Public Law 93-471

AN ACT
To reorganize public postsecondary education in the District of Columbia, establish a Board of Trustees, authorize and direct the Board of Trustees to consolidate the existing local institutions of public postsecondary education into a single Land-Grant University of the District of Columbia, direct the Board of Trustees to administer the University of the District of Columbia, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE I—SHORT TITLE, PURPOSE, AND DEFINITIONS

Sec. 101. Short title.
Sec. 102. Statement of purpose.
Sec. 103. Definitions.

TITLE II—BOARD OF TRUSTEES

Sec. 201. Membership.
Sec. 202. Suspension and removal.
Sec. 203. Compensation.
Sec. 204. The University of the District of Columbia.
Sec. 205. Duties of the Trustees.
Sec. 206. Personnel System.
Sec. 207. Transfer of functions, assets, and liabilities.
Sec. 208. Establishment of Land-Grant University.
Sec. 209. State consent.

TITLE III—AUTHORIZATIONS

Sec. 301. Authorization of appropriations.

TITLE IV—MISCELLANEOUS

Sec. 401. Meetings.
Sec. 402. Advisory Committees.
Sec. 403. Gifts and contributions.
Sec. 404. Annual report.
Sec. 405. New authority granted Board of Education.
Sec. 406. Authority of Council.
Sec. 407. Effective date.

TITLE I—SHORT TITLE, PURPOSES, AND DEFINITIONS

SHORT TITLE

Sec. 101. This Act may be cited as the "District of Columbia Public Postsecondary Education Reorganization Act".

STATEMENT OF PURPOSE

Sec. 102. It is the intent of Congress to authorize a public land-grant university through the reorganization of the existing local institutions of public postsecondary education in the District of Columbia. It is the clear and specific intent of the Congress that vocational and technological education, as well as liberal arts, sciences, teacher education, and graduate and postgraduate studies, within the University be given at all times its proper priority in terms of funding with other units within the University, and that the land-grant funds be utilized by the University in accordance with the provisions of the Act of July 2, 1862 (7 U.S.C. 301–305, 307, 308) (known as the First Morrill Act).
Sec. 103. For the purposes of this Act—
(a) The term "Trustees" means the Board of Trustees established under title II of this Act.
(b) The term "President" means the chief executive and administrative officer of the University.
(c) The term "University" means the University of the District of Columbia authorized and directed to be established under title II of this Act.
(d) The term "Provost" means the academic and administrative head of each of the several colleges of the University.
(e) The term "Mayor" means the Mayor of the District of Columbia established by section 421 of the District of Columbia Self-Government and Governmental Reorganization Act.
(g) The term "Board of Higher Education" means the Board of Higher Education established under section 102 of the District of Columbia Public Education Act (D.C. Code, sec. 31-1602).
(h) The term "Vocational Board" means the Board of Vocational Education established under section 202 of the District of Columbia Public Education Act (D.C. Code, sec. 31-1622).
(i) The term "Board" means the District of Columbia Board of Education established under section 303 of the Elected-Board of Education Act (D.C. Code, sec. 31-101).
(j) The term "financial institution" means an insured bank as defined in section 3 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, or a savings and loan association as defined in section 401 of the National Housing Act.

TITLE II—BOARD OF TRUSTEES

MEMBERSHIP

Sec. 201. (a) There is hereby authorized to be established a University of the District of Columbia, which shall be an independent agency of the District of Columbia government, and which shall be governed by a Board of Trustees consisting of fifteen members selected according to the provisions of this section:

1. Twelve members nominated by the Mayor, one of whom shall be a full-time student at the District of Columbia Teachers College, or the Federal City College, or the Washington Technical Institute. Except for the student member, the nominees under this subsection shall be subject to Council confirmation.

2. One member of the Trustees appointed by the Alumni Association of the District of Columbia Teachers College, with notice thereof to the Mayor within forty-five days after the effective date of this Act.

3. One member of the Trustees appointed by the Alumni Association of the Federal City College, with notice thereof to the Mayor within forty-five days after the effective date of this Act.

4. One member of the Trustees appointed by the Alumni Association of the Washington Technical Institute, with notice thereof to the Mayor within forty-five days after the effective date of this Act.

5. In the event the alumni associations referred to in subsections (2), (3), and (4) of this section fail to submit an appointee within the time specified, the Mayor shall make the appointment.
(6) As the initial terms of the alumni members expire, the three alumni trustees shall be appointed by the Alumni Association of the University or the Mayor if no alumni association of such University exists.

(b) All nominations and appointments under this section shall be made not later than August 2, 1975. The terms of the members of existing Boards shall terminate on the day that the Trustees announce the consolidation has been effectuated, but in no event shall the terms terminate later than June 30, 1976.

(c) The Trustees shall hold the first meeting no later than September 2, 1975. The first meeting of the Trustees shall be convened by a member of the Trustees designated by the Mayor.

(d) The student member of the Trustees shall serve a one-year term of office; all other Trustees may be selected to serve one successive term.

(e) The terms of nonstudent Trustees shall be determined by lots cast at the first meeting of the Trustees, with the initial lots to provide:

1. three shall serve terms of two years;
2. three shall serve terms of three years;
3. three shall serve terms of four years; and
4. five shall serve terms of five years.

(f) Any Trustee selected to fill a vacancy shall be selected only for the remainder of the term for which his predecessor was selected and in the same manner as the original selection. A Trustee may serve after the expiration of his term until his successor has qualified to take office.

(g) A Chairman and Vice Chairman (1) shall be selected by the Trustees from among the District of Columbia resident members, (2) shall serve a one-year term as Chairman or Vice Chairman, (3) may be reappointed, and (4) cannot serve in such capacity beyond their term as member.

(h) All members selected to the Trustees shall have been residents of the District of Columbia for the twelve consecutive months preceding the date of their selection except that the Mayor may nominate not more than four persons to the Trustees who are not residents of the District of Columbia if, in his judgment, their nominations would enhance the Trustees.

(i) Members of the Trustees may be employees of the United States or of the District of Columbia government, unless they hold positions in clear conflict of interest.

(j) The president of the University shall be an ex officio member of the Trustees.

SUSPENSION AND REMOVAL

Sec. 202. Any Trustee shall be automatically suspended from serving as such member after he has been found guilty of a felony by a court of competent jurisdiction. Upon a final determination of his guilt or innocence, the term of such member shall automatically terminate or be reinstated.

COMPENSATION

Sec. 203. Trustees shall serve without compensation, but may be reimbursed for their expenses, including per diem in lieu of subsistence, at the maximum rate equal to the daily equivalent provided for by grade 18 of the General Schedule established under section 5332 of title 5 of the United States Code, with a limit of $4,000 per annum, while actually engaged in service for the Trustees.
D.C. Code 31-1714.

SEC. 204. The Trustees shall, by June 30, 1976, consolidate the existing public institutions of postsecondary education in the District of Columbia into a single institution to be called the University of the District of Columbia, with several schools, colleges, institutes, campuses, and units that offer a comprehensive program of public postsecondary education. The institutions of public postsecondary education in the District of Columbia existing immediately prior to such consolidation shall be deemed abolished on the effective date of the consolidation. Thereafter, any reference in any law, rule, regulation, or other document of the United States or of the District of Columbia to such institutions shall be deemed to be a reference to the University of the District of Columbia.

DUTIES OF THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

D.C. Code 31-1715.

SEC. 205. It shall be the duty of the Trustees to—

(a) Review the existing public institutions of postsecondary education with respect to (1) accreditation, (2) present programs and functions, and (3) actual and potential capabilities. Those institutions and programs within such institutions that are determined to be sound and valid shall be used as a basis for the several schools, colleges, institutes, campuses, and units of the University, which shall include but not be limited to programs of science and technology, including but not limited to environmental sciences, liberal and fine arts, vocational and technical education and professional studies, including graduate programs, and postgraduate programs.

(b) Establish or approve policies and procedures governing admissions, curriculums, programs, graduation, the awarding of degrees, and general policymaking for the units of the University.

(c) Prepare and submit to the Mayor, on a date fixed by the Mayor, an annual budget for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1977. Such budget shall include a proposed financial operating plan for such fiscal year, and a capital and educational improvements plan for such fiscal year and the succeeding four fiscal years for the University. The Mayor and the Council shall establish the maximum amount of funds which will be allocated to the Trustees for Higher Education, but may not specify the purposes for which such funds may be expended or the amount of such funds which may be expended for the various programs under the jurisdiction of the Trustees.

(d) The Trustees may transfer, during the fiscal year, any appropriation balance available for one item of appropriation to another item of appropriation or to a new program, in an amount not to exceed $50,000.

(e) Enter into negotiations and binding contracts pursuant to Council regulations regarding contracting with the governments of the United States and District of Columbia and other public and private agencies to render and receive services.

(f) Enter into negotiations and binding contracts pursuant to Council regulations to perform organized research, training, and demonstrations on a reimbursable basis for the United States and the government of the District of Columbia and other public and private agencies.

(g) Fix tuition for students attending the University with tuition charges to nonresidents being fixed as far as is feasible in amounts comparable to nonresident charges made by similar institutions.
(h) Fix fees, in addition to tuition, to be paid by resident and nonresident students attending the University. Receipts from these fees shall be deposited in a revolving fund in one or more financial institutions in the District of Columbia, and shall be available, when appropriated, for such purposes as the Trustees shall approve, without fiscal year limitation.

(i) Select, appoint, and fix the compensation for a President of the University and Provosts of the units of the University, and approve the appointment and compensation of such other officers as it deems necessary, including legal counsel, except that in no case shall any such compensation be fixed in an amount in excess of that provided for the Mayor unless specifically authorized by legislative act of the Council.

(j) Procure temporary and intermittent services to the same extent as is authorized by section 3109 of title 5, United States Code, but at daily rates for individuals not in excess of the maximum daily rate for GS-18 of the General Schedule under section 5332 of such title.

(k) Develop and define a policy governing academic freedom for the University and establish mechanisms to ensure its enforcement.

(l) Perform such other duties as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this Act.

PERSONNEL SYSTEM

SEC. 206. (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Trustees are hereby authorized to establish, not earlier than one year and not later than five years after the effective date of this section, a personnel system (setting forth minimum standards) for all employees of units, facilities, and programs of the University, including, but not limited to, pay, contract terms, leave, residence, retirement, health and life insurance, employee disability, and death benefits, all at least equal to those provided by legislation enacted by Congress, or regulations adopted pursuant thereto, and applicable to such officers and employees immediately prior to the effective date of the system established pursuant to this section. Any provision in the personnel system established by the Trustees under this section requiring employees to be residents of the District of Columbia shall apply only to employees hired after the effective date of such system.

(b) The personnel policies of the Trustees shall incorporate Executive Order Numbered 70-229 of the Commissioner of the District of Columbia, as implemented by chapter 25A of the District Personnel Manual, or similar policies developed by the Trustees to guarantee collective-bargaining rights of employees subject to this section.

(c) Personnel legislation in effect prior to the establishment by the Trustees of such system, including without limitation, legislation relating to appointments, promotions, discipline, separation pay, unemployment compensation, health disability and death benefits, leave, retirement, insurance, and veterans preference applicable to such employees, shall continue to be applicable until such time as the Trustees shall, pursuant to this section, provide for coverage under a new personnel system.

(d) All actions affecting such personnel and such members shall, until such time as a personnel system is established by the Trustees superseding such laws and establishing a permanent personnel system for all employees of the University continue to be subject to the provisions of Acts of Congress relating to the appointment, promotion, discipline, separation, and other conditions of employment applicable to officers and employees of the District government, and where appli-
cable, to the provisions of the joint agreement between the Commissioners and the Civil Service Commission authorized by Executive Order Numbered 5491 of November 18, 1930, relating to the appointment of District personnel.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS, ASSETS, AND LIABILITIES

SEC. 207. The Board of Higher Education and the Vocational Board shall be abolished on the day the Trustees announce that the consolidation has been effectuated, but in no event shall the Boards be abolished later than June 30, 1976. Except as provided by this Act all functions, powers, and duties of the Board of Higher Education and the Vocational Board under the District of Columbia Public Education Act of 1966 (D.C. Code, sec. 31-1601) shall be vested in and exercised by the Trustees. All employees, property (real and personal), and unexpended balances (available or to be made available) of appropriations, allocations, and all other funds and assets and liabilities of the Board of Higher Education and Vocational Board are authorized to be transferred to the Trustees, except the functions of licensing institutions to confer degrees as authorized by Public Law 89-791 (D.C. Code, sec. 29-415).

ESTABLISHMENT OF LAND-GRANT UNIVERSITY

SEC. 208. (a) In the administration of—

(1) the Act of August 30, 1890 (7 U.S.C. 321-326, 328) (known as the Second Morrill Act),

(2) the tenth paragraph under the heading “Emergency Appropriations” in the Act of March 4, 1907 (7 U.S.C. 322) (known as the Nelsen amendment),

(3) section 22 of the Act of June 29, 1935 (7 U.S.C. 329) (known as the Bankhead-Jones Act),

(4) the Act of March 4, 1940 (7 U.S.C. 331), and

(5) the Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946 (7 U.S.C. 1621-1627), the University shall be considered to be a university established for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic arts in accordance with the provisions of the Act of July 2, 1862 (7 U.S.C. 301-305, 307, 308) (known as the First Morrill Act); and the term “State” as used in the laws and provisions of law listed in the preceding paragraphs of this section shall include the District of Columbia.

(b) In the administration of the Act of May 8, 1914 (7 U.S.C. 341-346, 347a-349) (known as the Smith-Lever Act)—

(1) the University shall be considered to be a university established for the benefit of agriculture and the mechanic arts in accordance with the provisions of the Act of July 2, 1862 (7 U.S.C. 301-305, 307, 308); and

(2) the term “State” as used in such Act of May 8, 1949, shall include the District of Columbia, except that the District of Columbia shall not be eligible to receive any sums appropriated under section 3 of such Act.

(c) In lieu of an authorization of appropriations for the District of Columbia under section 3 of such Act of May 8, 1914, there is authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary to provide cooperative agricultural extension work in the District of Columbia under such Act. Such sums may be used to pay no more than one-half of the total cost of providing such extension work. Any reference in such Act (other than section 3 thereof) to funds appropriated under such Act shall in the case of the District of Columbia be considered a reference to funds appropriated under this subsection.
(d) Four per centum of the sums appropriated under subsection (c) for each fiscal year shall be allotted to the Federal Extension Service of the Department of Agriculture for administrative, technical, and other services provided by the Service in carrying out the purposes of this section.

(e) The second sentence of the first section of the Act of March 2, 1887 (7 U.S.C. 361a-361l) is amended by inserting “(including the District of Columbia)” immediately after “the several States”.

STATE CONSENT

SEC. 209. The enactment of this Act shall, as respects the District of Columbia, be deemed to satisfy any requirement of State consent contained in any of the laws or provisions of law referred to in section 208.

TITLE III—AUTHORIZATIONS

SEC. 301. (a) There are authorized to be appropriated out of any money in the Treasury to the credit of the District of Columbia such sums as may be necessary for carrying out the purpose of this Act.

(b) The President is authorized to provide for the expenditure in amounts not to exceed $2,000 of funds for such purposes as may be deemed necessary within limits that may be specified in annual appropriations. The President shall be personally responsible for the expenditure of appropriations made pursuant to this section, and such expenditures shall be supported by vouchers and shall be audited by the District of Columbia Auditor.

TITLE IV—MISCELLANEOUS

MEETINGS

SEC. 401. Meetings may be called by the Chairman or a majority of the members of the Trustees. No official action may be taken by the Trustees except at a meeting of the Trustees at which a quorum is present. Eight members shall constitute a quorum but a lesser number may hold hearings. Each meeting of the Trustees shall be open to the public and held in the District of Columbia with appropriate notice of each such meeting given to the general public, except a majority of the Trustees may elect to go into executive session to take action on personnel matters.

ADVISORY COMMITTEES

SEC. 402. The Trustees shall appoint such advisory committees as necessary to advise on educational policy. Such advisory committees may consist of members of the Trustees, students, faculty members, parents, governmental, educational, business, industrial, labor, and community representatives.

GIFTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS

SEC. 403. The Trustees may accept services and moneys, including gifts or endowments, from any source whatsoever, for use in carrying out the purposes of this Act. Such moneys, including income derived from any such gift or endowment, shall be deposited in the Treasury of the United States to the credit of a trust fund account which is hereby authorized and may be invested and reinvested as trust funds of the District of Columbia. The disbursement of the moneys from such trust funds, when appropriated, shall be in such amounts, to such
extent, and in such manner as the Trustees, in their judgment, may
determine necessary to carry out the purposes of this Act.

ANNUAL REPORT

SEC. 404. The Trustees shall make an annual report to the Congress,
Mayor, Council, and the general public, on November 1 of each year,
on the operation of programs and the expenditure of all funds for
public higher education in the District of Columbia.

NEW AUTHORITY GRANTED BOARD OF EDUCATION

SEC. 405. (a) The Board may transfer, during the fiscal year, any
appropriation balance available for one item of appropriation to
another item of appropriation or to a new program, in an amount
not to exceed $50,000.

(b) The Board may enter into negotiations and binding contracts
pursuant to Council regulations regarding contracting with the gov­
ernments of the United States and District of Columbia and other
public and private agencies to render and receive services.

AUTHORITY OF COUNCIL

SEC. 406. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, or any rule
of law, nothing in this Act shall be construed as limiting the authority
of the Council to enact any act or resolution, after January 2, 1975,
pursuant to the District of Columbia Self-Government and Govern­
mental Reorganization Act with respect to any matter covered by this
Act.

EFFECTIVE DATE

SEC. 407. This Act shall take effect July 1, 1975, unless the Council,
after January 2, 1975, adopts legislation, in accordance with the
District of Columbia Self-Government and Governmental Reorganiza­
tion Act, repealing this Act prior to July 1, 1975. In any case in which
the Council adopts any such legislation amending or otherwise
modifying this Act (other than its repeal), the foregoing provisions
of this Act as so amended or modified shall take effect on July 1, 1975,
unless the Council provides, by such legislation, for an effective date
other than that provided by this section, in which case this Act, as so
amended or modified take effect on the date prescribed by such
legislation of the Council.

Approved October 26, 1974.

Public Law 93-472

AN ACT

To extend for one year the authorization for appropriations to implement title I

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the
United States of America in Congress assembled, That section 111
of the Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act of 1972
(Public Law 92-532; 86 Stat. 1052) is amended by striking “fiscal
year 1974,” and inserting in lieu thereof “fiscal years 1974 and 1975,”.

Approved October 26, 1974.