

(b) Enforcement

The Secretary shall, subject to the concurrence of the Federal Communications Commission, prescribe regulations for the enforcement of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 92-63, § 8, Aug. 4, 1971, 85 Stat. 165.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective May 1, 1971, or six months after the promulgation of regulations which would implement its provisions, whichever is later, see section 10 of Pub. L. 92-63, set out as a note under section 1201 of this title.

§ 1208. Penalties**(a) Master, person in charge, or pilot subject to penalty**

Whoever, being the master or person in charge of a vessel subject to this chapter, fails to enforce or comply with this chapter or the regulation, hereunder; or

Whoever, being designated by the master or person in charge of a vessel subject to this chapter to pilot or direct the movement of the vessel, fails to enforce or comply with this chapter or the regulations hereunder—

Is liable to a civil penalty of not more than \$500 to be assessed by the Secretary.

(b) Vessels subject to penalty; jurisdiction

Every vessel navigating in violation of this chapter or the regulations hereunder is liable to a civil penalty of not more than \$500 to be assessed by the Secretary for which the vessel may be proceeded against in any district court of the United States having jurisdiction.

(c) Remission or mitigation

Any penalty assessed under this section may be remitted or mitigated by the Secretary upon such terms as he may deem proper.

(Pub. L. 92-63, § 9, Aug. 4, 1971, 85 Stat. 165.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective May 1, 1971, or six months after the promulgation of regulations which would implement its provisions, whichever is later, see section 10 of Pub. L. 92-63, set out as a note under section 1201 of this title.

CHAPTER 25—PORTS AND WATERWAYS SAFETY PROGRAM **§§ 1221 to 1223. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, § 402(e), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4264**

Section 1221, Pub. L. 92-340, § 2, formerly title I, § 101, July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 424; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 95-474, § 2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1471; Pub. L. 107-295, title IV, § 443(1), Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2132, related to statement of policy.

Section 1222, Pub. L. 92-340, § 3, formerly title I, § 102, July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 425; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 95-474, § 2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1471; Pub. L. 105-383, title III, § 301(a), Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3417; Pub. L. 108-293, title III, § 304, Aug. 9, 2004, 118 Stat. 1042, provided definitions for the chapter.

Section 1223, Pub. L. 92-340, § 4, formerly title I, § 103, July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 426; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 95-474, § 2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1472; Pub. L. 101-380, title IV, § 4107(a), Aug. 18, 1990, 104 Stat. 514; Pub. L. 104-324, title VII, § 705, Oct. 19, 1996, 110 Stat. 3934; Pub. L. 108-293, title III, § 302, Aug. 9, 2004, 118 Stat. 1041; Pub. L. 109-241, title IX, § 901(d), July 11, 2006, 120

Stat. 564; Pub. L. 115-44, title III, § 315(b)(1), Aug. 2, 2017, 131 Stat. 949, related to vessel operating requirements. See section 70001 of Title 46, Shipping.

SHORT TITLE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 99-399, title IX, § 901, Aug. 27, 1986, 100 Stat. 889, provided that: "This title [enacting section 1226 of this title and sections 1801 to 1809 of the former Appendix to Title 46, Shipping] may be cited as the 'International Maritime and Port Security Act'."

SHORT TITLE OF 1978 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 95-474, § 1, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1471, provided: "That this Act [enacting sections 1225, 1228 to 1231, and 1232 of this title, amending this section, sections 1222 to 1224, 1226, and 1227 of this title, and sections 214 and 391a of Title 46, Shipping, and enacting provisions set out as notes under this section and section 1224 of this title and section 391a of former Title 46] may be cited as the 'Port and Tanker Safety Act of 1978'."

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 92-340, § 1, July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 424, as amended by Pub. L. 95-474, § 2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1471, which provided that Pub. L. 92-340, enacting this chapter, could be cited as the "Ports and Waterways Safety Act", was repealed by Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, § 402(e), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4264.

TRANSITIONAL AND SAVINGS PROVISIONS

For transitional and savings provisions and treatment of references to former provisions of this chapter in other laws, see section 403 of Pub. L. 115-282, set out as a note preceding section 101 of Title 46, Shipping.

SEPARABILITY

Pub. L. 95-474, § 6(c), Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1493, provided that: "If a provision of this Act [see Short Title of 1978 Amendment note above] or the application of such provision to any person or circumstances shall be held invalid, the remainder of the Act and the application of such provision to persons or circumstances other than those to which it is held invalid shall not be affected thereby."

§ 1223a. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section, Pub. L. 92-340, § 4A, as added Pub. L. 108-293, title IV, § 410, Aug. 9, 2004, 118 Stat. 1045, was redesignated and transferred to section 3105 of Title 46, Shipping, by Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, § 402(a)(1)(A), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4263.

 §§ 1224, 1225. Repealed. Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, § 402(e), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4264

Section 1224, Pub. L. 92-340, § 5, formerly title I, § 104, July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 427; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 95-474, § 2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1474; Pub. L. 107-295, title IV, § 443(2), Nov. 25, 2002, 116 Stat. 2132, related to considerations by the Secretary in carrying out certain duties and responsibilities. See section 70004 of Title 46, Shipping.

Section 1225, Pub. L. 92-340, § 6, formerly title I, § 105, July 10, 1972, 86 Stat. 427; renumbered and amended Pub. L. 95-474, § 2, Oct. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 1475, related to waterfront safety. See section 70011 of Title 46.

§ 1226. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section was comprised of Pub. L. 92-340, § 7, as added Pub. L. 99-399, title IX, § 906, Aug. 27, 1986, as amended. Subsections (a) and (b) of section 7 of Pub. L. 92-340 were redesignated and transferred to section 70116 of Title 46, Shipping, by Pub. L. 115-282, title IV, § 402(b)(1), Dec. 4, 2018, 132 Stat. 4264, and also to section