

Sec.  
362 to 364. Omitted.

SUBCHAPTER X—POWERS AND DUTIES OF  
MEMBER BANKS

371. Real estate loans.  
371a. Repealed.  
371b. Rate of interest on time deposits; payment of time deposits before maturity; waiver of notice requirements for withdrawal of savings deposits.  
371b-1. Repealed.  
371b-2. Interbank liabilities.  
371c. Banking affiliates.  
371c-1. Restrictions on transactions with affiliates.  
371d. Investment in bank premises or stock of corporation holding premises.  
372. Bankers' acceptances.  
373. Acceptance of drafts or bills drawn by banks in foreign countries or dependencies of United States for purpose of dollar exchange.  
374. Acting as agent for nonmember bank in getting discounts from reserve bank.  
374a. Acting as agent for nonbanking borrower in making loans on securities to dealers in stocks, bonds, etc.; penalties.  
375. Reserved.  
375a. Loans to executive officers of banks.  
375b. Extensions of credit to executive officers, directors, and principal shareholders of member banks.  
376. Rate of interest paid to directors, etc.  
377. Repealed.  
378. Dealers in securities engaging in banking business; individuals or associations engaging in banking business; examinations and reports; penalties.

SUBCHAPTER XI—DEPOSITARIES AND FISCAL  
AGENTS

391. Federal reserve banks as Government depositaries and fiscal agents.  
391a. Reimbursement of Federal Reserve Banks.  
392. Depositaries of Government funds as confined to banks in Federal reserve system; member banks as depositaries.  
393. Federal reserve banks as depositaries for Farm Credit System.  
394. Federal reserve banks as depositaries for and fiscal agents of Home Owners' Loan Corporation.  
395. Federal reserve banks as depositaries, custodians and fiscal agents for Commodity Credit Corporation.

SUBCHAPTER XII—FEDERAL RESERVE NOTES

411. Issuance to reserve banks; nature of obligation; redemption.  
412. Application for notes; collateral required.  
413. Distinctive letter and serial number of notes; cancellation of notes unfit for circulation; accounting; apportionment of credit among Federal Reserve banks.  
414. Authority of Board of Governors respecting issuance of notes; interest; lien.  
415. Reduction of liability for outstanding notes by depositing notes and collateral and payment of notes of series prior to 1928; reissue of deposited notes.  
416. Withdrawal of collateral deposited to protect notes and substitution of other collateral; retirement of notes; payment of notes of series prior to 1928; recovery of collateral; reissue of deposited notes.  
417. Custody and safe-keeping of notes issued to and collateral deposited with Reserve agent.  
418. Printing of notes; denomination and form.  
419. Delivery of notes prior to delivery to banks.

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420. Control and direction of plates and dies; expense of issue and retirement of notes paid by banks.  
421. Examination of plates and dies.  
422. Omitted.

SUBCHAPTER XIII—CIRCULATING NOTES AND  
BONDS SECURING SAME

441 to 448. Omitted.

SUBCHAPTER XIV—BANK RESERVES

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462 to 462c. Omitted or Repealed.  
463. Limitation on amount of balance with any depository institution without access to Federal Reserve advances.  
464. Checking against and withdrawal of reserve balance.  
465. Basis for ascertaining deposits against which required balance is determined.  
466. Reserves of banks in dependencies or insular possessions.  
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SUBCHAPTER XV—BANK EXAMINATIONS

481. Appointment of examiners; examination of member banks, State banks, and trust companies; reports.  
482. Employees of Office of Comptroller of the Currency; appointment; compensation and benefits.  
483. Special examination of member banks; information of condition furnished to Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.  
484. Limitation on visitorial powers.  
485. Examination of Federal reserve banks.  
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RESERVE AND MEMBER BANKS, SHAREHOLDERS,  
AND OFFICERS

501. Liability of Federal reserve or member bank for certifying check when amount of deposit was inadequate.  
501a. Forfeiture of franchise of national banks for failure to comply with provisions of this chapter.  
502. Liability of shareholders of Federal reserve banks on contracts, etc.  
503. Liability of directors and officers of member banks.  
504. Civil money penalty.  
505. Civil money penalty.  
506. Notice after separation from service.

SUBCHAPTER XVII—RESERVE-BANK BRANCHES

521. Reserve-bank branches; establishment; directors; discontinuance of branches; approval for erection of branch bank building.  
522. Federal Reserve branch bank buildings.

SUBCHAPTER I—DEFINITIONS, ORGANIZATION,  
AND GENERAL PROVISIONS AFFECTING SYSTEM

§ 221. Definitions

Wherever the word "bank" is used in this chapter, the word shall be held to include State bank, banking association, and trust company, except where national banks or Federal reserve banks are specifically referred to. For purposes of this chapter, a State bank includes any bank which is operating under the Code of Law for the District of Columbia.

The terms “national bank” and “national banking association” used in this chapter shall be held to be synonymous and interchangeable. The term “member bank” shall be held to mean any national bank, State bank, or bank or trust company which has become a member of one of the Federal reserve banks. The term “board” shall be held to mean Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; the term “district” shall be held to mean Federal reserve district; the term “reserve bank” shall be held to mean Federal reserve bank; the term “the continental United States” means the States of the United States and the District of Columbia.

The terms “bonds and notes of the United States”, “bonds and notes of the Government of the United States”, and “bonds or notes of the United States” used in this chapter shall be held to include certificates of indebtedness and Treasury bills issued under section 3104 of title 31.

(Dec. 23, 1913, ch. 6, § 1 (pars.), 38 Stat. 251; Aug. 23, 1935, ch. 614, title II, § 203(a), 49 Stat. 704; Pub. L. 86-70, § 8(a), June 25, 1959, 73 Stat. 142; Pub. L. 97-258, § 2(c), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1058; Pub. L. 109-351, title VII, § 725(a)(1), Oct. 13, 2006, 120 Stat. 2001; Pub. L. 109-356, title I, § 123(a)(1), Oct. 16, 2006, 120 Stat. 2028.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “this Act”, meaning act Dec. 23, 1913, ch. 6, 38 Stat. 251, as amended, known as the Federal Reserve Act. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see References in Text note set out under section 226 of this title and Tables.

#### CODIFICATION

This section is comprised of the second to fourth pars. of section 1 of act Dec. 23, 1913. The first par. of section 1 is classified to section 226 of this title.

#### AMENDMENTS

2006—Pub. L. 109-351 and 109-356 amended section identically, inserting “For purposes of this chapter, a State bank includes any bank which is operating under the Code of Law for the District of Columbia.” at end of first par.

1982—Pub. L. 97-258 inserted provisions defining “bonds and notes of the United States”, “bonds and notes of the Government of the United States”, and “bonds or notes of the United States”. These provisions are based on acts Sept. 24, 1917, ch. 56, § 5(c), 40 Stat. 290; Apr. 4, 1918, ch. 44, § 4, 40 Stat. 504; Mar. 3, 1919, ch. 100, § 3, 40 Stat. 1311; restated June 17, 1929, ch. 26, 46 Stat. 20 (former 31 U.S.C. 754(c)).

1959—Pub. L. 86-70 inserted definition of “the continental United States”.

#### CHANGE OF NAME

Section 203(a) of act Aug. 23, 1935, changed name of Federal Reserve Board to Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

### § 221a. Additional definitions

As used in this chapter—

(a) The terms “banks”, “national bank”, “national banking association”, “member bank”, “board”, “district”, and “reserve bank” shall have the meanings assigned to them in section 221 of this title.

(b) Except where otherwise specifically provided, the term “affiliate” shall include any cor-

poration, business trust, association, or other similar organization—

(1) Of which a member bank, directly or indirectly, owns or controls either a majority of the voting shares or more than 50 per centum of the number of shares voted for the election of its directors, trustees, or other persons exercising similar functions at the preceding election, or controls in any manner the election of a majority of its directors, trustees, or other persons exercising similar functions; or

(2) Of which control is held, directly or indirectly, through stock ownership or in any other manner, by the shareholders of a member bank who own or control either a majority of the shares of such bank or more than 50 per centum of the number of shares voted for the election of directors of such bank at the preceding election, or by trustees for the benefit of the shareholders of any such bank; or

(3) Of which a majority of its directors, trustees, or other persons exercising similar functions are directors of any one member bank; or

(4) Which owns or controls, directly or indirectly, either a majority of the shares of capital stock of a member bank or more than 50 per centum of the number of shares voted for the election of directors of a member bank at the preceding election, or controls in any manner the election of a majority of the directors of a member bank, or for the benefit of whose shareholders or members all or substantially all the capital stock of a member bank is held by trustees.

(June 16, 1933, ch. 89, § 2, 48 Stat. 162; Aug. 23, 1935, ch. 614, title III, § 301, 49 Stat. 707; Pub. L. 89-485, § 13(a), (b), July 1, 1966, 80 Stat. 242.)

#### REFERENCES IN TEXT

As used in this chapter, referred to in text, was in the original “As used in this Act and in any provision of law amended by this Act”, meaning act June 16, 1933, ch. 89, 48 Stat. 162, as amended, known as the Banking Act of 1933. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see References in Text note set out under section 227 of this title and Tables.

#### AMENDMENTS

1966—Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 89-485, § 13(a), added par. (4) which incorporates definitions of “holding company affiliate” contained in cls. (1) and (2) of former subsec. (c) of this section, and substituted “a member bank” for “any one bank” in first two places.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 89-485, § 13(b), repealed definition of “holding company affiliate”, cls. (1) and (2) thereof now being incorporated in the subsec. (b)(4) definition of “affiliate”, substituting “a member bank” for “any one bank” in first two places and the par. excluding therefrom any corporations stock of which is fully owned by the United States and any organization determined by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System not to be engaged, directly or indirectly, as a business in holding the stock of, or managing or controlling, banks, banking associations, savings banks, or trust companies.

1935—Subsec. (c). Act Aug. 23, 1935, added last par.

### § 222. Federal reserve districts; membership of national banks

The continental United States, excluding Alaska, shall be divided into not less than eight nor more than twelve districts. Such districts