

records for a minimum of one year after imaging to permit periodic validation of the imaging systems.

(Pub. L. 111–350, § 3, Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3797; Pub. L. 117–286, § 4(b)(73), Dec. 27, 2022, 136 Stat. 4351.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
4706(a)	41:254d(i).	June 30, 1949, ch. 288, title III, § 304C(a)(1), (b), (g)–(i), as added Pub. L. 103–355, title II, § 2251(a), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3318, 3320.
4706(b)(1)	41:254d(a)(1).	June 30, 1949, ch. 288, title III, § 304C(a)(2), as added Pub. L. 103–355, title II, § 2251(a), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3318; Pub. L. 104–106, title XLIII, § 4321(e)(5), Feb. 10, 1996, 110 Stat. 675.
4706(b)(2)	41:254d(a)(2).	
4706(c)	41:254d(b).	June 30, 1949, ch. 288, title III, § 304C(c), as added Pub. L. 103–355, title II, § 2251(a), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3319; Pub. L. 110–417, title VIII, § 871(a), Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4555.
4706(d)	41:254d(c).	
4706(e)	41:254d(d).	June 30, 1949, ch. 288, title III, § 304C(d), as added Pub. L. 103–355, title II, § 2251(a), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3319; Pub. L. 104–201, title VIII, § 808(b), Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2607.
4706(f)	41:254d(e).	June 30, 1949, ch. 288, title III, § 304C(f), as added and amended Pub. L. 103–355, title II, § 2251(a), title IV, § 4103(d), Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3320, 3341.
4706(g)	41:254d(f).	
4706(h)	41:254d(g).	
4706(i)	41:254d(h).	

In subsection (c)(4), the words “Committee on Oversight and Government Reform” are substituted for “Committee on Government Operations” on authority of section 1(a)(6) of Public Law 104–14 (2 U.S.C. note prec. 21), Rule X(1)(h) of the Rules of the House of Representatives, adopted by House Resolution No. 5 (106th Congress, January 6, 1999), and Rule X(1)(m) of the Rules of the House of Representatives, adopted by House Resolution No. 6 (110th Congress, January 5, 2007). The words “Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs” are substituted for “Committee on Governmental Affairs” on authority of Senate Resolution No. 445 (108th Congress, October 9, 2004).

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2022—Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 117–286 substituted “section 403 or 415 of title 5” for “section 3 or 8G of the Inspector General Act of 1978 (5 U.S.C. App.)”.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

CHANGE OF NAME

Committee on Oversight and Government Reform of House of Representatives changed to Committee on Oversight and Reform of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 6, One Hundred Sixteenth Congress, Jan. 9, 2019.

§ 4707. Remission of liquidated damages

When a contract made on behalf of the Federal Government by the head of a Federal agency, or by an authorized officer of the agency, includes a provision for liquidated damages for delay, the Secretary of the Treasury on recommendation of the head of the agency may remit any part of

the damages as the Secretary of the Treasury believes is just and equitable.

(Pub. L. 111–350, § 3, Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3799.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
4707	41:256a.	Sept. 5, 1950, ch. 849, § 10(a), 64 Stat. 591; Pub. L. 104–316, title II, § 202(u), Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3845.

§ 4708. Payment of reimbursable indirect costs in cost-type research and development contracts with educational institutions

A cost-type research and development contract (including a grant) with a university, college, or other educational institution may provide for payment of reimbursable indirect costs on the basis of predetermined fixed-percentage rates applied to the total of the reimbursable direct costs incurred or to an element of the total of the reimbursable direct costs incurred.

(Pub. L. 111–350, § 3, Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3799.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
4708	41:254a.	Pub. L. 87–638, Sept. 5, 1962, 76 Stat. 437.

The words “On and after September 5, 1962” are omitted as obsolete.

§ 4709. Implementation of electronic commerce capability

(a) **ROLE OF HEAD OF EXECUTIVE AGENCY.**—The head of each executive agency shall implement the electronic commerce capability required by section 2301 of this title. In implementing the capability, the head of an executive agency shall consult with the Administrator.

(b) **PROGRAM MANAGER.**—The head of each executive agency shall designate a program manager to implement the electronic commerce capability for the agency. The program manager reports directly to an official at a level not lower than the senior procurement executive designated for the agency under section 1702(c) of this title.

(Pub. L. 111–350, § 3, Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 3800.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Revised Section	Source (U.S. Code)	Source (Statutes at Large)
4709	41:252c.	June 30, 1949, ch. 288, title III, § 302C, as added Pub. L. 103–355, title IX, § 9003, Oct. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3403; Pub. L. 105–85, title VIII, § 850(f)(4)(A), Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 1850.

§ 4710. Limitations on tiering of subcontractors

(a) **DEFINITION.**—In this section, the term “executive agency” has the same meaning given in section 133 of this title.

(b) **REGULATIONS.**—For executive agencies other than the Department of Defense, the Federal Acquisition Regulation shall—

(1) require contractors to minimize the excessive use of subcontractors, or of tiers of