

Public Law 99-664
99th Congress

An Act

To provide for a land exchange in the State of Alaska.

Nov. 17, 1986

[H.R. 5730]

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

Haida Land
Exchange Act of
1986.
Public lands.

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE AND PURPOSE.

(a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This Act may be cited as the “Haida Land Exchange Act of 1986”.

(b) **PURPOSE.**—The purpose of this Act is to provide an offer for the owners thereof to relinquish and convey voluntarily to the United States certain lands and interests therein as described below and receive in lieu thereof certain Federal lands and money. Congress finds and declares that it is in the public interest to implement the land exchanges and acquisitions set forth herein, in order to carry out the purposes of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act and the Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act.

43 USC 1601
note.
16 USC 3101
note.

SEC. 2. DEFINITIONS AND MAPS.

(a) **GENERAL DEFINITIONS.**—As used in this Act:

(1) The “Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act” means Public Law 92-203, 85 Stat. 688 (December 18, 1971), as amended.

(2) The “Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act” means Public Law 96-487, 94 Stat. 2371 (December 2, 1980), as amended.

(3) The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Agriculture, unless otherwise specified.

(4) The term “Haida Corporation” means the Alaska Native Village Corporation of Hydaburg, Alaska, which was organized pursuant to section 8 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act.

43 USC 1607.

(5) The term “Sealaska” means Sealaska Corporation, a Regional Corporation (as such term is defined in section 3(g) of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act) existing under the laws of the State of Alaska.

43 USC 1602.

(6) The term “Haida Exchange Lands” means those lands and interests therein generally depicted on a map entitled “Haida Exchange Lands” dated August 1986, the surface estate of which was conveyed, subject to valid existing rights and the provisions of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, to Haida Corporation in partial fulfillment of its entitlement under section 16(b) of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act.

43 USC 1615.

(7) The term “Haida Traditional Use Sites” means those lands and interests therein generally depicted on a map entitled “Haida Traditional Use Sites” dated August 1986, which are presently owned by the United States.

(8) The terms “Goat Island” and “South Pass Islands” mean those lands and interests therein generally depicted on a map entitled “Goat Island and South Pass Islands Acquisitions” dated September 1986, the surface estate of which was conveyed, subject to valid existing rights and the provisions of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, to Haida Corporation in partial fulfillment of its

43 USC 1615.
43 USC 1601
note.

entitlement under section 16(b) of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, and the subsurface estate to which was conveyed to Sealaska pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act.

(9) The term "selection rights" means the combination of Haida Corporation's selection rights under section 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act which have not been exercised as of January 1, 1995, plus such acreage of the Haida Exchange Lands owned by Haida Corporation on January 1, 1995.

(10) The term "subsurface estate" has the same meaning as such term has when used in the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act.

(11) The term "conservation system unit" has the same meaning as such term has when used in the Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act.

16 USC 3101
note.

(12) The term "cooperative information and education branch site" means a tract of land of not to exceed 10 acres as shall be identified, through mutual agreement of the Secretary and Haida Corporation, for location of an affiliated branch of the center described in section 11 of this Act.

District of
Columbia.

(b) MAPS.—The maps referred to in this Act shall be on file in the Office of the Chief, United States Forest Service and in the Office of the Secretary of the Interior, Washington, District of Columbia. The acreage cited in this Act is approximate, and in the event of discrepancies between cited acreage and the lands depicted on the referenced maps, the maps shall control, but such maps shall not be construed as an attempt by the United States to convey State or private lands, or as an attempt by Haida Corporation or Sealaska to convey to the United States lands not owned by Haida Corporation or Sealaska.

SEC. 3. OFFERS TO HAIDA.

(a) OFFER.—For and in consideration of the relinquishment and conveyance to the United States of all of Haida Corporation's right, title, and interest in 4,222 acres of the Haida Exchange Lands as specified by the Secretary, there are hereby offered to Haida Corporation the following lands and interests in lands: All right, title, and interest of the United States in the surface estate of the Haida Traditional Use Sites. This conveyance shall be subject to valid existing rights and such perpetual easements as identified by the Secretary no later than 120 days after the date of enactment of this Act.

(b) OFFER.—For and in consideration of the relinquishment and conveyance to the United States of all Haida Corporation's right, title, and interest in Goat Island, South Pass Islands, and the cooperative information and education branch site, there is offered the sum of \$9,000,000 subject to appropriation as authorized by section 9.

(c) OFFER.—For and in consideration of the relinquishment and conveyance to the United States of all Haida Corporation's right, title, and interest in up to 667 acres of the Haida Exchange Lands, with the amount of acres to be specified by Haida Corporation at the time of its acceptance, if any, of this offer, there is offered \$3,000 per acre subject to appropriation as authorized by section 9. The Secretary shall specify which of the Haida Exchange Lands shall be conveyed to the United States pursuant to this subsection after Haida specifies the number of acres, if any, to be conveyed pursuant to this subsection.

(d) **HAIDA DEADLINE.**—Haida Corporation shall have two years from the date of enactment of this Act within which to accept the offers provided in this section by providing to the Secretary a properly executed and certified corporate resolution binding upon the corporation with respect to the relinquishment and conveyance of all of the corporation's right, title, and interest in the lands specified in subsection (a) and/or subsection (b) and/or subsection (c) of this section. At the Secretary's discretion, the Secretary may require that any such resolution be accompanied by an opinion of counsel to Haida Corporation stating that the resolution comports with all requirements of Federal and State law and the rules and bylaws of the Haida Corporation.

SEC. 4. OFFERS TO SEALASKA.

(a) **ISLAND AREA.**—For and in consideration of the relinquishment to the United States of all of Sealaska's right, title, and interest in Goat Island and South Pass Islands, the cooperative information and education branch site and such other lands of the Haida Exchange Lands as Haida Corporation may relinquish and convey pursuant to subsection 3(c), there is hereby offered to Sealaska, an exchange of lands or interests therein on an equal value basis.

(b) **OTHER AREAS.**—If not later than two years after the date of enactment of this Act, Sealaska notifies the Secretary and the Secretary of the Interior of Sealaska's desire to make an exchange, the Secretary of the Interior shall convey to Sealaska the subsurface estate in lands conveyed to Haida Corporation pursuant to this Act in exchange for the subsurface estate in the Haida Exchange Lands conveyed to the United States by Haida Corporation pursuant to section 3(a).

(c) **DEADLINE.**—Sealaska shall have two years from the date of enactment of this Act within which to accept the offer made by subsection (a) by providing to the Secretary a properly executed and certified corporate resolution binding upon Sealaska with respect to the relinquishment and conveyance of all Sealaska's interest in Goat Island and South Pass Islands, in the cooperative information and education branch site, and in such other lands of the Haida Exchange Lands as Haida Corporation relinquishes and conveys pursuant to section 3(c). At the Secretary's discretion, the Secretary may require that any such resolution be accompanied by an opinion of counsel to Haida Corporation and Sealaska stating that the resolutions comport with all requirements of Federal and State law and the rules and bylaws of the corporations.

SEC. 5. CONTINGENCY AND MANAGEMENT.

(a) **CONTINGENCY.**—In the event that Haida Corporation does not make a timely acceptance of the offers made by section 3, any acceptance by Sealaska shall be ineffective and the United States shall not be bound to acquire any of Sealaska's interests in Goat Island, or South Pass Islands or Haida Exchange Lands.

(b) **MANAGEMENT.**—If they are acquired by the United States pursuant to this Act, Goat Island and South Pass Islands shall be included within the Tongass National Forest, and shall be managed in accordance with laws applicable to the National Forest System and other applicable law. Subject to valid existing rights, Goat Island and South Pass Islands are hereby withdrawn from State selection under the Alaska Statehood Act and from native selection under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act. The provisions of

National Forest
System.

48 USC note
prec. 21.
43 USC 1601
note.

16 USC 3197.

section 1307(b) of the Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act shall apply to Goat Island and South Pass Islands notwithstanding the fact that such areas are not conservation system units.

SEC. 6. STATUS OF OFFERS AND CONDITIONS OF CONVEYANCE.

(a) **SEVERABILITY.**—The offers made in separate sections of this Act to Haida Corporation and to Sealaska respectively are separate, and acceptance of an offer made in one such section does not bind a corporation to accept any offer made in any other section.

Claims.

43 USC 1601
note.

(b) **TERMS AND CONDITIONS.**—Subject to valid existing rights and any other interests in land protected under Federal law as of the date of interim conveyance of the relevant lands to Haida Corporation pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act where such conveyance accrued prior to the date of enactment of this Act, the conveyance of all lands and interests therein conveyed to the United States from Haida Corporation pursuant to this Act shall be free and clear of the claims of all creditors. No encumbrances on such lands and interests therein created after such interim conveyance which are not subject to the jurisdiction of a United States court as of the date of Haida Corporation's relinquishment and conveyance of lands to the United States pursuant to this Act shall be effective unless such encumbrances are acceptable to the Secretary. The Secretary shall require Sealaska to provide such title as is acceptable to the Secretary with regard to all lands conveyed to the United States by Sealaska.

SEC. 7. STATUS OF LANDS CONVEYED.

43 USC 1620.

National Forest
System.

Claims.

(a) **TO CORPORATIONS.**—All lands conveyed to Haida Corporation or Sealaska pursuant to this Act shall be considered as lands conveyed pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act. For purposes of section 21(c) of such Act, receipt by Haida Corporation or Sealaska of lands or other things of value pursuant to this Act shall constitute receipt of an interest in land.

(b) **TO UNITED STATES.**—All lands conveyed to the United States pursuant to this Act shall be included in the Tongass National Forest and shall be subject to the laws, rules and regulations applicable thereto. Lands and interests therein conveyed to the United States pursuant to this Act shall not be subject to any levy, foreclosure, or any other action which would encumber or divest the United States of any right, title, or interest in such lands. No action may be brought by any party in any United States district court pursuant to title 28, United States Code, section 2409a, to quiet title to such lands.

SEC. 8. WITHDRAWALS AND INTERIM MANAGEMENT.

Minerals and
mining.
Energy.

16 USC 792.

(a) **WITHDRAWALS.**—Subject to valid existing rights, all lands identified in this Act as available for conveyance to Haida Corporation or Sealaska are withdrawn from all forms of location, entry, and selection under the mining and public land laws of the United States, from leasing under the mineral and geothermal leasing laws, and against issuance of preliminary permits and licenses pursuant to the Federal Power Act. This withdrawal shall expire eighteen months after the date of enactment of this Act.

(b) **INTERIM MANAGEMENT.**—Subject to valid existing rights, during acceptance periods provided in this Act, the Secretary and the Secretary of the Interior shall manage the lands available for conveyance under sections 3 and 4 of this Act so as to maintain their

existing character and resources until conveyed. In the event that Haida Corporation or Sealaska does not maintain the character of the lands proposed for conveyance to the United States pursuant to section 3 or section 4, respectively, pending conveyance of such lands, the United States shall not be obliged to acquire any such lands from a corporation which has not so maintained the character of such lands.

(c) SAVINGS PROVISIONS.—Nothing in this Act shall be deemed as a cloud of title of lands or interests therein owned on the date of enactment of this Act by Haida Corporation or Sealaska. Nothing in this Act shall be construed in any way as affecting the existing ownership or as limiting the use of lands owned by the respective Corporations on the date of enactment of this Act. Nothing in this Act shall be construed to limit the authority of the Secretary to enter into land exchanges pursuant to existing exchange authorities. No action of the Secretary or the Secretary of the Interior in effecting any conveyance of lands or interests therein authorized under this Act shall be deemed a major Federal action for purposes of the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969, nor shall any determination pursuant to section 810 of the Alaska National Interest Lands Conservation Act be required prior to implementation of any provision of this Act.

42 USC 4321
note.

16 USC 3120.

SEC. 9. FUNDING.

There are authorized to be appropriated from the Land and Water Conservation Fund up to \$11,000,000 to fund payments to Haida Corporation under section 3.

Appropriation
authorization.

SEC. 10. FUTURE SELECTIONS.

(a) WITHDRAWALS.—(1) On and after the effective date of this section, the Secretary of the Interior, after consultation with the Secretary, the Governor of Alaska, the Haida Corporation, and Sealaska is authorized and directed to withdraw from all forms of entry and appropriation under the public land laws, including the mining, mineral leasing, and geothermal leasing laws, Federal lands in Alaska outside any conservation system unit for selection by Haida Corporation pursuant to this section. The Secretary shall not concur in any withdrawal which would impair the Secretary's ability to manage the Tongass National Forest in accordance with applicable requirements of law.

Minerals and
mining.
Energy.
National Forest
System.

(2) Withdrawals pursuant to this subsection shall be in an aggregate amount equal to twice the acreage of Haida Corporation's selection rights.

(3) Lands withdrawn pursuant to this subsection shall be, to the maximum extent possible, lands accessible from the coast which are of like kind and character to those traditionally used and occupied by the shareholders of Haida Corporation and shall be, to the maximum extent possible, capable of utilization for economic return to Haida Corporation. No lands within the National Forest System shall be withdrawn under this subsection without the concurrence of the Secretary.

(b) SELECTIONS.—For one year after the completion of withdrawals pursuant to subsection (a) of this section, Haida Corporation shall be entitled but not required to select for conveyance to such corporation from lands withdrawn pursuant to subsection (a) lands not to exceed an amount equal in acreage to Haida Corporation selection rights which as of the date of selection had not been relinquished or

disposed of by Haida Corporation. Haida Corporation shall notify the Secretary of the Interior which, if any, of the lands so withdrawn Haida Corporation wishes to select and which such selection rights Haida Corporation intends to relinquish in return for its selections. After their selection, the surface estate in lands selected by Haida Corporation pursuant to this subsection shall be conveyed to Haida Corporation and the subsurface estate in such lands shall be conveyed to Sealaska in partial fulfillment of such corporations' entitlements under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act and pursuant to the provisions of that Act.

43 USC 1601
note.

Termination
date.

(c) **DURATION.**—All withdrawals made pursuant to subsection (a) and all withdrawals in aid of Haida Corporation selections made pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act prior to the date of enactment of this Act of land not selected by Haida Corporation shall terminate two years after the last withdrawal is made pursuant to subsection (a).

(d) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—This section shall take effect on January 1, 1995.

SEC. 11. COOPERATIVE INFORMATION AND EDUCATION CENTER.

16 USC 3195
note.

(a) **AUTHORIZATION.**—There is hereby authorized to be appropriated \$250,000 to be used by the Secretary of Agriculture to conduct surveys, develop designs, and carry out other preliminary work related to the establishment of an Information and Education Center provided for in section 1305 of Public Law 96-487.

16 USC 3195.
Cultural
programs.

(b) **PURPOSES.**—The purposes of the Center authorized by subsection (a) shall be—

National Forest
System.

(1) to collect and disseminate to visitors to and residents of Alaska information about the natural, recreational, cultural, historical, archeological, multiple use, and other resources and values of Alaska, with special emphasis on the Tongass National Forest and Southeast Alaska and its people;

(2) to publicly display temporary and permanent exhibits illustrating and interpreting these resources and values;

(3) to foster educational programs relating to the heritage resources of Alaska including those pertaining to Alaska Native peoples with particular emphasis on the Haida, Tsimshian, and Tlingit peoples of Southeast Alaska.

(c) **DESIGN.**—Design of the center in subsection (a) shall be developed in consultation with other appropriate Federal agencies, the Alaska Division of Tourism and other appropriate agencies of the State of Alaska, the local government of the city in which such center is to be located, and southeast Alaska Native organizations.

(d) **CONSULTATION.**—In establishing, operating, and maintaining the center (and any affiliated branches), the Secretary of Agriculture shall consult with, in addition to those listed in subsection (c), Alaska colleges and universities, the National Historic Association of Alaska, the Alaska Federation of Natives, and appropriate individuals and other organizations concerned with the diverse heritage resources of Alaska.

(e) **COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS.**—The Secretary of Agriculture is authorized to enter into cooperative agreements with those individuals and organizations listed in subsections (c) and (d) to facilitate carrying out the purposes of the Center.

(f) **DEVELOPMENT PLAN.**—Within one year after the date of enactment of this Act, and after consultation with the individuals and organizations listed in subsections (c) and (d), the Secretary of Agriculture shall submit to Congress a development plan for the Center along with an estimate of the cost.

Approved November 17, 1986.

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY—H.R. 5730:

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, Vol. 132 (1986):

Oct. 17, considered and passed House and Senate.