

## Public Law 86-91

## AN ACT

To govern the salaries and personnel practices applicable to teachers, certain school officers, and other employees of the dependents schools of the Department of Defense in overseas areas, and for other purposes.

July 17, 1959  
[S. 96]

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

## SHORT TITLE

SECTION 1. This Act may be cited as the "Defense Department Overseas Teachers Pay and Personnel Practices Act".

Defense Department Overseas Teachers Pay and Personnel Practices Act.

## DEFINITIONS

SEC. 2. For the purposes of this Act, the term—

(1) "teaching position" means those duties and responsibilities which—

(A) are performed on a school-year basis principally in a school operated by the Department of Defense in an overseas area for dependents of members of the Armed Forces and dependents of civilian employees of the Department of Defense, and

(B) involve—

(i) classroom or other instruction or the supervision or direction of classroom or other instruction; or

(ii) any activity (other than teaching) which requires academic credits in educational theory and practice equal to the academic credits in educational theory and practice required for a bachelor's degree in education from an accredited institution of higher education; or

(iii) any activity in or related to the field of education notwithstanding that academic credits in educational theory and practice are not a formal requirement for the conduct of such activity.

(2) "teacher" means an individual—

(A) who is a citizen of the United States,

(B) who is a civilian, and

(C) whose services are required on a school-year basis in a teaching position.

(3) "overseas area" means any area situated outside the United States.

(4) "United States", when used in a geographical sense, means the several States of the United States of America, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the Canal Zone, and the possessions of the United States (excluding the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands and Midway Islands).

## EXEMPTION OF TEACHERS AND TEACHING POSITIONS FROM CLASSIFICATION ACT OF 1949

SEC. 3. Section 202 of the Classification Act of 1949, as amended (5 U.S.C. 1082), is amended by adding at the end thereof the following paragraph:

63 Stat. 954.

"(32) 'teachers' and 'teaching positions' as defined in the Defense Department Overseas Teachers Pay and Personnel Practices Act."

## REGULATIONS OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

SEC. 4. (a) Not later than the ninetieth day following the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Defense shall prescribe and issue regulations to carry out the purposes of this Act. Such regulations shall govern—

- (1) the establishment of teaching positions;
- (2) the fixing of the rates of basic compensation for teaching positions in relation to the rates of basic compensation for similar positions in the United States;
- (3) the entitlement of teachers to compensation;
- (4) the payment of compensation to teachers;
- (5) the appointment of teachers;
- (6) the conditions of employment of teachers;
- (7) the length of the school year or school years applicable to teaching positions;
- (8) the leave system for teachers;
- (9) quarters, allowances, and additional compensation for teachers; and
- (10) such other matters as may be relevant and appropriate to the purposes of this Act.

(b) The regulations prescribed and issued by the Secretary of Defense under subsection (a) of this section shall become effective on such date as the Secretary of Defense shall prescribe but not later than the ninetieth day following the date of issuance of such regulations.

## ADMINISTRATION

SEC. 5. (a) The secretary of each military department in the Department of Defense shall conduct the employment and salary practices applicable to teachers and teaching positions in his military department in accordance with this Act, other applicable law, and the regulations prescribed and issued by the Secretary of Defense under section 4 of this Act.

(b) Subject to section 203 of the Classification Act of 1949 (5 U.S.C. 1083), the secretary of each military department—

- (1) shall determine the applicability of paragraph (32) of section 202 of such Act, as added by section 3 of this Act, to positions and individuals in his military department, and
- (2) shall establish the appropriate annual salary rate in accordance with this Act for each such position and individual to which such paragraph (32) is determined to be applicable.

(c) The Secretary of each military department shall fix the rates of basic compensation of teachers and teaching positions in his military department in relation to the rates of basic compensation for similar positions in the United States but no such rate of basic compensation so fixed shall exceed the highest rate of basic compensation for similar positions of a comparable level of duties and responsibilities under the municipal government of the District of Columbia.

(d) The Secretary of each military department may prescribe and issue such regulations as he deems appropriate to carry out his functions under this Act.

## LEAVE

SEC. 6. (a) Subject to the regulations prescribed and issued by the Secretary of Defense under section 4 of this Act, each teacher (other than an individual employed as a substitute teacher) shall be entitled to cumulative leave, with pay, which shall accrue at the rate of one day for each calendar month, or part thereof, of a school year, except that—

(1) if the school year includes more than eight months, any such teacher who shall have served for the entire school year shall be entitled to ten days of cumulative leave with pay, and

(2) not more than seventy-five days of leave may accumulate to the credit of a teacher at any one time under this subsection.

(b) Saturdays, Sundays, regularly scheduled holidays, and other administratively authorized nonwork days shall not be considered to be days of leave for the purposes of subsection (a) of this section.

(c) Subject to the regulations prescribed and issued by the Secretary of Defense, leave earned by any teacher under subsection (a) of this section may be used by such teacher—

(1) for maternity purposes,

(2) in the event of the illness of such teacher,

(3) in the event of illness, contagious disease, or death in the immediate family of such teacher, and

(4) in the event of any personal emergency.

If appropriate advance notice is given of the intended absence of a teacher, not to exceed three days of such leave may be granted for any purpose in each school year to such teacher.

(d) Any individual—

(1) who is holding a position which is determined to be a teaching position, or

(2) who is an employee of the Federal Government or the municipal government of the District of Columbia who is transferred, promoted, or reappointed, without break in service, from a position under a different leave system to a teaching position, shall be credited, for the purposes of the leave system provided by this section, with the annual and sick leave to his credit immediately prior to the effective date of such determination, transfer, promotion, or reappointment. Sick leave so credited shall be included in the leave provided for in subsection (a) of this section. Annual leave so credited shall not be included in the leave provided for in such subsection but shall be used under regulations which shall be prescribed by the Secretary of the military department concerned.

(e) In any case in which the amount of sick leave, which is to the credit of any individual under a different leave system immediately prior to the date on which he becomes subject as a teacher to the leave system provided by this section and which is included in the leave provided for in subsection (a) of this section, is in excess of the maximum amount of accumulated leave allowable under subparagraph (2) of such subsection, such excess shall remain to the credit of such teacher until used, but the use during any leave year of an amount in excess of the aggregate amount which shall have accrued during such year shall reduce automatically the maximum allowable amount of accumulated leave at the beginning of the next leave year until such amount no longer exceeds the maximum amount allowable under subparagraph (2) of subsection (a) of this section.

(f) Any annual leave remaining, upon his separation from the service, to the credit of an individual within the purview of this section shall be liquidated in accordance with the Act of December 21, 1944 (5 U.S.C. 61b and the following), except that leave earned or included under subsection (a) of this section shall not be liquidated.

(g) In the case of any teacher who is transferred, promoted, or reappointed, without break in service, to a position under a different leave system, the annual leave, and any other leave earned or credited under this section, which is to his credit immediately prior to such transfer, promotion, or reappointment, shall be transferred to his credit in the employing agency on an adjusted basis in accordance with regulations which shall be prescribed by the United States Civil Service Commission.

QUARTERS, QUARTERS ALLOWANCES, AND STORAGE

SEC. 7. (a) Under regulations which shall be prescribed by or under authority of the President, each teacher (other than a teacher employed in a substitute capacity) shall be entitled, in addition to basic compensation, to quarters, quarters allowance, and storage as provided by this section.

(b) Each teacher (other than a teacher employed in a substitute capacity) shall be entitled, for each school year for which he performs services as a teacher, to quarters or a quarters allowance equal to those authorized by the Act of June 26, 1930 (5 U.S.C. 118a).

46 Stat. 818.

(c) Each teacher (other than a teacher employed in a substitute capacity) who is performing services as a teacher at the close of a school year and agrees in writing to serve as a teacher for the next school year may be authorized, for the recess period immediately preceding such next school year—

46 Stat. 818.

(1) quarters or a quarters allowance equal to those authorized by the Act of June 26, 1930 (5 U.S.C. 118a), or

(2) in lieu of such quarters or quarters allowance, storage (including packing, drayage, unpacking, and transportation to and from storage) of his household effects and personal possessions.

(d) If a teacher does not report for service at the beginning of the next school year, he shall be obligated to the United States in an amount equal to any quarters allowance which he may have received under subsection (c) of this section or in an amount equal to the reasonable value of any quarters or storage which he may have received under such subsection, or both, as the case may be.

(e) Quarters, quarters allowance, and storage provided under this section shall be in lieu of any quarters, quarters allowance, and storage to which he otherwise might be entitled by reason of employment in another position during any recess period between two school years.

COST-OF-LIVING ALLOWANCES AND POST DIFFERENTIAL

SEC. 8. (a) Under regulations which shall be prescribed by or under authority of the President, each teacher (other than a teacher employed in a substitute capacity) shall be entitled, in addition to basic compensation, to—

(1) cost-of-living allowances equal to those authorized by section 901(2) of the Foreign Service Act of 1946 (22 U.S.C. 1131(2)), and

(2) additional compensation equal to that authorized under section 207 of the Independent Offices Appropriation Act, 1949 (5 U.S.C. 118h).

69 Stat. 27.

62 Stat. 194,  
1205.

(b) The cost-of-living allowances and additional compensation provided under subsection (a) of this section for any teacher shall be based on the teaching position in which he rendered services on a school-year basis, except that, if such teacher is employed in another position during any recess period between two school years, such allowances and compensation for such recess period shall be based on the position in which he is employed during such recess period.

DETERMINATION OF PER ANNUM SALARY RATES OF TEACHING POSITIONS  
FOR PURPOSES OF CLASSIFICATION ACT OF 1949

SEC. 9. For the purposes of the application of section 802(a) of the Classification Act of 1949 (5 U.S.C. 1132(a)) to any individual hold-

63 Stat. 969.

ing a teaching position who comes within the purview of any provision of such section 802(a), the rates of pay established for such position shall be deemed to have been increased by 20 per centum to determine the per annum salary rate of such position.

#### APPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN EXISTING LAW

SEC. 10. (a) The Annual and Sick Leave Act of 1951, as amended (5 U.S.C. 2061 and the following), and the Federal Employees Pay Act of 1945, as amended (5 U.S.C. 901 and the following), shall not apply to teachers and teaching positions.

65 Stat. 679.  
59 Stat. 295.

(b) In the case of any teacher who—

(1) is performing services as a teacher at the close of a school year,

(2) agrees in writing to serve as a teacher for the next school year, and

(3) is employed in another position in the recess period immediately preceding such next school year, or, during such recess period, receives quarters, allowances, or additional compensation referred to in sections 7 and 8 of this Act, or both, as the case may be,

section 2 of the Act of July 31, 1894 (5 U.S.C. 62), relative to the holding of more than one office, section 6 of the Act of May 10, 1916 (5 U.S.C. 58 and 59), relative to double salaries, and any other law relating to the receipt of more than one salary or the holding of more than one office shall not apply to such teacher by reason of any such employment during a recess period or any such receipt of quarters, allowances, or additional compensation, or both, as the case may be.

28 Stat. 205; 43  
Stat. 245.  
39 Stat. 120.

(c) Notwithstanding any provision of law, employment of a teacher in the recess period between two school years in a position other than the teaching position in which he rendered service in the school year immediately preceding such recess period shall not be subject to the Federal Employees' Group Life Insurance Act of 1954 (5 U.S.C. 2091-2103) or to the Civil Service Retirement Act (5 U.S.C. 2251-2267).

68 Stat. 736.  
70 Stat. 743.

#### SAVINGS PROVISION

SEC. 11. The enactment of this Act shall not affect—

(1) any teaching position existing immediately prior to the effective date of the regulations prescribed and issued by the Secretary of Defense under section 4 of this Act,

(2) the compensation attached to such teaching position, or

(3) any incumbent thereof, his appointment thereto, or his right to receive the compensation attached thereto, until appropriate action is taken under section 5 of this Act.

#### EFFECTIVE DATES

SEC. 12. (a) This section and sections 1, 2, 4, and 11 shall become effective on the date of enactment of this Act.

(b) Sections 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10 shall become effective on the effective date of the regulations prescribed and issued by the Secretary of Defense under section 4 of this Act.

Approved July 17, 1959.