

Public Law 100-532
100th Congress

An Act

Oct. 25, 1988
[S. 659]

To amend the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act, and for other purposes.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*Federal
Insecticide,
Fungicide, and
Rodenticide Act
Amendments of
1988.

7 USC 136 note.

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE AND TABLE OF CONTENTS.

(a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This Act may be cited as the “Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act Amendments of 1988”.(b) **TABLE OF CONTENTS.**—The table of contents is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title and table of contents.

Sec. 2. References to the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act.

TITLE I—REGISTRATION

Sec. 101. Definition of outstanding data requirement.

Sec. 102. Reregistration of registered pesticides.

Sec. 103. Expedited registration of similar applications.

TITLE II—REVIEW AND CANCELLATION

Sec. 201. Administrative changes.

TITLE III—RECORDS AND INSPECTIONS

Sec. 301. Records.

Sec. 302. Inspections.

TITLE IV—DISPOSAL AND TRANSPORTATION

Sec. 401. Storage, disposal, transportation, and recall.

Sec. 402. Containers, rinsates, and other materials.

Sec. 403. Pesticide containers.

Sec. 404. Notice for stored pesticides with canceled or suspended registrations.

TITLE V—INDEMNITIES

Sec. 501. Indemnities.

TITLE VI—GENERAL

Sec. 601. Definitions.

Sec. 602. Scientific Advisory Panel.

Sec. 603. Unlawful acts.

Sec. 604. Penalties.

Sec. 605. Congressional review.

TITLE VII—AUTHORIZATION FOR APPROPRIATIONS

Sec. 701. Authorization for appropriations.

TITLE VIII—TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS

Sec. 801. Technical amendments.

Sec. 802. Table of contents amendment.

TITLE IX—EFFECTIVE DATE

Sec. 901. Effective date.

SEC. 2. REFERENCES TO THE FEDERAL INSECTICIDE, FUNGICIDE, AND RODENTICIDE ACT.

Except as otherwise specifically provided, whenever in this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provision, the reference shall be considered to be made to a section or other provision of the Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act (7 U.S.C. 136 et seq.).

TITLE I—REGISTRATION**SEC. 101. DEFINITION OF OUTSTANDING DATA REQUIREMENT.**

Section 2 (7 U.S.C. 136) is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

“(ff) **OUTSTANDING DATA REQUIREMENT.**—

“(1) **IN GENERAL.**—The term ‘outstanding data requirement’ means a requirement for any study, information, or data that is necessary to make a determination under section 3(c)(5) and which study, information, or data—

“(A) has not been submitted to the Administrator; or

“(B) if submitted to the Administrator, the Administrator has determined must be resubmitted because it is not valid, complete, or adequate to make a determination under section 3(c)(5) and the regulations and guidelines issued under such section.

“(2) **FACTORS.**—In making a determination under paragraph (1)(B) respecting a study, the Administrator shall examine, at a minimum, relevant protocols, documentation of the conduct and analysis of the study, and the results of the study to determine whether the study and the results of the study fulfill the data requirement for which the study was submitted to the Administrator.”.

SEC. 102. REREGISTRATION OF REGISTERED PESTICIDES.

(a) **AMENDMENT.**—The Act is amended by inserting after section 3 (7 U.S.C. 136a) the following new section:

“SEC. 3A. REREGISTRATION OF REGISTERED PESTICIDES.

7 USC 136a-1.

“(a) **GENERAL RULE.**—The Administrator shall reregister, in accordance with this section, each registered pesticide containing any active ingredient contained in any pesticide first registered before November 1, 1984, except for any pesticide as to which the Administrator has determined, after November 1, 1984, and before the effective date of this section, that—

“(1) there are no outstanding data requirements; and

“(2) the requirements of section 3(c)(5) have been satisfied.

“(b) **REREGISTRATION PHASES.**—Reregistrations of pesticides under this section shall be carried out in the following phases:

“(1) The first phase shall include the listing under subsection (c) of the active ingredients of the pesticides that will be reregistered.

“(2) The second phase shall include the submission to the Administrator under subsection (d) of notices by registrants respecting their intention to seek reregistration, identification by registrants of missing and inadequate data for such pesticides, and commitments by registrants to replace such missing or inadequate data within the applicable time period.

"(3) The third phase shall include submission to the Administrator by registrants of the information required under subsection (e).

"(4) The fourth phase shall include an independent, initial review by the Administrator under subsection (f) of submissions under phases two and three, identification of outstanding data requirements, and the issuance, as necessary, of requests for additional data.

"(5) The fifth phase shall include the review by the Administrator under subsection (g) of data submitted for reregistration and appropriate regulatory action by the Administrator.

"(c) PHASE ONE.—

"(1) PRIORITY FOR REREGISTRATION.—For purposes of the reregistration of the pesticides described in subsection (a), the Administrator shall list the active ingredients of pesticides and shall give priority to, among others, active ingredients (other than active ingredients for which registration standards have been issued before the effective date of this section) that—

"(A) are in use on or in food or feed and may result in postharvest residues;

"(B) may result in residues of potential toxicological concern in potable ground water, edible fish, or shellfish;

"(C) have been determined by the Administrator before the effective date of this section to have significant outstanding data requirements; or

"(D) are used on crops, including in greenhouses and nurseries, where worker exposure is most likely to occur.

"(2) REREGISTRATION LISTS.—For purposes of reregistration under this section, the Administrator shall by order—

"(A) not later than 70 days after the effective date of this section, list pesticide active ingredients for which registration standards have been issued before such effective date;

"(B) not later than 4 months after such effective date, list the first 150 pesticide active ingredients, as determined under paragraph (1);

"(C) not later than 7 months after such effective date, list the second 150 pesticide active ingredients, as determined under paragraph (1); and

"(D) not later than 10 months after such effective date, list the remainder of the pesticide active ingredients, as determined under paragraph (1).

Each list shall be published in the Federal Register.

"(3) JUDICIAL REVIEW.—The content of a list issued by the Administrator under paragraph (2) shall not be subject to judicial review.

"(4) NOTICE TO REGISTRANTS.—On the publication of a list of pesticide active ingredients under paragraph (2), the Administrator shall send by certified mail to the registrants of the pesticides containing such active ingredients a notice of the time by which the registrants are to notify the Administrator under subsection (d) whether the registrants intend to seek or not to seek reregistration of such pesticides.

"(d) PHASE TWO.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—The registrant of a pesticide that contains an active ingredient listed under subparagraph (B), (C), or (D) of subsection (c)(2) shall submit to the Administrator, within the time period prescribed by paragraph (4), the notice described in

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paragraph (2) and any information, commitment, or offer described in paragraph (3).

"(2) NOTICE OF INTENT TO SEEK OR NOT TO SEEK REREGISTRATION.—

"(A) The registrant of a pesticide containing an active ingredient listed under subparagraph (B), (C), or (D) of subsection (c)(2) shall notify the Administrator by certified mail whether the registrant intends to seek or does not intend to seek reregistration of the pesticide.

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"(B) If a registrant submits a notice under subparagraph (A) of an intention not to seek reregistration of a pesticide, the Administrator shall publish a notice in the Federal Register stating that such a notice has been submitted.

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"(3) MISSING OR INADEQUATE DATA.—Each registrant of a pesticide that contains an active ingredient listed under subparagraph (B), (C), or (D) of subsection (c)(2) and for which the registrant submitted a notice under paragraph (2) of an intention to seek reregistration of such pesticide shall submit to the Administrator—

"(A) in accordance with regulations issued by the Administrator under section 3, an identification of—

"(i) all data that are required by regulation to support the registration of the pesticide with respect to such active ingredient;

"(ii) data that were submitted by the registrant previously in support of the registration of the pesticide that are inadequate to meet such regulations; and

"(iii) data identified under clause (i) that have not been submitted to the Administrator; and

"(B) either—

"(i) a commitment to replace the data identified under subparagraph (A)(ii) and submit the data identified under subparagraph (A)(iii) within the applicable time period prescribed by paragraph (4)(B); or

"(ii) an offer to share in the cost to be incurred by a person who has made a commitment under clause (i) to replace or submit the data and an offer to submit to arbitration as described by section 3(c)(2)(B) with regard to such cost sharing.

For purposes of a submission by a registrant under subparagraph (A)(ii), data are inadequate if the data are derived from a study with respect to which the registrant is unable to make the certification prescribed by subsection (e)(1)(G) that the registrant possesses or has access to the raw data used in or generated by such study. For purposes of a submission by a registrant under such subparagraph, data shall be considered to be inadequate if the data are derived from a study submitted before January 1, 1970, unless it is demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Administrator that such data should be considered to support the registration of the pesticide that is to be reregistered.

"(4) TIME PERIODS.—

"(A) A submission under paragraph (2) or (3) shall be made—

"(i) in the case of a pesticide containing an active ingredient listed under subsection (c)(2)(B), not later

than 3 months after the date of publication of the listing of such active ingredient;

"(ii) in the case of a pesticide containing an active ingredient listed under subsection (c)(2)(C), not later than 3 months after the date of publication of the listing of such active ingredient; and

"(iii) in the case of a pesticide containing an active ingredient listed under subsection (c)(2)(D), not later than 3 months after the date of publication of the listing of such active ingredient.

On application, the Administrator may extend a time period prescribed by this subparagraph if the Administrator determines that factors beyond the control of the registrant prevent the registrant from complying with such period.

"(B) A registrant shall submit data in accordance with a commitment entered into under paragraph (3)(B) within a reasonable period of time, as determined by the Administrator, but not more than 48 months after the date the registrant submitted the commitment. The Administrator, on application of a registrant, may extend the period prescribed by the preceding sentence by no more than 2 years if extraordinary circumstances beyond the control of the registrant prevent the registrant from submitting data within such prescribed period.

"(5) CANCELLATION AND REMOVAL.—

"(A) If the registrant of a pesticide does not submit a notice under paragraph (2) or (3) within the time prescribed by paragraph (4)(A), the Administrator shall issue a notice of intent to cancel the registration of such registrant for such pesticide and shall publish the notice in the Federal Register and allow 60 days for the submission of comments on the notice. On expiration of such 60 days, the Administrator, by order and without a hearing, may cancel the registration or take such other action, including extension of applicable time periods, as may be necessary to enable reregistration of such pesticide by another person.

"(B)(i) If—

"(I) no registrant of a pesticide containing an active ingredient listed under subsection (c)(2) notifies the Administrator under paragraph (2) that the registrant intends to seek reregistration of any pesticide containing that active ingredient;

"(II) no such registrant complies with paragraph (3)(A); or

"(III) no such registrant makes a commitment under paragraph (3)(B) to replace or submit all data described in clauses (ii) and (iii) of paragraph (3)(A);

the Administrator shall publish in the Federal Register a notice of intent to remove the active ingredient from the list established under subsection (c)(2) and a notice of intent to cancel the registrations of all pesticides containing such active ingredient and shall provide 60 days for comment on such notice.

"(ii) After the 60-day period has expired, the Administrator, by order, may cancel any such registration without

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hearing, except that the Administrator shall not cancel a registration under this subparagraph if—

“(I) during the comment period a person acquires the rights of the registrant in that registration;

“(II) during the comment period that person furnishes a notice of intent to reregister the pesticide in accordance with paragraph (2); and

“(III) not later than 120 days after the publication of the notice under this subparagraph, that person has complied with paragraph (3) and the fee prescribed by subsection (i)(1) has been paid.

“(6) **SUSPENSIONS AND PENALTIES.**—The Administrator shall issue a notice of intent to suspend the registration of a pesticide in accordance with the procedures prescribed by section 3(c)(2)(B)(iv) if the Administrator determines that (A) progress is insufficient to ensure the submission of the data required for such pesticide under a commitment made under paragraph (3)(B) within the time period prescribed by paragraph (4)(B) or (B) the registrant has not submitted such data to the Administrator within such time period.

“(e) **PHASE THREE.**—

“(1) **INFORMATION ABOUT STUDIES.**—Each registrant of a pesticide that contains an active ingredient listed under subparagraph (B), (C), or (D) of subsection (c)(2) who has submitted a notice under subsection (d)(2) of an intent to seek the reregistration of such pesticide shall submit, in accordance with the guidelines issued under paragraph (4), to the Administrator—

“(A) a summary of each study concerning the active ingredient previously submitted by the registrant in support of the registration of a pesticide containing such active ingredient and considered by the registrant to be adequate to meet the requirements of section 3 and the regulations issued under such section;

“(B) a summary of each study concerning the active ingredient previously submitted by the registrant in support of the registration of a pesticide containing such active ingredient that may not comply with the requirements of section 3 and the regulations issued under such section but which the registrant asserts should be deemed to comply with such requirements and regulations;

“(C) a reformat of the data from each study summarized under subparagraph (A) or (B) by the registrant concerning chronic dosing, oncogenicity, reproductive effects, mutagenicity, neurotoxicity, teratogenicity, or residue chemistry of the active ingredient that were submitted to the Administrator before January 1, 1982;

“(D) where data described in subparagraph (C) are not required for the active ingredient by regulations issued under section 3, a reformat of acute and subchronic dosing data submitted by the registrant to the Administrator before January 1, 1982, that the registrant considers to be adequate to meet the requirements of section 3 and the regulations issued under such section;

“(E) an identification of data that are required to be submitted to the Administrator under section 6(a)(2) indicating an adverse effect of the pesticide;

“(F) an identification of any other information available that in the view of the registrant supports the registration;

“(G) a certification that the registrant or the Administrator possesses or has access to the raw data used in or generated by the studies that the registrant summarized under subparagraph (A) or (B);

“(H) either—

“(i) a commitment to submit data to fill each outstanding data requirement identified by the registrant; or

“(ii) an offer to share in the cost of developing such data to be incurred by a person who has made a commitment under clause (i) to submit such data, and an offer to submit to arbitration as described by section 3(c)(2)(B) with regard to such cost sharing; and

“(I) evidence of compliance with section 3(c)(1)(D)(ii) and regulations issued thereunder with regard to previously submitted data as if the registrant were now seeking the original registration of the pesticide.

A registrant who submits a certification under subparagraph (G) that is false shall be considered to have violated this Act and shall be subject to the penalties prescribed by section 14.

“(2) TIME PERIODS.—

“(A) The information required by paragraph (1) shall be submitted to the Administrator—

“(i) in the case of a pesticide containing an active ingredient listed under subsection (c)(2)(B), not later than 12 months after the date of publication of the listing of such active ingredient;

“(ii) in the case of a pesticide containing an active ingredient listed under subsection (c)(2)(C), not later than 12 months after the date of publication of the listing of such active ingredient; and

“(iii) in the case of a pesticide containing an active ingredient listed under subsection (c)(2)(D), not later than 12 months after the date of publication of the listing of such active ingredient.

“(B) A registrant shall submit data in accordance with a commitment entered into under paragraph (1)(H) within a reasonable period of time, as determined by the Administrator, but not more than 48 months after the date the registrant submitted the commitment under such paragraph. The Administrator, on application of a registrant, may extend the period prescribed by the preceding sentence by no more than 2 years if extraordinary circumstances beyond the control of the registrant prevent the registrant from submitting data within such prescribed period.

“(3) CANCELLATION.—

“(A) If the registrant of a pesticide fails to submit the information required by paragraph (1) within the time prescribed by paragraph (2), the Administrator, by order and without hearing, shall cancel the registration of such pesticide.

“(B)(i) If the registrant of a pesticide submits the information required by paragraph (1) within the time prescribed by paragraph (2) and such information does not conform to the guidelines for submissions established by the Adminis-

trator, the Administrator shall determine whether the registrant made a good faith attempt to conform its submission to such guidelines.

"(ii) If the Administrator determines that the registrant made a good faith attempt to conform its submission to such guidelines, the Administrator shall provide the registrant a reasonable period of time to make any necessary changes or corrections.

"(iii)(I) If the Administrator determines that the registrant did not make a good faith attempt to conform its submission to such guidelines, the Administrator may issue a notice of intent to cancel the registration. Such a notice shall be sent to the registrant by certified mail.

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"(II) The registration shall be canceled without a hearing or further notice at the end of 30 days after receipt by the registrant of the notice unless during that time a request for a hearing is made by the registrant.

"(III) If a hearing is requested, a hearing shall be conducted under section 6(d), except that the only matter for resolution at the hearing shall be whether the registrant made a good faith attempt to conform its submission to such guidelines. The hearing shall be held and a determination made within 75 days after receipt of a request for hearing.

"(4) GUIDELINES.—

"(A) Not later than 1 year after the effective date of this section, the Administrator, by order, shall issue guidelines to be followed by registrants in—

"(i) summarizing studies;

"(ii) reformatting studies;

"(iii) identifying adverse information; and

"(iv) identifying studies that have been submitted previously that may not meet the requirements of section 3 or regulations issued under such section,

under paragraph (1).

"(B) Guidelines issued under subparagraph (A) shall not be subject to judicial review.

"(5) MONITORING.—The Administrator shall monitor the progress of registrants in acquiring and submitting the data required under paragraph (1).

"(f) PHASE FOUR.—

"(1) INDEPENDENT REVIEW AND IDENTIFICATION OF OUTSTANDING DATA REQUIREMENTS.—

"(A) The Administrator shall review the submissions of all registrants of pesticides containing a particular active ingredient under subsections (d)(3) and (e)(1) to determine if such submissions identified all the data that are missing or inadequate for such active ingredient. To assist the review of the Administrator under this subparagraph, the Administrator may require a registrant seeking reregistration to submit complete copies of studies summarized under subsection (e)(1).

"(B) The Administrator shall independently identify and publish in the Federal Register the outstanding data requirements for each active ingredient that is listed under subparagraph (B), (C), or (D) of subsection (c)(2) and that is contained in a pesticide to be reregistered under this sec-

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tion. The Administrator, at the same time, shall issue a notice under section 3(c)(2)(B) for the submission of the additional data that are required to meet such requirements.

“(2) TIME PERIODS.—

“(A) The Administrator shall take the action required by paragraph (1)—

“(i) in the case of a pesticide containing an active ingredient listed under subsection (c)(2)(B), not later than 18 months after the date of the listing of such active ingredient;

“(ii) in the case of a pesticide containing an active ingredient listed under subsection (c)(2)(C), not later than 24 months after the date of the listing of such active ingredient; and

“(iii) in the case of a pesticide containing an active ingredient listed under subsection (c)(2)(D), not later than 33 months after the date of the listing of such active ingredient.

“(B) If the Administrator issues a notice to a registrant under paragraph (1)(B) for the submission of additional data, the registrant shall submit such data within a reasonable period of time, as determined by the Administrator, but not to exceed 48 months after the issuance of such notice. The Administrator, on application of a registrant, may extend the period prescribed by the preceding sentence by no more than 2 years if extraordinary circumstances beyond the control of the registrant prevent the registrant from submitting data within such prescribed period.

“(3) SUSPENSIONS AND PENALTIES.—The Administrator shall issue a notice of intent to suspend the registration of a pesticide in accordance with the procedures prescribed by section 3(c)(2)(B)(iv) if the Administrator determines that (A) tests necessary to fill an outstanding data requirement for such pesticide have not been initiated within 1 year after the issuance of a notice under paragraph (1)(B), or (B) progress is insufficient to ensure submission of the data referred to in clause (A) within the time period prescribed by paragraph (2)(B) or the required data have not been submitted to the Administrator within such time period.

“(g) PHASE FIVE.—

“(1) DATA REVIEW.—The Administrator shall conduct a thorough examination of all data submitted under this section concerning an active ingredient listed under subsection (c)(2) and of all other available data found by the Administrator to be relevant.

“(2) REREGISTRATION AND OTHER ACTIONS.—

“(A) Within 1 year after the submission of all data concerning an active ingredient of a pesticide under subsection (f), the Administrator shall determine whether pesticides containing such active ingredient are eligible for reregistration. For extraordinary circumstances, the Administrator may extend such period for not more than 1 additional year.

“(B) Before reregistering a pesticide, the Administrator shall obtain any needed product-specific data regarding the

pesticide by use of section 3(c)(2)(B) and shall review such data within 90 days after its submission. The Administrator shall require that data under this subparagraph be submitted to the Administrator not later than 8 months after a determination of eligibility under subparagraph (A) has been made for each active ingredient of the pesticide, unless the Administrator determines that a longer period is required for the generation of the data.

“(C) After conducting the review required by paragraph (1) for each active ingredient of a pesticide and the review required by subparagraph (B) of this paragraph, the Administrator shall determine whether to reregister a pesticide by determining whether such pesticide meets the requirements of section 3(c)(5). If the Administrator determines that a pesticide is eligible to be reregistered, the Administrator shall reregister such pesticide within 6 months after the submission of the data concerning such pesticide under subparagraph (B).

“(D) If after conducting a review under paragraph (1) or subparagraph (B) of this paragraph the Administrator determines that a pesticide should not be reregistered, the Administrator shall take appropriate regulatory action.

“(h) COMPENSATION OF DATA SUBMITTER.—If data that are submitted by a registrant under subsection (d), (e), (f), or (g) are used to support the application of another person under section 3, the registrant who submitted such data shall be entitled to compensation for the use of such data as prescribed by section 3(c)(1)(D). In determining the amount of such compensation, the fees paid by the registrant under this section shall be taken into account.

“(i) FEES.—

“(1) INITIAL FEE FOR FOOD OR FEED USE PESTICIDE ACTIVE INGREDIENTS.—The registrants of pesticides that contain an active ingredient that is listed under subparagraph (B), (C), or (D) of subsection (c)(2) and that is an active ingredient of any pesticide registered for a major food or feed use shall collectively pay a fee of \$50,000 on submission of information under paragraphs (2) and (3) of subsection (d) for such ingredient.

“(2) FINAL FEE FOR FOOD OR FEED USE PESTICIDE ACTIVE INGREDIENTS.—

“(A) The registrants of pesticides that contain an active ingredient that is listed under subparagraph (B), (C), or (D) of subsection (c)(2) and that is an active ingredient of any pesticide registered for a major food or feed use shall collectively pay a fee of \$100,000—

“(i) on submission of information for such ingredient under subsection (e)(1) if data are reformatted under subsection (e)(1)(C); or

“(ii) on submission of data for such ingredient under subsection (e)(2)(B) if data are not reformatted under subsection (e)(1)(C).

“(B) The registrants of pesticides that contain an active ingredient that is listed under subsection (c)(2)(A) and that is an active ingredient of any pesticide registered for a major food or feed use shall collectively pay a fee of \$150,000 at such time as the Administrator shall prescribe.

“(3) FEES FOR OTHER PESTICIDE ACTIVE INGREDIENTS.—

“(A) The registrants of pesticides that contain an active ingredient that is listed under subparagraph (B), (C), or (D) of subsection (c)(2) and that is not an active ingredient of any pesticide registered for a major food or feed use shall collectively pay fees in amounts determined by the Administrator. Such fees may not be less than one-half of, nor greater than, the fees required by paragraphs (1) and (2). A registrant shall pay such fees at the times corresponding to the times fees prescribed by paragraphs (1) and (2) are to be paid.

“(B) The registrants of pesticides that contain an active ingredient that is listed under subsection (c)(2)(A) and that is not an active ingredient of any pesticide that is registered for a major food or feed use shall collectively pay a fee of not more than \$100,000 and not less than \$50,000 at such time as the Administrator shall prescribe.

“(4) REDUCTION OR WAIVER OF FEES FOR MINOR USE AND OTHER PESTICIDES.—

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commodities.

“(A) An active ingredient that is contained only in pesticides that are registered solely for agricultural or nonagricultural minor uses, or a pesticide the value or volume of use of which is small, shall be exempt from the fees prescribed by paragraph (3).

“(B) An antimicrobial active ingredient, the production level of which does not exceed 1,000,000 pounds per year, shall be exempt from the fees prescribed by paragraph (3). For purposes of this subparagraph, the term ‘antimicrobial active ingredient’ means any active ingredient that is contained only in pesticides that are not registered for any food or feed use and that are—

“(i) sanitizers intended to reduce the number of living bacteria or viable virus particles on inanimate surface or in water or air;

“(ii) bacteriostats intended to inhibit the growth of bacteria in the presence of moisture;

“(iii) disinfectants intended to destroy or irreversibly inactivate bacteria, fungi, or viruses on surfaces or inanimate objects;

“(iv) sterilizers intended to destroy viruses and all living bacteria, fungi, and their spores on inanimate surfaces; or

“(v) fungicides or fungistats.

Small business.

“(C)(i) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subsection, in the case of a small business registrant of a pesticide, the registrant shall pay a fee for the reregistration of each active ingredient of the pesticide that does not exceed an amount determined in accordance with this subparagraph.

“(ii) If during the 3-year period prior to reregistration the average annual gross revenue of the registrant from pesticides containing such active ingredient is—

“(I) less than \$5,000,000, the registrant shall pay 0.5 percent of such revenue;

“(II) \$5,000,000 or more but less than \$10,000,000, the registrant shall pay 1 percent of such revenue; or

“(III) \$10,000,000 or more, the registrant shall pay 1.5 percent of such revenue, but not more than \$150,000.

“(iii) For the purpose of this subparagraph, a small business registrant is a corporation, partnership, or unincorporated business that—

“(I) has 150 or fewer employees; and

“(II) during the 3-year period prior to reregistration, had an average annual gross revenue from chemicals that did not exceed \$40,000,000.

“(5) MAINTENANCE FEE.—

“(A) Subject to other provisions of this paragraph, each registrant of a pesticide shall pay an annual fee by March 1 of each year of—

“(i) in the case of a registrant holding not more than 50 pesticide registrations, \$425 for each registration; and

“(ii) in the case of a registrant holding more than 50 pesticide registrations—

“(I) \$425 for each registration up to 50 registrations; and

“(II) \$100 for each registration over 50 registrations, except that no fee shall be charged for more than 200 registrations held by any registrant.

“(B) The amount of each fee prescribed under subparagraph (A) shall be adjusted by the Administrator to a level that will result in the collection under this paragraph of, to the extent practicable, an aggregate amount of \$14,000,000 each fiscal year.

“(C)(i) The maximum annual fee payable by a registrant under clause (i) of subparagraph (A) (as adjusted under subparagraph (B)) shall be \$20,000.

“(ii) The maximum annual fee payable by a registrant under clause (ii) of subparagraph (A) (as adjusted under subparagraph (B)) shall be \$35,000.

“(D) If any fee prescribed by this paragraph with respect to the registration of a pesticide is not paid by a registrant by the time prescribed, the Administrator, by order and without hearing, may cancel the registration.

“(E) The authority provided under this paragraph shall terminate on September 30, 1997.

Termination
date.

“(6) OTHER FEES.—During the period beginning on the date of enactment of this section and ending on September 30, 1997, the Administrator may not levy any other fees for the registration of a pesticide under this Act except as provided in paragraphs (1) through (5).

“(7) APPORTIONMENT.—

“(A) If two or more registrants are required to pay any fee prescribed by paragraph (1), (2), or (3) with respect to a particular active ingredient, the fees for such active ingredient shall be apportioned among such registrants on the basis of the market share in United States sales of the active ingredient for the 3 calendar years preceding the date of payment of such fee, except that—

“(i) small business registrants that produce the active ingredient shall pay fees in accordance with paragraph (4)(C); and

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“(ii) registrants who have no market share but who choose to reregister a pesticide containing such active ingredient shall pay the lesser of—

"(I) 15 percent of the reregistration fee; or

"(II) a proportionate amount of such fee based on the lowest percentage market share held by any registrant active in the marketplace.

In no event shall registrants who have no market share but who choose to reregister a pesticide containing such active ingredient collectively pay more than 25 percent of the total active ingredient reregistration fee.

"(B) The Administrator, by order, may require any registrant to submit such reports as the Administrator determines to be necessary to allow the Administrator to determine and apportion fees under this subsection or to determine the registrant's eligibility for a reduction or waiver of a fee.

"(C) If any such report is not submitted by a registrant after receiving notice of such report requirement, or if any fee prescribed by this subsection (other than paragraph (5)) for an active ingredient is not paid by a registrant to the Administrator by the time prescribed under this subsection, the Administrator, by order and without hearing, may cancel each registration held by such registrant of a pesticide containing the active ingredient with respect to which the fee is imposed. The Administrator shall reapportion the fee among the remaining registrants and notify the registrants that the registrants are required to pay to the Administrator any unpaid balance of the fee within 30 days after receipt of such notice.

"(j) EXEMPTION OF CERTAIN REGISTRANTS.—The requirements of subsections (d), (e), (f), and (i) (other than subsection (i)(5)) regarding data concerning an active ingredient and fees for review of such data shall not apply to any person who is the registrant of a pesticide to the extent that, under section 3(c)(2)(D), the person would not be required to submit or cite such data to obtain an initial registration of such pesticide.

"(k) REREGISTRATION AND EXPEDITED PROCESSING FUND.—

"(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—There shall be established in the Treasury of the United States a reregistration and expedited processing fund.

"(2) SOURCE AND USE.—All fees collected by the Administrator under subsection (i) shall be deposited into the fund and shall be available to the Administrator, without fiscal year limitation, to carry out reregistration and expedited processing of similar applications.

"(3) EXPEDITED PROCESSING OF SIMILAR APPLICATIONS.—

"(A) The Administrator shall use each fiscal year not more than \$2,000,000 of the amounts in the fund to obtain sufficient personnel and resources to assure the expedited processing and review of any application that—

"(i) proposes the initial or amended registration of an end-use pesticide that, if registered as proposed, would be identical or substantially similar in composition and labeling to a currently-registered pesticide identified in the application, or that would differ in composition and labeling from any such currently-registered pesticide only in ways that would not significantly increase the risk of unreasonable adverse effects on the environment; or

“(ii) proposes an amendment to the registration of a registered pesticide that does not require scientific review of data.

“(B) Any amounts made available under subparagraph (A) shall be used to obtain sufficient personnel and resources to carry out the activities described in such subparagraph that are in addition to the personnel and resources available to carry out such activities on the date of enactment of this section.

“(4) UNUSED FUNDS.—Money in the fund not currently needed to carry out this section shall be—

“(A) maintained on hand or on deposit;

“(B) invested in obligations of the United States or guaranteed thereby; or

“(C) invested in obligations, participations, or other instruments that are lawful investments for fiduciary, trust, or public funds.

“(5) ACCOUNTING.—The Administrator shall—

“(A) provide an annual accounting of the fees collected and disbursed from the fund; and

“(B) take all steps necessary to ensure that expenditures from such fund are used only to carry out this section.

“(1) JUDICIAL REVIEW.—Any failure of the Administrator to take any action required by this section shall be subject to judicial review under the procedures prescribed by section 16(b).”.

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—

(1) Section 3(c)(2)(B) (7 U.S.C. 136a(c)(2)(B)) is amended by adding at the end of clauses (ii) and (iii) the following: “The Administrator shall issue a notice of intent to suspend the registration of a pesticide in accordance with the procedures prescribed by clause (iv) if a registrant fails to comply with this clause.”.

(2) Section 3(c)(2)(D) (7 U.S.C. 136a(c)(2)(D)) is amended—

(A) in the matter preceding clause (i), by striking out “an end use product” and inserting in lieu thereof “the pesticide that is the subject of the application”; and

(B) in clause (i), by striking out “the safety of”.

SEC. 103. EXPEDITED REGISTRATION OF SIMILAR APPLICATIONS.

Section 3(c)(3) (7 U.S.C. 136a(c)(3)) is amended—

(1) by striking out “APPLICATION.—The Administrator” and inserting in lieu thereof “APPLICATION.—

“(A) The Administrator”; and

(2) by adding at the end thereof the following new subparagraph:

“(B)(i) The Administrator shall, as expeditiously as possible, review and act on any application received by the Administrator that—

“(I) proposes the initial or amended registration of an end-use pesticide that, if registered as proposed, would be identical or substantially similar in composition and labeling to a currently-registered pesticide identified in the application, or that would differ in composition and labeling from such currently-registered pesticide only in ways that would not significantly increase the risk of unreasonable adverse effects on the environment; or

“(II) proposes an amendment to the registration of a registered pesticide that does not require scientific review of data.

“(ii) In expediting the review of an application for an action described in clause (i), the Administrator shall—

“(I) within 45 days after receiving the application, notify the registrant whether or not the application is complete and, if the application is found to be incomplete, reject the application;

“(II) within 90 days after receiving a complete application, notify the registrant if the application has been granted or denied; and

“(III) if the application is denied, notify the registrant in writing of the specific reasons for the denial of the application.”.

TITLE II—REVIEW AND CANCELLATION

SEC. 201. ADMINISTRATIVE CHANGES.

Section 6 (7 U.S.C. 136d) is amended by redesignating subsection (f) as subsection (h) and by inserting after subsection (e) the following new subsection:

“(f) GENERAL PROVISIONS.—

“(1) VOLUNTARY CANCELLATION.—A registrant at any time may request that any of its pesticide registrations be canceled or be amended to delete one or more uses. Before acting on such request, the Administrator shall publish in the Federal Register a notice of the receipt of the request. Thereafter, the Administrator may approve such a request.

“(2) PUBLICATION OF NOTICE.—A notice of denial of registration, intent to cancel, suspension, or intent to suspend issued under this Act or a notice issued under subsection (c)(4) or (d)(5)(A) of section 3A shall be published in the Federal Register and shall be sent by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the registrant's or applicant's address of record on file with the Administrator. If the mailed notice is returned to the Administrator as undeliverable at that address, if delivery is refused, or if the Administrator otherwise is unable to accomplish delivery of the notice to the registrant or applicant after making reasonable efforts to do so, the notice shall be deemed to have been received by the registrant or applicant on the date the notice was published in the Federal Register.”.

TITLE III—RECORDS AND INSPECTIONS

SEC. 301. RECORDS.

Section 8(a) (7 U.S.C. 136f(a)) is amended—

(1) by inserting after “requiring producers” the following: “, registrants, and applicants for registration”; and

(2) by inserting before the period in the first sentence the following: “and to make the records available for inspection and copying in the same manner as provided in subsection (b)”.

Federal
Register,
publication.

Mail.

Public
information.

SEC. 302. INSPECTIONS.

(a) **IN GENERAL.**—Section 9(a) (7 U.S.C. 136g(a)) is amended—

(1) in the first sentence—

(A) by inserting “(1)” before “For”,

(B) by inserting after “employees” the following: “of the Environmental Protection Agency or of any State”,

(C) by striking out “at reasonable times,” and inserting in lieu thereof the following: “at reasonable times (A)”, and

(D) by inserting before the period at the end the following: “, or (B) any place where there is being held any pesticide the registration of which has been suspended or canceled for the purpose of determining compliance with section 19”; and

(2) in the second sentence, by inserting “(2)” before “Before”.

(b) **WARRANTS.**—Section 9(b) (7 U.S.C. 136g(b)) is amended by amending paragraph (1) to read as follows:

“(1) entry, inspection, and copying of records for purposes of this section or section 8;”.

TITLE IV—DISPOSAL AND TRANSPORTATION

SEC. 401. STORAGE, DISPOSAL, TRANSPORTATION, AND RECALL.

Section 19 (7 U.S.C. 136q) is amended to read as follows:

“SEC. 19. STORAGE, DISPOSAL, TRANSPORTATION, AND RECALL.

“(a) **STORAGE, DISPOSAL, AND TRANSPORTATION.**—

“(1) **DATA REQUIREMENTS AND REGISTRATION OF PESTICIDES.**—

The Administrator may require under section 3 or 6 that—

“(A) the registrant or applicant for registration of a pesticide submit or cite data or information regarding methods for the safe storage and disposal of excess quantities of the pesticide to support the registration or continued registration of a pesticide;

“(B) the labeling of a pesticide contain requirements and procedures for the transportation, storage, and disposal of the pesticide, any container of the pesticide, any rinsate containing the pesticide, or any other material used to contain or collect excess or spilled quantities of the pesticide; and

“(C) the registrant of a pesticide provide evidence of sufficient financial and other resources to carry out a recall plan under subsection (b), and provide for the disposition of the pesticide, in the event of suspension and cancellation of the pesticide.

“(2) **PESTICIDES.**—The Administrator may by regulation, or as part of an order issued under section 6 or an amendment to such an order—

“(A) issue requirements and procedures to be followed by any person who stores or transports a pesticide the registration of which has been suspended or canceled;

“(B) issue requirements and procedures to be followed by any person who disposes of stocks of a pesticide the registration of which has been suspended; and

“(C) issue requirements and procedures for the disposal of any pesticide the registration of which has been canceled.

“(b) **RECALLS.**—

Safety.
Environmental
protection.

"(1) IN GENERAL.—If the registration of a pesticide has been suspended and canceled under section 6, and if the Administrator finds that recall of the pesticide is necessary to protect health or the environment, the Administrator shall order a recall of the pesticide in accordance with this subsection.

"(2) VOLUNTARY RECALL.—If, after determining under paragraph (1) that a recall is necessary, the Administrator finds that voluntary recall by the registrant and others in the chain of distribution may be as safe and effective as a mandatory recall, the Administrator shall request the registrant of the pesticide to submit, within 60 days of the request, a plan for the voluntary recall of the pesticide. If such a plan is requested and submitted, the Administrator shall approve the plan and order the registrant to conduct the recall in accordance with the plan unless the Administrator determines, after an informal hearing, that the plan is inadequate to protect health or the environment.

Regulations.

"(3) MANDATORY RECALL.—If, after determining under paragraph (1) that a recall is necessary, the Administrator does not request the submission of a plan under paragraph (2) or finds such a plan to be inadequate, the Administrator shall issue a regulation that prescribes a plan for the recall of the pesticide. A regulation issued under this paragraph may apply to any person who is or was a registrant, distributor, or seller of the pesticide, or any successor in interest to such a person.

"(4) RECALL PROCEDURE.—A regulation issued under this subsection may require any person that is subject to the regulation to—

"(A) arrange to make available one or more storage facilities to receive and store the pesticide to which the recall program applies, and inform the Administrator of the location of each such facility;

"(B) accept and store at such a facility those existing stocks of such pesticide that are tendered by any other person who obtained the pesticide directly or indirectly from the person that is subject to such regulation;

"(C) on the request of a person making such a tender, provide for proper transportation of the pesticide to a storage facility; and

"(D) take such reasonable steps as the regulation may prescribe to inform persons who may be holders of the pesticide of the terms of the recall regulation and how those persons may tender the pesticide and arrange for transportation of the pesticide to a storage facility.

"(5) CONTENTS OF RECALL PLAN.—A recall plan established under this subsection shall include—

"(A) the level in the distribution chain to which the recall is to extend, and a schedule for recall; and

"(B) the means to be used to verify the effectiveness of the recall.

"(6) REQUIREMENTS OR PROCEDURES.—No requirement or procedure imposed in accordance with paragraph (2) of subsection (a) may require the recall of existing stocks of the pesticide except as provided by this subsection.

"(c) STORAGE COSTS.—

"(1) SUBMISSION OF PLAN.—A registrant who wishes to become eligible for reimbursement of storage costs incurred as a result

of a recall prescribed under subsection (b) for a pesticide whose registration has been suspended and canceled shall, as soon as practicable after the suspension of the registration of the pesticide, submit to the Administrator a plan for the storage and disposal of the pesticide that meets criteria established by the Administrator by regulation.

“(2) REIMBURSEMENT.—Within a reasonable period of time after such storage costs are incurred and paid by the registrant, the Administrator shall reimburse the registrant, on request, for—

“(A) none of the costs incurred by the registrant before the date of submission of the plan referred to in paragraph (1) to the Administrator;

“(B) 100 percent of the costs incurred by the registrant after the date of submission of the plan to the Administrator or the date of cancellation of the registration of the pesticide, whichever is later, but before the approval of the plan by the Administrator;

“(C) 50 percent of the costs incurred by the registrant during the 1-year period beginning on the date of the approval of the plan by the Administrator or the date of cancellation of the registration of the pesticide, whichever is later;

“(D) none of the costs incurred by the registrant during the 3-year period beginning on the 366th day following approval of the plan by the Administrator or the date of cancellation of the registration of the pesticide, whichever is later; and

“(E) 25 percent of the costs incurred by the registrant during the period beginning on the first day of the 5th year following the date of the approval of the plan by the Administrator or the date of cancellation of the registration of the pesticide, whichever is later, and ending on the date that a disposal permit for the pesticide is issued by a State or an alternative plan for disposal of the pesticide in accordance with applicable law has been developed.

“(d) ADMINISTRATION OF STORAGE, DISPOSAL, TRANSPORTATION, AND RECALL PROGRAMS.—

“(1) VOLUNTARY AGREEMENTS.—Nothing in this section shall be construed as preventing or making unlawful any agreement between a seller and a buyer of any pesticide or other substance regarding the ultimate allocation of the costs of storage, transportation, or disposal of a pesticide.

“(2) RULE AND REGULATION REVIEW.—Section 25(a)(4) shall not apply to any regulation issued under subsection (a)(2) or (b).

“(3) LIMITATIONS.—No registrant shall be responsible under this section for a pesticide the registration of which is held by another person. No distributor or seller shall be responsible under this section for a pesticide that the distributor or seller did not hold or sell.

“(4) SEIZURE AND PENALTIES.—If the Administrator finds that a person who is subject to a regulation or order under subsection (a)(2) or (b) has failed substantially to comply with that regulation or order, the Administrator may take action under section 13 or 14 or obtain injunctive relief under section 16(c) against such person or any successor in interest of any such person.”.

SEC. 402. CONTAINERS, RINSATES, AND OTHER MATERIALS.

Section 19(a) (7 U.S.C. 136q(a)) (as amended by section 401 of this Act) is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

“(3) CONTAINERS, RINSATES, AND OTHER MATERIALS.—The Administrator may by regulation, or as part of an order issued under section 6 or an amendment to such an order—

“(A) issue requirements and procedures to be followed by any person who stores or transports any container of a pesticide the registration of which has been suspended or canceled, any rinsate containing the pesticide, or any other material used to contain or collect excess or spilled quantities of the pesticide;

“(B) issue requirements and procedures to be followed by any person who disposes of stocks of any container of a pesticide the registration of which has been suspended, any rinsate containing the pesticide, or any other material used to contain or collect excess or spilled quantities of the pesticide; and

“(C) issue requirements and procedures for the disposal of any container of a pesticide the registration of which has been canceled, any rinsate containing the pesticide, or any other material used to contain or collect excess or spilled quantities of the pesticide.”.

SEC. 403. PESTICIDE CONTAINERS.

Section 19 (7 U.S.C. 136q) (as amended by section 401 of this Act) is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsections:

“(e) CONTAINER DESIGN.—

“(1) PROCEDURES.—

“(A) Not later than 3 years after the effective date of this subsection, the Administrator shall, in consultation with the heads of other interested Federal agencies, promulgate regulations for the design of pesticide containers that will promote the safe storage and disposal of pesticides.

“(B) The regulations shall ensure, to the fullest extent practicable, that the containers—

“(i) accommodate procedures used for the removal of pesticides from the containers and the rinsing of the containers;

“(ii) facilitate the safe use of the containers, including elimination of splash and leakage of pesticides from the containers;

“(iii) facilitate the safe disposal of the containers; and

“(iv) facilitate the safe refill and reuse of the containers.

“(2) COMPLIANCE.—The Administrator shall require compliance with the regulations referred to in paragraph (1) not later than 5 years after the effective date of this subsection.

“(f) PESTICIDE RESIDUE REMOVAL.—

“(1) PROCEDURES.—

“(A) Not later than 3 years after the effective date of this subsection, the Administrator shall, in consultation with the heads of other interested Federal agencies, promulgate regulations prescribing procedures and standards for the removal of pesticides from containers prior to disposal.

Regulations.

Regulations.

“(B) The regulations may—

“(i) specify, for each major type of pesticide container, procedures and standards providing for, at a minimum, triple rinsing or the equivalent degree of pesticide removal;

“(ii) specify procedures that can be implemented promptly and easily in various circumstances and conditions;

“(iii) provide for reuse, whenever practicable, or disposal of rinse water and residue; and

“(iv) be coordinated with requirements for the rinsing of containers imposed under the Solid Waste Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6901 et seq.).

“(C) The Administrator may, at the discretion of the Administrator, exempt products intended solely for household use from the requirements of this subsection.

“(2) COMPLIANCE.—Effective beginning 5 years after the effective date of this subsection, a State may not exercise primary enforcement responsibility under section 26, or certify an applicator under section 4, unless the Administrator determines that the State is carrying out an adequate program to ensure compliance with this subsection.

“(3) SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL ACT.—Nothing in this subsection shall affect the authorities or requirements concerning pesticide containers under the Solid Waste Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6901).

“(g) PESTICIDE CONTAINER STUDY.—

“(1) STUDY.—

“(A) The Administrator shall conduct a study of options to encourage or require—

“(i) the return, refill, and reuse of pesticide containers;

“(ii) the development and use of pesticide formulations that facilitate the removal of pesticide residues from containers; and

“(iii) the use of bulk storage facilities to reduce the number of pesticide containers requiring disposal.

“(B) In conducting the study, the Administrator shall—

“(i) consult with the heads of other interested Federal agencies, State agencies, industry groups, and environmental organizations; and

“(ii) assess the feasibility, costs, and environmental benefits of encouraging or requiring various measures or actions.

“(2) REPORT.—Not later than 2 years after the effective date of this subsection, the Administrator shall submit to Congress a report describing the results of the study required under paragraph (1).

“(h) RELATIONSHIP TO SOLID WASTE DISPOSAL ACT.—Nothing in this section shall diminish the authorities or requirements of the Solid Waste Disposal Act (42 U.S.C. 6901 et seq.).”

SEC. 404. NOTICE FOR STORED PESTICIDES WITH CANCELED OR SUSPENDED REGISTRATIONS.

Section 6 (7 U.S.C. 136d) (as amended by section 201(a) of this Act) is amended by adding after subsection (f) the following:

Business and
industry.
Exports.
Commerce and
trade.

“(g) NOTICE FOR STORED PESTICIDES WITH CANCELED OR SUSPENDED REGISTRATIONS.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Any producer or exporter of pesticides, registrant of a pesticide, applicant for registration of a pesticide, applicant for or holder of an experimental use permit, commercial applicator, or any person who distributes or sells any pesticide, who possesses any pesticide which has had its registration canceled or suspended under this section shall notify the Administrator and appropriate State and local officials of—

“(A) such possession,

“(B) the quantity of such pesticide such person possesses, and

“(C) the place at which such pesticide is stored.

“(2) COPIES.—The Administrator shall transmit a copy of each notice submitted under this subsection to the regional office of the Environmental Protection Agency which has jurisdiction over the place of pesticide storage identified in the notice.”.

TITLE V—INDEMNITIES

SEC. 501. INDEMNITIES.

Effective date.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Effective 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act, section 15 (7 U.S.C. 136m) is amended to read as follows:

“SEC. 15. INDEMNITIES.

“(a) GENERAL INDEMNIFICATION.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as otherwise provided in this section, if—

“(A) the Administrator notifies a registrant under section 6(c)(1) that the Administrator intends to suspend a registration or that an emergency order of suspension of a registration under section 6(c)(3) has been issued;

“(B) the registration in question is suspended under section 6(c), and thereafter is canceled under section 6(b), 6(d), or 6(f); and

“(C) any person who owned any quantity of the pesticide immediately before the notice to the registrant under subparagraph (A) suffered losses by reason of suspension or cancellation of the registration;

the Administrator shall make an indemnity payment to the person.

“(2) EXCEPTION.—Paragraph (1) shall not apply if the Administrator finds that the person—

“(A) had knowledge of facts that, in themselves, would have shown that the pesticide did not meet the requirements of section 3(c)(5) for registration; and

“(B) continued thereafter to produce the pesticide without giving timely notice of such facts to the Administrator.

“(3) REPORT.—If the Administrator takes an action under paragraph (1) that requires the payment of indemnification, the Administrator shall report to the Committee on Agriculture of the House of Representatives, the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate, and the Committees on Appropriations of the House of Representatives and the Senate on—

“(A) the action taken that requires the payment of indemnification;

“(B) the reasons for taking the action;

“(C) the estimated cost of the payment; and

“(D) a request for the appropriation of funds for the payment.

“(4) APPROPRIATION.—The Administrator may not make a payment of indemnification under paragraph (1) unless a specific line item appropriation of funds has been made in advance for the payment.

“(b) INDEMNIFICATION OF END USERS, DEALERS, AND DISTRIBUTORS.—

“(1) END USERS.—If—

“(A) the Administrator notifies a registrant under section 6(c)(1) that the Administrator intends to suspend a registration or that an emergency order of suspension of a registration under section 6(c)(3) has been issued;

“(B) the registration in question is suspended under section 6(c), and thereafter is canceled under section 6(b), 6(d), or 6(f); and

“(C) any person who, immediately before the notice to the registrant under subparagraph (A), owned any quantity of the pesticide for purposes of applying or using the pesticide as an end user, rather than for purposes of distributing or selling it or further processing it for distribution or sale, suffered a loss by reason of the suspension or cancellation of the pesticide;

the person shall be entitled to an indemnity payment under this subsection for such quantity of the pesticide.

“(2) DEALERS AND DISTRIBUTORS.—

“(A) Any registrant, wholesaler, dealer, or other distributor (hereinafter in this paragraph referred to as a ‘seller’) of a registered pesticide who distributes or sells the pesticide directly to any person not described as an end user in paragraph (1)(C) shall, with respect to any quantity of the pesticide that such person cannot use or resell as a result of the suspension or cancellation of the pesticide, reimburse such person for the cost of first acquiring the pesticide from the seller (other than the cost of transportation, if any), unless the seller provided to the person at the time of distribution or sale a notice, in writing, that the pesticide is not subject to reimbursement by the seller.

“(B) If—

“(i) the Administrator notifies a registrant under section 6(c)(1) that the Administrator intends to suspend a registration or that an emergency order of suspension of a registration under section 6(c)(3) has been issued;

“(ii) the registration in question is suspended under section 6(c), and thereafter is canceled under section 6(b), 6(d), or 6(f);

“(iii) any person who, immediately before the notice to the registrant under clause (i)—

“(I) had not been notified in writing by the seller, as provided under subparagraph (A), that any quantity of the pesticide owned by such person is not subject to reimbursement by the seller in the

event of suspension or cancellation of the pesticide; and

“(II) owned any quantity of the pesticide for purposes of—

“(aa) distributing or selling it; or

“(bb) further processing it for distribution or sale directly to an end user;

suffered a loss by reason of the suspension or cancellation of the pesticide; and

“(iv) the Administrator determines on the basis of a claim of loss submitted to the Administrator by the person, that the seller—

“(I) did not provide the notice specified in subparagraph (A) to such person; and

“(II) is and will continue to be unable to provide reimbursement to such person, as provided under subparagraph (A), for the loss referred to in clause (iii), as a result of the insolvency or bankruptcy of the seller and the seller's resulting inability to provide such reimbursement;

the person shall be entitled to an indemnity payment under this subsection for such quantity of the pesticide.

“(C) If an indemnity payment is made by the United States under this paragraph, the United States shall be subrogated to any right that would otherwise be held under this paragraph by a seller who is unable to make a reimbursement in accordance with this paragraph with regard to reimbursements that otherwise would have been made by the seller.

“(3) SOURCE.—Any payment required to be made under paragraph (1) or (2) shall be made from the appropriation provided under section 1304 of title 31, United States Code.

“(4) ADMINISTRATIVE SETTLEMENT.—An administrative settlement of a claim for such indemnity may be made in accordance with the third paragraph of section 2414 of title 28, United States Code, and shall be regarded as if it were made under that section for purposes of section 1304 of title 31, United States Code.

“(c) AMOUNT OF PAYMENT.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The amount of an indemnity payment under subsection (a) or (b) to any person shall be determined on the basis of the cost of the pesticide owned by the person (other than the cost of transportation, if any) immediately before the issuance of the notice to the registrant referred to in subsection (a)(1)(A), (b)(1)(A), or (b)(2)(B)(i), except that in no event shall an indemnity payment to any person exceed the fair market value of the pesticide owned by the person immediately before the issuance of the notice.

“(2) SPECIAL RULE.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this Act, the Administrator may provide a reasonable time for use or other disposal of the pesticide. In determining the quantity of any pesticide for which indemnity shall be paid under this section, proper adjustment shall be made for any pesticide used or otherwise disposed of by the owner.”.

(b) INTERIM PAYMENTS.—

(1) SOURCE.—Any obligation of the Administrator to pay an indemnity arising under section 15, as it existed prior to the

effective date of the amendment made by this section, shall be made from the appropriation provided under section 1304 of title 31, United States Code.

(2) **ADMINISTRATIVE SETTLEMENT.**—An administrative settlement of a claim for such indemnity may be made in accordance with the third paragraph of section 2414 of title 28, United States Code, and shall be regarded as if it were made under that section for purposes of section 1304 of title 31, United States Code.

TITLE VI—GENERAL

SEC. 601. DEFINITIONS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—

(1) **TO USE ANY REGISTERED PESTICIDE IN A MANNER INCONSISTENT WITH ITS LABELING.**—The first proviso of section 2(ee) (7 U.S.C. 136(ee)) is amended—

(A) in clause (1), by inserting before the comma at the end thereof the following: “unless the labeling specifically prohibits deviation from the specified dosage, concentration, or frequency”; and

(B) in clause (3), by inserting before the comma at the end thereof the following: “unless the labeling specifically states that the product may be applied only by the methods specified on the labeling”.

(2) **TO DISTRIBUTE OR SELL.**—Section 2 (as amended by section 101 of this Act) is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

“(gg) **TO DISTRIBUTE OR SELL.**—The term ‘to distribute or sell’ means to distribute, sell, offer for sale, hold for distribution, hold for sale, hold for shipment, ship, deliver for shipment, release for shipment, or receive and (having so received) deliver or offer to deliver. The term does not include the holding or application of registered pesticides or use dilutions thereof by any applicator who provides a service of controlling pests without delivering any unapplied pesticide to any person so served.”.

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

(1) **REGISTRATION OF PESTICIDES.**—Subsection (a) of section 3 (7 U.S.C. 136a(a)) is amended to read as follows:

“(a) **REQUIREMENT OF REGISTRATION.**—Except as provided by this Act, no person in any State may distribute or sell to any person any pesticide that is not registered under this Act. To the extent necessary to prevent unreasonable adverse effects on the environment, the Administrator may by regulation limit the distribution, sale, or use in any State of any pesticide that is not registered under this Act and that is not the subject of an experimental use permit under section 5 or an emergency exemption under section 18.”.

Environmental
protection.

(2) **UNLAWFUL ACTS.**—Section 12(a) (7 U.S.C. 136j(a)) is amended—

(A) in paragraph (1), by striking out “distribute, sell, offer for sale, hold for sale, ship, deliver for shipment, or receive and (having so received) deliver or offer to deliver, to any person—” and inserting in lieu thereof “distribute or sell to any person—”; and

(B) in paragraph (2)(F), by striking out “to make” and inserting in lieu thereof “to distribute or sell, or to make”.

SEC. 602. SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY PANEL.

The sentence beginning "The advisory panel established" in section 25(d) (7 U.S.C. 136w(d)) is amended to read as follows: "The advisory panel established under this section shall be permanent."

SEC. 603. UNLAWFUL ACTS.

Section 12(a) (7 U.S.C. 136j(a)) (as amended by section 601(b)(2) of this Act) is further amended—

(1) in paragraph (1), by striking out subparagraph (A) and inserting in lieu thereof the following new subparagraph:

"(A) any pesticide that is not registered under section 3 or whose registration has been canceled or suspended, except to the extent that distribution or sale otherwise has been authorized by the Administrator under this Act;"; and

(2) in paragraph (2)—

(A) by striking out subparagraph (B) and inserting in lieu thereof the following new subparagraph:

"(B) to refuse to—

Records.

"(i) prepare, maintain, or submit any records required by or under section 5, 7, 8, 11, or 19;

Reports.

"(ii) submit any reports required by or under section 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, or 19; or

"(iii) allow any entry, inspection, copying of records, or sampling authorized by this Act;";

(B) by striking out subparagraphs (J) and (K) and inserting in lieu thereof the following new subparagraphs:

"(J) to violate any suspension order issued under section 3(c)(2)(B), 3A, or 6;

"(K) to violate any cancellation order issued under this Act or to fail to submit a notice in accordance with section 6(g);";

(C) in subparagraph (M), by striking out "section 8" and inserting in lieu thereof "this Act"; and

(D) by adding at the end thereof the following new subparagraphs:

Records.

"(Q) to falsify all or part of any information relating to the testing of any pesticide (or any ingredient, metabolite, or degradation product thereof), including the nature of any protocol, procedure, substance, organism, or equipment used, observation made, or conclusion or opinion formed, submitted to the Administrator, or that the person knows will be furnished to the Administrator or will become a part of any records required to be maintained by this Act;

"(R) to submit to the Administrator data known to be false in support of a registration; or

"(S) to violate any regulation issued under section 3(a) or 19."

SEC. 604. PENALTIES.

Paragraph (1) of section 14(b) (7 U.S.C. 136l(b)) is amended to read as follows:

"(1) IN GENERAL.—

"(A) Any registrant, applicant for a registration, or producer who knowingly violates any provision of this Act shall be fined not more than \$50,000 or imprisoned for not more than 1 year, or both.

“(B) Any commercial applicator of a restricted use pesticide, or any other person not described in subparagraph (A) who distributes or sells pesticides or devices, who knowingly violates any provision of this Act shall be fined not more than \$25,000 or imprisoned for not more than 1 year, or both.”.

SEC. 605. CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW.

Paragraph (4) of section 25(a) (7 U.S.C. 136w(a)(4)) is amended to read as follows:

“(4) CONGRESSIONAL REVIEW OF REGULATIONS.—Simultaneously with the promulgation of any rule or regulation under this Act, the Administrator shall transmit a copy thereof to the Secretary of the Senate and the Clerk of the House of Representatives. The rule or regulation shall not become effective until the passage of 60 calendar days after the rule or regulation is so transmitted.”.

TITLE VII—AUTHORIZATION FOR APPROPRIATIONS

SEC. 701. AUTHORIZATION FOR APPROPRIATIONS.

Effective October 1, 1988, section 31 (7 U.S.C. 136y) is amended to read as follows: Effective date.

“SEC. 31. AUTHORIZATION FOR APPROPRIATIONS.

“There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this Act (other than section 23(a))—

“(1) \$83,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, of which not more than \$13,735,500 shall be available for research under this Act;

“(2) \$95,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, of which not more than \$14,343,600 shall be available for research under this Act; and

“(3) \$95,000,000 for fiscal year 1991, of which not more than \$14,978,200 shall be available for research under this Act.”.

TITLE VIII—TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS

SEC. 801. TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.

(a) SECTION 2.—Section 2 (7 U.S.C. 136) is amended—

(1) in subsection (c), by striking out “if:” and inserting in lieu thereof “if—”;

(2) in subsection (p)(2), by striking out “Health, Education, and Welfare” and inserting in lieu thereof “Health and Human Services”;

(3) in subsection (q)(2)(A), by striking out “if:” and inserting in lieu thereof “if—”;

(4) in subsection (q)(2)(C)(iii), by striking out “: *Provided, That*” and inserting in lieu thereof “, except that”;

(5) in subsection (u)—

(A) by striking out “: *Provided, That*” and inserting in lieu thereof “, except that”;

(B) by striking out “(1)(a)”;

(C) by striking out “or (b)”;

(D) by striking out "Health, Education, and Welfare" and inserting in lieu thereof "Health and Human Services";

(E) by striking out "(2) that" and inserting in lieu thereof "that"; and

(F) by striking out "an article covered by clause (1) of this proviso" and inserting in lieu thereof "a new animal drug"; and

(6) in subsection (ee)—

(A) by striking out ": *Provided*, That the term" and inserting in lieu thereof ", except that the term";

(B) by striking out "or" before clause (4);

(C) by striking out ": *Provided further*, That the term also shall not include" and inserting in lieu thereof ", (5)";

(D) by striking out "or any use" and inserting in lieu thereof "or (6) any use"; and

(E) by striking out ": *And provided further*, That after" and inserting in lieu thereof a period and "After".

(b) SECTION 3.—Section 3 (7 U.S.C. 136a) is amended—

(1) in subsection (c)(1)(D), by striking out "subsection (c)(2)(D) of this section" and inserting in lieu thereof "paragraph (2)(D)";

(2) in subsection (c)(1)(D)(i)—

(A) by striking out "With" and inserting in lieu thereof "with", and

(B) by striking out ": *Provided*, That" and inserting in lieu thereof ", except that";

(3) in subsection (c)(1)(D)(ii), by striking out "subparagraph (D)(i) of this paragraph" and inserting in lieu thereof "clause (i)";

(4) in subsection (c)(1)(D)(iii), by striking out "subparagraphs (D)(i) and (D)(ii) of this paragraph" and inserting in lieu thereof "clauses (i) and (ii)";

(5) in subsection (c)(2)—

(A) by striking out "(2)(A) DATA IN SUPPORT OF REGISTRATION.—The" and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
 "(2) DATA IN SUPPORT OF REGISTRATION.—"

"(A) The";

(B) by indenting all of subparagraph (A) (as amended by the preceding provisions of this Act) two ems, so as to align its left margin with the margin of subparagraph (A) of section 3(d)(1);

(C) in subparagraph (B), by striking out "(B)" and all that follows through "(i) If" and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"(B)(i) If";

(D) by realigning clauses (ii), (iii), (iv), and (v) of subparagraph (B) (as amended by the preceding provisions of this Act) two ems to the left, so as to align the left margin of

each clause with the margin of subparagraph (A) (as amended by subparagraph (B) of this paragraph);

(E) in the fourth sentence of subparagraph (B)(iv), by striking out “: *Provided*, That the” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “The”;

(F) in the first sentence of subparagraph (B)(v), by striking out “subsection (c)(1)(D) of this section” and inserting in lieu thereof “paragraph (1)(D)”;

(G) in subparagraph (C), by striking out “SIMPLIFIED PROCEDURES.—”; and

(H) by indenting all of subparagraph (C) two ems, so as to align its left margin with the margin of subparagraph (A) (as amended by subparagraph (B) of this paragraph);

(6) in subsection (c)(7)—

(A) by striking out “subsection (c)(5) of this section” each place it appears and inserting in lieu thereof “paragraph (5)”;

(B) in the second sentence of subparagraph (A), by striking out “: *Provided*, That, if” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “If”;

(C) in subparagraph (B), by striking out “: *Provided*, That, if” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “If”; and

(D) in subparagraph (C), by striking out “: *Provided*, That a” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “A”;

(7) in subsection (d)(1)(A)—

(A) in the first sentence, by striking out “, provided that if” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “If”;

(B) in the last sentence, by striking out “: *Provided*, however, That the” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “The”;

(8) in subsection (f)(2), by striking out “: *Provided*, That as” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “As”; and

(9) by striking out subsection (g).

(c) SECTION 4.—Section 4(a)(1) (7 U.S.C. 136b(a)(1)) is amended—

(1) by striking out “: *Provided*, That such” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “Such”; and

(2) by striking out “: *Provided*, however, That the” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “The”.

(d) SECTION 5.—The last sentence of section 5(g) (7 U.S.C. 136c(g)) is amended by striking out “: *Provided*, That such” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “Such”.

(e) SECTION 6.—Section 6 (7 U.S.C. 136d) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a), by striking out “: *Provided*, That the” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “The”;

(2) in subsection (c), by striking out “Agency” each place it appears and inserting in lieu thereof “Administrator”;

(3) in subsection (c)(1), by running into the second sentence the undesignated paragraph in that subsection;

(4) in the second sentence of subsection (c)(3)—

(A) by striking out “(i)” and inserting in lieu thereof “(A)”;

(B) by striking out “(ii)” and inserting in lieu thereof “(B)”;

(5) in subsection (e)(1), by striking out “: *Provided*, That the” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “The”; and

(6) in the second sentence of subsection (e)(2), by striking out “: *Provided, That the*” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “*The*”.

(f) SECTION 10.—Section 10(d) (7 U.S.C. 136h(d)) is amended—
(1) in paragraph (1)—

(A) by striking out “: *Provided, That the*” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “*The*”; and

(B) by striking out “: *Provided further, That this*” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “*This*”; and

(2) in the second sentence of paragraph (3), by striking out “: *Provided, That where*” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “*Where*”.

(g) SECTION 12.—Section 12(a)(2)(F) (7 U.S.C. 136j(a)(2)(F)) is amended by striking out “: *Provided, That it*” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “*It*”.

(h) SECTION 13.—Section 13 (7 U.S.C. 136k) is amended—

(1) in subsection (b), by moving the last sentence in paragraph (3) after such paragraph as a full measure sentence; and

(2) in the first sentence of subsection (c) by striking out “: *Provided, That upon*” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “*On*”.

(i) SECTION 16.—Subsection (a) of section 16 (7 U.S.C. 136n) is amended to read as follows:

“(a) DISTRICT COURT REVIEW.—Except as otherwise provided in this Act, the refusal of the Administrator to cancel or suspend a registration or to change a classification not following a hearing and other final actions of the Administrator not committed to the discretion of the Administrator by law are judicially reviewable by the district courts of the United States.”

(j) SECTION 17.—Section 17(c) (7 U.S.C. 136o(c)) is amended—

(1) by striking out “: *Provided, That the*” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “*The*”; and

(2) by striking out “: *And provided further, That all*” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “*All*”.

(k) SECTION 18.—Section 18 (7 U.S.C. 136p) is amended—

(1) in the heading, by inserting “AND STATE” after “FEDERAL”; and

(2) by running in the second sentence after the first sentence.

(l) SECTION 21.—Section 21 (7 U.S.C. 136s) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a), by inserting “SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE.—” after the subsection designation;

(2) in subsection (b), by inserting “VIEWS.—” after the subsection designation; and

(3) in subsection (c), by inserting “NOTICE.—” after the subsection designation.

(m) SECTION 24.—Section 24 (7 U.S.C. 136v) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a), by inserting “IN GENERAL.—” after the subsection designation;

(2) in subsection (b), by inserting “UNIFORMITY.—” after the subsection designation; and

(3) in subsection (c)—

(A) by striking out “(c)(1) A” and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

“(c) ADDITIONAL USES.—

“(1) A”; and

(B) by indenting each paragraph two ems, so as to align the left margin of each paragraph with the margin of paragraph (1) of section 25(c).

(n) SECTION 25.—Section 25 (7 U.S.C. 136w) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a)—

(A) by striking out “(a)(1) REGULATIONS.—The” and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

“(a) IN GENERAL.—

“(1) REGULATIONS.—The”;

(B) by indenting paragraphs (1), (2), and (3) two ems, so as to align the left margin of each paragraph with the margin of paragraph (1) of section 25(c) and by indenting each subparagraph of paragraph (2) two ems; and

(C) in paragraph (3), by striking out “Committee on Agriculture and Forestry” and inserting in lieu thereof “Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry”; and

(2) in the second sentence of subsection (e) by striking out “: *Provided*, That whenever” and inserting in lieu thereof a period and “Whenever”.

(o) SECTION 26.—Section 26 (7 U.S.C. 136w-1) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a), by inserting “IN GENERAL.—” after the subsection designation;

(2) in subsection (a)(1), by striking out “: *Provided*, That the” and inserting in lieu thereof “, except that the”;

(3) in subsection (b), by inserting “SPECIAL RULES.—” after the subsection designation; and

(4) in subsection (c), by inserting “ADMINISTRATOR.—” after the subsection designation.

(p) SECTION 27.—Section 27 (7 U.S.C. 136w-2) is amended—

(1) in subsection (a), by inserting “REFERRAL.—” after the subsection designation;

(2) in subsection (b), by inserting “NOTICE.—” after the subsection designation; and

(3) in subsection (c), by inserting “CONSTRUCTION.—” after the subsection designation.

(q) REDESIGNATION OF SECTIONS 3A AND 4.—

(1) SECTION 4 INTO SECTION 11.—

(A) Subsections (a), (b), and (c) of section 4 (7 U.S.C. 136b) are transferred to section 11 and inserted at the beginning and subsections (a) and (b) of section 11 (7 U.S.C. 136i) are redesignated as subsections (d) and (e), respectively.

(B) Section 4 is amended by striking out

“SEC. 4. USE OF RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDES; CERTIFIED APPLICATORS.”.

(C) The section heading for section 11 is amended to read as follows: “USE OF RESTRICTED USE PESTICIDES; APPLICATORS.”.

(D) Sections 5(f), 19(f)(2) (as added by section 401 of this Act), and 26(b) are each amended by striking out “section 4” and inserting in lieu thereof “section 11”.

7 USC 136c, 136q,
136w-1.

(2) REDESIGNATION OF SECTION 3A AS SECTION 4.—

(A) IN GENERAL.—Section 3A (as added by section 102 of this Act) is redesignated as section 4.

7 USC 136a-1.

(B) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Sections 6(f)(2) (as added by section 201 of this Act) and 12(a)(2)(J) (as amended by

7 USC 136d,
136j.

section 603 of this Act) are each amended by striking out "3A" and inserting in lieu thereof "4".

SEC. 802. TABLE OF CONTENTS AMENDMENT.

Subsection (b) of section 1 (7 U.S.C. prec. 121) is amended to read as follows:

"(b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—

"Section 1. Short title and table of contents.

"(a) Short title.

"(b) Table of contents.

"Sec. 2. Definitions.

"(a) Active ingredient.

"(b) Administrator.

"(c) Adulterated.

"(d) Animal.

"(e) Certified applicator, etc.

"(1) Certified applicator.

"(2) Private applicator.

"(3) Commercial applicator.

"(4) Under the direct supervision of a certified applicator.

"(f) Defoliant.

"(g) Desiccant.

"(h) Device.

"(i) District court.

"(j) Environment.

"(k) Fungus.

"(l) Imminent hazard.

"(m) Inert ingredient.

"(n) Ingredient statement.

"(o) Insect.

"(p) Label and labeling.

"(1) Label.

"(2) Labeling.

"(q) Misbranded.

"(r) Nematode.

"(s) Person.

"(t) Pest.

"(u) Pesticide.

"(v) Plant regulator.

"(w) Producer and produce.

"(x) Protect health and the environment.

"(y) Registrant.

"(z) Registration.

"(aa) State.

"(bb) Unreasonable adverse effects on the environment.

"(cc) Weed.

"(dd) Establishment.

"(ee) To use any registered pesticide in a manner inconsistent with its labeling.

"(ff) Outstanding data requirement.

"(gg) To distribute or sell.

"Sec. 3. Registration of pesticides.

"(a) Requirement of registration.

"(b) Exemptions.

"(c) Procedure for registration.

"(1) Statement required.

"(2) Data in support of registration.

"(3) Time for acting with respect to application.

"(4) Notice of application.

"(5) Approval of registration.

"(6) Denial of registration.

"(7) Registration under special circumstances.

"(8) Interim administrative review.

"(d) Classification of pesticides.

"(1) Classification for general use, restricted use, or both.

"(2) Change in classification.

"(3) Change in classification from restricted use to general use.

"(e) Products with same formulation and claims.

"(f) Miscellaneous.

- "(1) Effect of change of labeling or formulation.
 - "(2) Registration not a defense.
 - "(3) Authority to consult other Federal agencies.
- "Sec. 4. Reregistration of registered pesticides.
- "(a) General rule.
 - "(b) Reregistration phases.
 - "(c) Phase one.
 - "(1) Priority for reregistration.
 - "(2) Reregistration lists.
 - "(3) Judicial review.
 - "(4) Notice to registrants.
 - "(d) Phase two.
 - "(1) In general.
 - "(2) Notice of intent to seek or not to seek reregistration.
 - "(3) Missing or inadequate data.
 - "(4) Time periods.
 - "(5) Cancellation and removal.
 - "(6) Suspensions and penalties.
 - "(e) Phase three.
 - "(1) Information about studies.
 - "(2) Time periods.
 - "(3) Cancellation.
 - "(4) Guidelines.
 - "(5) Monitoring.
 - "(f) Phase four.
 - "(1) Independent review and identification of outstanding data requirements.
 - "(2) Time periods.
 - "(3) Suspensions and penalties.
 - "(g) Phase five.
 - "(1) Data review.
 - "(2) Reregistration and other actions.
 - "(h) Compensation of data submitter.
 - "(i) Fees.
 - "(1) Initial fee for food or feed use pesticide active ingredients.
 - "(2) Final fee for food or feed use pesticide active ingredients.
 - "(3) Fees for other pesticide active ingredients.
 - "(4) Reduction or waiver of fees for minor use and other pesticides.
 - "(5) Maintenance fee.
 - "(6) Other fees.
 - "(7) Apportionment.
 - "(j) Exemption of certain registrants.
 - "(k) Reregistration and expedited processing fund.
 - "(1) Establishment.
 - "(2) Source and use.
 - "(3) Expedited processing of similar applications.
 - "(4) Unused funds.
 - "(5) Accounting.
 - "(l) Judicial review.
- "Sec. 5. Experimental use permits.
- "(a) Issuance.
 - "(b) Temporary tolerance level.
 - "(c) Use under permit.
 - "(d) Studies.
 - "(e) Revocation.
 - "(f) State issuance of permits.
 - "(g) Exemption for agricultural research agencies.
- "Sec. 6. Administrative review; suspension.
- "(a) Cancellation after five years.
 - "(1) Procedure.
 - "(2) Information.
 - "(b) Cancellation and change in classification or labels.
 - "(c) Suspension.
 - "(1) Order.
 - "(2) Expedite hearing.
 - "(3) Emergency order.
 - "(4) Judicial review.
 - "(d) Public hearings and scientific review.
 - "(e) Conditional registration.
 - "(f) General provisions.
 - "(1) Voluntary cancellation.
 - "(2) Publication of notice.

- "(g) Notice for stored pesticides with canceled or suspended registrations.
 - "(1) In general.
 - "(2) Copies.
- "(h) Judicial review.
- "Sec. 7. Registration of establishments.
 - "(a) Requirements.
 - "(b) Registration.
 - "(c) Information required.
 - "(d) Confidential records and information.
- "Sec. 8. Records.
 - "(a) Requirement.
 - "(b) Inspection.
- "Sec. 9. Inspection of establishments, etc.
 - "(a) In general.
 - "(b) Warrants.
 - "(c) Enforcement.
 - "(1) Certification of facts to Attorney General.
 - "(2) Notice not required.
 - "(3) Warning notices.
- "Sec. 10. Protection of trade secrets and other information.
 - "(a) In general.
 - "(b) Disclosure.
 - "(c) Disputes.
 - "(d) Limitations.
 - "(e) Disclosure to contractors.
 - "(f) Penalty for disclosure by Federal employees.
 - "(g) Disclosure to foreign and multinational pesticide producers.
- "Sec. 11. Use of restricted use pesticides; applicators.
 - "(a) Certification procedure.
 - "(1) Federal certification.
 - "(2) State certification.
 - "(b) State plans.
 - "(c) Instruction in integrated pest management techniques.
 - "(d) In general.
 - "(e) Separate standards.
- "Sec. 12. Unlawful acts.
 - "(a) In general.
 - "(b) Exemptions.
- "Sec. 13. Stop sale, use, removal, and seizure.
 - "(a) Stop sale, etc., orders.
 - "(b) Seizure.
 - "(c) Disposition after condemnation.
 - "(d) Court costs, etc.
- "Sec. 14. Penalties.
 - "(a) Civil penalties.
 - "(1) In general.
 - "(2) Private applicator.
 - "(3) Hearing.
 - "(4) Determination of penalty.
 - "(5) References to Attorney General.
 - "(b) Criminal penalties.
 - "(1) In general.
 - "(2) Private applicator.
 - "(3) Disclosure of information.
 - "(4) Acts of officers, agents, etc.
- "Sec. 15. Indemnities.
 - "(a) General indemnification.
 - "(1) In general.
 - "(2) Exception.
 - "(3) Report.
 - "(4) Appropriation.
 - "(b) Indemnification of end users, dealers, and distributors.
 - "(1) End users.
 - "(2) Dealers and distributors.
 - "(3) Source.
 - "(4) Administrative settlement.
 - "(c) Amount of payment.
 - "(1) In general.
 - "(2) Special rule.

- "Sec. 16. Administrative procedure; judicial review.
 - "(a) District court review.
 - "(b) Review by Court of Appeals.
 - "(c) Jurisdiction of district courts.
 - "(d) Notice of judgments.
- "Sec. 17. Imports and exports.
 - "(a) Pesticides and devices intended for export.
 - "(b) Cancellation notices furnished to foreign governments.
 - "(c) Importation of pesticides and devices.
 - "(d) Cooperation in international efforts.
 - "(e) Regulations.
- "Sec. 18. Exemption of Federal and State agencies.
- "Sec. 19. Storage, disposal, transportation, and recall.
 - "(a) Storage, disposal, and transportation.
 - "(1) Data requirements and registration of pesticides.
 - "(2) Pesticides.
 - "(3) Containers, rinsates, and other materials.
 - "(b) Recalls.
 - "(1) In general.
 - "(2) Voluntary recall.
 - "(3) Mandatory recall.
 - "(4) Recall procedure.
 - "(5) Contents of recall plan.
 - "(6) Requirements or procedures.
 - "(c) Storage costs.
 - "(1) Submission of plan.
 - "(2) Reimbursement.
 - "(d) Administration of storage, disposal, transportation, and recall programs.
 - "(1) Voluntary agreements.
 - "(2) Rule and regulation review.
 - "(3) Limitations.
 - "(4) Seizure and penalties.
 - "(e) Container design.
 - "(1) Procedures.
 - "(2) Compliance.
 - "(f) Pesticide residue removal.
 - "(1) Procedures.
 - "(2) Compliance.
 - "(3) Solid Waste Disposal Act.
 - "(g) Pesticide container study.
 - "(1) Study.
 - "(2) Report.
 - "(h) Relationship to Solid Waste Disposal Act.
- "Sec. 20. Research and monitoring.
 - "(a) Research.
 - "(b) National monitoring plan.
 - "(c) Monitoring.
- "Sec. 21. Solicitation of comments; notice of public hearings.
 - "(a) Secretary of Agriculture.
 - "(b) Views.
 - "(c) Notice.
- "Sec. 22. Delegation and cooperation.
 - "(a) Delegation.
 - "(b) Cooperation.
- "Sec. 23. State cooperation, aid, and training.
 - "(a) Cooperative agreements.
 - "(b) Contracts for training.
 - "(c) Information and education.
- "Sec. 24. Authority of States.
 - "(a) In general.
 - "(b) Uniformity.
 - "(c) Additional uses.
- "Sec. 25. Authority of Administrator.
 - "(a) In General.
 - "(1) Regulations.
 - "(2) Procedure.
 - "(3) Congressional committees.
 - "(4) Congressional review of regulations.
 - "(b) Exemption of pesticides.
 - "(c) Other authority.
 - "(d) Scientific advisory panel.

"Sec. 26. State primary enforcement responsibility.

"(a) In general.

"(b) Special rules.

"(c) Administrator.

"Sec. 27. Failure by the State to assure enforcement of State pesticide use regulations.

"(a) Referral.

"(b) Notice.

"(c) Construction.

"Sec. 28. Identification of pests; cooperation with Department of Agriculture's program.

"Sec. 29. Annual report.

"Sec. 30. Severability.

"Sec. 31. Authorization for appropriations."

TITLE IX—EFFECTIVE DATE

7 USC 136 note. SEC. 901. EFFECTIVE DATE.

Except as otherwise provided in this Act, the amendments made by this Act shall take effect on the expiration of 60 days after the date of enactment of this Act.

Approved October 25, 1988.

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY—S. 659 (H.R. 3108):

HOUSE REPORTS: No. 100-989, Pt. 1 (Comm. on Agriculture).

SENATE REPORTS: No. 100-33 (Comm. on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry).

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD:

Vol. 133 (1987): Apr. 9, considered and passed Senate.

Nov. 30, H.R. 3108 considered and passed House.

Vol. 134 (1988): Sept. 20, S. 659 considered and passed House, amended.

Sept. 28, Senate concurred in House amendments.