

Public Law 95-118  
95th Congress

An Act

To provide for increased participation by the United States in the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the International Development Association, the International Finance Corporation, the Asian Development Bank and the Asian Development Fund, and for other purposes.

Oct. 3, 1977

[H.R. 5262]

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

International  
financial  
institutions.  
U.S.  
participation,  
increase.

**TITLE I—PURPOSE AND POLICY; DECLARATION OF CONGRESSIONAL INTENT IN RESPECT TO CONTINUED PARTICIPATION OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IN INTERNATIONAL FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS FOSTERING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES**

SEC. 101. (a) It is the sense of the Congress that—

22 USC 262c.

(1) for humanitarian, economic, and political reasons, it is in the national interest of the United States to assist in fostering economic development in the less developed countries of this world;

(2) the development-oriented international financial institutions have proved themselves capable of playing a significant role in assisting economic development by providing to less developed countries access to capital and technical assistance and soliciting from them maximum self-help and mutual cooperation;

(3) this has been achieved with minimal risk of financial loss to contributing countries;

(4) such institutions have proved to be an effective mechanism for sharing the burden among developed countries of stimulating economic development in the less developed world; and

(5) although continued United States participation in the international financial institutions is an important part of efforts by the United States to assist less developed countries, more of this burden should be shared by other developed countries. As a step in that direction, in future negotiations, the United States should work toward aggregate contributions to future replenishments to international financial institutions covered by this Act not to exceed 25 per centum.

(b) The Congress recognizes that economic development is a long-term process needing funding commitments to international financial institutions. It also notes that the availability of funds for the United States contribution to international financial institutions is subject to the appropriations process.

**TITLE II—INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT**

SEC. 201. The Bretton Woods Agreements Act (22 U.S.C. 286 et seq.) is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

Capital stock  
increase,  
authorization.

22 USC 286e-1f. "SEC. 27. (a) The United States Governor of the Bank is authorized—

"(1) to vote for an increase of seventy thousand shares in the authorized capital stock of the Bank; and

"(2) if such increase becomes effective, to subscribe on behalf of the United States to thirteen thousand and five additional shares of the capital stock of the Bank: *Provided, however,* That any subscription to additional shares shall be made only after the amount required for such subscription has been appropriated.

Appropriation authorization.

"(b) In order to pay for the increase in the United States subscription to the Bank provided for in this section, there are hereby authorized to be appropriated, without fiscal year limitation, \$1,568,856,318 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury."

### TITLE III—INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORPORATION

Capital stock increase, authorization.  
22 USC 282i.

SEC. 301. The International Finance Corporation Act (22 U.S.C. 282 et seq.) is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

"SEC. 11. (a) The United States Governor of the Corporation is authorized—

"(1) to vote for an increase of five hundred and forty thousand shares in the authorized capital stock of the Corporation; and

"(2) if such increase becomes effective, to subscribe on behalf of the United States to one hundred and eleven thousand four hundred and ninety-three additional shares of the capital stock of the Corporation: *Provided, however,* That any commitment to make payment for such additional subscriptions shall be made subject to obtaining the necessary appropriations.

Appropriation authorization.

"(b) In order to pay for the increase in the United States subscription to the Corporation provided for in this section, there are hereby authorized to be appropriated, without fiscal year limitation, \$111,493,000 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury."

### TITLE IV—INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION

Replenishment payment, authorization.  
22 USC 284n.

SEC. 401. The International Development Association Act, as amended (22 U.S.C. 284 et seq.), is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

"SEC. 16. (a) The United States Governor is hereby authorized to agree on behalf of the United States to pay to the Association \$2,400,000,000 as the United States contribution to the fifth replenishment of the Resources of the Association: *Provided, however,* That any commitment to make such contributions shall be made subject to obtaining the necessary appropriations.

Appropriation authorization.

"(b) In order to pay for the United States contribution provided for in this section, there are hereby authorized to be appropriated, without fiscal year limitation, \$2,400,000,000 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury."

### TITLE V—ASIAN DEVELOPMENT BANK AND ASIAN DEVELOPMENT FUND

Additional capital stock, subscription authorization.

SEC. 501. The Asian Development Bank Act, as amended (22 U.S.C. 285-285r), is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new sections:

"SEC. 22. (a) The United States Governor of the Bank is authorized to subscribe on behalf of the United States to sixty-seven thousand and five hundred additional shares of the capital stock of the Bank: *Provided, however,* That any subscription to additional shares shall be made only after the amount required for such subscription has been appropriated.

22 USC 285s.

"(b) In order to pay for the increase in the United States subscription to the Bank provided for in this section, there are hereby authorized to be appropriated without fiscal year limitation \$814,286,250 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury.

Appropriation authorization.

"SEC. 23. (a) The United States Governor of the Bank is hereby authorized to contribute on behalf of the United States \$180,000,000 to the Asian Development Fund, a special fund of the Bank: *Provided, however,* That any commitment to make such contribution shall be made subject to obtaining the necessary appropriations.

Contribution authorization.  
22 USC 285t.

"(b) In order to pay for the United States contribution to the Asian Development Fund provided for in this section, there are hereby authorized to be appropriated without fiscal year limitation \$180,000,000 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury."

Appropriation authorization.

#### TITLE VI—AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT FUND

SEC. 601. The African Development Fund Act (22 U.S.C. 290g-4(a)) is amended by adding the following new section:

Contribution authorization.

"SEC. 212. (a) The United States Governor is hereby authorized to contribute on behalf of the United States \$50,000,000 to the African Development Fund, which would represent an additional United States contribution to the first replenishment. The Secretary of the Treasury is directed to begin discussions with other donor nations to the African Development Fund for the purpose of setting amounts and of reviewing and possibly changing the voting structure within the Fund: *Provided, however,* That any commitment to make such contribution shall be made subject to obtaining the necessary appropriations.

22 USC  
290g-10.

"(b) In order to pay for the United States contribution to the African Development Fund provided for in this section there are authorized to be appropriated without fiscal year limitation \$50,000,000 for payment by the Secretary of the Treasury."

Appropriation authorization.

#### TITLE VII—HUMAN RIGHTS

SEC. 701. (a) The United States Government, in connection with its voice and vote in the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the International Development Association, the International Finance Corporation, the Inter-American Development Bank, the African Development Fund, and the Asian Development Bank, shall advance the cause of human rights, including by seeking to channel assistance toward countries other than those whose governments engage in—

Assistance policies.  
22 USC 262d.

(1) a consistent pattern of gross violations of internationally recognized human rights, such as torture or cruel, inhumane, or degrading treatment or punishment, prolonged detention without charges, or other flagrant denial to life, liberty, and the security of person; or

(2) provide refuge to individuals committing acts of international terrorism by hijacking aircraft.

Executive  
Directors, policy  
considerations.

(b) Further, the Secretary of the Treasury shall instruct each Executive Director of the above institutions to consider in carrying out his duties:

(1) specific actions by either the executive branch or the Congress as a whole on individual bilateral assistance programs because of human rights considerations;

(2) the extent to which the economic assistance provided by the above institutions directly benefit the needy people in the recipient country;

(3) whether the recipient country has detonated a nuclear device or is not a State Party to the Treaty on Nonproliferation of Nuclear Weapons or both; and

(4) in relation to assistance for the Socialist Republic of Vietnam, the People's Democratic Republic of Laos, and Democratic Kampuchea (Cambodia), the responsiveness of the governments of such countries in providing a more substantial accounting of Americans missing in action.

Annual reports to  
Speaker of the  
House and  
President of the  
Senate.

(c) The Secretaries of State and Treasury shall report annually to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the President of the Senate on the progress toward achieving the goals of this title, including the listing required in subsection (d).

(d) The United States Government, in connection with its voice and vote in the institutions listed in subsection (a), shall seek to channel assistance to projects which address basic human needs of the people of the recipient country. The annual report required under subsection (c) shall include a listing of categories of such assistance granted, with particular attention to categories that address basic human needs.

(e) In determining whether a country is in gross violation of internationally recognized human rights standards, as defined by the provisions of subsection (a), the United States Government shall give consideration to the extent of cooperation of such country in permitting an unimpeded investigation of alleged violations of internationally recognized human rights by appropriate international organizations including, but not limited to, the International Committee of the Red Cross, Amnesty International, the International Commission of Jurists, and groups or persons acting under the authority of the United Nations or the Organization of American States.

Financial or  
technical  
assistance,  
prohibition.

(f) The United States Executive Directors of the institutions listed in subsection (a) are authorized and instructed to oppose any loan, any extension of financial assistance, or any technical assistance to any country described in subsection (a) (1) or (2), unless such assistance is directed specifically to programs which serve the basic human needs of the citizens of such country.

Repeals.

SEC. 702. Section 28 of the Inter-American Development Bank Act, as amended (22 U.S.C. 283y), section 211 of the Act of May 31, 1976 (22 U.S.C. 290g-9), and section 15 of the International Development Association Act, as amended (22 U.S.C. 284m), are repealed.

Standard for  
human needs and  
protection of  
human rights,  
development.  
22 USC 262c  
note.

SEC. 703. (a) The Secretary of State and the Secretary of the Treasury shall initiate a wide consultation designed to develop a viable standard for the meeting of basic human needs and the protection of human rights and a mechanism for acting together to insure that the rewards of international economic cooperation are especially available to those who subscribe to such standards and are seen to be moving

toward making them effective in their own systems of governance.

(b) Not later than one year after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of State and the Secretary of the Treasury shall report to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives on the progress made in carrying out this section.

SEC. 704. The President shall direct the United States Executive Directors of such international financial institutions to take all appropriate actions to keep the salaries and benefits of the employees of such institutions to levels comparable to salaries and benefits of employees of private business and the United States Government in comparable positions.

Report to  
President of the  
Senate and  
Speaker of the  
House.  
Salaries and  
benefits,  
comparability to  
U.S.  
22 USC 262e.

## TITLE VIII—LIGHT CAPITAL TECHNOLOGY

SEC. 801. (a) The United States Government, in connection with its voice and vote in the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the International Development Association, the International Finance Corporation, the Inter-American Development Bank, the African Development Fund, and the Asian Development Bank, shall promote the development and utilization of light capital technologies, otherwise known as intermediate, appropriate, or village technologies, by such international institutions as major facets of their development strategies, with major emphasis on the production and conservation of energy through light capital technologies.

Development and  
utilization.  
22 USC 262f.

(b) The Secretary of the Treasury shall report to the Congress not later than six months after the date of enactment of this section and annually thereafter on the progress toward achieving the goals of this title. Each report shall include a separate and comprehensive discussion, with examples of specific projects and policies, of each institution's activity in light capital technologies and of United States efforts to carry out subsection (a) with respect to each institution.

Report to  
Congress.

Contents.

## TITLE IX—HUMAN NUTRITION IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

SEC. 901. (a) The Congress declares it to be the policy of the United States, in connection with its voice and vote in the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, the International Development Association, the International Finance Corporation, the Inter-American Development Bank, the African Development Fund, the Asian Development Fund, and the Asian Development Bank, to combat hunger and malnutrition and to encourage economic development in the developing countries, with emphasis on assistance to those countries that are determined to improve their own agricultural production, by seeking to channel assistance for agriculturally related development to projects that would aid in fulfilling domestic food and nutrition needs and in alleviating hunger and malnutrition in the recipient country. The United States representatives to the institutions named in this section shall oppose any loan or other financial assistance for establishing or expanding production for export of palm oil, sugar, or citrus crops if such loan or assistance will cause injury to United States producers of the same, similar, or competing agricultural commodity.

Assistance  
policies.  
22 USC 262g.

Palm oil, sugar  
and citrus crops,  
U.S. producers,  
protection.

(b) The Secretaries of State and Treasury shall report annually to the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the President of the Senate on the progress towards achieving the goals of this title.

Annual report to  
Speaker of the  
House and  
President of the  
Senate.

## TITLE X—EFFECTIVE DATE

22 USC 282i  
note.

**SEC. 1001.** This Act shall take effect on the date of its enactment, except that no funds authorized to be appropriated by any amendment contained in title II, III, IV, V, or VI may be available for use or obligation prior to October 1, 1977.

Approved October 3, 1977.

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**LEGISLATIVE HISTORY:**

**HOUSE REPORTS:** No. 95-154 (Comm. on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs) and No. 95-544 (Comm. of Conference).

**SENATE REPORTS:** No. 95-159 (Comm. on Foreign Relations) and No. 95-363 (Comm. of Conference).

**CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, Vol. 123 (1977):**

Apr. 6, considered and passed House.

June 14, considered and passed Senate, amended.

July 27, Senate agreed to conference report.

Sept. 16, House disagreed to conference report, receded and concurred in Senate amendment with an amendment.

Sept. 21, Senate concurred in House amendment.