

**CHAPTER 13—JOINT COMMITTEE ON  
CONGRESSIONAL OPERATIONS**

**§§ 411 to 417. Repealed. Pub. L. 104–186, title II,  
 § 212(1)(A), (2), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1745**

Section 411, Pub. L. 91–510, title IV, § 401, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1187, created a 10-member Joint Committee on Congressional Operations.

Section 412, Pub. L. 91–510, title IV, § 402, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1187, enumerated duties of Joint Committee.

Section 412a, based on H. Res. No. 988, § 206, Ninety-third Congress, Oct. 8, 1974, enacted into permanent law by Pub. L. 93–554, title I, ch. III, § 101, Dec. 27, 1974, 88 Stat. 1777, related to continuing study of jurisdiction of House standing committees by House members of Joint Committee, periodic report to House Committee on Rules, and contents and purposes of such report.

Section 413, Pub. L. 91–510, title IV, § 403, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1188, related to powers of Joint Committee, including rulemaking, issuing subpoenas, and administering oaths.

Section 414, Pub. L. 91–510, title IV, § 404, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1188, authorized Joint Committee to appoint and manage professional staff members and to utilize Government services, personnel, consultants, and experts.

Section 415, Pub. L. 91–510, title IV, § 405, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1188, related to records of Joint Committee.

Section 416, Pub. L. 91–510, title IV, § 406, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1189, established Office of Placement and Office Management which was subject to supervision and control of Joint Committee.

Section 417, Pub. L. 91–510, title IV, § 407, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1189, directed that expenses of Joint Committee be paid from contingent fund of House of Representatives.

**CHAPTER 14—FEDERAL ELECTION  
CAMPAIGNS**

**SUBCHAPTER I—DISCLOSURE OF FEDERAL  
CAMPAIGN FUNDS**

Sec.

431 to 434. Transferred.

435, 436. Repealed.

437. Transferred.

437a, 437b. Repealed.

437c, 437d. Transferred.

437e. Repealed.

437f to 439a. Transferred.

439b. Repealed.

439c. Transferred.

440, 441. Repealed.

441a to 441i. Transferred.

441j. Repealed.

441k, 442. Transferred.

**SUBCHAPTER II—GENERAL PROVISIONS**

451 to 455. Transferred.

456. Repealed.

457. Transferred.

**SUBCHAPTER I—DISCLOSURE OF FEDERAL  
CAMPAIGN FUNDS**

**§ 431. Transferred**

**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section 431 was editorially reclassified as section 30101 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 432. Transferred**

**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section 432 was editorially reclassified as section 30102 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 433. Transferred**

**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section 433 was editorially reclassified as section 30103 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 434. Transferred**

**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section 434 was editorially reclassified as section 30104 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§§ 435, 436. Repealed. Pub. L. 96–187, title I,  
 § 105(1), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354**

Section 435, Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 305, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 16; Pub. L. 93–443, title II, § 205(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1278, related to requirements for campaign advertising.

Section 436, Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 306, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 16; Pub. L. 93–443, title II, §§ 206, 207, 208(c)(5), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1278, 1279, 1286; Pub. L. 94–283, title I, § 115(a), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 495, set forth formal requirements respecting reports and statements.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Jan. 8, 1980, see section 301(a) of Pub. L. 96–187, set out as an Effective Date of 1980 Amendment note under section 30101 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 437. Transferred**

**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section 437 was editorially reclassified as section 30105 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 437a. Repealed. Pub. L. 94–283, title I, § 105, May  
 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 481**

Section, Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 308, as added Pub. L. 93–443, title II, § 208(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1279, required the filing of reports with the Commission by certain named persons other than individuals who act to influence others to vote for or against political candidates. See section 30120 et seq. of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries**

SAVINGS PROVISION

Repeal by Pub. L. 94–283 not to release or extinguish any penalty, forfeiture, or liability incurred under this section, with this section or penalty to be treated as remaining in force for the purpose of sustaining any proper action or prosecution for the enforcement of any penalty, forfeiture, or liability, see section 114 of Pub. L. 94–283, set out as a note under section 441 of this title.

**§ 437b. Repealed. Pub. L. 96–187, title I, § 105(1),  
 Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354**

Section, Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 308, formerly § 309, as added Pub. L. 93–443, title II, § 208(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1280; renumbered § 308 and amended Pub. L. 94–283, title I, §§ 105, 106, 115(i), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 481, 496, set forth provisions respecting designation, etc., of campaign depositories.