

Public Law 99-92
99th Congress

An Act

To amend the Public Health Service Act to extend the programs of assistance for nurse education.

Aug. 16, 1985

[H.R. 2370]

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That this Act may be cited as the "Nurse Education Amendments of 1985".

Nurse Education
Amendments of
1985.

42 USC 201 note.

REFERENCE

SEC. 2. Except as otherwise specifically provided, whenever in this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of an amendment to, or a repeal of, a section or other provision, the reference shall be considered to be made to a section or other provision of the Public Health Service Act.

SPECIAL PROJECTS

SEC. 3. (a) Section 820(a) is amended—

42 USC 296k.

- (1) by striking out "or" after the semicolon in paragraph (4);
- (2) by striking out the period at the end of paragraph (5) and inserting in lieu thereof a semicolon; and
- (3) by inserting after paragraph (5) the following:

"(6) demonstrate clinical nurse education programs which combine educational curricula and clinical practice in health care delivery organizations, including acute care facilities, long-term care facilities, and ambulatory care facilities;

Health and
medical care.

"(7) demonstrate methods to improve access to nursing services in noninstitutional settings through support of nursing practice arrangements in communities; or

"(8) demonstrate methods to encourage nursing graduates to practice in health manpower shortage areas (designated under section 332) in order to improve the specialty and geographical distribution of nurses in the United States."

42 USC 254e.

(b) Section 820(d) is amended—

(1) by striking out the first sentence and inserting in lieu thereof: "(1) For payments under grants and contracts under paragraphs (1) through (5) of subsection (a), there are authorized to be appropriated \$9,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1986, \$9,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987, and \$9,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988.";

(2) by striking out "this subsection" in the second sentence and inserting in lieu thereof "this paragraph";

(3) by striking out "1981," in such sentence and inserting in lieu thereof "1985,"; and

(4) by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(2) For payments under grants and contracts under paragraphs (6), (7), and (8) of subsection (a), there are authorized to be appro-

appropriated \$2,700,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1986, \$2,700,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987, and \$2,700,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988. In making grants and entering into contracts with amounts appropriated under this paragraph, the Secretary shall give priority to applications for grants and contracts under paragraph (7) of subsection (a)."

ADVANCED NURSE EDUCATION

42 USC 296f.

SEC. 4. Section 821 is amended to read as follows:

"ADVANCED NURSE EDUCATION

Contracts.
Grants.
Schools and
colleges.

"SEC. 821. (a) The Secretary may make grants to and enter into contracts with public and private nonprofit collegiate schools of nursing to meet the costs of projects to—

"(1) plan, develop, and operate,

"(2) expand, or

"(3) maintain,

programs which lead to masters' and doctoral degrees and which prepare nurses to serve as nurse educators, administrators, or researchers or to serve in clinical nurse specialties determined by the Secretary to require advanced education.

"(b) For payments under grants and contracts under this section, there are authorized to be appropriated \$16,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1986, \$17,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987, and \$17,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988."

NURSE PRACTITIONER AND NURSE MIDWIFE PROGRAMS

42 USC 296m.
Grants.
Contracts.
Schools and
colleges.
Hospitals.
Education.

SEC. 5. (a)(1) Paragraph (1) of section 822(a) is amended to read as follows:

"(1) The Secretary may make grants to and enter into contracts with public or nonprofit private schools of nursing and public health, public or nonprofit private schools of medicine which received grants or contracts under this subsection prior to October 1, 1985, public or nonprofit private hospitals, and other public or nonprofit private entities to meet the cost of projects to—

"(A) plan, develop, and operate,

"(B) expand, or

"(C) maintain,

programs for the education of nurse practitioners and nurse midwives. The Secretary shall give special consideration to applications for grants or contracts for programs for the education of nurse practitioners and nurse midwives who will practice in health manpower shortage areas (designated under section 332) and for the education of nurse practitioners which emphasize education respecting the special problems of geriatric patients and education to meet the particular needs of nursing home patients and patients who are confined to their homes."

(2) Paragraph (2) of such section is amended—

(A) by striking out subparagraph (A) and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"(A) For purposes of this section, the term 'programs for the education of nurse practitioners and nurse midwives' means educational programs for registered nurses (irrespective of the type of

42 USC 254e.

school of nursing in which the nurses received their training) which meet guidelines prescribed by the Secretary in accordance with subparagraph (B) and which have as their objective the education of nurses (including pediatric and geriatric nurses) who will, upon completion of their studies in such programs, be qualified to effectively provide primary health care, including primary health care in homes and in ambulatory care facilities, long-term care facilities (where appropriate), and other health care institutions.”;

(B) by striking out “training” in the first sentence of subparagraph (B) and inserting in lieu thereof “education”; and

(C) by inserting “and nurse midwives” before the period in the first sentence of subparagraph (B).

(b) Section 822(b) is amended—

42 USC 296m.

(1) by striking out “nursing, medicine, and public health,” in paragraph (1) and inserting in lieu thereof “nursing and public health, schools of medicine which received grants or contracts under this subsection prior to October 1, 1985,”;

(2) by inserting “and nurse midwives” before the period in the first sentence of paragraph (1);

(3) by inserting “or nurse midwife” after “practitioner” in paragraph (3); and

(4) by inserting “or in a public health care facility” before “for a period” in paragraph (3).

(c) Section 822(c) is amended—

(1) by striking out “training” and inserting in lieu thereof “education”; and

(2) by inserting “and nurse midwives” after “nurse practitioners”.

(d) Section 822 is further amended by striking out subsection (d) and by redesignating subsection (e) as subsection (d).

(e) Section 822(d) (as redesignated by subsection (d) of this section) is amended to read as follows:

“(d) For payments under grants and contracts under this section, there are authorized to be appropriated \$12,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1986, \$12,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987, and \$12,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988.”.

(f) The heading for section 822 is amended to read as follows:

“NURSE PRACTITIONER AND NURSE MIDWIFE PROGRAMS”.

TRAINEESHIPS FOR ADVANCED EDUCATION OF PROFESSIONAL NURSES

SEC. 6. (a) Paragraph (1) of section 830(a) is amended to read as follows:

42 USC 297.

“(1)(A) The Secretary may make grants to public or nonprofit private schools of nursing and public health, public or nonprofit private hospitals, and other public or nonprofit private entities to cover the cost of traineeships for nurses in masters’ degree and doctoral degree programs in order to educate such nurses to—

Grants.
Schools and
colleges.
Hospitals.

“(i) serve in and prepare for practice as nurse practitioners,

“(ii) serve in and prepare for practice as nurse administrators, nurse educators, and nurse researchers, or

“(iii) serve in and prepare for practice in other professional nursing specialties determined by the Secretary to require advanced education.

Grants.
Schools and
colleges.

42 USC 297.

“(B) The Secretary may make grants to public and private non-profit schools of nursing and appropriate public and private non-profit entities to cover the cost of traineeships to educate nurses to serve in and prepare for practice as nurse midwives.”.

(b) Section 830 is further amended—

(1) by redesignating subsection (b) as subsection (c);

(2) by striking out the first sentence of such subsection and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

“(1) There are authorized to be appropriated for the purposes of subsection (a) \$11,500,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1986, \$12,250,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987, and \$13,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988.”;

(3) by striking out the second sentence of such subsection;

(4) by striking out “subsection (a)(1)(C)” in the third sentence and inserting in lieu thereof “subsection (a)(1)(A)(i)”;

(5) by adding at the end of such subsection the following new paragraph:

“(2) There are authorized to be appropriated for the purposes of subsection (b) \$1,100,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1986, \$1,100,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987, and \$1,100,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988.”;

(6) by inserting after subsection (a) the following new subsection:

“(b) The Secretary may make grants to public or private nonprofit schools of nursing to cover the costs of post-baccalaureate fellowships for faculty in such schools to enable such faculty to—

“(1) investigate cost-effective alternatives to traditional health care modalities, with special attention to the needs of at-risk populations, such as the elderly, premature infants, physically and mentally disabled individuals, and ethnic and minority groups;

“(2) examine nursing interventions that result in positive outcomes in health status, with attention to interventions which address family violence, drug and alcohol abuse, the health of women, adolescent care, and disease prevention; and

“(3) address other areas of nursing practice considered by the Secretary to require additional study.”; and

(7) by striking out “TRAINING” in the section heading and inserting in lieu thereof “EDUCATION”.

Grants.
Schools and
colleges.

NURSE ANESTHETISTS

42 USC 297-1.

SEC. 7. (a) Section 831(a)(1) is amended by striking out “Commissioner” and inserting in lieu thereof “Secretary”.

(b) Section 831 is further amended by redesignating subsection (b) as subsection (c) and by inserting after subsection (a) the following new subsection:

“(b) The Secretary may make grants to public or private nonprofit institutions to cover the cost of projects to improve existing programs for the education of nurse anesthetists which are accredited by an entity or entities designated by the Secretary of Education. Such grants shall include grants to such institutions for the purpose of providing financial assistance and support to certified registered nurse anesthetists who are faculty members of accredited programs to enable such nurse anesthetists to obtain advanced education relevant to their teaching functions.”.

Grants.
Schools and
colleges.

(c) Section 831(c) (as redesignated by subsection (b) of this section) is amended to read as follows: *Ante*, p. 396.

“(c) For the purpose of making grants under this section, there are authorized to be appropriated \$800,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1986, \$800,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987, and \$800,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988. Not more than 20 percent of the amount appropriated under this section for any fiscal year shall be obligated for grants under the second sentence of subsection (b).”

(d) The section heading for such section is amended by striking out “TRAINEESHIPS FOR TRAINING OF”.

STUDENT LOANS

SEC. 8. (a) Section 835 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

Schools and
colleges.
42 USC 297a.

“(c)(1) Any standard established by the Secretary by regulation for the collection by schools of nursing of loans made pursuant to loan agreements under this subpart shall provide that the failure of any such school to collect such loans shall be measured in accordance with this subsection.

“(2) The measurement of a school's failure to collect loans made under this subpart shall be the ratio (stated as a percentage) that the defaulted principal amount outstanding of such school bears to the matured loans of such school.

“(3) For purposes of this subsection—

“(A) the term ‘default’ means the failure of a borrower of a loan made under this subpart to—

“(i) make an installment payment when due; or

“(ii) comply with any other term of the promissory note for such loan,

except that a loan made under this subpart shall not be considered to be in default if the loan is discharged in bankruptcy or if the school reasonably concludes from written contacts with the borrower that the borrower intends to repay the loan;

“(B) the term ‘defaulted principal amount outstanding’ means the total amount borrowed from the loan fund of a school that has reached the repayment stage (minus any principal amount repaid or cancelled) on loans—

“(i) repayable monthly and in default for at least 120 days; and

“(ii) repayable less frequently than monthly and in default for at least 180 days;

“(C) the term ‘grace period’ means the period of one year beginning on—

“(i) the date on which the borrower ceases to pursue a full-time or half-time course of study at a school of nursing; or

“(ii) the date on which ends any period described in clause (A) or (B) of section 836(b)(2) which is applicable to such borrower,

whichever is later; and

“(D) the term ‘matured loans’ means the total principal amount of all loans made by a school of nursing under this subpart minus the total principal amount of loans made by such school to students who are—

42 USC 297b.

“(i) enrolled in a full-time or half-time course of study at such school; or

“(ii) in their first grace period.”.

42 USC 297b.

(b) Section 836(b)(1) is amended—

(1) by striking out “and” before “(B)”; and

(2) by inserting before the period a comma and “and (C) if a student who will enroll in the school after June 30, 1986, is of exceptional financial need (as defined by regulations of the Secretary)”.

(c) Section 836(f) is amended—

(1) by inserting “and in accordance with this section” after “Secretary” in the first sentence;

(2) by striking out “may” in such sentence and inserting in lieu thereof “shall”; and

(3) by striking out the second sentence and inserting in lieu thereof the following: “No such charge may be made if the payment of such installment or the filing of such evidence is made within 60 days after the date on which such installment or filing is due. The amount of any such charge may not exceed an amount equal to 6 percent of the amount of such installment.”.

(d) Section 836 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

“(k) The Secretary is authorized to attempt to collect any loan which was made under this subpart, which is in default, and which was referred to the Secretary by a school of nursing with which the Secretary has an agreement under this subpart, on behalf of that school under such terms and conditions as the Secretary may prescribe (including reimbursement from the school’s student loan fund for expenses the Secretary may reasonably incur in attempting collection), but only if the school has complied with such requirements as the Secretary may specify by regulation with respect to the collection of loans under this subpart. A loan so referred shall be treated as a debt subject to section 5514 of title 5, United States Code. Amounts collected shall be deposited in the school’s student loan fund. Whenever the Secretary desires the institution of a civil action regarding any such loan, the Secretary shall refer the matter to the Attorney General for appropriate action.”.

42 USC 297d.

(e) Section 838 is amended by striking out subsections (a) and (b) and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

“(a)(1) The Secretary shall from time to time set dates by which schools of nursing must file applications for Federal capital contributions.

“(2)(A) If the total of the amounts requested for any fiscal year in such applications exceeds the total amount appropriated under section 837 for that fiscal year, the allotment from such total amount to the loan fund of each school of nursing shall be reduced to whichever of the following is the smaller:

42 USC 297c.

“(i) The amount requested in its application.

“(ii) An amount which bears the same ratio to the total amount appropriated as the number of students estimated by the Secretary to be enrolled on a full-time basis in such school during such fiscal year bears to the estimated total number of students enrolled in all such schools on a full-time basis during such year.

“(B) Amounts remaining after allotment under subparagraph (A) shall be reallocated in accordance with clause (ii) of such subpara-

graph among schools whose applications requested more than the amounts so allotted to their loan funds, but with such adjustments as may be necessary to prevent the total allotted to any such school's loan fund under this paragraph and paragraph (3) from exceeding the total so requested by it.

"(3) Funds which, pursuant to section 839(c) or pursuant to a loan agreement under section 835, are returned to the Secretary in any fiscal year, shall be available for allotment in such fiscal year and in the fiscal year succeeding the fiscal year. Funds described in the preceding sentence shall be allotted among schools of nursing in such manner as the Secretary determines will best carry out this subpart, except that in making such allotments, the Secretary shall give priority to schools of nursing which established student loan funds under this subpart after September 30, 1975.

Infra.
42 USC 297a.

"(b) Allotments to a loan fund of a school shall be paid to it from time to time in such installments as the Secretary determines will not result in unnecessary accumulations in the loan fund at such school."

(f) Section 839 is amended—

42 USC 297e.

(1) by striking out "1987," each place it appears in subsections (a) and (b) and inserting in lieu thereof "1991,"; and

(2) by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(c)(1) Within 90 days after the termination of any agreement with a school under section 835 or the termination in any other manner of a school's participation in the loan program under this subpart, such school shall pay to the Secretary from the balance of the loan fund of such school established under section 835, an amount which bears the same ratio to the balance in such fund on the date of such termination as the total amount of the Federal capital contributions to such fund by the Secretary pursuant to section 835(b)(2)(A) bears to the total amount in such fund on such date derived from such Federal capital contributions and from funds deposited in the fund pursuant to section 835(b)(2)(B). The remainder of such balance shall be paid to the school.

"(2) A school to which paragraph (1) applies shall pay to the Secretary after the date on which payment is made under such paragraph and not less than quarterly, the same proportionate share of amounts received by the school after the date of termination referred to in paragraph (1) in payment of principal or interest on loans made from the loan fund as was determined for the Secretary under such paragraph."

(g) Subpart II of part B of title VIII is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

"PROCEDURES FOR APPEAL OF TERMINATIONS

"SEC. 842. In any case in which the Secretary intends to terminate an agreement with a school of nursing under this subpart, the Secretary shall provide the school with a written notice specifying such intention and stating that the school may request a formal hearing with respect to such termination. If the school requests such a hearing within 30 days after the receipt of such notice, the Secretary shall provide such school with a hearing conducted by an administrative law judge."

Schools and
colleges.
42 USC 297i.

(h) Section 6103(m) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 is amended—

26 USC 6103.

(1) by inserting "ADMINISTERED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION" before the period in the paragraph heading of paragraph (4); and

(2) by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(5) INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE DEFAULTED ON STUDENT LOANS ADMINISTERED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—Upon written request by the Secretary of Health and Human Services, the Secretary may disclose the mailing address of any taxpayer who has defaulted on a loan made under part C of title VII of the Public Health Service Act or under subpart II of part B of title VIII of such Act, for use only by officers, employees, or agents of the Department of Health and Human Services for purposes of locating such taxpayer for purposes of collecting such loan.

"(B) DISCLOSURE TO SCHOOLS AND ELIGIBLE LENDERS.—Any mailing address disclosed under subparagraph (A) may be disclosed by the Secretary of Health and Human Services to—

"(i) any school with which the Secretary of Health and Human Services has an agreement under subpart II of part C of title VII of the Public Health Service Act or subpart II of part B of title VIII of such Act, or

"(ii) any eligible lender (within the meaning of section 737(4) of such Act) participating under subpart I of part C of title VII of such Act,

for use only by officers, employees, or agents of such school or eligible lender whose duties relate to the collection of student loans for purposes of locating individuals who have defaulted on student loans made under such subparts for the purposes of collecting such loans."

REPEALS

SEC. 9. (a)(1) Sections 801, 802, 803, 805, 810, 811, 815, and 841 are repealed.

(2) Subpart III of part B of title VIII is repealed.

(b)(1) Part A of title VIII is amended by striking out the headings for subparts I, II, III, and IV.

(2) The heading for part A of the title VIII is amended to read as follows:

"PART A—SPECIAL PROJECTS".

(3) The heading for title VIII is amended to read as follows:

"TITLE VIII—NURSE EDUCATION".

(c)(1) Section 804 is redesignated as section 858 and is amended to read as follows:

"RECOVERY FOR CONSTRUCTION ASSISTANCE

"Sec. 858. (a) If at any time within 20 years (or within such shorter period as the Secretary may prescribe by regulation for an interim facility) after the completion of construction of a facility

42 USC 294.
42 USC 297a.

42 USC 294m.

42 USC 294j.
42 USC 294.

42 USC
296-296b, 296d-
296f, 296j, 296h.
42 USC 297j.
42 USC 296.

42 USC 296c,
298b-5.

with respect to which funds have been paid under subpart I of part A (as such subpart was in effect on September 30, 1985)—

42 USC 296.

“(1) the owner of the facility ceases to be a public or nonprofit school,

“(2) the facility ceases to be used for the training purposes for which it was constructed, or

“(3) the facility is used for sectarian instruction or as a place for religious worship,

the United States shall be entitled to recover from the owner of the facility the base amount prescribed by subsection (c)(1) plus the interest (if any) prescribed by subsection (c)(2).

“(b) The owner of a facility which ceases to be a public or nonprofit school as described in paragraph (1) of subsection (a), or the owner of a facility the use of which changes as described in paragraph (2) or (3) of such subsection shall provide the Secretary written notice of such cessation or change of use not later than 10 days after the date on which such cessation or change of use occurs.

Schools and colleges.

“(c)(1) The base amount that the United States is entitled to recover under subsection (a) is the amount bearing the same ratio to the then value (as determined by the agreement of the parties or in an action brought in the district court of the United States for the district in which the facility is situated) of the facility as the amount of the Federal participation bore to the cost of the construction.

“(2)(A) The interest that the United States is entitled to recover under subsection (a) is the interest for the period (if any) described in subparagraph (B) at a rate (determined by the Secretary) based on the average of the bond equivalent rates of 91-day Treasury bills auctioned during such period.

“(B) The period referred to in subparagraph (A) is the period beginning—

“(1) if notice is provided as prescribed by subsection (b), 191 days after the date on which the owner of the facility ceases to be a public or nonprofit school as described in paragraph (1) of subsection (a), or 191 days after the date on which the use of the facility changes as described in paragraph (2) or (3) of such subsection, or

“(ii) if notice is not provided as prescribed by subsection (b), 11 days after the date on which such cessation or change of use occurs,

and ending on the date the amount the United States is entitled to recover is collected.

“(d) The Secretary may waive the recovery rights of the United States under subsection (a) with respect to a facility (under such conditions as the Secretary may establish by regulation) if the Secretary determines that there is good cause for waiving such rights.

“(e) The right of recovery of the United States under subsection (a) shall not, prior to judgment, constitute a lien on any facility.”

(2) In the case of any facility that was or is constructed on or before the date of enactment of this Act or within 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act, the period described in subsection (c)(2)(B)(i) of section 858 of the Public Health Service Act (as amended by paragraph (1) of this subsection) shall begin no earlier than 181 days after the date of enactment of this Act.

42 USC 298b-5 note.

(3) The amendments made by paragraph (1) of this subsection shall not adversely affect other legal rights of the United States.

42 USC 298b-5 note.

42 USC 298.

(d) Section 851(b) is amended by striking out “, and in the review of applications for construction projects under subpart I of part A, of applications under section 805, and of applications under subpart III of part A”.

42 USC 298b.

(e) Section 853(1) is amended by striking out “the Canal Zone,” and inserting in lieu thereof “the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands,”.

(f) Section 853(6) is amended to read as follows:

“(6) The term ‘accredited’ when applied to any program of nurse education means a program accredited by a recognized body or bodies, or by a State agency, approved for such purpose by the Secretary of Education and when applied to a hospital, school, college, or university (or a unit thereof) means a hospital, school, college, or university (or a unit thereof) which is accredited by a recognized body or bodies, or by a State agency, approved for such purpose by the Secretary of Education, except that a school of nursing seeking an agreement under subpart II of part B for the establishment of a student loan fund, which is not, at the time of the application under such subpart, eligible for accreditation by such a recognized body or bodies or State agency, shall be deemed accredited for purposes of such subpart if the Secretary of Education finds, after consultation with the appropriate accreditation body or bodies, that there is reasonable assurance that the school will meet the accreditation standards of such body or bodies prior to the beginning of the academic year following the normal graduation date of students who are in their first year of instruction at such school during the fiscal year in which the agreement with such school is made under such subpart; except that the provisions of this clause shall not apply for purposes of section 838. For the purpose of this paragraph, the Secretary of Education shall publish a list of recognized accrediting bodies, and of State agencies, which the Secretary of Education determines to be reliable authority as to the quality of education offered.”.

Ante, p. 398.

EFFECTIVE DATE

42 USC 296k
note.

SEC. 10. (a) Except as provided in subsection (b), this Act and the amendments and repeals made by this Act shall take effect on October 1, 1985.

(b)(1) The provisions of section 9(c) of this Act and the amendment made by paragraph (1) of such section shall take effect on the date of enactment of this Act.

(2) The amendment made by section 8(a) of this Act shall take effect June 30, 1984.

ROTATION OF LABEL STATEMENTS

Cigarettes.
98 Stat. 2201.

SEC. 11. LABEL ROTATION.—Section 4(c) of the Federal Cigarette Labeling and Advertising Act (15 U.S.C. 1333(c)) is amended—

(1) by striking out “The label” in the first sentence and inserting in lieu thereof “(1) Except as provided in paragraph (2), the label”; and

(2) by inserting at the end the following:

Tobacco.

“(2)(A) A manufacturer or importer of cigarettes may apply to the Federal Trade Commission to have the label rotation described in subparagraph (C) apply with respect to a brand of cigarettes manufactured or imported by such manufacturer or importer if—

"(i) the number of cigarettes of such brand style sold in the fiscal year of the manufacturer or importer preceding the submission of the application is less than one-fourth of 1 percent of all the cigarettes sold in the United States in such year, and

"(ii) more than one-half of the cigarettes manufactured or imported by such manufacturer or importer for sale in the United States are packaged into brand styles which meet the requirements of clause (i).

If an application is approved by the Commission, the label rotation described in subparagraph (C) shall apply with respect to the applicant during the one-year period beginning on the date of the application approval.

"(B) An applicant under subparagraph (A) shall include in its application a plan under which the label statements specified in paragraph (1) of subsection (a) will be rotated by the applicant manufacturer or importer in accordance with the label rotation described in subparagraph (C).

"(C) Under the label rotation which a manufacturer or importer with an approved application may put into effect each of the labels specified in paragraph (1) of subsection (a) shall appear on the packages of each brand style of cigarettes with respect to which the application was approved an equal number of times within the twelve-month period beginning on the date of the approval by the Commission of the application."

(b) DEFINITION.—Section 3 of such Act (15 U.S.C. 1332) is amended by redesignating paragraph (8) as paragraph (9) and by inserting after paragraph (7) the following:

98 Stat. 2204.

"(8) The term 'brand style' means a variety of cigarettes distinguished by the tobacco used, tar and nicotine content, flavoring used, size of the cigarette, filtration on the cigarette, or packaging."

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—

15 USC 1333
note.

(1) The amendments made by subsection (a) shall take effect October 12, 1985, except that—

(A) on and after the date of the enactment of this Act a manufacturer or importer of cigarettes may apply to the Federal Trade Commission to have the label rotation specified in section 4(c)(2) of the Federal Cigarette Labeling and Advertising Act, as amended by subsection (a), apply to its brand styles of cigarettes and the Commission may take action on such an application, and

(B) a manufacturer or importer of cigarettes may elect to have the amendments apply at an earlier date or dates selected by the manufacturer or importer.

(2) The Federal Trade Commission may, upon application of a manufacturer or importer of cigarettes with an approved application under section 4(c)(2) of the Federal Cigarette Labeling and Advertising Act, as amended by subsection (a), extend the effective date specified in paragraph (1) to January 11, 1986. The Commission may approve an application for such an extension only if the Commission determines that the effective date specified in such paragraph (1) would cause unreasonable economic hardship to the applicant. Section 4 of the Federal Cigarette Labeling and Advertising Act, as in effect before October 12, 1985, shall apply with respect to a manufacturer or importer with an application approved under this paragraph.

98 Stat. 2201.

TECHNICAL AMENDMENT

98 Stat. 2204.

SEC. 12. Section 8 of the Federal Cigarette Labeling and Advertising Act (15 U.S.C. 1336) is amended by striking out "4(b)" and inserting in lieu thereof "4".

REPORT DATE

98 Stat. 2200.

SEC. 13. Section 3(c) of the Comprehensive Smoking Education Act (15 U.S.C. 1341(c)) is amended by striking out "1985" and inserting in lieu thereof "1986".

Approved August 16, 1985.

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY—H.R. 2370 (S. 1284):

HOUSE REPORT No. 99-161 (Comm. on Energy and Commerce).

SENATE REPORT No. 99-106 accompanying S. 1284 (Comm. on Labor and Human Resources).

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, Vol. 131 (1985):

July 15, considered and passed House.

July 22, considered and passed Senate, amended, in lieu of S. 1284.

July 31, House agreed to Senate amendment.