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[1905] ALPHABETICAL LISTING OF SENATORS OF THE UNITED STATES

	Senate Manual Section		Senate Manual Section
Barrett, Frank A.; WY	1903	Bigler, William; PA	1880
Barrow, Alexander; LA	1839	Bilbo, Theodore G.; MS	1851
Barrow, Pope; GA	1823	Bingaman, Jeff; NM	1865
Barry, Alexander G.; OR	1878	Bingham, Hiram; CT	1818
Barry, William T.; KY	1837	Bingham, Kinsley S.; MI	1848
Bartlett, Dewey F.; OK	1875	Bingham, William; PA	1880
Bartlett, E. L.; AK	1807	Black, Hugo; AL	1806
Barton, David; MO	1854	Black, John; MS	1851
Bass, Ross; TN	1888	Blackburn, Joseph C.S.; KY	1837, 1838
Bassett, Richard; DE	1820	Blackburn, Marsha; TN	1887
Bate, William B.; TN	1887	Blaine, James G.; ME	1842
Bateman, Ephraim; NJ	1863	Blaine, John J.; WI	1902
Bates, Isaac C.; MA	1846	Blair, Francis P.; MO	1854
Bates, Martin W.; DE	1820	Blair, Henry W.; NH	1862
Baucus, Max; MT	1856	Blakley, William A.; TX	1889, 1890
Bayard, James A., Jr.; DE	1819	Blanchard, Newton C.; LA	1840
Bayard, James A., Sr.; DE	1820	Blease, Coleman L.; SC	1883
Bayard, Richard H.; DE	1819	Bledsoe, Jesse; KY	1838
Bayard, Thomas F., Jr.; DE	1819	Blodgett, Rufus; NJ	1863
Bayard, Thomas F., Sr.; DE	1819	Bloodworth, Timothy; NC	1870
Bayh, Birch; IN	1832	Blount, William; TN	1888
Bayh, Evan; IN	1832	Blumenthal, Richard; CT	1818
Beall, J. Glenn; MD	1843	Blunt, Roy; MO	1854
Beall, J. Glenn, Jr.; MD	1843	Boardman, Elijah; CT	1817
Beck, James B.; KY	1837	Boggs, J. Caleb; DE	1820
Beckham, John C. W.; KY	1838	Bogy, Lewis V.; MO	1854
Beckwith, Asahel C.; WY ¹	1903	Bond, Christopher S.; MO	1854
Begich, Mark; AK	1807	Bone, Homer T.; WA	1898
Bell, Charles H.; NH	1862	Booker, Cory A.; NJ	1864
Bell, James; NH	1862	Booth, Newton; CA	1813
Bell, John; TN	1888	Boozman, John; AR	1812
Bell, Samuel; NH	1861	Borah, William E.; ID	1827
Bellmon, Henry; OK	1876	Boreman, Arthur I.; WV	1899
Bender, George H.; OH	1874	Boren, David L.; OK	1875
Bénet, Christie; SC	1883	Borland, Solon; AR	1812
Benjamin, Judah P.; LA	1839	Boschwitz, Rudy; MN	1850
Bennet, Michael F.; CO	1816	Bottum, Joe H.; SD	1886
Bennett, Robert F.; UT	1892	Bouligny, Dominique; LA	1839
Bennett, Wallace F.; UT	1892	Bourne, Jonathan, Jr.; OR	1877
Benson, Alfred W.; KS	1835	Boutwell, George S.; MA	1846
Benson, Elmer A.; MN	1850	Bowden, Lemuel L.; VA	1895
Benton, Thomas H.; MO	1853	Bowen, Thomas M.; CO	1815
Benton, William; CT	1817	Bowring, Eva; NE	1858
Bentsen, Lloyd M., Jr.; TX	1889	Boxer, Barbara; CA	1814
Berrien, John M.; GA	1823, 1824	Bradbury, James W.; ME	1842
Berry, George L.; TN	1888	Bradford, William; RI	1882
Berry, James H.; AR	1811	Bradley, Bill; NJ	1864
Betts, Thaddeus; CT	1817	Bradley, Stephen R.; VT	1894
Beveridge, Albert J.; IN	1831	Bradley, William O.; KY	1838
Bibb, George M.; KY	1837	Brady, James H.; ID	1828
Bibb, William W.; GA	1823	Brady, Nicholas F.; NJ	1863
Bible, Alan; NV	1860	Bragg, Thomas; NC	1869
Biden, Joseph R., Jr.; DE	1820	Brainerd, Lawrence; VT	1894
Biggs, Asa; NC	1870	Branch, John; NC	1869

¹Appointed by governor, but did not qualify.

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	Senate Manual Section		Senate Manual Section
Camden, Johnson N.;		Chambliss, Saxby; GA	1823
WV	1899, 1900	Champlin, Christopher G.; RI	1881
Camden, Johnson N., Jr.;		Chandler, Albert B.; KY	1837
KY	1838	Chandler, John; ME	1842
Cameron, Angus; WI	1901, 1902	Chandler, William E.; NH	1861
Cameron, James D.; PA	1880	Chandler, Zachariah; MI	1847
Cameron, Ralph H.; AZ	1810	Chapman, Virgil; KY	1837
Cameron, Simon; PA	1879, 1880	Charlton, Robert M.; GA	1823
Campbell, Alexander; OH	1874	Chase, Dudley; VT	1894
Campbell, Ben Nighthorse;		Chase, Salmon P.; OH	1874
CO	1816	Chavez, Dennis; NM	1865
Campbell, George W.;		Cheney, Person C.; NH	1861
TN	1887, 1888	Chesnut, James, Jr.; SC	1883
Cannon, Frank J.; UT	1891	Chilcott, George M.; CO	1815
Cannon, Howard W.; NV	1859	Chiles, Lawton; FL	1821
Cantwell, Maria; WA	1897	Chilton, Horace; TX	1889, 1890
Capehart, Homer E.; IN	1832	Chilton, William E.; WV	1899
Caperton, Allen T.; WV	1899	Chipman, Nathaniel; VT	1893
Capito, Shelley Moore; WV	1900	Choate, Rufus; MA	1845
Capper, Arthur; KS	1835	Christiancy, Isaac P.; MI	1847
Caraway, Mrs. Hattie W.; AR	1812	Church, Frank; ID	1828
Caraway, Thaddeus H.; AR	1812	Cilley, Joseph; NH	1861
Cardin, Benjamin L.; MD	1843	Claiborne, William C.C.; LA	1839
Carey, Joseph M.; WY	1904	Clapp, Moses E.; MN	1849
Carey, Robert D.; WY	1904	Clark, Clarence D.; WY	1903
Carlile, John S.; VA	1896	Clark, D. Worth; ID	1828
Carlisle, John G.; KY	1837	Clark, Daniel; NH	1862
Carlson, Frank; KS	1836	Clark, Dick; IA	1833
Carmack, Edward W.; TN	1888	Clark, Joel Bennett; MO	1854
Carnahan, Jean; MO	1853	Clark, Joseph S.; PA	1880
Carpenter, Matthew H.;		Clark, William A.;	
WI	1901, 1902	MT	1855, 1856
Carper, Thomas R.; DE	1819	Clarke, James P.; AR	1812
Carroll, Charles, of		Clarke, John H.; RI	1882
Carrollton; MD	1843	Clay, Alexander S.; GA	1824
Carroll, John A.; CO	1816	Clay, Clement Claiborne, Jr.;	
Carter, Thomas H.;		AL	1805
MT	1855, 1856	Clay, Clement Comer; AL	1806
Carville, E.P.; NV	1859	Clay, Henry; KY	1837, 1838
Case, Clifford P.; NJ	1864	Clayton, Henry D.; AL ¹	1806
Case, Francis; SD	1886	Clayton, John M.;	
Casey, Lyman R.; ND	1871	DE	1819, 1820
Casey, Robert P., Jr.; PA	1879	Clayton, Joshua; DE	1820
Cass, Lewis; MI	1847	Clayton, Powell; AR	1811
Casserly, Eugene; CA	1813	Clayton, Thomas; DE	1819, 1820
Cassidy, Bill; LA	1839	Cleland, Max; GA	1823
Cathcart, Charles W.; IN	1832	Clemens, Jeremiah; AL	1805
Catron, Thomas B.; NM	1865	Clements, Earle C.; KY	1838
Cattell, Alexander G.; NJ	1864	Clingman, Thomas L.; NC	1870
Chace, Jonathan; RI	1882	Clinton, De Witt; NY	1868
Chafee, John H.; RI	1881	Clinton, Hillary; NY	1867
Chafee, Lincoln D.; RI	1881	Coats, Dan; IN	1832
Chaffee, Jerome B.; CO	1816	Cobb, Thomas W.; GA	1823
Chalmers, Joseph W.; MS	1852	Coburn, Tom; OK	1876
Chamberlain, George E.; OR	1878		
Chambers, Ezekiel F.; MD	1844		
Chambers, Henry H.; AL	1806		

¹Appointed by governor, but withdrew.

	Senate Manual Section		Senate Manual Section
Cochran, Thad; MS	1852	Crittenden, John J.;	
Cocke, William; TN	1887, 1888	KY	1837, 1838
Cockrell, Francis M.; MO	1853	Crow, William E.; PA	1879
Cohen, John S.; GA	1823	Crozier, Robert; KS	1835
Cohen, William S.; ME	1842	Cruz, Ted; TX	1889
Coke, Richard; TX	1890	Culberson, Charles A.; TX	1889
Cole, Cornelius; CA	1814	Cullom, Shelby M.; IL	1829
Coleman, Norm; MN	1850	Culver, John C.; IA	1834
Colhoun, John E.; SC	1884	Cummins, Albert B.; IA	1834
Collamer, Jacob; VT	1894	Curtis, Carl T.; NE	1858
Collins, Susan M.; ME	1842	Curtis, Charles;	
Colquitt, Alfred H.; GA	1823	KS	1835, 1836
Colquitt, Walter T.; GA	1824	Cuthbert, Alfred; GA	1824
Colt, LeBaron B.; RI	1882	Cutting, Bronson; NM	1865
Comegys, Joseph P.; DE	1820	Cutts, Charles; NH	1862
Comer, Braxton B.; AL	1805		
Condit, John; NJ	1863, 1864	D	
Conger, Omar D.; MI	1847	Daggett, David; CT	1818
Conkling, Roscoe; NY	1868	Daines, Steve; MT	1856
Connally, Tom; TX	1889	Dale, Porter H.; VT	1894
Conness, John; CA	1813	Dallas, George M.; PA	1879
Conover, Simon B.; FL	1822	Dalton, Tristram; MA	1845
Conrad, Charles M.; LA	1840	D'Amato, Alfonse M.; NY	1868
Conrad, Kent;		Dana, Judah; ME	1841
ND	1871, 1872	Dana, Samuel W.; CT	1817
Cook, Marlow W.; KY	1838	Danaher, John A.; CT	1818
Coolidge, Marcus A.; MA	1846	Danforth, John C.; MO	1853
Coons, Christopher A.; DE	1820	Daniel, Charles E.; SC	1883
Cooper, Henry; TN	1888	Daniel, John W.; VA	1895
Cooper, James; PA	1880	Daniel, Price; TX	1889
Cooper, John S.; KY	1837	Darby, Harry; KS	1836
Copeland, Royal S.; NY	1867	Daschle, Thomas A.; SD	1886
Corbett, Henry W.; OR	1878	Davenport, Franklin; NJ	1863
Cordon, Guy; OR	1877	Davis, Cushman K.; MN	1849
Corker, Robert; TN	1887	Davis, David; IL	1829
Cornyn, John; TX	1890	Davis, Garrett; KY	1838
Cortez Masto, Catherine; NV	1860	Davis, Henry G.; WV	1900
Corwin, Thomas; OH	1873	Davis, James J.; PA	1880
Corzine, John; NJ	1863	Davis, Jeff; AR	1811
Costigan, Edward P.; CO	1815	Davis, Jefferson; MS	1851
Cotton, Norris; NH	1862	Davis, John; MA	1846
Cotton, Tom; AR	1811	Dawes, Henry L.; MA	1845
Couzens, James; MI	1848	Dawson, William C.; GA	1824
Coverdell, Paul; GA	1824	Dayton, Jonathan; NJ	1864
Cowan, Edgar; PA	1880	Dayton, Mark; MN	1849
Cowan, William "Mo"; MA	1846	Dayton, William L.; NJ	1863
Crafts, Samuel C.; VT	1894	Deboe, William J.; KY	1838
Cragin, Aaron H.; NH	1861	DeConcini, Dennis; AZ	1809
Craig, Larry E.; ID	1827	DeMint, James; SC	1884
Cramer, Kevin; ND	1871	Deneen, Charles S.; IL	1829
Crane, Winthrop M.; MA	1846	Dennis, George R.; MD	1844
Cranston, Alan; CA	1814	Denton, Jeremiah; AL	1806
Crapo, Mike; ID	1828	Depew, Chauncey M.; NY	1867
Crawford, Coe I.; SD	1886	DeSaussure, William F.; SC	1883
Crawford, William H.; GA	1823	Destréhan, John N.; LA ¹	1839
Creswell, John A. J.; MD	1844		
Crippa, Edward D.; WY	1904		

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DeWine, Mike; OH	1873	Durenberger, David; MN	1849
DeWolf, James; RI	1881	Durkee, Charles; WI	1902
Dexter, Samuel; MA	1846	Durkin, John A., NH	1862
Dial, Nathaniel B.; SC	1883	Dworshak, Henry C.; ID	1827
Dick, Charles W.F.; OH	1873		
Dickerson, Mahlon;		E	
NJ	1863, 1864	Eagleton, Thomas F.; MO	1854
Dickinson, Daniel S.; NY	1867	Earle, Joseph H.; SC	1884
Dickinson, L. J.; IA	1833	East, John P.; NC	1870
Dickinson, Philemon; NJ	1864	Eastland, James O.; MS	1852
Dieterich, William H.; IL	1830	Eaton, John H.; TN	1887
Dietrich, Charles H.; NE	1857	Eaton, William W.; CT	1817
Dill, Clarence C.; WA	1897	Ecton, Zales N.; MT	1855
Dillingham, William P.; VT	1894	Edge, Walter E.; NJ	1864
Dirksen, Everett M.; IL	1830	Edgerton, Alonzo J.; MN	1850
Dix, John A.; NY	1868	Edmondson, J. Howard; OK	1875
Dixon, Alan J.; IL	1830	Edmunds, George F.; VT	1893
Dixon, Archibald; KY	1838	Edwards, Edward I.; NJ	1863
Dixon, James; CT	1817	Edwards, Elaine S.; LA	1839
Dixon, Joseph M.; MT	1856	Edwards, Henry W.; CT	1817
Dixon, Nathan F., 1st; RI	1881	Edwards, John; KY	1838
Dixon, Nathan F., 3d; RI	1882	Edwards, John; NC	1870
Dodd, Christopher J.; CT	1818	Edwards, Ninian; IL	1830
Dodd, Thomas J.; CT	1817	Elkins, Davis; WV	1900
Dodge, Augustus C.; IA	1834	Elkins, Stephen B.; WV	1900
Dodge, Henry; WI	1901	Ellender, Allen J.; LA	1839
Dole, Elizabeth; NC	1869	Ellery, Christopher; RI	1882
Dole, Robert; KS	1836	Elliott, John; GA	1824
Dolliver, Jonathan P.; IA	1833	Ellis, Powhatan; MS	1851
Dolph, Joseph N.; OR	1877	Ellsworth, Oliver; CT	1817
Domenici, Pete V.; NM	1866	Elmer, Jonathan; NJ	1863
Dominick, Peter H.; CO	1816	Elmore, Franklin H.; SC	1883
Donahey, Vic; OH	1873	Engle, Clair; CA	1813
Donnell, Forrest C.; MO	1854	English, James E.; CT	1818
Donnelly, Joe; IN	1831	Ensign, John; NV	1859
Doolittle, James R.; WI	1901	Enzi, Michael B.; WY	1904
Dorgan, Byron L.; ND	1872	Eppes, John W.; VA	1896
Dorsey, Stephen W.; AR	1812	Erickson, John E.; MT	1856
Douglas, Paul H.; IL	1829	Ernst, Joni; IA	1833
Douglas, Stephen A.; IL	1829	Ernst, Richard P.; KY	1838
Downey, Sheridan; CA	1814	Ervin, Sam J., Jr.; NC	1870
Downs, Solomon W.; LA	1839	Eustis, James B.; LA	1840
Doxey, Wall; MS	1852	Evans, Daniel J.; WA	1897
Drake, Charles D.; MO	1854	Evans, George; ME	1842
Drew, Irving W.; NH	1862	Evans, Josiah J.; SC	1883
Dryden, John F.; NJ	1864	Evarts, William M.; NY	1868
Dubois, Fred T.;		Everett, Edward; MA	1846
ID	1827, 1828	Ewing, Thomas; OH.....	1873, 1874
Duckworth, Tammy; IL	1830	Ewing, William L.D.; IL	1830
Dudley, Charles E.; NY	1867	Exon, J.J.; NE	1858
Duff, James H.; PA	1880		
Duffy, F. Ryan; WI	1902	F	
Dulles, John Foster; NY	1868	Fair, James G.; NV	1859
duPont, Henry A.; DE	1819	Fairbanks, Charles W.; IN	1832
duPont, T. Coleman;		Faircloth, Lauch; NC	1870
DE	1819, 1820	Fairfield, John; ME	1841
Durbin, Richard J.; IL	1829		

Senate Manual Section	Senate Manual Section
Fall, Albert B.; NM .....1866	Fowler, Joseph S.; TN .....1888
Fannin, Paul J.; AZ .....1809	Fowler, Wyche, Jr.; GA .....1824
Farley, James T.; CA .....1814	Frahm, Sheila; KS .....1836
Farwell, Charles B.; IL .....1830	France, Joseph I.; MD .....1843
Farwell, Nathan A.; ME .....1842	Francis, John B.; RI .....1881
Faulkner, Charles J.; WV .....1899	Franken, Al; MN .....1850
Feazel, William C.; LA .....1840	Franklin, Jesse; NC 1869, 1870
Feingold, Russell D.; WI .....1902	Frazier, James B.; TN .....1887
Feinstein, Dianne; CA .....1813	Frazier, Lynn J.; ND .....1871
Felch, Alpheus; MI .....1848	Frear, J. Allen, Jr.; DE .....1820
Felton, Charles N.; CA .....1813	Frelinghuysen, Frederick; NJ 1864
Felton, Mrs. Rebecca L.; GA .....1824	Frelinghuysen, Frederick T.; NJ 1863, 1864
Fenner, James; RI .....1882	Frelinghuysen, Joseph S.; NJ 1863
Fenton, Reuben E.; NY .....1867	Frelinghuysen, Theodore; NJ 1864
Ferguson, Homer; MI .....1848	Frémont, John C.; CA .....1813
Fernald, Bert M.; ME .....1842	Frist, William H.; TN .....1887
Ferris, Woodbridge N.; MI .....1847	Fromentin, Eligius; LA .....1840
Ferry, Orris S.; CT .....1818	Frye, William P.; ME .....1842
Ferry, Thomas W.; MI .....1848	Fulbright, J. William; AR .....1812
Fess, Simeon D.; OH .....1873	Fulton, Charles W.; OR .....1878
Fessenden, William P.; ME .....1842	Fulton, William S.; AR .....1811
Fetterman, John K.; PA .....1880	
Few, William; GA .....1823	
Field, Richard S.; NJ .....1863	
Findlay, William; PA .....1879	
Finley, Jesse J.; FL ¹ .....1821	
Fischer, Deb; NE .....1857	
Fish, Hamilton; NY .....1867	
Fisk, James; VT .....1894	
Fitch, Graham N.; IN .....1832	
Fitzgerald, Peter G.; IL .....1830	
Fitzgerald, Thomas; MI .....1847	
Fitzpatrick, Benjamin; AL 1805, 1806	
Flake, Jeff; AZ .....1809	
Flanagan, James W.; TX .....1889	
Flanders, Ralph E.; VT .....1893	
Fletcher, Duncan U.; FL .....1822	
Flint, Frank P.; CA .....1813	
Fogg, George G.; NH .....1862	
Fong, Hiram L.; HI .....1825	
Foot, Samuel A.; CT .....1817	
Foot, Solomon; VT .....1893	
Foote, Henry S.; MS .....1852	
Foraker, Joseph B.; OH .....1874	
Ford, Wendell H.; KY .....1838	
Forsyth, John; GA 1823, 1824	
Foster, Addison G.; WA .....1897	
Foster, Dwight; MA .....1846	
Foster, Ephraim III; TN .....1887	
Foster, Henry A.; NY .....1868	
Foster, Lafayette S.; CT .....1818	
Foster, Murphy J.; LA .....1839	
Foster, Theodore; RI .....1881	
	G
	Gaillard, John; SC .....1884
	Gallatin, Albert; PA ¹ .....1879
	Gallinger, Jacob H.; NH .....1862
	Gamble, Robert J.; SD .....1885
	Gambrell, David H.; GA .....1823
	Gardner, Cory; CO .....1815
	Gardner, Obadiah; ME .....1842
	Garland, Augustus H.; AR .....1811
	Garn, E. J. "Jake"; UT .....1892
	Gary, Frank B.; SC .....1884
	Gay, Edward J.; LA .....1840
	Gear, John H.; IA .....1833
	Gearin, John M.; OR .....1877
	George, James Z.; MS .....1851
	George, Walter F.; GA .....1824
	German, Obadiah; NY .....1867
	Gerry, Peter G.; RI .....1881
	Geyer, Henry S.; MO .....1853
	Gibson, Charles H.; MD .....1844
	Gibson, Ernest W.; VT .....1894
	Gibson, Ernest W., Jr.; VT .....1894
	Gibson, Paris; MT .....1855
	Gibson, Randall L.; LA .....1839
	Gilbert, Abijah; FL .....1821
	Giles, William B.; VA... 1895, 1896
	Gillett, Frederick H.; MA .....1846
	Gillette, Francis; CT .....1818
	Gillette, Guy M.; IA 1833, 1834
	Gillibrand, Kirsten E.; NY .....1867
	Gilman, Nicholas; NH .....1861

¹Appointed by governor, but did not qualify.¹Elected but did not qualify.

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Glass, Carter; VA	1896	Grundy, Felix; TN	1887
Glass, Frank P.; AL ²	1806	Grundy, Joseph R.; PA	1880
Glenn, John H.; OH	1874	Guffey, Joseph F.; PA	1879
Glenn, Otis F.; IL	1830	Guggenheim, Simon; CO	1815
Goff, Guy D.; WV	1900	Guion, Walter; LA	1840
Goff, Nathan; WV	1900	Gunn, James; GA	1824
Goldsborough, Phillips L.;		Gurney, Edward J.; FL	1822
MD	1843	Gurney, J. Chandler; SD	1886
Goldsborough, Robert H.; MD	1844	Guthrie, James; KY	1837
Goldthwaite, George; AL	1805	Gwin, William M.; CA	1814
Goldwater, Barry; AZ...	1809, 1810		
Goodell, Charles E.; NY	1867	H	
Goodhue, Benjamin; MA	1845	Hagan, Kay; NC	1869
Gooding, Frank R.; ID	1828	Hagel, Chuck; NE	1858
Goodrich, Chauncey; CT	1818	Hager, John S.; CA	1813
Goodwin, Carte; WV	1899	Hagerty, Bill; TN	1888
Gordon, James; MS	1852	Hale, Eugene; ME	1841
Gordon, John B.; GA	1824	Hale, Frederick; ME	1841
Gore, Albert; TN	1887	Hale, John P.; NH	1861
Gore, Albert, Jr.; TN	1888	Hall, Wilton E.; SC	1884
Gore, Christopher; MA	1845	Hamilton, Morgan C.; TX	1890
Gore, Thomas P.; OK...	1875, 1876	Hamilton, William T.; MD	1843
Gorman, Arthur P.;		Hamlin, Hannibal; ME	1841
MD	1843, 1844	Hammond, James H.; SC	1884
Gorton, Slade; WA.....	1897, 1898	Hampton, Wade; SC	1884
Gossett, Charles C.; ID	1827	Hanna, Marcus A.; OH	1873
Gould, Arthur R.; ME	1842	Hanna, Robert; IN	1831
Graham, Bob; FL	1822	Hannegan, Edward A.; IN	1832
Graham, Frank P.; NC	1869	Hansbrough, Henry C.; ND	1872
Graham, Lindsey; SC	1883	Hansen, Clifford P.; WY	1904
Graham, William A.; NC	1870	Hanson, Alexander C.; MD	1843
Gramm, Wm. Philip; TX	1890	Hardin, Martin D.; KY	1837
Grammer, Elijah S.; WA	1898	Harding, Benjamin F.; OR	1877
Grams, Rod; MN	1849	Harding, Warren G.; OH	1874
Grassley, Chuck; IA	1834	Hardwick, Thomas W.; GA	1823
Gravel, Mike; AK	1808	Harkin, Thomas R.; IA	1833
Graves, Mrs. Dixie Bibb; AL	1806	Harlan, James; IA	1834
Gray, George; DE	1819	Harper, Robert G.; MD	1843
Grayson, William; VA	1895	Harper, William; SC	1884
Green, James S.; MO	1854	Harreld, John W.; OK	1876
Green, Theodore F.; RI	1882	Harris, Fred R.; OK	1875
Greene, Albert C.; RI	1881	Harris, Ira; NY	1868
Greene, Frank L.; VT	1893	Harris, Isham G.; TN	1888
Greene, Ray; RI	1882	Harris, John S.; LA	1839
Gregg, Andrew; PA	1880	Harris, Kamala O.; CA	1814
Gregg, Judd; NH	1862	Harris, William A.; KS	1836
Griffin, Robert P.; MI	1848	Harris, William J.; GA	1823
Grimes, James W.; IA	1833	Harrison, Benjamin; IN	1831
Griswold, Dwight; NE	1858	Harrison, Pat; MS	1852
Griswold, Stanley; OH	1874	Harrison, William H.; OH	1874
Gronna, Asle J.; ND	1872	Hart, Gary W.; CO	1816
Groome, James B.; MD	1844	Hart, Philip A.; MI	1847
Grover, LaFayette; OR	1877	Hart, Thomas C.; CT	1817
Gruening, Ernest; AK	1808	Hartke, Vance; IN	1831
		Harvey, James M.; KS	1835
		Haskell, Floyd K.; CO	1815
		Hassan, Margaret Wood; NH	1862

²Appointed by governor, but did not qualify.

Senate Manual Section	Senate Manual Section
Hastings, Daniel O.; DE .....1820	Hill, Nathaniel P.; CO .....1816
Hatch, Carl A.; NM .....1866	Hill, William L.; FL .....1822
Hatch, Orrin G.; UT .....1891	Hillhouse, James; CT .....1817
Hatfield, Henry D.; WV .....1899	Hindman, William; MD .....1844
Hatfield, Mark O.; OR .....1877	Hirono, Mazie K.; HI .....1825
Hatfield, Paul G.; MT .....1856	Hiscock, Frank; NY .....1867
Hathaway, William D.; ME .....1842	Hitchcock, Gilbert M.; NE .....1857
Haun, Henry P.; CA .....1813	Hitchcock, Herbert E.; SD .....1886
Hawes, Harry B.; MO .....1854	Hitchcock, Phineas W.; NE .....1858
Hawkes, Albert W.; NJ .....1864	Hoar, George F.; MA .....1846
Hawkins, Benjamin; NC .....1870	Hobart, John S.; NY .....1867
Hawkins, Paula; FL .....1822	Hoblitzell, John D., Jr.; WV .....1900
Hawley, Joseph R.; CT .....1817	Hodges, Kaneaster, Jr.; AR .....1811
Hawley, Josh; MO .....1853	Hoeven, John; ND .....1872
Hayakawa, S.I.; CA .....1813	Hoey, Clyde R.; NC .....1870
Hayden, Carl; AZ .....1810	Holland, Spessard L.; FL .....1821
Hayne, Arthur P.; SC .....1883	Hollings, Ernest F.; SC .....1884
Hayne, Robert Y.; SC .....1883	Hollis, Henry F.; NH .....1861
Hayward, Monroe L.; NE .....1857	Holman, Rufus C.; OR .....1878
Haywood, William H.; NC .....1870	Holmes, David; MS .....1851
Hearst, George; CA .....1813	Holmes, John; ME .....1841
Hebert, Felix; RI .....1881	Holt, Rush D., WV .....1899
Hecht, Chic; NV .....1859	Hopkins, Albert J.; IL .....1830
Heflin, Howell; AL .....1805	Horsey, Outerbridge; DE .....1819
Heflin, J. Thomas; AL .....1805	Houston, Andrew Jackson; TX .....1890
Heinrich, Martin; NM .....1865	Houston, George S.; AL .....1806
Heinz, H. John, III; PA .....1879	Houston, Sam; TX .....1890
Heiskell, John N.; AR .....1811	Howard, Guy V.; MN .....1850
Heitfeld, Henry; ID .....1828	Howard, Jacob M.; MI .....1848
Heitkamp, Heidi; ND .....1871	Howard, John E.; MD .....1843
Heller, Dean; NV .....1859	Howe, Timothy O.; WI .....1902
Helms, Jesse; NC .....1869	Howell, James B.; IA .....1833
Hemenway, James A.; IN .....1832	Howell, Jeremiah B.; RI .....1882
Hemphill, John; TX .....1890	Howell, Robert B.; NE .....1857
Henderson, Charles B.; NV .....1860	Howland, Benjamin; RI .....1881
Henderson, J. Pinckney; TX .....1889	Hruska, Roman L.; NE .....1857
Henderson, John; MS .....1851	Hubbard, Henry; NH .....1861
Henderson, John B.; MO .....1853	Huddleston, Walter D.; KY .....1837
Hendricks, Thomas A.; IN .....1831	Huffman, James W.; OH .....1873
Hendricks, William; IN .....1832	Huger, Daniel E.; SC .....1883
Hendrickson, Robert C.; NJ .....1864	Hughes, Charles J., Jr.; CO .....1816
Hennings, Thomas C., Jr.; MO .....1854	Hughes, Harold E.; IA .....1834
Henry, John; MD .....1844	Hughes, James H.; DE .....1820
Hereford, Frank; WV .....1899	Hughes, William; NJ .....1864
Herring, Clyde L.; IA .....1833	Hull, Cordell; TN .....1888
Heyburn, Weldon B.; ID .....1828	Humphrey, Gordon J.; NH .....1861
Hickenlooper, Bourke B.; IA .....1834	Humphrey, Hubert H.; MN .....1849, 1850
Hickenlooper, John W.; CO .....1815	Humphrey, Muriel; MN .....1849
Hickey, John Joseph; WY .....1904	Humphreys, Robert; KY .....1837
Hicks, Thomas H.; MD .....1844	Hunt, Lester C.; WY .....1904
Higgins, Anthony; DE .....1820	Hunter, John; SC .....1883
Hill, Benjamin H.; GA .....1823	Hunter, Richard C.; NE .....1857
Hill, David B.; NY .....1868	Hunter, Robert M.T.; VA .....1896
Hill, Isaac; NH1862	Hunter, William; RI1881
Hill, Joshua; GA1824	Huntington, Jabez W.; CT1817
Hill, Lister; AL1806	

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Hunton, Eppa; VA	1896	Johnson, William S.; CT	1818
Husting, Paul O.; WI	1902	Johnston, J. Bennett; LA	1839
Hutchinson, Tim; AR	1811	Johnston, John W.; VA	1896
Hutchison, Kay B.; TX	1889	Johnston, Joseph F.; AL	1806
Hyde-Smith, Cindy; MS	1852	Johnston, Josiah S.; LA	1840
		Johnston, Olin D.; SC	1884
I		Johnston, Rienzi M.; TX	1890
Ingalls, John J.; KS	1836	Johnston, Samuel; NC	1869
Inhofe, James M.; OK	1875	Jonas, Benjamin F.; LA	1840
Inouye, Daniel K.; HI	1826	Jones, Andrieus A.; NM	1865
Irby, John L.M.; SC	1884	Jones, Charles W.; FL	1821
Iredell, James; NC	1870	Jones, Doug; AL	1805
Isakson, Johnny; GA	1824	Jones, George; GA	1823
Iverson, Alfred; GA	1824	Jones, George W.; IA	1833
Ives, Irving M.; NY	1867	Jones, James C.; TN	1887
Izard, Ralph; SC	1884	Jones, James K.; AR	1812
		Jones, John P.; NV	1860
J		Jones, Wesley L.; WA	1898
Jackson, Andrew; TN...	1887, 1888	Jordan, B. Everett; NC	1869
Jackson, Henry M.; WA	1897	Jordan, Len B.; ID	1827
Jackson, Howell E.; TN	1887		
Jackson, James; GA	1823, 1824	K	
Jackson, Samuel D.; IN	1832	Kaine, Tim; VA	1895
Jackson, William P.; MD	1843	Kane, Elias K.; IL	1830
James, Charles T.; RI	1881	Karnes, David K.; NE	1857
James, Ollie M.; KY	1837	Kassebaum, Nancy Landon;	
Jarnagin, Spencer; TN	1888	KS	1835
Jarvis, Thomas J.; NC	1870	Kasten, Robert W., Jr.; WI	1902
Javits, Jacob K.; NY	1868	Kaufman, Edward; DE	1820
Jeffords, James M.; VT	1893	Kavanaugh, William M.; AR	1811
Jenner, William E.;		Kean, Hamilton F.; NJ	1863
IN	1831, 1832	Kean, John; NJ	1863
Jenness, Benning W.; NH	1861	Kearns, Thomas; UT	1891
Jepsen, Roger W.; IA	1833	Keating, Kenneth B.; NY	1867
Jewett, Daniel T.; MO	1854	Kefauver, Estes; TN	1888
Johanns, Mike; NE	1858	Kellogg, Frank B.; MN	1849
Johns, Kensey; DE ¹	1819	Kellogg, William P.;	
Johnson, Andrew; TN	1887	LA	1839, 1840
Johnson, Charles F.; ME	1841	Kelly, James K.; OR	1877
Johnson, Edwin C.; CO	1815	Kelly, Mark; AZ	1810
Johnson, Edwin S.; SD	1886	Kelly, William; AL	1806
Johnson, Henry; LA	1839, 1840	Kem, James P.; MO	1853
Johnson, Herschel V.; GA	1824	Kempthorne, Dirk; ID	1828
Johnson, Hiram W.; CA	1813	Kendrick, John B.; WY	1903
Johnson, Lyndon B.; TX	1890	Kenna, John E.; WV	1900
Johnson, Magnus; MN	1850	Kennedy, Anthony; MD	1843
Johnson, Martin N.; ND	1872	Kennedy, Edward M.; MA	1845
Johnson, Reverdy; MD	1843	Kennedy, John F.; MA	1845
Johnson, Richard M.; KY	1837	Kennedy, John; LA	1840
Johnson, Robert W.; AR	1812	Kennedy, Robert F.; NY	1867
Johnson, Ron; WI	1902	Kenney, Richard R.; DE	1820
Johnson, Tim; SD	1885	Kent, Joseph; MD	1843
Johnson, Waldo P.; MO	1854	Kenyon, William S.; IA	1833
		Kern, John W.; IN	1831
		Kernan, Francis; NY	1867
		Kerr, John L.; MD	1844
		Kerr, Joseph; OH	1873

¹Appointed by governor but declared not entitled to seat.

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Kerr, Robert S.; OK1875	Lea, Luke; TN1887
Kerrey, J. Robert; NE1857	Leahy, Edward L.; RI1881
Kerry, John F.; MA .....1846	Leahy, Patrick J.; VT .....1894
Key, David M.; TN .....1887	Leake, Walter; MS .....1851
Keyes, Henry W.; NH .....1861	Lee, Blair; MD .....1843
Kilgore, Harley M.; WV .....1899	Lee, Josh; OK .....1875
King, Angus S., Jr.; ME .....1841	Lee, Mike; UT .....1892
King, John P.; GA .....1823	Lee, Richard H.; VA .....1896
King, Preston; NY .....1867	Lehman, Herbert H.; NY .....1868
King, Rufus; NY .....1868	Leib, Michael; PA .....1879
King, William H.; UT .....1891	Leigh, Benjamin W.; VA .....1896
King, William R.; AL ... 1805, 1806	LeMieux, George; FL .....1822
Kirby, William F.; AR .....1812	Lennon, Alton A.; NC .....1869
Kirk, Mark; IL .....1830	Lenroot, Irvine L.; WI .....1902
Kirk, Paul G.; MA .....1845	Levin, Carl; MI .....1848
Kirkwood, Samuel J.; IA 1833, 1834	Lewis, Dixon H.; AL .....1805
Kitchell, Aaron; NJ .....1864	Lewis, James Hamilton; IL ...1829
Kittredge, Alfred B.; SD .....1886	Lewis, John F.; VA .....1895
Klobuchar, Amy; MN .....1849	Lieberman, Joseph I.; CT .....1817
Knight, Nehemiah R.; RI .....1882	Lincoln, Blanche L.; AR .....1812
Knowland, William F.; CA ...1813	Lindsay, William; KY .....1837
Knox, Philander C.; PA .....1879	Linn, Lewis F.; MO .....1854
Kohl, Herbert; WI .....1901	Lippitt, Henry F.; RI .....1881
Krueger, Bob; TX .....1889	Livermore, Samuel; NH .....1861
Kuchel, Thomas H.; CA .....1814	Livingston, Edward; LA .....1839
Kyl, Jon; AZ .....1809, 1810	Lloyd, Edward; MD .....1844
Kyle, James H.; SD .....1886	Lloyd, James; MD .....1844
	Lloyd, James; MA..... 1845, 1846
	Locher, Cyrus; OH .....1874
	Locke, Francis; NC .....1870
	Lodge, Henry Cabot; MA .....1845
	Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr.; MA 1824, 1845, 1846
	Loeffler, Kelly; GA .....1824
	Loftin, Scott M.; FL .....1821
	Logan, George; PA .....1880
	Logan, John A.; IL 1829, 1830
	Logan, Marvel M.; KY .....1837
	Logan, William; KY .....1838
	Loneragan, Augustine; CT .....1818
	Long, Chester I.; KS .....1836
	Long, Edward V.; MO .....1854
	Long, Huey P.; LA .....1839
	Long, Oren E.; HI .....1826
	Long, Rose McConnell; LA ...1839
	Long, Russell B.; LA .....1840
	Lorimer, William; IL .....1830
	Lott, Trent; MS .....1851
	Lowrie, Walter; PA .....1880
	Lucas, Scott W.; IL .....1830
	Lugar, Richard G.; IN .....1831
	Luján, Ben Ray; NM .....1866
	Lummis, Cynthia M.; WY ...1904
	Lumpkin, Alva M.; SC .....1883
	Lumpkin, Wilson; GA .....1823
	Lundeen, Ernest; MN .....1850
	Lusk, Hall S.; OR .....1877
L	
Lacock, Abner; PA .....1880	
Ladd, Edwin F.; ND .....1872	
LaFollette, Robert M.; WI .....1901	
LaFollette, Robert M., Jr.; WI .....1901	
Laird, William R., III; WV ...1899	
Lamar, Lucius Q.C.; MS .....1852	
Lambert, John; NJ .....1863	
Landrieu, Mary L.; LA .....1839	
Lane, Harry; OR .....1877	
Lane, Henry S.; IN .....1832	
Lane, James H.; KS .....1835	
Lane, Joseph; OR .....1878	
Langdon, John; NH .....1862	
Langer, William; ND .....1871	
Lankford, James; OK .....1876	
Lanman, James; CT .....1818	
Lapham, Elbridge G.; NY .....1868	
Larrazolo, Octaviano A.; NM 1865	
Latham, Milton S.; CA .....1813	
Latimer, Asbury C.; SC .....1884	
Latimer, Henry; DE .....1819	
Laurance, John; NY .....1868	
Lausche, Frank J.; OH1874	
Lautenberg, Frank R.; NJ 1863, 1864	
Laxalt, Paul; NV1860	

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Lyon, Lucius; MI	1847	McCarthy, Eugene J.; MI	1849
M		McCarthy, Joseph R.; WI	1901
Machen, Willis B.; KY	1838	McClellan, John L.; AR	1811
Mack, Connie; FL	1821	McCaskill, Claire; MO	1853
Maclay, Samuel; PA	1879	McClure, James A.; ID	1827
Maclay, William; PA	1879	McComas, Louis E.; MD	1843
Macon, Nathaniel; NC	1870	McConnell, Mitch; KY	1837
Magnuson, Warren G.; WA	1898	McConnell, William J.; ID	1828
Magruder, Allan B.; LA	1840	McCormick, Medill; IL	1829
Mahone, William; VA	1895	McCreary, James B.; KY	1838
Malbone, Francis; RI	1881	McCreery, Thomas C.;	
Mallory, Stephen R.; FL	1821	KY	1837, 1838
Mallory, Stephen R.; FL	1822	McCulloch, Roscoe C.; OH	1874
Malone, George W.; NV	1859	McCumber, Porter J.; ND	1871
Maloney, Francis; CT	1817	McDill, James W.; IA	1833
Manchin, Joe III; WV	1899	McDonald, Alexander; AR	1811
Manderson, Charles F.; NE	1858	McDonald, Joseph E.; IN	1831
Mangum, Willie P.;		McDougall, James A.; CA	1814
NC	1869, 1870	McDuffie, George; SC	1884
Mansfield, Mike; MT	1855	McEnery, Samuel D.; LA	1840
Mantle, Lee; MT	1855	McFarland, Ernest W.; AZ	1809
Marcy, William L.; NY	1868	McGee, Gale W.; WY	1903
Markey, Edward J.; MA	1846	McGill, George; KS	1836
Marks, William; PA	1880	McGovern, George; SD	1886
Marshall, Humphrey; KY	1838	McGrath, J. Howard; RI	1881
Marshall, Roger; KS	1835	McIlvaine, Joseph; NJ	1863
Marston, Gilman; NH	1861	McIntyre, Thomas J.; NH	1861
Martin, Alexander; NC	1869	McKean, Samuel; PA	1879
Martin, Edward; PA	1879	McKellar, Kenneth D.; TN	1887
Martin, George B.; KY	1837	McKinley, John; AL	1806
Martin, John; KS	1835	McKinley, William B.; IL	1830
Martin, Thomas E.; IA	1833	McLane, Louis; DE	1819
Martin, Thomas S.; VA	1896	McLaurin, Anselm J.; MS	1852
Martine, James E.; NJ	1863	McLaurin, John L.; SC	1884
Martinez, Mel; FL	1822	McLean, George P.; CT	1817
Mason, Armistead T.; VA	1896	McLean, John; IL	1829, 1830
Mason, James M.; VA	1895	McMahon, Brien; CT	1818
Mason, Jeremiah; NH	1862	McMaster, William H.; SD	1885
Mason, Jonathan; MA	1845	McMillan, James; MI	1848
Mason, Stevens T.; VA	1895	McMillan, Samuel J.R.; MN	1849
Mason, William E.; IL	1830	McNamara, Patrick V.; MI	1848
Massey, William A.; NV	1859	McNary, Charles L.; OR	1877
Mathews, Harlan; TN	1888	McPherson, John R.; NJ	1864
Mathewson, Elisha; RI	1882	McRae, John J.; MS	1851
Mathias, Charles McC., Jr.;		McRoberts, Samuel; IL	1829
MD	1844	McSally, Martha; AZ	1810
Matsunaga, Spark M.; HI	1825	Mead, James M.; NY	1867
Matthews, Stanley; OH	1874	Means, Rice W.; CO	1816
Mattingly, Mack; GA	1824	Mechem, E.L.; NM	1865
Maxey, Samuel B.; TX	1889	Meigs, Return J., Jr.; OH	1873
Maybank, Burnet R.; SC	1883	Melcher, John; MT	1855
Mayfield, Earle B.; TX	1889	Mellen, Prentiss; MA	1845
McAdoo, William Gibbs; CA	1814	Menendez, Robert; NJ	1863
McBride, George W.; OR	1877	Meriwether, David; KY	1838
McCain, John S., III; AZ	1810	Merkley, Jeff; OR	1877
McCarran, Patrick A.; NV	1860	Merrick, William D.; MD	1843
		Merrimon, Augustus S.; NC	1870

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Metcalf, Jesse H.; RI1882	Morrow, Dwight W.; NJ1864
Metcalf, Lee; MT1856	Morrow, Jeremiah; OH1874
Metcalf, Thomas; KY .....1838	Morse, Wayne L.; OR .....1878
Metzenbaum, Howard M.; OH 1873, 1874	Morton, Jackson; FL .....1822
Mikulski, Barbara A.; MD .....1844	Morton, Oliver H.P.T.; IN .....1832
Millard, Joseph H.; NE .....1858	Morton, Thruston B.; KY .....1838
Milledge, John; GA .....1824	Moseley-Braun, Carol; IL .....1830
Miller, Bert H.; ID .....1827	Moses, George H.; NH .....1862
Miller, Homer V.M.; GA .....1823	Moses, John; ND .....1872
Miller, Jack; IA .....1833	Moss, Frank E.; UT .....1891
Miller, Jacob W.; NJ .....1864	Mouton, Alexander; LA .....1840
Miller, John E.; AR .....1811	Moynihan, Daniel P.; NY .....1867
Miller, John F.; CA .....1813	Muhlenberg, John P.G.; PA .....1880
Miller, Stephen D.; SC .....1884	Mulkey, Frederick W.; OR .....1877
Miller, Warner; NY .....1867	Mullin, Markwayne; OK .....1875
Miller, Zell B.; GA .....1824	Mundt, Karl E.; SD .....1885
Millikin, Eugene D.; CO .....1816	Murdock, Abe; UT .....1891
Mills, Elijah H.; MA .....1845	Murkowski, Frank H.; AK .....1808
Mills, Roger Q.; TX .....1889	Murkowski, Lisa; AK .....1808
Milton, John; NJ .....1863	Murphy, Christopher; CT .....1818
Milton, William H.; FL .....1822	Murphy, Edward, Jr.; NY .....1867
Minton, Sherman; IN .....1831	Murphy, George; CA .....1813
Mitchel, Charles B.; AR .....1812	Murphy, Maurice J., Jr; NH .....1861
Mitchell, George J.; ME .....1841	Murphy, Richard Louis; IA .....1834
Mitchell, Hugh B.; WA .....1897	Murray, James E.; MT .....1856
Mitchell, John H.; OR 1877, 1878	Murray, Patty; WA .....1898
Mitchell, John I.; PA .....1879	Muskie, Edmund S.; ME .....1841
Mitchell, John L.; WI .....1901	Myers, Francis J.; PA .....1880
Mitchell, Stephen M.; CT .....1818	Myers, Henry L.; MT .....1855
Mitchill, Samuel L.; NY .....1867	
Mondale, Walter F.; MN .....1850	N
Money, Hernando D.; MS .....1851	Naudain, Arnold; DE .....1819
Monroe, James; VA .....1895	Neely, Matthew M.; WV 1899, 1900
Monroney, A.S. Mike; OK .....1876	Nelson, Arthur E.; MN .....1850
Montoya, Joseph M.; NM .....1865	Nelson, Ben; NE .....1857
Moody, Blair; MI .....1847	Nelson, Bill; FL .....1821
Moody, Gideon C.; SD .....1885	Nelson, Gaylord; WI .....1902
Moor, Wyman B.S.; ME .....1841	Nelson, Knute; MN .....1850
Moore, A. Harry; NJ .....1863	Nesmith, James W.; OR .....1878
Moore, Andrew; VA 1895, 1896	Neuberger, Maurine B.; OR .....1877
Moore, Edward H.; OK .....1875	Neuberger, Richard L.; OR .....1877
Moore, Gabriel; AL .....1806	New, Harry S.; IN .....1831
Moran, Jerry; KS .....1836	Newberry, Truman H.; MI .....1848
Morehead, James T.; KY .....1837	Newlands, Francis G.; NV .....1860
Morgan, Edwin D.; NY .....1867	Nicholas, Robert C.; LA .....1839
Morgan, John T.; AL .....1805	Nicholas, Wilson C.; VA .....1896
Morgan, Robert; NC .....1870	Nicholson, Alfred O.P.; TN 1887, 1888
Morrill, David L.; NH .....1861	Nicholson, Samuel D.; CO .....1816
Morrill, Justin S.; VT .....1894	Nickles, Don; OK .....1876
Morrill, Lot Myrick; ME 1841, 1842	Niles, John M.; CT 1817, 1818
Morris, Gouverneur; NY .....1867	Nixon, George S.; NV .....1859
Morris, Robert; PA .....1880	Nixon, Richard M.; CA .....1814
Morris, Thomas; OH1873	Noble, James; IN1831
Morrison, Cameron; NC1870	Norbeck, Peter; SD1886
	Norris, George W.; NE1858

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Norris, Moses, Jr.; NH1862	Payne, Henry B.; OH1874
North, William; NY1867	Paynter, Thomas H.; KY1837
Norton, Daniel S.; MN	.....1850	Peace, Roger C.; SC	.....1883
Norvell, John; MI	.....1848	Pearce, James A.; MD	.....1844
Norwood, Thomas M.; GA	.....1823	Pearson, James B.; KS	.....1835
Nourse, Amos; ME	.....1841	Pease, Henry R.; MS	.....1851
Nugent, John F.; ID	.....1828	Peffer, William A.; KS	.....1836
Nunn, Sam; GA	.....1823	Pell, Claiborne; RI	.....1882
Nye, Gerald P.; ND	.....1872	Pendleton, George H.; OH	.....1874
Nye, James W.; NV	.....1860	Pennybacker, Isaac S.; VA	.....1895
O		Penrose, Boies; PA	.....1880
Obama, Barack; IL	.....1830	Pepper, Claude; FL	.....1822
O'Connor, Herbert R.; MD	.....1843	Pepper, George W.; PA	.....1880
O'Daniel, W. Lee; TX	.....1890	Percy, Charles H.; IL	.....1829
Oddie, Tasker L.; NV	.....1860	Percy, LeRoy; MS	.....1852
Ogden, Aaron; NJ	.....1863	Perdue, David; GA	.....1823
Oglesby, Richard J.; IL	.....1830	Perkins, Bishop W.; KS	.....1835
O'Gorman, James A.; NY	.....1867	Perkins, George C.; CA	.....1814
Olcott, Simeon; NH	.....1861	Perky, Kirtland I.; ID	.....1828
Oliver, George T.; PA	.....1879	Peters, Gary C.; MI	.....1848
O'Mahoney, Joseph C.;		Pettigrew, Richard F.; SD	.....1885
WY	..... 1903, 1904	Pettit, John; IN	.....1832
Osborn, Thomas W.; FL	.....1822	Pettus, Edmund W.; AL	.....1806
Ossoff, Jon; GA	.....1823	Phelan, James D.; CA	.....1814
Otis, Harrison G.; MA	.....1846	Phelps, Samuel S.;	
Overman, Lee S.; NC	.....1870	VT	..... 1893, 1894
Overton, John H.; LA	.....1840	Phipps, Lawrence C.; CO	.....1815
Owen, Robert L.; OK	.....1875	Pickens, Israel; AL	.....1806
P		Pickering, Timothy; MA	.....1846
Packwood, Robert W.; OR	.....1878	Pierce, Franklin; NH	.....1862
Paddock, Algernon S.; NE	.....1857	Pierce, Gilbert A.; ND	.....1872
Padilla, Alex; CA	.....1814	Pike, Austin F.; NH	.....1861
Page, Carroll S.; VT	.....1893	Piles, Samuel H.; WA	.....1897
Page, John; NH	.....1862	Pinckney, Charles; SC	.....1883
Paine, Elijah; VT	.....1894	Pine, William B.; OK	.....1875
Palmer, John M.; IL	.....1830	Pinkney, William; MD	.....1843
Palmer, Thomas W.; MI	.....1848	Pittman, Key; NV	.....1859
Palmer, William A.; VT	.....1894	Platt, Orville H.; CT	.....1818
Parker, Nahum; NH	.....1862	Platt, Thomas C.;	
Parker, Richard E.; VA	.....1896	NY	..... 1867, 1868
Parris, Albion K.; ME	.....1841	Pleasants, James; VA	.....1896
Parrott, John F.; NH	.....1862	Plumb, Preston B.; KS	.....1835
Partridge, Frank C.; VT	.....1893	Plumer, William; NH	.....1862
Pasco, Samuel; FL	.....1821	Poindexter, George; MS	.....1852
Pastore, John O.; RI	.....1881	Poindexter, Miles; WA	.....1897
Paterson, William; NJ	.....1864	Poland, Luke P.; VT	.....1894
Patterson, David T.; TN	.....1887	Polk, Trusten; MO	.....1853
Patterson, James W.; NH	.....1862	Pollock, William P.; SC	.....1883
Patterson, John J.; SC	.....1884	Pomerene, Atlee; OH	.....1873
Patterson, Roscoe C.; MO	.....1853	Pomeroy, Samuel C.; KS	.....1836
Patterson, Thomas M.; CO	.....1815	Pool, John; NC	.....1870
Patton, John, Jr.; MI	.....1847	Pope, James P.; ID	.....1828
Paul, Rand; KY	.....1838	Pope, John; KY	.....1838
Payne, Frederick G.; ME1841	Porter, Alexander; LA1840
		Porter, Augustus S.; MI1847
		Portman, Rob; OH1874
		Posey, Thomas; LA1839

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Potter, Charles E.; MI	1847	Revels, Hiram R.; MS	1852
Potter, Samuel J.; RI	1881	Revercomb, Chapman;	
Potts, Richard; MD	1843	WV	1899, 1900
Powell, Lazarus W.; KY	1837	Reynolds, Robert R.; NC	1870
Power, Thomas C.; MT	1856	Reynolds, Sam W.; NE	1857
Pratt, Daniel D.; IN	1831	Rhett, R. Barnwell; SC	1883
Pratt, Thomas G.; MD	1843	Ribicoff, Abraham A.; CT	1818
Prentiss, Samuel; VT	1894	Rice, Benjamin F.; AR	1812
Pressler, Larry; SD	1885	Rice, Henry M.; MN	1849
Preston, William C.; SC	1884	Richardson, Harry A.; DE	1820
Price, Samuel; WV	1899	Richardson, William A.; IL	1829
Prince, Oliver H.; GA	1823	Ricketts, John Peter; NE	1858
Pritchard, Jeter C.; NC	1870	Riddle, George Read; DE	1819
Proctor, Redfield; VT	1893	Riddleberger, Harrison H.;	
Prouty, Winston L.; VT	1893	VA	1896
Proxmire, William; WI	1901	Ridgely, Henry M.; DE	1820
Pryor, David H.; AR	1811	Riegle, Donald W., Jr.; MI	1847
Pryor, Luke; AL	1806	Risch, James E.; ID	1827
Pryor, Mark; AR	1811	Rives, William C.;	
Pugh, George E.; OH	1874	VA	1895, 1896
Pugh, James L.; AL	1806	Roach, William N.; ND	1871
Purcell, William E.; ND	1872	Roane, William H.; VA	1896
Purtell, William A.;		Robb, Charles S.; VA	1895
CT	1817, 1818	Robbins, Asher; RI	1881
Pyle, Miss Gladys; SD	1886	Roberts, Jonathan; PA	1879
Q			
Quarles, Joseph V.; WI	1901	Roberts, Pat; KS	1835
Quay, Matthew S.; PA	1879	Robertson, A. Willis; VA	1896
Quayle, Dan; IN	1832	Robertson, Edward V.; WY	1904
R			
Radcliffe, George L.; MD	1843	Robertson, Thomas J.; SC	1883
Ralston, Samuel M.; IN	1831	Robinson, Arthur R.; IN	1831
Ramsey, Alexander; MN	1849	Robinson, John M.; IL	1829
Randolph, Jennings; WV	1900	Robinson, Jonathan; VT	1893
Randolph, John; VA	1895	Robinson, Joseph T.; AR	1811
Randolph, Theodore F.; NJ	1863	Robinson, Moses; VT	1893
Ransdell, Joseph E.; LA	1839	Robson, John M.; KY	1837
Ransom, Matt W.; NC	1869	Rockefeller, John D., IV;	
Rantoul, Robert; MA	1845	WV	1900
Rawlins, Joseph L.; UT	1892	Rockwell, Julius; MA	1846
Rawson, Charles A.; IA	1833	Rodney, Caesar A.; DE	1819
Rayner, Isidor; MD	1843	Rodney, Daniel; DE	1820
Read, George; DE	1819	Rollins, Edward H.; NH	1861
Read, Jacob; SC	1884	Romney, Mitt; UT	1891
Reagan, John H.; TX	1889	Root, Elihu; NY	1868
Reames, Alfred E.; OR	1878	Rosen, Jacky; NV	1859
Reed, Clyde M.; KS	1836	Rosier, Joseph; WV	1900
Reed, David A.; PA	1879	Ross, Edmund G.; KS	1835
Reed, Jack; RI	1882	Ross, James; PA	1879
Reed, James A.; MO	1853	Ross, Jonathan; VT	1894
Reed, Philip; MD	1844	Roth, William V., Jr.; DE	1819
Reed, Thomas B.; MS...	1851, 1852	Rounds, Mike; SD	1885
Reid, David S.; NC	1869	Rowan, John; KY	1838
Reid, Harry M.; NV	1860	Rubio, Marco; FL	1822
		Rudman, Warren; NH	1862
		Ruggles, Benjamin; OH	1873
		Ruggles, John; ME	1842
		Rusk, Thomas J.; TX	1889
		Russell, Donald; SC	1884

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	Senate Manual Section		Senate Manual Section
Russell, Richard B.; GA	1823	NJ	1863, 1864
Rutherford, John; NJ	1863	Seymour, Horatio; VT	1893
		Seymour, John; CA	1813
S		Shafroth, John F.; CO	1815
Sabin, Dwight M.; MN	1850	Shaheen, Jeanne; NH	1861
Sackett, Fred M.; KY	1837	Sharon, William; NV	1859
Salazar, Ken; CO	1816	Sheafe, James; NH	1862
Salinger, Pierre; CA	1813	Sheffield, William P.; RI	1882
Saltonstall, Leverett; MA	1846	Shelby, Richard C.; AL	1806
Sanders, Bernard; VT	1893	Shepley, Ether; ME	1841
Sanders, Newell; TN	1888	Sheppard, Morris; TX	1890
Sanders, Wilbur F.; MT	1855	Sherman, John; OH	1873, 1874
Sanford, Nathan;		Sherman, Lawrence Y.; IL	1830
NY	1867, 1868	Sherman, Roger; CT	1818
Sanford, Terry; NC	1870	Shields, James; IL	1830
Santorum, Rick; PA	1879		MN 1850
Sarbanes, Paul S.; MD	1843		MO 1854
Sargent, Aaron A.; CA	1814	Shields, John K.; TN	1888
Sasse, Ben; NE	1858	Shipstead, Henrik; MN	1849
Sasser, James R.; TN	1887	Shively, Benjamin F.; IN	1832
Saulsbury, Eli; DE	1820	Shortridge, Samuel M.; CA	1814
Saulsbury, Willard, Jr.; DE	1820	Shott, Hugh Ike; WV	1900
Saulsbury, Willard, Sr.; DE	1820	Shoup, George Laird; ID	1827
Saunders, Alvin; NE	1858	Silsbee, Nathaniel; MA	1846
Sawyer, Frederick A.; SC	1884	Simmons, Furnifold M.; NC	1869
Sawyer, Philetus; WI	1901	Simmons, James F.;	
Saxbe, William B.; OH	1874	RI	1881, 1882
Schall, Thomas D.; MI	1850	Simon, Joseph; OR	1878
Schatz, Brian; HI	1826	Simon, Paul; IL	1829
Schmitt, Eric; MO	1854	Simpson, Alan K.; WY	1904
Schmitt, Harrison H.; NM	1865	Simpson, Milward L.; WY	1904
Schoepfel, Andrew F.; KS	1835	Sinema, Krysten; AZ	1809
Schumer, Charles E.; NY	1868	Slater, James H.; OR	1878
Schureman, James; NJ	1863	Slattery, James M.; IL	1829
Schurz, Carl; MO	1853	Slidell, John; LA	1840
Schuyler, Karl C.; CO	1816	Smathers, George A.; FL	1822
Schuyler, Philip; NY	1867	Smathers, William H.; NJ	1864
Schwartz, H.H.; WY	1904	Smith, Benjamin A., II; MA	1845
Schweiker, Richard S.; PA	1880	Smith, Bob; NH	1861
Schwellenbach, Lewis B.;		Smith, Daniel; TN	1887, 1888
WA	1897	Smith, Delazon; OR	1877
Scott, Hugh; PA	1879	Smith, Ellison D.; SC	1884
Scott, John; PA	1879	Smith, Frank L.; IL	1830
Scott, Nathan B.; WV	1899	Smith, Gordon H.; OR	1877
Scott, Rick; FL	1821	Smith, H. Alexander; NJ	1863
Scott, Tim; SC	1884	Smith, Hoke; GA	1824
Scott, W. Kerr; NC	1869	Smith, Israel; VT	1893
Scott, William L.; VA	1896	Smith, James, Jr.; NJ	1863
Scrugham, James G.; NV	1859	Smith, John; NY	1868
Seaton, Fred A.; NE	1858	Smith, John; OH	1873
Sebastian, William K.; AR	1811	Smith, John W.; MD	1844
Sedgwick, Theodore; MA	1846	Smith, Marcus A.; AZ	1810
Semple, James; IL	1829	Smith, Margaret Chase; ME	1842
Sessions, Jeff; AL	1805	Smith, Nathan; CT	1817
Sevier, Ambrose H.; AR	1812	Smith, Oliver H.; IN	1832
Seward, William H.; NY	1868	Smith, Perry; CT	1818
Sewell, William J.;		Smith, Ralph Tyler; IL	1830

Senate Manual Section	Senate Manual Section
Smith, Samuel; MD .....1843	Stone, Richard (Dick); FL .....1822
Smith, Tina; MN .....1850	Stone, William J.; MO .....1854
Smith, Truman; CT .....1818	Storer, Clement; NH .....1862
Smith, William; SC 1883, 1884	Storke, Thomas M.; CA .....1814
Smith, William A.; MI .....1848	Strange, Luther; AL .....1805
Smith, Willis; NC .....1869	Strange, Robert; NC .....1870
Smoot, Reed; UT .....1892	Strong, Caleb; MA .....1846
Snowe, Olympia J.; ME .....1841	Stuart, Charles E.; MI .....1848
Soule, Pierre; LA 1839, 1840	Sturgeon, Daniel; PA .....1879
Southard, Samuel L.; NJ .....1863	Sullivan, Dan; AK .....1807
Sparkman, John; AL .....1805	Sullivan, Patrick J.; WY .....1904
Specter, Arlen; PA .....1880	Sullivan, William V.; MS .....1852
Speight, Jesse; MS .....1851	Sumner, Charles; MA .....1845
Spence, John S.; MD .....1844	Sumter, Thomas; SC .....1883
Spencer, George E.; AL .....1806	Sununu, John E.; NH .....1861
Spencer, Lloyd; AR .....1811	Sutherland, George; UT .....1891
Spencer, Selden P.; MO .....1854	Sutherland, Howard; WV .....1899
Spong, William B., Jr.; VA .....1896	Swanson, Claude A.; VA .....1895
Spooner, John C.; WI .....1902	Swift, Benjamin; VT .....1893
Sprague, Peleg; ME .....1842	Swift, George R.; AL .....1805
Sprague, William; RI .....1881	Symington, Stuart; MO .....1853
Sprague, William; RI ¹ .....1881	Symms, Steven D.; ID .....1828
Spruance, Presley; DE .....1820	
Squire, Watson C.; WA .....1898	T
Stabenow, Debbie; MI .....1847	Tabor, Horace A.W.; CO .....1815
Stafford, Robert T.; VT .....1893	Taft, Kingsley A.; OH .....1873
Stanfield, Robert N.; OR .....1878	Taft, Robert A.; OH .....1874
Stanfill, William A.; KY .....1837	Taft, Robert, Jr.; OH .....1873
Stanford, Leland; CA .....1814	Taggart, Thomas; IN .....1832
Stanley, A. Owsley; KY .....1837	Tait, Charles; GA .....1824
Stanton, Joseph, Jr.; RI .....1882	Talbot, Isham; KY .....1838
Stark, Benjamin; OR .....1877	Talent, Jim; MO .....1853
Stearns, Ozora P.; MN .....1850	Taliaferro, James P.; FL .....1821
Steck, Daniel F.; IA .....1833	Tallmadge, Nathaniel P.; NY .....1867
Steiwer, Frederick; OR .....1878	Talmadge, Herman E.; GA .....1824
Stennis, John C.; MS .....1851	Tappan, Benjamin; OH .....1873
Stephens, Hubert D.; MS .....1851	Tatnal, Josiah; GA .....1823
Stephenson, Isaac; WI .....1902	Taylor, Glen H.; ID .....1828
Sterling, Thomas; SD .....1885	Taylor, John; SC .....1883
Stevens, Ted; AK .....1807	Taylor, John; VA 1895, 1896
Stevenson, Adlai E., III; IL .....1830	Taylor, Robert L.; TN .....1888
Stevenson, John W.; KY .....1837	Taylor, Waller; IN .....1832
Stewart, David; MD .....1843	Tazewell, Henry; VA .....1896
Stewart, David W.; IA .....1834	Tazewell, Littleton W.; VA .....1896
Stewart, Donald W.; AL .....1806	Teller, Henry M.; CO ... 1815, 1816
Stewart, John W.; VT .....1893	Ten Eyck, John C.; NJ .....1864
Stewart, Tom; TN .....1888	Terrell, Joseph M.; GA .....1824
Stewart, William M.; NV .....1859	Tester, Jon; MT .....1855
Stockbridge, Francis B.; MI .....1847	Thayer, John M.; NE .....1858
Stockton, John P.;	Thomas, Charles S.; CO .....1816
NJ 1863, 1864	Thomas, Craig; WY .....1903
Stockton, Richard; NJ .....1864	Thomas, Elbert D.; UT .....1892
Stockton, Robert F.; NJ .....1863	Thomas, Elmer; OK .....1876
Stokes, Montfort; NC .....1869	Thomas, Jesse B.; IL .....1829
Stone, David; NC .....1870	Thomas, John; ID 1827, 1828
	Thompson, Fountain L.; ND1872
	Thompson, Fred; TN1888

¹Nephew of the preceding.

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	Senate Manual Section		Senate Manual Section
Thompson, John B.; KY1837	Underwood, Thomas R.; KY	..1837
Thompson, Thomas W.; NH	..1861	Upham, William; VT	.....1894
Thompson, William H.; KS	...1835	Upton, Robert W.; NH	.....1862
Thompson, William H.; NE	...1857		
Thomson, John R.; NJ	.....1863	V	
Thornton, John R.; LA	.....1840	Van Buren, Martin; NY	.....1867
Thruston, Buckner; KY	.....1837	Van Hollen, Chris; MD	.....1844
Thune, John; SD	.....1886	Vance, James David; OH	.....1874
Thurman, Allen G.; OH	.....1873	Vance, Zebulon B.; NC	.....1870
Thurmond, Strom; SC	.....1883	Vandenberg, Arthur H.; MI	..1847
Thurston, John M.; NE	.....1858	Van Dyke, Nicholas; DE	.....1820
Thye, Edward J.; MN	.....1849	Van Nuys, Frederick; IN	.....1832
Tichenor, Isaac; VT	.....1893	Van Winkle, Peter G.; WV	...1899
Tiffin, Edward; OH	.....1874	Van Wyck, Charles H.; NE	...1857
Tillis, Thom; NC	.....1869	Vardaman, James K.; MS	.....1852
Tillman, Benjamin R.; SC	....1883	Vare, William S.; PA ¹	.....1880
Tipton, John; IN	.....1831	Varnum, Joseph B.; MA	.....1846
Tipton, Thomas W.; NE	.....1857	Venable, Abraham B.; VA	.....1895
Tobey, Charles W.; NH	.....1862	Vest, George G.; MO	.....1854
Tomlinson, Gideon; CT	.....1818	Vickers, George; MD	.....1844
Toombs, Robert; GA	.....1823	Vilas, William F.; WI	.....1902
Toomey, Patrick J.; PA	.....1880	Vining, John; DE	.....1820
Torricelli, Robert G.; NJ	.....1864	Vitter, David; LA	.....1840
Toucey, Isaac; CT	.....1817	Voinovich, George V.; OH	.....1874
Tower, John G.; TX	.....1890	Voorhees, Daniel W.; IN	.....1832
Towne, Charles A.; MN	.....1849		
Townsend, Charles E.; MI	.....1847	W	
Townsend, John G., Jr.; DE	..1819	Wade, Benjamin F.; OH	.....1873
Tracy, Uriah; CT	.....1818	Wadleigh, Bainbridge; NH	.....1862
Trammell, Park; FL	.....1821	Wadsworth, James W., Jr.;	
Tribble, Paul S., Jr.; VA	.....1895	NY	.....1868
Trimble, William A.; OH	.....1874	Waggaman, George A.; LA	.....1839
Trotter, James F.; MS	.....1851	Wagner, Robert F.; NY	.....1868
Troup, George M.; GA	.....1823	Walcott, Frederic C.; CT	.....1817
Truman, Harry S.; MO	.....1853	Wales, John; DE	.....1819
Trumbull, Jonathan, CT	.....1818	Walker, Freeman; GA	.....1823
Trumbull, Lyman; IL	.....1830	Walker, George; KY	.....1837
Tsongas, Paul; MA	.....1846	Walker, Isaac P.; WI	.....1902
Tuberville, Tommy; AL	.....1805	Walker, James D.; AR	.....1812
Tunnell, James M.; DE	.....1819	Walker, John; VA	.....1895
Tunney, John V.; CA	.....1813	Walker, John W.; AL	.....1806
Turley, Thomas B.; TN	.....1888	Walker, Robert J.; MS	.....1852
Turner, George; WA	.....1898	Walker, Walter; CO	.....1816
Turner, James; NC	.....1869	Wall, Garret D.; NJ	.....1864
Turney, Hopkins L.; TN	.....1887	Wall, James W.; NJ	.....1863
Turpie, David; IN	.....1831	Wallace, William A.; PA	.....1879
Tydings, Joseph D.; MD	.....1843	Wallgren, Mon C.; WA	.....1897
Tydings, Millard E.; MD	.....1844	Wallop, Malcolm; WY	.....1903
Tyler, John; VA	.....1895	Walsh, Arthur; NJ	.....1863
Tyson, Lawrence D.; TN	.....1888	Walsh, David I.;	
		MA	..... 1845, 1846
U		Walsh, John E.; MT	.....1856
Udall, Mark; CO	.....1815	Walsh, Patrick; GA	.....1823
Udall, Tom; NM	.....1866	Walsh, Thomas J.; MT	.....1856
Umstead, William B.; NC	.....1869		
Underwood, Joseph R.; KY	.....1837		
Underwood, Oscar W.; AL	.....1806		

¹Elected, but was not seated.

	Senate Manual Section		Senate Manual Section
Walters, Herbert S.; TN	1888	Wicker, Roger F.; MS	1851
Walthall, Edward C.; MS	1852	Wigfall, Louis T.; TX	1889
Walton, George; GA	1823	Wilcox, Leonard; NH	1862
Ward, Matthias; TX	1889	Wiley, Alexander; WI	1902
Ware, Nicholas; GA	1823	Wilfley, Xenophon P.; MO	1854
Warner, Mark R.; VA	1896	Wilkins, William; PA	1880
Warner, John W.; VA	1896	Wilkinson, Morton S.; MN	1850
Warner, Willard; AL	1805	Willey, Calvin; CT	1818
Warner, William; MO	1853	Willey, Waitman T.; VA	1895
Warnock, Raphael G.; GA	1824	WV	1900
Warren, Elizabeth; MA	1845	Williams, Abram P.; CA	1813
Warren, Francis E.;		Williams, George H.; MO	1854
WY	1903, 1904	Williams, George H.; OR	1877
Washburn, William B.; MA	1845	Williams, Harrison A., Jr.;	
Washburn, William D.; MN	1850	NJ	1863
Waterman, Charles W.; CO	1816	Williams, Jared W.; NH	1861
Watkins, Arthur V.; UT	1891	Williams, John; TN	1888
Watson, Clarence W.; WV	1900	Williams, John J.; DE	1819
Watson, James; NY	1867	Williams, John S.; KY	1838
Watson, James E.; IN	1832	Williams, John S.; MS	1851
Watson, Thomas E.; GA	1824	Williams, Reuel; ME	1841
Webb, Jim; VA	1895	Williams, Thomas Hickman;	
Webb, William R.; TN	1888	MS	1851
Webster, Daniel; MA	1845	Williams, Thomas Hill; MS	1852
Weeks, John W.; MA	1846	Williamson, Ben M.; KY	1837
Weeks, Sinclair; MA	1846	Willis, Frank B.; OH	1874
Weicker, Lowell P., Jr.; CT	1817	Willis, Raymond E.; IN	1831
Welch, Adonijah S.; FL	1821	Wilmot, David; PA	1879
Welch, Peter; VT	1894	Wilson, Ephraim K.; MD	1844
Welker, Herman; ID	1828	Wilson, George A.; IA	1833
Weller, John B.; CA	1813	Wilson, Henry; MA	1846
Weller, Ovington E.; MD	1844	Wilson, James F.; IA	1833
Wellington, George L.; MD	1844	Wilson, James J.; NJ	1863
Wells, John S.; NH	1862	Wilson, John L.; WA	1897
Wells, William H.; DE	1820	Wilson, Pete; CA	1813
Wellstone, Paul J.; MN	1850	Wilson, Robert; MO	1854
West, J. Rodman; LA	1839	Windom, William; MN	1850
West, William S.; GA	1823	Wingate, Paine; NH	1861
Westcott, James D., Jr.; FL	1822	Winthrop, Robert C.; MA	1845
Wetmore, George P.; RI	1882	Wirth, Timothy E.; CO	1816
Wharton, Jesse; TN	1888	Withers, Garrett L.; KY	1838
Wheeler, Burton K.; MT	1855	Withers, Robert E.; VA	1895
Wherry, Kenneth S.; NE	1858	Wofford, Harris; PA	1879
Whitcomb, James; IN	1832	Wofford, Thomas A.; SC	1883
White, Albert S.; IN	1831	Wolcott, Edward O.; CO	1815
White, Edward D.; LA	1840	Wolcott, Josiah O.; DE	1819
White, Francis S.; AL	1806	Woodbridge, William; MI	1848
White, Hugh L.; TN	1888	Woodbury, Levi; NH	1861, 1862
White, Samuel; DE	1819	Works, John D.; CA	1813
White, Stephen M.; CA	1813	Worthington, Thomas;	
White, Wallace H., Jr.; ME	1842	OH	1873, 1874
Whiteside, Jenkin; TN	1888	Wright, George G.; IA	1833
Whitthorne, Washington C.;		Wright, Joseph A.; IN	1831
TN	1887	Wright, Robert; MD	1844
Whitehouse, Sheldon; RI	1881	Wright, Silas, Jr.; NY	1868
Whyte, William P.;		Wright, William; NJ	1863, 1864
MD	1843, 1844	Wyden, Ron; OR	1878

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	Senate Manual Section		Senate Manual Section
Wyman, Louis C.; NH1862	Young, Richard M.; IL1830
Y		Young, Stephen M.; OH	.....1873
Yarborough, Ralph; TX	.....1889	Young, Todd; IN	.....1832
Yates, Richard; IL	.....1829	Yulee, David L.; FL.....	1821, 1822
Young, Lafayette; IA	.....1833	Z	
Young, Milton R.; ND	.....1872	Zorinsky, Edward; NE	.....1857

[1906]

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

1906

ELECTION FOR THE FIRST TERM, 1789–1793

GEORGE WASHINGTON, President; JOHN ADAMS, Vice President

Name of candidate	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Md.	Mass.	N.H.	N.J.	Pa.	S.C.	Va.	Total
George Washington, Esq	7	3	5	6	10	5	6	10	7	10	69
John Adams, Esq	5	.....	.....	.....	10	5	1	8	.....	5	34
Samuel Huntington, Esq	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
John Jay, Esq	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	1	9
John Hancock, Esq	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	4
Robert H. Harrison, Esq	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
George Clinton, Esq	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	3	3
John Rutledge, Esq	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6
John Milton, Esq	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
James Armstrong, Esq	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Edward Telfair, Esq	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Benjamin Lincoln, Esq	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Total electoral vote	7	3	5	6	10	5	6	10	7	10	69

1907

ELECTION FOR THE SECOND TERM, 1793–1797

GEORGE WASHINGTON, President; JOHN ADAMS, Vice President

Name of candidate	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Ky.	Md.	Mass.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Vt.	Va.	Total
George Washington, of Virginia	9	3	4	4	8	16	6	7	12	12	15	4	8	3	21	132
John Adams, of Massachusetts	9	3	.....	.....	8	16	6	7	.....	.....	14	4	7	3	.....	77
George Clinton, of New York	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	12	1	.....	.....	.....	21	50
Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Aaron Burr, of New York	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Total electoral vote	9	3	4	4	8	16	6	7	12	12	15	4	8	3	21	132

1908

ELECTION FOR THE THIRD TERM, 1797–1801
JOHN ADAMS, President; THOMAS JEFFERSON, Vice President

Name of candidate	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Ky.	Md.	Mass.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Vt.	Va.	Total
John Adams, of Massachusetts	9	3			7	16	6	7	12	1	1	4			4	1	71
Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia			4	4	4					11	14		8	3		20	68
Thomas Pinckney, of South Carolina	4	3				4	13	7	12	1	2		8		4	1	59
Aaron Burr, of New York				4	3					6	13			3		1	30
Samuel Adams, of Massachusetts																15	15
O. Ellsworth, of Connecticut						1	6					4					11
John Jay, of New York	5																5
George Clinton, of New York			4													3	7
S. Johnston, of North Carolina						2											2
James Iredell, of North Carolina										3							3
George Washington, of Virginia										1						1	2
C. C. Pinckney, of South Carolina											1						1
John Henry, of Maryland					2												2
Total electoral vote	9	3	4	4	10	16	6	7	12	12	15	4	8	3	4	21	138

1909

ELECTION FOR THE FOURTH TERM, 1801–1805
THOMAS JEFFERSON, President; AARON BURR, Vice President

Name of candidate	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Ky.	Md.	Mass.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Vt.	Va.	Total
Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia			4	4	5				12	8	8		8	3		21	*73
Aaron Burr, of New York			4	4	5				12	8	8		8	3		21	*73
John Adams, of Massachusetts	9	3				5	16	6	7	4	7	4			4		65
Charles C. Pinckney, of South Carolina	9	3			5		16	6	7	4	7	3			4		64
John Jay, of New York												1					1
Total electoral vote	9	3	4	4	10	16	6	7	12	12	15	4	8	3	4	21	138

*There being no choice for President by the people, the election devolved upon the House of Representatives, and February 17, 1801, Thomas Jefferson was chosen by the votes of ten States, to four for Aaron Burr, and two blank.

1910

ELECTION FOR THE FIFTH TERM, 1805–1809
THOMAS JEFFERSON, President; GEORGE CLINTON, Vice President

Name of candidate	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Ky.	Md.	Mass.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Vt.	Va.	Total
For President:																		
Thomas Jefferson, of Virginia	9	3	6	8	9	19	7	8	19	14	3	20	4	10	5	6	24	162
Charles C. Pinckney, of South Carolina					2													14
For Vice President:																		
George Clinton, of New York	9	3	6	8	9	19	7	8	19	14	3	20	4	10	5	6	24	162
Rufus King, of New York					2													14
Total electoral vote	9	3	6	8	11	19	7	8	19	14	3	20	4	10	5	6	24	176

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1911

ELECTION FOR THE SIXTH TERM, 1809–1813
JAMES MADISON, President; GEORGE CLINTON, Vice President

Name of candidate	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Ky.	Md.	Mass.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Vt.	Va.	Total
For President:																		
James Madison, of Virginia			6	7	9			8	13	11	3	20		10	5	6	24	122
George Clinton, of New York	9	3			2	19	7		6									6
Charles C. Pinckney, of South Carolina										3			4					47
For Vice President:																		
George Clinton, of New York			6	7	9			8	13	11		20		10	5		24	113
James Madison, of Virginia									3									3
James Monroe, of Virginia									3									3
John Langdon, of New Hampshire											3					6		9
Rufus King, of New York	9	3			2	19	7			3			4					47
Total electoral vote	9	3	6	7	11	19	7	8	19	14	3	20	4	10	5	6	24	175

1912

ELECTION FOR THE SEVENTH TERM, 1813–1817
JAMES MADISON, President; ELBRIDGE GERRY, Vice President

Name of candidate	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Ky.	La.	Md.	Mass.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Vt.	Va.	Total
For President:																			
James Madison, of Virginia	.....	.....	8	12	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	7	25	.....	11	8	8	25	128
De Witt Clinton, of New York	9	4	.....	.....	.....	5	22	8	8	29	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	89
For Vice President:																			
Elbridge Gerry, of Massachusetts	.....	.....	8	12	3	6	2	1	.....	.....	15	7	25	.....	11	8	8	25	131
Jared Ingersoll, of Pennsylvania	9	4	.....	.....	.....	5	20	7	8	29	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	86
Total electoral vote	9	4	8	12	3	11	22	8	8	29	15	7	25	4	11	8	8	25	217

1913

ELECTION FOR THE EIGHTH TERM, 1817–1821
JAMES MONROE, President; DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, Vice President

Name of candidate	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Ind.	Ky.	La.	Md.	Mass.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Vt.	Va.	Total
For President:																				
James Monroe, of Virginia	.....	.....	8	3	12	3	8	.....	8	8	29	15	8	25	4	11	8	8	25	183
Rufus King, of New York	9	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	34
For Vice President:																				
Daniel D. Tompkins, of New York	.....	.....	8	3	12	3	8	.....	8	8	29	15	8	25	4	11	8	8	25	183
John E. Howard, of Maryland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
James Ross, of Pennsylvania	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
John Marshall, of Virginia	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Robert G. Harper, of Maryland	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Total electoral vote	9	3	8	3	12	3	8	22	8	8	29	15	8	25	4	11	8	8	25	217

ELECTION FOR THE NINTH TERM, 1821–1825
JAMES MONROE, President; DANIEL D. TOMPKINS, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Miss.	Mo.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Vt.	Va.	Total
For President:																									
James Monroe, of Virginia	3	9	4	8	3	3	12	3	9	11	15	2	3	7	8	29	15	8	24	4	11	7	8	25	231
John Quincy Adams, of Massachusetts														1											1
For Vice President:																									
Daniel D. Tompkins, of New York	3	9		8	3	3	12	3	9	10	7	2	3	7	8	29	15	8	24	4	11	7	8	25	218
Richard Stockton, of New Jersey											8														8
Robert G. Harper, of Maryland										1															1
Richard Rush, of Pennsylvania														1											1
Daniel Rodney, of Delaware			4																						4
Total electoral vote	3	9	4	8	3	3	12	3	9	11	15	3	3	8	8	29	15	8	25	4	11	8	8	25	*235

*The whole number of electors appointed was 235, but one elector from each of the States of Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and Mississippi, having died, the number of votes actually cast was 232.

ELECTION FOR THE TENTH TERM, 1825–1829
JOHN QUINCY ADAMS, President; JOHN C. CALHOUN, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Miss.	Mo.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Vt.	Va.	Total
For President:																									
Andrew Jackson, of Tennessee	5					2	5		3		7		3		8	1	15		28		11	11			*99
John Quincy Adams, of Massachusetts		8	1		1			2	9	3	15			8		26					4		7		*84
William H. Crawford, of Georgia			2	9						1						5									41
Henry Clay, of Kentucky							14						3			4		16							37
For Vice President:																									
John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina	5		1		3	5	7	5	9	10	15	3		7	8	29	15		28	3	11	11	7		182
Nathan Sanford, of New York							7									7		16							30
Nathaniel Macon, of North Carolina																									24
Andrew Jackson, of Tennessee		8							1				3	1											13
Martin Van Buren, of New York				9																					9
Henry Clay, of Kentucky			2																						2
Total electoral vote	5	8	3	9	3	5	14	5	9	11	15	3	3	8	8	36	15	16	28	4	11	11	7	24	261

*No choice for President having been made by the people, the election devolved upon the House of Representatives, and John Quincy Adams was elected, receiving the votes of thirteen States to seven for Andrew Jackson and four for William H. Crawford.

1916

ELECTION FOR THE ELEVENTH TERM, 1829–1833
ANDREW JACKSON, President; JOHN C. CALHOUN, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Miss.	Mo.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Vt.	Va.	Total
For President:																									
Andrew Jackson, of Tennessee	5			9	3	5	14	5	1	5		3	3			20	15	16	28		11	11		24	178
John Quincy Adams, of Massachusetts		8	3						8	6	15			8	8	16					4		7		83
For Vice President:																									
John C. Calhoun, of South Carolina	5			2	3	5	14	5	1	5		3	3			20	15	16	28		11	11		24	171
Richard Rush, of Pennsylvania		8	3						8	6	15			8	8	16					4		7		83
William Smith, of South Carolina				7																					7
Total electoral vote	5	8	3	9	3	5	14	5	9	11	15	3	3	8	8	36	15	16	28	4	11	11	7	24	261

1917

ELECTION FOR THE TWELFTH TERM, 1833–1837
ANDREW JACKSON, President; MARTIN VAN BUREN, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Miss.	Mo.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Vt.	Va.	Total
For President:																									
Andrew Jackson, of Tennessee	7			11	5	9		5	10	3		4	4	7	8	42	15	21	30			15		23	219
Henry Clay, of Kentucky		8	3				15			5	14									4					49
John Floyd, of Virginia																					11				11
William Wirt, of Maryland																							7		7
For Vice President:																									
Martin Van Buren, of New York	7			11	5	9		5	10	3		4	4	7	8	42	15	21				15		23	189
John Sergeant, of Pennsylvania		8	3				15			5	14								30		4				49
William Wilkins, of Pennsylvania																									30
Henry Lee, of Massachusetts																					11				11
Amos Ellmaker, of Pennsylvania																							7		7
Total electoral vote	7	8	3	11	5	9	15	5	10	*8	14	4	4	7	8	42	15	21	30	4	11	15	7	23	286

*Two votes were not given in Maryland.

ELECTION FOR THE THIRTEENTH TERM, 1837–1841

MARTIN VAN BUREN, President; RICHARD M. JOHNSON, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Miss.	Mo.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Vt.	Va.	Total
For President:																											
Martin Van Buren, of New York	7	3	8				5		5	10			3	4	4	7		42	15		30	4				23	170
William H. Harrison, of Ohio				3			9	15			10						8			21					7		73
Hugh L. White, of Tennessee					11																		15				26
Daniel Webster, of Massachusetts												14															14
Willie P. Mangum, of North Carolina																							11				11
For Vice President:																											
Richard M. Johnson, of Kentucky	7	3	8				5		5	10			3	4	4	7		42	15		30	4					*147
Francis Granger, of New York				3			9	15			10	14					8			21					7		*77
John Tyler, of Virginia					11																		11	15			47
William Smith, of Alabama																										23	23
Total electoral vote	7	3	8	3	11	5	9	15	5	10	10	14	3	4	4	7	8	42	15	21	30	4	11	15	7	23	294

*There being no choice for Vice President by the people, the election devolved upon the Senate of the United States. Richard M. Johnson received 33 votes and Francis Granger 16 votes. Richard M. Johnson was thereupon declared elected Vice President.

1919

ELECTION FOR THE FOURTEENTH TERM, 1841-1845

WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON,* President; JOHN TYLER, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Miss.	Mo.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Vt.	Va.	Total
For President:																											
William H. Harrison, of Ohio			8	3	11		9	15	5	10	10	14	3	4			8	42	15	21	30	4		15	7		234
Martin Van Buren, of New York	7	3				5									4	7							11			23	60
For Vice President:																											
John Tyler, of Virginia			8	3	11		9	15	5	10	10	14	3	4			8	42	15	21	30	4		15	7		234
R. M. Johnson, of Kentucky	7	3				5									4	7							11			22	48
L. W. Tazewell, of Virginia																										11	1
James K. Polk, of Tennessee																										1	1
Total electoral vote	7	3	8	3	11	5	9	15	5	10	10	14	3	4	4	7	8	42	15	21	30	4	11	15	7	23	294

*William Henry Harrison, ninth President of the United States, died at Washington, April 4, 1841. The duties of the Presidential office devolving, in this event, upon John Tyler, Vice President, he accordingly took the oath of office April 6, 1841.

1920

ELECTION FOR THE FIFTEENTH TERM, 1845-1849

JAMES K. POLK, President; GEORGE M. DALLAS, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Conn.	Del.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Miss.	Mo.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.*	S.C.	Tenn.	Vt.	Va.	Total
For President:																											
James K. Polk, of Tennessee	9	3				10	9	12	6	9			5	6	7	6		36			26		9			17	170
Henry Clay, of Kentucky			6	3				12			8	12					7		11	23		4		13	6		105
For Vice President:																											
George M. Dallas, of Pennsylvania	9	3				10	9	12	6	9			5	6	7	6		36			26		9			17	170
Theodore Frelinghuysen, of New Jersey			6	3				12			8	12					7		11	23		4		13	6		105
Total electoral vote	9	3	6	3	10	9	12	12	6	9	8	12	5	6	7	6	7	36	11	23	26	4	9	13	6	17	275

*And Providence Plantations.

ELECTION FOR THE SIXTEENTH TERM, 1849-1853

ZACHARY TAYLOR,* President; MILLARD FILMORE, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Miss.
For President:																
Zachary Taylor, of Louisiana	.....	.....	6	3	3	10	.....	.....	.....	12	6	.....	8	12	.....	.....
Lewis Cass, of Michigan	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	12	4	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	5	6
For Vice President:																
Millard Filmore, of New York	.....	.....	6	3	3	10	.....	.....	.....	12	6	.....	8	12	.....	.....
W. O. Butler, of Kentucky	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	12	4	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	5	6
Total electoral vote	9	3	6	3	3	10	9	12	4	12	6	9	8	12	5	6

Name of candidate	Mo.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Tex.	Vt.	Va.	Wis.	Total
For President:															
Zachary Taylor, of Louisiana	.....	.....	7	36	11	.....	26	4	.....	13	.....	6	.....	.....	163
Lewis Cass, of Michigan	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	9	.....	4	.....	17	4	127
For Vice President:															
Millard Filmore, of New York	.....	.....	7	36	11	.....	26	4	.....	13	.....	6	.....	.....	163
W. O. Butler, of Kentucky	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	9	.....	4	.....	17	4	127
Total electoral vote	7	6	7	36	11	23	26	4	9	13	4	6	17	4	290

*Zachary Taylor, twelfth President of the United States, died at Washington, July 9, 1850. The duties of the Presidential office devolving, in this event, upon the Vice President, Millard Filmore, he accordingly took the oath of office July 10, 1850.

1922

ELECTION FOR THE SEVENTEENTH TERM, 1853-1857

FRANKLIN PIERCE, President; WILLIAM R. KING, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.
For President:																
Franklin Pierce, of New Hampshire	9	4	4	6	3	3	10	11	13	4	.....	6	8	8	.....	6
Winfield Scott, of New Jersey .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	13	.....
For Vice President:																
William R. King, of Alabama	9	4	4	6	3	3	10	11	13	4	.....	6	8	8	.....	6
William A. Graham, of North Carolina .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	13	.....
Total electoral vote	9	4	4	6	3	3	10	11	13	4	12	6	8	8	13	6
Name of candidate	Miss.	Mo.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Tex.	Vt.	Va.	Wis.	Total
For President:																
Franklin Pierce, of New Hampshire	7	9	5	7	35	10	23	27	4	8	.....	4	.....	15	5	254
Winfield Scott, of New Jersey .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	5	.....	.....	42
For Vice President:																
William R. King, of Alabama	7	9	5	7	35	10	23	27	4	8	.....	4	.....	15	5	254
William A. Graham, of North Carolina .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	5	.....	.....	42
Total electoral vote	7	9	5	7	35	10	23	27	4	8	12	4	5	15	5	296

ELECTION FOR THE EIGHTEENTH TERM, 1857-1861

JAMES BUCHANAN, President; JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.
For President:																
James Buchanan, of Pennsylvania	9	4	4	.....	3	3	10	11	13	.....	12	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
John C. Fremont, of California .....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	8	.....	13	6
Millard Fillmore, of New York .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
For Vice President:																
John C. Breckinridge, of Kentucky	9	4	4	.....	3	3	10	11	13	.....	12	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
William L. Dayton, of New Jersey .....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	8	.....	13	6
Andrew J. Donelson, of Tennessee .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Total electoral vote	9	4	4	6	3	3	10	11	13	4	12	6	8	8	13	6

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

[1923]

Name of candidate	Miss.	Mo.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Tex.	Vt.	Va.	Wis.	Total
For President:																
James Buchanan, of Pennsylvania	7	9	.....	7	.....	10	.....	27	.....	8	12	4	.....	15	.....	174
John C. Fremont, of California .....	.....	.....	5	.....	35	.....	23	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	114
Millard Fillmore, of New York .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
For Vice President:																
John C. Breckinridge, of Kentucky	7	9	.....	7	.....	10	.....	27	.....	8	12	4	.....	15	.....	174
William L. Dayton, of New Jersey .....	.....	.....	5	.....	35	.....	23	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	114
Andrew J. Donelson, of Tennessee .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
Total electoral vote	7	9	5	7	35	10	23	27	4	8	12	4	5	15	5	296

1924

ELECTION FOR THE NINETEENTH TERM, 1861–1865
ABRAHAM LINCOLN, President; HANNIBAL HAMLIN, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.
For President:																	
Abraham Lincoln, of Illinois	9	4	4	6	3	3	10	11	13	4	.....	.....	8	.....	13	6	4
John C. Breckinridge, of Kentucky	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
John Bell, of Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stephen A. Douglas, of Illinois	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For Vice President:																	
Hannibal Hamlin, of Maine	.....	.....	4	6	.....	.....	.....	11	13	4	.....	.....	8	.....	13	6	4
Joseph Lane, of Oregon	9	4	.....	.....	3	3	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	8	.....	.....	.....
Edward Everett, of Massachusetts	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Herschel V. Johnson, of Georgia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total electoral vote	9	4	4	6	3	3	10	11	13	4	12	6	8	8	13	6	4
Name of candidate	Miss.	Mo.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Texas	Vt.	Va.	Wis.	Total
For President:																	
Abraham Lincoln, of Illinois	.....	.....	5	4	35	.....	23	3	27	4	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	180
John C. Breckinridge, of Kentucky	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	72
John Bell, of Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	15	.....	39
Stephen A. Douglas, of Illinois	.....	9	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
For Vice President:																	
Hannibal Hamlin, of Maine	.....	.....	5	4	35	.....	23	3	27	4	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	180
Joseph Lane, of Oregon	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	72
Edward Everett, of Massachusetts	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	15	.....	39
Herschel V. Johnson, of Georgia	.....	9	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Total electoral vote	7	9	5	7	35	10	23	3	27	4	8	12	4	5	15	5	303

ELECTION FOR THE TWENTIETH TERM, 1865-1869

ABRAHAM LINCOLN,* President; ANDREW JOHNSON, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.
For President:																			
Abraham Lincoln, of Illinois			5	6				16	13	8	3			7	7	12	8	4	
George B. McClellan, of New Jersey					3							11							
For Vice President:																			
Andrew Johnson, of Tennessee			5	6				16	13	8	3			7	7	12	8	4	
George H. Pendleton, of Ohio					3							11							
Total electoral vote			5	6	3			16	13	8	3	11		7	7	12	8	4	

Name of candidate	Mo.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Tex.	Vt.	Va.	W. Va.	Wis.	Total
For President:																		
Abraham Lincoln, of Illinois	11	2	5		33		21	3	26	4					5		8	212
George B. McClellan, of New Jersey				7														21
For Vice President:																		
Andrew Johnson, of Tennessee	11	2	5		33		21	3	26	4					5		8	212
George H. Pendleton, of Ohio				7														21
Total electoral vote	11	2	5	7	33		21	3	26	4					5		8	233

*Abraham Lincoln, the sixteenth President of the United States, was shot by an assassin on the night of April 14, 1865, and died the following morning. The duties of the Presidential office devolving, in this event, upon the Vice President, Andrew Johnson, he accordingly took the oath of office April 15, 1865.

ELECTION FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST TERM, 1869-1873

1926

ULYSSES S. GRANT, President; SCHUYLER COLFAX, Vice President

Name of candidate		Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.
For President:																					
Ulysses S. Grant, of Illinois		8	5	5	6	.....	3	.....	16	13	8	3	.....	.....	7	.....	12	8	4	.....	11
Horatio Seymour, of New York						3	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For Vice President:																					
Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana		8	5	5	6	.....	3	.....	16	13	8	3	.....	.....	7	.....	12	8	4	.....	11
Francis P. Blair, Jr., of Missouri						3	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	7	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total electoral vote		8	5	5	6	3	3	9	16	13	8	3	11	7	7	7	12	8	4	.....	11
Name of candidate		Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Tex.	Vt.	Va.	W. Va.	Wis.	Total, ex- cluding vote of Georgia	Total, in- cluding vote of Georgia	
For President:																					
Ulysses S. Grant, of Illinois		3	3	5	.....	.....	9	21	.....	26	4	6	10	.....	5	.....	5	8	214	214	
Horatio Seymour, of New York					7	33	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	80	
For Vice President:																					
Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana		3	3	5	.....	.....	9	21	.....	26	4	6	10	.....	5	.....	5	8	214	214	
Francis P. Blair, Jr., of Missouri					7	33	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	71	80	
Total electoral vote		3	3	5	7	33	9	21	3	26	4	6	10	.....	5	.....	5	8	285	29	

ELECTION FOR THE TWENTY-SECOND TERM, 1873-1877

ULYSSES S. GRANT, President; HENRY WILSON,* Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.
For President:																			
Ulysses S. Grant, of Illinois	10	.....	6	6	3	4	.....	21	15	11	5	.....	.....	7	.....	13	11	5	8
Horace Greeley, of New York .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(†)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
B. Gratz Brown, of Missouri .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thomas A. Hendricks, of Indiana .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charles J. Jenkins, of Georgia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
David Davis, of Illinois .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For Vice President:																			
Henry Wilson, of Massachusetts	10	.....	6	6	3	4	.....	21	15	11	5	.....	.....	7	.....	13	11	5	8
B. Gratz Brown, of Missouri .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
N. P. Banks, of Massachusetts .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
George W. Julian, of Indiana .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Alfred H. Colquitt, of Georgia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
John M. Palmer, of Illinois .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thomas E. Bramlette, of Kentucky .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
William S. Groesbeck, of Ohio .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Willis B. Machen, of Kentucky .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total electoral vote	10	.....	6	6	3	4	11	21	15	11	5	12	.....	7	8	13	11	5	8

*Died in the Capitol, Washington, D.C., November 22, 1875, aged 68 years.

†By resolution of the House, 3 votes cast for Horace Greeley were not counted.

[1927] ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

Name of candidate	Mo.	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Tex.	Vt.	Va.	W. Va.	Wis.	Total
For President:																			
Ulysses S. Grant, of Illinois		3	3	5	9	35	10	22	3	29	4	7			5	11	5	10	286
Horace Greeley, of New York																			18
B. Gratz Brown, of Missouri	8																		42
Thomas A. Hendricks, of Indiana	6												12	8					2
Charles J. Jenkins, of Georgia																			1
David Davis, of Illinois	1																		
For Vice President:																			
Henry Wilson, of Massachusetts																			
B. Gratz Brown, of Missouri	6	3	3	5	9	35	10	22	3	29	4	7			5	11	5	10	286
N. P. Banks, of Massachusetts													12	8					47
George W. Julian, of Indiana																			1
Alfred H. Colquitt, of Georgia	5																		5
John M. Palmer, of Illinois																			5
Thomas E. Bramlette, of Kentucky	3																		3
William S. Groesbeck, of Ohio	1																		3
Willis B. Machen, of Kentucky																			1
Total electoral vote	15	3	3	5	9	35	10	22	3	29	4	7	12	8	5	11	5	10	352

ELECTION FOR THE TWENTY-THIRD TERM, 1877-1881

RUTHERFORD B. HAYES, President; WILLIAM A. WHEELER, Vice President

Name of candidate		Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.
For President:																					
Rutherford B. Hayes, of Ohio		10	6	6	3	6	3	4	11	21	15	11	5	12	8	7	8	13	11	5	8
Samuel J. Tilden, of New York																					
For Vice President:																					
William A. Wheeler, of New York		10	6	6	3	6	3	4	11	21	15	11	5	12	8	7	8	13	11	5	8
Thomas A. Hendricks, of Indiana																					
Total electoral vote		10	6	6	3	6	3	4	11	21	15	11	5	12	8	7	8	13	11	5	8
Name of candidate		Mo.	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Tex.	Vt.	Va.	W. Va.	Wis.	Total	
For President:																					
Rutherford B. Hayes, of Ohio		15	3	3	5	9	35	10	22	3	29	4	7	12	8	5	11	5	10	185	
Samuel J. Tilden, of New York																				184	
For Vice President:																					
William A. Wheeler, of New York		15	3	3	5	9	35	10	22	3	29	4	7	12	8	5	11	5	10	185	
Thomas A. Hendricks, of Indiana																				184	
Total electoral vote		15	3	3	5	9	35	10	22	3	29	4	7	12	8	5	11	5	10	369	

1929

ELECTION FOR THE TWENTY-FOURTH TERM, 1881-1885

JAMES A. GARFIELD,* President; CHESTER A. ARTHUR, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.
For President:																				
James A. Garfield, of Ohio	10	6	1	3	6	3	4	11	21	15	11	5	12	8	7	8	13	11	5	8
Winfield S. Hancock, of Pennsylvania			5																	
For Vice President:																				
Chester A. Arthur, of New York	10	6	1	3	6	3	4	11	21	15	11	5	12	8	7	8	13	11	5	8
William H. English, of Indiana			5																	
Total electoral vote	10	6	6	3	6	3	4	11	21	15	11	5	12	8	7	8	13	11	5	8
Name of candidate	Mo.	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Tex.	Vt.	Va.	W. Va.	Wis.	Total	
For President:																				
James A. Garfield, of Ohio	15	3	3	5	9	35	10	22	3	29	4	7	12	8	5	11	5	10	214	
Winfield S. Hancock, of Pennsylvania																			†155	
For Vice President:																				
Chester A. Arthur, of New York	15	3	3	5	9	35	10	22	3	29	4	7	12	8	5	11	5	10	214	
William H. English, of Indiana																			†155	
Total electoral vote	15	3	3	5	9	35	10	22	3	29	4	7	12	8	5	11	5	10	369	

*James A. Garfield, the twentieth President of the United States, was shot by an assassin July 2, 1881, and died from the effects of his wounds September 19, 1881. The duties of the Presidential office devolving, in this event, upon the Vice President, Chester A. Arthur, he accordingly took the oath of office in New York City, September 20, 1881, and again formally took the oath of office at Washington, September 22, 1881.

†The vote of Georgia, cast on the 8th of December, second Wednesday of the month, if not counted would reduce this total to 144.

ELECTION FOR THE TWENTY-FIFTH TERM, 1885-1889

GROVER CLEVELAND, President; THOMAS A. HENDRICKS,* Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.
For President:																				
Grover Cleveland, of New York	10	7	8	3	6	3	4	12	22	15	13	9	13	8	6	8	14	13	7	9
James G. Blaine, of Maine																				
For Vice President:																				
Thomas A. Hendricks, of Indiana	10	7			6	3	4	12	22	15	13	9	13	8	6	8	14	13	7	9
John A. Logan, of Illinois			8	3																
Total electoral vote	10	7	8	3	6	3	4	12	22	15	13	9	13	8	6	8	14	13	7	9
Name of candidate																				
For President:																				
Grover Cleveland, of New York	16						9	36	11					9	12	13	12	6		219
James G. Blaine, of Maine			5	3			4			23	3	30	4				4		11	182
For Vice President:																				
Thomas A. Hendricks, of Indiana	16						9	36	11					9	12	13	12	6		219
John A. Logan, of Illinois			5	3			4			23	3	30	4				4		11	182
Total electoral vote	16		5	3			4			23	3	30	4				4		11	401

*Thomas A. Hendricks died at Indianapolis, Ind., Nov. 25, 1885, aged 66 years.

1931
ELECTION FOR THE TWENTY-SIXTH TERM, 1889-1893
BENJAMIN HARRISON, President; LEVI P. MORTON, Vice President

Name of candidate		Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.
For President: Benjamin Harrison, of Indiana Grover Cleveland, of New York										22	15	13	9						14	13	7
	10	7	8	3	6	3	4	12						13	8	6					9
For Vice President: Levi P. Morton, of New York Allen G. Thurman, of Ohio			8	3						22	15	13	9			6			14	13	7
	10	7			6	3	4	12						13	8		8				9
Total electoral vote		10	7	8	3	6	3	4	12	22	15	13	9	13	8	6	8	14	13	7	9
Name of candidate		Mo.	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	Tenn.	Tex.	Vt.	Va.	W. Va.	Wis.	Total	
For President: Benjamin Harrison, of Indiana Grover Cleveland, of New York			5	3	4		36		23	3	30	4					4		11	233	
	16					9		11					9	12	13		12	6		168	
For Vice President: Levi P. Morton, of New York Allen G. Thurman, of Ohio			5	3	4		36		23	3	30	4				4			11	233	
	16					9		11					9	12	13		12	6		168	
Total electoral vote		16	5	3	4	9	36	11	23	3	30	4	9	12	13	4	12	6	11	401	

ELECTION FOR THE TWENTY-SEVENTH TERM, 1893-1897

GROVER CLEVELAND, President; ADLAI E. STEVENSON, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.
For President:																							
Grover Cleveland, of New York	11	8	8	.....	6	3	4	13	.....	24	15	.....	.....	13	8	.....	8	.....	.....	5	.....	9	17
Benjamin Harrison, of Indiana .....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	15	9	9	.....	.....	3
James B. Weaver, of Iowa .....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For Vice President:																							
Adlai E. Stevenson, of Illinois	11	8	8	.....	6	3	4	13	.....	24	15	.....	.....	13	8	.....	8	.....	.....	5	.....	9	17
Whitelaw Reid, of New York .....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	15	9	9	.....	.....	3
James G. Field, of Virginia .....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total electoral vote	11	8	9	4	6	3	4	13	3	24	15	13	10	13	8	6	8	15	14	9	9	17	3

Name of candidate	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President:																						
Grover Cleveland, of New York .....	.....	.....	.....	10	36	11	1	1	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	12	15	.....	12	.....	6	12	.....	277
Benjamin Harrison, of Indiana	8	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	22	3	32	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	3	145
James B. Weaver, of Iowa .....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
For Vice President:																						
Adlai E. Stevenson, of Illinois .....	.....	.....	.....	10	36	11	1	1	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	12	15	.....	12	.....	6	12	.....	277
Whitelaw Reid, of New York	8	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	22	3	32	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....	4	.....	.....	3	145
James G. Field, of Virginia .....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22
Total electoral vote	8	3	4	10	36	11	3	23	4	32	4	9	4	12	15	4	12	4	6	12	3	444

1933

ELECTION FOR THE TWENTY-EIGHTH TERM, 1897-1901

WILLIAM MCKINLEY, President; GARRET A. HOBART,* Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.
For President:																							
William McKinley, of Ohio			8	.....	6	3	.....	.....	.....	24	15	13	.....	12	.....	6	8	15	14	9	.....	.....	.....
William J. Bryan, of Nebraska	11	8	1	4	.....	.....	4	13	3	.....	.....	.....	10	1	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	17	3
For Vice President:																							
Garret A. Hobart, of New Jersey			8	.....	6	3	.....	.....	.....	24	15	13	.....	12	.....	6	8	15	14	9	.....	.....	.....
Arthur Sewall, of Maine	11	5	1	4	.....	.....	4	13	3	.....	.....	.....	10	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	13	2
Thomas E. Watson, of Georgia		3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1
Total electoral vote	11	8	9	4	6	3	4	13	3	24	15	13	10	13	8	6	8	15	14	9	9	17	3
Name of candidate	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President:																							
William McKinley, of Ohio			4	10	36	.....	3	23	4	32	4	.....	9	4	12	15	3	.....	.....	6	12	.....	271
William J. Bryan, of Nebraska	8	3	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	4	.....	.....	3	176
For Vice President:																							
Garret A. Hobart, of New Jersey			4	10	36	.....	3	23	4	32	4	.....	9	2	12	15	2	.....	.....	6	12	.....	271
Arthur Sewall, of Maine	4	3	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	12	2	.....	.....	2	149
Thomas E. Watson, of Georgia	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	1	27
Total electoral vote	8	3	4	10	36	11	3	23	4	32	4	9	4	12	15	3	4	12	4	6	12	3	447

*Garret A. Hobart died at Paterson, N.J., Nov. 21, 1899, aged 55 years.

1934 **ELECTION FOR THE TWENTY-NINTH TERM, 1901-1905**
 WILLIAM MCKINLEY,* President; THEODORE ROOSEVELT, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.
For President:																							
William McKinley, of Ohio .....	.....	.....	9	.....	6	3	.....	.....	.....	24	15	13	10	.....	.....	6	8	15	14	9	.....	.....	.....
William J. Bryan, of Nebraska	11	8	.....	4	.....	.....	4	13	3	.....	.....	.....	13	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	17	3
For Vice President:																							
Theodore Roosevelt, of New York ..	.....	.....	9	.....	6	3	.....	.....	.....	24	15	13	10	.....	.....	6	8	15	14	9	.....	.....	.....
Adlai E. Stevenson, of Illinois	11	8	.....	4	.....	.....	4	13	3	.....	.....	.....	13	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	17	3
Total electoral vote	11	8	9	4	6	3	4	13	3	24	15	13	10	13	8	6	8	15	14	9	9	17	3

Name of candidate	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President:																							
William McKinley, of Ohio	8	.....	4	10	36	.....	3	23	4	32	4	.....	4	.....	.....	3	4	.....	4	6	12	3	292
William J. Bryan, of Nebraska .....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	12	15	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	155
For Vice President:																							
Theodore Roosevelt, of New York	8	.....	4	10	36	.....	3	23	4	32	4	.....	4	.....	.....	3	4	.....	4	6	12	3	292
Adlai E. Stevenson, of Illinois .....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	12	15	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	155
Total electoral vote	8	3	4	10	36	11	3	23	4	32	4	9	4	12	15	3	4	12	4	6	12	3	447

*William McKinley, the twenty-fourth President of the United States, was shot by an assassin Sept. 6, 1901, and died Sept. 14, 1901. The duties of the Presidential office devolving, in this event, upon the Vice President, Theodore Roosevelt, he accordingly took the oath of office at Buffalo, N.Y., on Sept. 14, 1901.

1935

ELECTION FOR THE THIRTIETH TERM, 1905-1909
THEODORE ROOSEVELT, President; CHARLES WARREN FAIRBANKS, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.
For President: Theodore Roosevelt, of New York .. Alton B. Parker, of New York	11	9	10	5	7	3	5	13	3	27	15	13	10	13	9	6	1	16	14	11	10	18	3
For Vice President: Charles W. Fairbanks, of Indiana .. Henry G. Davis, of West Virginia ..	11	9	10	5	7	3	5	13	3	27	15	13	10	13	9	6	1	16	14	11	10	18	3
Total electoral vote	11	9	10	5	7	3	5	13	3	27	15	13	10	13	9	6	8	16	14	11	10	18	3
Name of candidate	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President: Theodore Roosevelt, of New York Alton B. Parker, of New York	8	3	4	12	39	12	4	23	4	34	4	9	4	12	18	3	4	12	5	7	13	3	336
For Vice President: Charles W. Fairbanks, of Indiana Henry G. Davis, of West Virginia	8	3	4	12	39	12	4	23	4	34	4	9	4	12	18	3	4	12	5	7	13	3	336
Total electoral vote	8	3	4	12	39	12	4	23	4	34	4	9	4	12	18	3	4	12	5	7	13	3	476

ELECTION FOR THE THIRTY-FIRST TERM, 1909-1913

WILLIAM HOWARD TAFT, President; JAMES SCHOOLCRAFT SHERMAN * Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.
For President:																							
William H. Taft, of Ohio	11	9	10	5	7	3	5	13	3	27	15	13	10	13	9	6	2	16	14	11	10	18	3
William J. Bryan, of Nebraska																							
For Vice President:																							
James S. Sherman, of New York	11	9	10	5	7	3	5	13	3	27	15	13	10	13	9	6	2	16	14	11	10	18	3
John W. Kern, of Indiana																							
Total electoral vote	11	9	10	5	7	3	5	13	3	27	15	13	10	13	9	6	8	16	14	11	10	18	3

Name of candidate	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N.Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S. C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President:																								
William H. Taft, of Ohio	8	3	4	12	39	12	4	23	7	4	34	4	9	4	4	12	3	4	5	12	7	13	3	321
William J. Bryan, of Nebraska																								162
For Vice President:																								
James S. Sherman, of New York	8	3	4	12	39	12	4	23	7	4	34	4	9	4	4	12	3	4	5	12	7	13	3	321
John W. Kern, of Indiana																								162
Total electoral vote	8	3	4	12	39	12	4	23	7	4	34	4	9	4	4	12	3	4	5	12	7	13	3	483

*James S. Sherman died at Utica, N.Y., Oct. 30, 1912, aged 57 years.

1937

ELECTION FOR THE THIRTY-SECOND TERM, 1913-1917
WOODROW WILSON, President; THOMAS RILEY MARSHALL, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	L.a.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	Neb.
For President:																									
Woodrow Wilson, of New Jersey	12	3	9	2	6	7	3	6	14	4	29	15	13	10	13	10	6	8	18	.....	.....	10	18	4	8
Theodore Roosevelt, of New York	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
William H. Taft, of Ohio	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For Vice President:																									
Thomas R. Marshall, of Indiana	12	3	9	2	6	7	3	6	14	4	29	15	13	10	13	10	6	8	18	.....	.....	10	18	4	8
Hiram W. Johnson, of California	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nicholas M. Butler,* of New York	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total electoral vote	12	3	9	13	6	7	3	6	14	4	29	15	13	10	13	10	6	8	18	15	12	10	18	4	8

Name of candidate	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N.Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President:																								
Woodrow Wilson, of New Jersey	3	4	14	3	45	12	5	24	10	5	.....	5	9	.....	12	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	13	3	435
Theodore Roosevelt, of New York	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88
William H. Taft, of Ohio	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
For Vice President:																								
Thomas R. Marshall, of Indiana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hiram W. Johnson, of California	3	4	14	3	45	12	5	24	10	5	.....	5	9	.....	12	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	13	3	435
Nicholas M. Butler,* of New York	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	38	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	88
Total electoral vote	3	4	14	3	45	12	5	24	10	5	38	5	9	5	12	20	4	4	12	7	8	13	3	531

*After the election, was selected to receive the electoral votes of the States of Utah and Vermont owing to the death of James S. Sherman.

ELECTION FOR THE THIRTY-THIRD TERM, 1917-1921
WOODROW WILSON, President; THOMAS RILEY MARSHALL, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.
For President: Woodrow Wilson, of New Jersey	12	3	9	13	6			6	14	4				10	13	10		8				10	18	4
Charles E. Hughes, of New York						7	3				29	15	13				6		18	15	12			
For Vice President: Thomas R. Marshall, of Indiana																								
Charles W. Fairbanks, of Indiana	12	3	9	13	6			6	14	4				10	13	10		8				10	18	4
Total electoral vote	12	3	9	13	6	7	3	6	14	4	29	15	13	10	13	10	6	8	18	15	12	10	18	4
Name of candidate	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N.Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President: Woodrow Wilson, of New Jersey	8	3	4		3		12	5					9		12	20	4		12	7	1		3	277
Charles E. Hughes, of New York						45				5	38	5		5				4				7	13	254
For Vice President: Thomas R. Marshall, of Indiana	8	3	4		3		12	5					9		12	20	4		12	7	1		3	277
Charles W. Fairbanks, of Indiana						45				5	38	5		5				4				7	13	254
Total electoral vote	8	3	4	14	3	45	12	5	10	5	38	5	9	5	12	20	4	4	12	7	8	13	3	531

1939

ELECTION FOR THE THIRTY-FOURTH TERM, 1921-1925

WARREN G. HARDING,* President; CALVIN COOLIDGE, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.
For President:																									
Warren G. Harding, of Ohio ..	3	3	.....	13	6	7	3	.....	.....	4	29	15	13	10	.....	.....	6	8	18	15	12	.....	18	4	8
James M. Cox, of Ohio	12	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
For Vice President:																									
Calvin Coolidge, of Massachusetts .....	.....	3	.....	13	6	7	3	.....	.....	4	29	15	13	10	.....	.....	6	8	18	15	12	.....	18	4	8
Franklin D. Roosevelt, of New York	12	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
Total electoral vote	12	3	9	13	6	7	3	6	14	4	29	15	13	10	13	10	6	8	18	15	12	10	18	4	8

Name of candidate	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N.Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President:																								
Warren G. Harding, of Ohio ..	3	4	14	3	45	.....	5	24	10	5	38	5	.....	5	12	.....	4	4	.....	7	8	13	3	404
James M. Cox, of Ohio .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	127
For Vice President:																								
Calvin Coolidge, of Massachusetts	3	4	14	3	45	.....	5	24	10	5	38	5	.....	5	12	.....	4	4	.....	7	8	13	3	404
Franklin D. Roosevelt, of New York .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	127
Total electoral vote	3	4	14	3	45	12	5	24	10	5	38	5	9	5	12	20	4	4	12	7	8	13	3	531

*Warren G. Harding, the twenty-eighth President of the United States, died on Aug. 2, 1923. The duties of the Presidential office devolving, in this event, upon the Vice President, Calvin Coolidge, he accordingly took the oath of office at Plymouth, Vt., on Aug. 3, 1923.

1940

ELECTION FOR THE THIRTY-FIFTH TERM, 1925-1929

CALVIN COOLIDGE, President; CHARLES G. DAWES, Vice President

Name of candidate		Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.
For President:																										
Calvin Coolidge, of Massachusetts			3		13	6	7	3			4	29	15	13	10	13		6	8	18	15	12		18	4	8
John W. Davis, of West Virginia		12		9					6	14							10						10			
Robert M. La Follette, of Wisconsin																										
Total electoral vote		12	3	9	13	6	7	3	6	14	4	29	15	13	10	13	10	6	8	18	15	12	10	18	4	8
For Vice President:																										
Charles G. Dawes, of Illinois			3		13	6	7	3			4	29	15	13	10	13		6	8	18	15	12		18	4	8
Charles W. Bryan, of Nebraska		12		9					6	14							10						10			
Burton K. Wheeler, of Montana																										
Total electoral vote		12	3	9	13	6	7	3	6	14	4	29	15	13	10	13	10	6	8	18	15	12	10	18	4	8
Name of candidate		Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Y.	N. C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R. I.	S. C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total	
For President:																										
Calvin Coolidge, of Massachusetts		3	4	14	3	45		5	24		5	38	5		5				4	4		7	8		3	382
John W. Davis, of West Virginia							12			10				9		12	20				12				136	13
Robert M. La Follette, of Wisconsin																							13			
For Vice President:																										
Charles G. Dawes, of Illinois		3	4	14	3	45		5	24		5	38	5		5				4	4		7	8		3	382
Charles W. Bryan, of Nebraska							12			10				9		12	20				12				136	13
Burton K. Wheeler, of Montana																							13			
Total electoral vote		3	4	14	3	45	12	5	24	10	5	38	5	9	5	12	20	4	4	4	12	7	8	13	3	531

[1941]

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

ELECTION FOR THE THIRTY-SIXTH TERM, 1929-1933
HERBERT C. HOOVER, President; CHARLES CURTIS, Vice President

1941

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	Nebr.
For President:																									
Herbert C. Hoover, of California	3			13	6	7	3	6		4	29	15	13	10	13			6	8		15	12		18	4
Alfred E. Smith, of New York ..	12		9						14							10			18			10			8
For Vice President:																									
Charles Curtis, of Kansas	3			13	6	7	3	6		4	29	15	13	10	13			6	8		15	12		18	4
Joseph T. Robinson, of Arkansas	12		9						14							10			18			10			8
Total electoral vote	12	3	9	13	6	7	3	6	14	4	29	15	13	10	13	10	6	8	18	15	12	10	18	4	8
Name of candidate	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N.	N.	N.Y.	N.C.	N.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President:																									
Herbert C. Hoover, of California	3	4	14	3	45	12	5	24	5	10	5	38		5	9	12	20	4	4	12	7	8	13	3	444
Alfred E. Smith, of New York																									87
For Vice President:																									
Charles Curtis, of Kansas	3	4	14	3	45	12	5	24	5	10	5	38		5	9	12	20	4	4	12	7	8	13	3	444
Joseph T. Robinson, of Arkansas																									87
Total electoral vote	3	4	14	3	45	12	5	24	5	10	5	38	5	9	5	12	20	4	4	12	7	8	13	8	531

ELECTION FOR THE THIRTY-SEVENTH TERM, 1933-1937

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, President; JOHN N. GARNER, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.
For President:																								
Franklin D. Roosevelt, of New York	11	3	9	22	6	8	3	7	12	4	29	14	11	9	11	10	.....	8	17	19	11	9	15	4
Herbert C. Hoover, of California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For Vice President:																								
John N. Garner, of Texas	11	3	9	22	6	8	3	7	12	4	29	14	11	9	11	10	.....	8	17	19	11	9	15	4
Charles Curtis, of Kansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total electoral vote	11	3	9	22	6	8	3	7	12	4	29	14	11	9	11	10	5	8	17	19	11	9	15	4

Name of candidate	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N.Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President:																									
Franklin D. Roosevelt, of New York	7	3	.....	16	3	47	13	4	26	11	5	.....	4	8	4	11	23	4	.....	11	8	8	12	3	472
Herbert C. Hoover, of California	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
For Vice President:																									
John N. Garner, of Texas	7	3	.....	16	3	47	13	4	26	11	5	.....	4	8	4	11	23	4	.....	11	8	8	12	3	472
Charles Curtis, of Kansas	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	59
Total electoral vote	7	3	4	16	3	47	13	4	26	11	5	36	4	8	4	11	23	4	3	11	8	8	12	3	531

ELECTION FOR THE THIRTY-EIGHTH TERM, 1937-1941
FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, President; JOHN N. GARNER, Vice President

1943

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.
For President:																								
Franklin D. Roosevelt, of New York	11	3	9	22	6	8	3	7	12	4	29	14	11	9	11	10	.....	8	17	19	11	9	15	4
Alfred M. Landon, of Kansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For Vice President:																								
John N. Garner, of Texas	11	3	9	22	6	8	3	7	12	4	29	14	11	9	11	10	.....	8	17	19	11	9	15	4
Frank Knox, of Illinois	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total electoral vote	11	3	9	22	6	8	3	7	12	4	29	14	11	9	11	10	5	8	17	19	11	9	15	4

Name of candidate	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N.Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President:																									
Franklin D. Roosevelt, of New York	7	3	4	16	3	47	13	4	26	11	5	36	4	8	4	11	23	4	.....	11	8	8	12	3	523
Alfred M. Landon, of Kansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
For Vice President:																									
John N. Garner, of Texas	7	3	4	16	3	47	13	4	26	11	5	36	4	8	4	11	23	4	.....	11	8	8	12	3	523
Frank Knox, of Illinois	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
Total electoral vote	7	3	4	16	3	47	13	4	26	11	5	36	4	8	4	11	23	4	3	11	8	8	12	3	531

1944
ELECTION FOR THE THIRTY-NINTH TERM, 1941–1945
 FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, President; HENRY A. WALLACE, Vice President

Name of candidate		Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.		
For President: Franklin D. Roosevelt, of New York Wendell L. Willkie, of New York		11	3	9	22	.....	8	3	7	12	4	29	.....	.....	.....	11	10	.....	8	17	.....	11	9	15	4	
						6	.....						14	11	9				5		19					
For Vice President: Henry A. Wallace, of Iowa Charles L. McNary, of Oregon		11	3	9	22	.....	8	3	7	12	4	29	.....	.....	.....	11	10	.....	8	17	.....	11	9	15	4	
						6	.....						14	11	9				5		19					
Total electoral vote		11	3	9	22	6	8	3	7	12	4	29	14	11	9	11	10	5	8	17	19	11	9	15	4		
Name of candidate		Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N.Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total	
For President: Franklin D. Roosevelt, of New York Wendell L. Willkie, of New York		3	4	16	3	47	13	.....	.....	26	11	5	36	4	8	.....	11	23	4	.....	11	8	8	12	3	449
	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
For Vice President: Henry A. Wallace, of Iowa Charles L. McNary, of Oregon		3	4	16	3	47	13	.....	.....	26	11	5	36	4	8	.....	11	23	4	.....	11	9	9	12	3	449
	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	82
Total electoral vote		7	3	4	16	3	47	13	4	26	11	5	36	4	8	4	11	23	4	3	11	8	8	12	3	531	

1945

ELECTION FOR THE FORTIETH TERM, 1945-1949
FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT * President; HARRY S. TRUMAN, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.
For President:																								
Franklin D. Roosevelt, of New York	11	4	9	25	.....	8	3	8	12	4	28	.....	.....	.....	11	10	.....	8	16	19	11	9	15	4
Thomas E. Dewey, of New York	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	10	8	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For Vice President:																								
Harry S. Truman, of Missouri	11	4	9	25	.....	8	3	8	12	4	28	.....	.....	.....	11	10	.....	8	16	19	11	9	15	4
John W. Bricker, of Ohio	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	10	8	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total electoral vote	11	4	9	25	6	8	3	8	12	4	28	13	10	8	11	10	5	8	16	19	11	9	15	4

Name of candidate	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Dak.	N.C.	N.Y.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President:																										
Franklin D. Roosevelt, of New York	3	4	16	4	47	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	6	35	4	8	.....	12	23	4	.....	11	8	8	.....	.....	432
Thomas E. Dewey, of New York	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	12	3	99
For Vice President:																										
Harry S. Truman, of Missouri	3	4	16	4	47	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	6	35	4	8	.....	12	23	4	.....	11	8	8	.....	.....	432
John W. Bricker, of Ohio	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	12	3	99
Total electoral vote	6	3	4	16	4	14	4	47	14	4	25	10	6	35	4	8	4	12	23	4	3	11	8	12	3	531

*Franklin D. Roosevelt, the thirty-first President of the United States, died on April 12, 1945. The duties of the Presidential office devolving, in this event, upon the Vice President, Harry S. Truman, he accordingly took the oath of office at Washington, D.C., on April 12, 1945.

ELECTION FOR THE FORTY-FIRST TERM, 1949-1953

HARRY S. TRUMAN, President; ALBEN W. BARKLEY, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.
For President:																								
Harry S. Truman, of Missouri		4	9	25	6			8	12	4	28		10		11				16		11		15	4
Thomas E. Dewey, of New York						8	3					13		8			5	8		19				
J. Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina	11															10						9		
For Vice President:																								
Alben W. Barkley, of Kentucky		4	9	25	6			8	12	4	28		10		11				16		11		15	4
Earl Warren, of California						8	3					13		8			5	8		19				
Fielding L. Wright, of Mississippi	11															10						9		
Total electoral vote	11	4	9	25	6	8	3	8	12	4	28	13	10	8	11	10	5	8	16	19	11	9	15	4

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

[1946]

Name of candidate	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N.Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President:																									
Harry S. Truman, of Missouri		3			4		14			25	10			4			11	23	4		11	8	8	12	3
Thomas E. Dewey, of New York	6		4	16		47		4			6	35			4				3						189
J. Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina														8		1									39
For Vice President:																									
Alben W. Barkley, of Kentucky		3			4		14			25	10			4			11	23	4		11	8	8	12	3
Earl Warren, of California	6		4	16		47		4			6	35			4				3						189
Fielding L. Wright, of Mississippi														8		1									39
Total electoral vote	6	3	4	16	4	47	14	4	25	10	6	35	4	8	4	12	23	4	3	11	8	8	12	3	531

[1947]

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

ELECTION FOR THE FORTY-SECOND TERM, 1953-1957
Dwight D. Eisenhower, President, Richard M. Nixon, Vice President

1947

Name of candidate		Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.		
For President: Dwight D. Eisenhower, of New York Adlai Stevenson, of Illinois																										
		4	.....	8	32	6	8	3	10	.....	4	27	13	10	8	.....	.....	5	9	16	20	11	.....	13	4
	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	
For Vice President: Richard M. Nixon, of California John Sparkman, of Alabama																										
		4	.....	8	32	6	8	3	10	.....	4	27	13	10	8	.....	.....	5	9	16	20	11	.....	13	4
	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	
Total electoral vote		11	4	8	32	6	8	3	10	12	4	27	13	10	8	10	10	5	9	16	20	11	8	13	4	
Name of candidate		Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex	N.Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President: Dwight D. Eisenhower, of New York Adlai Stevenson, of Illi- nois																										
	6	3	4	16	4	45	.....	4	25	8	6	32	4	.....	4	11	24	4	3	12	9	.....	12	3	442
							.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	89
For Vice President: Richard M. Nixon, of California John Sparkman, of Ala- bama																										
	6	3	4	16	4	45	.....	4	25	8	6	32	4	.....	4	11	24	4	3	12	9	.....	12	3	442
							.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	89
Total electoral vote		6	3	4	16	4	45	14	4	25	8	6	32	4	8	4	11	24	4	3	12	9	8	12	3	531

ELECTION FOR THE FORTY-THIRD TERM, 1957-1961

DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER, President; RICHARD M. NIXON, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.	
For President:																									
Dwight D. Eisenhower, of Pennsylvania		4	.....	32	6	8	3	10	.....	4	27	13	10	8	10	10		5	9	16	20	11	.....	4
Adlai Stevenson, of Illinois	10	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	13	.....
Walter B. Jones, of Alabama	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
For Vice President:																									
Richard M. Nixon, of California		4	.....	32	6	8	3	10	.....	4	27	13	10	8	10	10		5	9	16	20	11	.....	4
Estes Kefauver, of Tennessee	10	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	13	.....
Herman Talmadge, of Georgia	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total electoral vote	11	4	8	32	6	8	3	10	12	4	27	13	10	8	10	10		5	9	16	20	11	8	13	4

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

[1948]

Name of candidate	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N.Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President:																									
Dwight D. Eisenhower, of Pennsylvania	6	3	4	16	4	45	.....	4	25	8	6	32	4	.....	4	11	24	4	3	12	9	8	12	3	457
Adlai Stevenson, of Illinois	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
Walter B. Jones, of Alabama	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
For Vice President:																									
Richard M. Nixon, of California	6	3	4	16	4	45	.....	4	25	8	6	32	4	.....	4	11	24	4	3	12	9	8	12	3	457
Estes Kefauver, of Tennessee	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	73
Herman Talmadge, of Georgia	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Total electoral vote	6	3	4	16	4	45	14	4	25	8	6	32	4	8	4	11	24	4	3	12	9	8	12	3	531

[1949]

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

1949 ELECTION FOR THE FORTY-FOURTH TERM, 1961–1965
JOHN F. KENNEDY,* President; LYNDON B. JOHNSON, Vice President

Name of candidate	Ala.	Alaska	Ariz.	Ark.	Calif.	Colo.	Conn.	Del.	Fla.	Ga.	Hawaii	Idaho	Ill.	Ind.	Iowa	Kans.	Ky.	La.	Maine	Md.	Mass.	Mich.	Minn.	Miss.	Mo.	Mont.
For President:																										
John F. Kennedy, of Massachusetts	5			8			8	3	12	3		27						10		9	16	20	11		13	
Richard M. Nixon, of California		3	4		32	6		10				4			13	10	8	10		5				8		
Harry F. Byrd, of Virginia	6																									
For Vice President:																										
Lyndon B. Johnson, of Texas	5			8			8	3	12	3		27						10		9	16	20	11		13	
Henry Cabot Lodge, of Massachusetts		3	4		32	6		10				4			13	10	8	10		5						4
Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina		6																						8		
Barry Goldwater, of Arizona																										
Total electoral vote	11	3	4	8	32	6	8	3	10	12	3	4	27	13	10	8	10	10	5	9	16	20	11	8	13	4

Name of candidate	Nebr.	Nev.	N.H.	N.J.	N. Mex.	N. Y.	N.C.	N. Dak.	Ohio	Okla.	Oreg.	Pa.	R.I.	S.C.	S. Dak.	Tenn.	Tex.	Utah	Vt.	Va.	Wash.	W. Va.	Wis.	Wyo.	Total
For President:																									
John F. Kennedy, of Massachusetts	3			16	4	45	14					32	4	8			24					8			303
Richard M. Nixon, of California	6	4					4	25	7	6		6			4	11		4	3	12	9		12	3	219
Harry F. Byrd, of Virginia									1																15
For Vice President:																									
Lyndon B. Johnson, of Texas	3			16	4	45	14					32	4	8			24					8			303
Henry Cabot Lodge, of Massachusetts	6	4					4	25	7	6		6			4	11		4	3	12	9		12	3	219
Strom Thurmond, of South Carolina																									14
Barry Goldwater, of Arizona									1																1
Total electoral vote	6	3	4	16	4	45	14	4	25	8	6	32	4	8	4	11	24	4	3	12	9	8	12	3	537

*John F. Kennedy, the thirty-fourth President of the United States, was assassinated on November 22, 1963. The duties of the Presidential office devolving, in this event, upon the Vice President, Lyndon B. Johnson, he accordingly took the oath of office at Dallas, Tex., on November 22, 1963.

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

ELECTION FOR THE FORTY-FIFTH TERM, 1965–1969

LYNDON B. JOHNSON, President; HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, Vice President

1950

State	Electoral vote of each State	For President		For Vice President	
		Lyndon B. Johnson, of Texas	Barry M. Goldwater, of Arizona	Hubert H. Humphrey, of Minnesota	William E. Miller, of New York
Alabama	10	.....	10	.....	10
Alaska	3	3	.....	3	.....
Arizona	5	.....	5	.....	5
Arkansas	6	6	.....	6	.....
California	40	40	.....	40	.....
Colorado	6	6	.....	6	.....
Connecticut	8	8	.....	8	.....
Delaware	3	3	.....	3	.....
District of Columbia	3	3	.....	3	.....
Florida	14	14	.....	14	.....
Georgia	12	.....	12	.....	12
Hawaii	4	4	.....	4	.....
Idaho	4	4	.....	4	.....
Illinois	26	26	.....	26	.....
Indiana	13	13	.....	13	.....
Iowa	9	9	.....	9	.....
Kansas	7	7	.....	7	.....
Kentucky	9	9	.....	9	.....
Louisiana	10	.....	10	.....	10
Maine	4	4	.....	4	.....
Maryland	10	10	.....	10	.....
Massachusetts	14	14	.....	14	.....
Michigan	21	21	.....	21	.....
Minnesota	10	10	.....	10	.....
Mississippi	7	.....	7	.....	7
Missouri	12	12	.....	12	.....
Montana	4	4	.....	4	.....
Nebraska	5	5	.....	5	.....
Nevada	3	3	.....	3	.....
New Hampshire	4	4	.....	4	.....
New Jersey	17	17	.....	17	.....
New Mexico	4	4	.....	4	.....
New York	43	43	.....	43	.....
North Carolina	13	13	.....	13	.....
North Dakota	4	4	.....	4	.....
Ohio	26	26	.....	26	.....
Oklahoma	8	8	.....	8	.....
Oregon	6	6	.....	6	.....
Pennsylvania	29	29	.....	29	.....
Rhode Island	4	4	.....	4	.....
South Carolina	8	.....	8	.....	8
South Dakota	4	4	.....	4	.....
Tennessee	11	11	.....	11	.....
Texas	25	25	.....	25	.....
Utah	4	4	.....	4	.....
Vermont	3	3	.....	3	.....
Virginia	12	12	.....	12	.....
Washington	9	9	.....	9	.....
West Virginia	7	7	.....	7	.....
Wisconsin	12	12	.....	12	.....
Wyoming	3	3	.....	3	.....
Total	538	486	52	486	52

[1951] ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

1951 ELECTION FOR THE FORTY-SIXTH TERM, 1969–1973

RICHARD M. NIXON, President; SPIRO T. AGNEW, Vice President

State	Elec- toral vote of each State	For President			For Vice President		
		Richard M. Nixon, of New York	Hubert H. Hum- phrey, of Min- nesota	George C. Wal- lace, of Alabama	Spiro T. Agnew, of Mary- land	Ed- mund S. Muskie, of Maine	Curtis E. LeMay, of Cali- fornia
Alabama	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	10
Alaska	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Arizona	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Arkansas	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	6
California	40	40	.....	.....	40	.....	.....
Colorado	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
Connecticut	8	.....	8	.....	.....	8	.....
Delaware	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
District of Colum- bia	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Florida	14	14	.....	.....	14	.....	.....
Georgia	12	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	12
Hawaii	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....
Idaho	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Illinois	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....	.....
Indiana	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	.....
Iowa	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
Kansas	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
Kentucky	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
Louisiana	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	10
Maine	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....
Maryland	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....
Massachusetts	14	.....	14	.....	.....	14	.....
Michigan	21	.....	21	.....	.....	21	.....
Minnesota	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....
Mississippi	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	7
Missouri	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
Montana	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Nebraska	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Nevada	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
New Hampshire	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
New Jersey	17	17	.....	.....	17	.....	.....
New Mexico	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
New York	43	.....	43	.....	.....	43	.....
North Carolina	13	12	.....	1	12	.....	1
North Dakota	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Ohio	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....	.....
Oklahoma	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Oregon	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	29	.....	29	.....	.....	29	.....
Rhode Island	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....
South Carolina	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
South Dakota	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Tennessee	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
Texas	25	.....	25	.....	.....	25	.....
Utah	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Vermont	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Virginia	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
Washington	9	.....	9	.....	.....	9	.....
West Virginia	7	.....	7	.....	.....	7	.....
Wisconsin	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
Wyoming	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Total	538	301	191	46	301	191	46

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

[1952]

ELECTION FOR THE FORTY-SEVENTH TERM, 1973–1977 ¹

1952

RICHARD M. NIXON, President; SPIRO T. AGNEW, Vice President

States	Elec- toral votes of each State	For President			For Vice President		
		Richard M. Nixon, of Cali- fornia	George McGovern, of South Dakota	John Hospers, of Cali- fornia	Spiro T. Agnew, of Mary- land	R. Sar- gent Shriv- er, of Mary- land	Theodora Nathan, of Or- egon
Alabama	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
Alaska	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Arizona	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
Arkansas	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
California	45	45	.....	.....	45	.....	.....
Colorado	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
Connecticut	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Delaware	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
District of Colum- bia	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Florida	17	17	.....	.....	17	.....	.....
Georgia	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
Hawaii	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Idaho	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Illinois	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....	.....
Indiana	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	.....
Iowa	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Kansas	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
Kentucky	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
Louisiana	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Maine	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Maryland	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Massachusetts	14	.....	14	.....	.....	14	.....
Michigan	21	21	.....	.....	21	.....	.....
Minnesota	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Mississippi	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
Missouri	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
Montana	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Nebraska	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Nevada	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
New Hampshire	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
New Jersey	17	17	.....	.....	17	.....	.....
New Mexico	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
New York	41	41	.....	.....	41	.....	.....
North Carolina	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	.....
North Dakota	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Ohio	25	25	.....	.....	25	.....	.....
Oklahoma	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Oregon	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
Pennsylvania	27	27	.....	.....	27	.....	.....
Rhode Island	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
South Carolina	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
South Dakota	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Tennessee	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Texas	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....	.....
Utah	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Vermont	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Virginia	12	11	.....	1	11	.....	1
Washington	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
West Virginia	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
Wisconsin	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
Wyoming	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Total	538	520	17	1	520	17	1

¹ Spiro T. Agnew resigned as Vice President on Oct. 10, 1973. Gerald R. Ford was sworn in as Vice President on Dec. 6, 1973. Richard M. Nixon resigned as President on Aug. 9, 1974, and Gerald R. Ford was sworn in as President on the same date. Nelson A. Rockefeller was sworn in as Vice President on Dec. 19, 1974.

[1953]

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

1953

ELECTION FOR THE FORTY-EIGHTH TERM, 1977–1981

JIMMY CARTER, President; WALTER F. MONDALE, Vice President

States	Elec- toral votes of each State	For President			For Vice President	
		Jimmy Car- ter, of Georgia	Gerald R. Ford, of Michigan	Ronald Reagan, of California	Walter F. Mondale, of Minnesota	Robert Dole, of Kansas
Alabama	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....
Alaska	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3
Arizona	6	.....	6	.....	.....	6
Arkansas	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....
California	45	.....	45	.....	.....	45
Colorado	7	.....	7	.....	.....	7
Connecticut	8	.....	8	.....	.....	8
Delaware	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....
District of Co- lumbia	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Florida	17	17	.....	.....	17	.....
Georgia	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....
Hawaii	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....
Idaho	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4
Illinois	26	.....	26	.....	.....	26
Indiana	13	.....	13	.....	.....	13
Iowa	8	.....	8	.....	.....	8
Kansas	7	.....	7	.....	.....	7
Kentucky	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....
Louisiana	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....
Maine	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4
Maryland	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....
Massachusetts ..	14	14	.....	.....	14	.....
Michigan	21	.....	21	.....	.....	21
Minnesota	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....
Mississippi	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....
Missouri	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....
Montana	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4
Nebraska	5	.....	5	.....	.....	5
Nevada	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3
New Hampshire ..	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4
New Jersey	17	.....	17	.....	.....	17
New Mexico	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4
New York	41	41	.....	.....	41	.....
North Carolina ..	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....
North Dakota ..	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3
Ohio	25	25	.....	.....	25	.....
Oklahoma	8	.....	8	.....	.....	8
Oregon	6	.....	6	.....	.....	6
Pennsylvania	27	27	.....	.....	27	.....
Rhode Island	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....
South Carolina ..	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....
South Dakota ..	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4
Tennessee	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....
Texas	26	26	.....	.....	26	.....
Utah	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4
Vermont	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3
Virginia	12	.....	12	.....	.....	12
Washington	9	.....	8	1	.....	9
West Virginia ...	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....
Wisconsin	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....
Wyoming	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3
Total	538	297	240	1	297	241

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

[1954]

ELECTION FOR THE FORTY-NINTH TERM, 1981–1985

1954

RONALD REAGAN, President; GEORGE BUSH, Vice President

States	Electoral votes of each State	For President		For Vice President	
		Ronald Reagan, of California	Jimmy Car- ter, of Georgia	George Bush, of Texas	Walter F. Mondale, of Minnesota
Alabama	9	9	.....	9	.....
Alaska	3	3	.....	3	.....
Arizona	6	6	.....	6	.....
Arkansas	6	6	.....	6	.....
California	45	45	.....	45	.....
Colorado	7	7	.....	7	.....
Connecticut	8	8	.....	8	.....
Delaware	3	3	.....	3	.....
District of Columbia	3	.....	3	.....	3
Florida	17	17	.....	17	.....
Georgia	12	.....	12	.....	12
Hawaii	4	.....	4	.....	4
Idaho	4	4	.....	4	.....
Illinois	26	26	.....	26	.....
Indiana	13	13	.....	13	.....
Iowa	8	8	.....	8	.....
Kansas	7	7	.....	7	.....
Kentucky	9	9	.....	9	.....
Louisiana	10	10	.....	10	.....
Maine	4	4	.....	4	.....
Maryland	10	.....	10	.....	10
Massachusetts	14	14	.....	14	.....
Michigan	21	21	.....	21	.....
Minnesota	10	.....	10	.....	10
Mississippi	7	7	.....	7	.....
Missouri	12	12	.....	12	.....
Montana	4	4	.....	4	.....
Nebraska	5	5	.....	5	.....
Nevada	3	3	.....	3	.....
New Hampshire	4	4	.....	4	.....
New Jersey	17	17	.....	17	.....
New Mexico	4	4	.....	4	.....
New York	41	41	.....	41	.....
North Carolina	13	13	.....	13	.....
North Dakota	3	3	.....	3	.....
Ohio	25	25	.....	25	.....
Oklahoma	8	8	.....	8	.....
Oregon	6	6	.....	6	.....
Pennsylvania	27	27	.....	27	.....
Rhode Island	4	.....	4	.....	4
South Carolina	8	8	.....	8	.....
South Dakota	4	4	.....	4	.....
Tennessee	10	10	.....	10	.....
Texas	26	26	.....	26	.....
Utah	4	4	.....	4	.....
Vermont	3	3	.....	3	.....
Virginia	12	12	.....	12	.....
Washington	9	9	.....	9	.....
West Virginia	6	.....	6	.....	6
Wisconsin	11	11	.....	11	.....
Wyoming	3	3	.....	3	.....
Total	538	489	49	489	49

[1955]

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

1955

ELECTION FOR THE FIFTIETH TERM, 1985–1989

RONALD REAGAN, President; GEORGE BUSH, Vice President

States	Electoral votes of each State	For President		For Vice President	
		Ronald Reagan, of California	Walter F. Mondale, of Minnesota	George Bush, of Texas	Geraldine A. Ferraro, of New York
Alabama	9	9	.....	9	.....
Alaska	3	3	.....	3	.....
Arizona	7	7	.....	7	.....
Arkansas	6	6	.....	6	.....
California	47	47	.....	47	.....
Colorado	8	8	.....	8	.....
Connecticut	8	8	.....	8	.....
Delaware	3	3	.....	3	.....
District of Columbia	3	.....	3	.....	3
Florida	21	21	.....	21	.....
Georgia	12	12	.....	12	.....
Hawaii	4	4	.....	4	.....
Idaho	4	4	.....	4	.....
Illinois	24	24	.....	24	.....
Indiana	12	12	.....	12	.....
Iowa	8	8	.....	8	.....
Kansas	7	7	.....	7	.....
Kentucky	9	9	.....	9	.....
Louisiana	10	10	.....	10	.....
Maine	4	4	.....	4	.....
Maryland	10	10	.....	10	.....
Massachusetts	13	13	.....	13	.....
Michigan	20	20	.....	20	.....
Minnesota	10	.....	10	.....	10
Mississippi	7	7	.....	7	.....
Missouri	11	11	.....	11	.....
Montana	4	4	.....	4	.....
Nebraska	5	5	.....	5	.....
Nevada	4	4	.....	4	.....
New Hampshire	4	4	.....	4	.....
New Jersey	16	16	.....	16	.....
New Mexico	5	5	.....	5	.....
New York	36	36	.....	36	.....
North Carolina	13	13	.....	13	.....
North Dakota	3	3	.....	3	.....
Ohio	23	23	.....	23	.....
Oklahoma	8	8	.....	8	.....
Oregon	7	7	.....	7	.....
Pennsylvania	25	25	.....	25	.....
Rhode Island	4	4	.....	4	.....
South Carolina	8	8	.....	8	.....
South Dakota	3	3	.....	3	.....
Tennessee	11	11	.....	11	.....
Texas	29	29	.....	29	.....
Utah	5	5	.....	5	.....
Vermont	3	3	.....	3	.....
Virginia	12	12	.....	12	.....
Washington	10	10	.....	10	.....
West Virginia	6	6	.....	6	.....
Wisconsin	11	11	.....	11	.....
Wyoming	3	3	.....	3	.....
Total	538	525	13	525	13

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

[1956]

ELECTION FOR THE FIFTY-FIRST TERM, 1989–1993

1956

GEORGE BUSH, President; DAN QUAYLE, Vice President

States	Elec- toral votes of each State	For President			For Vice President		
		George Bush of Texas	Michael S. Dukakis of Massachu- setts	Lloyd Bentsen of Texas	Dan Quayle of Indi- ana	Lloyd Bent- sen of Texas	Michael S. Dukakis of Massa- chusetts
Alabama	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
Alaska	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Arizona	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
Arkansas	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
California	47	47	.....	.....	47	.....	.....
Colorado	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Connecticut	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Delaware	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
District of Colum- bia	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Florida	21	21	.....	.....	21	.....	.....
Georgia	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
Hawaii	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....
Idaho	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Illinois	24	24	.....	.....	24	.....	.....
Indiana	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
Iowa	8	.....	8	.....	.....	8	.....
Kansas	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
Kentucky	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
Louisiana	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Maine	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Maryland	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Massachusetts	13	.....	13	.....	.....	13	.....
Michigan	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
Minnesota	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....
Mississippi	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
Missouri	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
Montana	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Nebraska	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Nevada	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
New Hampshire	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
New Jersey	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	.....
New Mexico	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
New York	36	.....	36	.....	.....	36	.....
North Carolina	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	.....
North Dakota	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Ohio	23	23	.....	.....	23	.....	.....
Oklahoma	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Oregon	7	.....	7	.....	.....	7	.....
Pennsylvania	25	25	.....	.....	25	.....	.....
Rhode Island	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....
South Carolina	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
South Dakota	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Tennessee	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
Texas	29	29	.....	.....	29	.....	.....
Utah	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Vermont	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Virginia	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
Washington	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....
West Virginia	6	.....	5	1	.....	5	1
Wisconsin	11	.....	11	.....	.....	11	.....
Wyoming	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Total	538	426	111	1	426	111	1

[1957]

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

1957

ELECTION FOR THE FIFTY-SECOND TERM, 1993–1997

WILLIAM J. CLINTON, President; ALBERT GORE, JR., Vice President

States	Electoral votes of each State	For President		For Vice President	
		Bill Clinton of Arkansas	George Bush of Texas	Al Gore of Tennessee	Dan Quayle of Indiana
Alabama	9	.....	9	.....	9
Alaska	3	.....	3	.....	3
Arizona	8	.....	8	.....	8
Arkansas	6	6	.....	6	.....
California	54	54	.....	54	.....
Colorado	8	8	.....	8	.....
Connecticut	8	8	.....	8	.....
Delaware	3	3	.....	3	.....
District of Columbia	3	3	.....	3	.....
Florida	25	.....	25	.....	25
Georgia	13	13	.....	13	.....
Hawaii	4	4	.....	4	.....
Idaho	4	.....	4	.....	4
Illinois	22	22	.....	22	.....
Indiana	12	.....	12	.....	12
Iowa	7	7	.....	7	.....
Kansas	6	.....	6	.....	6
Kentucky	8	8	.....	8	.....
Louisiana	9	9	.....	9	.....
Maine	4	4	.....	4	.....
Maryland	10	10	.....	10	.....
Massachusetts	12	12	.....	12	.....
Michigan	18	18	.....	18	.....
Minnesota	10	10	.....	10	.....
Mississippi	7	.....	7	.....	7
Missouri	11	11	.....	11	.....
Montana	3	3	.....	3	.....
Nebraska	5	.....	5	.....	5
Nevada	4	4	.....	4	.....
New Hampshire	4	4	.....	4	.....
New Jersey	15	15	.....	15	.....
New Mexico	5	5	.....	5	.....
New York	33	33	.....	33	.....
North Carolina	14	.....	14	.....	14
North Dakota	3	.....	3	.....	3
Ohio	21	21	.....	21	.....
Oklahoma	8	.....	8	.....	8
Oregon	7	7	.....	7	.....
Pennsylvania	23	23	.....	23	.....
Rhode Island	4	4	.....	4	.....
South Carolina	8	.....	8	.....	8
South Dakota	3	.....	3	.....	3
Tennessee	11	11	.....	11	.....
Texas	32	.....	32	.....	32
Utah	5	.....	5	.....	5
Vermont	3	3	.....	3	.....
Virginia	13	.....	13	.....	13
Washington	11	11	.....	11	.....
West Virginia	5	5	.....	5	.....
Wisconsin	11	11	.....	11	.....
Wyoming	3	.....	3	.....	3
Total	538	370	168	370	168

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

[1958]

ELECTION FOR THE FIFTY-THIRD TERM, 1997–2001

1958

WILLIAM J. CLINTON, President; ALBERT GORE, JR., Vice President

States	Electoral votes of each State	For President		For Vice President	
		Bill Clinton of Arkansas	Bob Dole of Kansas	Al Gore of Tennessee	Jack Kemp of New York
Alabama	9	.....	9	.....	9
Alaska	3	.....	3	.....	3
Arizona	8	8	.....	8	.....
Arkansas	6	6	.....	6	.....
California	54	54	.....	54	.....
Colorado	8	.....	8	.....	8
Connecticut	8	8	.....	8	.....
Delaware	3	3	.....	3	.....
District of Columbia	3	3	.....	3	.....
Florida	25	25	.....	25	.....
Georgia	13	.....	13	.....	13
Hawaii	4	4	.....	4	.....
Idaho	4	.....	4	.....	4
Illinois	22	22	.....	22	.....
Indiana	12	.....	12	.....	12
Iowa	7	7	.....	7	.....
Kansas	6	.....	6	.....	6
Kentucky	8	8	.....	8	.....
Louisiana	9	9	.....	9	.....
Maine	4	4	.....	4	.....
Maryland	10	10	.....	10	.....
Massachusetts	12	12	.....	12	.....
Michigan	18	18	.....	18	.....
Minnesota	10	10	.....	10	.....
Mississippi	7	.....	7	.....	7
Missouri	11	11	.....	11	.....
Montana	3	.....	3	.....	3
Nebraska	5	.....	5	.....	5
Nevada	4	4	.....	4	.....
New Hampshire	4	4	.....	4	.....
New Jersey	15	15	.....	15	.....
New Mexico	5	5	.....	5	.....
New York	33	33	.....	33	.....
North Carolina	14	.....	14	.....	14
North Dakota	3	.....	3	.....	3
Ohio	21	21	.....	21	.....
Oklahoma	8	.....	8	.....	8
Oregon	7	7	.....	7	.....
Pennsylvania	23	23	.....	23	.....
Rhode Island	4	4	.....	4	.....
South Carolina	8	.....	8	.....	8
South Dakota	3	.....	3	.....	3
Tennessee	11	11	.....	11	.....
Texas	32	.....	32	.....	32
Utah	5	.....	5	.....	5
Vermont	3	3	.....	3	.....
Virginia	13	.....	13	.....	13
Washington	11	11	.....	11	.....
West Virginia	5	5	.....	5	.....
Wisconsin	11	11	.....	11	.....
Wyoming	3	.....	3	.....	3
Total	538	379	159	379	159

[1959]

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

1959

ELECTION FOR THE FIFTY-FOURTH TERM 2001–2005

GEORGE W. BUSH, President; RICHARD CHENEY, Vice President

State	Electoral votes of each State	For President		For Vice President	
		George W. Bush of Texas	Al Gore of Tennessee	Richard Cheney of Wyoming	Joe Lieberman of Connecticut
Alabama	9	9	.....	9	.....
Alaska	3	3	.....	3	.....
Arizona	8	8	.....	8	.....
Arkansas	6	6	.....	6	.....
California	54	.....	54	.....	54
Colorado	8	8	.....	8	.....
Connecticut	8	.....	8	.....	8
Delaware	3	.....	3	.....	3
District of Columbia	3	.....	2*	.....	2*
Florida	25	25	.....	25	.....
Georgia	13	13	.....	13	.....
Hawaii	4	.....	4	.....	4
Idaho	4	4	.....	4	.....
Illinois	22	.....	22	.....	22
Indiana	12	12	.....	12	.....
Iowa	7	.....	7	.....	7
Kansas	6	6	.....	6	.....
Kentucky	8	8	.....	8	.....
Louisiana	9	9	.....	9	.....
Maine	4	.....	4	.....	4
Maryland	10	.....	10	.....	10
Massachusetts	12	.....	12	.....	12
Michigan	18	.....	18	.....	18
Minnesota	10	.....	10	.....	10
Mississippi	7	7	.....	7	.....
Missouri	11	11	.....	11	.....
Montana	3	3	.....	3	.....
Nebraska	5	5	.....	5	.....
Nevada	4	4	.....	4	.....
New Hamp- shire	4	4	.....	4	.....
New Jersey	15	.....	15	.....	15
New Mexico	5	.....	5	.....	5
New York	33	.....	33	.....	33
North Carolina	14	14	.....	14	.....
North Dakota	3	3	.....	3	.....
Ohio	21	21	.....	21	.....
Oklahoma	8	8	.....	8	.....
Oregon	7	.....	7	.....	7
Pennsylvania	23	.....	23	.....	23
Rhode Island	4	.....	4	.....	4
South Carolina	8	8	.....	8	.....
South Dakota	3	3	.....	3	.....
Tennessee	11	11	.....	11	.....
Texas	32	32	.....	32	.....
Utah	5	5	.....	5	.....
Vermont	3	.....	3	.....	3
Virginia	13	13	.....	13	.....
Washington	11	.....	11	.....	11
West Virginia	5	5	.....	5	.....
Wisconsin	11	.....	11	.....	11
Wyoming	3	3	.....	3	.....
Total	538	271	266	271	266

*The District of Columbia has 3 electoral votes. Two votes were cast for Gore and the third vote was an abstention.

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

[1960]

ELECTION FOR THE FIFTY-FIFTH TERM 2005–2009

1960

GEORGE W. BUSH, President; RICHARD CHENEY, Vice President

State	Electoral votes of each State	For President			For Vice President	
		George W. Bush of Texas	John F. Kerry of Massachu- setts	John Edwards of North Carolina	Richard B. Cheney of Wyoming	John Edwards of North Carolina
Alabama	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....
Alaska	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Arizona	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....
Arkansas	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....
California	55	.....	55	.....	.....	55
Colorado	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....
Connecticut	7	.....	7	.....	.....	7
Delaware	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3
District of Columbia	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3
Florida	27	27	.....	.....	27	.....
Georgia	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....
Hawaii	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4
Idaho	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....
Illinois	21	.....	21	.....	.....	21
Indiana	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....
Iowa	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....
Kansas	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....
Kentucky	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....
Louisiana	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....
Maine	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4
Maryland	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10
Massachusetts	12	.....	12	.....	.....	12
Michigan	17	.....	17	.....	.....	17
Minnesota	10	.....	9	1	.....	10
Mississippi	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....
Missouri	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....
Montana	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Nebraska	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....
Nevada	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....
New Hampshire	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4
New Jersey	15	.....	15	.....	.....	15
New Mexico	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....
New York	31	.....	31	.....	.....	31
North Carolina	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....
North Dakota	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Ohio	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....
Oklahoma	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....
Oregon	7	.....	7	.....	.....	7
Pennsylvania	21	.....	21	.....	.....	21
Rhode Island	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4
South Carolina	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....
South Dakota	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Tennessee	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....
Texas	34	34	.....	.....	34	.....
Utah	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....
Vermont	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3
Virginia	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....
Washington	11	.....	11	.....	.....	11
West Virginia	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....
Wisconsin	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10
Wyoming	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Total	538	286	251	1	286	252

[1961]

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

1961

ELECTION FOR THE FIFTY-SIXTH TERM 2009–2013

BARACK OBAMA, President; JOE BIDEN, Vice President

State	Electoral votes of each State	For President		For Vice President	
		Barack Obama of Illinois	John McCain of Arizona	Joe Biden of Delaware	Sarah Palin of Alaska
Alabama	9	.....	9	.....	9
Alaska	3	.....	3	.....	3
Arizona	10	.....	10	.....	10
Arkansas	6	.....	6	.....	6
California	55	55	.....	55	.....
Colorado	9	9	.....	9	.....
Connecticut	7	7	.....	7	.....
Delaware	3	3	.....	3	.....
District of Columbia	3	3	.....	3	.....
Florida	27	27	.....	27	.....
Georgia	15	.....	15	.....	15
Hawaii	4	4	.....	4	.....
Idaho	4	.....	4	.....	4
Illinois	21	21	.....	21	.....
Indiana	11	11	.....	11	.....
Iowa	7	7	.....	7	.....
Kansas	6	.....	6	.....	6
Kentucky	8	.....	8	.....	8
Louisiana	9	.....	9	.....	9
Maine	4	4	.....	4	.....
Maryland	10	10	.....	10	.....
Massachusetts	12	12	.....	12	.....
Michigan	17	17	.....	17	.....
Minnesota	10	10	.....	10	.....
Mississippi	6	.....	6	.....	6
Missouri	11	.....	11	.....	11
Montana	3	.....	3	.....	3
Nebraska	5	1	4	1	4
Nevada	5	5	.....	5	.....
New Hamp- shire	4	4	.....	4	.....
New Jersey	15	15	.....	15	.....
New Mexico	5	5	.....	5	.....
New York	31	31	.....	31	.....
North Carolina	15	15	.....	15	.....
North Dakota	3	.....	3	.....	3
Ohio	20	20	.....	20	.....
Oklahoma	7	.....	7	.....	7
Oregon	7	7	.....	7	.....
Pennsylvania	21	21	.....	21	.....
Rhode Island	4	4	.....	4	.....
South Carolina	8	.....	8	.....	8
South Dakota	3	.....	3	.....	3
Tennessee	11	.....	11	.....	11
Texas	34	.....	34	.....	34
Utah	5	.....	5	.....	5
Vermont	3	3	.....	3	.....
Virginia	13	13	.....	13	.....
Washington	11	11	.....	11	.....
West Virginia	5	5	.....	5	.....
Wisconsin	10	10	.....	10	.....
Wyoming	3	.....	3	.....	3
Total	538	365	173	365	173

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

[1962]

ELECTION FOR THE FIFTY-SEVENTH TERM 2013–2017

1962

BARACK OBAMA, President; JOE BIDEN, Vice President

State	Electoral votes of each State	For President		For Vice President	
		Barack Obama of Illinois	Mitt Romney of Massachusetts	Joe Biden of Delaware	Paul Ryan of Wisconsin
Alabama	9	.....	9	.....	9
Alaska	3	.....	3	.....	3
Arizona	11	.....	11	.....	11
Arkansas ...	6	.....	6	.....	6
California ..	55	55	.....	55	.....
Colorado	9	9	.....	9	.....
Connecticut ..	7	7	.....	7	.....
Delaware ...	3	3	.....	3	.....
District of Columbia	3	3	.....	3	.....
Florida	29	29	.....	29	.....
Georgia	16	.....	16	.....	16
Hawaii	4	4	.....	4	.....
Idaho	4	.....	4	.....	4
Illinois	20	20	.....	20	.....
Indiana	11	11	.....	11	.....
Iowa	6	6	.....	6	.....
Kansas	6	.....	6	.....	6
Kentucky ..	8	.....	8	.....	8
Louisiana ..	8	.....	8	.....	8
Maine	4	4	.....	4	.....
Maryland ..	10	10	.....	10	.....
Massachu- setts	11	11	.....	11	.....
Michigan ...	16	16	.....	16	.....
Minnesota ...	10	10	.....	10	.....
Mississippi	6	.....	6	.....	6
Missouri	10	.....	10	.....	10
Montana ...	3	.....	3	.....	3
Nebraska ..	5	.....	5	.....	5
Nevada	6	6	.....	6	.....
New Hamp- shire	4	4	.....	4	.....
New Jersey	14	14	.....	14	.....
New Mex- ico	5	5	.....	5	.....
New York ..	29	29	.....	29	.....
North Carolina	15	15	.....	15	.....
North Da- kota	3	.....	3	.....	3
Ohio	18	18	.....	18	.....
Oklahoma	7	.....	7	.....	7
Oregon	7	7	.....	7	.....
Pennsylv- ania	20	20	.....	20	.....
Rhode Is- land	4	4	.....	4	.....
South Carolina	9	.....	9	.....	9
South Da- kota	3	.....	3	.....	3
Tennessee	11	.....	11	.....	11
Texas	38	.....	38	.....	38
Utah	6	.....	6	.....	6
Vermont	3	3	.....	3	.....
Virginia	13	13	.....	13	.....
Washington	12	12	.....	12	.....
West Vir- ginia	5	.....	5	.....	5
Wisconsin ..	10	10	.....	10	.....
Wyoming ...	3	.....	3	.....	3
Total	538	332	206	332	206

[1963]

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

1963

ELECTION FOR THE FIFTY-EIGHTH TERM 2017–2021

DONALD TRUMP, President; MIKE PENCE, Vice President

State	Electoral votes of each State	For President			For Vice President		
		Donald Trump of New York	Hillary Clinton of New York	Other	Mike Pence of Indiana	Tim Kaine of Virginia	Other
Alabama	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
Alaska	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Arizona	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
Arkansas	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
California	55	.....	55	.....	.....	55	.....
Colorado	9	.....	9	.....	.....	9	.....
Connecticut ..	7	.....	7	.....	.....	7	.....
Delaware	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....
District of Columbia ..	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Florida	29	29	.....	.....	29	.....	.....
Georgia	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	.....
Hawaii	4	.....	3	1	.....	3	1
Idaho	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Illinois	20	.....	20	.....	.....	20	.....
Indiana	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
Iowa	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
Kansas	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
Kentucky	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Louisiana	8	8	.....	.....	8	.....	.....
Maine	4	1	3	.....	1	3	.....
Maryland	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....
Massachu- setts	11	.....	11	.....	.....	11	.....
Michigan	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	.....
Minnesota	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....
Mississippi ..	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
Missouri	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Montana	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Nebraska	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Nevada	6	.....	6	.....	.....	6	.....
New Hamp- shire	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....
New Jersey ..	14	.....	14	.....	.....	14	.....
New Mexico ..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....
New York	29	.....	29	.....	.....	29	.....
North Caro- lina	15	15	.....	.....	15	.....	.....
North Dakota ..	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Ohio	18	18	.....	.....	18	.....	.....
Oklahoma	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
Oregon	7	.....	7	.....	.....	7	.....
Pennsylvania ..	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
Rhode Island ..	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....
South Caro- lina	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
South Dakota ..	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Tennessee	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
Texas	38	36	.....	2	37	.....	1
Utah	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
Vermont	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Virginia	13	.....	13	.....	.....	13	.....
Washington ..	12	.....	8	4	.....	8	4
West Virginia ..	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
Wisconsin	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Wyoming	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Total ...	538	304	227	7	305	227	6

ELECTORAL VOTES FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

[1964]

ELECTION FOR THE FIFTY-NINTH TERM 2021–2025

1964

JOE BIDEN, President; KAMALA HARRIS, Vice President

State	Electoral votes of each State	For President			For Vice President		
		Joe Biden of Delaware	Donald Trump of New York	Other	Kamala Harris of Calif- ornia	Mike Pence of Indiana	Other
Alabama	9	.....	9	.....	.....	9	.....
Alaska	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Arizona	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
Arkansas	6	.....	6	.....	.....	6	.....
California	55	55	.....	.....	55	.....	.....
Colorado	9	9	.....	.....	9	.....	.....
Connecticut ..	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
Delaware	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
District of Columbia ..	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Florida	29	.....	29	.....	.....	29	.....
Georgia	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	.....
Hawaii	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Idaho	4	.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....
Illinois	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
Indiana	11	.....	11	.....	.....	11	.....
Iowa	6	.....	6	.....	.....	6	.....
Kansas	6	.....	6	.....	.....	6	.....
Kentucky	8	.....	8	.....	.....	8	.....
Louisiana	8	.....	8	.....	.....	8	.....
Maine	4	3	1	.....	3	1	.....
Maryland	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Massachu- setts	11	11	.....	.....	11	.....	.....
Michigan	16	16	.....	.....	16	.....	.....
Minnesota	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Mississippi ..	6	.....	6	.....	.....	6	.....
Missouri	10	.....	10	.....	.....	10	.....
Montana	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Nebraska	5	1	4	.....	1	4	.....
Nevada	6	6	.....	.....	6	.....	.....
New Hamp- shire	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
New Jersey ..	14	14	.....	.....	14	.....	.....
New Mexico ..	5	5	.....	.....	5	.....	.....
New York	29	29	.....	.....	29	.....	.....
North Caro- lina	15	.....	15	.....	.....	15	.....
North Dakota ..	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Ohio	18	.....	18	.....	.....	18	.....
Oklahoma	7	.....	7	.....	.....	7	.....
Oregon	7	7	.....	.....	7	.....	.....
Pennsylvania ..	20	20	.....	.....	20	.....	.....
Rhode Island ..	4	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
South Caro- lina	9	.....	9	.....	.....	9	.....
South Dakota ..	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Tennessee	11	.....	11	.....	.....	11	.....
Texas	38	.....	38	.....	.....	38	.....
Utah	6	.....	6	.....	.....	6	.....
Vermont	3	3	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Virginia	13	13	.....	.....	13	.....	.....
Washington ..	12	12	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
West Virginia ..	5	.....	5	.....	.....	5	.....
Wisconsin	10	10	.....	.....	10	.....	.....
Wyoming	3	.....	3	.....	.....	3	.....
Total ...	538	306	232	0	306	232	0

[1970]

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT

1970

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT, 1789 TO 2020 ¹

Name ²	State whence appointed	Date of commission ³	Date service terminated	Years of service
CHIEF JUSTICES				
1. John Jay	New York	Sept. 26, 1789	June 29, 1795	5
2. John Rutledge	South Carolina	July 1, 1795	Dec. 15, 1795	(⁴)(⁵)
3. Oliver Ellsworth	Connecticut	Mar. 4, 1796	Dec. 15, 1800	4
4. John Marshall	Virginia	Jan. 31, 1801	July 6, 1835	34
5. Roger Brooke Taney	Maryland	Mar. 15, 1836	Oct. 12, 1864	28
6. Salmon Portland Chase	Ohio	Dec. 6, 1864	May 7, 1873	8
7. Morrison Remick Waite .....	.....do	Jan. 21, 1874	Mar. 23, 1888	14
8. Melville Weston Fuller	Illinois	July 20, 1888	July 4, 1910	21
9. Edward Douglas White	Louisiana	Dec. 12, 1910	May 19, 1921	⁵ 10
10. William Howard Taft	Connecticut	June 30, 1921	Feb. 3, 1930	8
11. Charles Evans Hughes	New York	Feb. 13, 1930	June 30, 1941	⁵ 11
12. Harlan Fiske Stone .....	.....do	July 3, 1941	Apr. 22, 1946	⁵ 4
13. Fred Moore Vinson	Kentucky	June 21, 1946	Sept. 8, 1953	7
14. Earl Warren	California	Oct. 2, 1953	June 23, 1969	15
15. Warren E. Burger	Virginia	June 23, 1969	Sept. 26, 1986	17
16. William Hubbs Rehnquist	Virginia	Sept. 25, 1986	Sept. 3, 2005	⁵ 19
17. John G. Roberts, Jr	Maryland	Sept. 29, 2005	.....	.....
ASSOCIATE JUSTICES				
1. John Rutledge	South Carolina	Sept. 26, 1789	Mar. 5, 1791	1
2. William Cushing	Massachusetts	Sept. 27, 1789	Sept. 13, 1810	20
3. James Wilson	Pennsylvania	Sept. 29, 1789	Aug. 21, 1798	8
4. John Blair	Virginia	Sept. 30, 1789	Jan. 27, 1796	5
5. James Iredell	North Carolina	Feb. 10, 1790	Oct. 20, 1799	9
6. Thomas Johnson	Maryland	Nov. 7, 1791	Feb. 1, 1793	1
7. William Paterson	New Jersey	Mar. 4, 1793	Sept. 9, 1806	13
8. Samuel Chase	Maryland	Jan. 27, 1796	June 19, 1811	15
9. Bushrod Washington	Virginia	Dec. 20, 1798	Nov. 26, 1829	30
10. Alfred Moore	North Carolina	Dec. 10, 1799	Jan. 26, 1804	3
11. William Johnson	South Carolina	Mar. 26, 1804	Aug. 4, 1834	30
12. Henry B. Livingston	New York	Nov. 10, 1806	Mar. 18, 1823	16
13. Thomas Todd	Kentucky	Mar. 3, 1807	Feb. 7, 1826	18
14. Gabriel Duvall	Maryland	Nov. 18, 1811	Jan. 14, 1835	23
15. Joseph Story	Massachusetts .....	.....do	Sept. 10, 1845	33
16. Smith Thompson	New York	Dec. 9, 1823	Dec. 18, 1843	20
17. Robert Trimble	Kentucky	May 9, 1826	Aug. 25, 1828	2
18. John McLean	Ohio	Mar. 7, 1829	Apr. 4, 1861	31
19. Henry Baldwin	Pennsylvania	Jan. 6, 1830	Apr. 21, 1844	14
20. James Moore Wayne	Georgia	Jan. 9, 1835	July 5, 1867	32
21. Philip Pendleton Barbour	Virginia	Mar. 15, 1836	Feb. 25, 1841	4
22. John Catron	Tennessee	Mar. 8, 1837	May 30, 1865	28
23. John McKinley	Alabama	Sept. 25, 1837	July 19, 1852	14
24. Peter Vivian Daniel	Virginia	Mar. 3, 1841	May 31, 1860	18
25. Samuel Nelson	New York	Feb. 13, 1845	Nov. 28, 1872	27
26. Levi Woodbury	New Hampshire	Sept. 20, 1845	Sept. 4, 1851	5
27. Robert Cooper Grier	Pennsylvania	Aug. 4, 1846	Jan. 31, 1870	23
28. Benjamin Robbins Curtis	Massachusetts	Sept. 22, 1851	Sept. 30, 1857	6
29. John Archibald Campbell	Alabama	Mar. 22, 1853	Apr. 30, 1861	8
30. Nathan Clifford	Maine	Jan. 12, 1858	July 25, 1881	23
31. Noah Haynes Swayne	Ohio	Jan. 24, 1862	Jan. 24, 1881	18
32. Samuel Freeman Miller	Iowa	July 16, 1862	Oct. 13, 1890	28
33. David Davis	Illinois	Dec. 8, 1862	Mar. 4, 1877	14
34. Stephen Johnson Field	California	Mar. 10, 1863	Dec. 1, 1897	34
35. William Strong	Pennsylvania	Feb. 18, 1870	Dec. 14, 1880	10
36. Joseph P. Bradley	New Jersey	Mar. 21, 1870	Jan. 22, 1892	21
37. Ward Hunt	New York	Dec. 11, 1872	Jan. 27, 1882	9

JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT, 1789 TO 2020¹—Continued

Name ²	State whence appointed	Date of commission ³	Date service terminated	Years of service
38. John Marshall Harlan	Kentucky	Nov. 29, 1877	Oct. 14, 1911	33
39. William Burnham Woods	Georgia	Dec. 21, 1880	May 14, 1887	6
40. Stanley Matthews	Ohio	May 12, 1881	Mar. 22, 1889	7
41. Horace Gray	Massachusetts	Dec. 20, 1881	Sept. 15, 1902	20
42. Samuel Blatchford	New York	Mar. 22, 1882	July 7, 1893	11
43. Lucius Quintus C. Lamar	Mississippi	Jan. 16, 1888	Jan. 23, 1893	5
44. David Josiah Brewer	Kansas	Dec. 18, 1889	Mar. 28, 1910	20
45. Henry Billings Brown	Michigan	Dec. 29, 1890	May 28, 1906	15
46. George Shiras, Jr.	Pennsylvania	July 26, 1892	Feb. 23, 1903	10
47. Howell Edmunds Jackson	Tennessee	Feb. 18, 1893	Aug. 8, 1895	2
48. Edward Douglas White	Louisiana	Feb. 19, 1894	Dec. 18, 1910	16
49. Rufus Wheeler Peckham	New York	Dec. 9, 1895	Oct. 24, 1909	13
50. Joseph McKenna	California	Jan. 21, 1898	Jan. 5, 1925	26
51. Oliver Wendell Holmes	Massachusetts	Dec. 4, 1902	Jan. 12, 1932	29
52. William Rufus Day	Ohio	Feb. 23, 1903	Nov. 13, 1922	19
53. William Henry Moody	Massachusetts	Dec. 12, 1906	Nov. 20, 1910	3
54. Horace Harmon Lurton	Tennessee	Dec. 20, 1909	July 12, 1914	4
55. Charles Evans Hughes	New York	May 2, 1910	June 10, 1916	5
56. Willis Van Devanter	Wyoming	Dec. 16, 1910	June 2, 1937	26
57. Joseph Rucker Lamar	Georgia	Dec. 17, 1910	Jan. 2, 1916	4
58. Mahlon Pitney	New Jersey	Mar. 13, 1912	Dec. 31, 1922	10
59. James Clark McReynolds	Tennessee	Aug. 29, 1914	Jan. 31, 1941	26
60. Louis Dembitz Brandeis	Massachusetts	June 1, 1916	Feb. 13, 1939	22
61. John Hessin Clarke	Ohio	July 24, 1916	Sept. 18, 1922	5
62. George Sutherland	Utah	Sept. 5, 1922	Jan. 17, 1938	15
63. Pierce Butler	Minnesota	Dec. 21, 1922	Nov. 16, 1939	16
64. Edward Terry Sanford	Tennessee	Jan. 29, 1923	Mar. 8, 1930	7
65. Harlan Fiske Stone	New York	Feb. 5, 1925	July 2, 1941	16
66. Owen Josephus Roberts	Pennsylvania	May 20, 1930	July 31, 1945	15
67. Benjamin Nathan Cardozo	New York	Mar. 2, 1932	July 9, 1938	6
68. Hugo Lafayette Black	Alabama	Aug. 18, 1937	Sept. 17, 1971	34
69. Stanley Forman Reed	Kentucky	Jan. 27, 1938	Feb. 25, 1957	19
70. Felix Frankfurter	Massachusetts	Jan. 20, 1939	Aug. 28, 1962	23
71. William Orville Douglas	Connecticut	Apr. 15, 1939	Nov. 12, 1975	36
72. Frank Murphy	Michigan	Jan. 18, 1940	July 19, 1949	9
73. James Francis Byrnes	South Carolina	June 25, 1941	Oct. 3, 1942	1
74. Robert Houghwout Jackson	New York	July 11, 1941	Oct. 9, 1954	13
75. Wiley Blount Rutledge	Iowa	Feb. 11, 1943	Sept. 10, 1949	6
76. Harold Hitz Burton	Ohio	Sept. 22, 1945	Oct. 13, 1958	13
77. Thomas Campbell Clark	Texas	Aug. 19, 1949	June 12, 1967	17
78. Sherman Minton	Indiana	Oct. 5, 1949	Oct. 15, 1956	7
79. John Marshall Harlan	New York	Mar. 17, 1955	Sept. 23, 1971	16
80. William J. Brennan, Jr.	New Jersey	Oct. 15, 1956	July 20, 1990	34
81. Charles Evans Whittaker	Missouri	Mar. 22, 1957	Mar. 31, 1962	5
82. Potter Stewart	Ohio	Oct. 14, 1958	July 3, 1981	23
83. Byron R. White	Colorado	Apr. 12, 1962	June 28, 1993	31
84. Arthur J. Goldberg	Illinois	Sept. 28, 1962	July 25, 1965	2
85. Abe Fortas	Tennessee	Aug. 11, 1965	May 14, 1969	3
86. Thurgood Marshall	New York	Aug. 30, 1967	Oct. 1, 1991	24
87. Harry A. Blackmun	Minnesota	May 14, 1970	Aug. 3, 1994	24
88. Lewis Franklin Powell, Jr.	Virginia	Dec. 9, 1971	June 26, 1987	16
89. William Hubbs Rehnquist	Arizona	Dec. 15, 1971	Sept. 25, 1986	15
90. John Paul Stevens	Illinois	Dec. 17, 1975	June 29, 2010	34
91. Sandra Day O'Connor	Arizona	Sept. 22, 1981	Jan. 31, 2006	26
92. Antonin Scalia	Virginia	Sept. 25, 1986	Feb. 13, 2016	29
93. Anthony M. Kennedy	California	Feb. 18, 1988	July 31, 2013	30
94. David Hackett Souter	New Hampshire	Oct. 29, 1990	June 29, 2009	18
95. Clarence Thomas	Georgia	Oct. 23, 1991	.....	.....
96. Ruth Bader Ginsburg	New York	Aug. 10, 1993	Sept. 18, 2020	27
97. Stephen G. Breyer	Massachusetts	Aug. 3, 1994	June 30, 2022	28
98. Samuel A. Alito, Jr.	New Jersey	Jan. 31, 2006	.....	.....
99. Sonia M. Sotomayor	New York	Aug. 8, 2009	.....	.....
100. Elena Kagan	Massachusetts	Aug. 7, 2010	.....	.....
101. Neil M. Gorsuch	Colorado	Apr. 10, 2017	.....	.....
102. Brett M. Kavanaugh	Maryland	Oct. 6, 2018	.....	.....
103. Amy Coney Barrett	Indiana	Oct. 27, 2020	.....	.....
104. Ketanji Brown Jackson	Distric of Colum- bia.	June 30, 2022	.....	.....

¹ SOURCE: Marshal, Supreme Court of the United States.

²The acceptance of the appointment and commission by the appointee, as evidenced by the taking of the prescribed oaths, is here implied, otherwise the individual is not carried on this list of the Members of the Court. Examples: Robert Hanson Harrison is not carried, as a letter from President Washington of February 9, 1790, states Harrison declined to serve; neither is Edwin M. Stanton, who died before he could take the necessary steps toward becoming a Member of the Court. Chief Justice Rutledge is included because he took his oaths and presided over the August term of 1795, his name appearing on two opinions of the Court for that term.

³Where a Member received two commissions the one entered on the Court's Minutes is here used.

⁴Commissioned July 1, 1795 (during adjournment of Congress); presided at August term, 1795. Nomination rejected by the Senate Dec. 15, 1795.

⁵Also served as Associate Justice.

[1971]

CABINET OFFICERS, 1789 TO 2021

SECRETARIES OF STATE

1971

Name	Confirmation date ¹	President
1. Thomas Jefferson	Sept. 26, 1789	George Washington.
Do	Mar. 4, 1793	Do.
2. Edmund Randolph	Jan. 2, 1794	Do.
3. Timothy Pickering	Dec. 10, 1795	Do.
Do	Mar. 4, 1797	John Adams.
4. John Marshall	May 13, 1800	Do.
5. James Madison	Mar. 5, 1801	Thomas Jefferson.
Do	Mar. 4, 1805	Do.
6. Robert Smith	Mar. 6, 1809	James Madison.
7. James Monroe	Nov. 25, 1811	Do. ²
Do	Feb. 28, 1815	Do.
8. John Quincy Adams	Mar. 5, 1817	James Monroe.
9. Henry Clay	Mar. 7, 1825	John Quincy Adams.
10. Martin Van Buren	Mar. 6, 1829	Andrew Jackson.
11. Edward Livingston	Jan. 12, 1832	Do. ³
12. Louis McLane	May 29, 1833	Do.
13. John Forsyth	June 27, 1834	Do.
Do	Mar. 4, 1837	Martin Van Buren.
14. Daniel Webster	Mar. 5, 1841	William H. Harrison.
Do	Apr. 6, 1841	John Tyler.
15. Abel P. Upshur	Jan. 2, 1844	Do. ⁴
16. John C. Calhoun	Mar. 6, 1844	Do.
17. James Buchanan	Mar. 5, 1845	James K. Polk.
18. John M. Clayton	Mar. 7, 1849	Zachary Taylor.
19. Daniel Webster	July 20, 1850	Millard Fillmore.
20. Edward Everett	Dec. 9, 1852	Do. ⁵
21. William L. Marcy	Mar. 7, 1853	Franklin Pierce.
22. Lewis Cass	Mar. 6, 1857	James Buchanan.
23. Jeremiah S. Black	Dec. 17, 1860	Do.
24. William H. Seward	Mar. 5, 1861	Abraham Lincoln.
Do .....	.....	Andrew Johnson.
25. Elihu B. Washburne	Mar. 5, 1869	Ulysses S. Grant.
26. Hamilton Fish	Mar. 11, 1869	Do.
Do	Mar. 17, 1873	Do.
27. William M. Evarts	Mar. 10, 1877	Rutherford B. Hayes.
28. James G. Blaine	Mar. 5, 1881	James A. Garfield.
29. Frederick T. Frelinghuysen	Dec. 12, 1881	Chester A. Arthur.
30. Thomas F. Bayard	Mar. 6, 1885	Grover Cleveland.
31. James G. Blaine	Mar. 5, 1889	Benjamin Harrison.
32. John W. Foster	June 29, 1892	Do.
33. Walter Q. Gresham	Mar. 6, 1893	Grover Cleveland.
34. Richard Olney	Dec. 3, 1895	Do. ⁶
35. John Sherman	Mar. 5, 1897	William McKinley.
36. William R. Day	Apr. 26, 1898	Do.
37. John Hay	Dec. 7, 1898	Do. ⁷
Do	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
Do	Mar. 6, 1905	Theodore Roosevelt.
38. Elihu Root	Dec. 6, 1905	Do. ⁸
39. Robert Bacon	Jan. 27, 1909	Do.
40. Philander C. Knox	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
41. William Jennings Bryan	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
42. Robert Lansing	Dec. 13, 1915	Do. ⁹
43. Bainbridge Colby	Mar. 22, 1920	Do.
44. Charles Evans Hughes	Mar. 4, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do .....	.....	Calvin Coolidge.
45. Frank B. Kellogg	Feb. 16, 1925	Do.
46. Henry Lewis Stimson	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.

SECRETARIES OF STATE—Continued

Name	Confirmation date ¹	President
47. Cordell Hull	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
48. Edward R. Stettinius, Jr	Nov. 30, 1944	Do.
49. James F. Byrnes	July 2, 1945	Harry S. Truman.
50. George C. Marshall	Jan. 8, 1947	Do.
51. Dean G. Acheson	Jan. 18, 1949	Do.
52. John Foster Dulles	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
53. Christian A. Herter	Apr. 21, 1959	Do.
54. Dean Rusk	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
Do		Lyndon B. Johnson.
55. William P. Rogers	Jan. 20, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
56. Henry A. Kissinger	Sept. 20, 1973	Do.
Do		Gerald R. Ford.
57. Cyrus Vance	Jan. 20, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
58. Edmund S. Muskie	May 7, 1980	Do.
59. Alexander Meigs Haig, Jr	Jan. 21, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
60. George P. Shultz	July 15, 1982	Do.
61. James A. Baker III	Jan. 25, 1989	George Bush.
62. Lawrence S. Eagleburger	Dec. 10, 1992	Do.
63. Warren Christopher	Jan. 20, 1993	William J. Clinton.
64. Madeleine K. Albright	Jan. 22, 1997	Do.
65. Colin L. Powell	Jan. 20, 2001	George W. Bush.
66. Condoleezza Rice	Jan. 26, 2005	Do.
67. Hillary Rodham Clinton	Jan. 21, 2009	Barack Obama.
68. John Kerry	Jan. 29, 2013	Do.
69. Rex Tillerson	Feb. 1, 2017	Donald J. Trump.
70. Mike Pompeo	Apr. 26, 2018	Do.
71. Antony Blinken	Jan. 26, 2021	Joe Biden

¹ Previous editions of the Senate Manual listed the appointment date for cabinet officers. This edition provides the Senate's confirmation date. If the cabinet officer was appointed and began service during a Senate recess, a footnote provides a beginning service date.

² Recess appointment; began service April 2, 1811.

³ Recess appointment; began service May 24, 1831.

⁴ Recess appointment; began service July 24, 1843.

⁵ Recess appointment; began service Nov. 6, 1852.

⁶ Recess appointment; began service June 8, 1895.

⁷ Recess appointment; began service Sept. 30, 1898.

⁸ Recess appointment; began service July 19, 1905.

⁹ Recess appointment; began service June 24, 1915.

SECRETARIES OF THE TREASURY

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. Alexander Hamilton	Sept. 11, 1789	George Washington.
2. Oliver Wolcott, Jr	Feb. 3, 1795	Do.
Do		John Adams.
3. Samuel Dexter	Dec. 31, 1800	Do.
Do		Thomas Jefferson.
4. Albert Gallatin	Jan. 26, 1802	Do. ¹
Do		James Madison.
5. George W. Campbell	Feb. 9, 1814	Do.
6. Alexander J. Dallas	Oct. 6, 1814	Do.
7. William H. Crawford	Oct. 22, 1816	Do.
Do	Mar. 5, 1817	James Monroe.
8. Richard Rush	Mar. 7, 1825	John Quincy Adams.
9. Samuel D. Ingham	Mar. 6, 1829	Andrew Jackson.
10. Louis McLane	Jan. 13, 1832	Do. ²
11. William J. Duane		Do. ³
12. Roger B. Taney		Do. ⁴
13. Levi Woodbury	June 27, 1834	Do.
Do		Martin Van Buren.
14. Thomas Ewing	Mar. 5, 1841	William H. Harrison.
Do		John Tyler.
15. Walter Forward	Sept. 13, 1841	Do.
16. John C. Spencer	Mar. 3, 1843	Do.
17. George M. Bibb	June 15, 1844	Do.
Do		James K. Polk.
18. Robert J. Walker	Mar. 5, 1845	Do.
19. William M. Meredith	Mar. 7, 1849	Zachary Taylor.

SECRETARIES OF THE TREASURY—Continued

Name	Confirmation date	President
Do .....	.....	Millard Fillmore.
20. Thomas Corwin	July 20, 1850	Do.
21. James Guthrie	Mar. 7, 1853	Franklin Pierce.
22. Howell Cobb	Mar. 6, 1857	James Buchanan.
23. Phillip F. Thomas	Dec. 12, 1860	Do.
24. John A. Dix	Jan. 11, 1861	Do.
25. Salmon P. Chase	Mar. 5, 1861	Abraham Lincoln.
26. William Pitt Fessenden	July 1, 1864	Do.
27. Hugh McCulloch	Mar. 7, 1865	Do.
Do .....	.....	Andrew Johnson.
28. George S. Boutwell	Mar. 11, 1869	Ulysses S. Grant.
29. William A. Richardson	Mar. 17, 1873	Do.
30. Benjamin H. Bristow	June 2, 1874	Do.
31. Lot M. Morrill	June 21, 1876	Do.
Do .....	.....	Rutherford B. Hayes.
32. John Sherman	Mar. 8, 1877	Do.
33. William Windom	Mar. 5, 1881	James A. Garfield.
Do .....	.....	Chester A. Arthur.
34. Charles J. Folger	Oct. 27, 1881	Do.
35. Walter Q. Gresham .....	.....	Do. ⁵
36. Hugh McCulloch	Dec. 18, 1884	Do. ⁶
Do .....	.....	Grover Cleveland.
37. Daniel Manning	Mar. 6, 1885	Do.
38. Charles S. Fairchild	Dec. 15, 1887	Do. ⁷
Do .....	.....	Benjamin Harrison.
39. William Windom	Mar. 5, 1889	Do.
40. Charles Foster	Feb. 24, 1891	Do.
Do .....	.....	Grover Cleveland.
41. John G. Carlisle	Mar. 6, 1893	Do.
Do .....	.....	William McKinley.
42. Lyman J. Gage	Mar. 5, 1897	Do.
Do	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
43. Leslie M. Shaw	Jan. 9, 1902	Theodore Roosevelt.
Do	Mar. 6, 1905	Do.
44. George B. Cortelyou	Jan. 15, 1907	Do.
45. Franklin MacVeagh	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
46. William G. McAdoo	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
47. Carter Glass	Dec. 6, 1918	Do.
48. David Franklin Houston	Jan. 31, 1920	Do.
49. Andrew W. Mellon	Mar. 4, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do .....	.....	Calvin Coolidge.
Do .....	.....	Herbert C. Hoover.
50. Ogden L. Mills	Feb. 10, 1932	Do.
51. William H. Woodin	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
52. Henry Morgenthau, Jr	Jan. 8, 1934	Do.
Do .....	.....	Harry S. Truman.
53. Fred M. Vinson	July 17, 1945	Do.
54. John W. Snyder	June 11, 1946	Do.
55. George M. Humphrey	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
56. Robert B. Anderson	July 2, 1957	Do.
57. Douglas Dillon	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
Do .....	.....	Lyndon B. Johnson.
58. Henry H. Fowler	Mar. 25, 1965	Do.
59. Joseph W. Barr	Dec. 21, 1968	Do. ⁸
60. David M. Kennedy	Jan. 20, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
61. John B. Connally	Feb. 8, 1971	Do.
62. George P. Shultz	June 8, 1972	Do.
63. William E. Simon	Apr. 30, 1974	Do.
Do .....	.....	Gerald R. Ford.
64. W. Michael Blumenthal	Jan. 20, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
65. G. William Miller	Aug. 2, 1979	Do.
66. Donald T. Regan	Jan. 21, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
67. James A. Baker, III	Jan. 29, 1985	Do.
68. Nicholas F. Brady	Sept. 14, 1988	Do.
Do .....	.....	George Bush.
69. Lloyd Bentsen	Jan. 20, 1993	William J. Clinton.
70. Robert E. Rubin	Jan. 10, 1995	Do.
71. Lawrence H. Summers	July 1, 1999	Do.
72. Paul H. O'Neill	Jan. 20, 2001	George W. Bush.
73. John Snow	Jan. 30, 2003	Do.
74. Henry Paulson	June 28, 2006	Do.

SECRETARIES OF THE TREASURY—Continued

Name	Confirmation date	President
75. Timothy Geithner	Jan. 26, 2009	Barack Obama.
76. Jacob J. Lew	Feb. 27, 2013	Do.
77. Steve Mnuchin	Feb. 13, 2017	Donald J. Trump.
78. Janet Yellen	Jan. 25, 2021	Joe Biden

¹Recess appointment. Began service May 14, 1801.²Recess appointment. Began service Aug. 8, 1831.³Recess appointment that was not submitted to the Senate. Duane served from May 29, 1833, to Sept. 23, 1833.⁴Recess appointment. Began service Sept. 23, 1833, but was rejected by the Senate on Jun. 24, 1834.⁵Recess appointment. Served from Sept. 25, 1884, to Oct. 30, 1884.⁶Recess appointment. Began service on Oct. 31, 1884.⁷Recess appointment. Began service on Apr. 1, 1887.⁸Recess appointment. Received new commission Jan. 9, 1969, upon confirmation by the Senate.

SECRETARIES OF DEFENSE*

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. James V. Forrestal	July 26, 1947	Harry S. Truman.
2. Louis A. Johnson	Mar. 23, 1949	Do.
3. George C. Marshall	Sept. 20, 1950	Do.
4. Robert A. Lovett	Sept. 14, 1951	Do.
5. Charles E. Wilson	Jan. 26, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
6. Neil Hosler McElroy	Aug. 19, 1957	Do.
7. Thomas Sovereign Gates, Jr.	Jan. 26, 1960	Do.
8. Robert S. McNamara	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
Do .....	.....	Lyndon B. Johnson.
9. Clark M. Clifford	Jan. 30, 1968	Do.
10. Melvin R. Laird	Jan. 20, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
11. Elliot L. Richardson	Jan. 29, 1973	Do.
12. James R. Schlesinger	June 28, 1973	Do.
Do .....	.....	Gerald R. Ford.
13. Donald H. Rumsfeld	Nov. 18, 1975	Do.
14. Harold Brown	Jan. 20, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
15. Caspar Willard Weinberger	Jan. 20, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
16. Frank C. Carlucci	Nov. 20, 1987	Do.
17. Richard B. Cheney	Mar. 17, 1989	George Bush.
18. Les Aspin	Jan. 20, 1993	William J. Clinton.
19. William J. Perry	Feb. 3, 1994	Do.
20. William S. Cohen	Jan. 22, 1997	Do.
21. Donald H. Rumsfeld	Jan. 20, 2001	George W. Bush.
22. Robert Gates	Dec. 6, 2006	Do.
Do .....	.....	Barack Obama.
23. Leon E. Panetta	Jan. 21, 2011	Do.
24. Chuck Hagel	Feb. 26, 2013	Do.
25. Ashton Carter	Feb. 12, 2015	Do.
26. James Mattis	Jan. 20, 2017	Donald J. Trump.
27. Mark Esper	July 23, 2019	Do.
28. Lloyd Austin	Jan. 22, 2021	Joe Biden

*The National Security Act of 1947, Public Law 253, 80th Cong., approved July 26, 1947, created the office of Secretary of Defense and merged the War and Navy Departments into the National Military Establishment.

SECRETARIES OF WAR*

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. Harry Knox	Sept. 12, 1789	George Washington.
2. Timothy Pickering	Jan. 2, 1795	Do.
3. James McHenry	Jan. 27, 1796	Do.
Do	Mar. 4, 1797	John Adams.
4. Samuel Dexter	May 13, 1800	Do.
5. Roger Griswold	Feb. 3, 1801	Do.
6. Henry Dearborn	Mar. 5, 1801	Thomas Jefferson.
7. William Eustis	Mar. 6, 1809	James Madison.
8. John Armstrong	Jan. 13, 1813	Do.

SECRETARIES OF WAR*—Continued

Name	Confirmation date	President
9. James Monroe	Sept. 27, 1814	Do.
10. William H. Crawford	Mar. 3, 1815	Do.
11. John C. Calhoun	Dec. 15, 1817	James Monroe. ¹
12. James Barbour	Mar. 7, 1825	John Quincy Adams.
13. Peter B. Porter	May 26, 1828	Do.
14. John H. Eaton	Mar. 9, 1829	Andrew Jackson.
15. Lewis Cass	Dec. 30, 1831	Do. ²
16. Benjamin F. Butter	Mar. 3, 1837	Do. ³
17. Joel R. Poinsett	Mar. 7, 1837	Martin Van Buren.
18. John Bell	Mar. 5, 1841	William H. Harrison.
Do		John Tyler.
19. John C. Spencer	Dec. 20, 1841	Do.
20. James M. Porter		Do. ⁴
21. William Wilkins	Feb. 15, 1844	Do.
22. William L. Marcy	Mar. 5, 1845	James K. Polk.
23. George W. Crawford	Mar. 7, 1849	Zachary Taylor.
24. Charles M. Conard	Aug. 15, 1850	Millard Fillmore.
25. Jefferson Davis	Mar. 7, 1853	Franklin Pierce.
26. John B. Floyd	Mar. 6, 1857	James Buchanan.
27. Joseph Holt	Jan. 18, 1861	Do.
28. Simon Cameron	Mar. 5, 1861	Abraham Lincoln.
29. Edwin M. Stanton	Jan. 15, 1862	Do.
Do		Andrew Johnson.
30. Ulysses S. Grant		Do. ⁵
31. John M. Schofield	May 30, 1868	Do.
32. John A. Rawlins	Mar. 11, 1869	Ulysses S. Grant.
33. William T. Sherman		Do. ⁶
34. William W. Belknap	Dec. 8, 1869	Do.
Do	Mar. 17, 1873	Do.
35. Alphonso Taft	Mar. 8, 1876	Do.
36. James D. Cameron	May 22, 1876	Do.
37. George W. McCrary	Mar. 10, 1877	Rutherford B. Hayes.
38. Alexander Ramsey	Dec. 10, 1879	Do.
39. Robert T. Lincoln	Mar. 5, 1881	James A. Garfield.
Do		Chester A. Arthur.
40. William C. Endicott	Mar. 6, 1885	Grover Cleveland.
41. Redfield Proctor	Mar. 5, 1889	Benjamin Harrison.
42. Stephen B. Elkins	Dec. 22, 1891	Do.
43. Daniel S. Lamont	Mar. 6, 1893	Grover Cleveland.
44. Russell A. Alger	Mar. 5, 1897	William McKinley.
45. Elihu Root	Dec. 6, 1899	Do. ⁷
Do	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
Do		Theodore Roosevelt.
46. William H. Taft	Jan. 11, 1904	Do.
Do	Mar. 6, 1905	Do.
47. Luke E. Wright	Dec. 9, 1908	Do. ⁸
48. Jacob M. Dickinson	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
49. Henry Lewis Stimson	May 16, 1911	Do.
50. Lindley M. Garrison	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
51. Newton D. Baker	Mar. 7, 1916	Do.
52. John Wingate Weeks	Mar. 4, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do		Calvin Coolidge.
53. Dwight F. Davis	Dec. 15, 1925	Do.
54. James William Good	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.
55. Patrick J. Hurley	Dec. 9, 1929	Do.
56. George H. Dern	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
57. Harry Hines Woodring	May 6, 1937	Do.
58. Henry Lewis Stimson	July 9, 1940	Do.
Do		Harry S. Truman.
59. Robert P. Patterson	Sept. 20, 1945	Do.
60. Kenneth C. Royall	July 19, 1947	Do.

*The National Security Act of 1947, Public Law 253, 80th Cong., approved July 26, 1947, created the office of Secretary of Defense and merged the War and Navy Departments into the National Military Establishment.

¹Recess appointment. Began service on Oct. 8, 1817.

²Recess appointment. Began service on Aug. 1, 1831.

³Recess appointment. Began service on Oct. 6, 1836.

⁴Recess appointment. Began service on Mar. 8, 1843, but was rejected by the Senate on Jan. 30, 1844.

⁵Recess appointment. Served ad interim from Aug. 12, 1867, to Jan. 12, 1868.

⁶Recess appointment. Began service on Sept. 9, 1869, but nomination not submitted to Senate.

⁷Recess appointment. Began service on Aug. 1, 1899.

^s Recess appointment. Began service on July 1, 1908.

1975

ATTORNEYS GENERAL

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. Edmund Randolph	Sept. 26, 1789	George Washington.
2. William Bradford	Jan. 27, 1794	Do.
3. Charles Lee	Dec. 10, 1795	Do.
Do		John Adams.
4. Levi Lincoln	Mar. 5, 1801	Thomas Jefferson.
5. John Breckenridge	Dec. 23, 1805	Do. ¹
6. Caesar A. Rodney	Jan. 20, 1807	Do.
Do		James Madison.
7. William Pinckney	Dec. 11, 1811	Do.
8. Richard Rush	Feb. 10, 1814	Do.
Do		James Monroe.
9. William Wirt	Dec. 15, 1817	Do. ²
Do		John Quincy Adams.
10. John M. Berrien	Mar. 9, 1829	Andrew Jackson.
11. Roger B. Taney	Dec. 27, 1831	Do. ³
12. Benjamin F. Butler	June 24, 1834	Do. ⁴
Do		Martin Van Buren.
13. Felix Grundy	July 5, 1838	Do.
14. Henry D. Gilpin	Jan. 10, 1840	Do.
15. John J. Crittenden	Mar. 5, 1841	William H. Harrison.
Do		John Tyler.
16. Hugh S. Legare	Sept. 13, 1841	Do.
17. John Nelson	Jan. 2, 1844	Do. ⁵
18. John Y. Mason	Mar. 5, 1845	James K. Polk.
19. Nathan Clifford	Dec. 23, 1846	Do. ⁶
20. Isaac Toucey	June 21, 1848	Do.
21. Reverdy Johnson	Mar. 7, 1849	Zachary Taylor.
22. John J. Crittenden	July 20, 1850	Millard Fillmore.
23. Caleb Cushing	Mar. 7, 1853	Franklin Pierce.
24. Jeremiah S. Black	Mar. 6, 1857	James Buchanan.
25. Edwin M. Stanton	Dec. 20, 1860	Do.
26. Edward Bates	Mar. 5, 1861	Abraham Lincoln.
27. James Speed	Dec. 12, 1864	Do.
Do		Andrew Johnson.
28. Henry Stanbery	July 23, 1866	Do. ⁷
29. William M. Evarts	July 15, 1868	Do.
30. E. Rockwood Hoar	Mar. 5, 1869	Ulysses S. Grant.
31. Amos T. Ackerman	June 23, 1870	Do.
32. George H. Williams	Dec. 14, 1871	Do.
Do	Mar. 17, 1873	Do.
33. Edwards Pierrepont	Dec. 9, 1875	Do. ⁸
34. Alphonso Taft	May 22, 1876	Do.
35. Charles Devens	Mar. 10, 1877	Rutherford B. Hayes.
36. Wayne MacVeagh	Mar. 5, 1881	James A. Garfield.
Do		Chester A. Arthur.
37. Benjamin H. Brewster	Dec. 19, 1881	Do.
38. Augustus H. Garland	Mar. 6, 1885	Grover Cleveland.
39. William H. H. Miller	Mar. 5, 1889	Benjamin Harrison.
40. Richard Olney	Mar. 6, 1893	Grover Cleveland.
41. Judson Harmon	Dec. 3, 1895	Do. ⁹
42. Joseph McKenna	Mar. 5, 1897	William McKinley.
43. John W. Griggs	Jan. 25, 1898	Do.
Do	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
44. Philander C. Knox	Dec. 16, 1901	Do. ¹⁰
Do		Theodore Roosevelt.
45. William H. Moody	Dec. 7, 1904	Theodore Roosevelt. ¹¹
Do	Mar. 6, 1905	Do.
46. Charles J. Bonaparte	Dec. 12, 1906	Do.
47. George W. Wickersham	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
48. James Clark McReynolds	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
49. Thomas Watt Gregory	Aug. 29, 1914	Do.
50. A. Mitchell Palmer	Aug. 29, 1919	Do. ¹²
51. Harry M. Daugherty	Mar. 4, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do		Calvin Coolidge.
52. Harlan F. Stone	Apr. 7, 1924	Do.
53. John G. Sargent	Mar. 17, 1925	Do.
54. William DeWitt Mitchell	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.
55. Homer S. Cummings	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.

ATTORNEYS GENERAL—Continued

Name	Confirmation date	President
56. Frank Murphy	Jan. 17, 1939	Do.
57. Robert H. Jackson	Jan. 16, 1940	Do.
58. Francis Biddle	Sept. 5, 1941	Do.
Do		Harry S. Truman.
59. Tom C. Clark	June 14, 1945	Harry S. Truman.
60. J. Howard McGrath	Aug. 18, 1949	Do.
61. James P. McGranery	May 20, 1952	Do.
62. Herbert Brownell, Jr.	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
63. William P. Rogers	Jan. 27, 1958	Do.
64. Robert F. Kennedy	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
Do		Lyndon B. Johnson.
65. Nicholas deB. Katzenbach	Feb. 10, 1965	Do.
66. Ramsey Clark	Mar. 2, 1967	Do.
67. John N. Mitchell	Jan. 20, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
68. Richard G. Kleindienst	June 8, 1972	Do.
69. Elliot L. Richardson	May 23, 1973	Do.
70. William B. Saxbe	Dec. 17, 1973	Do.
Do		Gerald R. Ford.
71. Edward Hirsch Levi	Feb. 5, 1975	Do.
72. Griffin B. Bell	Jan. 25, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
73. Benjamin R. Civiletti	Aug. 1, 1979	Do.
74. William French Smith	Jan. 22, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
75. Edwin Meese III	Feb. 23, 1985	Do.
76. Richard L. Thornburgh	Aug. 11, 1988	Do.
Do		George Bush.
77. William P. Barr	Nov. 20, 1991	Do.
78. Janet Reno	Mar. 11, 1993	William J. Clinton.
79. John D. Ashcroft	Feb. 1, 2001	George W. Bush.
80. Alberto Gonzales	Feb. 3, 2005	Do.
81. Michael Mukasey	Nov. 8, 2007	Do.
82. Eric Holder	Feb. 2, 2009	Barack Obama.
83. Loretta Lynch	Apr. 23, 2015	Do.
84. Jeff Sessions	Feb. 8, 2017	Donald J. Trump
85. William Barr	Feb. 14, 2019	Do.
86. Merrick Garland	Mar. 10, 2021	Joe Biden

¹ Recess appointment. Began service Aug. 7, 1805.

² Recess appointment. Began service Nov. 15, 1817.

³ Recess appointment. Began service July 20, 1831.

⁴ Recess appointment. Began service Nov. 15, 1833.

⁵ Recess appointment. Began service July 1, 1843.

⁶ Recess appointment. Began service Oct. 17, 1846.

⁷ Stanbery left his position as attorney general to serve as counsel to President Andrew Johnson in his impeachment trial. When Johnson again nominated Stanbery as attorney general after the trial, the Senate rejected the nomination.

⁸ Recess appointment. Began service May 15, 1875.

⁹ Recess appointment. Began service June 11, 1895.

¹⁰ Recess appointment. Began service April 10, 1901.

¹¹ Recess appointment. Began service July 1, 1904.

¹² Palmer was nominated Feb. 27, 1919, but the Senate failed to act on the nomination. Wilson appointed him as a recess appointment and he began service on Mar. 5, 1919.

POSTMASTERS GENERAL*

1976

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. Samuel Osgood	Sept. 26, 1789	George Washington.
2. Timothy Pickering	Nov. 7, 1791	Do. ¹
3. Joseph Habersham	Feb. 25, 1795	Do.
Do		John Adams.
Do		Thomas Jefferson.
4. Gideon Granger	Jan. 6, 1802	Do. ²
Do		James Madison.
5. Return J. Meigs, Jr.	Mar. 17, 1814	Do.
Do		James Monroe.
6. John McLean	Dec. 9, 1823	Do. ³
Do		John Quincy Adams.
7. William T. Barry	Mar. 9, 1829	Andrew Jackson.
8. Amos Kendall	Mar. 15, 1836	Do. ⁴
Do		Martin Van Buren.
9. John M. Niles	May 18, 1840	Do.

POSTMASTERS GENERAL*—Continued

Name	Confirmation date	President
10. Francis Granger	Mar. 5, 1841	William H. Harrison.
Do .....	.....	John Tyler.
11. Charles A. Wickliffe	Sept. 13, 1841	Do.
12. Cave Johnson	Mar. 5, 1845	James K. Polk.
13. Jacob Collamer	Mar. 7, 1849	Zachary Taylor.
14. Nathan K. Hall	July 20, 1850	Millard Fillmore.
15. Samuel D. Hubbard	Aug. 31, 1852	Do.
16. James Campbell	Mar. 7, 1853	Franklin Pierce.
17. Aaron V. Brown	Mar. 6, 1857	James Buchanan.
18. Joseph Holt	Mar. 9, 1859	Do.
19. Horatio King	Feb. 12, 1861	Do.
20. Montgomery Blair	Mar. 5, 1861	Abraham Lincoln.
21. William Dennison	Dec. 8, 1864	Do.
Do	Apr. 15, 1865	Andrew Johnson.
22. Alexander W. Randall	July 25, 1866	Do.
23. John A. Creswell	Mar. 5, 1869	Ulysses S. Grant.
Do	Mar. 17, 1873	Do.
24. James W. Marshal .....	.....	Do. ⁵
25. Marshall Jewell	Dec. 15, 1874	Do. ⁶
26. James N. Tyner	July 12, 1876	Do.
27. David M. Key	Mar. 10, 1877	Rutherford B. Hayes.
28. Horace Maynard	June 2, 1880	Do.
29. Thomas L. James	Mar. 5, 1881	James A. Garfield.
Do	Oct. 27, 1881	Chester A. Arthur.
30. Timothy O. Howe	Dec. 20, 1881	Do.
31. Walter Q. Gresham	Dec. 11, 1883	Do. ⁷
32. Frank Hatton	Dec. 4, 1884	Do. ⁸
33. William F. Vilas	Mar. 6, 1885	Grover Cleveland.
34. Don M. Dickinson	Jan. 16, 1888	Do.
35. John Wanamaker	Mar. 5, 1889	Benjamin Harrison.
36. Wilson S. Bissell	Mar. 6, 1893	Grover Cleveland.
37. William L. Wilson	Mar. 1, 1895	Do.
38. James A. Gary	Mar. 5, 1897	William McKinley.
39. Charles Emory Smith	Apr. 21, 1898	Do.
Do	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
40. Henry C. Payne	Jan. 9, 1902	Theodore Roosevelt.
41. Robert J. Wynne	Dec. 7, 1904	Do. ⁹
42. George B. Cortelyou	Mar. 6, 1905	Do.
43. George von L. Meyer	Jan. 15, 1907	Do. ¹⁰
44. Frank H. Hitchcock	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
45. Albert Sidney Bursleson	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
Do	Jan. 24, 1918	Do.
46. Will H. Hays	Mar. 4, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
47. Hubert Work	Mar. 2, 1922	Do.
48. Harry S. New	Feb. 27, 1923	Do.
Do .....	.....	Calvin Coolidge.
Do	Mar. 5, 1925	Do.
49. Walter Folger Brown	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.
50. James A. Farley	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
51. Frank C. Walker	Sept. 6, 1940	Do.
Do	Feb. 5, 1945	Do.
52. Robert E. Hannegan	May 7, 1945	Harry S. Truman.
53. Jesse M. Donaldson	Dec. 15, 1947	Do.
54. Arthur E. Summerfield	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
Do	Feb. 4, 1957	Do.
55. J. Edward Day	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
56. John A. Gronouski	Sept. 24, 1963	Do.
Do .....	.....	Lyndon B. Johnson.
57. Lawrence F. O'Brien	Sept. 1, 1965	Do.
58. W. Marvin Watson	Apr. 26, 1968	Do.
59. Winton M. Blount	Jan. 21, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.

*The Post Office Department ceased to exist as a Cabinet Department upon the establishment of the United States Postal Service, effective July 1, 1971. Winton M. Blount was the last Postmaster General to be appointed by a President of the United States.

¹Recess appointment. Began service Aug. 12, 1791.

²Recess appointment. Began service Nov. 28, 1791.

³Recess appointment. Began service June 26, 1823.

⁴Recess appointment. Began service May 1, 1835.

⁵Recess appointment. Nomination never submitted to Senate. Served July 7, 1874, to Aug. 31, 1874.

⁶Recess appointment. Began service Sept. 1, 1874.

⁷Recess appointment. Began service Apr. 11, 1883.

CABINET OFFICERS

[1977]

⁸ Recess appointment. Began service Oct. 14, 1884.⁹ Recess appointment. Began service Oct. 10, 1904.¹⁰ To take effect Mar. 4, 1907.

SECRETARIES OF THE NAVY*

1977

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. Benjamin Stoddert	May 21, 1798	John Adams.
Do .....	.....	Thomas Jefferson.
2. Robert Smith .....	.....	Do. ¹
3. Paul Hamilton	Mar. 7, 1809	James Madison.
4. William Jones	Jan. 12, 1813	Do.
5. Benjamin W. Crowninshield	Dec. 19, 1814	Do.
Do .....	.....	James Monroe.
6. Smith Thompson	Nov. 30, 1818	Do.
7. Samuel L. Southard	Dec. 9, 1823	Do. ²
Do .....	.....	John Quincy Adams.
8. John Branch	Mar. 9, 1829	Andrew Jackson.
9. Levi Woodbury	Dec. 27, 1831	Do. ³
10. Mahlon Dickerson	June 30, 1834	Do.
Do .....	.....	Martin Van Buren.
11. James K. Paulding	June 20, 1838	Do.
12. George E. Badger	Mar. 5, 1841	William H. Harrison.
Do .....	.....	John Tyler.
13. Abel P. Upshur	Sept. 13, 1841	Do.
14. David Henshaw .....	.....	Do. ⁴
15. Thomas W. Gilmer	Feb. 15, 1844	Do.
16. John Y. Mason	Mar. 14, 1844	Do.
17. George Bancroft	Mar. 10, 1845	James K. Polk.
18. John Y. Mason	Dec. 17, 1846	Do. ⁵
19. William B. Preston	Mar. 7, 1849	Zachary Taylor.
20. William A. Graham	July 20, 1850	Millard Fillmore.
21. John P. Kennedy	July 22, 1852	Do.
22. James C. Dobbin	Mar. 7, 1853	Franklin Pierce.
23. Isaac Toucey	Mar. 6, 1857	James Buchanan.
24. Gideon Welles	Mar. 5, 1861	Abraham Lincoln.
Do .....	.....	Andrew Johnson.
25. Adolph E. Borie	Mar. 5, 1869	Ulysses S. Grant.
26. George M. Robeson	Dec. 8, 1869	Do. ⁶
Do	Mar. 17, 1873	Do.
27. Richard W. Thompson	Mar. 10, 1877	Rutherford B. Hayes.
28. Nathan Goff, Jr.	Jan. 6, 1881	Do.
29. William H. Hunt	Mar. 5, 1881	James A. Garfield.
30. William E. Chandler	Apr. 12, 1882	Chester A. Arthur.
31. William C. Whitney	Mar. 6, 1885	Grover Cleveland.
32. Benjamin F. Tracy	Mar. 5, 1889	Benjamin Harrison.
33. Hilary A. Herbert	Mar. 6, 1893	Grover Cleveland.
34. John D. Long	Mar. 5, 1897	William McKinley.
Do	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
35. William H. Moody	Apr. 29, 1902	Theodore Roosevelt.
36. Paul Morton	Dec. 7, 1904	Do. ⁷
Do	Mar. 6, 1905	Do.
37. Charles J. Bonaparte	Dec. 7, 1905	Theodore Roosevelt. ⁸
38. Victor H. Metcalf	Dec. 12, 1906	Do.
39. Truman H. Newberry	Dec. 9, 1908	Do.
40. George von L. Meyer	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
41. Josephus Daniels	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
42. Edwin Denby	Mar. 4, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do .....	.....	Calvin Coolidge.
43. Curtis D. Wilbur	Mar. 18, 1924	Do.
44. Charles Francis Adams	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.
45. Claude A. Swanson	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
46. Charles Edison	Jan. 11, 1940	Do.
47. Frank Knox	July 10, 1940	Do.
48. James V. Forrestal	May 17, 1944	Do.

*The Navy and War Departments were merged into the National Military Establishment by Public Law 253, 80th Cong., approved July 26, 1947.

¹ Recess appointment. Began service July 27, 1801.² Recess appointment. Began service Sept. 16, 1823.³ Recess appointment. Began service May 23, 1831.⁴ Recess appointment. Began service July 24, 1843. Rejected by the Senate on Jan. 15, 1844.⁵ Recess appointment. Began service Sept. 9, 1846.⁶ Recess appointment. Began service June 26, 1869.

⁷ Recess appointment. Began service July 1, 1904.
⁸ Recess appointment. Began service July 1, 1905.

1978

SECRETARIES OF THE INTERIOR

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. Thomas Ewing	Mar. 7, 1849	Zachary Taylor.
2. Thomas M. T. McKennan	Aug. 15, 1850	Millard Fillmore.
3. Alex H. H. Stuart	Sept. 12, 1850	Do.
4. Robert McClelland	Mar. 7, 1853	Franklin Pierce.
5. Jacob Thompson	Mar. 6, 1857	James Buchanan.
6. Caleb B. Smith	Mar. 5, 1861	Abraham Lincoln.
7. John P. Usher	Jan. 8, 1863	Do.
Do	Apr. 15, 1865	Andrew Johnson.
8. James Harlan	May 15, 1865	Do. ¹
9. Orville H. Browning	July 27, 1866	Do.
10. Jacob D. Cox	Mar. 5, 1869	Ulysses S. Grant.
11. Columbus Delano	Dec. 8, 1870	Do.
Do	Mar. 17, 1873	Do.
12. Zachariah Chandler	Dec. 9, 1875	Do. ²
13. Carl Schurz	Mar. 10, 1877	Rutherford B. Hayes.
14. Samuel J. Kirkwood	Mar. 5, 1881	James A. Garfield.
15. Henry M. Teller	Apr. 6, 1882	Chester A. Arthur.
16. Lucius Q. C. Lamar	Mar. 6, 1885	Grover Cleveland.
17. William F. Vilas	Jan. 16, 1888	Do.
18. John W. Noble	Mar. 5, 1889	Benjamin Harrison.
19. Hoke Smith	Mar. 6, 1893	Grover Cleveland.
20. David R. Francis	Jan. 18, 1897	Do. ³
21. Cornelius N. Bliss	Mar. 5, 1897	William McKinley.
22. Ethan Allen Hitchcock	Dec. 21, 1898	Do.
Do	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
Do	Mar. 6, 1905	Theodore Roosevelt.
Do	Jan. 15, 1907	Do.
23. James R. Garfield	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.
24. Richard A. Ballinger	Apr. 17, 1911	Do.
25. Walter L. Fisher	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
26. Franklin Knight Lane	Feb. 28, 1920	Do.
27. John Barton Payne	Mar. 4, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
28. Albert Bacon Fall	Feb. 27, 1923	Do.
29. Hubert Work .....	.....	Calvin Coolidge.
Do	July 20, 1928	Do.
30. Roy O. West	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.
31. Ray Lyman Wilbur	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
32. Harold L. Ickes .....	.....	Harry S. Truman.
Do	Mar. 5, 1946	Do.
33. Julius A. Krug	Jan. 18, 1950	Do. ⁴
34. Oscar L. Chapman	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
35. Douglas McKay	June 6, 1956	Do.
36. Frederick A. Seaton	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
37. Stewart Lee Udall .....	.....	Lyndon B. Johnson.
Do	Jan. 23, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
38. Walter J. Hickel	Jan. 28, 1971	Do.
39. Rogers C. B. Morton .....	.....	Gerald R. Ford.
Do	June 11, 1975	Do.
40. Stanley K. Hathaway	Oct. 9, 1975	Do.
41. Thomas S. Kleppe	Jan. 20, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
42. Cecil D. Andrus	Jan. 22, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
43. James Gaius Watt	Nov. 18, 1983	Do.
44. William P. Clark	Feb. 6, 1985	Do.
45. Donald P. Hodel	Feb. 2, 1989	George Bush.
46. Manuel Lujan, Jr.	Jan. 21, 1993	William J. Clinton.
47. Bruce Babbitt	Jan. 30, 2001	George W. Bush.
48. Gale A. Norton	May 26, 2006	Do.
49. Dirk Kempthorne	Jan. 20, 2009	Barack Obama.
50. Ken Salazar	Apr. 10, 2013	Do.
51. Sally Jewell	Mar. 1, 2017	Donald J. Trump.
52. Ryan Zinke	Apr. 11, 2019	Do.
53. David Bernhardt	Mar. 15, 2021	Joe Biden
54. Debra Haaland .....	.....	.....

¹ Harlan was nominated by Abraham Lincoln and confirmed by the Senate on Mar. 9, 1865, to take effect on May 15, 1865.

² Recess appointment. Began service Oct. 19, 1875.

³ Recess appointment. Began service Sept. 1, 1896.

CABINET OFFICERS

[1981]

⁴ Recess appointment. Began service Dec. 1, 1949.

SECRETARIES OF AGRICULTURE

1979

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. Norman J. Coleman	Feb. 13, 1889	Grover Cleveland.
2. Jeremiah M. Rusk	Mar. 5, 1889	Benjamin Harrison.
3. Julius Sterling Morton	Mar. 6, 1893	Grover Cleveland.
4. James Wilson	Mar. 5, 1897	William McKinley.
Do	Mar. 5, 1901	Do.
Do	Mar. 6, 1905	Theodore Roosevelt.
Do	Mar. 5, 1909	Do.
Do	Mar. 5, 1913	William H. Taft.
5. David Franklin Houston	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
6. Edwin Thomas Meredith	Jan. 31, 1920	Do.
7. Henry C. Wallace	Mar. 4, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do	Dec. 4, 1924	Calvin Coolidge.
8. Howard M. Gore	Feb. 17, 1925	Do.
9. William M. Jardine	Mar. 5, 1929	Do.
10. Arthur L. Hyde	Mar. 4, 1933	Herbert C. Hoover.
11. Henry A. Wallace	Aug. 23, 1940	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
12. Claude R. Wickard	June 1, 1945	Do.
13. Clinton P. Anderson	May 28, 1948	Harry S. Truman.
14. Charles F. Brannan	Jan. 21, 1953	Do.
15. Ezra Taft Benson	Jan. 21, 1961	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
16. Orville L. Freeman	Jan. 20, 1969	John F. Kennedy.
Do	Dec. 2, 1971	Lyndon B. Johnson.
17. Clifford M. Hardin	Nov. 3, 1976	Richard M. Nixon.
18. Earl Lauer Butz	Jan. 20, 1977	Do.
Do	Jan. 22, 1981	Gerald R. Ford.
19. John A. Knebel	Mar. 6, 1986	Do. ¹
20. Bob S. Bergland	Feb. 8, 1989	Jimmy Carter.
21. John R. Block	Mar. 7, 1991	Ronald Reagan.
22. Richard E. Lyng	Jan. 21, 1993	Do.
23. Clayton K. Yeutter	Mar. 30, 1995	George Bush.
24. Edward R. Madigan	Jan. 20, 2001	Do.
25. Mike Espy	Jan. 20, 2005	William J. Clinton.
26. Daniel R. Glickman	Jan. 28, 2008	Do.
27. Ann M. Veneman	Jan. 20, 2009	George W. Bush
28. Mike Johanns	Apr. 24, 2017	Do.
29. Edward Schafer	Feb. 23, 2021	Do.
30. Tom Vilsack		Barack Obama.
31. Sonny Perdue		Donald J. Trump.
32. Tom Vilsack		Joe Biden

¹ Recess appointment. Nomination not confirmed by the Senate.

SECRETARIES OF COMMERCE AND LABOR*

1980

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. George B. Cortelyou	Feb. 16, 1903	Theodore Roosevelt.
2. Victor H. Metcalf	Dec. 7, 1904	Do. ¹
Do	Mar. 6, 1905	Do.
3. Oscar S. Straus	Dec. 12, 1906	Do.
4. Charles Nagel	Mar. 5, 1909	William H. Taft.

*Department of Commerce and Labor abolished Mar. 3, 1913.

¹ Recess appointment. Began service July 1, 1904.

SECRETARIES OF COMMERCE

1981

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. William C. Redfield	Mar. 4, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
2. Joshua Wills Alexander	Dec. 11, 1919	Do.
3. Herbert C. Hoover	Mar. 4, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do	Dec. 11, 1928	Calvin Coolidge.
4. William F. Whiting		Do. ¹

SECRETARIES OF COMMERCE—Continued

Name	Confirmation date	President
5. Robert Patterson Lamont	Mar. 5, 1929	Herbert C. Hoover.
6. Roy Dikeman Chapin	Dec. 14, 1932	Do. ²
7. Daniel C. Roper	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
8. Harry L. Hopkins	Jan. 23, 1939	Do.
9. Jesse H. Jones	Sept. 14, 1940	Do.
10. Henry A. Wallace	Mar. 1, 1945	Do.
11. W. Averell Harriman	Jan. 27, 1947	Harry S. Truman. ³
12. Charles Sawyer	May 5, 1948	Do.
13. Sinclair Weeks	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
14. Lewis L. Strauss .....	.....	Do. ⁴
15. Frederick Henry Mueller	Aug. 6, 1959	Do.
16. Luther H. Hodges	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
Do .....	.....	Lyndon B. Johnson.
17. John T. Connor	Jan. 15, 1965	Do.
18. Alexander B. Trowbridge	June 8, 1967	Do.
19. C. R. Smith	Mar. 1, 1968	Do.
20. Maurice H. Stans	Jan. 20, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
21. Peter G. Peterson	Feb. 21, 1972	Do.
22. Frederick B. Dent	Jan. 18, 1973	Do.
Do .....	.....	Gerald R. Ford.
23. Rogers C. B. Morton	Apr. 25, 1975	Do.
24. Elliot L. Richardson	Dec. 11, 1975	Do.
25. Juanita M. Kreps	Jan. 20, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
26. Philip M. Klutznick	Dec. 20, 1979	Do.
27. Malcolm Baldrige	Jan. 22, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
28. C. William Verity, Jr	Oct. 13, 1987	Do.
29. Robert A. Mosbacher	Jan. 31, 1989	George Bush.
30. Barbara H. Franklin	Feb. 27, 1992	Do.
31. Ronald H. Brown	Jan. 21, 1993	William J. Clinton.
32. Michael Kantor .....	.....	Do. ⁵
33. William M. Daley	Jan. 30, 1997	Do.
34. Norman Y. Mineta	July 20, 2000	Do.
35. Donald L. Evans	Jan. 20, 2001	George W. Bush.
36. Carlos Gutierrez	Jan. 24, 2005	Do.
37. Gary Locke	Mar. 24, 2009	Barack Obama.
38. John E. Bryson	Oct. 20, 2011	Do.
39. Penny Pritzker	June 25, 2013	Do.
40. Wilbur Ross	Feb. 27, 2017	Donald J. Trump.
41. Gina Raimondo	Mar. 2, 2021	Joe Biden

¹ Recess appointment. Began service Aug. 22, 1928.² Recess appointment. Began service Aug. 8, 1932.³ Recess appointment. Began service Oct. 7, 1946.⁴ Recess appointment. Served from Nov. 13, 1958 to June 30, 1958. Nomination rejected by the Senate (June 18, 1959).⁵ Recess appointment. Served from Apr. 12, 1996 to Jan. 21, 1997.

SECRETARIES OF LABOR

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. William Bauchop Wilson	Mar. 5, 1913	Woodrow Wilson.
2. James J. Davis	Mar. 4, 1921	Warren G. Harding.
Do .....	.....	Calvin Coolidge.
3. William N. Doak	Dec. 8, 1930	Herbert C. Hoover.
4. Frances Perkins	Mar. 4, 1933	Franklin D. Roosevelt.
5. Lewis B. Schwellenbach	May 31, 1945	Harry S. Truman.
6. Maurice J. Tobin	Jan. 31, 1949	Do. ¹
7. Martin P. Durkin	Jan. 21, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
8. James P. Mitchell	Jan. 19, 1954	Do.
9. Arthur J. Goldberg	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
10. W. Willard Wirtz	Sept. 20, 1962	Do.
Do .....	.....	Lyndon B. Johnson.
11. George P. Shultz	Jan. 20, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
12. James D. Hodgson	June 17, 1970	Do.
13. Peter J. Brennan	Jan. 31, 1973	Do.
Do .....	.....	Gerald R. Ford.
14. John T. Dunlop	Mar. 6, 1975	Do.
15. Willie J. Usery, Jr	Feb. 4, 1976	Do.
16. Ray Marshall	Jan. 26, 1977	Jimmy Carter.

SECRETARIES OF LABOR—Continued

Name	Confirmation date	President
17. Raymond J. Donovan	Feb. 3, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
18. William E. Brock III	April 26, 1985	Do.
19. Ann D. McLaughlin	Dec. 11, 1987	Do.
20. Elizabeth H. Dole	Jan. 25, 1989	George Bush.
21. Lynn Martin	Feb. 7, 1991	Do.
22. Robert B. Reich	Jan. 21, 1993	William J. Clinton.
23. Alexis M. Herman	Apr. 30, 1997	Do.
24. Elaine L. Chao	Jan. 29, 2001	George W. Bush.
25. Hilda Solis	Feb. 24, 2009	Barack Obama.
26. Thomas Perez	July 18, 2013	Do.
27. Alexander Acosta	Apr. 27, 2017	Donald J. Trump.
28. Eugene Scalia	Sept. 26, 2017	Do.
29. Martin J. Walsh	Mar. 22, 2021	Joe Biden

¹ Recess appointment. Began service on Aug. 13, 1948.

SECRETARIES OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES*

1983

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. Oveta Culp Hobby.	Apr. 10, 1953	Dwight D. Eisenhower.
2. Marion B. Folsom	July 20, 1955	Do.
3. Arthur S. Flemming	July 9, 1958	Do.
4. Abraham Ribicoff	Jan. 21, 1961	John F. Kennedy.
5. Anthony J. Celebrezze	July 20, 1962	Do.
Do .....	.....	Lyndon B. Johnson.
6. John W. Gardner	Aug. 11, 1965	Do.
7. Wilbur J. Cohen	May 9, 1968	Do.
8. Robert H. Finch	Jan. 20, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
9. Elliot L. Richardson	June 15, 1970	Do.
10. Caspar W. Weinberger	Feb. 8, 1973	Do.
Do .....	.....	Gerald R. Ford.
11. Forrest David Mathews	July 22, 1975	Do.
12. Joseph A. Califano, Jr.	Jan. 24, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
13. Patricia Roberts Harris	July 27, 1979	Do.
14. Richard S. Schweiker	Jan. 21, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
15. Margaret M. Heckler	Mar. 7, 1983	Do.
16. Dr. Otis R. Bowen	Dec. 12, 1985	Do.
17. Dr. Louis W. Sullivan	Mar. 1, 1989	George Bush.
18. Donna E. Shalala	Jan. 21, 1993	William J. Clinton.
19. Tommy G. Thompson	Jan. 24, 2001	George W. Bush.
20. Michael Leavitt	Jan. 26, 2005	Do.
21. Kathleen Sebelius	Apr. 28, 2009	Barack Obama.
22. Sylvia Mathews Burwell	June 5, 2014	Do.
23. Tom Price	Feb. 10, 2017	Donald J. Trump.
24. Alex Azar	Jan. 24, 2018	Do.
25. Xavier Becerra	Mar. 18, 2021	Joe Biden

*The Department of Health, Education, and Welfare was created by Reorganization Plan No. 1 of 1953, approved Apr. 1, 1953 (67 Stat. 18; 5 U.S.C. 623), which, effective Apr. 11, 1953, abolished the Federal Security Agency and transferred its functions to the new Department. Name changed from Department of Health, Education, and Welfare effective May 4, 1980, pursuant to Executive Order 12212 of May 2, 1980.

SECRETARIES OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT*

1984

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. Robert C. Weaver	Jan. 17, 1966	Lyndon B. Johnson.
2. Robert C. Wood .....	.....	Do. ¹
3. George W. Romney	Jan. 20, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
4. James T. Lynn	Jan. 31, 1973	Do.
Do .....	.....	Gerald R. Ford.
5. Carla Anderson Hills	Mar. 5, 1975	Do.
6. Patricia Roberts Harris	Jan. 20, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
7. Moon Landrieu	Sept. 12, 1979	Do.
8. Samuel R. Pierce, Jr.	Jan. 22, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
9. Jack Kemp	Feb. 2, 1989	George Bush.

SECRETARIES OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT*—
Continued

Name	Confirmation date	President
10. Henry G. Cisneros	Jan. 21, 1993	William J. Clinton.
11. Andrew Cuomo	Jan. 29, 1997	Do.
12. Mel R. Martinez	Jan. 23, 2001	George W. Bush.
13. Alphonso R. Jackson	Mar. 31, 2004	Do.
14. Steven C. Preston	June 4, 2008	Do.
15. Shaun Donovan	Jan. 20, 2009	Barack Obama.
16. Julián Castro	July 9, 2014	Do.
17. Ben Carson	Mar. 2, 2017	Donald J. Trump.
18. Marcia Fudge	Mar. 10, 2021	Joe Biden

*The Department of Housing and Urban Development was created by Public Law 89–174, approved Sept. 9, 1965.

¹Recess appointment. Served from Jan. 7, 1969 to Jan. 20, 1969.

1985

SECRETARIES OF TRANSPORTATION*

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. Alan S. Boyd	Jan. 17, 1967	Lyndon B. Johnson.
2. John A. Volpe	Jan. 20, 1969	Richard M. Nixon.
3. Claude S. Brinegar	Jan. 18, 1973	Do.
Do		Gerald R. Ford.
4. William T. Coleman, Jr.	Mar. 3, 1975	Do.
5. Brockman Adams	Jan. 20, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
6. Neil Goldschmidt	Sept. 21, 1979	Do.
7. Andrew L. Lewis, Jr.	Jan. 22, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
8. Elizabeth Hanford Dole	Feb. 1, 1983	Do.
9. James H. Burnley IV	Nov. 30, 1987	Do.
10. Samuel K. Skinner	Jan. 31, 1989	George Bush.
11. Andrew H. Card, Jr.	Feb. 21, 1992	Do.
12. Federico Peña	Jan. 21, 1993	William J. Clinton.
13. Rodney E. Slater	Feb. 6, 1997	Do.
14. Norman Y. Mineta	Jan. 24, 2001	George W. Bush.
15. Mary Peters	Sept. 29, 2006	Do.
16. Ray LaHood	Jan. 22, 2009	Barack Obama.
17. Anthony Foxx	June 27, 2013	Do.
18. Elaine Chao	Jan. 31, 2017	Donald J. Trump.
19. Peter Buttigieg	Feb. 22, 2021	Joe Biden

*The Department of Transportation was created by Public Law 89–670, approved Oct. 15, 1966.

1986

SECRETARIES OF ENERGY*

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. James R. Schlesinger	Aug. 4, 1977	Jimmy Carter.
2. Charles William Duncan, Jr.	July 31, 1979	Do.
3. James B. Edwards	Jan. 22, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
4. Donald P. Hodel	Dec. 8, 1982	Do.
5. John S. Herrington	Feb. 6, 1985	Do.
6. James D. Watkins	Mar. 1, 1989	George Bush.
7. Hazel Rollins O'Leary	Jan. 21, 1993	William J. Clinton.
8. Federico Peña	Mar. 12, 1997	Do.
9. Bill Richardson	July 31, 1998	Do.
10. Spencer Abraham	Jan. 20, 2001	George W. Bush.
11. Sam Bodman	Jan. 31, 2005	Do.
12. Steven Chu	Jan. 20, 2009	Barack Obama.
13. Ernest Moniz	May 16, 2013	Do.
14. Rick Perry	Mar. 2, 2017	Donald J. Trump.
15. Dan R. Brouillette	Dec. 2, 2017	Do.
16. Jennifer Granholm	Feb. 25, 2021	Joe Biden

*The Department of Energy was created by Public Law 95–91, approved Aug. 4, 1977.

CABINET OFFICERS

[1989]

SECRETARIES OF EDUCATION*

1987

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. Shirley Mount Hufstедler	Nov. 30, 1979	Jimmy Carter.
2. T.H. Bell	Jan. 22, 1981	Ronald Reagan.
3. William J. Bennett	Feb. 6, 1985	Do.
4. Lauro F. Cavazos	Sept. 20, 1988	Do.
Do		George Bush.
5. Lamar Alexander	Mar. 14, 1991	Do.
6. Richard W. Riley	Jan. 21, 1993	William J. Clinton.
7. Roderick R. Paige	Jan. 20, 2001	George W. Bush.
8. Margaret Spellings	Jan. 20, 2005	Do.
9. Arne Duncan	Jan. 20, 2009	Barack Obama.
10. John King	Mar. 14, 2016	Do.
11. Betsy DeVos	Feb. 7, 2017	Donald J. Trump.
12. Miguel A. Cardona	Mar. 1, 2021	Joe Biden

*The Department of Education was created by Public Law 96–88, approved Oct. 17, 1979, and became effective May 4, 1980, pursuant to Executive Order 12212 of May 2, 1980.

SECRETARIES OF VETERANS AFFAIRS*

1988

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. Edward J. Derwinski	Mar. 2, 1989	George Bush.
2. Jesse Brown	Jan. 21, 1993	William J. Clinton.
3. Togo D. West, Jr.	Apr. 28, 1998	Do. ¹
4. Anthony J. Principi	Jan. 23, 2001	George W. Bush.
5. Jim Nicholson	Jan. 26, 2005	Do.
6. James Peake	Dec. 14, 2007	Do.
7. Eric Shinseki	Jan. 20, 2009	Barack Obama.
8. Robert A. McDonald	July 29, 2014	Do.
9. David Shulkin	Feb. 13, 2017	Donald J. Trump.
10. Robert Wilkie	Feb. 13, 2017	Do.
11. Denis Richard McDonough	Feb. 8, 2021	Joe Biden

*The Department of Veterans Affairs was created by Public Law 100–527, approved Oct. 25, 1988, which abolished the Veterans Administration and transferred its functions to the new Department, effective Mar. 15, 1989.

¹Recess appointment. Began service Jan. 2, 1998.

SECRETARIES OF HOMELAND SECURITY*

1989

Name	Confirmation date	President
1. Tom Ridge	Jan. 22, 2003	George W. Bush.
2. Michael Chertoff	Feb. 15, 2005	Do.
3. Janet Napolitano	Jan. 20, 2009	Barack Obama.
4. Jeh Johnson	Dec. 16, 2013	Do.
5. John Kelly	Jan. 30, 2017	Donald J. Trump.
6. Kirstjen Nielsen	Dec. 5, 2017	Do.
7. Alejandro Mayorkas	Feb. 2, 2021	Joe Biden

*Created by Public Law 107–296, approved Nov. 25, 2002.

[1990]

RATIFICATION ¹ OF THE CONSTITUTION BY THE THIRTEEN ORIGINAL STATES

State	Date of ratification of the Constitution	Votes cast		Population at date of ratification	Population, 2020 census	Area in square miles	Remarks
		Years	Days				
Delaware	Dec. 7, 1787	² 30	.....	59,096	989,948	2,045	
Pennsylvania	Dec. 12, 1787 ...	46	23	434,373	13,002,700	45,308	
New Jersey	Dec. 18, 1787 ...	² 38	.....	184,139	9,288,994	7,787	
Georgia	Jan. 2, 1788	² 26	.....	82,548	10,711,908	58,910	Seceded Jan. 19, 1861. Readmitted to representation by the act of July 15, 1870.
Connecticut	Jan. 9, 1788	128	40	238,141	3,605,944	5,018	
Massachusetts	Feb. 6, 1788	187	168	378,787	7,029,917	8,284	
Maryland	Apr. 28, 1788 ..	63	11	319,728	6,177,224	10,460	
South Carolina	May 23, 1788 ..	149	73	249,073	5,118,425	31,113	Seceded Dec. 20, 1860. Readmitted to representation upon ratifying the Fourteenth Amendment, July 9, 1868.
New Hampshire	June 21, 1788 ...	57	46	141,899	1,377,529	9,279	
Virginia	June 25, 1788 ..	89	79	747,610	8,631,393	³ 40,767	Seceded Apr. 17, 1861. Readmitted to representation by the act of Jan. 26, 1870.
New York	July 26, 1788 ...	30	27	340,120	20,201,249	49,108	
North Carolina	Nov. 21, 1789 ...	184	77	393,751	10,439,388	52,669	Seceded May 21, 1861. Readmitted to representation upon ratifying the Fourteenth Amendment, July 4, 1868.
Rhode Island	May 29, 1790 ...	34	32	68,825	1,097,379	1,212	

¹The Constitution was adopted by Convention of the States, Sept. 17, 1787, and was subsequently ratified by the several States in the order listed.

²Unanimous.

³The area of Virginia at the date of ratification was 61,352 square miles, but Dec. 31, 1862, a portion of its territory was set off and admitted into the Union as a free and independent State under the name of West Virginia.

STATES ADMITTED INTO THE UNION SINCE ADOPTION OF THE CONSTITUTION

State	Date of admission	Population at time of admission	Population, 2020 census	Area in square miles	Formation
Vermont	Mar. 4, 1791	85,539	643,077	9,614	Formed from a portion of the territory of the State of New York.
Kentucky	June 1, 1792	73,677	4,505,836	40,410	Formed from a portion of the territory of the State of Virginia.
Tennessee	June 1, 1796	77,262	6,910,840	42,144	Formed from territory ceded to the United States by North Carolina. Seceded June 8, 1861. Readmitted to representation by joint resolution of July 24, 1866.
Ohio	Mar. 1, 1803 ¹	41,915	11,799,448	41,330	Admitted from territory ceded to the United States by the State of Virginia.
Louisiana	Apr. 30, 1812	76,556	4,657,757	47,752	Formed from territory ceded to the United States by France under the Treaty of Paris of Apr. 30, 1803. Seceded Jan. 26, 1861. Readmitted to representation upon ratifying the Fourteenth Amendment, July 9, 1868.
Indiana	Dec. 11, 1816	63,897	6,785,528	36,185	Formed from territory ceded to the United States by the State of Virginia.
Mississippi	Dec. 10, 1817	75,512	2,961,279	47,689	Formed from territory ceded to the United States by the States of Georgia and South Carolina. Seceded Jan. 9, 1861. Readmitted to representation by act of Feb. 23, 1870.
Illinois	Dec. 3, 1818	34,620	12,812,508	56,345	Formed from territory ceded to the United States by the State of Virginia.
Alabama	Dec. 14, 1819	144,317	5,024,279	51,705	Formed from territory ceded to the United States by the States of South Carolina and Georgia. Seceded Jan. 11, 1861. Readmitted to representation upon ratifying the Fourteenth Amendment, July 13, 1868.
Maine	Mar. 15, 1820	298,335	1,362,359	33,265	Formed from a portion of the territory of the State of Massachusetts.
Missouri	Aug. 10, 1821	66,586	6,154,913	69,697	Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France, under the name of "Louisiana," by the Treaty of Paris of 1803.
Arkansas	June 15, 1836	52,240	3,011,524	53,187	Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France, under the name of "Louisiana," by the Treaty of Paris of 1803. Seceded May 6, 1861. Readmitted to representation upon ratifying the Fourteenth Amendment, June 22, 1868.
Michigan	Jan. 26, 1837	*200,000	10,077,331	58,527	Formed from territory ceded to the United States by the State of Virginia.
Florida	Mar. 3, 1845	54,477	21,538,187	58,664	Formed from territory ceded to the United States by Spain by Treaty of Washington of Feb. 22, 1819. Seceded Jan. 11, 1861. Readmitted to representation upon ratifying the Fourteenth Amendment, June 25, 1868.
Texas	Dec. 29, 1845	*250,000	29,145,505	266,807	This State was originally a part of the Republic of Mexico, but by a successful revolt the people established for themselves an independent republican government, and were subsequently annexed to the United States. Seceded Feb. 1, 1861. Readmitted to representation by the act of Mar. 30, 1870.
Iowa	Dec. 28, 1846	81,920	3,190,369	56,275	Formed from a portion of the Territory of Wisconsin, as the "Territory of Iowa," June 12, 1838.
Wisconsin	May 29, 1848	210,596	5,893,718	56,153	Formed from a portion of the territory of the State of Michigan, as the "Territory of Wisconsin," Apr. 20, 1836.
California	Sept. 9, 1850	107,000	39,538,223	158,706	Formed from territory ceded to the United States by Mexico by the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of Feb. 2, 1848.
Minnesota	May 11, 1858	150,042	5,706,494	84,402	Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by the Treaty of Paris of Apr. 30, 1803.

STATES ADMITTED INTO THE UNION SINCE ADOPTION OF THE CONSTITUTION—Continued

State	Date of admission	Population at time of admission	Population, 2020 census	Area in square miles	Formation
Oregon	Feb. 14, 1859 ...	52,465	4,237,256	97,073	Formed from territory ceded to the United States by the Treaty with France of Apr. 30, 1803, the Treaty with Spain of Feb. 22, 1819, and the Treaty with Great Britain of June 15, 1846.
Kansas	Jan. 29, 1861 ...	107,206	2,937,880	82,277	Formed from territory ceded to the United States by France by the Treaty of Paris of Apr. 30, 1803, and by the State of Texas, in the settlement of her boundaries, in 1850.
West Virginia	June 20, 1863 ...	376,683	1,793,716	24,232	Formed from a portion of the territory of the State of Virginia.
Nevada	Oct. 31, 1864 ...	*40,000	3,104,614	110,561	Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico by the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of Feb. 2, 1848.
Nebraska	Mar. 1, 1867	*60,000	1,961,504	77,355	Formed from a petition of the territory ceded to the United States by France by the Treaty of Paris of Apr. 30, 1803.
Colorado	Aug. 1, 1876	*150,000	5,773,714	104,091	Formed from portions of the territory ceded to the United States by France by the Treaty of Paris of Apr. 30, 1803 and of that ceded by Mexico by the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of Feb. 2, 1848.
South Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889	*460,000	886,667	77,116	Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by the Treaty of Paris of Apr. 30, 1803.
North Dakota	Nov. 2, 1889				Do.
Montana	Nov. 8, 1889	*112,000	779,094	70,702	Formed from territory ceded to the United States by France by Treaty of Paris of Apr. 30, 1803.
Washington	Nov. 11, 1889 ...	*273,000	1,084,225	147,046	The northern boundary of the territory was settled by a treaty with Great Britain, known as the "Oregon Treaty" of June 15, 1846.
Idaho	July 3, 1890	84,385	1,839,106	83,564	Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by the Treaty of Paris of Apr. 30, 1803.
Wyoming	July 10, 1890 ...	60,705	576,851	97,809	Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by the Treaty of Paris of Apr. 30, 1803.
Utah	Jan. 4, 1896	*241,000	3,271,616	84,899	Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico by the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of Feb. 2, 1848.
Oklahoma	Nov. 16, 1907 ...	*1,414,177	3,959,353	69,956	Formed by the union of Oklahoma Territory and Indian Territory.
New Mexico	Jan. 6, 1912	*338,470	2,117,522	121,593	Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico by the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of Feb. 2, 1848.
Arizona	Feb. 14, 1912 ...	*216,639	7,151,502	114,000	Formed from territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, part by the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo of Feb. 2, 1848, and part by what is known as the "Gadsden Purchase," Dec. 30, 1853.
Alaska	Jan. 3, 1959	*211,000	733,391	591,004	Formed from territory ceded to the United States by Russia by treaty of Mar. 30, 1867.
Hawaii	Aug. 21, 1959 ...	*595,000	1,455,271	6,471	Formed from the territory of the Republic of Hawaii, annexed to the United States by act of Congress of July 7, 1898.

* Estimated.

¹ By Public Law 204 of the 83d Cong., approved Aug. 7, 1953 (67 Stat. 407), Congress corrected an oversight of one-and-one-half centuries and formally admitted the State of Ohio to the Union, setting Mar. 1, 1803, as the effective date of admission.

[1992]

THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Territory	Date of establish- ment of territorial government	Population, 2020 census	Area in square miles	Formation
District of Columbia	689,545	69	Established under Art. I, sec. 8, clause 17 of Constitution. Territory originally ceded by Maryland (legisla- tive act of Dec. 23, 1788) and Virginia (legislative act of Dec. 3, 1789). Cessions accepted by Congress by act of July 16, 1790; lines and bounds established by proclamation of President Washington, Mar. 30, 1791. Virginia's cession retroceded by act of Congress July 9, 1846. The government of the District is ad- ministered by a Mayor and a 13-member Council, all of whom are elected by the citizens of the District of Columbia. All acts of the council are reviewable by Congress. (Dec. 24, 1973, Pub. L. 93-198.) Pursuant to the District of Columbia Delegate Act the District of Columbia now has a non-voting Delegate to the House of Representatives. (Sept. 22, 1970, Pub. L. 91-405, §§201-206, 84 Stat. 848.)

[1993]

**COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, THE INSULAR POSSESSIONS, AND TRUST TERRITORY OF THE
PACIFIC ISLANDS**

Insular possession	Date of establishment of insular government	Population, 2020 census	Area in square miles	Acquisition
Commonwealth of Puerto Rico	July 25, 1952	3,285,874	3,421	Ceded to United States by Spain by the Treaty of Paris, Dec. 10, 1898. The constitution of the Commonwealth was approved July 3, 1952.
Guam	Aug. 1, 1950	153,836	209	Ceded to the United States by Spain by the Treaty of Paris, Dec. 10, 1898.
American Samoa	(¹)	49,710	77	Acquired by the United States Feb. 16, 1900, under terms of Tripartite Treaty Dec. 2, 1899. Full sovereignty accepted from native chiefs by United States Feb. 20, 1929.
Virgin Islands	June 22, 1936	87,146	132	By purchase from Denmark, Mar. 3, 1917, for \$25,000,000. The Revised Organic Act of 1954 is the basis for the present territorial government.
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, Northern Mariana Islands	(¹)(²) Jan. 9, 1978	47,329	184	Occupied during World War II. Placed under the United Nations Trusteeship system in 1947 by agreement with the Security Council of the United Nations. Concluded future political status negotiations in 1975 which will establish a commonwealth relationship with the U.S. at termination of the trusteeship. Covenant providing this relationship passed by Congress in March 1976 (Pub. L. 94-241).

¹ Administered under jurisdiction of the Department of the Interior, with a locally drafted constitution and elected governor and legislature.

² As of November 3, 1986 the Marshall Islands and the Federal States of Micronesia became freely associated states. The 2015 population of the remaining territory, the Republic of Palau, was 17,661.

[1994]

	State	1787	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
	Alabama	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	.....	9	10	.....	9	9	8	7	7	7	7	7
	Alaska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Arizona	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	*1	1	2	2	3	4	5	6	8	9	9
	Arkansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	California	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*2	2	3	4	6	7	8	11	20	23	30	38	43	45	52	53	53	52
	Colorado	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	7	7	8
	Connecticut	5	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5
	Delaware	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Florida	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Georgia	3	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	13	14	14
	Hawaii	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Idaho	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Illinois	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27	27	26	25	24	24	22	20	19	18	17
	Indiana	.....	.....	.....	*1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	11	11	12	11	11	11	11	11	10	9	9	9
	Iowa	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*2	2	6	9	11	11	11	11	9	8	8	7	6	6	5	5	4	4
	Kansas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Kentucky	.....	2	6	.....	10	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11	9	9	8	7	7	8	7	6	6	6
	Louisiana	.....	.....	.....	*1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	6	6
	Maine	.....	.....	.....	.....	7	8	7	6	3	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Maryland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Massachusetts	6	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Michigan	8	14	17	13	13	12	10	11	11	12	13	14	16	16	15	14	14	12	12	11	10	10	9	9
	Minnesota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13	17	17	18	19	19	18	16	15	14	13
	Mississippi	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*2	2	3	5	7	9	10	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
	Missouri	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	2	4	5	6	7	7	7	8	8	7	7	6	5	5	5	5	4	4	4
	Montana	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16	13	13	11	10	10	9	9	9	8	8
	Nebraska	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	3	6	6	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
	Nevada	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	N. Hamp.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	3	4	4
	N. Jersey	3	4	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12	14	14	14	15	15	14	13	13	12	12
	N. Mexico	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12	14	14	14	15	15	14	13	12	12	12
	New York	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
	New York	6	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43	45	45	43	41	39	34	31	29	27	26
	N. Carolina	5	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	12	11	12	11	11	12	13	13	14
	N. Dakota	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Ohio	.....	.....	*1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22	24	23	23	24	23	21	19	18	16	15
	Oklahoma	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*5	8	9	8	8	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	5
	Oregon	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	6	5	5	6
	Penn.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	Penn.	8	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33	30	27	25	23	21	19	18	17
	Rhode Is.	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

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State	1787	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
S. Carolina	5	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7
S. Dakota .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Tennessee .....	.....	*1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	9	9	8	9	9	9	9	9
Texas .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*2	2	4	6	11	13	16	18	21	21	22	23	24	27	30	32	36	38
Utah .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4
Vermont .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Virginia .....	.....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Washington	10	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11
W. Virginia .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	2	3	5	6	6	7	7	7	8	9	9	10	10
Wisconsin .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	4	5	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	3	3	3	2
Wyoming .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*2	3	6	8	9	10	11	11	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	8	8	8
Wyoming .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	*1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total	65	106	142	186	213	242	252	237	243	293	332	357	391	435	435	435	437	435	435	435	435	435	435	435

*Indicates representation of new States admitted after the respective decennial census apportionments.

NOTE: The original apportionment of Representatives was established in 1787 by the Constitution. Subsequent apportionments based on the 1st Census through the 6th Census were as follows (number of census, date of act, and ratio of persons per Representative): 1st, Apr. 14, 1792, 33,000; 2d, Jan. 14, 1802, 33,000; 3d, Dec. 21, 1811, 35,000; 4th, Mar. 7, 1822, 40,000; 5th, May 22, 1832, 47,700; 6th, June 25, 1842, 70,680. Apportionment based on the 7th Census (1850) through the 12th Census (1900) was determined by the Vinton method, and for the 13th Census (1910) and 15th Census (1930) the method of major fractions was employed, there being no reapportionment in 1920. Apportionment based on the 16th Census (1940), through the 21st Census (1990), was determined by the method of equal proportions, a description of which may be found in S. Doc. 304, 76th Cong., 3d sess.

[2000]

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