

## Public Law 87-838

## AN ACT

October 17, 1962  
[H. R. 11099]

To amend the Public Health Service Act to provide for the establishment of an Institute of Child Health and Human Development, to extend for three additional years the authorization for grants for the construction of facilities for research in the sciences related to health, and for other purposes.

Public Health  
Service Act,  
amendment.  
58 Stat. 707.  
42 USC 281-  
289c.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That title IV of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C., ch. 6A, subch. III) is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new part:

**"PART E—INSTITUTES OF CHILD HEALTH AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT  
AND OF GENERAL MEDICAL SCIENCES**

**"ESTABLISHMENT OF INSTITUTE OF CHILD HEALTH AND HUMAN  
DEVELOPMENT**

"SEC. 441. The Surgeon General is authorized, with the approval of the Secretary, to establish in the Public Health Service an institute for the conduct and support of research and training relating to maternal health, child health, and human development, including research and training in the special health problems and requirements of mothers and children and in the basic sciences relating to the processes of human growth and development, including prenatal development.

**"ESTABLISHMENT OF INSTITUTE OF GENERAL MEDICAL SCIENCES**

"SEC. 442. The Surgeon General is authorized, with the approval of the Secretary, to establish in the Public Health Service an institute for the conduct and support of research and research training in the general or basic medical sciences and related natural or behavioral sciences which have significance for two or more other institutes, or are outside the general area of responsibility of any other institute, established under or by this Act.

**"ESTABLISHMENT OF ADVISORY COUNCILS**

"SEC. 443. (a) The Surgeon General is authorized, with the approval of the Secretary, to establish an advisory council to advise, consult with, and make recommendations to the Surgeon General on matters relating to the activities of the institute established under section 441. He may also, with such approval, establish such a council with respect to the activities of the institute established under section 442.

"(b) The provisions relating to the composition, terms of office of members, and reappointment of members of advisory councils under section 432(a) shall be applicable to any council established under this section, except that, in lieu of the requirement in such sections that six of the members be outstanding in the study, diagnosis, or treatment of a disease or diseases, six of such members shall be selected from leading medical or scientific authorities who are outstanding in the field of research or training with respect to which the council is being established, and except that the Surgeon General, with the approval of the Secretary, may include on any such council established under this section such additional ex officio members as he deems necessary in the light of the functions of the institute with respect to which it is established.

64 Stat. 444.  
42 USC 289b.

“(c) Upon appointment of any such council, it shall assume all or such part as the Surgeon General may, with the approval of the Secretary, specify of the duties, functions, and powers of the National Advisory Health Council relating to the research or training projects with which such council established under this part is concerned and such portion as the Surgeon General may specify (with such approval) of the duties, functions, and powers of any other advisory council established under this Act relating to such projects.

#### “FUNCTIONS

“SEC. 444. The Surgeon General shall, through an institute established under this part, carry out the purposes of section 301 with respect to the conduct and support of research which is a function of such institute, except that the Surgeon General shall, with the approval of the Secretary, determine the areas in which and the extent to which he will carry out such purposes of section 301 through such institute or an institute established by or under other provisions of this Act, or both of them, when both such institutes have functions with respect to the same subject matter. The Surgeon General is also authorized to provide training and instruction and establish and maintain traineeships and fellowships, in the institute established under section 441 and elsewhere in matters relating to diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of a disease or diseases or in other aspects of maternal health, child health, and human development, with such stipends and allowances (including travel and subsistence expenses) for trainees and fellows as he deems necessary, and, in addition, provide for such training, instruction, and traineeships and for such fellowships through grants to public or other nonprofit institutions.

58 Stat. 691.  
42 USC 241.

#### “PRESERVATION OF EXISTING AUTHORITY

“SEC. 445. Nothing in this part shall be construed as affecting the authority of the Secretary under section 2 of the Act of April 9, 1912 (42 U.S.C. 192), or title V of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C., ch. 7, subch. V), or as affecting the authority of the Surgeon General to utilize institutes established under other provisions of this Act for research or training activities relating to maternal health, child health, and human development or to the general medical sciences and related sciences.”

37 Stat. 79.  
42 USC 701-731.

SEC. 2. Section 301(d) of the Public Health Service Act is amended by striking out the words “research projects” wherever they appear therein and inserting in lieu thereof “research or research training projects”.

62 Stat. 601.  
42 USC 241.

SEC. 3. Title II of the Public Health Service Act is amended by adding after section 221 the following new section:

70A Stat. 619.  
42 USC 202-  
218a.

#### “ADVISORY COMMITTEES

“SEC. 222. (a) The Surgeon General may, without regard to the civil service laws, and subject to the Secretary's approval in such cases as the Secretary may prescribe, from time to time appoint such advisory committees (in addition to those authorized to be established under other provisions of law), for such periods of time, as he deems desirable for the purpose of advising him in connection with any of his functions.

"(b) Members of any advisory committee appointed under this section who are not regular full-time employees of the United States shall, while attending meetings or conferences of such committee or otherwise engaged on business of such committee receive compensation and allowances as provided in section 208(c) for members of national advisory councils established under this Act.

"(c) Upon appointment of any such committee, the Surgeon General, with the approval of the Secretary, may transfer such of the functions of the National Advisory Health Council relating to grants-in-aid for research or training projects in the areas or fields with which such committee is concerned as he determines to be appropriate."

SEC. 4. (a) Section 704 of the Public Health Service Act is amended by striking out "six" and inserting in lieu thereof "nine".

(b) Section 705(a) of such Act is amended by striking out "1962" and inserting in lieu thereof "1965".

Approved October 17, 1962.

## Public Law 87-839

### AN ACT

To amend the Merchant Marine Act, 1936, to develop American flag carriers and promote the foreign commerce of the United States through the use of mobile trade fairs.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That title II of the Merchant Marine Act, 1936, as amended (46 U.S.C. 1101 et seq.), is amended by adding immediately after section 212(A) thereof (46 U.S.C. 1122a) the following new section:

"SEC. 212. (B) (a) The Secretary of Commerce shall encourage and promote the development and use of mobile trade fairs which are designed to show and sell the products of United States business and agriculture at foreign ports and at other commercial centers throughout the world where the operator or operators of the mobile trade fairs exclusively use United States flag vessels and aircraft in the transportation of their exhibits.

"(b) The Secretary of Commerce is authorized to provide to the operator or operators of such mobile trade fairs technical assistance and support as well as financial assistance for the purpose of defraying certain expenses incurred abroad, when the Secretary determines that such operations provide an economical and effective means of promoting export sales.

"(c) There is authorized to be appropriated not to exceed \$500,000 per fiscal year for each of the three fiscal years during the period beginning July 1, 1962, and ending June 30, 1965. In addition to such appropriated sums, the President shall make maximum use of foreign currencies owned by or owed to the United States to carry out the purposes of this section.

"(d) The Secretary of Commerce shall submit annually to the Congress a report on his activities under this Act."

SEC. 2. Section 104(m) of the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended, is amended by inserting immediately before "and (B)" the following: "or section 212(B) of the Merchant Marine Act, 1936".

Approved October 18, 1962.

64 Stat. 447.  
42 USC 210.

75 Stat. 827.  
42 USC 292c.  
42 USC 292d.

October 18, 1962  
[S. 3389]

Mobile trade  
fairs.  
49 Stat. 1985.  
46 USC 1111.  
70 Stat. 332.

Appropriation.

Foreign currencies.

Report to Congress.

72 Stat. 1790.  
7 USC 1704.