

of the United States of America, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate thereof.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, the Commissioners Plenipotentiary of the United States, and the Mingos, principal men and warriors of the Chactaw nation, have hereto subscribed their names and affixed their seals, at Fort Adams, on the Mississippi, this seventeenth day of December, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and one, and of the independence of the United States the twenty-sixth.

JA. WILKINSON,
BENJAMIN HAWKINS,
ANDW. PICKENS.

Tuskona Hopoia,
Toota Homo,
Mingo Homo Massatubby,
Oak Chumme,
Mingo Poos,coos,
Buckshun Nubby,
Shappa Homo,
Hi,u,pa Homo,

Il,la talla, Homo,
Hoché Homo,
Tuspéna Chaabè,
Muclusha Hopoia,
Capputanne Thlucce,
Robert M·Clure,
Poosha Homo,
Ba ka Lub,bè.

WITNESSES PRESENT:—Alexander Macomb, jun. secretary to the commission; John M·Kee, deputy superintendent and agent to the Chactaws; Henry Gaither, lieutenant colonel commandant; John H. Brull, major second regiment infantry; Bu. Shaumburgh, captain second regiment infantry; Fran. Jones, assistant quarter master general; Benjamin Wilkinson, lieutenant and paymaster third United States regiment; J. B. Walbach, aid de camp to the commanding general; J. Wilson, lieutenant third regiment infantry; Samuel Jeton, lieutenant second regiment of artillery and engineers; John F. Carmichael, surgeon third regiment United States army.

To the Indian names are subjoined a mark and seal.

A TREATY OF LIMITS

June 16, 1802.

Proclamation,
Jan. 11, 1803.

Between the United States of America and the Creek Nation of Indians.

THOMAS JEFFERSON, President of the United States of America, by James Wilkinson, of the state of Maryland, Brigadier General in the army of the United States, Benjamin Hawkins, of North-Carolina, and Andrew Pickens of South-Carolina, Commissioners Plenipotentiary of the United States, on the one part, and the Kings, Chiefs, Head Men and Warriors of the Creek Nation, in council assembled, on the other part, have entered into the following articles and conditions, viz.

Cession of territory to U. S.

ARTICLE I. The Kings, Chiefs, Head men and Warriors of the Creek nation, in behalf of the said nation, do by these presents cede to the United States of America, all that tract and tracts of land, situate, lying and being within and between the following bounds, and the lines and limits of the extinguished claims of the said nation, heretofore ascertained and established by treaty. That is to say—beginning at the upper extremity of the high shoals of the Appalachee river, the same being a branch of the Oconee river, and on the southern bank of the same—running thence a direct course to a noted ford of the south branch of Little river, called by the Indians Chat-to-chuc-co hat-chee—thence a direct line to the main branch of Commissioners' creek, where the same is intersected by the path leading from the rock-landing to the

Ocmulgee Old Towns, thence a direct line to Palmetto Creek, where the same is intersected by the Uchee path, leading from the Oconee to the Ocmulgee river—thence down the middle waters of the said Creek to Oconee river, and with the western bank of the same to its junction with the Ocmulgee river, thence across the Ocmulgee river to the south bank of the Altamaha river, and down the same at low water mark to the lower bank of Goose Creek, and from thence by a direct line to the Mounts, on the Margin of the Okefinochau swamp, raised and established by the commissioners of the United States and Spain at the head of the St. Mary's river; thence down the middle waters of the said river, to the point where the old line of demarkation strikes the same, thence with the said old line to the Altamaha river, and up the same to Goose Creek: and the said Kings, Chiefs, Head men and Warriors, do relinquish and quit claim to the United States all their right, title, interest and pretensions, in and to the tract and tracts of land within and between the bounds and limits aforesaid, for ever.

ART. II. The commissioners of the United States, for and in consideration of the foregoing concession on the part of the Creek nation, and in full satisfaction for the same do hereby covenant and agree with the said nation, in behalf of the United States, that the said states shall pay to the said nation, annually, and every year, the sum of three thousand dollars, and one thousand dollars for the term of ten years, to the chiefs who administer the government, agreeably to a certificate under the hands and seals of the commissioners of the United States, of this date, and also twenty-five thousand dollars in the manner and form following, viz. Ten thousand dollars in goods and merchandize, the receipt of which is hereby acknowledged; ten thousand dollars to satisfy certain debts due from Indians and white persons of the Creek country to the factory of the United States; the said debts, after the payment aforesaid, to become the right and property of the Creek nation, and to be recovered for their use in such way and manner as the President of the United States may think proper to direct; five thousand dollars to satisfy claims for property taken by individuals of the said nation, from the citizens of the United States, subsequent to the treaty of Colerain, which has been or may be claimed and established agreeably to the provisions of the act for regulating trade and intercourse with the Indian tribes, and to preserve peace on the frontiers. And it is further agreed that the United States shall furnish to the said nation two sets of blacksmiths tools, and men to work them, for the term of three years.

Consideration
for the foregoing
concession.

ART. III. It is agreed by the contracting parties, that the garrison or garrisons which may be found necessary for the protection of the frontiers, shall be established upon the land of the Indians, at such place or places as the President of the United States may think proper to direct, in the manner and on the terms established by the treaty of Colerain.

Garrisons to be
established on
Indian lands.

ART. IV. The contracting parties to these presents, do agree that this treaty shall become obligatory and of full effect so soon as the same shall be ratified by the President of the United States of America, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate thereof.

When to take
effect.

IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, the Commissioners Plenipotentiary of the United States, and the Kings, Chiefs, Head Men and Warriors of the Creek nation, have hereunto subscribed their names and affixed their seals, at the camp of the Commissioners of the United States, near Fort Wilkinson, on the Oconee river, this sixteenth day of June, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and

AGREEMENT WITH THE SENECA. 1802.

two, and of the independence of the United States the twenty-sixth.

JAMES WILKINSON, (L. s.)
 BENJAMIN HAWKINS, (L. s.)
 ANDREW PICKENS, (L. s.)

Efau Haujo,
 1 Tustunnuggee Thlucco,
 2 Hopoie Micco,
 3 Hopoie O-loh-tau,
 Tallesee Micco,
 Tus-sei-kia Micco,
 Micco Thlucco,
 Olohtau Haujo,
 Talman Haujo,
 Autlosse Emantlau,
 Tuskenchau Chapco,
 Chou-wacke le Micco,
 Toosce hatche Micco,
 Hopoie Yauholo,
 Hoithlewau le Micco,
 Efau Haujo of Cooloome,
 Cus-se-tuh You-ho-lo,
 We-wo-cau Tus-tun-nug-gee,
 Ne-ho-mah te Tus-tun-nug-gee,
 Jus-tun-nuc Haujo,
 Ho-poi-e Tus-tun-nug-gee,
 Tal-chis-chau Mic-co,

Yauf-kee Emautha Haujo,
 Coosaudee Tustunnuggee,
 Nenehom ohtau Tustunnuggee Micco,
 Is-fau-nau Tus-tun-nug-gee
 Eufaulau Tustunnuggee,
 Tustunnuc Hoithle poyuh,
 Is hopei Tustunnuggee,
 Cowetuh Tustunnuggee,
 Hopoithle Haujo,
 Woc-see Haujo,
 Uctij utchee Tustunnuggee,
 Okelesau Hut-kee,
 Pa-hose Mic-co,
 Micke Emauthau,
 Hoithle po yan Haujo,
 Cussetuh Haujo,
 Ocheesee Tustunnuggee,
 Tooschatchee Haujo,
 Isfau-ne Haujo,
 Ho-Poith-le Ho-poi-e,
 Oloh-tuh Emauthau.

Timothy Barnard, Alexander Cornels, Joseph Islands, Interpreters. Alexander Ma-
 comb, jun. Secretary to the Commission. William R. Bootes, Captain 2d Regiment
 Infantry. T. Blackburn, Lieut. Com. Comp. D. John B. Barnes, Lieut. United
 States A. Wm. Hill, Ajt. C. D.

To the Indian titles are subjoined a mark and seal.

THIS INDENTURE,

June 30, 1802.

Proclamation,
 Jan. 12, 1803.

Ratified Jan.
 12, 1803.

Made the thirtieth day of June, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and two, between the Sachems, Chiefs, and Warriors of the Seneca nation of Indians, of the first part, and Wilhem Willink, Pieter Van Eeghen, Hendrik Vollenhoven, W. Willink the younger, I. Willink the younger (son of Jan) Jan Gabriel Van Staphorst, Roelof Van Staphorst, the younger, Cornelis Vollenhoven, and Hendrik Seye, all of the city of Amsterdam, and republic of Batavia, by Joseph Ellicott, esquire, their agent and attorney, of the second part.

Preamble.

WHEREAS at a treaty held under the authority of the United States with the said Seneca nation of Indians, at Buffalo creek, in the county of Ontario, and state of New-York, on the day of the date of these presents, by the honorable John Taylor, esquire, a commissioner appointed by the President of the United States to hold the same, in pursuance of the constitution, and of the act of the Congress of the United States, in such case made and provided, a convention was entered into in the presence and with the approbation of the said commissioner, between the said Seneca nation of Indians and the said Wilhem Willink, Pieter Van Eeghen, Hendrik Vollenhoven, W. Willink the