

## CHAPTER 13—JOINT COMMITTEE ON CONGRESSIONAL OPERATIONS

### §§ 411 to 417. Repealed. Pub. L. 104–186, title II, § 212(1)(A), (2), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1745

Section 411, Pub. L. 91–510, title IV, § 401, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1187, created a 10-member Joint Committee on Congressional Operations.

Section 412, Pub. L. 91–510, title IV, § 402, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1187, enumerated duties of Joint Committee.

Section 412a, based on H. Res. No. 988, § 206, Ninety-third Congress, Oct. 8, 1974, enacted into permanent law by Pub. L. 93–554, title I, ch. III, § 101, Dec. 27, 1974, 88 Stat. 1777, related to continuing study of jurisdiction of House standing committees by House members of Joint Committee, periodic report to House Committee on Rules, and contents and purposes of such report.

Section 413, Pub. L. 91–510, title IV, § 403, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1188, related to powers of Joint Committee, including rulemaking, issuing subpoenas, and administering oaths.

Section 414, Pub. L. 91–510, title IV, § 404, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1188, authorized Joint Committee to appoint and manage professional staff members and to utilize Government services, personnel, consultants, and experts.

Section 415, Pub. L. 91–510, title IV, § 405, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1188, related to records of Joint Committee.

Section 416, Pub. L. 91–510, title IV, § 406, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1189, established Office of Placement and Office Management which was subject to supervision and control of Joint Committee.

Section 417, Pub. L. 91–510, title IV, § 407, Oct. 26, 1970, 84 Stat. 1189, directed that expenses of Joint Committee be paid from contingent fund of House of Representatives.

## CHAPTER 14—FEDERAL ELECTION CAMPAIGNS

### SUBCHAPTER I—DISCLOSURE OF FEDERAL CAMPAIGN FUNDS

Sec.

431 to 434. Transferred.

435, 436. Repealed.

437. Transferred.

437a, 437b. Repealed.

437c, 437d. Transferred.

437e. Repealed.

437f to 439a. Transferred.

439b. Repealed.

439c. Transferred.

440, 441. Repealed.

441a to 441i. Transferred.

441j. Repealed.

441k, 442. Transferred.

### SUBCHAPTER II—GENERAL PROVISIONS

451 to 455. Transferred.

456. Repealed.

457. Transferred.

### SUBCHAPTER I—DISCLOSURE OF FEDERAL CAMPAIGN FUNDS

#### § 431. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 431 was editorially reclassified as section 30101 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 432. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 432 was editorially reclassified as section 30102 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 433. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 433 was editorially reclassified as section 30103 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 434. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 434 was editorially reclassified as section 30104 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

### §§ 435, 436. Repealed. Pub. L. 96–187, title I, § 105(1), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354

Section 435, Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 305, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 16; Pub. L. 93–443, title II, § 205(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1278, related to requirements for campaign advertising.

Section 436, Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 306, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 16; Pub. L. 93–443, title II, §§ 206, 207, 208(c)(5), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1278, 1279, 1286; Pub. L. 94–283, title I, § 115(a), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 495, set forth formal requirements respecting reports and statements.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Jan. 8, 1980, see section 301(a) of Pub. L. 96–187, set out as an Effective Date of 1980 Amendment note under section 30101 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 437. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 437 was editorially reclassified as section 30105 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

### § 437a. Repealed. Pub. L. 94–283, title I, § 105, May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 481

Section, Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 308, as added Pub. L. 93–443, title II, § 208(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1279, required the filing of reports with the Commission by certain named persons other than individuals who act to influence others to vote for or against political candidates. See section 30120 et seq. of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### SAVINGS PROVISION

Repeal by Pub. L. 94–283 not to release or extinguish any penalty, forfeiture, or liability incurred under this section, with this section or penalty to be treated as remaining in force for the purpose of sustaining any proper action or prosecution for the enforcement of any penalty, forfeiture, or liability, see section 114 of Pub. L. 94–283, set out as a note under section 441 of this title.

### § 437b. Repealed. Pub. L. 96–187, title I, § 105(1), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354

Section, Pub. L. 92–225, title III, § 308, formerly § 309, as added Pub. L. 93–443, title II, § 208(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1280; renumbered § 308 and amended Pub. L. 94–283, title I, §§ 105, 106, 115(i), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 481, 496, set forth provisions respecting designation, etc., of campaign depositories.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries****EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal effective Jan. 8, 1980, see section 301(a) of Pub. L. 96-187, set out as an Effective Date of 1980 Amendment note under section 30101 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 437c. Transferred****Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 437c was editorially reclassified as section 30106 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 437d. Transferred****Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 437d was editorially reclassified as section 30107 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 437e. Repealed. Pub. L. 96-187, title I, § 105(1), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354**

Section, Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 311, formerly § 312, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title II, § 208(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1283; renumbered § 311, Pub. L. 94-283, title I, § 105, May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 481, related to reports to the President and Congress.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries****EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal effective Jan. 8, 1980, see section 301(a) of Pub. L. 96-187, set out as an Effective Date of 1980 Amendment note under section 30101 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 437f. Transferred****Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 437f was editorially reclassified as section 30108 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 437g. Transferred****Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 437g was editorially reclassified as section 30109 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 437h. Transferred****Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 437h was editorially reclassified as section 30110 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 438. Transferred****Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 438 was editorially reclassified as section 30111 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries****ANNUAL REPORTS FOR CALENDAR YEARS BEGINNING AFTER DEC. 31, 1972**

Pub. L. 93-443, title II, § 209(a)(2), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1287, provided that notwithstanding a provision of the

Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 requiring an annual report, no such annual report was required with respect to any calendar year beginning after December 31, 1972.

**§ 438a. Transferred****Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 438a was editorially reclassified as section 30112 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 439. Transferred****Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 439 was editorially reclassified as section 30113 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 439a. Transferred****Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 439a was editorially reclassified as section 30114 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 439b. Repealed. Pub. L. 96-187, title I, § 105(1), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354**

Section, Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 318, formerly § 319, as added Pub. L. 93-443, title II, § 210, Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1289; renumbered § 318, Pub. L. 94-283, title I, § 105, May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 481, set forth prohibitions respecting franked solicitations.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries****EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal effective Jan. 8, 1980, see section 301(a) of Pub. L. 96-187, set out as an Effective Date of 1980 Amendment note under section 30101 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 439c. Transferred****Editorial Notes****CODIFICATION**

Section 439c was editorially reclassified as section 30115 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 440. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-443, title I, § 101(f)(4), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1268**

Section, Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 310, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 19, related to prohibition of contributions in the name of another. See section 30122 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries****EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal effective Jan. 1, 1975, see section 410(a) of Pub. L. 93-443, set out as an Effective Date of 1974 Amendment note under section 30101 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

**§ 441. Repealed. Pub. L. 94-283, title I, § 112(1), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 486**

Section, Pub. L. 92-225, title III, § 320, formerly § 311, Feb. 7, 1972, 86 Stat. 19; renumbered § 321, Pub. L. 93-443, title II, § 208(a), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1279; renumbered § 320, Pub. L. 94-283, title I, § 105, May 11, 1976, 90 Stat.

481, provided penalties of not more than \$1,000 fine or not more than 1 year imprisonment, or both for violations of this subchapter.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### SAVINGS PROVISION

Pub. L. 94-283, title I, §114, May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 495, provided that: “Except as otherwise provided by this Act [see Tables for classification], the repeal by this Act of any section or penalty shall not have the effect of releasing or extinguishing any penalty, forfeiture, or liability incurred under such section or penalty, and such section or penalty shall be treated as remaining in force for the purpose of sustaining any proper action or prosecution for the enforcement of any penalty, forfeiture, or liability.”

#### § 441a. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 441a was editorially reclassified as section 30116 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 441a-1. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 441a-1 was editorially reclassified as section 30117 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 441b. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 441b was editorially reclassified as section 30118 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 441c. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 441c was editorially reclassified as section 30119 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 441d. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 441d was editorially reclassified as section 30120 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 441e. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 441e was editorially reclassified as section 30121 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 441f. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 441f was editorially reclassified as section 30122 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 441g. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 441g was editorially reclassified as section 30123 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 441h. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 441h was editorially reclassified as section 30124 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 441i. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 441i was editorially reclassified as section 30125 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 441j. Repealed. Pub. L. 96-187, title I, § 105(1), Jan. 8, 1980, 93 Stat. 1354

Section, Pub. L. 92-225, title III, §329, as added Pub. L. 94-283, title I, §112(2), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 494, set forth provisions respecting penalties for violations of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971.

#### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Jan. 8, 1980, see section 301(a) of Pub. L. 96-187, set out as an Effective Date of 1980 Amendment note under section 30101 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 441k. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 441k was editorially reclassified as section 30126 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 442. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 442 was editorially reclassified as section 6566 of this title.

#### SUBCHAPTER II—GENERAL PROVISIONS

#### § 451. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 451 was editorially reclassified as section 30141 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 452. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 452 was editorially reclassified as section 30142 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 453. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 453 was editorially reclassified as section 30143 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

#### § 454. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 454 was editorially reclassified as section 30144 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.