

“(1) as an exercise of the rulemaking power of the Senate; and

“(2) with full recognition of the constitutional right of the Senate to change those rules at any time, in the same manner, and to the same extent as in the case of any other rule of the Senate.”

### CHAPTER 3—COMPENSATION AND ALLOWANCES OF MEMBERS

Sec.	
31.	Transferred.
31-1.	Repealed.
31-2, 31-3.	Transferred.
31a.	Repealed.
31a-1 to 31b-2.	Transferred.
31b-3.	Repealed.
31b-4, 31b-5.	Transferred.
31b-6.	Repealed.
31b-7.	Transferred.
31c.	Repealed.
32 to 37.	Transferred.
38.	Repealed.
38a.	Transferred.
38b.	Omitted.
39 to 40a.	Transferred.
41, 42.	Repealed.
42a.	Transferred.
42a-1 to 43b-1.	Repealed or Omitted.
43b-2, 43b-3.	Transferred.
43c.	Repealed.
43d.	Transferred.
44 to 46.	Omitted.
46a, 46a-1.	Transferred.
46a-2 to 46b.	Omitted or Repealed.
46b-1.	Transferred.
46b-2 to 46d.	Repealed.
46d-1.	Transferred.
46d-2 to 46i.	Repealed.
47 to 51.	Transferred.
52, 53.	Repealed.
54, 55.	Transferred.
56.	Repealed.
57 to 58a-4.	Transferred.
58b.	Repealed.
58c.	Transferred.
58c-1.	Repealed.
59, 59-1.	Transferred.
59a.	Repealed.
59b to 59h.	Transferred.

#### § 31. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31 was editorially reclassified as section 4501 of this title.

##### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 31, acts Feb. 26, 1907, ch. 1635, § 4, 34 Stat. 993; Mar. 4, 1925, ch. 549, § 4, 43 Stat. 1301; May 17, 1932, ch. 190, 47 Stat. 158, related to compensation of Members of Congress, prior to enactment of act Aug. 2, 1946.

##### Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

APPROPRIATION OF FUNDS FOR COMPENSATION OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND FOR ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES AT LEVELS AUTHORIZED BY LAW AND RECOMMENDED BY THE PRESIDENT FOR FEDERAL EMPLOYEES

Pub. L. 97-51, § 130(c), Oct. 1, 1981, 95 Stat. 966, which related to appropriation of funds for compensation of Members of Congress and for administrative expenses at levels authorized by law and recommended by the President for Federal employees, was editorially reclassified as section 4502 of this title.

##### COMMISSION ON JUDICIAL AND CONGRESSIONAL SALARIES

Act Aug. 7, 1953, ch. 353, 67 Stat. 485, which established a Commission to determine appropriate rates of salaries for justices and judges of courts of United States and for Vice President, Speaker of House of Representatives, and Members of Congress, was repealed by Pub. L. 89-554, § 8(a), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 657.

#### § 31-1. Repealed. Pub. L. 102-90, title I, § 6(c), Aug. 14, 1991, 105 Stat. 451

Section, Pub. L. 98-63, title I, § 908(a)-(c), July 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 337, 338; Pub. L. 99-190, § 137, Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1323; Pub. L. 101-194, title VI, § 601(b)(2), title XI, § 1101(b), Nov. 30, 1989, 103 Stat. 1762, 1782; Pub. L. 101-280, § 7(b)(2)[(d)(2)], May 4, 1990, 104 Stat. 161, related to maximum amount of honoraria which could be accepted by Members of Congress.

##### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Pub. L. 102-90, title I, § 6(f)(1), Aug. 14, 1991, 105 Stat. 451, provided that: “Except for the provisions of subsection (e)(1) [105 Stat. 451], the provisions of this section [see Tables for classification] shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act [Aug. 14, 1991].”

#### § 31-2. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31-2 was editorially reclassified as section 4725 of this title.

#### § 31-3. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31-3 was editorially reclassified as section 4726 of this title.

#### § 31a. Repealed. Mar. 2, 1955, ch. 9, § 4(b), 69 Stat. 11, eff. Mar. 1, 1955

Section, acts Aug. 2, 1946, ch. 753, title VI, § 601(b), 60 Stat. 850; Oct. 20, 1951, ch. 521, title VI, § 619(d), 65 Stat. 570, related to expense allowance for Senators, Representatives, Delegates, and Resident Commissioner.

#### § 31a-1. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31a-1 was editorially reclassified as section 6102 of this title.

#### § 31a-2. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31a-2 was editorially reclassified as section 6135 of this title.

#### § 31a-2a. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31a-2a was editorially reclassified as section 6136 of this title.

#### § 31a-2b. Transferred

##### Editorial Notes

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31a-2b was editorially reclassified as section 6137 of this title.