Subsec. (b)(7)(B). Pub. L. 98–511, § 261(g)(2)(C), substituted “individuals with disabilities” for “handicapped individuals”.


**Effective Date of 1964 Amendment**


**Effective Date**

Section effective with respect to appropriations for fiscal year 1980 and subsequent fiscal years, see section 1261 of Pub. L. 95–561, set out as a note under section 1232c of this title.

**PART 4—RECORDS; PRIVACY; LIMITATION ON WITHHOLDING FEDERAL FUNDS**

§ 1232f. Records

(a) Records kept by recipient; full disclosure; maintenance period

Each recipient of Federal funds under any applicable program through any grant, subgrant, cooperative agreement, loan, or other arrangement shall keep records which fully disclose the amount and disposition by the recipient of those funds, the total cost of the activity for which the funds are used, the share of that cost provided from other sources, and such other records as will facilitate an effective financial or programmatic audit. The recipient shall maintain such records for three years after the completion of the activity for which the funds are used.

(b) Audit examination

The Secretary and the Comptroller General of the United States, or any of their duly authorized representatives, shall have access, for the purpose of audit examination, to any records maintained by a recipient that may be related, or pertinent to, grants, subgrants, cooperative agreements, loans, or other arrangements to which reference is made in subsection (a), or which may relate to the compliance of the recipient with any requirement of an applicable program.


**Prior Provisions**

A prior section 443 of Pub. L. 90–247 was classified to section 1233b of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 103–382.

**Amendments**

1994—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 103–382, § 248(1), substituted “grant, subgrant, cooperative agreement, loan, or other arrangement” for “grant, subgrant, contract, subcontract, loan, or other arrangement (other than procurement contracts awarded by an administrative head of an educational agency)”, inserted “financial or programmatic” before “audit.”, and substituted “three years” for “five years”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 103–382, § 248(2), substituted “to any records maintained by a recipient that may be related, or pertinent to, grants, subgrants, cooperative agreements, loans, or other arrangements” for “to any records of a recipient which may be related, or pertinent to, the grants, subgrants, contracts, subcontracts, loans, or other arrangements”.

**Effective Date**

Section effective with respect to appropriations for fiscal year 1980 and subsequent fiscal years, see section 1261 of Pub. L. 95–561, set out as a note under section 1232c of this title.

§ 1232g. Family educational and privacy rights

(a) Conditions for availability of funds to educational agencies or institutions; inspection and review of education records; specific information to be made available; procedure for access to education records; reasonableness of time for such access; hearings; written explanations by parents; definitions

(1)(A) No funds shall be made available under any applicable program to any educational agency or institution which has a policy of denying, or which effectively prevents, the parents of students who are or have been in attendance at a school of such agency or at such institution, as the case may be, the right to inspect and review the education records of their children. If any material or document in the education record of a student includes information on more than one student, the parents of one of such students shall have the right to inspect and review only such part of such material or document as relates to such student or to be informed of the specific information contained in such part of such material. Each educational agency or institution shall establish appropriate procedures for the granting of a request by parents for access to the education records of their children within a reasonable period of time, but in no case more than forty-five days after the request has been made.

(B) No funds under any applicable program shall be made available to any State educational agency (whether or not that agency is an educational agency or institution under this section) that has a policy of denying, or effectively prevents, the parents of students the right to inspect and review the education records maintained by the State educational agency on their children who are or have been in attendance at any school of an educational agency or institution that is subject to the provisions of this section.

(C) The first sentence of subparagraph (A) shall not operate to make available to students in institutions of postsecondary education the following materials:

(i) financial records of the parents of the student or any information contained therein;

(ii) confidential letters and statements of recommendation, which were placed in the education records prior to January 1, 1975, if such letters or statements are not used for purposes other than those for which they were specifically intended;

(iii) if the student has signed a waiver of the student’s right of access under this subsection in accordance with subparagraph (D), confidential recommendations—

(I) respecting admission to any educational agency or institution,

(II) respecting an application for employment, and

(III) respecting the receipt of an honor or honorary recognition.
§ 1232g

The content of such records.

or otherwise in violation of the privacy rights of

that the records are not inaccurate, misleading,

in such treatment, except that such

records can be personally reviewed by a physician or other appropriate professional of the

student's choice.

(5)(A) For the purposes of this section the term "directory information" relating to a stu-

dent includes the following: the student's name, address, telephone listing, date and place of

birth, major field of study, participation in offi-

cially recognized activities and sports, weight

and height of members of athletic teams, dates

of attendance, degrees and awards received, and

the most recent previous educational agency or

institution attended by the student.

(B) Any educational agency or institution

making public directory information shall give

public notice of the categories of information

which it has designated as such information

with respect to each student attending the insti-
tution or agency and shall allow a reasonable
period of time after such notice has been given
for a parent to inform the institution or agency
that any or all of the information designated
should not be released without the parent's prior consent.

(6) For the purposes of this section, the term "student" includes any person with respect to
whom an educational agency or institution
maintains education records or personally iden-
tifiable information, but does not include a person
who has not been in attendance at such
agency or institution.

(b) Release of education records; parental con-
sent requirement; exceptions; compliance
with judicial orders and subpoenas; audit and evaluation of federally-supported edu-
cation programs; recordkeeping

(1) No funds shall be made available under any
applicable program to any educational agency
or institution which has a policy or practice of
permitting the release of education records (or
personally identifiable information contained
therein other than directory information, as de-
defined in paragraph (5) of subsection (a)) of stu-
dents without the written consent of their par-
ents to any individual, agency, or organization,
other than to the following—

(A) other school officials, including teachers
within the educational institution or local
educational agency, who have been determined
by such agency or institution to have legiti-
mate educational interests, including the edu-
cational interests of the child for whom con-
sent would otherwise be required;

(B) officials of other schools or school sys-

tems in which the student seeks or intends to
enroll, upon condition that the student's par-
ents be notified of the transfer, receive a copy
of the record if desired, and have an oppor-
tunity for a hearing to challenge the content
of the record;

(C)(i) authorized representatives of (I) the
Comptroller General of the United States, (II)
the Secretary, or (III) State educational au-

authorities, under the conditions set forth in

(D) A student or a person applying for admis-
sion may waive his right of access to confiden-
tial statements described in clause (iii) of sub-
paragraph (C), except that such waiver shall
apply to recommendations only if (i) the student
is, upon request, notified of the names of all per-
sons making confidential recommendations and
(ii) such recommendations are used solely for
the purpose for which they were specifically in-
tended. Such waivers may not be required as a
condition for admission to, receipt of financial
aid from, or receipt of any other services or ben-
efits from such agency or institution.

(2) No funds shall be made available under any
applicable program to any educational agency
or institution unless the parents of students who
are or have been in attendance at a school of
such agency or at such institution are provided
an opportunity for a hearing by such agency or

in accordance with regulations of

the Secretary, to challenge the content of such

student’s education records, in order to insure
that the records are not inaccurate, misleading,
or otherwise in violation of the privacy rights of
students, and to provide an opportunity for the

correction or deletion of any such inaccurate,

misleading or otherwise inappropriate data con-
tained therein and to insert into such records a
written explanation of the parents respecting
the content of such records.

(3) For the purposes of this section the term
“educational agency or institution” means any
public or private agency or institution which is
the recipient of funds under any applicable pro-
gram.

(A) For the purposes of this section, the term “education records” means, except as may
be provided otherwise in subparagraph (B), those
records, files, documents, and other materials
which—

(1) contain information directly related to a
student; and

(2) are maintained by an educational agency
or institution or by a person acting for such
agency or institution.

(B) The term “education records” does not in-
clude—

(i) records of instructional, supervisory, and
administrative personnel and educational per-
sonnel ancillary thereto which are in the sole
possession of the maker thereof and which are
not accessible or revealed to any other person
except a substitute;

(ii) records maintained by a law enforcement
unit of the educational agency or institution
that were created by that law enforcement
unit for the purpose of law enforcement;

(iii) in the case of persons who are employed
by an educational agency or institution but
who are not in attendance at such agency or
institution, records made and maintained in
the normal course of business which relate ex-
clusively to such person in that person’s ca-
pacity as an employee and are not available
for use for any other purpose; or

(iv) records on a student who is eighteen
years of age or older, or is attending an insti-
tution of postsecondary education, which are
made or maintained by a physician, psychia-

trist, psychologist, or other recognized profes-
sional or paraprofessional acting in his profes-
sional or paraprofessional capacity, or assist-
ing in that capacity, and which are made,

maintained, or used only in connection with
the provision of treatment to the student, and
are not available to anyone other than persons
providing such treatment, except that such

(D) For the purposes of this section the term
"directory information" relating to a stu-
dent includes the following: the student’s name, address, telephone listing, date and place of

birth, major field of study, participation in offi-
cially recognized activities and sports, weight

and height of members of athletic teams, dates

of attendance, degrees and awards received, and

the most recent previous educational agency or

institution attended by the student.

(B) Any educational agency or institution

making public directory information shall give

(public notice of the categories of information

which it has designated as such information

with respect to each student attending the insti-
tution or agency and shall allow a reasonable
period of time after such notice has been given
for a parent to inform the institution or agency
that any or all of the information designated
should not be released without the parent’s prior consent.

(6) For the purposes of this section, the term
"student" includes any person with respect to
whom an educational agency or institution
maintains education records or personally iden-
tifiable information, but does not include a person
who has not been in attendance at such
agency or institution.

(b) Release of education records; parental con-
sent requirement; exceptions; compliance
with judicial orders and subpoenas; audit and evaluation of federally-supported edu-
cation programs; recordkeeping

(1) No funds shall be made available under any
applicable program to any educational agency
or institution which has a policy or practice of
permitting the release of education records (or
personally identifiable information contained
therein other than directory information, as de-
defined in paragraph (5) of subsection (a)) of stu-
dents without the written consent of their par-
ents to any individual, agency, or organization,
other than to the following—

(A) other school officials, including teachers
within the educational institution or local
educational agency, who have been determined
by such agency or institution to have legiti-
mate educational interests, including the edu-
cational interests of the child for whom con-
sent would otherwise be required;

(B) officials of other schools or school sys-

tems in which the student seeks or intends to
enroll, upon condition that the student’s par-
ents be notified of the transfer, receive a copy
of the record if desired, and have an oppor-
tunity for a hearing to challenge the content
of the record;

(C)(i) authorized representatives of (I) the
Comptroller General of the United States, (II)
the Secretary, or (III) State educational au-

authorities, under the conditions set forth in
paragraph (3), or (ii) authorized representatives of the Attorney General for law enforcement purposes under the same conditions as apply to the Secretary under paragraph (3);

(D) in connection with a student's application for, or receipt of, financial aid;

(E) State and local officials or authorities to whom such information is specifically allowed to be reported or disclosed pursuant to State statute adopted—

(i) before November 19, 1974, if the allowed reporting or disclosure concerns the juvenile justice system and such system's ability to effectively serve the student whose records are released, or

(ii) after November 19, 1974, if—

(I) the allowed reporting or disclosure concerns the juvenile justice system and such system's ability to effectively serve, prior to adjudication, the student whose records are released; and

(II) the officials and authorities to whom such information is disclosed certify in writing to the educational agency or institution that the information will not be disclosed to any other party except as provided under State law without the prior written consent of the parent of the student.

(F) organizations conducting studies for, or on behalf of, educational agencies or institutions for the purpose of developing, validating, or administering predictive tests, administering student aid programs, and improving instruction, if such studies are conducted in such a manner as will not permit the personal identification of students and their parents by persons other than representatives of such organizations and such information will be destroyed when no longer needed for the purpose for which it is conducted;

(G) accrediting organizations in order to carry out their accrediting functions;

(H) parents of a dependent student of such parents, as defined in section 152 of title 26;

(I) subject to regulations of the Secretary, in connection with an emergency, appropriate persons if the knowledge of such information is necessary to protect the health or safety of the student or other persons;

(J)(i) the entity or persons designated in a Federal grand jury subpoena, in which case the court shall order, for good cause shown, the educational agency or institution (and any officer, director, employee, agent, or attorney for such agency or institution) on which the subpoena is served, to not disclose to any person the existence or contents of the subpoena or any information furnished in response to the subpoena;

(ii) any data collected under this subparagraph shall be protected in a manner that will not permit the personal identification of students and their parents by other than the authorized representatives of the Secretary; and

(K) the Secretary of Agriculture, or authorized representative from the Food and Nutrition Service or contractors acting on behalf of the Food and Nutrition Service, for the purposes of conducting program monitoring, evaluations, and performance measurements of State and local educational and other agencies and institutions receiving funding or providing benefits of 1 or more programs authorized under the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act (42 U.S.C. 1751 et seq.) or the Child Nutrition Act of 1966 (42 U.S.C. 1771 et seq.) for which the results will be reported in an aggregate form that does not identify any individual, on the conditions that—

(i) any data collected under this subparagraph shall be protected in a manner that will not permit the personal identification of students and their parents by other than the authorized representatives of the Secretary; and

(ii) any personally identifiable data shall be destroyed when the data are no longer needed for program monitoring, evaluations, and performance measurements; and

(L) an agency caseworker or other representative of a State or local child welfare agency, or tribal organization (as defined in section 5304 of title 25), who has the right to access a student's case plan, as defined and determined by the State or tribal organization, when such agency or organization is legally responsible, in accordance with State or tribal law, for the care and protection of the student, provided that the education records, or the personally identifiable information contained in such records, of the student will not be disclosed by such agency or organization, except to an individual or entity engaged in addressing the student's education needs and authorized by such agency or organization to receive such disclosure and such disclosure is consistent with the State or tribal laws applicable to protecting the confidentiality of a student's education records.

Nothing in subparagraph (E) of this paragraph shall prevent a State from further limiting the number or type of State or local officials who will continue to have access thereunder.

(2) No funds shall be made available under any applicable program to any educational agency or institution which has a policy or practice of releasing, or providing access to, any personally identifiable information in education records other than directory information, or as is permitted under paragraph (1) of this subsection, unless—

(A) there is written consent from the student's parents specifying records to be released, the reasons for such release, and to whom, and with a copy of the records to be released to the student's parents and the student if desired by the parents, or

(B) except as provided in paragraph (1)(J), such information is furnished in compliance with judicial order, or pursuant to any lawfully issued subpoena, upon condition that

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1 So in original. The period probably should be a semicolon.
requirements which relate to any such program, subject to the conditions specified in the proviso in paragraph (3).

(6)(A) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit an institution of postsecondary education from disclosing, to an alleged victim of any crime of violence (as that term is defined in section 16 of title 18), or a nonforcible sex offense, the final results of any disciplinary proceeding conducted by such institution against the alleged perpetrator of such crime or offense with respect to such crime or offense.

(B) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit an institution of postsecondary education from disclosing the final results of any disciplinary proceeding conducted by such institution against a student who is an alleged perpetrator of any crime of violence (as that term is defined in section 16 of title 18), or a nonforcible sex offense, if the institution determines as a result of that disciplinary proceeding that the student committed a violation of the institution’s rules or policies with respect to such crime or offense.

(C) For the purpose of this paragraph, the final results of any disciplinary proceeding—

(i) shall include only the name of the student, the violation committed, and any sanction imposed by the institution on that student; and

(ii) may include the name of any other student, such as a victim or witness, only with the written consent of that other student.

(7)(A) Nothing in this section may be construed to prohibit an educational institution from disclosing information provided to the institution under section 14071 of title 42 concerning registered sex offenders who are required to register under such section.

(B) The Secretary shall take appropriate steps to notify educational institutions that disclosure of information described in subparagraph (A) is permitted.

(c) Surveys or data-gathering activities; regulations

Not later than 240 days after October 20, 1994, the Secretary shall adopt appropriate regulations or procedures, or identify existing regulations or procedures, which protect the rights of privacy of students and their families in connection with any surveys or data-gathering activities conducted, assisted, or authorized by the Secretary or an administrative head of an education agency. Regulations established under this subsection shall include provisions controlling the use, dissemination, and protection of such data. No survey or data-gathering activities shall be conducted by the Secretary, or an administrative head of an education agency under an applicable program, unless such activities are authorized by law.

(d) Students’ rather than parents’ permission or consent

For the purposes of this section, whenever a student has attained eighteen years of age, or is attending an institution of postsecondary education, the permission or consent required of
and the rights accorded to the parents of the student shall thereafter only be required of and accorded to the student.

(e) Informing parents or students of rights under this section

No funds shall be made available under any applicable program to any educational agency or institution unless such agency or institution effectively informs the parents of students, or the students, if they are eighteen years of age or older, or are attending an institution of post-secondary education, of the rights accorded them by this section.

(f) Enforcement; termination of assistance

The Secretary shall take appropriate actions to enforce this section and to deal with violations of this section, in accordance with this chapter, except that action to terminate assistance may be taken only if the Secretary finds there has been a failure to comply with this section, and he has determined that compliance cannot be secured by voluntary means.

(g) Office and review board; creation; functions

The Secretary shall establish or designate an office and review board within the Department for the purpose of investigating, processing, reviewing, and adjudicating violations of this section and complaints which may be filed concerning alleged violations of this section. Except for the conduct of hearings, none of the functions of the Secretary under this section shall be carried out in any of the regional offices of such Department.

(h) Disciplinary records; disclosure

Nothing in this section shall prohibit an educational agency or institution from—

(1) including appropriate information in the education record of any student concerning disciplinary action taken against such student for conduct that posed a significant risk to the safety or well-being of that student, other students, or other members of the school community; or

(2) disclosing such information to teachers and school officials, including teachers and school officials in other schools, who have legitimate educational interests in the behavior of the student.

(i) Drug and alcohol violation disclosures

(1) In general

Nothing in this Act or the Higher Education Act of 1965 [20 U.S.C. 1001 et seq.] shall be construed to prohibit an institution of higher education from disclosing, to a parent or legal guardian of a student, information regarding any violation of any Federal, State, or local law, or of any rule or policy of the institution, governing the use or possession of alcohol or a controlled substance, regardless of whether that information is contained in the student’s education records, if—

(A) the student is under the age of 21; and

(B) the institution determines that the student has committed a disciplinary violation with respect to such use or possession.

(2) State law regarding disclosure

Nothing in paragraph (1) shall be construed to supersede any provision of State law that prohibits an institution of higher education from making the disclosure described in subsection (a).

(j) Investigation and prosecution of terrorism

(1) In general

Notwithstanding subsections (a) through (i) or any provision of State law, the Attorney General (or any Federal officer or employee, in a position not lower than an Assistant Attorney General, designated by the Attorney General) may submit a written application to a court of competent jurisdiction for an ex parte order requiring an educational agency or institution to permit the Attorney General (or his designee) to—

(A) collect education records in the possession of the educational agency or institution that are relevant to an authorized investigation or prosecution of an offense listed in section 2332b(g)(5)(B) of title 18, or an act of domestic or international terrorism as defined in section 2331 of that title; and

(B) for official purposes related to the investigation or prosecution of an offense described in paragraph (1)(A), retain, disseminate, and use (including as evidence at trial or in other administrative or judicial proceedings) such records, consistent with such guidelines as the Attorney General, after consultation with the Secretary, shall issue to protect confidentiality.

(2) Application and approval

(A) In general.—An application under paragraph (1) shall certify that there are specific and articulable facts giving reason to believe that the education records are likely to contain information described in paragraph (1)(A).

(B) The court shall issue an order described in paragraph (1) if the court finds that the application for the order includes the certification described in subparagraph (A).

(3) Protection of educational agency or institution

An educational agency or institution that, in good faith, produces education records in accordance with an order issued under this subsection shall not be liable to any person for that production.

(4) Record-keeping

Subsection (b)(4) does not apply to education records subject to a court order under this subsection.
Subsec. (b)(6). Pub. L. 105–244, § 951(2), designated existing provisions as subpar. (A), substituted “or a non-forcible sex offense, the final results for ‘‘the results’, substituted “such crime or offense” for “such crime” in two places, and added subpars. (B) and (C).


Subsec. (a)(1)(C). Pub. L. 103–382, § 249(b)(A)(ii), (iii), redesignated subpar. (B) as (C) and substituted “subparagraph (D)” for “subparagraph (C)” in cl. (iii). Former subpar. (C) redesignated (D).

Subsec. (a)(1)(D). Pub. L. 103–382, § 249(b)(A)(iii), (iv), redesignated subpar. (C) as (D) and substituted “subparagraph (C)” for “subparagraph (B)”.

Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 103–382, § 249(b)(B), substituted “privacy rights” for “privacy or other rights”.


Subsec. (b)(1)(C). Pub. L. 103–382, § 261(h)(2)(A), substituted “‘or (ii)’ for ‘‘(iii) an administrative head of an education agency (as defined in section 1221e–3(c) of this title), or (iv)’’.

Subsec. (b)(1)(E). Pub. L. 103–382, § 249(2)(A)(ii), amended subpar. (E) generally. Prior to amendment, subpar. (E) read as follows: ‘‘State and local officials or authorities to whom such information is specifically required to be reported or disclosed pursuant to State statute adopted prior to November 19, 1974’’.

Subsec. (b)(1)(H). Pub. L. 103–382, § 261(h)(2)(B), substituted ‘‘the Internal Revenue Code of 1986’’ for ‘‘the Internal Revenue Code of 1954’’, which for purposes of codification was translated as ‘‘title 26’’ thus requiring no change in text.


Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 103–382, § 249(2)(B)(i), which directed amendment of matter preceding subpar. (A) by substituting ‘‘, unless—’’ for the period, was executed by substituting a comma for the period. Amendment of matter preceding subpar. (A) by substituting ‘‘, unless—’’ for the period, was executed by substituting a comma for the period.

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 103–382, § 261(h)(2)(C), substituted ‘‘or (C)’’ for ‘‘(C) an administrative head of an education agency or (D)’’ and ‘‘education programs’’ for ‘‘education program’’.

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 103–382, § 249(2)(C), inserted at end ‘‘If a third party outside the educational agency or institution permits access to information in violation of paragraph (2)(A), or fails to destroy information in violation of paragraph (1)(F), the educational agency or institution shall be prohibited from permitting access to information from education records to that third party for a period of not less than five years’’.

Subsec. (b)(c). Pub. L. 103–382, § 249(3), substituted ‘‘Not later than 240 days after October 20, 1994, the Secretary shall adopt appropriate regulations or procedures, or identify existing regulations or procedures, which’’ for ‘‘The Secretary shall adopt appropriate regulations to’’.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 103–382, § 261(h)(3), inserted a comma after ‘‘education’’.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 103–382, § 249(4), inserted ‘‘effectively’’ before ‘‘informs’’.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 103–382, § 261(h)(4), struck out ‘‘, or an administrative head of an education agency,’’ after ‘‘The Secretary’’ and substituted ‘‘enforce this section’’ for ‘‘enforce provisions of this section’’, ‘‘in accordance with’’ for ‘‘according to the provisions of’’, and ‘‘comply with this section’’ for ‘‘comply with the provisions of this section’’.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 103–382, § 261(h)(5), struck out ‘‘of Health, Education, and Welfare’’ after ‘‘the Department’’ and ‘‘the provisions of’’ after ‘‘adjudicating violations’’.
§ 1232h

TITLE 20—EDUCATION

Page 854

Acting this section and provisions set out as a note under section 1231 of this title shall become effective ninety days after the date of enactment [Aug. 21, 1974] of section 438 (now 444) of the General Education Provisions Act [this section].”

§ 1232h. Protection of pupil rights

(a) Inspection of instructional materials by parents or guardians

All instructional materials, including teacher’s manuals, films, tapes, or other supplementary material which will be used in connection with any survey, analysis, or evaluation as part of any applicable program shall be available for inspection by the parents or guardians of the children.

(b) Limits on survey, analysis, or evaluations

No student shall be required, as part of any applicable program, to submit to a survey, analysis, or evaluation that reveals information concerning—

(1) political affiliations or beliefs of the student or the student’s parent;
(2) mental or psychological problems of the student or the student’s family;
(3) sex behavior or attitudes;
(4) illegal, anti-social, self-incriminating, or demeaning behavior;
(5) critical appraisals of other individuals with whom respondents have close family relationships;
(6) legally recognized privileged or analogous relationships, such as those of lawyers, physicians, and ministers;
(7) religious practices, affiliations, or beliefs of the student or student’s parent; or
(8) income (other than that required by law to determine eligibility for participation in a program or for receiving financial assistance under such program),

without the prior consent of the student (if the student is an adult or emancipated minor), or in the case of an unemancipated minor, without the prior written consent of the parent.

(c) Development of local policies concerning student privacy, parental access to information, and administration of certain physical examinations to minors

(1) Development and adoption of local policies

Except as provided in subsections (a) and (b), a local educational agency that receives funds under any applicable program shall develop and adopt policies, in consultation with parents, regarding the following:

(A)(i) The right of a parent of a student to inspect, upon the request of the parent, a survey created by a third party before the survey is administered or distributed by a school to a student; and
(ii) any applicable procedures for granting a request by a parent for reasonable access to such survey within a reasonable period of time after the request is received.

(B) Arrangements to protect student privacy that are provided by the agency in the event of the administration or distribution of a survey to a student containing one or more of the following items (including the right of a parent of a student to inspect, upon the request of the parent, any survey containing one or more of such items):

(i) Political affiliations or beliefs of the student or the student’s parent.
(ii) Mental or psychological problems of the student or the student’s family.
(iii) Sex behavior or attitudes.
(iv) Illegal, anti-social, self-incriminating, or demeaning behavior.
(v) Critical appraisals of other individuals with whom respondents have close family relationships.
(vi) Legally recognized privileged or analogous relationships, such as those of lawyers, physicians, and ministers.
(vii) Religious practices, affiliations, or beliefs of the student or the student’s parent.
(viii) Income (other than that required by law to determine eligibility for participation in a program or for receiving financial assistance under such program).

(C)(i) The right of a parent of a student to inspect, upon the request of the parent, any instructional material used as part of the educational curriculum for the student; and
(ii) any applicable procedures for granting a request by a parent for reasonable access to instructional material within a reasonable period of time after the request is received.

(D) The administration of physical examinations or screenings that the school or agency may administrate to a student.

(E) The collection, disclosure, or use of personal information collected from students for the purpose of marketing or for selling that information (or otherwise providing that information to others for that purpose), including arrangements to protect student privacy that are provided by the agency in the event of such collection, disclosure, or use.

(F)(i) The right of a parent of a student to inspect, upon the request of the parent, any instrument used in the collection of personal information under subparagraph (E) before the instrument is administered or distributed to a student; and
(ii) any applicable procedures for granting a request by a parent for reasonable access to such instrument within a reasonable period of time after the request is received.

(2) Parental notification

(A) Notification of policies

The policies developed by a local educational agency under paragraph (1) shall provide for reasonable notice of the adoption or continued use of such policies directly to the parents of students enrolled in schools served by that agency. At a minimum, the agency shall—

(i) provide such notice at least annually, at the beginning of the school year, and within a reasonable period of time after any substantive change in such policies; and
(ii) offer an opportunity for the parent (and for purposes of an activity described in subparagraph (C)(i), in the case of a stu-