

Public Law 85-163

AN ACT

August 22, 1957
[S. 1384]

To revise the definition of contract carrier by motor vehicle as set forth in section 203 (a) (15) of the Interstate Commerce Act, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That part II of the Interstate Commerce Act, as amended, is amended as follows:

Interstate Com-
merce.
"Contract car-
rier."
54 Stat. 920.

(1) By changing paragraph (15) of section 203 (a) thereof (49 U. S. C. 303 (a) (15)), to read as follows:

"(15) The term 'contract carrier by motor vehicle' means any person which engages in transportation by motor vehicle of passengers or property in interstate or foreign commerce, for compensation (other than transportation referred to in paragraph (14) and the exception therein), under continuing contracts with one person or a limited number of persons either (a) for the furnishing of transportation services through the assignment of motor vehicles for a continuing period of time to the exclusive use of each person served or (b) for the furnishing of transportation services designed to meet the distinct need of each individual customer."

(2) By adding to section 203 (49 U. S. C. 303), the following new subsection:

"(c) Except as provided in section 202 (c), section 203 (b), in the exception in section 203 (a) (14), and in the second proviso in section 206 (a) (1), no person shall engage in any for-hire transportation business by motor vehicle, in interstate or foreign commerce, on any public highway or within any reservation under the exclusive jurisdiction of the United States, unless there is in force with respect to such person a certificate or a permit issued by the Commission authorizing such transportation."; and

Certificate or
permit.

(3) By adding to section 212 (49 U. S. C. 312), the following new subsection:

"(c) The Commission shall examine each outstanding permit and may within one hundred and eighty days after the date this subsection takes effect institute a proceeding either upon its own initiative, or upon application of a permit holder actually in operation or upon complaint of an interested party, and after notice and hearing revoke a permit and issue in lieu thereof a certificate of public convenience and necessity, if it finds, first, that any person holding a permit whose operations on the date this subsection takes effect do not conform with the definition of a contract carrier in section 203 (a) (15) as in force on and after the date this subsection takes effect; second, are those of a common carrier; and, third, are otherwise lawful. Such certificate so issued shall authorize the transportation, as a common carrier, of the same commodities between the same points or within the same territory as authorized in the permit."

Sec. 2. Part II of such Act is further amended (1) by inserting after the second sentence of section 209 (b) (49 U. S. C. 309 (b)) a new sentence to read as follows: "In determining whether issuance of a permit will be consistent with the public interest and the national transportation policy declared in this Act, the Commission shall consider the number of shippers to be served by the applicant, the nature of the service proposed, the effect which granting the permit would have upon the services of the protesting carriers and the effect which denying the permit would have upon the applicant and/or its shipper and the changing character of that shipper's requirements."; and (2) by changing the third sentence of section 209 (b) (49 U. S. C.

49 Stat. 552.

Terms, conditions, and limitations.

309 (b)) to read as follows: "The Commission shall specify in the permit the business of the contract carrier covered thereby and the scope thereof, and it shall attach to it at the time of issuance, and from time to time thereafter, such reasonable terms, conditions, and limitations, consistent with the character of the holder as a contract carrier, including terms, conditions and limitations respecting the person or persons and the number or class thereof for which the contract carrier may perform transportation service, as may be necessary to assure that the business is that of a contract carrier and within the scope of the permit, and to carry out with respect to the operation of such carrier the requirements established by the Commission under section 204 (a) (2) and (6): *Provided*, That within the scope of the permit and any terms, conditions or limitations attached thereto, the carrier shall have the right to substitute or add to its equipment and facilities as the development of its business may require: *Provided further*, That no terms, conditions or limitations shall be imposed in any permit issued on or before the effective date of this proviso which shall restrict the right of the carrier to substitute similar contracts within the scope of such permit; or to add contracts within the scope of such permit unless upon investigation on its own motion or petition of an interested carrier the Commission shall find that the scope of the additional operations of the carrier is not confined to those of a contract carrier as defined in section 203 (a) (15), as in force on and after the effective date of this proviso."

Approved August 22, 1957.

Public Law 85-164

AN ACT

August 22, 1957
[H. R. 1058]

To preserve the Key deer and other wildlife resources in the Florida Keys by the establishment of a National Key Deer Refuge in the State of Florida.

National Key
Deer Refuge, Fla.
Establishment.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That, in order to protect and preserve in the national interest the Key deer and other wildlife resources in the Florida Keys, the Secretary of the Interior is authorized to acquire title, in such manner as he shall consider to be in the public interest, including but not limited to donation, the use of donated funds, and exchange for unreserved public land or interests therein when such exchanges involve properties of approximately equal value, not to exceed one thousand acres of the lands or interests therein in townships 65 and 66 south, ranges 28, 29, and 30 east, Monroe County, Florida, as he shall find to be suitable for the conservation and management of the said Key deer and other wildlife: *Provided, however*, That no land shall be acquired by condemnation on any island that is traversed at any point by United States Highway Numbered 1. The properties so acquired shall constitute the National Key Deer Refuge, and shall be administered by the Secretary of the Interior in accordance with the laws and regulations relating to the national wildlife refuges, including, but not limited to, sections 4, 7, and 8 of the Act of March 10, 1934, as amended by the Act of August 14, 1946 (60 Stat. 1080; 16 U. S. C., 1952 edition, secs. 664, 666a, and 666b), relating to the conservation of wildlife, fish, and game.

SEC. 2. In furtherance of the aforesaid purposes, the Secretary may take such action and make such expenditures as he shall find to be necessary in order to secure satisfactory title in the United States to such