

Country	Date signed	Entered into force	Citation
European Union.	June 25, 2003 ...	Feb. 1, 2010	
Fiji	Dec. 22, 1931 July 14, 1972, ... Aug. 17, 1973.	June 24, 1935 ... Aug. 17, 1973 ...	47 Stat. 2122. 24 UST 1965.
Finland	June 11, 1976 ... Dec. 16, 2004	May 11, 1980 Feb. 1, 2010	31 UST 944.
France	Apr. 23, 1996 Sept. 30, 2004	Feb. 1, 2002	TIAS.
Gambia	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
Germany	June 20, 1978 ... Oct. 21, 1986 Apr. 18, 2006	Aug. 29, 1980 ... Mar. 11, 1993 ... Feb. 1, 2010	32 UST 1485. TIAS.
Ghana	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
Greece	May 6, 1931 Sept. 2, 1937 Jan. 18, 2006	Nov. 1, 1932 Sept. 2, 1937 Feb. 1, 2010	47 Stat. 2185. 51 Stat. 357.
Grenada	May 30, 1996	Sept. 14, 1999	TIAS.
Guatemala ..	Feb. 27, 1903 Feb. 20, 1940	Aug. 15, 1903 ... Mar. 13, 1941 ...	33 Stat. 2147. 55 Stat. 1097.
Guyana	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
Haiti	Aug. 9, 1904	June 28, 1905	34 Stat. 2858.
Honduras	Jan. 15, 1909 Feb. 21, 1927	July 10, 1912 June 5, 1928	37 Stat. 1616. 45 Stat. 2489.
Hong Kong ..	Dec. 20, 1996	Jan. 21, 1998	TIAS.
Hungary	Dec. 1, 1994 Nov. 15, 2005	Mar. 18, 1997 ... Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS.
Iceland	Jan. 6, 1902 Nov. 6, 1905	May 16, 1902 ... Feb. 19, 1906 ...	32 Stat. 1096. 34 Stat. 2887.
India	June 25, 1997	July 21, 1999	TIAS 12873.
Iraq	June 7, 1934	Apr. 23, 1936	49 Stat. 3580.
Ireland	July 13, 1983 July 14, 2005	Dec. 15, 1984 ... Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS 10613.
Israel	Dec. 10, 1962 July 6, 2005	Dec. 5, 1963 Jan. 10, 2007 ...	14 UST 1707. ²
Italy	Oct. 13, 1983 May 3, 2006	Sept. 24, 1984 ... Feb. 1, 2010	35 UST 3023.
Jamaica	June 14, 1983	July 7, 1991	TIAS.
Japan	Mar. 3, 1978	Mar. 26, 1980	31 UST 892.
Jordan	Mar. 28, 1995	July 29, 1995	TIAS.
Kenya	Dec. 22, 1931 May 14, Aug. 19, 1965.	June 24, 1935 Aug. 19, 1965 ...	47 Stat. 2122. 16 UST 1866.
Kiribati	June 8, 1972	Jan. 21, 1977	28 UST 227.
Latvia	Oct. 16, 1923 Oct. 10, 1934 Dec. 7, 2005	Mar. 1, 1924 Mar. 29, 1935 ... Apr. 15, 2009 ...	43 Stat. 1738. 49 Stat. 3131.
Lesotho	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
Liberia	Nov. 1, 1937	Nov. 21, 1939	54 Stat. 1733.
Liechtenstein.	May 20, 1936	June 28, 1937	50 Stat. 1337.
Lithuania ...	Oct. 23, 2001 June 15, 2005 ...	Mar. 31, 2003 ... Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS 13166.
Luxembourg ..	Oct. 1, 1996 Feb. 1, 2005	Feb. 1, 2002 Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS 12804.
Malawi	Dec. 22, 1931 Dec. 17, 1966, ... Jan. 6, Apr. 4, 1967.	June 24, 1935 ... Apr. 4, 1967	47 Stat. 2122. 18 UST 1822.
Malaysia	Aug. 3, 1995	June 2, 1997	TIAS.
Malta	Dec. 22, 1931 May 18, 2006 Apr. 30, 2003	June 24, 1935 ... July 1, 2009 May 1, 2004	47 Stat. 2122.
Marshall Islands.			
Mauritius	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
Mexico	May 4, 1978 Nov. 13, 1997	Jan. 25, 1980 ... May 21, 2001 ...	31 UST 5059. TIAS 12897.
Micronesia, Federated States of.	May 14, 2003	June 25, 2004	
Monaco	Feb. 15, 1939	Mar. 28, 1940	54 Stat. 1780.
Nauru	Dec. 22, 1931	Aug. 30, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
Netherlands ..	June 24, 1980 Sept. 29, 2004	Sept. 15, 1983 ... Feb. 1, 2010	35 UST 1334.
New Zealand ..	Jan. 12, 1970	Dec. 8, 1970	22 UST 1.
Nicaragua ...	Mar. 1, 1905	July 14, 1907	35 Stat. 1869.
Nigeria	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935	47 Stat. 2122.
Norway	June 9, 1977	Mar. 7, 1980	31 UST 5619.
Pakistan	Dec. 22, 1931	Mar. 9, 1942	47 Stat. 2122.
Panama	May 25, 1904	May 8, 1905	34 Stat. 2851.
Papua New Guinea.	Dec. 22, 1931	Aug. 30, 1935 ...	47 Stat. 2122.
Paraguay	Feb. 2, 23, 1988	Feb. 23, 1988	TIAS.
Peru	Nov. 9, 1998 July 26, 2001	Mar. 9, 2001 Aug. 25, 2003 ...	TIAS 12995.
Philippines ..	Nov. 13, 1994	Nov. 22, 1996	TIAS.
Poland	July 10, 1996 June 9, 2006	Sept. 17, 1999 ... Feb. 1, 2010	TIAS.
Portugal	May 7, 1908 July 14, 2005	Nov. 14, 1908 ... Feb. 1, 2010	35 Stat. 2071.
Romania	July 23, 1924 Nov. 10, 1936 Sept. 10, 2007 ...	Apr. 7, 1925 July 27, 1937 ... May 8, 2009	44 Stat. 2020. 50 Stat. 1349.
Saint Kitts and Nevis.	Sept. 18, 1996	Feb. 23, 2000	TIAS 12805.
Saint Lucia ..	Apr. 18, 1996	Feb. 2, 2000	TIAS.
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.	Aug. 15, 1996 ...	Sept. 8, 1999	TIAS.
San Marino	Jan. 10, 1906	July 8, 1908	35 Stat. 1971.
Seychelles ..	Oct. 10, 1934 Dec. 22, 1931	June 28, 1935 ... June 24, 1935 ...	49 Stat. 3198. 47 Stat. 2122.

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Sierra Leone	Dec. 22, 1931	June 24, 1935 ...	47 Stat. 2122.
Singapore ...	Dec. 22, 1931 Apr. 23, June 10, 1969.	June 24, 1935 ... June 10, 1969 ...	47 Stat. 2122. 20 UST 2764.
Slovakia ¹ ...	July 2, 1925 Apr. 29, 1935 Feb. 6, 2006	Mar. 29, 1926 ... Aug. 28, 1935 ... Feb. 1, 2010	44 Stat. 2367. 49 Stat. 3253.
Slovenia ¹ ...	Oct. 17, 2005	Feb. 1, 2010	
Solomon Islands.	June 8, 1972	Jan. 21, 1977	28 UST 277.
South Africa	Sept. 16, 1999 ...	June 25, 2001 ...	TIAS.
South Korea	June 9, 1998	Dec. 20, 1999 ...	TIAS 12962.
Spain	May 29, 1970 Jan. 25, 1975 Feb. 9, 1988 Mar. 12, 1996 ... Dec. 17, 2004 ...	June 16, 1971 ... June 2, 1978 ... July 2, 1993 July 25, 1999 ... Feb. 1, 2010	22 UST 737. 29 UST 2283. TIAS. TIAS.
Sri Lanka ...	Sept. 30, 1999 ...	Jan. 12, 2001 ...	TIAS.
Suriname	June 2, 1887 Jan. 18, 1904	July 11, 1889 ... Aug. 28, 1904 ...	26 Stat. 1481. 33 Stat. 2257.
Swaziland ...	Dec. 22, 1931 May 13, July 28, 1970.	June 24, 1935 ... July 28, 1970 ...	47 Stat. 2122. 21 UST 1930.
Sweden	Oct. 24, 1961 Mar. 14, 1983 Dec. 16, 2004 ...	Dec. 3, 1963 Sept. 24, 1984 ... Feb. 1, 2010	14 UST 1845. 35 UST 2501.
Switzerland	Nov. 14, 1990	Sept. 10, 1997 ...	TIAS.
Tanzania	Dec. 22, 1931 ... Nov. 30, Dec. 6, 1965.	June 24, 1935 ... Dec. 6, 1965 ...	47 Stat. 2122. 16 UST 2066.
Thailand	Dec. 14, 1983	May 17, 1991	TIAS.
Tonga	Dec. 22, 1931 ... Mar. 14, Apr. 13, 1977.	Aug. 1, 1966 Apr. 13, 1977 ...	47 Stat. 2122. 28 UST 5290.
Trinidad and Tobago.	Mar. 4, 1996	Nov. 29, 1999 ...	TIAS.
Turkey	June 7, 1979	Jan. 1, 1981	32 UST 3111.
Tuvalu	June 8, 1972	Jan. 21, 1977 ...	28 UST 227.
United Kingdom.	Mar. 31, 2003 ...	Apr. 26, 2007 ...	32 UST 1310.
Uruguay	Dec. 16, 2004 ... Apr. 6, 1973	Feb. 1, 2010 Apr. 11, 1984 ...	
Venezuela ...	Jan. 19, 21, 1922	Apr. 14, 1923 ...	35 UST 3197. 43 Stat. 1698.
Yugoslavia ¹	Oct. 25, 1901 ...	June 12, 1902 ...	32 Stat. 1890.
Zambia	Dec. 22, 1931 ...	June 24, 1935 ...	47 Stat. 2122.
Zimbabwe ...	July 25, 1997 ...	Apr. 26, 2000 ...	

¹ Status of agreements with successor states of Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia is under review; inquire of the Treaty Office of the United States Department of State.

² Typographical error corrected by diplomatic notes exchanged Apr. 4 and 11, 1967. See 18 UST 382, 383.

CONVENTION ON EXTRADITION

The United States is a party to the Multilateral Convention on Extradition signed at Montevideo on Dec. 26, 1933, entered into force for the United States on Jan. 25, 1935. 49 Stat. 3111.

Other states which have become parties: Argentina, Chile, Colombia, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama.

§ 3182. Fugitives from State or Territory to State, District, or Territory

Whenever the executive authority of any State or Territory demands any person as a fugitive from justice, of the executive authority of any State, District, or Territory to which such person has fled, and produces a copy of an indictment found or an affidavit made before a magistrate of any State or Territory, charging the person demanded with having committed treason, felony, or other crime, certified as authentic by the governor or chief magistrate of the State or Territory from whence the person so charged has fled, the executive authority of the State, District, or Territory to which such person has fled shall cause him to be arrested and secured, and notify the executive authority making such demand, or the agent of such authority appointed to receive the fugitive, and shall cause the fugitive to be delivered to such agent when he shall appear. If no such agent appears within thirty days from the time of the arrest, the prisoner may be discharged.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 822; Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, § 601(f)(9), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3500.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., § 662 (R.S. § 5278).

Last sentence as to costs and expenses to be paid by the demanding authority was incorporated in section 3195 of this title.

Word "District" was inserted twice to make section equally applicable to fugitives found in the District of Columbia.

"Thirty days" was substituted for "six months" since, in view of modern conditions, the smaller time is ample for the demanding authority to act.

Minor changes were made in phraseology.

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-294 inserted comma after "District" in section catchline and in two places in text.

§ 3183. Fugitives from State, Territory, or Possession into extraterritorial jurisdiction of United States

Whenever the executive authority of any State, Territory, District, or possession of the United States demands any American citizen or national as a fugitive from justice who has fled to a country in which the United States exercises extraterritorial jurisdiction, and produces a copy of an indictment found or an affidavit made before a magistrate of the demanding jurisdiction, charging the fugitive so demanded with having committed treason, felony, or other offense, certified as authentic by the Governor or chief magistrate of such demanding jurisdiction, or other person authorized to act, the officer or representative of the United States vested with judicial authority to whom the demand has been made shall cause such fugitive to be arrested and secured, and notify the executive authorities making such demand, or the agent of such authority appointed to receive the fugitive, and shall cause the fugitive to be delivered to such agent when he shall appear.

If no such agent shall appear within three months from the time of the arrest, the prisoner may be discharged.

The agent who receives the fugitive into his custody shall be empowered to transport him to the jurisdiction from which he has fled.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 822; Pub. L. 107-273, div. B, title IV, § 4004(d), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1812.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., § 662c (Mar. 22, 1934, ch. 73, § 2, 48 Stat. 455).

Said section 662c was incorporated in this section and sections 752 and 3195 of this title.

Provision as to costs or expenses to be paid by the demanding authority were incorporated in section 3196 of this title.

Reference to the Philippine Islands was deleted as obsolete in view of the independence of the Commonwealth of the Philippines effective July 4, 1946.

The attention of Congress is directed to the probability that this section may be of little, if any, possible use in view of present world conditions.

Minor changes were made in phraseology.

AMENDMENTS

2002—Pub. L. 107-273 struck out "or the Panama Canal Zone," after "possession of the United States" in first par.

§ 3184. Fugitives from foreign country to United States

Whenever there is a treaty or convention for extradition between the United States and any foreign government, or in cases arising under section 3181(b), any justice or judge of the United States, or any magistrate judge authorized so to do by a court of the United States, or any judge of a court of record of general jurisdiction of any State, may, upon complaint made under oath, charging any person found within his jurisdiction, with having committed within the jurisdiction of any such foreign government any of the crimes provided for by such treaty or convention, or provided for under section 3181(b), issue his warrant for the apprehension of the person so charged, that he may be brought before such justice, judge, or magistrate judge, to the end that the evidence of criminality may be heard and considered. Such complaint may be filed before and such warrant may be issued by a judge or magistrate judge of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia if the whereabouts within the United States of the person charged are not known or, if there is reason to believe the person will shortly enter the United States. If, on such hearing, he deems the evidence sufficient to sustain the charge under the provisions of the proper treaty or convention, or under section 3181(b), he shall certify the same, together with a copy of all the testimony taken before him, to the Secretary of State, that a warrant may issue upon the requisition of the proper authorities of such foreign government, for the surrender of such person, according to the stipulations of the treaty or convention; and he shall issue his warrant for the commitment of the person so charged to the proper jail, there to remain until such surrender shall be made.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 822; Pub. L. 90-578, title III, § 301(a)(3), Oct. 17, 1968, 82 Stat. 1115; Pub. L. 100-690, title VII, § 7087, Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4409; Pub. L. 101-647, title XVI, § 1605, Nov. 29, 1990, 104 Stat. 4843; Pub. L. 101-650, title III, § 321, Dec. 1, 1990, 104 Stat. 5117; Pub. L. 104-132, title IV, § 443(b), Apr. 24, 1996, 110 Stat. 1281.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

Based on title 18, U.S.C., 1940 ed., § 651 (R.S. § 5270; June 6, 1900, ch. 793, 31 Stat. 656).

Minor changes of phraseology were made.

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-132, in first sentence, inserted "or in cases arising under section 3181(b)," after "United States and any foreign government," and "or provided for under section 3181(b)," after "treaty or convention," and in third sentence, inserted "or under section 3181(b)," after "treaty or convention,".

1990—Pub. L. 101-647 inserted "or, if there is reason to believe the person will shortly enter the United States" after "are not known" in second sentence.

1988—Pub. L. 100-690 inserted after first sentence "Such complaint may be filed before and such warrant may be issued by a judge or magistrate of the United States District Court for the District of Columbia if the whereabouts within the United States of the person charged are not known."

1968—Pub. L. 90-578 substituted "magistrate" for "commissioner" in two places.