

THE CODE OF LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

TITLE 1—GENERAL PROVISIONS

This title was enacted by act July 30, 1947, ch. 388, § 1, 61 Stat. 633

Chap.		Sec.	TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF FORMER TITLE 1—Continued		
1.	Rules of construction	1	<i>Title 1 Former Sections</i>	<i>Revised Statutes Statutes at Large</i>	<i>Title 1 New Sections</i>
2.	Acts and resolutions; formalities of enactment; repeals; sealing of in- struments	101	29a	R.S., § 5599	110
3.	Code of Laws of United States and Supplements; District of Colum- bia Code and Supplements	201	29b	Mar. 3, 1933, ch. 202, § 3, 47 Stat. 1431	111
Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries			30	Jan. 12, 1895, ch. 23, § 73, 28 Stat. 615	112
POSITIVE LAW; CITATION				June 20, 1936, ch. 630, § 9, 49 Stat. 1551. June 16, 1938, ch. 477, § 1, 52 Stat. 760.	
This title has been made positive law by section 1 of act July 30, 1947, ch. 388, 61 Stat. 633, which provided in part that: "Title 1 of the United States Code entitled 'General Provisions', is codified and enacted into posi- tive law and may be cited as '1 U. S. C., § —.'"			30a	R.S., § 908	113
REPEALS			31	R.S., § 6	114
Act July 30, 1947, ch. 388, § 2, 61 Stat. 640, provided that the sections or parts thereof of the Statutes at Large or the Revised Statutes covering provisions codi- fied in this Act are repealed insofar as the provisions appeared in former Title 1, and provided that any rights or liabilities now existing under the repealed sections or parts thereof shall not be affected by the re- peal.			51a	Mar. 2, 1929, ch. 586, § 1, 45 Stat. 1540	201
WRITS OF ERROR			52	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 2, 45 Stat. 1007	202
Act June 25, 1948, ch. 646, § 23, 62 Stat. 990, provided that: "All Acts of Congress referring to writs of error shall be construed as amended to the extent necessary to substitute appeal for writ of error."				Mar. 2, 1929, ch. 586, § 2, 45 Stat. 1541. May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 3, 45 Stat. 1007	203
			53	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 4, 45 Stat. 1007	204
			54	Mar. 2, 1929, ch. 586, § 3, 45 Stat. 1541. Mar. 2, 1929, ch. 586, § 4, 45 Stat. 1542	205
			54a	Mar. 4, 1933, ch. 282, § 1, 47 Stat. 1603. June 13, 1934, ch. 483, §§ 1, 2, 48 Stat. 948.	206
			54b	Mar. 2, 1929, ch. 586, § 5, 45 Stat. 1542	
				Mar. 4, 1933, ch. 282, § 1, 47 Stat. 1603. June 13, 1934, ch. 483, §§ 1, 2, 48 Stat. 948.	
			54c	Mar. 2, 1929, ch. 586, § 6, 45 Stat. 1542	207
			54d	Mar. 2, 1929, ch. 586, § 7, 45 Stat. 1542	208
			55	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 5, 45 Stat. 1007	209
			56	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 6, 45 Stat. 1007	210
			57	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 7, 45 Stat. 1008	211
			58	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 8, 45 Stat. 1008	212
			59	May 29, 1928, ch. 910, § 10, 45 Stat. 1008	213
			60	Mar. 3, 1933, ch. 202, § 2, 47 Stat. 1431	Rep.

CHAPTER 1—RULES OF CONSTRUCTION

Sec.	
1.	Words denoting number, gender, etc. ¹
2.	"County" as including "parish", etc. ¹
3.	"Vessel" as including all means of water transportation.
4.	"Vehicle" as including all means of land transportation.
5.	"Company" or "association" as including successors and assigns.
6.	Limitation of term "products of American fisheries."
7.	Definition of "marriage" and "spouse". ²
8.	"Person", "human being", "child", and "indi- vidual" as including born-alive infant.

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2002—Pub. L. 107–207, § 2(b), Aug. 5, 2002, 116 Stat. 926,
added item 8.

¹ So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.

² Section catchline amended by Pub. L. 117–228 without cor-
responding amendment of chapter analysis.

1996—Pub. L. 104-199, §3(b), Sept. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2420, added item 7.

§ 1. Words denoting number, gender, and so forth

In determining the meaning of any Act of Congress, unless the context indicates otherwise—

words importing the singular include and apply to several persons, parties, or things;

words importing the plural include the singular;

words importing the masculine gender include the feminine as well;

words used in the present tense include the future as well as the present;

the words “insane” and “insane person” shall include every idiot, insane person, and person non compos mentis;

the words “person” and “whoever” include corporations, companies, associations, firms, partnerships, societies, and joint stock companies, as well as individuals;

“officer” includes any person authorized by law to perform the duties of the office;

“signature” or “subscription” includes a mark when the person making the same intended it as such;

“oath” includes affirmation, and “sworn” includes affirmed;

“writing” includes printing and typewriting and reproductions of visual symbols by photographing, multigraphing, mimeographing, manifolding, or otherwise.

(July 30, 1947, ch. 388, 61 Stat. 633; June 25, 1948, ch. 645, § 6, 62 Stat. 859; Oct. 31, 1951, ch. 655, § 1, 65 Stat. 710; Pub. L. 112-231, §2(a), Dec. 28, 2012, 126 Stat. 1619.)

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2012—Pub. L. 112-231, in fifth clause after opening clause, struck out “and ‘lunatic’” before “shall include every” and “lunatic,” before “insane person.”

1951—Act Oct. 31, 1951, substituted, in fourth clause after opening clause, “used” for “use”.

1948—Act June 25, 1948, included “tense”, “whoever”, “signature”, “subscription”, “writing” and a broader definition of “person”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

SHORT TITLE OF 2022 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 117-228, §1, Dec. 13, 2022, 136 Stat. 2305, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 1738C of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure, amending section 7 of this title, repealing section 1738C of Title 28, and enacting provisions set out as notes under section 7 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Respect for Marriage Act’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 2012 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 112-231, §1, Dec. 28, 2012, 126 Stat. 1619, provided that: “This Act [amending this section and sections 92a, 215, and 215a of Title 12, Banks and Banking] may be cited as the ‘21st Century Language Act of 2012’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 2002 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 107-207, §1, Aug. 5, 2002, 116 Stat. 926, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 8 of this title] may be cited as the ‘Born-Alive Infants Protection Act of 2002’.”

SHORT TITLE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 104-199, §1, Sept. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2419, provided that: “This Act [enacting section 7 of this title

and section 1738C of Title 28, Judiciary and Judicial Procedure] may be cited as the ‘Defense of Marriage Act’.”

REFERENCES IN PUB. L. 117-328

Pub. L. 117-328, §3, Dec. 29, 2022, 136 Stat. 4461, provided that: “Except as expressly provided otherwise, any reference to ‘this Act’ contained in any division of this Act [Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2023, see Tables for classification] shall be treated as referring only to the provisions of that division.”

REFERENCES IN PUB. L. 117-229

Pub. L. 117-229, §3, Dec. 16, 2022, 136 Stat. 2308, provided that: “Except as expressly provided otherwise, any reference to ‘this Act’ contained in any division of this Act [Further Continuing Appropriations and Extensions Act, 2023, see Tables for classification] shall be treated as referring only to the provisions of that division.”

REFERENCES IN PUB. L. 117-103

Pub. L. 117-103, §3, Mar. 15, 2022, 136 Stat. 51, provided that: “Except as expressly provided otherwise, any reference to ‘this Act’ contained in any division of this Act [Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2022, see Tables for classification] shall be treated as referring only to the provisions of that division.”

REFERENCES IN PUB. L. 117-58

Pub. L. 117-58, §2, Nov. 15, 2021, 135 Stat. 442, provided that: “Except as expressly provided otherwise, any reference to ‘this Act’ contained in any division of this Act [Infrastructure Investment and Jobs Act, see Tables for classification] shall be treated as referring only to the provisions of that division.”

REFERENCES IN PUB. L. 117-43

Pub. L. 117-43, §3, Sept. 30, 2021, 135 Stat. 344, provided that: “Except as expressly provided otherwise, any reference to ‘this Act’ contained in any division of this Act [Extending Government Funding and Delivering Emergency Assistance Act, see Tables for classification] shall be treated as referring only to the provisions of that division.”

REFERENCES IN PUB. L. 116-260

Pub. L. 116-260, §3, Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 1185, provided that: “Except as expressly provided otherwise, any reference to ‘this Act’ contained in any division of this Act [Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2021, see Tables for classification] shall be treated as referring only to the provisions of that division.”

Pub. L. 116-260, div. K, title VII, §7034(q)(7), Dec. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 1754, provided that: “Except as expressly provided otherwise, any reference to ‘this Act’ contained in titles I through VII [of div. K of Pub. L. 116-260, see Tables for classification] shall be treated as referring only to the provisions of such titles.”

REFERENCES IN PUB. L. 116-159

Pub. L. 116-159, §3, Oct. 1, 2020, 134 Stat. 709, provided that: “Except as expressly provided otherwise, any reference to ‘this Act’ contained in any division of this Act [Continuing Appropriations Act, 2021 and Other Extensions Act, see Tables for classification] shall be treated as referring only to the provisions of that division.”

REFERENCES IN PUB. L. 116-136

Pub. L. 116-136, §3, Mar. 27, 2020, 134 Stat. 285, provided that: “Except as expressly provided otherwise, any reference to ‘this Act’ contained in any division of this Act [Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act or the CARES Act, see Tables for classification] shall be treated as referring only to the provisions of that division.”

REFERENCES IN PUB. L. 116-127

Pub. L. 116-127, §3, Mar. 18, 2020, 134 Stat. 178, provided that: “Except as expressly provided otherwise,