

Sec.

SUBCHAPTER III—TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND  
FEDERAL GRANTS AND CONTRACTS

## PART A—TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

4571 to 4574. Repealed or Transferred.

PART B—IMPLEMENTATION AND PROJECT GRANTS AND  
CONTRACTS

4576. Repealed.

4577. Grants and contracts for demonstration of  
new and more effective drug and alcohol  
abuse prevention, treatment, and rehabili-  
tation programs.

4578. Authorizations of appropriations.

PART C—ADMISSION TO HOSPITALS AND OUTPATIENT  
FACILITIES; CONFIDENTIALITY OF RECORDS

4581, 4582. Transferred.

## SUBCHAPTER IV—RESEARCH

4585 to 4588. Repealed or Transferred.

## SUBCHAPTER V—GENERAL PROVISIONS

4591. Separability.

4592. Recordkeeping for audit.

4593. Payments.

4594. Contract authority in appropriation Acts.

**§ 4541. Congressional findings and declaration of  
purpose**

(a) The Congress finds that—

(1) alcohol is one of the most dangerous  
drugs and the drug most frequently abused in  
the United States;(2) approximately ten million, or 7 percent,  
of the adults in the United States are alcohol-  
ics or problem drinkers;(3) it is estimated that alcoholism and other  
alcohol related problems cost the United  
States over \$43,000,000,000 annually in lost pro-  
duction, medical and public assistance expendi-  
tures, police and court costs, and motor vehi-  
cle and other accidents;(4) alcohol abuse is found with increasing  
frequency among persons who are multiple-  
drug abusers and among former heroin users  
who are being treated in methadone mainte-  
nance programs;(5) alcohol abuse is being discovered among  
growing numbers of youth;(6) alcohol abuse and alcoholism have a sub-  
stantial impact on the families of alcohol  
abusers and alcoholics and contributes to do-  
mestic violence;(7) alcohol abuse and alcoholism, together  
with abuse of other legal and illegal drugs,  
present a need for prevention and intervention  
programs designed to reach the general popu-  
lation and members of high risk populations  
such as youth, women, the elderly, and fami-  
lies of alcohol abusers and alcoholics; and(8) alcoholism is an illness requiring treat-  
ment and rehabilitation through the assist-  
ance of a broad range of community health  
and social services and with the cooperation of  
law enforcement agencies, employers, em-  
ployee associations, and associations of con-  
cerned individuals.(b) It is the policy of the United States and the  
purpose of this chapter to approach alcohol  
abuse and alcoholism from a comprehensive  
community care standpoint, and to meet theproblems of alcohol abuse and alcoholism  
through—(1) comprehensive Federal, State, and local  
planning for, and effective use of, Federal as-  
sistance to States, and direct Federal assist-  
ance to community-based programs to meet  
the urgent needs of special populations, in co-  
ordination with all other governmental and  
nongovernmental sources of assistance;(2) the development of methods for diverting  
problem drinkers from criminal justice sys-  
tems into prevention and treatment programs;(3) the development and encouragement of  
prevention programs designed to combat the  
spread of alcoholism, alcohol abuse, and abuse  
of other legal and illegal drugs;(4) the development and encouragement of  
effective occupational prevention and treat-  
ment programs within government and in co-  
operation with the private sector; and(5) increased Federal commitment to re-  
search into the behavioral and biomedical eti-  
ology of, the treatment of, and the mental and  
physical health and social and economic con-  
sequences of, alcohol abuse and alcoholism.(Pub. L. 91-616, §2, as added Pub. L. 93-282, title  
I, §102(a), May 14, 1974, 88 Stat. 126; amended  
Pub. L. 94-371, §2, July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1035;  
Pub. L. 95-622, title II, §268(a), Nov. 9, 1978, 92  
Stat. 3437; Pub. L. 96-180, §2, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat.  
1301.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsec. (b), was in the  
original "this Act", meaning Pub. L. 91-616, Dec. 31,  
1970, 84 Stat. 1848, known as the Comprehensive Alcohol  
Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment, and Re-  
habilitation Act of 1970. For complete classification of  
this Act to the Code, see Short Title note below and  
Tables.

## AMENDMENTS

1980—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 96-180, §2(a), substituted  
current findings of number of alcoholics or problem  
drinkers in the country (approximately ten million or  
7 percent of the adults) for 1974 findings of number of  
alcohol abusers and alcoholics of estimated number of  
ninety-five million drinkers in the Nation (minimum of  
nine million or 7 per centum of the adults).Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 96-180, §2(a), substituted cur-  
rent findings respecting annual cost of over  
\$43,000,000,000 to the United States for alcoholism and  
other related problems in lost production, motor vehi-  
cle and other accidents, and other items, for 1974 find-  
ings respecting minimum annual problem drinking  
costs of \$15,000,000 to the national economy in lost  
working time and identical other items.Subsec. (a)(6). Pub. L. 96-180, §2(b)(1), inserted con-  
gressional finding respecting contribution of alcohol  
abuse and alcoholism to domestic violence.Subsec. (a)(7). Pub. L. 96-180, §2(b)(3), added par. (7).  
Former par. (7) redesignated (8).Subsec. (a)(8). Pub. L. 96-180, §2(b)(2), redesignated  
former par. (7) as (8) and enlisted cooperation of em-  
ployers, employee associations, and associations of  
concerned individuals in treatment and rehabilitation  
of alcoholics.Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 96-180, §2(c)(1), struck out  
"and" at end.Subsec. (b)(3) to (5). Pub. L. 96-180, §2(c)(3), added  
pars. (3) and (4) and redesignated former par. (3) as (5).1978—Subsec. (a)(6), (7). Pub. L. 95-622 added par. (6)  
and redesignated former par. (6) as (7).1976—Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 94-371 restructured provi-  
sions and inserted authorization for increased Federal

commitment to research into the behavioral and biomedical etiology of alcohol abuse and alcoholism and the treatment and consequences of alcohol abuse and alcoholism.

SHORT TITLE OF 1980 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 96-180, §1(a), Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1301, provided that: "This Act [enacting section 4594, amending this section and sections 4551 to 4553, 4561, 4571 to 4573, 4576 to 4578, 4585, 4587, and 4588 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and section 4552 of this title] may be cited as the 'Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment, and Rehabilitation Act Amendments of 1979'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1976 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 94-371, §1, July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1035, provided: "That this Act [enacting sections 4578 and 4585 to 4588 of this title, amending this section, sections 218, 3511, 4571 to 4573, 4576, 4577, and 4581 of this title, and sections 1176 and 1177 of Title 21, Food and Drugs, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 4573 and 4577 of this title, and sections 1176 and 1177 of Title 21] may be cited as the 'Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment, and Rehabilitation Act Amendments of 1976'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1974 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 93-282, title I, §101, May 14, 1974, 88 Stat. 126, provided that: "This title [enacting this section and sections 4542, 4553, 4576, and 4577 of this title, amending sections 242a, 4571, 4572, 4573, 4581, and 4582 of this title, and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 4581 and 4582 of this title] may be cited as the 'Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment, and Rehabilitation Act Amendments of 1974'."

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 91-616, §1, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1848, provided that: "This Act [enacting this chapter and section 2688j-2 of this title and amending sections 218, 246, 2688h and 2688t of this title] may be cited as the 'Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment, and Rehabilitation Act of 1970'."

NATIONAL COMMISSION ON ALCOHOLISM AND OTHER ALCOHOL-RELATED PROBLEMS; ESTABLISHMENT; EXECUTIVE SECRETARY; INTERIM AND FINAL REPORTS OF STUDY; TERMINATION; AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS

Pub. L. 96-180, §18, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1306, as amended by Pub. L. 96-88, title V, §509(b), Oct. 17, 1979; Pub. L. 98-24, §5(a)(2), Apr. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 183, 93 Stat. 695, provided that:

"(a)(1) There is established a Commission to be known as the National Commission on Alcoholism and Other Alcohol-Related Problems (hereinafter in this section referred to as the 'Commission'). The Commission shall be composed of—

"(A) four Members of the Senate appointed by the President of the Senate upon the recommendation of the majority and minority leaders;

"(B) four Members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives upon the recommendation of the majority and minority leaders;

"(C) nine public members appointed by the President; and

"(D) not more than four nonvoting members appointed by the President from individuals employed in the administration of programs of the Federal Government which affect the prevention and treatment of alcoholism and the rehabilitation of alcoholics and alcohol abusers.

At no time shall more than two members appointed under subparagraph (A), more than two of the members appointed under subparagraph (B), or more than five of

the members appointed under subparagraph (C) be members of the same political party.

"(2)(A) The President shall designate one of the members of the Commission as Chairman, and one as Vice Chairman. Nine members of the Commission shall constitute a quorum, but a lesser number may conduct hearings. Members appointed under paragraph (1)(D) shall not be considered in determining a quorum of the Commission.

"(B) Members of the Commission shall serve without compensation, but shall be reimbursed for travel, subsistence, and other necessary expenses incurred in the performance of the duties vested in the Commission.

"(C) The Commission shall meet at the call of the Chairman or at the call of the majority of the members thereof.

"(3)(A) The Commission may appoint, without regard to the provisions of title 5, United States Code, governing appointments in the competitive service, an executive secretary to assist the Commission in carrying out its functions.

"(B) The Secretary shall provide the Commission with such additional professional and clerical staff, such information, and the services of such consultants as the Secretary determines necessary for the Commission to carry out effectively its functions.

"(C) The Commission may secure directly from any department or agency of the United States information necessary to enable it to carry out its duties under this section. Upon request of the Chairman of the Commission, the head of such department or agency shall furnish such information to the Commission consistent with applicable laws and regulations with respect to the privacy of medical records.

"(b) The Commission shall conduct a study of alcoholism and alcohol-related problems and shall include in the study—

"(1) an assessment of unmet treatment and rehabilitation needs of alcoholics and their families;

"(2) an assessment of personnel needs in the fields of research, treatment, rehabilitation, and prevention;

"(3) an assessment of the integration and financing of alcoholism treatment and rehabilitation into health and social health care services within communities;

"(4) a study of the relationship of alcohol use to aggressive behavior and crime;

"(5) a study of the relationship of alcohol use to family violence;

"(6) a study of the relationship of alcoholism to illnesses, particularly those illnesses with a high stress component, among family members of alcoholics;

"(7) an evaluation of the effectiveness of prevention programs, including the relevance of alcohol control laws and regulations to alcoholism and alcohol-related problems;

"(8) a survey of the unmet research needs in the area of alcoholism and alcohol-related problems;

"(9) a survey of the prevalence of occupational alcoholism and alcohol abuse programs offered by Federal contractors; and

"(10) an evaluation of the needs of special and underserved population groups, including American Indians, Alaskan Natives, Native Hawaiians, Native American Pacific Islanders, youth, the elderly, women, and the handicapped and assess the adequacy of existing services to fulfill such needs.

"(c) The Commission shall submit to the President and the Congress such interim reports as it deems advisable and shall within two years after the date on which funds first become available to carry out this section submit to the President and the Congress a final report which shall contain a detailed statement of its findings and conclusions and also such recommendations for legislation and administrative actions as it deems appropriate. The Commission shall cease to exist sixty days after the final report is submitted under this subsection.

"(d) The Secretary of Health and Human Services shall be responsible for the coordination of the activities of the Commission.

“(e) There are authorized to be appropriated for the purposes of this section \$1,000,000 to remain available until the expiration of the Commission.”

**§ 4542. Congressional declaration for utilization of programs under other Federal laws in fields of health and social services**

The Congress declares that, in addition to the programs under the Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment, and Rehabilitation Act of 1970 [42 U.S.C. 4541 et seq.], programs under other Federal laws which provide Federal or federally assisted research, prevention, treatment, or rehabilitation in the fields of health and social services should be appropriately utilized to help eradicate alcohol abuse and alcoholism as a major problem.

(Pub. L. 93-282, title I, §102(b), May 14, 1974, 88 Stat. 126.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment, and Rehabilitation Act of 1970, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 91-616, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1848, as amended, which is classified principally to this chapter (§4541 et seq.). For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 4541 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Section was not enacted as part of the Comprehensive Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism Prevention, Treatment, and Rehabilitation Act of 1970 which comprises this chapter.

**SUBCHAPTER I—NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON, AND INTERAGENCY COMMITTEE ON FEDERAL ACTIVITIES FOR, ALCOHOL ABUSE AND ALCOHOLISM; REPORTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

**§ 4551. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 91-616, title I, §101, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1848; Pub. L. 93-282, title II, §203(a), May 14, 1974, 88 Stat. 135; Pub. L. 96-180, §3, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1302; Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §966(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 595, which established the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, was redesignated section 502 of the Public Health Service Act by Pub. L. 98-24, §2(b)(3), Apr. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 177, and is classified to section 290aa-1 of this title.

**§§ 4552, 4553. Repealed. Pub. L. 98-24, §2(c)(1), Apr. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 182**

Section 4552, Pub. L. 91-616, title I, §102, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1848; Pub. L. 93-282, title II, §203(b)(1), (2)(A), May 14, 1974, 88 Stat. 136; Pub. L. 96-180, §4, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1302; Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §966(b), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 595, required reports and recommendations by the Secretary to the Congress and to the President on programs of alcohol abuse and alcoholism. See section 290aa-4 of this title.

Section 4553, Pub. L. 91-616, title I, §103, as added Pub. L. 93-282, title I, §131, May 14, 1974, 88 Stat. 133; amended Pub. L. 96-180, §5, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1302; Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §966(c), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 595, established the Interagency Committee on Federal Activities for Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.

**SUBCHAPTER II—ALCOHOL ABUSE AND ALCOHOLISM PREVENTION, TREATMENT, AND REHABILITATION PROGRAMS FOR GOVERNMENT AND OTHER EMPLOYEES**

**§ 4561. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 91-616, title II, §201, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1849; Pub. L. 96-180, §6(a), (b)(1), Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1302; Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §§961, 966(d), (e), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 592, 595, which provided for programs of alcohol abuse and alcoholism prevention for government and other employees, was redesignated section 521 of the Public Health Service Act by Pub. L. 98-24, §2(b)(13), Apr. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 181, and is classified to section 290dd-1 of this title.

**SUBCHAPTER III—TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND FEDERAL GRANTS AND CONTRACTS**

**PART A—TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE**

**§ 4571. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 91-616, title III, §301, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1849; Pub. L. 92-554, Oct. 25, 1972, 86 Stat. 1167; Pub. L. 93-282, title I, §105(a), May 14, 1974, 88 Stat. 127; Pub. L. 94-371, §3(a), July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1035; Pub. L. 96-180, §7, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1303; Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §962(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 592, which provided for a program of technical assistance to States, was redesignated section 520 of the Public Health Service Act by Pub. L. 98-24, §2(b)(13), Apr. 26, 1983, 97 Stat. 181, and is classified to section 290dd of this title.

**§§ 4572, 4573. Repealed. Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §962(b), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 593**

Section 4572, Pub. L. 91-616, title III, §302, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1849; Pub. L. 93-282, title I, §106(a), May 14, 1974, 88 Stat. 127; Pub. L. 94-371, §3(b), July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1035; Pub. L. 95-83, title III, §311(b), Aug. 1, 1977, 91 Stat. 397; Pub. L. 96-180, §8, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1303, related to amounts, criteria, etc., for State allotments.

Section 4573, Pub. L. 91-616, title III, §303, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1850; Pub. L. 93-282, title I, §106(b), May 14, 1974, 88 Stat. 127; Pub. L. 94-371, §5(a), (b)(1), (c), July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1036; Pub. L. 95-83, title III, §311(a)(1), (2), Aug. 1, 1977, 91 Stat. 397; Pub. L. 95-622, title II, §268(b), Nov. 9, 1978, 92 Stat. 3437; Pub. L. 96-79, title I, §115(j)(1), Oct. 4, 1979, 93 Stat. 610; Pub. L. 96-180, §9, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1303, related to submission, contents, etc., for State plans.

**§ 4574. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 91-616, title III, §304, as added Pub. L. 93-282, title I, §107, May 14, 1974, 88 Stat. 127, which related to special grants for implementation of the Uniform Alcoholism and Intoxication Treatment Act, was transferred to section 4576 of this title and subsequently repealed.

**PART B—IMPLEMENTATION AND PROJECT GRANTS AND CONTRACTS**

**§ 4576. Repealed. Pub. L. 97-35, title IX, §962(b), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 593**

Section, Pub. L. 91-616, title III, §310, formerly §304, as added Pub. L. 93-282, title I, §107, May 14, 1974, 88 Stat. 127; amended Pub. L. 94-273, §2(26), Apr. 21, 1976, 90 Stat. 376; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 94-371, §4(a), (b), (c)(1), (2), (d), July 26, 1976, 90 Stat. 1035, 1036; Pub. L. 96-180, §10, Jan. 2, 1980, 93 Stat. 1304, related to special grants for implementation of Uniform Alcoholism and Intoxication Treatment Act.