

"Collector."
"Includes"; "including."

(10) The term "collector" means collector of internal revenue.
(b) The terms "includes" and "including" when used in a definition contained in this Act shall not be deemed to exclude other things otherwise within the meaning of the term defined.

Separability clause.

SEC. 502. SEPARABILITY CLAUSE

If any provision of this Act, or the application thereof to any person or circumstances, is held invalid, the remainder of the Act, and the application of such provisions to other persons or circumstances, shall not be affected thereby.

Effective date.

SEC. 503. EFFECTIVE DATE OF ACT

Except as otherwise provided, this Act shall take effect upon its enactment.

Approved, August 30, 1935, at 6 p. m.

[CHAPTER 830.]

AN ACT

To amend the National Defense Act.

August 30, 1935.
[H. R. 6250.]

[Public, No. 408.]

National Defense Act,
amendment.

Annual call, with
consent, of designated
Reserve officers, for ac-
tive Army duty, au-
thorized.

Vol. 39, p. 166;
U. S. C., p. 229.

Proviso.
Existing laws, etc.,
not affected.

Fifty officers to be
commissioned annually
in Regular Army.

Provisos.
Distribution.

Appointees to have
received active train-
ing, etc.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the President is hereby authorized to call annually, with their consent, upon application to and selection by the War Department, for a period of not more than one year for any one officer, not to exceed at any time one thousand Reserve officers of the combatant arms and the Chemical Warfare Service in the grade of second lieutenant, for active duty with the Regular Army: *Provided,* That nothing herein contained shall affect the number of reserve officers that may be called to active duty under existing laws, nor the conditions under and purposes for which they may be so called.

SEC. 2. That, for the period of ten years beginning July 1, 1936, the Secretary of War is authorized to select annually, in addition to the graduates from the United States Military Academy, fifty officers who shall be commissioned in the Regular Army: *Provided,* That the Secretary of War shall determine for each annual increment the number to be allotted among the promotion list branches: *And provided further,* That the number to be appointed in the promotion list branches shall be selected from such reserve officers who have received the training herein authorized or from graduates of the Army Air Corps Training Center.

Approved, August 30, 1935.

[CHAPTER 831.]

AN ACT

Authorizing the construction, repair, and preservation of certain public works on rivers and harbors, and for other purposes.

August 30, 1935.
[H. R. 6732.]

[Public, No. 409.]

River and harbor
improvement.

Prosecution and su-
pervision of work.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That the following works of improvement of rivers, harbors, and other waterways are hereby adopted and authorized, to be prosecuted under the direction of the Secretary of War and supervision of the Chief of Engineers, in accordance with the plans recommended in the respective reports hereinafter designated and subject to the conditions set forth in such documents; and that hereafter Federal investigations and improvements of rivers, harbors, and other waterways shall be under the jurisdiction of and shall be prosecuted by the War Department