

under any other provision of law to conduct or to allow searches or checks against sex offender registration information.

**(4) Payment of fee**

A social networking website approved to use the system shall pay any fee established by the Attorney General for use of the system.

**(5) Limitation on liability**

**(A) In general**

A civil claim against a social networking website, including any director, officer, employee, parent, contractor, or agent of that social networking website, arising from the use by such website of the National Sex Offender Registry, may not be brought in any Federal or State court.

**(B) Intentional, reckless, or other misconduct**

Subparagraph (A) does not apply to a claim if the social networking website, or a director, officer, employee, parent, contractor, or agent of that social networking website—

- (i) engaged in intentional misconduct; or
- (ii) acted, or failed to act—
  - (I) with actual malice;
  - (II) with reckless disregard to a substantial risk of causing injury without legal justification; or
  - (III) for a purpose unrelated to the performance of any responsibility or function described in paragraph (3).

**(C) Minimizing access**

A social networking website shall minimize the number of employees that are provided access to the Internet identifiers for which a match has been found through the system.

**(6) Rule of construction**

Nothing in this section shall be construed to require any Internet website, including a social networking website, to use the system, and no Federal or State liability, or any other actionable adverse consequence, shall be imposed on such website based on its decision not to do so.

(Pub. L. 110-400, § 3, Oct. 13, 2008, 122 Stat. 4225.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(2)(D), is Pub. L. 110-400, Oct. 13, 2008, 122 Stat. 4224, known as the Keeping the Internet Devoid of Sexual Predators Act of 2008, and also known as the KIDS Act of 2008, which enacted this section and section 20916 of this title, amended section 20981 of this title, and enacted provisions set out as notes under sections 10101 and 20981 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 2008 Act note set out under section 10101 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Keeping the Internet Devoid of Sexual Predators Act of 2008, also known as the KIDS Act of 2008, and not as part of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act which comprises this subchapter, or as part of the Adam Walsh Child Protection and Safety Act of 2006 which comprises this chapter.

Section was formerly classified to section 16915b of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

**§ 20918. Periodic in person verification**

A sex offender shall appear in person, allow the jurisdiction to take a current photograph, and verify the information in each registry in which that offender is required to be registered not less frequently than—

- (1) each year, if the offender is a tier I sex offender;
- (2) every 6 months, if the offender is a tier II sex offender; and
- (3) every 3 months, if the offender is a tier III sex offender.

(Pub. L. 109-248, title I, § 116, July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 595.)

**Editorial Notes**

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 16916 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

**§ 20919. Duty to notify sex offenders of registration requirements and to register**

**(a) In general**

An appropriate official shall, shortly before release of the sex offender from custody, or, if the sex offender is not in custody, immediately after the sentencing of the sex offender, for the offense giving rise to the duty to register—

- (1) inform the sex offender of the duties of a sex offender under this subchapter and explain those duties;
- (2) require the sex offender to read and sign a form stating that the duty to register has been explained and that the sex offender understands the registration requirement; and
- (3) ensure that the sex offender is registered.

**(b) Notification of sex offenders who cannot comply with subsection (a)**

The Attorney General shall prescribe rules for the notification of sex offenders who cannot be registered in accordance with subsection (a).

(Pub. L. 109-248, title I, § 117, July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 595.)

**Editorial Notes**

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This subchapter, referred to in subsec. (a)(1), was in the original “this title”, meaning title I of Pub. L. 109-248, July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 590, known as the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act. For complete classification of title I to the Code, see Short Title of 2006 Act note set out under section 10101 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was formerly classified to section 16917 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

**§ 20920. Public access to sex offender information through the Internet**

**(a) In general**

Except as provided in this section, each jurisdiction shall make available on the Internet, in

a manner that is readily accessible to all jurisdictions and to the public, all information about each sex offender in the registry. The jurisdiction shall maintain the Internet site in a manner that will permit the public to obtain relevant information for each sex offender by a single query for any given zip code or geographic radius set by the user. The jurisdiction shall also include in the design of its Internet site all field search capabilities needed for full participation in the Dru Sjodin National Sex Offender Public Website and shall participate in that website as provided by the Attorney General.

**(b) Mandatory exemptions**

A jurisdiction shall exempt from disclosure—

- (1) the identity of any victim of a sex offense;
- (2) the Social Security number of the sex offender;
- (3) any reference to arrests of the sex offender that did not result in conviction; and
- (4) any other information exempted from disclosure by the Attorney General.

**(c) Optional exemptions**

A jurisdiction may exempt from disclosure—

- (1) any information about a tier I sex offender convicted of an offense other than a specified offense against a minor;
- (2) the name of an employer of the sex offender;
- (3) the name of an educational institution where the sex offender is a student; and
- (4) any other information exempted from disclosure by the Attorney General.

**(d) Links**

The site shall include, to the extent practicable, links to sex offender safety and education resources.

**(e) Correction of errors**

The site shall include instructions on how to seek correction of information that an individual contends is erroneous.

**(f) Warning**

The site shall include a warning that information on the site should not be used to unlawfully injure, harass, or commit a crime against any individual named in the registry or residing or working at any reported address. The warning shall note that any such action could result in civil or criminal penalties.

(Pub. L. 109-248, title I, §118, July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 596.)

**Editorial Notes**

**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

The Dru Sjodin National Sex Offender Public Website, referred to in subsec. (a), is located at <https://www.nsopw.gov>.

**CODIFICATION**

Section was formerly classified to section 16918 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

**§ 20921. National Sex Offender Registry**

**(a) Internet**

The Attorney General shall maintain a national database at the Federal Bureau of Inves-

tigation for each sex offender and any other person required to register in a jurisdiction's sex offender registry. The database shall be known as the National Sex Offender Registry.

**(b) Electronic forwarding**

The Attorney General shall ensure (through the National Sex Offender Registry or otherwise) that updated information about a sex offender is immediately transmitted by electronic forwarding to all relevant jurisdictions.

(Pub. L. 109-248, title I, §119, July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 596.)

**Editorial Notes**

**CODIFICATION**

Section was formerly classified to section 16919 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

**§ 20922. Dru Sjodin National Sex Offender Public Website**

**(a) Establishment**

There is established the Dru Sjodin National Sex Offender Public Website (hereinafter in this section referred to as the "Website"), which the Attorney General shall maintain.

**(b) Information to be provided**

The Website shall include relevant information for each sex offender and other person listed on a jurisdiction's Internet site. The Website shall allow the public to obtain relevant information for each sex offender by a single query for any given zip code or geographical radius set by the user in a form and with such limitations as may be established by the Attorney General and shall have such other field search capabilities as the Attorney General may provide.

(Pub. L. 109-248, title I, §120, July 27, 2006, 120 Stat. 597.)

**Editorial Notes**

**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

The Dru Sjodin National Sex Offender Public Website, referred to in text, is located at <https://www.nsopw.gov>.

**CODIFICATION**

Section was formerly classified to section 16920 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, prior to editorial reclassification and renumbering as this section.

**§ 20923. Megan Nicole Kanka and Alexandra Nicole Zapp Community Notification Program**

**(a) Establishment of Program**

There is established the Megan Nicole Kanka and Alexandra Nicole Zapp Community Notification Program (hereinafter in this section referred to as the "Program").

**(b) Program notification**

Except as provided in subsection (c), immediately after a sex offender registers or updates a registration, an appropriate official in the jurisdiction shall provide the information in the registry (other than information exempted from disclosure by the Attorney General) about that offender to the following: