

TABLE OF SENATORS FROM THE FIRST CONGRESS
TO THE SECOND SESSION OF THE ONE HUNDRED
SIXTEENTH CONGRESS *

ALABAMA
CLASS 2

1805 1806

Congress	Name of Senator	Commence- ment of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
16th-29th ..	William R. King	Dec. 14, 1819	Mar. 3, 1847	Res. Apr. 15, 1844.
28th	Dixon H. Lewis	Apr. 22, 1844	Dec. 9, 1844	By gov., to fill vac.
28th-32d ....	.....do	Dec. 10, 1844	Mar. 3, 1853	Died Oct. 25, 1848.
30th-31st ...	Benjamin Fitzpatrick	Nov. 25, 1848	Nov. 30, 1849	By gov., to fill vac.
31st-32d	Jeremiah Clemens	Nov. 30, 1849	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d-38th	Clement Claiborne Clay, Jr.	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1865	(1)
40th-41st ...	Willard Warner	July 23, 1868	Mar. 3, 1871	(2)
42d-44th	George Goldthwaite	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	(3)
45th-62d	John T. Morgan	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1913	Died June 11, 1907.
60th	John H. Bankhead	June 18, 1907	July 16, 1907	By gov., to fill vac.
60th-68th ....	.....do	July 17, 1907	Mar. 3, 1925	Died Mar. 1, 1920.
66th	Braxton B. Comer	Mar. 5, 1920	Nov. 2, 1920	By gov., to fill vac.
66th-71st ...	J. Thomas Heflin	Nov. 3, 1920	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d-80th	John H. Bankhead II	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1949	Died June 12, 1946.
79th	George R. Swift	June 15, 1946	Nov. 5, 1946	By gov., to fill vac.
79th-95th ..	John Sparkman	Nov. 6, 1946	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th-104th ...	Howell Heflin	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th-116th	Jeff Sessions	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2021	Res. Feb. 8, 2017.
115th	Luther Strange	Feb. 9, 2017	Jan. 2, 2018	By gov., to fill vac.
115th-116th	Doug Jones	Jan. 3, 2018	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

16th-18th ..	John W. Walker	Dec. 14, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	Res. Dec. 12, 1822.
17th-18th ..	William Kelly	Dec. 12, 1822	Do.	
19th-21st ...	Henry H. Chambers	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	Died Jan. 24, 1826.
19th	Israel Pickens	Feb. 17, 1826	Nov. 27, 1826	By gov., to fill vac.
19th-21st ...	John McKinley	Nov. 27, 1826	Mar. 3, 1831	
22d-24th	Gabriel Moore	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	
25th	John McKinley	Mar. 4, 1837	Mar. 3, 1843	Res. Apr. 22, 1837.
25th-27th ..	Clement Comer Clay	June 19, 1837	Do.	Res. Nov. 15, 1841.
27th-30th ...	Arthur P. Bagby	Nov. 24, 1841	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. June 16, 1848.
30th	William R. King	July 1, 1848	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
31st-33d ....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	Res. Dec. 20, 1852.
32d-33d	Benjamin Fitzpatrick	Jan. 14, 1853	Mar. 3, 1855	By gov., to fill vac.
34th-36th ...	.....do	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	(4)
40th-45th ...	George E. Spencer	July 21, 1868	Mar. 3, 1879	(5)
46th-48th ...	George S. Houston	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	Died Dec. 31, 1879.
46th	Luke Pryor	Jan. 7, 1880	Nov. 23, 1880	By gov., to fill vac.
46th-54th ...	James L. Pugh	Nov. 24, 1880	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-60th ...	Edmund W. Pettus	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1909	Died July 27, 1907.
60th-63d	Joseph F. Johnston	Aug. 6, 1907	Mar. 3, 1915	(6)
63d	Francis S. White	May 11, 1914	Do.	
64th-69th ...	Oscar W. Underwood	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th-75th ...	Hugo Black	Mar. 4, 1927	Jan. 2, 1939	Res. Aug. 19, 1937.
75th	Dixie Bibb Graves	Aug. 20, 1937	Do.	(7)
75th	J. Lister Hill	Jan. 11, 1938	Apr. 26, 1938	By gov., to fill vac.
75th-90th ...	.....do	April 27, 1938	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st-96th ...	James B. Allen	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1981	Died June 1, 1978.
95th	Marion Pittman Allen	June 8, 1978	Nov. 7, 1978	By gov., to fill vac.
95th-96th ...	Donald W. Stewart	Nov. 8, 1978	Jan. 2, 1981	Res. Jan. 1, 1981.
96th-99th ...	Jeremiah Denton	Jan. 2, 1981	Jan. 2, 1987	(8)
100th-117th	Richard C. Shelby	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2023	

*These tables are accurate as of January 2019.

Footnotes continued on next page.

¹ Withdrew from the Senate Jan. 21, 1861. Seat declared vacant Mar. 14, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Jan. 21, 1861, to July 22, 1868.

² By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865. Seated July 25, 1868.

³ Not sworn in until Jan. 15, 1872, because of contested election.

⁴ Withdrew from the Senate Jan. 21, 1861. Seat declared vacant Mar. 14, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Jan. 21, 1861, to July 20, 1868.

⁵ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1867. Seated July 25, 1868.

⁶ Died Aug. 8, 1913. Vacancy from Aug. 8, 1913, to May 11, 1914. Henry D. Clayton was appointed by governor Aug. 12, 1913, to fill vacancy but his credentials were withdrawn on Oct. 21, 1913; Frank P. Glass was appointed by governor Nov. 17, 1913, but by Senate resolution, Feb. 4, 1914, was declared not entitled to a seat.

⁷ By governor, to fill vacancy. Resigned Jan. 10, 1938.

⁸ Elected for term commencing Jan. 3, 1981; subsequently appointed by governor on Jan. 2, 1981, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1981.

1807 1808

ALASKA

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
86th–92d	E. L. Bartlett	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1973	Died Dec. 11, 1968. By gov., to fill vac.
90th–91st ...	Ted Stevens	Dec. 24, 1968	Nov. 3, 1970	
91st–110th ..	.....do	Nov. 4, 1970	Jan. 2, 2009	
111th–113th ..	Mark Begich	Jan. 3, 2009	Jan. 2, 2015	
114th–116th ..	Dan Sullivan	Jan. 3, 2015	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

86th–90th ..	Ernest Gruening	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1969	Res. Dec. 2, 2002. By gov., to fill vac.
91st–96th ...	Mike Gravel	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th–108th ..	Frank H. Murkowski	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 2005	
107th–108th ..	Lisa Murkowski	Dec. 20, 2002	Nov. 2, 2004	
109th–117th ..	.....do	Nov. 3, 2004	Jan. 2, 2023

1809 1810

ARIZONA

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
62d–76th	Henry Fountain Ashurst	Mar. 27, 1912	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th–82d	Ernest W. McFarland	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d–88th	Barry Goldwater	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1965	
89th–94th ..	Paul J. Fannin	Jan. 3, 1965	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th–103d ..	Dennis DeConcini	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 1995	
104th–112th ..	Jon Kyl	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2013	
113th–115th ..	Jeff Flake	Jan. 3, 2013	Jan. 2, 2019	
116th–118th ..	Krysten Sinema	Jan. 3, 2019	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

62d–66th	Marcus A. Smith	Mar. 27, 1912	Mar. 3, 1921	Died Aug. 25, 2018 (¹) By gov., to fill vac.
67th–69th ..	Ralph H. Cameron	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th–90th ..	Carl Hayden	Mar. 4, 1927	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st–99th ...	Barry Goldwater	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th–117th ..	John S. McCain III	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2023	
115th	Jon Kyl	Sept. 4, 2018	Nov. 3, 2020	
116th	Martha McSally	Jan. 3, 2018	Do.	

¹ By governor, to fill vacancy. Resigned Dec. 31, 2018.

1811 1812

ARKANSAS

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
24th–29th ..	William S. Fulton	Sept. 18, 1836	Mar. 3, 1847	Died Aug. 15, 1844.
28th–32d	Chester Ashley	Nov. 8, 1844	Mar. 3, 1853	Died Apr. 29, 1848.
30th	William K. Sebastian	May 12, 1848	Nov. 16, 1848	By gov., to fill vac.

See footnotes at end of Arkansas table.

ARKANSAS—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
30th–38th ..	.....do	Nov. 17, 1848	Mar. 3, 1865	(1)
40th–41st ...	Alexander McDonald	June 22, 1868	Mar. 3, 1871	(2)
42d–44th	Powell Clayton	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th–50th ..	Augustus H. Garland	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1889	Res. Mar. 6, 1885.
49th–59th ..	James H. Berry	Mar. 20, 1885	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th–62d	Jeff Davis	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	Died Jan. 3, 1913.
62d	John N. Heiskell	Jan. 6, 1913	Jan. 29, 1913	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	William M. Kavanaugh	Jan. 29, 1913	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–77th	Joseph T. Robinson	Mar. 10, 1913	Jan. 2, 1943	(3)
75th–77th ..	John E. Miller	Nov. 15, 1937	Do.	(4)
77th	Lloyd Spencer	Apr. 1, 1941	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
78th–95th ..	John L. McClellan	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1979	Died Nov. 28, 1977.
95th	Kaneaster Hodges, Jr.	Dec. 10, 1977	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
96th–104th ..	David H. Pryor	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th–107th ..	Tim Hutchinson	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	
108th–113th ..	Mark Pryor	Jan. 3, 2003	Jan. 2, 2015	
114th–116th ..	Tom Cotton	Jan. 3, 2015	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

24th–30th ..	Ambrose H. Sevier	Sept. 18, 1836	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. Mar. 15, 1848.
30th	Solon Borland	Mar. 30, 1848	Nov. 16, 1848	By gov., to fill vac.
30th–33d ....	.....do	Nov. 17, 1848	Mar. 3, 1855	Res. Apr. 3, 1853.
33d	Robert W. Johnson	July 6, 1853	Nov. 9, 1854	By gov., to fill vac.
33d–36th ....	.....do	Nov. 10, 1854	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th–39th ..	Charles B. Mitchel	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	(5)
40th–42d	Benjamin F. Rice	June 23, 1868	Mar. 3, 1873	(6)
43d–45th	Stephen W. Dorsey	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–48th ..	James D. Walker	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th–57th ..	James K. Jones	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th–66th ..	James P. Clarke	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1921	Died Oct. 1, 1916.
64th–66th ..	William F. Kirby	Nov. 8, 1916	Do.	
67th–72d	Thaddeus H. Caraway	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1933	Died Nov. 6, 1931.
72d	Hattie W. Caraway	Nov. 13, 1931	Jan. 12, 1932	By gov., to fill vac.
72d–78th ....	.....do	Jan. 13, 1932	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th–93d	J. William Fulbright	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1975	Res. Dec. 31, 1974.
94th–105th ..	Dale Bumpers	Jan. 3, 1975	Jan. 2, 1999	
106th–111th ..	Blanche L. Lincoln	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2011	
112th–117th ..	John Boozman	Jan. 3, 2011	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹ Expelled July 11, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from July 11, 1861, to June 22, 1868, when Arkansas was readmitted to representation.

² By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865.

³ Elected Jan. 28, 1913, for the term beginning Mar. 4, 1913. Took oath Mar. 10, 1913. Served as governor until Mar. 8, 1913. Died July 14, 1937. Vacancy from July 15 to Nov. 14, 1937.

⁴ Elected Oct. 18, 1937. Served in House during interim. Resigned Mar. 31, 1941.

⁵ Expelled July 11, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from July 11, 1861, to June 22, 1868, when Arkansas was readmitted to representation.

⁶ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1867.

CALIFORNIA

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
31st	John C. Fremont	Sept. 9, 1850	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d–34th	John B. Weller	Jan. 30, 1852	Mar. 3, 1857	(1)
35th–37th ..	David C. Broderick	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	Died Sept. 16, 1859.
36th	Henry P. Haun	Nov. 3, 1859	Mar. 5, 1860	By gov., to fill vac.
36th–37th ..	Milton S. Latham	Mar. 5, 1860	Mar. 3, 1863	
38th–40th ..	John Conness	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st–43d	Eugene Casserly	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	Res. Nov. 29, 1873.
43d	John S. Hager	Dec. 23, 1873	Do.	
44th–46th ..	Newton Booth	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–49th ..	John F. Miller	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	Died Mar. 8, 1886.
49th	George Hearst	Mar. 23, 1886	Aug. 4, 1886	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Abram P. Williams	Aug. 4, 1886	Mar. 3, 1887	

See footnotes at end of California table.

CALIFORNIA—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
50th–52d ...	George Hearst	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1893	Died Feb. 28, 1891.
52d	Charles N. Felton	Mar. 19, 1891	Do.	
53d–55th ...	Stephen M. White	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th–58th ..	Thomas R. Bard	Feb. 7, 1900	Mar. 3, 1905	(2)
59th–61st ...	Frank P. Flint	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d–64th ...	John D. Works	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th–79th ..	Hiram W. Johnson	Mar. 16, 1917	Jan. 2, 1947	(3)
78th	William F. Knowland	Aug. 26, 1945	Nov. 5, 1946	By gov., to fill vac.
78th–85th ...	.....do	Nov. 6, 1946	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th–88th ..	Clair Engle	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1965	Died July 30, 1964.
88th	Pierre Salinger	Aug. 4, 1964	Jan. 2, 1971	By gov., to fill vac. ⁴
88th–91st ...	George Murphy	Jan. 1, 1965	Do.	(5)
91st–94th ...	John V. Tunney	Jan. 2, 1971	Jan. 2, 1977	(6)
94th–97th ...	S. I. Hayakawa	Jan. 2, 1977	Jan. 2, 1983	(7)
98th–102d ..	Pete Wilson	Jan. 3, 1983	Jan. 2, 1995	Res. Jan. 7, 1991.
102d	John Seymour	Jan. 7, 1991	Nov. 3, 1992	By gov., to fill vac.
102d–118th	Dianne Feinstein	Nov. 4, 1992	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

31st–33d ...	William M. Gwin	Sept. 9, 1850	Mar. 3, 1855	(8)
34th–36th ..	.....do	Jan. 13, 1857	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th–39th ..	James A. McDougall	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th–42d ...	Cornelius Cole	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d–45th ...	Aaron A. Sargent	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–48th ..	James T. Farley	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th–54th ..	Leland Stanford	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1897	Died June 21, 1893.
53d	George C. Perkins	July 26, 1893	Jan. 22, 1895	By gov., to fill vac.
53d–63d ...	.....do	Jan. 23, 1895	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th–66th ..	James D. Phelan	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th–72d ...	Samuel M. Shortridge	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d–75th ...	William Gibbs McAdoo	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1939	Res. Nov. 8, 1938.
75th	Thomas M. Storke	Nov. 9, 1938	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
76th–81st ...	Sheridan Downey	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1951	Res. Nov. 30, 1950.
81st–84th ...	Richard M. Nixon	Dec. 1, 1950	Jan. 2, 1957	(9)
83d	Thomas H. Kuchel	Jan. 2, 1953	Nov. 2, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.
83d–90th ...	.....do	Nov. 3, 1954	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st–102d ..	Alan Cranston	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d–114th	Barbara Boxer	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 2017	
115th–117th	Kamala O. Harris	Jan. 3, 2017	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1851, to Jan. 30, 1852.² Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1899, to Feb. 7, 1900, because of failure of legislature to elect.³ Elected Nov. 7, 1916. Took oath Apr. 2, 1917. Governor during interim, until his resignation on Mar. 15, 1917. Died Aug. 6, 1945.⁴ Resigned Dec. 31, 1964.⁵ Elected to full term beginning Jan. 3, 1965; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1965. Resigned Jan. 1, 1971.⁶ Elected to full term beginning Jan. 3, 1971; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1971. Resigned Jan. 1, 1977.⁷ Elected to full term beginning Jan. 3, 1977; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1977.⁸ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1855, to Jan. 12, 1857, because of failure of legislature to elect.⁹ Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1951; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1951. Resigned Nov. 11, 1952, effective Jan. 1, 1953, having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 42nd term on Nov. 4, 1952.

COLORADO

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
44th–47th ..	Henry M. Teller	Nov. 15, 1876	Mar. 3, 1883	Res. Apr. 17, 1882.
47th	George M. Chilcote	Apr. 17, 1882	Jan. 27, 1883	By gov., to fill vac.
47th	Horace A. W. Tabor	Jan. 27, 1883	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th–50th ..	Thomas M. Bowen	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1889	
51st–56th ...	Edward O. Wolcott	Mar. 4, 1889	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–59th ..	Thomas M. Patterson	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	

See footnotes at end of Colorado table.

COLORADO—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
60th–62d ...	Simon Guggenheim	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th ...	John F. Shafroth	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–71st ...	Lawrence C. Phipps	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d–74th ...	Edward P. Costigan	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th–83d ...	Edwin C. Johnson	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1955	
84th–92d ...	Gordon Allott	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d–95th ...	Floyd K. Haskell	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th–101st	William L. Armstrong	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1991	
102d–104th	Hank Brown	Jan. 3, 1991	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th–110th	Wayne Allard	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2009	
111th–113th	Mark Udall	Jan. 3, 2009	Jan. 2, 2015	
114th–116th	Cory Gardner	Jan. 3, 2015	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

44th–45th ..	Jerome B. Chaffee	Nov. 15, 1876	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–48th ..	Nathaniel P. Hill	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th–60th ..	Henry M. Teller	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st–63d	Charles J. Hughes, Jr.	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	Died Jan. 11, 1911.
62d–66th	Charles S. Thomas	Jan. 15, 1913	Mar. 3, 1921	(¹)
67th–69th ..	Samuel D. Nicholson	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	Died Mar. 24, 1923.
68th	Alva B. Adams	May 17, 1923	Nov. 30, 1924	By gov., to fill vac.
68th–69th ..	Rice W. Means	Dec. 1, 1924	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th–72d	Charles W. Waterman	Mar. 4, 1927	Mar. 3, 1933	Died Aug. 27, 1932.
72d	Walter Walker	Sept. 26, 1932	Dec. 6, 1932	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Karl C. Schuyler	Dec. 7, 1932	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d–78th	Alva B. Adams	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1945	Died Dec. 1, 1941.
77th	Eugene D. Millikin	Dec. 20, 1941	Nov. 3, 1942	By gov., to fill vac.
77th–84th ..	.....do	Nov. 4, 1942	Jan. 2, 1957	
85th–87th ..	John A. Carroll	Jan. 3, 1957	Jan. 2, 1963	
88th–93d	Peter H. Dominick	Jan. 3, 1963	Jan. 2, 1975	
94th–99th ..	Gary W. Hart	Jan. 3, 1975	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th–102d	Timothy E. Wirth	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d–108th	Ben Nighthorse Campbell	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 2005	
109th–111th	Ken Salazar	Jan. 3, 2005	Jan. 2, 2011	Res. Jan. 20, 2009.
111th	Michael Bennet	Jan. 21, 2009	Jan. 2, 2011	By gov., to fill vac.
112th–117th	.....do	Jan. 3, 2011	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹ Vacancy from Jan. 11, 1911, to Jan. 14, 1913, because of failure of legislature to elect.

CONNECTICUT

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st–4th	Oliver Ellsworth	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1797	Res. Mar. 8, 1796.
4th–13th	James Hillhouse	May 18, 1796	Mar. 3, 1815	Res. June 10, 1810.
11th–16th ..	Samuel W. Dana	Dec. 4, 1810	Mar. 3, 1821	
17th–19th ..	Elijah Boardman	Mar. 4, 1821	Mar. 3, 1827	Died Oct. 8, 1823.
18th	Henry W. Edwards	Oct. 8, 1823	May 4, 1824	By gov., to fill vac.
18th–19th ..	.....do	May 5, 1824	Mar. 3, 1827	
20th–22d	Samuel A. Foot	Mar. 4, 1827	Mar. 3, 1833	
23d–25th	Nathan Smith	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1839	Died Dec. 6, 1835.
24th	John M. Niles	Dec. 14, 1835	May 3, 1836	By gov., to fill vac.
24th–25th ..	.....do	May 4, 1836	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th–28th ..	Thaddeus Betts	Mar. 4, 1839	Mar. 3, 1845	Died Apr. 7, 1840.
26th–31st ...	Jabez W. Huntington	May 4, 1840	Mar. 3, 1851	Died Nov. 2, 1847.
30th	Roger S. Baldwin	Nov. 11, 1847	May 2, 1848	By gov., to fill vac.
30th–31st ...	.....do	May 3, 1848	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d–34th	Isaac Toucey	May 12, 1852	Mar. 3, 1857	(¹)
35th–40th ...	James Dixon	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st–43d	William A. Buckingham ...	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	Died Feb. 5, 1875.
43d	William W. Eaton	Feb. 5, 1875	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
44th–46th ...	.....do	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–58th ...	Joseph R. Hawley	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th–61st ...	Morgan G. Bulkeley	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	

See footnotes at end of Connecticut table.

CONNECTICUT—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
62d–70th	George P. McLean	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st–73d	Frederic C. Walcott	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th–79th	Francis Maloney	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1947	Died Jan. 16, 1945.
79th	Thomas C. Hart	Feb. 15, 1945	Nov. 5, 1946	By gov., to fill vac.
80th–82d	Raymond E. Baldwin	Dec. 27, 1946	Jan. 2, 1953	(2)
81st	William Benton	Dec. 17, 1949	Nov. 7, 1950	By gov., to fill vac.
81st–82d	.....do	Nov. 8, 1950	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d–85th	William A. Purtell	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th–91st	Thomas J. Dodd	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1971	
92d–100th	Lowell P. Weicker, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st–112th	Joseph I. Lieberman	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2013	
113th–118th	Christopher Murphy	Jan. 3, 2013	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

1st–3d	William S. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1795	Res. Mar. 4, 1791.
2d–3d	Roger Sherman	June 13, 1791	Do.	Died July 23, 1793.
3d	Stephen M. Mitchell	Dec. 2, 1793	Do.	
4th–6th	Jonathan Trumbull	Mar. 4, 1795	Mar. 3, 1801	Res. June 10, 1796.
4th–12th	Uriah Tracy	Oct. 13, 1796	Mar. 3, 1813	Died July 19, 1807.
10th–15th	Chauncey Goodrich	Oct. 25, 1807	Mar. 3, 1819	Res. in May 1813.
13th–15th	David Daggett	May 13, 1813	Do.	
16th–18th	James Lanman	Mar. 4, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	
19th–21st	Calvin Willey	May 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	(3)
22d–24th	Gideon Tomlinson	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	
25th–27th	Perry Smith	Mar. 4, 1837	Mar. 3, 1843	
28th–30th	John M. Niles	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st–33d	Truman Smith	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	(4)
33d	Francis Gillette	May 25, 1854	Do.	
34th–39th	Lafayette S. Foster	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th–45th	Orris S. Ferry	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1879	Died Nov. 21, 1875.
44th	James E. English	Nov. 27, 1875	May 17, 1876	By gov., to fill vac.
44th–45th	William H. Barnum	May 17, 1876	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–60th	Orville H. Platt	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1909	Died Apr. 21, 1905.
59th–69th	Frank B. Brandegee	May 10, 1905	Mar. 3, 1927	(5)
68th–72d	Hiram Bingham	Jan. 8, 1925	Mar. 3, 1933	(6)
73d–75th	Augustine Lonergan	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th–78th	John A. Danaher	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th–84th	Brien McMahon	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1957	Died July 28, 1952.
82d	William A. Purtell	Aug. 29, 1952	Nov. 4, 1952	By gov., to fill vac.
82d–87th	Prescott Bush	Nov. 5, 1952	Jan. 3, 1963	
88th–96th	Abraham Ribicoff	Jan. 3, 1963	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th–111th	Christopher J. Dodd	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 2011	
112th–117th	Richard Blumenthal	Jan. 3, 2011	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1851, to May 11, 1852, because of failure of governor to appoint.

²Elected Nov. 5, 1946, to fill the vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1947, and at the same time to the full term commencing Jan. 3, 1947; took oath Dec. 27, 1946. Governor during interim. Resigned Dec. 16, 1949.

³Because the state legislature had failed to elect a senator for the term beginning Mar. 4, 1825, the governor appointed James Lanman to serve until the legislature was scheduled to meet again in May, but the Senate, on Mar. 5, 1825, would not permit him to qualify; vacancy from Mar. 4 to May 3, 1825, because of recess of legislature.

⁴Resigned Apr. 11, 1854, to take effect May 24, 1854.

⁵Died Oct. 14, 1924. Vacancy from Oct. 15 to Jan. 8, 1925.

⁶Elected Dec. 16, 1924. Governor during interim.

DELAWARE

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st–4th	George Read	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1797	(1)
3d–7th	Henry Latimer	Feb. 7, 1795	Mar. 3, 1803	Res. Feb. 28, 1801.
6th–7th	Samuel White	Feb. 28, 1801	Jan. 13, 1802	By gov., to fill vac.
7th–13th	.....do	Jan. 14, 1802	Mar. 3, 1815	Died Nov. 4, 1809.
11th–16th	Outerbridge Horsey	Jan. 12, 1810	Mar. 3, 1821	
17th–19th	Caesar A. Rodney	Jan. 24, 1822	Mar. 3, 1827	(2)

See footnotes at end of Delaware table.

DELAWARE—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
18th–19th ..	Thomas Clayton	Jan. 15, 1824	Do.	(3)
20th–22d	Louis McLane	Mar. 4, 1827	Mar. 3, 1833	Res. Apr. 16, 1829.
21st–25th ...	Arnold Naudain	Jan. 7, 1830	Mar. 3, 1839	Res. June 16, 1836.
24th–28th ...	Richard H. Bayard	June 17, 1836	Mar. 3, 1845	(4)
29th–31st ...	John M Clayton	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	Res. Feb. 23, 1849.
30th–31st ...	John Wales	Feb. 23, 1849	Do.	
32d–40th	James Asheton Bayard, Jr	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1869	Res. Jan. 29, 1864.
38th–40th ...	George Read Riddle	Jan. 29, 1864	Do.	Died Mar. 29, 1867.
40th	James Asheton Bayard, Jr	Apr. 5, 1867	Jan. 18, 1869	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Jan. 19, 1869	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st–49th ...	Thomas F. Bayard, Sr	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1887	Res. Mar. 6, 1885.
49th–55th ...	George Gray	Mar. 18, 1885	Mar. 3, 1899	
57th–58th ...	L. Heisler Ball	Mar. 2, 1903	Mar. 3, 1905	(5)
59th–64th ...	Henry A. du Pont	June 13, 1906	Mar. 3, 1917	(6)
65th–67th ...	Josiah O. Wolcott	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	Res. July 2, 1921.
67th	T. Coleman du Pont	July 7, 1921	Nov. 6, 1922	By gov., to fill vac.
67th–70th ...	Thomas F. Bayard, Jr.	Nov. 8, 1922	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st–76th ...	John G. Townsend, Jr.	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th–79th ...	James M. Tunnell	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th–91st ...	John J. Williams	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1971	Res. Dec. 31, 1970
91st–106th ...	William V. Roth, Jr.	Jan. 1, 1971	Jan. 2, 2001	(7)
107th–118th	Thomas Carper	Jan. 3, 2001	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 2

1st–2d	Richard Bassett	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1793	
3d–5th	John Vining	Mar. 4, 1793	Mar. 3, 1799	Res. Jan. 19, 1798.
5th	Joshua Clayton	Jan. 19, 1798	Do.	Died Aug. 11, 1798.
5th–8th	William Hill Wells	Jan. 17, 1799	Mar. 3, 1805	Res. Nov. 6, 1804.
8th–14th	James Asheton Bayard, Sr.	Nov. 13, 1804	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. Mar. 3, 1813.
13th–14th ...	William Hill Wells	May 28, 1813	Do.	
15th–20th ...	Nicholas Van Dyke	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1829	Died May 21, 1826.
19th	Daniel Rodney	Nov. 8, 1826	Jan. 12, 1827	By gov., to fill vac.
19th–20th ...	Henry M. Ridgely	Jan. 12, 1827	Mar. 3, 1829	
21st–26th ...	John M. Clayton	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1841	Res. Dec. 29, 1836.
24th–29th ...	Thomas Clayton	Jan. 9, 1837	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th–32d	Presley Spruance	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–35th	John M. Clayton	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	Died Nov. 9, 1856.
34th	Joseph P. Comegys	Nov. 19, 1856	Jan. 14, 1857	By gov., to fill vac.
34th–35th ...	Martin W. Bates	Jan. 14, 1857	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th–41st ...	Willard Saulsbury, Sr	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d–50th	Eli Saulsbury	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1889	
51st–53d	Anthony Higgins	Mar. 4, 1889	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th–56th ...	Richard R. Kenney	Jan. 19, 1897	Mar. 3, 1901	(8)
57th–59th ...	James F. Allee	Mar. 2, 1903	Mar. 3, 1907	(9)
60th–62d ...	Harry A. Richardson	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th	Willard Saulsbury, Jr	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–68th ...	L. Heisler Ball	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th–70th ...	T. Coleman du Pont	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	Res. Dec. 9, 1928.
70th–71st ...	Daniel O. Hastings	Dec. 10, 1928	Nov. 4, 1930	By gov., to fill vac.
71st–74th ...	.....do	Nov. 5, 1930	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th–77th ...	James H. Hughes	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th–80th ...	C. Douglass Buck	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st–86th ...	J. Allen Frear, Jr	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1961	
87th–92d	J. Caleb Boggs	Jan. 3, 1961	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d–113th ...	Joseph R. Biden, Jr	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 2015	Res. Jan. 15, 2009. ¹⁰
111th	Edward E. (Ted) Kaufman	Jan. 15, 2009	Nov. 15, 2010	By gov., to fill vac.
111th–116th	Christopher Coons	Nov. 15, 2010	Jan. 2, 2021	

¹Resigned Sept. 18, 1793. Vacancy from Sept. 18, 1793, to Feb. 7, 1795. Kensey Johns was appointed by governor Mar. 19, 1794, to fill vacancy, but by Senate resolution of Mar. 28, 1794, was declared not entitled to a seat.

²Elected to fill vacancy in term commencing Mar. 4, 1821, and took his seat Jan. 24, 1822; vacancy in this class from Mar. 4, 1821, to Jan. 23, 1822; resigned Jan. 29, 1823.

³Vacancy from Jan. 29, 1823, to Jan. 14, 1824, because of failure of legislature to elect.

⁴Resigned Sept. 19, 1839. Reelected, serving from Jan. 12, 1841, to Mar. 3, 1845. Vacancy from Sept. 19, 1839, to Jan. 11, 1841.

⁵Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1899, to Mar. 2, 1903, because of failure of legislature to elect.

⁶Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1905, to June 13, 1906, because of failure of legislature to elect.

Footnotes continued on next page.

⁷Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1971; subsequently appointed by governor Jan. 1, 1971, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1971.

⁸Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1895, to Jan. 19, 1897, because of failure of legislature to elect.

⁹Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1901, to Mar. 2, 1903, because of failure of legislature to elect.

¹⁰Resigned having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 56th term on Nov. 4, 2008.

1821 1822

FLORIDA

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
29th-31st ..	David Levy Yulee	July 1, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	(1)
32d-37th	Stephen R. Mallory	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1863	(2)
40th	Adonijah S. Welch	June 25, 1868	Mar. 3, 1869	(3)
41st-43d	Abijah Gilbert	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-49th ..	Charles W. Jones	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th-52d	Samuel Pasco	May 19, 1887	Mar. 3, 1893	(4)
53d .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1893	Apr. 19, 1893	By gov., to fill vac.
53d-55th ....	.....do	Apr. 20, 1893	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1899	Apr. 19, 1899	Do.
56th-58th ..	James P. Taliaferro	Apr. 20, 1899	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1905	Apr. 19, 1905	Do.
59th-61st ...	.....do	Apr. 20, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d	Nathan P. Bryan	Mar. 4, 1911	Apr. 18, 1911	Do.
62d-64th ....	.....do	Apr. 19, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th-76th ..	Park Trammell	Mar. 4, 1917	Jan. 2, 1941	Died May 8, 1936.
74th	Scott M. Loftin	May 26, 1936	Nov. 3, 1936	By gov., to fill vac.
74th-79th ..	Charles O. Andrews	Nov. 4, 1936	Jan. 2, 1947	Died Sept. 18, 1946.
79th	Spessard L. Holland	Sept. 25, 1946	Nov. 5, 1946	By gov., to fill vac.
79th-91st ...	.....do	Nov. 6, 1956	Jan. 2, 1971	
92d-100th ..	Lawton Chiles	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st-106th	Connie Mack	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	
107th-115th	Bill Nelson	Jan. 3, 2001	Jan. 2, 2019	
116th-118th	Rick Scott	Jan. 3, 2019	Jan. 2, 2025	(5)

CLASS 3

29th-30th ..	James D. Westcott, Jr.	July 1, 1845	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st-33d	Jackson Morton	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th-36th ..	David L. Yulee	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	(5)
40th-42d	Thomas W. Osborn	June 25, 1868	Mar. 3, 1873	(6)
43d-45th	Simon B. Conover	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th-54th ..	Wilkinson Call	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-57th ..	Stephen R. Mallory	May 15, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	(7)
58th .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1903	Apr. 21, 1903	By gov., to fill vac.
58th-60th ..	.....do	Apr. 22, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	Died Dec. 23, 1907.
60th	William J. Bryan	Dec. 26, 1907	Do.	(8)
Do	William H. Milton	Mar. 27, 1908	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
61st	Duncan U. Fletcher	Mar. 4, 1909	Apr. 20, 1909	By gov., to fill vac.
61st-75th ...	.....do	Apr. 21, 1909	Jan. 2, 1939	Died June 17, 1936.
74th	William L. Hill	July 1, 1936	Nov. 3, 1936	By gov., to fill vac.
74th-81st ...	Claude Pepper	Nov. 4, 1936	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d-90th	George A. Smathers	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st-93d	Edward J. Gurney	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1975	
93d-96th	Richard (Dick) Stone	Jan. 1, 1975	Jan. 2, 1981	Res. Dec. 31, 1974.
96th-99th ..	Paula Hawkins	Jan. 1, 1981	Jan. 2, 1987	(9)
100th-108th	Bob Graham	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2005	(10)
109th-111th	Mel Martinez	Jan. 3, 2005	Jan. 2, 2011	Res. Sep. 9, 2009.
111th	George LeMieux	Sep. 9, 2009	Jan. 2, 2011	By gov., to fill vac.
112th-117th	Marco Rubio	Jan. 3, 2011	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Joint credentials of David Levy and James D. Westcott, Jr., dated July 1, 1845. Name David Levy changed to David Levy Yulee by an act of the legislature of Florida (Sen. Jour., Jan. 12, 1846).

²Withdrew from the Senate Jan. 21, 1861. Seat declared vacant Mar. 14, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Jan. 21, 1861, to June 25, 1868, when Florida was readmitted to representation. Wilkinson Call presented credentials of an election held on Dec. 29, 1865, but was not seated.

³By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1863. Seated July 2, 1868.

⁴Vacancy from Mar. 4 to May 19, 1887; Jesse J. Finley was appointed on Feb. 28, 1887, but never qualified for the reason that President pro tempore Ingalls held that the appointment having been anticipated was not valid; a successor was elected.

⁵Elected to term commencing Jan. 3, 2019. Governor during interim.

Footnotes continued on next page.

⁶Withdrew from the Senate Jan. 21, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Jan. 21, 1861, to June 25, 1868, when Florida was readmitted to representation. William Marvin presented credentials of an election held on Dec. 29, 1865, for term ending Mar. 3, 1867, and of an election held on Nov. 28, 1866, for term commencing Mar. 4, 1867, but was not seated.

⁷By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1867. Seated June 30, 1868.
⁸Vacancy from Mar. 4 to May 24, 1897. John A. Henderson was appointed by the governor on Mar. 6, 1897, but was not seated.

⁹By governor, to fill vacancy. Died Mar. 22, 1908.
¹⁰Elected to full term beginning Jan. 3, 1975; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1975. Resigned Dec. 31, 1980.

¹¹Elected to full term beginning Jan. 3, 1981; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1981.

1823 1824

GEORGIA

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st-2d	William Few	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1793	
2d-5th	James Jackson	Mar. 4, 1793	Mar. 3, 1799	Res. 1795.
3d	George Walton	Nov. 16, 1795	Apr. 12, 1796	By gov., to fill vac.
4th-5th	Josiah Tatnall	Apr. 12, 1796	Mar. 3, 1799	
6th-11th	Abraham Baldwin	Mar. 4, 1799	Mar. 3, 1811	Died Mar. 4, 1807.
10th	George Jones	Aug. 27, 1807	Nov. 7, 1807	By gov., to fill vac.
10th-14th	William H. Crawford	Nov. 7, 1807	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. Mar. 23, 1813.
13th	William B. Bulloch	Apr. 8, 1813	Nov. 6, 1813	By gov., to fill vac.
13th-14th	William Wyatt Bibb	Nov. 6, 1813	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. Nov. 9, 1816.
14th-17th	George Michael Troup	Nov. 13, 1816	Mar. 3, 1823	Res. Sept. 23, 1818.
15th-17th	John Forsyth	Nov. 23, 1818	Do.	(1)
16th-17th	Freeman Walker	Nov. 6, 1819	Do.	Res. Aug. 8, 1821.
17th-20th	Nicholas Ware	Nov. 10, 1821	Mar. 3, 1829	Died Sept. 7, 1824.
18th-20th	Thomas W. Cobb	Dec. 6, 1824	Do.	Res. in 1828.
20th	Oliver H. Prince	Nov. 7, 1828	Do.	
21st-23d	George Michael Troup	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1835	Res. Nov. 8, 1833.
23d-26th	John Pendleton King	Nov. 21, 1833	Mar. 3, 1841	Res. Nov. 1, 1837.
25th-26th	Wilson Lumpkin	Nov. 22, 1837	Do.	
27th-29th	John Macpherson Berrien	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	Res. May 1845.
29th	.....do	Nov. 14, 1845	Do.	
30th-32d	.....do	Nov. 13, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	Res. May 28, 1852. ²
32d	Robert M. Charlton	May 31, 1852	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
33d-38th	Robert Toombs	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1865	(3)
40th-41st	Homer V. M. Miller	Feb. 24, 1871	Mar. 3, 1871	(4)
42d-44th	Thomas M. Norwood	Nov. 14, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	(5)
45th-47th	Benjamin H. Hill	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	Died Aug. 16, 1882.
47th	Pope Barrow	Nov. 15, 1882	Do.	
48th-53d	Alfred H. Colquitt	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1895	Died Mar. 26, 1894.
53d	Patrick Walsh	Apr. 2, 1894	Nov. 6, 1894	By gov., to fill vac.
	Do	Nov. 7, 1894	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th-59th	Augustus O. Bacon	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th	.....do	Mar. 4, 1907	July 8, 1907	Do.
60th-62d	.....do	July 9, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d	.....do	Mar. 4, 1913	July 9, 1913	Do.
63d-65th	.....do	July 10, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	Died Feb. 14, 1914.
63d	William S. West	Mar. 2, 1914	Nov. 3, 1914	By gov., to fill vac.
63d-65th	Thomas W. Hardwick	Nov. 4, 1914	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th-74th	William J. Harris	Mar. 4, 1919	Jan. 2, 1937	Died Apr. 18, 1932.
72d	John S. Cohen	Apr. 25, 1932	Jan. 11, 1933	By gov., to fill vac.
72d-92d	Richard B. Russell	Jan. 12, 1933	Jan. 2, 1973	Died Jan. 21, 1971.
92d	David H. Gambrell	Feb. 1, 1971	Nov. 7, 1972	By gov., to fill vac.
92d-104th	Sam Nunn	Nov. 8, 1972	Jan. 2, 1997	(6)
105th-107th	Max Cleland	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	
108th-113th	Saxby Chambliss	Jan. 3, 2003	Jan. 2, 2015	
114th-116th	David Perdue	Jan. 3, 2015	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

1st-6th	James Gunn	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1801	
7th-9th	James Jackson	Mar. 4, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	Died Mar. 19, 1806.
9th-12th	John Milledge	June 19, 1806	Mar. 3, 1813	Res. Nov. 14, 1809.
11th-15th	Charles Tait	Nov. 27, 1809	Mar. 3, 1819	
16th-18th	John Elliott	Mar. 4, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	
19th-21st	John Macpherson Berrien	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	Res. Mar. 9, 1829.
21st-24th	John Forsyth	Nov. 9, 1829	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. June 27, 1834.

See footnotes at end of Georgia table.

GEORGIA—Continued

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
23d–27th	Alfred Cuthbert	Jan. 12, 1835	Mar. 3, 1843	
28th–30th ...	Walter T. Colquitt	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. Feb. 1848.
30th	Herschel V. Johnson	Feb. 4, 1848	Do.	By gov., to fill vac. ⁷
31st–33d	William C. Dawson	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th–36th ...	Alfred Iverson	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	(⁸)
40th–42d	Joshua Hill	Feb. 1, 1871	Mar. 3, 1873	(⁹)
43d–48th	John B. Gordon	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1885	(¹⁰)
46th	Joseph E. Brown	May 26, 1880	Nov. 15, 1880	By gov., to fill vac.
46th–51st .....	.....do	Nov. 16, 1880	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d–54th	John B. Gordon	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–63d	Alexander S. Clay	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1915	Died Nov. 13, 1910.
61st–63d	Joseph M. Terrell	Nov. 17, 1910	Do.	(¹¹)
62d–66th	Hoke Smith	Nov. 16, 1911	Mar. 3, 1921	(¹²)
67th–69th ...	Thomas E. Watson	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	Died Sept. 26, 1922.
67th	Rebecca L. Felton	Oct. 3, 1922	Nov. 21, 1922	By gov., to fill vac.
67th–84th ...	Walter F. George	Nov. 22, 1922	Jan. 2, 1957	
85th–96th ...	Herman E. Talmadge	Jan. 3, 1957	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th–99th ...	Mack Mattingly	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th–102d ...	Wyche Fowler, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d–108th ...	Paul Coverdell	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 2005	Died July 18, 2000.
106th	Zell Bryan Miller	July 24, 2000	Nov. 6, 2000	By gov., to fill vac.
106th–108th ...	.....do	Nov. 7, 2000	Jan. 2, 2005	
109th–117th ...	Johnny Isakson	Jan. 3, 2005	Jan. 2, 2023	Res. Dec. 31, 2019.
116th	Kelly Loeffler	Jan. 6, 2020	Nov. 3, 2020	By gov., to fill vac.

¹ Elected Nov. 7, 1818. Served in House during interim. Resigned Feb. 17, 1819.

² Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Nov. 12, 1847, because of failure of legislature to elect.

³ Withdrew from the Senate Feb. 4, 1861. Seat declared vacant Mar. 14, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Feb. 4, 1861, to Feb. 23, 1871.

⁴ Miller was elected July 28, 1868. His credentials were challenged, however, and he was not seated until Feb. 24, 1871.

⁵ Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Nov. 13, 1871. Foster Blodgett presented credentials, but was not permitted to qualify, and on Dec. 19, 1871, was adjudged not elected in accordance with the Constitution.

⁶ Elected Nov. 7, 1972, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1973, and also to full term ending Jan. 2, 1979.

⁷ Senator-elect in 1866, but was not permitted to qualify.

⁸ Withdrew from Senate Jan. 28, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Jan. 28, 1861, to Jan. 31, 1871.

⁹ Elected July 28, 1868, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1867; credentials challenged; took oath Feb. 1, 1871.

¹⁰ Tendered resignation May 14, 1880, effective May 26, 1880.

¹¹ By governor, to fill vacancy. Resigned July 14, 1911.

¹² Elected July 12, 1911. Took oath Dec. 4, 1911. Governor during interim.

HAWAII

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
86th–94th ..	Hiram L. Fong	Aug. 21, 1959	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th–103d ..	Spark M. Matsunaga	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 1995	Died Apr. 15, 1990.
101st	Daniel K. Akaka	May 16, 1990	Nov. 6, 1990	By gov., to fill vac.
101st–112th ...	.....do	Nov. 7, 1990	Jan. 2, 2013	
113th–118th ...	Mazie Hirono	Jan. 3, 2013	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

86th–87th ..	Oren E. Long	Aug. 21, 1959	Jan. 2, 1963	
88th–114th ...	Daniel K. Inouye	Jan. 3, 1963	Jan. 2, 2017	Died Dec. 17, 2012.
112th–113th ...	Brian Schatz	Dec. 26, 2012	Nov. 4, 2014	By gov., to fill vac.
113th–117th ...	.....do	Nov. 5, 2014	Jan. 2, 2023	

SENATORS OF THE UNITED STATES

[1830]

IDAHO
CLASS 2

1827 1828

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st-56th ...	George L. Shoup	Dec. 18, 1890	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th-59th ..	Fred T. Dubois	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th-77th ..	William E. Borah	Mar. 4, 1907	Jan. 2, 1943	Died Jan. 19, 1940.
76th	John Thomas	Jan. 27, 1940	Nov. 5, 1940	By gov., to fill vac.
76th-80th ...	.....do	Nov. 6, 1940	Jan. 2, 1949	Died Nov. 10, 1945.
79th	Charles C. Gossett	Nov. 17, 1945	Nov. 5, 1946	By gov., to fill vac.
80th	Henry C. Dworshak	Nov. 6, 1946	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st-83d	Bert H. Miller	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1955	Died Oct. 8, 1949.
81st	Henry C. Dworshak	Oct. 14, 1949	Nov. 6, 1950	By gov., to fill vac.
81st-89th ...	.....do	Nov. 7, 1950	Jan. 2, 1967	Died July 23, 1962.
87th	Len B. Jordan	Aug. 6, 1962	Nov. 6, 1962	By gov., to fill vac.
87th-92d ...	.....do	Nov. 7, 1962	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d-101st ..	James A. McClure	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1991	
102d-110th ..	Larry E. Craig	Jan. 3, 1991	Jan. 2, 2009	
111th-116th	Jim Risch	Jan. 3, 2009	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

51st	William J. McConnell	Dec. 18, 1890	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d-54th	Fred T. Dubois	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-57th ..	Henry Heitfeld	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th-63d	Weldon B. Heyburn	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1915	Died Oct. 17, 1912.
62d	Kirtland I. Perky	Nov. 18, 1912	Feb. 5, 1913	By gov., to fill vac.
62d-66th	James H. Brady	Feb. 6, 1913	Mar. 3, 1921	Died Jan. 13, 1918.
65th	John F. Nugent	Jan. 22, 1918	Nov. 4, 1918	By gov., to fill vac.
66th .....	.....do	Nov. 5, 1918	Mar. 3, 1921	Res. Jan 14, 1921.
66th-72d	Frank R. Gooding	Jan. 15, 1921	Mar. 3, 1933	⁽¹⁾
70th	John Thomas	June 30, 1928	Nov. 5, 1928	By gov., to fill vac.
70th-72d ....	.....do	Nov. 6, 1928	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d-75th	James P. Pope	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th-78th ...	D. Worth Clark	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th-81st ...	Glen H. Taylor	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d-84th ...	Herman Welker	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1957	
85th-96th ..	Frank Church	Jan. 3, 1957	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th-102d ..	Steven D. Symms	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d-105th ..	Dirk Kempthorne	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 1999	
106th-117th	Mike Crapo	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Elected to full term commencing Mar. 4, 1921; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Mar. 3, 1921. Died June 24, 1928.

ILLINOIS

1829 1830

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
15th-20th ...	Jesse B. Thomas	Dec. 3, 1818	Mar. 3, 1829	
21st-23d	John McLean	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1835	Died Oct. 14, 1830.
21st	David J. Baker	Nov. 12, 1830	Dec. 11, 1830	By gov., to fill vac.
21st-26th ...	John M. Robinson	Dec. 11, 1830	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th-29th ...	Samuel McRoberts	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	Died Mar. 27, 1843.
28th	James Semple	Aug. 16, 1843	Dec. 10, 1844	By gov., to fill vac.
28th-29th ...	.....do	Dec. 11, 1844	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th-38th ...	Stephen A. Douglas	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1865	Died June 3, 1861.
37th	Orville H. Browning	June 26, 1861	Jan. 12, 1863	By gov., to fill vac.
37th-38th ...	William A. Richardson	Jan. 12, 1863	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th-41st ...	Richard Yates	Mar. 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d-44th	John A. Logan	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th-47th ...	David Davis	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th-62d	Shelby M. Cullom	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d-65th	James Hamilton Lewis	Mar. 26, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	⁽¹⁾
66th-68th ...	Medill McCormick	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1925	Died Feb. 25, 1925.
68th-71st ...	Charles S. Deneen	Feb. 26, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	⁽²⁾
72d-77th	James Hamilton Lewis	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1943	Died Apr. 9, 1939.
76th	James M. Slaterry	Apr. 14, 1939	Nov. 21, 1940	By gov., to fill vac.
76th-80th ...	C. Wayland Brooks	Nov. 22, 1940	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st-89th ...	Paul H. Douglas	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1967	

See footnotes at end of Illinois table.

ILLINOIS—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
90th–98th ...	Charles H. Percy	Jan. 3, 1967	Jan. 2, 1985	
99th–104th	Paul Simon	Jan. 3, 1985	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th–116th	Richard J. Durbin	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

15th–18th ...	Ninian Edwards	Dec. 3, 1818	Mar. 3, 1825	Res. Mar. 4, 1824.
18th	John McLean	Nov. 23, 1824	Do.	
19th–24th ...	Elias K. Kane	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1837	Died Dec. 11, 1835.
24th	William Lee D. Ewing	Dec. 30, 1835	Do.	
25th–27th ...	Richard M. Young	Mar. 4, 1837	Mar. 3, 1843	
28th–30th ...	Sidney Breese	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st–33d ...	James Shields	Oct. 27, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	(3)
34th–42d ...	Lyman Trumbull	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d–45th ...	Richard J. Oglesby	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–51st ...	John A. Logan	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1891	Died Dec. 26, 1886.
49th–51st ...	Charles B. Farwell	Jan. 19, 1877	Do.	
52d–54th ...	John McAuley Palmer	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–57th ...	William E. Mason	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th–60th ...	Albert J. Hopkins	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st–63d ...	William Lorimer	June 18, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	(4)
63d	Lawrence Y. Sherman	Mar. 26, 1913	Do.	(5)
64th–66th ...	.....do	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th–69th ...	William B. McKinley	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	Died Dec. 7, 1926.
70th–72d ...	Frank L. Smith	Mar. 4, 1927	Mar. 3, 1933	(6)
71st–72d ...	Otis F. Glenn	Dec. 3, 1928	Do.	
73d–75th ...	William H. Dieterich	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th–81st ...	Scott W. Lucas	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d–93d	Everett McKinley Dirksen.	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1975	Died Sept. 7, 1969.
91st	Ralph Tyler Smith	Sept. 17, 1969	Nov. 16, 1970	By gov., to fill vac.
91st–96th ...	Adlai E. Stevenson III	Nov. 17, 1970	Jan. 2, 1981	(7)
97th–102d ...	Alan J. Dixon	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d–105th	Carol Moseley-Braun	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 1999	
106th–108th	Peter G. Fitzgerald	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2005	
109th–111th	Barack Obama	Jan. 3, 2005	Jan. 2, 2011	Res. Nov. 16, 2008. ⁸
111th	Roland Burris	Jan. 12, 2009	Nov. 29, 2010	By gov., to fill vac. ⁹
111th–114th	Mark Kirk	Nov. 29, 2010	Jan. 2, 2017	(10)
115th–117th	Tammy Duckworth	Jan. 3, 2017	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Mar. 25, 1913, because of recess of legislature.

²Elected Nov. 4, 1924, for full term commencing Mar. 4, 1925; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Mar. 3, 1925.

³Elected for term commencing Mar. 4, 1849; took his seat on Mar. 6, 1849, but on Mar. 15, 1849, the Senate declared his election void on the ground that he had not been a citizen of the United States the number of years required by the Constitution; immediately elected for the same term. Vacancy from Mar. 16 to Oct. 27, 1849.

⁴Vacancy from Mar. 4 to May 27, 1909, because of failure of legislature to elect, and also from May 27 to June 17, 1909, because Mr. Lorimer did not resign his seat in the House of Representatives until the last named date. Election declared invalid July 13, 1912.

⁵Vacancy from July 14, 1912, to Mar. 25, 1913, because of recess of legislature.

⁶By governor, to fill vacancy, Dec. 16, 1926. Oath not administered. Elected for term beginning Mar. 4, 1927, but was not permitted to qualify. Resignation sent to governor of Illinois, Feb. 9, 1928. Vacancy from Dec. 8, 1926, to Dec. 2, 1928.

⁷Elected Nov. 3, 1970, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1975.

⁸Resigned Nov. 16, 2008, having been elected President of the United States for the 56th term on Nov. 4, 2008. Vacancy from Nov. 17, 2008, to Jan. 11, 2009.

⁹Appointed Dec. 31, 2008, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 2011, but credentials were not found to be in order until Jan. 12, 2009.

¹⁰Elected in a special election to fill remainder of term ending Jan. 2, 2011, and simultaneously elected to full term beginning Jan. 3, 2011.

INDIANA

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
14th–22d	James Noble	Dec. 11, 1816	Mar. 3, 1833	Died Feb. 26, 1831.
22d	Robert Hanna	Aug. 19, 1831	Jan. 3, 1832	By gov., to fill vac.

See footnotes at end of Indiana table.

INDIANA—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
22d–25th	John Tipton	Jan. 3, 1832	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th–28th	Albert S. White	Mar. 4, 1839	Mar. 3, 1845	
29th–37th	Jesse D. Bright	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1863	Exp. Feb. 5, 1862.
37th	Joseph A. Wright	Feb. 24, 1862	Jan. 14, 1863	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	David Turpie	Jan. 14, 1863	Mar. 3, 1863	
37th–40th	Thomas A. Hendricks	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st–43d	Daniel D. Pratt	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–46th	Joseph E. McDonald	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–49th	Benjamin Harrison	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th–55th	David Turpie	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th–61st	Albert J. Beveridge	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d–64th	John W. Kern	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th–67th	Harry S. New	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th–70th	Samuel M. Ralston	Mar. 4, 1923	Mar. 3, 1929	Died Oct. 14, 1925.
69th	Arthur R. Robinson	Oct. 20, 1925	Nov. 2, 1926	By gov., to fill vac.
69th–73d	do	Nov. 3, 1926	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th–76th	Sherman Minton	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th–79th	Raymond E. Willis	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th–85th	William E. Jenner	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th–94th	Vance Hartke	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th–112th	Richard G. Lugar	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 2013	
113th–115th	Joe Donnelly	Jan. 3, 2013	Jan. 2, 2019	
116th–118th	Mike Braun	Jan. 3, 2019	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

14th–18th	Waller Taylor	Dec. 11, 1816	Mar. 3, 1825	
19th–24th	William Hendricks	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1837	
25th–27th	Oliver H. Smith	Mar. 4, 1837	Mar. 3, 1843	
28th–30th	Edward A. Hannegan	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st–33d	James Whitcomb	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	Died Oct. 4, 1852.
32d	Charles W. Cathcart	Nov. 23, 1852	Jan. 11, 1853	By gov., to fill vac.
32d–33d	John Petit	Jan. 11, 1853	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th–36th	Graham N. Fitch	Feb. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1861	(¹)
37th–39th	Henry S. Lane	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th–45th	Oliver H. P. T. Morton	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1879	Died Nov. 1, 1877.
45th	Daniel W. Voorhees	Nov. 6, 1877	Jan. 30, 1879	By gov., to fill vac.
45th–54th	do	Jan. 31, 1879	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–60th	Charles W. Fairbanks	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1909	Res. Mar. 3, 1905.
59th–60th	James A. Hemenway	Mar. 4, 1905	Do.	
61st–66th	Benjamin F. Shively	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1921	Died Mar. 14, 1916.
64th	Thomas Taggart	Mar. 20, 1916	Nov. 7, 1916	By gov., to fill vac.
64th–72d	James E. Watson	Nov. 8, 1916	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d–78th	Frederick Van Nuys	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1945	Died Jan. 25, 1944.
78th	Samuel D. Jackson	Jan. 28, 1944	Nov. 13, 1944	By gov., to fill vac.
78th	William E. Jenner	Nov. 14, 1944	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th–87th	Homer E. Capehart	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1963	
88th–96th	Birch Bayh	Jan. 3, 1963	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th–102d	Dan Quayle	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1993	Res. Jan. 2, 1989. ²
101st	Dan Coats	Jan. 3, 1989	Nov. 6, 1990	By gov., to fill vac.
101st–105th	do	Nov. 6, 1990	Jan. 2, 1999	
106th–111th	Evan Bayh	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2011	
112th–114th	Dan Coats	Jan. 3, 2011	Jan. 2, 2017	
115th–117th	Todd Young	Jan. 3, 2017	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1855, to Feb. 3, 1857.

²Resigned Jan. 2, 1989, having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 51st term on Nov. 8, 1988.

IOWA

1833 1834

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
30th–35th	George W. Jones	Dec. 7, 1848	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th–41st	James W. Grimes	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1871	Res. Dec. 6, 1869.

See footnotes at end of Iowa table.

IOWA—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
41st	James B. Howell	Jan. 18, 1870	Do.	
42d–44th ..	George G. Wright	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th–47th ..	Samuel J. Kirkwood	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	Res. Mar. 7, 1881.
47th	James W. McDill	Mar. 8, 1881	Jan. 17, 1882	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Jan. 18, 1882	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th–53d ..	James F. Wilson	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th–59th ..	John H. Gear	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1907	Died July 14, 1900.
56th	Jonathan P. Dolliver	Aug. 22, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	By gov., to fill vac.
57th .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1901	Jan. 20, 1902	Do.
57th–62d ..	.....do	Jan. 21, 1902	Mar. 3, 1913	Died Oct. 15, 1910.
61st–62d ..	Lafayette Young	Nov. 12, 1910	Apr. 11, 1911	By gov., to fill vac.
62d–68th ..	William S. Kenyon	Apr. 12, 1911	Mar. 3, 1925	Res. Feb. 24, 1922.
67th	Charles A. Rawson	Feb. 24, 1922	Nov. 7, 1922	By gov., to fill vac.
67th–68th ..	Smith W. Brookhart	Nov. 8, 1922	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th–71st ..	.....do	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	(1)
Do	Daniel F. Steck	Apr. 12, 1926	Do.	(2)
72d–74th ..	L. J. Dickinson	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th–77th ..	Clyde L. Herring	Jan. 15, 1937	Jan. 2, 1943	(3)
78th–80th ..	George A. Wilson	Jan. 14, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	(4)
81st–83d ..	Guy M. Gillette	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1955	
84th–86th ..	Thomas E. Martin	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 2, 1961	
87th–92d ..	Jack Miller	Jan. 3, 1961	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d–95th ..	Dick Clark	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th–98th ..	Roger W. Jepsen	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1985	
99th–113th	Thomas R. Harkin	Jan. 3, 1985	Jan. 2, 2015	
114th–116th	Joni Ernst	Jan. 3, 2015	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

30th–33d	Augustus C. Dodge	Dec. 7, 1848	Mar. 3, 1855	Res. Feb. 22, 1855.
34th–36th ..	James Harlan	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	(5)
34th–39th ..	.....do	Jan. 17, 1857	Mar. 3, 1867	(6)
39th	Samuel J. Kirkwood	Jan. 13, 1866	Do.	
40th–42d	James Harlan	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d–60th	William B. Allison	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1909	(7)
60th–69th ..	Albert B. Cummins	Nov. 24, 1908	Mar. 3, 1927	Died July 30, 1926.
69th	David W. Stewart	Aug. 7, 1926	Nov. 9, 1926	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Nov. 10, 1926	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th–72d	Smith W. Brookhart	Mar. 4, 1927	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d–75th	Richard Louis Murphy	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1939	(8)
74th–78th ..	Guy M. Gillette	Nov. 4, 1936	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th–90th ..	Bourke B. Hickenlooper ..	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st–93d	Harold E. Hughes	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1975	
94th–96th ..	John C. Culver	Jan. 3, 1975	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th–117th	Charles E. Grassley	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹ Election declared invalid, Apr. 12, 1926.² Successfully contested the election of Smith W. Brookhart and took his seat Apr. 12, 1926.³ Elected Nov. 3, 1936. Governor during interim.⁴ Elected Nov. 3, 1942. Governor during interim.⁵ Seat declared vacant Jan. 12, 1857.⁶ Resigned May 15, 1865. Vacancy from May 16, 1865, to Jan. 12, 1866.⁷ Died Aug. 4, 1908. Vacancy from Aug. 4 to Nov. 24, 1908, because of failure of legislature to elect.⁸ Died July 16, 1936. Vacancy from July 17 to Nov. 3, 1936, when a successor was elected.

KANSAS

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
37th–41st	James H. Lane	Apr. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1871	Died July 11, 1866.
39th	Edmund G. Ross	July 19, 1866	Jan. 22, 1867	By gov., to fill vac.
39th–41st ....	.....do	Jan. 23, 1867	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d–44th	Alexander Caldwell	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	Res. Mar. 24, 1873.
43d	Robert Crozier	Nov. 24, 1873	Feb. 12, 1874	By gov., to fill vac.
43d–44th	James M. Harvey	Feb. 12, 1874	Mar. 3, 1877	

See footnotes at end of Kansas table.

KANSAS—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
45th–53d	Preston B. Plumb	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1895	Died Dec. 20, 1891.
52d	Bishop W. Perkins	Jan. 1, 1892	Mar. 3, 1893	By gov., to fill vac.
53d	John Martin	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th–56th ...	Lucien Baker	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–59th ...	Joseph R. Burton	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	Res. June 4, 1906.
59th	Alfred W. Benson	June 11, 1906	Jan. 23, 1907	By gov., to fill vac.
59th–62d	Charles Curtis	Jan. 29, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th	William H. Thompson	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–80th ...	Arthur Capper	Mar. 4, 1919	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st–89th	Andrew F. Schoeppel	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1967	Died Jan. 21, 1962.
87th	James B. Pearson	Jan. 31, 1962	Nov. 5, 1962	By gov., to fill vac.
87th–95th ...	.....do	Nov. 6, 1962	Jan. 2, 1979	Res. Dec. 23, 1978.
95th–104th ..	Nancy L. Kassebaum	Dec. 23, 1978	Jan. 2, 1997	(1)
105th–116th ..	Pat Roberts	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

37th–42d	Samuel C. Pomeroy	Apr. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d–51st	John J. Ingalls	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d–54th	William A. Peffer	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–57th ...	William A. Harris	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th–60th ...	Chester I. Long	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st–63d	Joseph L. Bristow	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th–72d	Charles Curtis	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1933	Res. Mar. 3, 1929. ²
71st	Henry J. Allen	Apr. 1, 1929	Nov. 30, 1930	By gov., to fill vac.
71st–75th	George McGill	Dec. 1, 1930	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th–81st	Clyde M. Reed	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1951	Died Nov. 8, 1949.
81st	Harry Darby	Dec. 2, 1949	Nov. 28, 1950	By gov., to fill vac.
81st–90th	Frank Carlson	Nov. 29, 1950	Jan. 2, 1969	(3)
91st–104th ..	Robert Dole	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1999	Res. June 11, 1996.
104th	Sheila Frahm	June 11, 1996	Nov. 5, 1996	By gov., to fill vac.
104th–111th ..	Sam Brownback	Nov. 7, 1996	Jan. 2, 2011	(4)
112th–117th ..	Jerry Moran	Jan. 3, 2011	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹ Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1979; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1979.

² Resigned Mar. 3, 1929, having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 36th term on Nov. 6, 1928.

³ Elected Nov. 7, 1950, to fill unexpired term ending Jan. 2, 1951, and also to full term ending Jan. 2, 1957.

⁴ Elected on Nov. 5, 1996, to unexpired term ending Jan. 2, 1999. Resigned from the House of Representatives on Nov. 27, retroactive to Nov. 7, 1996. Sworn in on Nov. 27.

KENTUCKY

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
2d–8th	John Brown	June 18, 1792	Mar. 3, 1805	
9th–11th	Buckner Thruston	Mar. 4, 1805	Mar. 3, 1811	Res. Dec. 18, 1809.
11th	Henry Clay	Jan. 4, 1810	Do.	
12th–14th ...	George M. Bibb	Mar. 4, 1811	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. Aug. 23, 1814.
13th	George Walker	Aug. 30, 1814	Feb. 1, 1815	By gov., to fill vac.
13th–14th ...	William T. Barry	Feb. 2, 1815	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. May 1, 1816.
14th	Martin D. Hardin	Nov. 13, 1816	Dec. 4, 1816	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Dec. 5, 1816	Mar. 3, 1817	
15th–17th ...	John J. Crittenden	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1823	Res. Mar. 3, 1819.
16th–20th ...	Richard M. Johnson	Dec. 10, 1819	Mar. 3, 1829	
21st–23d	George M. Bibb	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1835	
24th–26th	John J. Crittenden	Mar. 4, 1835	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th–29th ...	James T. Morehead	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th–32d	Joseph R. Underwood	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–35th	John B. Thompson	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th–38th ...	Lazarus W. Powell	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th–41st	James Guthrie	Mar. 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1871	Res. Feb. 7, 1868.
40th–41st	Thomas C. McCreery	Feb. 19, 1868	Do.	
42d–44th	John W. Stevenson	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	

See footnotes at end of Kentucky table.

KENTUCKY—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
45th-53d	James B. Beck	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1895	Died May 3, 1890.
51st-53d	John G. Carlisle	May 17, 1890	Do.	Res. Feb. 4, 1893.
52d-56th	William Lindsay	Feb. 15, 1893	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th-59th	Joseph C. S. Blackburn	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th-62d	Thomas H. Paynter	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d-65th	Ollie M. James	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	Died Aug. 28, 1918.
65th	George B. Martin	Sept. 7, 1918	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
66th-68th	A. Owsley Stanley	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th-71st	Fred M. Sackett	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	Res. Jan. 9, 1930.
71st	John M. Robson	Jan. 11, 1930	Nov. 30, 1930	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Ben M. Williamson	Dec. 1, 1930	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d-77th	Marvel M. Logan	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1943	Died Oct. 3, 1939.
76th	Albert B. Chandler	Oct. 10, 1939	Nov. 5, 1940	By gov., to fill vac.
76th-80th	do	Nov. 6, 1940	Jan. 2, 1949	Res. Nov. 1, 1945.
79th	William A. Stanfill	Nov. 19, 1945	Nov. 5, 1946	By gov., to fill vac.
80th	John Sherman Cooper	Nov. 6, 1946	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st-83d	Virgil Chapman	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1955	Died Mar. 8, 1951.
82d	Thomas R. Underwood	Mar. 19, 1951	Nov. 4, 1952	By gov., to fill vac.
82d-83d	John Sherman Cooper	Nov. 5, 1952	Jan. 2, 1955	
84th-86th	Alben W. Barkley	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 2, 1961	Died Apr. 30, 1956.
84th	Robert Humphreys	June 21, 1956	Nov. 6, 1956	By gov., to fill vac. ¹
85th-92d	John Sherman Cooper	Nov. 7, 1956	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d-98th	Walter D. Huddleston	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1985	
99th-116th	Mitch McConnell	Jan. 3, 1985	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

2d-3d	John Edwards	June 18, 1792	Mar. 3, 1795	
4th-6th	Humphrey Marshall	Mar. 4, 1795	Mar. 3, 1801	
7th-9th	John Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	Res. Aug. 7, 1805.
9th	John Adair	Nov. 8, 1805	Do.	Res. Nov. 18, 1806.
Do	Henry Clay	Dec. 29, 1806	Do.	
10th-12th	John Pope	Mar. 4, 1807	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th-15th	Jesse Bledsoe	Mar. 4, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	Res. Jan. 14, 1815. ²
Do	Isham Talbot	Feb. 2, 1815	Do.	
16th-18th	William Logan	Mar. 4, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	Res. May 28, 1820.
Do	Isham Talbot	Oct. 19, 1820	Do.	
19th-21st	John Rowan	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	
22d-27th	Henry Clay	Nov. 10, 1831	Mar. 3, 1843	Res. Mar. 31, 1842.
27th-30th	John J. Crittenden	Mar. 31, 1842	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. June 12, 1848.
30th	Thomas Metcalfe	June 23, 1848	Jan. 2, 1849	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	do	Jan. 3, 1849	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st-33d	Henry Clay	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	(³)
32d	David Meriwether	July 6, 1852	Sept. 1, 1852	By gov., to fill vac.
32d-33d	Archibald Dixon	Sept. 1, 1852	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th-36th	John J. Crittenden	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th-39th	John C. Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	Exp. Dec. 4, 1861.
37th-42d	Garrett Davis	Dec. 10, 1861	Mar. 3, 1873	Died Sept. 22, 1872.
42d	Willis B. Machen	Sept. 27, 1872	Jan. 20, 1873	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	do	Jan. 21, 1873	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d-45th	Thomas C. McCreery	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th-48th	John Stuart Williams	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th-54th	Joseph C. S. Blackburn	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-57th	William J. Deboe	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th-60th	James B. McCreery	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st-63d	William O. Bradley	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	Died May 23, 1914.
63d	Johnson N. Camden, Jr.	June 16, 1914	Nov. 2, 1914	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	do	Nov. 3, 1914	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th-66th	John C. W. Beckham	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th-69th	Richard P. Ernst	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th-81st	Alben W. Barkley	Mar. 4, 1927	Jan. 2, 1951	(⁴)
81st	Garrett L. Withers	Jan. 20, 1949	Nov. 26, 1950	By gov., to fill vac.
81st-84th	Earle C. Clements	Nov. 27, 1950	Jan. 2, 1957	(⁵)
85th-90th	Thruston B. Morton	Jan. 3, 1957	Jan. 2, 1969	Res. Dec. 16, 1968.
90th-93d	Marlow W. Cook	Dec. 17, 1968	Jan. 2, 1975	Res. Dec. 27, 1974. ⁶
93d-105th	Wendell H. Ford	Dec. 28, 1974	Jan. 2, 1999	(⁷)
106th-111th	Jim Bunning	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2011	

See footnotes at end of Kentucky table.

KENTUCKY—Continued

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
112th–117th	Rand Paul	Jan. 3, 2011	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Joseph J. Leary appointed June 18, 1956, to fill vacancy, but declined to serve.
²Resignation offered Dec. 24, 1814, but remained on Senate payroll until Jan. 14, 1815.
³Resigned Dec. 17, 1851, to take effect first Monday in Sept. 1852. Died June 29, 1852.
⁴Resigned Jan. 19, 1949, having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 41st term on Nov. 2, 1948.
⁵Elected Nov. 7, 1950, for vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1951, and at the same time, elected for full term beginning Jan. 3, 1951. Oath administered Nov. 27, 1950.
⁶Elected to six-year term commencing Jan. 3, 1969; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1969.
⁷Elected to six-year term commencing Jan. 3, 1975; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1975.

LOUISIANA

1839 1840

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
12th–14th ..	Jean N. Destréhan	Sept. 3, 1812	Mar. 3, 1817	(1)
12th	Thomas Posey	Oct. 8, 1812	Feb. 4, 1813	By gov., to fill vac.
12th–14th ..	James Brown	Feb. 5, 1813	Mar. 3, 1817	Elect. Dec. 1, 1812.
15th–17th ..	William C. C. Claiborne ...	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1823	Died Nov. 23, 1817.
15th–20th ..	Henry Johnson	Jan. 12, 1818	Mar. 3, 1829	Res. May 27, 1824.
18th–20th ..	Dominique Bouigny	Nov. 19, 1824	Do.	
21st–23d	Edward Livingston	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1835	Res. May 24, 1831.
22d–23d	George A. Waggaman	Nov. 15, 1831	Do.	
24th–26th ..	Robert C. Nicholas	Jan. 13, 1836	Mar. 3, 1841	(2)
27th–29th ..	Alexander Barrow	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	Died Dec. 29, 1846.
29th	Pierre Soulé	Jan. 21, 1847	Do.	
30th–32d	Solomon W. Downs	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–38th	Judah P. Benjamin	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1865	(3)
40th–41st ..	John S. Harris	July 9, 1868	Mar. 3, 1871	(4)
42d–44th	J. Rodman West	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th–47th ..	William P. Kellogg	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th–53d	Randall L. Gibson	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1895	Died Dec. 15, 1892.
52d–53d	Donelson Caffery	Dec. 31, 1892	May 22, 1894	By gov., to fill vac.
53d–56th ....	.....do	May 23, 1894	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–62d	Murphy J. Foster	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–71st	Joseph E. Ransdell	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d–74th	Huey P. Long	Jan. 25, 1932	Jan. 2, 1937	(5)
74th	Rose McConnell Long	Jan. 31, 1936	Apr. 20, 1936	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Apr. 21, 1936	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th–92d	Allen J. Ellender	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1973	Died July 27, 1972.
92d	Elaine S. Edwards	Aug. 1, 1972	Do.	(6)
92d–104th ..	J. Bennett Johnston, Jr. ..	Nov. 14, 1972	Jan. 2, 1997	(7)
105th–113th	Mary L. Landrieu	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2015	
114th–116th	Bill Cassidy	Jan. 3, 2015	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

12th	Allan B. Magruder	Sept. 3, 1812	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th–15th ..	Eligius Fromentin	Mar. 4, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	
16th–18th ..	James Brown	Mar. 4, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	Res. Dec. 10, 1823.
18th–24th ..	Josiah S. Johnston	Jan. 15, 1824	Mar. 3, 1837	Died May 19, 1833. ⁸
23d–24th	Alexander Porter	Dec. 19, 1833	Do.	Res. Jan. 5, 1837.
24th–27th ..	Alexander Mouton	Jan. 12, 1837	Mar. 3, 1843	Res. Mar. 1, 1842.
27th	Charles M. Conrad	Apr. 14, 1842	Do.	
28th–30th ..	Henry Johnson	Feb. 12, 1844	Mar. 3, 1849	(9)
31st–33d	Pierre Soulé	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	Res. Apr. 11, 1853.
33d–36th	John Slidell	Apr. 28, 1853	Mar. 3, 1861	(10)
40th–44th ..	William P. Kellogg	July 9, 1868	Mar. 3, 1873	(11)
44th–45th ..	James B. Eustis	Jan. 12, 1876	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–48th ..	Benjamin F. Jonas	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th–51st ...	James B. Eustis	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d–54th	Edward D. White	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	Res. Mar. 12, 1894.
53d	Newton C. Blanchard	Mar. 12, 1894	May 22, 1894	By gov., to fill vac.
53d–54th ....	.....do	May 23, 1894	Mar. 3, 1897	

See footnotes at end of Louisiana table.

LOUISIANA—Continued

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
55th–63d	Samuel D. McEnery	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1915	Died June 28, 1910. (12)
61st–63d	John R. Thornton	Dec. 7, 1910	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th–66th ..	Robert F. Broussard	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1921	Died Apr. 12, 1918. By gov., to fill vac.
65th	Walter Guion	Apr. 22, 1918	Nov. 5, 1918	
65th–66th ..	Edward J. Gay	Nov. 6, 1918	Mar. 3, 1921	Died May 14, 1948.
67th–72d	Edwin S. Broussard	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d–81st	John H. Overton	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1951	By gov., to fill vac. (13)
80th	William C. Feazel	May 18, 1948	Dec. 30, 1948	
80th–99th ..	Russell B. Long	Dec. 31, 1948	Jan. 2, 1987	By gov., to fill vac. (13)
100th–108th	John B. Breaux	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2005	
109th–114th	David Vitter	Jan. 3, 2005	Jan. 2, 2017	By gov., to fill vac. (13)
115th–117th	John Kennedy	Jan. 3, 2017	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Not sworn. Resigned Oct. 1, 1812.

²Elected in place of Chas. E. A. Gayarre, who did not qualify. Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1835, to Jan. 13, 1836.

³Withdrew Feb. 4, 1861. Seat declared vacant Mar. 14, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Feb. 4, 1861, to July 9, 1868, when Louisiana was readmitted to representation.

⁴By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865. Seated July 17, 1868.

⁵Elected Nov. 4, 1930. Took oath Jan. 25, 1932. Governor during interim. Died Sept. 10, 1935. Vacancy from Sept. 11, 1935, to Jan. 30, 1936.

⁶By governor, to fill vacancy. Resigned, effective Nov. 13, 1972.

⁷Elected to six-year term commencing Jan. 3, 1973; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1973.

⁸Vacancy from May 20 to Dec. 18, 1833.

⁹Alexander Porter was elected for this term, but he did not present credentials nor qualify. Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1843, to Feb. 12, 1844.

¹⁰Withdrew from the Senate Feb. 4, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Feb. 4, 1861, to July 9, 1868, when Louisiana was readmitted to representation.

¹¹By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1867. Seated July 17, 1868. Resigned Nov. 1, 1872. Vacancy from Nov. 1, 1872, to Jan. 12, 1876.

¹²Vacancy from June 29 to Dec. 6, 1910.

¹³Elected Nov. 2, 1948, for term ending Jan. 2, 1951. Oath administered Dec. 31, 1948.

1841 1842

MAINE

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
16th–19th ..	John Holmes	June 13, 1820	Mar. 3, 1827	Res. Aug. 26, 1828.
20th–22d	Albion K. Parris	Mar. 4, 1827	Mar. 3, 1833	
Do	John Holmes	Jan. 15, 1829	Do.	Res. Mar. 3, 1836. By gov., to fill vac.
23d–25th	Ether Shepley	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1839	
24th	Judah Dana	Dec. 7, 1836	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. Feb. 15, 1843. Died Dec. 24, 1847.
25th–28th ..	Reuel Williams	Mar. 4, 1837	Mar. 3, 1845	
28th–31st ..	John Fairfield	Mar. 7, 1843	Mar. 3, 1851	By gov., to fill vac.
30th	Wyman B. S. Moor	Jan. 5, 1848	June 7, 1848	
30th–34th ..	Hannibal Hamlin	June 8, 1848	Mar. 3, 1857	Res. Jan. 7, 1857.
34th	Amos Nourse	Jan. 16, 1857	Do.	
35th–37th ..	Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	(1)
36th–40th ..	Lot Myrick Morrill	Jan. 17, 1861	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st–46th ...	Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1881	Res. May 7, 1980. By gov., to fill vac.
47th–61st ...	Eugene Hale	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d–64th	Charles F. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	Res. Dec. 31, 1952.
65th–76th ..	Frederick Hale	Mar. 4, 1917	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th–82d	Ralph O. Brewster	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1953	Res. Dec. 31, 1952.
83d–85th	Frederick G. Payne	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th–97th ..	Edmund S. Muskie	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1983	Res. May 7, 1980. By gov., to fill vac.
96th	George J. Mitchell	May 17, 1980	Jan. 2, 1983	
96th–103d ..	.....do	Jan. 3, 1983	Jan. 2, 1995	Res. May 7, 1980. By gov., to fill vac.
104th–112th	Olympia J. Snowe	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2013	
113th–118th	Angus King	Jan. 3, 2013	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 2

16th–20th ..	John Chandler	June 14, 1820	Mar. 3, 1829	Res. Jan. 1, 1835.
21st–23d	Peleg Sprague	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1835	
23d–26th	John Ruggles	Jan. 20, 1835	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th–29th ..	George Evans	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	

See footnotes at end of Main table.

MAINE—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
30th–32d	James W. Bradbury	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–38th	William Pitt Fessenden	Feb. 10, 1854	Mar. 3, 1865	Res. July 1, 1864.
38th	Nathan A. Farwell	Oct. 27, 1864	Jan. 10, 1865	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	.....do	Jan. 11, 1865	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th–41st	William Pitt Fessenden	Mar. 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1871	Died Sept. 8, 1869.
41st	Lot Myrick Morrill	Oct. 30, 1869	Jan. 18, 1870	By gov., to fill vac.
41st–44th	.....do	Jan. 19, 1870	Mar. 3, 1877	Res. July 7, 1876.
44th	James G. Blaine	July 10, 1876	Jan. 16, 1877	By gov., to fill vac.
44th–47th	.....do	Jan. 17, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	Res. Mar. 5, 1881.
47th–62d	William P. Frye	Mar. 18, 1881	Mar. 3, 1913	(²)
62d	Obadiah Gardner	Sept. 23, 1911	Apr. 1, 1912	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	.....do	Apr. 2, 1912	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th	Edwin C. Burleigh	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	Died June 16, 1916. ³
64th–71st	Bert M. Fernald	Sept. 12, 1916	Mar. 3, 1931	Died Aug. 23, 1926.
69th–71st	Arthur R. Gould	Nov. 30, 1926	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d–80th	Wallace H. White, Jr.	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st–92d	Margaret Chase Smith	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d–95th	William D. Hathaway	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th–104th	William S. Cohen	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th–116th	Susan M. Collins	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2021	

¹Resigned Jan. 7, 1861, to take effect Jan. 17, 1861, having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 19th term on Nov. 6, 1860.

²Elected Mar. 15, 1881. Resigned From House Mar. 17, 1881. Died Aug. 8, 1911.

³Vacancy from June 17 to Sept. 11, 1916, because of recess of legislature.

MARYLAND

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st–4th	C. Carroll, of Carrollton	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1797	Res. Nov. 30, 1792.
2d–4th	Richard Potts	Jan. 10, 1793	Do.	Res. Oct. 24, 1796.
4th–7th	John E. Howard	Nov. 21, 1796	Mar. 3, 1803	
8th–10th	Samuel Smith	Mar. 4, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	
11th	.....do	Mar. 4, 1809	Nov. 15, 1809	By gov., to fill vac.
11th–13th	.....do	Nov. 16, 1809	Mar. 3, 1815	
14th–16th	Robert G. Harper	Jan. 29, 1816	Mar. 3, 1821	(¹)
Do	Alexander Contee Hanson	Dec. 20, 1816	Do.	Died Apr. 23, 1819.
16th–19th	William Pinkney	Dec. 21, 1819	Mar. 3, 1827	Died Feb. 25, 1822.
17th–23d	Samuel Smith	Dec. 16, 1822	Mar. 3, 1833	
23d–25th	Joseph Kent	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1839	Died Nov. 24, 1837.
25th–28th	William D. Merrick	Jan. 4, 1838	Mar. 3, 1845	
29th–31st	Reverdy Johnson	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	Res. Mar. 7, 1849.
31st	David Stewart	Dec. 6, 1849	Jan. 12, 1850	By gov., to fill vac.
31st–34th	Thomas G. Pratt	Jan. 12, 1850	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th–37th	Anthony Kennedy	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	
38th–40th	Reverdy Johnson	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	Res. July 10, 1868.
40th	William Pinkney Whyte	July 13, 1868	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
41st–43d	William T. Hamilton	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–46th	William Pinkney Whyte	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–55th	Arthur P. Gorman	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th–58th	Louis E. McComas	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th–64th	Isidor Rayner	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1917	Died Nov. 25, 1912.
62d–63d	William P. Jackson	Nov. 29, 1912	Jan. 28, 1914	By gov., to fill vac.
63d–64th	Blair Lee	Jan. 29, 1914	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th–67th	Joseph L. France	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th–70th	William Cabell Bruce	Mar. 4, 1923	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st–73d	Phillips Lee Goldsborough.	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th–79th	George L.P. Radcliffe	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th–82d	Herbert R. O'Connor	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d–88th	J. Glenn Beall	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1965	
89th–91st	Joseph D. Tydings	Jan. 3, 1965	Jan. 2, 1971	
92d–94th	J. Glenn Beall, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th–109th	Paul S. Sarbanes	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 2007	

See footnotes at end of Maryland table.

MARYLAND—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
110th–118th	Benjamin L. Cardin	Jan. 3, 2007	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

1st–6th	John Henry	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1801	Res. July 10, 1797.
5th–6th	James Lloyd	Dec. 8, 1797	Do.	Res. Dec. 1, 1800.
6th	William Hindman	Dec. 12, 1800	Do.	
7th .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1801	Nov. 19, 1801	By gov., to fill vac.
7th–9th	Robert Wright	Nov. 19, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	Res. Nov. 12, 1806.
9th–12th	Philip Reed	Nov. 25, 1806	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th–15th	Robert H. Goldsborough ..	May 21, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	(²)
16th–21st	Edward Lloyd	Dec. 27, 1819	Mar. 3, 1831	Res. Jan. 14, 1826.
19th–24th	Ezekiel F. Chambers	Jan. 24, 1826	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. Dec. 20, 1834.
23d–24th	Robert H. Goldsborough ..	Jan. 13, 1835	Do.	Died Oct. 5, 1936.
24th–27th	John S. Spence	Dec. 31, 1836	Mar. 3, 1843	Died Oct. 24, 1840.
26th–27th	John Leeds Kerr	Jan. 5, 1841	Do.	
28th–29th	James A. Pearce	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1867	Died Dec. 20, 1862.
37th–38th	Thomas H. Hicks	Dec. 29, 1862	Jan. 11, 1864	By gov., to fill vac.
38th–39th .....	.....do	Jan. 12, 1864	Mar. 3, 1867	Died Feb. 14, 1865.
39th	John A. J. Creswell	Mar. 9, 1865	Do.	
40th–42d	George Vickers	Mar. 7, 1868	Mar. 3, 1873	(³)
43d–45th	George R. Dennis	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–48th	James B. Groome	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th–51st	Ephraim King Wilson	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1891	(⁴)
52d	Charles H. Gibson	Nov. 19, 1891	Jan. 21, 1892	By gov., to fill vac.
52d–54th .....	.....do	Jan. 21, 1892	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–57th	George L. Wellington	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th–60th	Arthur P. Gorman	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	Died June 4, 1906.
59th–60th	William Pinkney Whyte ..	June 8, 1906	Jan. 14, 1908	By gov., to fill vac.
60th .....	.....do	Jan. 15, 1908	Mar. 3, 1909	Died Mar. 17, 1908.
60th–66th	John Walter Smith	Mar. 25, 1908	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th–69th	Ovington E. Weller	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th–81st	Millard E. Tydings	Mar. 4, 1927	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d–87th	John Marshall Butler	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1963	
88th–90th	Daniel B. Brewster	Jan. 3, 1963	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st–99th	Charles McC. Mathias, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th–114th	Barbara A. Mikulski	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2017	
115th–117th	Chris Van Hollen	Jan. 3, 2017	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1815, to Jan. 28, 1816, due to failure of legislature to elect. Resigned Dec. 6, 1816.

²Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1813, to May 20, 1813, due to failure of legislature to elect.

³Philip F. Thomas was elected but was not permitted to qualify. Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1867, to Mar. 6, 1868.

⁴Died Feb. 24, 1891. Had been reelected on Jan. 15, 1890, for the term beginning Mar. 4, 1891. Vacancy from Feb. 25 to Nov. 18, 1891, because of recess of legislature.

MASSACHUSETTS

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st	Tristram Dalton	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1791	
2d–4th	George Cabot	Mar. 4, 1791	Mar. 3, 1797	Res. June 9, 1796.
4th–7th	Benjamin Goodhue	June 11, 1796	Mar. 3, 1803	Res. Nov. 8, 1800.
6th–7th	Jonathan Mason	Nov. 14, 1800	Do.	
8th–10th	John Quincy Adams	Mar. 4, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	Res. June 8, 1808.
10th–13th	James Lloyd	June 9, 1808	Mar. 3, 1815	Res. May 1, 1813.
13th	Christopher Gore	May 5, 1813	May 29, 1813	By gov., to fill vac.
13th–16th .....	.....do	May 30, 1813	Mar. 3, 1821	Res. May 30, 1816.
14th–16th	Eli P. Ashmun	June 12, 1816	Do.	Res. May 10, 1818.
15th–16th	Prentiss Mellen	June 5, 1818	Do.	Res. May 15, 1820.
16th–19th	Elijah H. Mills	June 12, 1820	Mar. 3, 1827	
20th–28th	Daniel Webster	May 30, 1827	Mar. 3, 1845	Res. Feb. 22, 1841.
26th–28th	Rufus Choate	Feb. 23, 1841	Do.	
29th–31st	Daniel Webster	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	Res. July 22, 1850.

See footnotes at end of Massachusetts table.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
31st	Robert C. Winthrop	July 30, 1850	Feb. 1, 1851	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Robert Rantoul	Feb. 1, 1851	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d–43d	Charles Sumner	Apr. 24, 1851	Mar. 3, 1875	Died Mar. 11, 1874.
43d	William B. Washburn	Apr. 17, 1874	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–52d	Henry L. Dawes	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d–70th	Henry Cabot Lodge	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1929	Died Nov. 9, 1924.
69th	William M. Butler	Nov. 13, 1924	Dec. 5, 1926	By gov., to fill vac.
69th–79th ..	David I. Walsh	Dec. 6, 1926	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th–82d	Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr. ...	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d–88th	John F. Kennedy	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1965	(¹)
87th	Benjamin A. Smith, II	Dec. 27, 1960	Nov. 6, 1962	By gov., to fill vac.
87th–112th ..	Edward M. Kennedy	Nov. 7, 1962	Jan. 2, 2013	Died Aug. 25, 2009.
111th	Paul G. Kirk, Jr.	Sept. 24, 2009	Feb. 4, 2010	By gov., to fill vac.
111th–112th ..	Scott P. Brown	Feb. 4, 2010	Jan. 2, 2013	
113th–118th ..	Elizabeth Warren	Jan. 3, 2013	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 2

1st–5th	Caleb Strong	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1799	Res. June 1, 1796.
4th–5th	Theodore Sedgwick	June 11, 1796	Do.	
6th–8th	Samuel Dexter	Mar. 4, 1799	Mar. 3, 1805	Res. May 30, 1800.
Do	Dwight Foster	June 6, 1800	Do.	Res. Mar. 3, 1803.
8th–11th	Timothy Pickering	Mar. 4, 1803	Mar. 3, 1811	
12th–14th ..	Joseph B. Varnum	June 8, 1811	Mar. 3, 1817	
15th–17th ..	Harrison Gray Otis	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1823	Res. May 30, 1822.
17th–20th ..	James Lloyd	June 5, 1822	Mar. 3, 1829	Res. May 23, 1826.
19th–23d	Nathaniel Silsbee	May 31, 1826	Mar. 3, 1835	
24th–26th ..	John Davis	Mar. 4, 1835	Mar. 3, 1841	Res. Jan. 5, 1841.
26th–29th ..	Isaac C. Bates	Jan. 13, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	Died Mar. 16, 1945.
29th–32d	John Davis	Mar. 24, 1845	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–35th	Edward Everett	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	Res. June 1, 1854.
33d	Julius Rockwell	June 3, 1854	Jan. 31, 1855	By gov., to fill vac.
33d–44th	Henry Wilson	Jan. 31, 1855	Mar. 3, 1877	Res. Mar. 3, 1873.
43d–44th	George S. Boutwell	Mar. 12, 1873	Do.	
45th–59th ..	George F. Hoar	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1907	Died Sept. 30, 1904.
58th	Winthrop Murray Crane ..	Oct. 12, 1904	Jan. 17, 1905	By gov., to fill vac.
58th–62d .....	.....do	Jan. 18, 1905	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th	John W. Weeks	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–68th ..	David I. Walsh	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th–71st ..	Frederick H. Gillett	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d–74th	Marcus A. Coolidge	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th–80th ..	Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr. ...	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1949	Res. Feb. 3, 1944.
78th	Sinclair Weeks	Feb. 8, 1944	Dec. 19, 1944	By gov., to fill vac.
78th–89th ..	Leverett Saltonstall	Jan. 4, 1945	Jan. 2, 1967	(²)
90th–95th ..	Edward W. Brooke	Jan. 3, 1967	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th–98th ..	Paul Tsongas	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1985	Res. Jan. 2, 1985.
98th–113th ..	John F. Kerry	Jan. 2, 1985	Jan. 2, 2015	(³)
113th	William "Mo" Cowan	Feb. 1, 2013	July 15, 2013	By gov., to fill vac.
113th–116th ..	Edward Markey	July 16, 2013	Jan. 2, 2021	

¹ Resigned Dec. 22, 1960, having been elected President of the United States for the 44th term on Nov. 8, 1960. Vacancy from Dec. 23 to 26, 1960.

² Elected Nov. 7, 1944. Took oath Jan. 10, 1945. Governor during interim.

³ Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1985; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1985. Resigned Feb. 1, 2013.

MICHIGAN

1847 1848

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
24th–25th ..	Lucius Lyon	Jan. 26, 1837	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th–28th ..	Augustus S. Porter	Jan. 20, 1840	Mar. 3, 1845	
29th–31st ..	Lewis Cass	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	Res. May 29, 1848.
30th	Thomas Fitzgerald	June 8, 1848	Mar. 3, 1849	By gov., to fill vac.
30th–34th ..	Lewis Cass	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th–43d	Zachariah Chandler	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–46th ..	Isaac P. Christiancy	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	Res. Feb. 10, 1879.

See footnotes at end of Michigan table.

MICHIGAN—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
46th	Zachariah Chandler	Feb. 19, 1879	Do.	Died Nov. 1, 1879.
Do	Henry P. Baldwin	Nov. 17, 1879	Jan. 18, 1881	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Jan. 19, 1881	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-49th ..	Omar D. Conger	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th-55th ..	Francis B. Stockbridge	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1899	Died Apr. 30, 1894.
53d	John Patton, Jr.	May 5, 1894	Jan. 14, 1895	By gov., to fill vac.
53d-61st	Julius C. Burrows	Jan. 23, 1895	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d-67th	Charles E. Townsend	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-70th	Woodbridge N. Ferris	Mar. 4, 1923	Mar. 3, 1929	Died Mar. 23, 1928.
70th	Arthur H. Vandenberg	Mar. 31, 1928	Nov. 5, 1928	By gov., to fill vac.
70th-82d ....	.....do	Nov. 6, 1928	Jan. 2, 1953	Died Apr. 18, 1951.
82d	Blair Moody	Apr. 23, 1951	Nov. 4, 1952	By gov., to fill vac.
82d-85th	Charles E. Potter	Nov. 5, 1952	Jan. 2, 1959	(¹)
86th-94th ..	Phillip A. Hart	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1977	Died Dec. 26, 1976.
94th-103d ..	Donald W. Riegle, Jr.	Dec. 30, 1976	Jan. 2, 1995	(²)
104th-106th	Spencer Abraham	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2001	
107th-118th	Debbie Stabenow	Jan. 3, 2001	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 2

24th-26th ..	John Norvell	Jan. 26, 1837	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th-29th ..	William Woodbridge	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th-32d	Alpheus Felch	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d-35th	Charles E. Stuart	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th-38th ..	Kinsley S. Bingham	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1865	Died Oct. 5, 1861.
37th-41st ...	Jacob M. Howard	Jan. 4, 1862	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d-47th	Thomas W. Ferry	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th-50th ..	Thomas W. Palmer	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1889	
51st-59th ...	James McMillan	Mar. 4, 1889	Mar. 3, 1907	Died Aug. 10, 1902.
57th	Russell A. Alger	Sept. 27, 1902	Jan. 19, 1903	By gov., to fill vac.
57th-59th ..	.....do	Jan. 20, 1903	Mar. 3, 1907	Died Jan. 24, 1907.
59th-65th ..	William Alden Smith	Feb. 6, 1907	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th-68th ..	Truman H. Newberry	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1925	Res. Nov. 18, 1922.
67th-68th ..	James Couzens	Nov. 29, 1922	Nov. 3, 1924	By gov., to fill vac.
68th-74th ..	.....do	Nov. 4, 1924	Jan. 2, 1937	Died Oct. 22, 1936.
74th-77th ..	Prentiss M. Brown	Nov. 19, 1936	Jan. 2, 1943	(³)
78th-83d	Homer Ferguson	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1955	
84th-89th ..	Patrick V. McNamara	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 2, 1967	Died Apr. 30, 1966.
89th	Robert P. Griffin	May 11, 1966	Jan. 2, 1967	By gov., to fill vac.
89th-95th ..	.....do	Jan. 3, 1967	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th-113th	Carl Levin	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 2015	
114th-116th	Gary C. Peters	Jan. 3, 2015	Jan. 2, 2021	

¹ Elected Nov. 4, 1952, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1953, and also to full term ending Jan. 2, 1959.

² Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1977; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1977.

³ Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1937; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1937.

MINNESOTA

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
35th-37th ..	Henry M. Rice	May 11, 1858	Mar. 3, 1863	
38th-43d	Alexander Ramsey	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-49th ..	Samuel J. R. McMillan	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th-58th ..	Cushman K. Davis	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1905	Died Nov. 27, 1900.
56th	Charles A. Towne	Dec. 5, 1900	Jan. 28, 1901	By gov., to fill vac.
56th-64th ..	Moses E. Clapp	Jan. 28, 1901	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th-67th ..	Frank B. Kellogg	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-79th ..	Henrik Shipstead	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th-85th ..	Edward J. Thye	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th-91st ...	Eugene J. McCarthy	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1971	
92nd-97th ..	Hubert H. Humphrey	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1983	Died Jan. 13, 1978.
95th	Muriel Humphrey	Jan. 25, 1978	Nov. 7, 1978	By gov., to fill vac.

See footnotes at end of Minnesota table.

MINNESOTA—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
95th–103d ..	David Durenberger	Nov. 8, 1978	Jan. 2, 1995	
104th–106th ..	Rod Grams	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2001	
107th–109th ..	Mark Dayton	Jan. 3, 2001	Jan. 2, 2007	
110th–118th ..	Amy Klobuchar	Jan. 3, 2007	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 2

35th	James Shields	May 11, 1858	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th–38th ..	Morton S. Wilkinson	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th–41st ..	Daniel S. Norton	Mar. 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1871	Died July 13, 1870.
41st	William Windom	July 15, 1870	Jan. 22, 1871	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Ozora P. Stearns	Jan. 23, 1871	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d–47th ..	William Windom	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1883	Res. Mar. 7, 1881.
47th	A. J. Edgerton	Mar. 12, 1881	Nov. 14, 1881	By gov. to fill vac.
Do	William Windom	Nov. 15, 1881	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th–50th ..	Dwight M. Sabin	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1889	
51st–53d	William D. Washburn	Mar. 4, 1889	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th–68th ..	Knute Nelson	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1925	Died Apr. 28, 1923.
68th	Magnus Johnson	July 16, 1923	Do.	
69th–74th ..	Thomas D. Schall	Mar. 4, 1925	Jan. 2, 1937	Died Dec. 22, 1935.
74th	Elmer A. Benson	Dec. 27, 1935	Nov. 3, 1936	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Guy V. Howard	Nov. 4, 1936	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th–77th ..	Ernest Lundeen	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1943	Died Aug. 31, 1940.
76th–77th ..	Joseph H. Ball	Oct. 14, 1940	Nov. 17, 1942	By gov., to fill vac.
77th	Arthur E. Nelson	Nov. 18, 1942	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th–80th ..	Joseph H. Ball	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st–89th ...	Hubert H. Humphrey	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1967	(1)
88th–89th ..	Walter F. Mondale	Dec. 30, 1964	Jan. 2, 1967	By gov., to fill vac.
90th–95th ..	.....do	Jan. 3, 1967	Jan. 2, 1979	(2)
95th–97th ..	Wendell R. Anderson	Dec. 30, 1976	Jan. 2, 1979	(3)
96th–101st ..	Rudolph E. Boschwitz	Dec. 30, 1978	Jan. 2, 1991	(4)
102d–107th ..	Paul D. Wellstone	Jan. 3, 1991	Jan. 2, 2003	Died Oct. 25, 2002.
107th	Dean Barkley	Nov. 4, 2002	Jan. 2, 2003	By gov., to fill vac.
108th–110th ..	Norm Coleman	Jan. 3, 2003	Jan. 2, 2009	
110th–116th ..	Al Franken	July 7, 2009	Jan. 2, 2021	(5)
115th	Tina Smith	Jan. 3, 2018	Nov. 6, 2018	By gov., to fill vac.
115th–116th ..	.....do	Nov. 7, 2018	Jan. 2, 2021	

¹Resigned Dec. 29, 1964, having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 45th term on Nov. 3, 1964.

²Resigned Dec. 30, 1976, having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 48th term on Nov. 2, 1976.

³By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1979. Resigned Dec. 29, 1978.

⁴Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1979; subsequently appointed by governor on Dec. 30, 1978, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1979.

⁵The contested election case between Al Franken and Norm Coleman was resolved by the Minnesota Supreme Court on June 30, 2009. Franken was sworn into office on July 7, 2009. Vacancy from Jan. 3 until July 6. Resigned Jan. 2, 2018.

MISSISSIPPI

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
15th–16th ..	Walter Leake	Dec. 10, 1817	Mar. 3, 1821	Res. May 15, 1820.
16th	David Holmes	Aug. 30, 1820	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
17th–19th ..	.....do	Mar. 4, 1821	Mar. 3, 1827	Res. Sept. 25, 1825.
19th	Powhatan Ellis	Sept. 28, 1825	Jan. 28, 1826	By gov., to fill vac.
19th	Thomas B. Reed	Jan. 28, 1826	Mar. 3, 1827	
20th–22d	Powhatan Ellis	Mar. 4, 1827	Mar. 3, 1833	Res. July 16, 1832.
22d	John Black	Nov. 12, 1832	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
23d–25th ....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1839	Res. Jan. 22, 1838.
25th	James F. Trotter	Jan. 22, 1838	Do.	Res. July 10, 1838.
Do	Thomas Hickman Williams.	Nov. 12, 1838	Jan. 29, 1839	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Jan. 30, 1839	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th–28th ..	John Henderson	Mar. 4, 1839	Mar. 3, 1845	

See footnotes at end of Mississippi table.

MISSISSIPPI—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
29th–31st ..	Jesse Speight	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851.	Died May 1, 1847.
30th	Jefferson Davis	Aug. 10, 1847	Jan. 10, 1848	By gov., to fill vac.
30th–34th ..	.....do	Jan. 11, 1848	Mar. 3, 1857	Res. Sept. 23, 1851.
32d	John J. McRae	Dec. 1, 1851	Mar. 17, 1852	By gov., to fill vac.
32d–34th ..	Stephen Adams	Mar. 17, 1852	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th–37th ..	Jefferson Davis	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	(1)
41st–43d	Adelbert Ames	Feb. 23, 1870	Mar. 3, 1875	(2)
43d	Henry R. Pease	Feb. 3, 1874	Do.	
44th–46th ..	Blanche K. Bruce	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–55th ..	James Z. George	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1899	Died Aug. 14, 1897.
55th	Hernando D. Money	Oct. 8, 1897	Jan. 18, 1898	By gov., to fill vac.
55th–61st ..	.....do	Jan. 19, 1898	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d–67th	John Sharp Williams	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th–73d	Hubert D. Stephens	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th–82d	Theodore G. Bilbo	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1953	(3)
80th–100th ..	John C. Stennis	Nov. 5, 1947	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st–112th ..	Trent Lott	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2013	Res. Dec. 18, 2007
110th	Roger F. Wicker	Dec. 31, 2007	Nov. 4, 2008	By gov., to fill vac.
110th–118th ..	.....do	Nov. 5, 2008	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 2

15th–20th ..	Thomas Hill Williams	Dec. 10, 1817	Mar. 3, 1829	
21st–23d	Thomas B. Reed	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1835	Died Nov. 26, 1829.
Do	Robert H. Adams	Jan. 6, 1830	Do.	Died July 2, 1830.
21st	George Poindexter	Oct. 15, 1830	Nov. 17, 1830	By gov., to fill vac.
21st–23d ....	.....do	Nov. 18, 1830	Mar. 3, 1835	
24th–29th ..	Robert J. Walker	Mar. 4, 1835	Mar. 3, 1847	Res. Mar. 5, 1845.
29th	Joseph W. Chalmers	Nov. 3, 1845	Jan. 9, 1846	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Jan. 10, 1846	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th–32d	Henry Stuart Foote	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	Res. Jan. 8, 1852.
32d	Walker Brooke	Feb. 18, 1852	Do.	
33d–38th	Albert G. Brown	Jan. 7, 1854	Mar. 3, 1865	(4)
41st	Hiram R. Revels	Feb. 23, 1870	Mar. 3, 1871	(5)
42d–44th	James L. Alcorn	Dec. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	(6)
45th–50th ..	Lucius Q. C. Lamar	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1889	Res. Mar. 6, 1885.
49th	Edward C. Walthall	Mar. 9, 1885	Jan. 20, 1886	By gov., to fill vac.
49th–53d ....	.....do	Jan. 20, 1886	Mar. 3, 1895	Res. Jan. 24, 1894.
53d	Anselm J. McLaurin	Feb. 7, 1894	Do.	
54th–56th ..	Edward C. Walthall	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1901	Died Apr. 21, 1898.
55th–56th ..	William V. Sullivan	May 31, 1898	Jan. 15, 1900	By gov., to fill vac.
56th .....	.....do	Jan. 16, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–62d	Anselm J. McLaurin	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1913	Died Dec. 22, 1909.
61st	James Gordon	Dec. 27, 1909	Feb. 22, 1910	By gov., to fill vac.
61st–62d	Le Roy Percy	Feb. 23, 1910	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th	James K. Vardaman	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–77th ..	Pat Harrison	Mar. 4, 1919	Jan. 2, 1943	Died June 22, 1941.
77th	James O. Eastland	June 30, 1941	Sept. 28, 1941	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Wall Doxey	Sept. 29, 1941	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th–95th ..	James O. Eastland	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1979	Res. Dec. 27, 1978.
95th–116th ..	Thad Cochran	Dec. 27, 1978	Jan. 2, 2021	(7)
115th	Cindy Hyde-Smith	Apr. 9, 2018	Nov. 27, 2018	By gov., to fill vac.
115th–116th ..	.....do	Nov. 28, 2018	Jan. 2, 2021	

¹Withdrew from the Senate Jan. 21, 1861. Seat declared vacant Mar. 14, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Jan. 21, 1861, to Feb. 23, 1870, when Mississippi was readmitted to representation.

²By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1869. Credentials challenged; seated Apr. 1, 1870. Resigned Jan. 10, 1874.

³Oath not administered for term beginning Jan. 3, 1947. Died Aug. 21, 1947. Vacancy from Aug. 21 to Nov. 4, 1947.

⁴Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1853, to Jan. 6, 1854, because of legislature's failure to elect. Brown was elected on Jan. 7 and took his seat Jan. 26. Withdrew from the Senate Jan. 12, 1861. Seat declared vacant Mar. 14, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Jan. 13, 1861, to Feb. 23, 1870, when Mississippi was readmitted to representation.

⁵By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865. Credentials challenged; seated Feb. 25, 1870.

⁶Elected Jan. 18, 1870, for term beginning Mar. 4, 1871. Took oath Dec. 4, 1871. Governor during interim.

⁷Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1979; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1979. Resigned Apr. 1, 2018

MISSOURI

1853 1854

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
17th-31st ...	Thomas H. Benton	Aug. 10, 1821	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d-34th ...	Henry S. Geyer	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th-37th ..	Truett Polk	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	Exp. Jan. 10, 1862.
37th	John B. Henderson	Jan. 17, 1862	Jan. 5, 1863	By gov., to fill vac.
37th-40th ..	.....do	Jan. 6, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st-43d ...	Carl Schurz	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-58th ..	Francis M. Cockrell	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th-61st ...	William Warner	Mar. 18, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	(¹)
62d-70th ...	James A. Reed	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st-73d ...	Roscoe C. Patterson	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th-79th ..	Harry S. Truman	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1947	(²)
79th	Frank P. Briggs	Jan. 18, 1945	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
80th-82d ...	James P. Kem	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d-94th ...	Stuart Symington	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1977	Res. Dec. 27, 1976.
94th-103d ..	John C. Danforth	Dec. 27, 1976	Jan. 2, 1995	(³)
104th-106th	John Ashcroft	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2001	
107th	Jean Carnahan	Jan. 3, 2001	Nov. 23, 2002	(⁴)
107th-109th	Jim Talent	Nov. 23, 2002	Jan. 2, 2007	
110th-115th	Claire McCaskill	Jan. 3, 2007	Jan. 2, 2019	
116th-118th	Joshua D. Hawley	Jan. 3, 2019	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

17th-21st ...	David Barton	Aug. 10, 1821	Mar. 3, 1831	
22d-24th	Alexander Buckner	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	Died June 6, 1833.
23d	Lewis F. Linn	Oct. 25, 1833	Nov. 19, 1834	By gov., to fill vac.
23d-30th ....	.....do	Nov. 20, 1834	Mar. 3, 1849	Died Oct. 3, 1843.
28th	David R. Atchison	Oct. 14, 1843	Nov. 19, 1844	By gov., to fill vac.
28th-33d ...	.....do	Nov. 20, 1844	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th-36th ..	James S. Green	Jan. 12, 1857	Mar. 3, 1861	(⁵)
37th-39th ..	Waldo P. Johnson	Mar. 17, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	Exp. Jan. 10, 1862.
37th-38th ..	Robert Wilson	Jan. 17, 1862	Nov. 13, 1863	By gov., to fill vac.
38th-39th ..	B. Gratz Brown	Nov. 13, 1863	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th-42d ...	Charles D. Drake	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1873	Res. Dec. 19, 1870.
41st	Daniel T. Jewett	Dec. 19, 1870	Jan. 20, 1871	By gov., to fill vac.
41st-42d ...	Francis P. Blair	Jan. 20, 1871	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d-45th	Lewis V. Bogy	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 4, 1879	Died Sept. 20, 1877.
45th	David H. Armstrong	Sept. 29, 1877	Jan. 26, 1879	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	James Shields	Jan. 27, 1879	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th-57th ..	George G. Vest	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th-66th ..	William J. Stone	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1921	Died Apr. 14, 1918.
65th	Xenophon P. Wilfley	Apr. 30, 1918	Nov. 5, 1918	By gov., to fill vac.
65th-69th ..	Selden P. Spencer	Nov. 6, 1918	Mar. 3, 1927	Died May 16, 1925.
69th	George H. Williams	May 25, 1925	Dec. 5, 1926	By gov., to fill vac.
69th-72d ...	Harry B. Hawes	Dec. 6, 1926	Mar. 3, 1933	Res. Feb. 3, 1933.
72d-78th ...	Joel Bennett Clark	Feb. 3, 1933	Jan. 2, 1945	(⁶)
79th-81st ...	Forrest C. Donnell	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d-87th ...	Thomas C. Hennings, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1963	Died Sept. 13, 1960.
86th	Edward V. Long	Sept. 23, 1960	Nov. 8, 1960	By gov., to fill vac.
86th-90th ..	.....do	Nov. 9, 1960	Jan. 2, 1969	Res. Dec. 27, 1968.
90th-99th ..	Thomas F. Eagleton	Dec. 28, 1968	Jan. 2, 1987	(⁷)
100th-111th	Christopher S. Bond	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2011	
112th-117th	Roy Blunt	Jan. 3, 2011	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Mar. 17, 1905, because of failure of legislature to elect.
²Resigned Jan. 17, 1945, having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 40th term on Nov. 7, 1944.

³Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1977; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1977.

⁴By governor, to fill vacancy caused by death of husband Mel, who was posthumously elected to term ending Jan. 2, 2007. Defeated in special election.

⁵Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1855, to Jan. 12, 1857, and from Mar. 3 to Mar. 17, 1861.

⁶Elected to full term commencing Mar. 4, 1933; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Mar. 3, 1933.

⁷Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1969; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1969.

MONTANA

1855 1856

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st-52d	Wilbur F. Sanders	Jan. 1, 1890	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d-55th	Lee Mantle	Jan. 16, 1895	Mar. 3, 1899	(1)
56th-58th ..	William A. Clark	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1905	(2)
57th-58th ..	Paris Gibson	Mar. 7, 1901	Do.	
59th-61st ...	Thomas H. Carter	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d-67th	Henry L. Myers	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-79th ..	Burton K. Wheeler	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th-82d	Zales N. Ecton	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d-94th	Mike Mansfield	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th-100th ..	John Melcher	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st-109th ..	Conrad Burns	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2007	
110th-118th ..	Jon Tester	Jan. 3, 2007	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 2

51st-53d	Thomas C. Power	Jan. 2, 1890	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th-56th ..	Thomas H. Carter	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th-59th ..	William A. Clark	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th-62d	Joseph M. Dixon	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d-74th	Thomas J. Walsh	Mar. 4, 1913	Jan. 2, 1937	Died Mar. 2, 1933.
73d	John E. Erickson	Mar. 13, 1933	Nov. 6, 1934	By gov., to fill vac.
73d-86th	James E. Murray	Nov. 7, 1934	Jan. 2, 1961	
87th-95th ..	Lee Metcalf	Jan. 3, 1961	Jan. 2, 1979	Died Jan. 12, 1978.
95th	Paul G. Hatfield	Jan. 22, 1978	Do.	(3)
95th-113th ..	Max Baucus	Dec. 15, 1978	Jan. 2, 2015	Res. Feb. 6, 2014. ⁴
113th	John E. Walsh	Feb. 9, 2014	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
114th-116th ..	Steve Daines	Jan. 3, 2015	Jan. 2, 2021	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1893, to Jan. 16, 1895, because of failure of legislature to elect.

²Resigned, to take effect May 15, 1900. Vacancy from May 15, 1900, to Mar. 7, 1901.

³By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1979. Resigned Dec. 14, 1978.

⁴Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1979; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1979.

NEBRASKA

1857 1858

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
40th-43d	Thomas W. Tipton	Mar. 1, 1867	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-46th ...	Algernon S. Paddock	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-49th ...	Charles H. Van Wyck	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th-52d	Algernon S. Paddock	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d-55th	William V. Allen	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th-58th ...	Monroe L. Hayward	Mar. 8, 1899	Mar. 3, 1905	(1)
56th-57th ...	William V. Allen	Dec. 13, 1899	Mar. 28, 1901	By gov., to fill vac.
57th-58th ...	Charles H. Dietrich	May 1, 1901	Mar. 3, 1905	(2)
59th-61st ...	Elmer J. Burkett	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d-67th	Gilbert M. Hitchcock	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-73d	Robert B. Howell	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1935	(3)
73d	William H. Thompson	May 24, 1933	Nov. 6, 1934	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Richard C. Hunter	Nov. 7, 1934	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th-76th ...	Edward R. Burke	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th-85th ...	Hugh Butler	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1959	Died July 1, 1954.
83d	Sam W. Reynolds	July 3, 1954	Nov. 7, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.
83d-94th	Roman L. Hruska	Nov. 8, 1954	Jan. 2, 1977	Res. Dec. 27, 1976.
94th-100th ..	Edward Zorinsky	Dec. 28, 1976	Jan. 2, 1989	(4)
100th	David K. Karnes	Mar. 11, 1987	Jan. 2, 1989	By gov., to fill vac.
101st-106th ..	J. Robert Kerrey	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	
107th-112th ..	Ben Nelson	Jan. 3, 2001	Jan. 2, 2013	
113th-118th ..	Debra Fischer	Jan. 3, 2003	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 2

40th-41st	John M. Thayer	Mar. 1, 1867	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d-44th	Phineas W. Hitchcock	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	

See footnotes at end of Nebraska table.

NEBRASKA—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
45th–47th ...	Alvin Saunders	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th–53d	Charles F. Manderson	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th–56th ...	John M. Thurston	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–59th ...	Joseph H. Millard	Mar. 28, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	(⁵)
60th–62d	Norris Brown	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–77th	George W. Norris	Mar. 4, 1913	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th–83d	Kenneth S. Wherry	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1955	Died Nov. 29, 1951.
82d	Fred A. Seaton	Dec. 10, 1951	Nov. 4, 1952	By gov., to fill vac.
82d–83d	Dwight Griswold	Nov. 5, 1952	Jan. 2, 1955	Died Apr. 12, 1954.
83d	Eva Bowring	Apr. 16, 1954	Nov. 7, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Hazel H. Abel	Nov. 8, 1954	Jan. 2, 1955	Res. Dec. 31, 1954.
84th–95th ...	Carl T. Curtis	Jan. 1, 1955	Jan. 2, 1979	(⁶)
96th–104th	J.J. Exon	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th–110th	Chuck Hagel	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2009	
111th–113th	Mike Johanns	Jan. 3, 2009	Jan. 2, 2015	
114th–116th	Ben Sasse	Jan. 3, 2015	Jan. 2, 2021	

¹Elected Mar. 8, 1899, to fill vacancy caused by failure of legislature to elect, but died Dec. 5, 1899, before qualifying.

²Elected Mar. 28, 1901. Did not resign as governor until May 1, 1901. Seated Dec. 2, 1901.

³Died Mar. 11, 1933. Vacancy from Mar. 12 to May 23, 1933.

⁴Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1977; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1977. Died Mar. 6, 1987.

⁵Vacancy from Mar. 3 to Mar. 28, 1901, because of failure of legislature to elect.

⁶Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1955; subsequently appointed by governor Jan. 1, 1955, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1955.

NEVADA

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
38th–43d ...	William M. Stewart	Dec. 15, 1864	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–46th ...	William Sharon	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–49th ..	James G. Fair	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th–58th ...	William M. Stewart	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th–64th ...	George S. Nixon	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1917	Died June 5, 1912.
62d	William A. Massey	July 1, 1912	Jan. 29, 1913	By gov., to fill vac.
62d–76th	Key Pittman	Jan. 29, 1913	Jan. 2, 1941	Died Nov. 10, 1940.
76th–77th ..	Berkeley L. Bunker	Nov. 27, 1940	Dec. 6, 1942	By gov., to fill vac.
77th–79th ...	James G. Scrugham	Dec. 7, 1942	Jan. 2, 1947	Died June 23, 1945.
79th	E.P. Carville	July 25, 1945	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
80th–85th ...	George W. Malone	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th–97th ...	Howard W. Cannon	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1983	
98th–100th	Chic Hecht	Jan. 3, 1983	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st–106th	Richard H. Bryan	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	
107th–112th	John Ensign	Jan. 3, 2001	Jan. 2, 2013	Res. May 3, 2011
112th	Dean Heller	May 9, 2011	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
113th–115th	.....do	Jan. 3, 2013	Jan. 2, 2019	
116th–118th	Jacky Rosen	Jan. 3, 2019	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

38th–42d ...	James W. Nye	Dec. 16, 1864	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d–57th ...	John P. Jones	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th–66th ...	Francis G. Newlands	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1921	Died Dec. 24, 1917.
65th	Charles B. Henderson	Jan. 12, 1918	Nov. 5, 1918	By gov., to fill vac.
65th–66th ...	.....do	Nov. 6, 1918	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th–72d	Tasker L. Oddie	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d–84th	Patrick A. McCarran	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1957	Died Sept. 28, 1954.
83d	Ernest S. Brown	Oct. 1, 1954	Dec. 1, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.
83d–93d	Alan Bible	Dec. 2, 1954	Jan. 2, 1975	Res. Dec. 17, 1974.
93d–99th ...	Paul Laxalt	Dec. 18, 1974	Jan. 2, 1987	(¹)
100th–114th	Harry M. Reid	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2017	
115th–117th	Catherine Cortez Masto ...	Jan. 3, 2017	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1975; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1975.

1861 1862

NEW HAMPSHIRE

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st-2d	Paine Wingate	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1793	
3d-8th	Samuel Livermore	Mar. 4, 1793	Mar. 3, 1805	Res. June 12, 1801.
7th-8th	Simeon Olcott	June 17, 1801	Do.	
9th-14th	Nicholas Gilman	Mar. 4, 1805	Mar. 3, 1817	Died May 2, 1814.
13th-14th	Thomas W. Thompson	June 24, 1814	Do.	
15th-17th	David L. Morrill	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1823	
18th-23d	Samuel Bell	Mar. 4, 1823	Mar. 3, 1835	
24th-26th	Henry Hubbard	Mar. 4, 1835	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th-29th	Levi Woodbury	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	Res. Nov. 20, 1845.
29th	Benning W. Jenness	Dec. 1, 1845	June 13, 1846	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Joseph Cilley	June 13, 1846	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th-32d	John P. Hale	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d-35th	Charles G. Atherton	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	Died Nov. 15, 1853.
33d	Jared W. Williams	Nov. 29, 1853	Aug. 4, 1854	(1)
34th-38th	John P. Hale	July 30, 1855	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th-44th	Aaron H. Cragin	Mar. 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th-47th	Edward H. Rollins	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th-50th	Austin F. Pike	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1889	Died Oct. 8, 1886.
49th-50th	Person C. Cheney	Nov. 24, 1886	June 14, 1887	By gov., to fill vac.
50th	William E. Chandler	June 14, 1887	Mar. 3, 1889	
51st	Gilman Marston	Mar. 4, 1889	June 18, 1889	By gov., to fill vac.
51st-56th	William E. Chandler	June 18, 1889	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th-62d	Henry E. Burnham	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d-65th	Henry F. Hollis	Mar. 13, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	(2)
66th-74th	Henry W. Keyes	Mar. 4, 1919	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th-89th	Styles Bridges	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1967	Died Nov. 26, 1961.
87th	Maurice J. Murphy, Jr. ...	Dec. 7, 1961	Nov. 6, 1962	By gov., to fill vac.
87th-95th	Thomas J. McIntyre	Nov. 7, 1962	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th-101st	Gordon J. Humphrey	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1991	Res. Dec. 4, 1990.
101st-107th	Robert C. Smith	Dec. 7, 1990	Jan. 2, 2003	(3)
108th-110th	John E. Sununu	Jan. 3, 2003	Jan. 2, 2009	
111th-116th	Jeanne Shaheen	Jan. 3, 2009	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

1st-6th	John Langdon	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1801	
7th-9th	James Sheafe	Mar. 4, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	Res. June 14, 1802.
Do	William Plumer	June 17, 1802	Do.	
10th-12th	Nahum Parker	Mar. 4, 1807	Mar. 3, 1813	Res. June 1, 1810.
11th-12th	Charles Cutts	June 21, 1810	Do.	
13th .....	.....do	Apr. 2, 1813	June 10, 1813	By gov., to fill vac.
13th-15th	Jeremiah Mason	June 10, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	Res. June 16, 1817.
15th	Clement Storer	June 27, 1817	Do.	
16th-18th	John F. Parrott	Mar. 4, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	
19th-21st	Levi Woodbury	June 16, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	
22d-24th	Isaac Hill	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. May 30, 1836.
24th	John Page	June 8, 1836	Do.	
25th-27th	Franklin Pierce	Mar. 4, 1837	Mar. 3, 1834	Res. Feb. 28, 1842.
27th	Leonard Wilcox	Mar. 1, 1842	June 8, 1842	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	June 9, 1842	Mar. 3, 1843	
28th-30th	Charles G. Atherton	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st-33d	Moses Norris, Jr.	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	Died Jan. 11, 1855.
33d	John S. Wells	Jan. 16, 1855	Do.	(4)
34th-36th	James Bell	July 30, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	Died May 26, 1857.
35th-39th	Daniel Clark	June 27, 1857	Mar. 3, 1867	Res. July 27, 1866.
39th	George G. Fogg	Aug. 31, 1866	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
40th-42d	James W. Patterson	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d-45th	Bainbridge Wadleigh	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th	Charles H. Bell	Mar. 13, 1879	June 16, 1879	Do.
46th-48th	Henry W. Blair	June 17, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th .....	.....do	Mar. 5, 1885	June 16, 1885	Do.
49th-51st .....	.....do	June 17, 1885	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d-66th	Jacob H. Gallinger	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1921	Died Aug. 17, 1918.
65th	Irving W. Drew	Sept. 2, 1918	Nov. 5, 1918	By gov., to fill vac.
65th-72d	George H. Moses	Nov. 6, 1918	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d-75th	Fred H. Brown	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th-84th	Charles W. Tobey	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1957	Died July 24, 1953.
83d	Robert W. Upton	Aug. 14, 1953	Nov. 7, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.

See footnotes at end of New Hampshire table.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
83d-93d	Norris Cotton	Nov. 8, 1954	Jan. 2, 1975	Res. Dec. 31, 1974. ⁵
93d	Louis C. Wyman	Dec. 31, 1974	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
94th	Norris Cotton	Aug. 8, 1975	Sept. 17, 1975	(6)
94th-96th ...	John A. Durkin	Sept. 18, 1975	Jan. 2, 1981	(7)
96th-102d ...	Warren Rudman	Dec. 29, 1980	Jan. 2, 1993	(8)
103d-111th	Judd Gregg	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 2011	
112th-114th	Kelly Ayotte	Jan. 3, 2011	Jan. 2, 2017	
115th-117th	Margaret W. Hassan	Jan. 3, 2017	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹By governor, to fill vacancy. Senate resolution of Aug. 4, 1854, declared that representation under the appointment had expired. Vacancy from Aug. 5, 1854, to July 29, 1855.

²Vacancy from Mar. 3 to Mar. 13, because of failure of legislature to elect.

³Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1991; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1991.

⁴By governor to fill vacancy. Vacancy from Mar. 4 to July 29, 1855.

⁵Elected Nov. 2, 1954, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1957. Seated Nov. 8, 1954. Served in House during interim.

⁶By governor, to fill vacancy until new senatorial election. Vacancy Jan. 3, 1975, to Aug. 8, 1975, due to contested election. On July 30, 1975, the Senate voted to declare the seat vacant as of Aug. 8, 1975; New Hampshire called a special election to fill the seat on September 16, 1975.

⁷Elected Sept. 16, 1975, to fill vacancy in unexpired term ending Jan. 2, 1981. Resigned Dec. 29, 1980.

⁸Elected to term commencing Jan. 3, 1981; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1981.

NEW JERSEY

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st	Jonathan Elmer	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1791	
2d-7th	John Rutherford	Mar. 4, 1791	Mar. 3, 1803	Res. Nov. 26, 1798.
5th	Franklin Davenport	Dec. 5, 1798	Mar. 3, 1799	By gov., to fill vac.
5th-7th	James Schureman	Mar. 4, 1799	Mar. 3, 1803	(1)
6th-7th	Aaron Ogden	Feb. 28, 1801	Do.	
8th	John Condit	Sept. 1, 1803	Nov. 2, 1803	(2)
8th-10th .....	.....do	Nov. 3, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	
11th-13th ..	John Lambert	Mar. 4, 1809	Mar. 3, 1815	
14th-16th ..	James J. Wilson	Mar. 4, 1815	Mar. 3, 1821	Res. Jan. 8, 1821.
16th	Samuel L. Southard	Jan. 26, 1821	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
17th-19th ..	.....do	Mar. 4, 1821	Mar. 3, 1827	Res. Mar. 3, 1823.
18th-19th ..	Joseph McIlvaine	Nov. 12, 1823	Do.	Died Aug. 19, 1826.
19th-22d ...	Ephraim Bateman	Nov. 9, 1826	Mar. 3, 1833	Res. Jan. 12, 1829.
20th-22d ...	Mahlon Dickerson	Jan. 30, 1829	Do.	
23d-28th ...	Samuel L. Southard	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1845	Died June 26, 1842.
27th	William L. Dayton	July 2, 1842	Oct. 27, 1842	By gov., to fill vac.
27th-31st ...	.....do	Oct. 28, 1842	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d-34th ...	Robert F. Stockton	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1857	Res. Jan. 10, 1853.
33d-37th ...	John R. Thomson	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1863	Died Sept. 12, 1862.
37th	Richard S. Field	Nov. 21, 1862	Jan. 14, 1863	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	James W. Wall	Jan. 14, 1863	Mar. 3, 1863	
38th-40th ..	William Wright	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	Died Nov. 1, 1866.
39th	Frederick T. Frelinghuysen.	Nov. 12, 1866	Jan. 22, 1867	By gov., to fill vac.
39th-40th ..	.....do	Jan. 23, 1867	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st-43d ...	John P. Stockton	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-46th ..	Theodore F. Randolph	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-49th ..	William J. Sewell	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th-52d ...	Rufus Blodgett	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d-55th ...	James Smith, Jr.	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th-61st ...	John Kean	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d-64th ...	James E. Martine	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th-67th ..	Joseph S. Frelinghuysen ..	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-70th ..	Edward I. Edwards	Mar. 4, 1923	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st-73d ...	Hamilton F. Kean	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th-76th ..	A. Harry Moore	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1941	Res. Jan. 18, 1938.
75th	John Milton	Jan. 18, 1938	Nov. 8, 1938	By gov., to fill vac.
75th-79th ..	W. Warren Barbour	Nov. 9, 1938	Jan. 2, 1947	Died Nov. 22, 1943.
78th	Arthur Walsh	Nov. 26, 1943	Dec. 6, 1944	By gov., to fill vac.
78th-85th ..	H. Alexander Smith	Dec. 7, 1944	Jan. 2, 1959	

See footnotes at end of New Jersey table.

NEW JERSEY—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
86th–97th ..	Harrison A. Williams, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1983	Res. Mar. 11, 1982
97th	Nicholas F. Brady	Apr. 12, 1982	Do.	By gov., to fill vac. ³
97th–106th	Frank R. Lautenberg	Dec. 27, 1982	Jan. 2, 2001	(⁴)
107th–109th	John Corzine	Jan. 3, 2001	Jan. 2, 2007	Res. Jan. 17, 2006
109th	Robert Menendez	Jan. 17, 2006	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
110th–118th	.....do	Jan. 3, 2007	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 2

1st–2d	William Paterson	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1793	Res. Nov. 13, 1790.
Do	Philemon Dickinson	Nov. 23, 1790	Do.	
3d–5th	Frederick Frelinghuysen ..	Mar. 4, 1793	Mar. 3, 1799	Res. Nov. 12, 1796.
4th–5th	Richard Stockton	Nov. 12, 1796	Do.	
6th–8th	Jonathan Dayton	Mar. 4, 1799	Mar. 3, 1805	
9th–11th	Aaron Kitchell	Mar. 4, 1805	Mar. 3, 1811	Res. Mar. 12, 1809.
11th	John Condit	Mar. 21, 1809	Nov. 1, 1809	By gov., to fill vac.
11th–14th ..	.....do	Nov. 2, 1809	Mar. 3, 1817	
15th–20th ..	Mahlon Dickerson	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1829	Res. Jan. 30, 1829.
21st–23d	Theodore Frelinghuysen ..	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1835	
24th–26th ..	Garret D. Wall	Mar. 4, 1835	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th–32d	Jacob W. Miller	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–35th	William Wright	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th–38th ..	John C. Ten Eyck	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th–41st	John P. Stockton	Mar. 15, 1865	Mar. 3, 1871	(⁵)
Do	Alexander G. Cattell	Sept. 19, 1866	Do.	(⁶)
42d–44th	Frederick T. Frelinghuysen.	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th–53d	John R. McPherson	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th–59th ..	William J. Sewell	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1907	Died Dec. 27, 1901.
57th–59th ..	John F. Dryden	Jan. 29, 1902	Do.	
60th–62d	Frank O. Briggs	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th	William Hughes	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	Died Jan. 30, 1918.
65th	David Baird	Feb. 23, 1918	Nov. 5, 1918	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Nov. 6, 1918	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–71st ...	Walter E. Edge	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1931	Res. Nov. 21, 1929.
71st	David Baird, Jr.	Nov. 30, 1929	Dec. 2, 1930	By gov., to fill vac.
71st–74th ...	Dwight W. Morrow	Dec. 3, 1930	Jan. 2, 1937	Died Oct. 5, 1931.
72d	W. Warren Barbour	Dec. 1, 1931	Nov. 8, 1932	By gov., to fill vac.
72d–74th ....	.....do	Nov. 9, 1932	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th–77th ..	William H. Smathers	Apr. 15, 1937	Jan. 2, 1943	(⁷)
78th–80th ..	Albert W. Hawkes	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st–83d	Robert C. Hendrickson	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1955	
84th–95th ..	Clifford P. Case	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th–104th	Bill Bradley	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th–107th	Robert G. Torricelli	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	
108th–113th	Frank Lautenberg	Jan. 3, 2003	Jan. 2, 2015	Died June 3, 2013.
113th	Jeffrey Chiesa	June 6, 2013	Oct. 30, 2013	By gov., to fill vac.
113th–116th	Cory A. Booker	Oct. 31, 2013	Jan. 2, 2021	

¹ Elected Feb. 14, 1799. Served in the House during interim. Resigned Feb. 16, 1801.² By governor, to fill vacancy. Vacancy from Mar. 3, to Sept. 1, 1803, because of failure of legislature to elect.³ Resigned Dec. 27, 1982.⁴ Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1983; subsequently appointed by governor, Dec. 27, 1982, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1983.⁵ Seat declared vacant Mar. 27, 1866.⁶ Elected to fill unexpired term of John P. Stockton, unseated. Vacancy from Mar. 28 to Sept. 18, 1866.⁷ Elected Nov. 3, 1936. Took oath Apr. 15, 1937. Served as a state senator during interim.

NEW MEXICO

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
62d–64th	Thomas B. Catron	Mar. 27, 1912	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th–70th ..	Andrieus A. Jones	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1929	Died Dec. 20, 1927.
70th	Bronson Cutting	Dec. 29, 1927	Dec. 6, 1928	By gov., to fill vac.

See footnotes at end of New Mexico table.

NEW MEXICO—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
Do	Octaviano A. Larrazolo	Dec. 7, 1928	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st-76th ...	Bronson Cutting	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1941	Died May 6, 1935.
74th	Dennis Chavez	May 11, 1935	Nov. 3, 1936	By gov., to fill vac.
74th-88th ..	.....do	Nov. 4, 1936	Jan. 2, 1965	Died Nov. 18, 1962
87th-88th ..	E. L. Mechem	Nov. 30, 1962	Nov. 3, 1964	By gov., to fill vac.
88th-94th ..	Joseph M. Montoya	Nov. 4, 1964	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th-97th ..	Harrison H. Schmitt	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 1983	
98th-112th	Jeff Bingaman	Jan. 3, 1983	Jan. 2, 2013	
113th-118th	Martin Heinrich	Jan. 3, 2013	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 2

62d-68th	Albert B. Fall	Mar. 27, 1912	Mar. 3, 1925	Res. Mar. 4, 1921.
67th	Holm O. Bursum	Mar. 11, 1921	Sept. 19, 1921	By gov., to fill vac.
67th-68th ..	.....do	Sept. 20, 1921	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th-74th ..	Sam G. Bratton	Mar. 4, 1925	Jan. 2, 1937	Res. June 24, 1933.
73d	Carl A. Hatch	Oct. 10, 1933	Nov. 6, 1934	By gov., to fill vac. ¹
73d-80th ....	.....do	Nov. 7, 1934	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st-92d	Clinton P. Anderson	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d-110th ..	Pete V. Domenici	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 2009	
111th-116th	Tom Udall	Jan. 3, 2009	Jan. 2, 2021	

¹ Vacancy from June 25 to Oct. 9, 1933.

NEW YORK

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st	Philip Schuyler	July 15, 1789	Mar. 3, 1791	
2d-4th	Aaron Burr	Mar. 4, 1791	Mar. 3, 1797	
5th-7th	Philip Schuyler	Mar. 4, 1797	Mar. 3, 1803	Res. Jan. 3, 1798.
Do	John S. Hobart	Jan. 11, 1798	Do.	Res. Apr. 16, 1798.
5th	William North	May 5, 1798	Aug. 17, 1798	By gov., to fill vac.
5th-7th	James Watson	Aug. 17, 1798	Mar. 3, 1803	Res. Mar. 19, 1800.
6th-7th	Gouverneur Morris	Apr. 3, 1800	Do.	
8th-10th	Theodorus Bailey	Mar. 4, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	Res. Jan. 16, 1804.
Do	John Armstrong	Feb. 4, 1804	Do.	Res. June 30, 1804.
Do	Samuel L. Mitchill	Nov. 9, 1804	Do.	
11th-13th ...	Obadiah German	Mar. 4, 1809	Mar. 3, 1815	
14th-16th ...	Nathan Sanford	Mar. 4, 1815	Mar. 3, 1821	
17th-22d	Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1821	Mar. 3, 1833	Res. Dec. 20, 1828.
20th-22d	Charles E. Dudley	Jan. 15, 1829	Mar. 3, 1833	
23d-28th	Nathaniel P. Tallmadge ..	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1845	Res. June 17, 1844.
28th	Daniel S. Dickinson	Nov. 30, 1844	Jan. 17, 1845	By gov., to fill vac.
28th-31st ....	.....do	Jan. 18, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d-34th	Hamilton Fish	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th-37th ...	Preston King	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	
38th-40th	Edwin D. Morgan	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st-43d	Reuben E. Fenton	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-46th ...	Francis Kernan	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-49th ...	Thomas C. Platt	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	Res. May 16, 1881.
Do	Warner Miller	July 16, 1881	Do.	
50th-52d	Frank Hiscock	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d-55th	Edward Murphy, Jr.	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1890	
56th-61st	Chauncey M. Depew	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d-64th	James A. O'Gorman	Mar. 31, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	(1)
65th-67th ...	William M. Calder	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-76th ...	Royal S. Copeland	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1941	Died June 17, 1938.
75th-79th ...	James M. Mead	Dec. 3, 1938	Jan. 2, 1947	(2)
80th-85th ...	Irving M. Ives	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th-88th ...	Kenneth B. Keating	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1965	
89th-91st	Robert F. Kennedy	Jan. 3, 1965	Jan. 2, 1971	Died June 6, 1968.
90th-91st	Charles E. Goodell	Sept. 10, 1968	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
92d-94th	James L. Buckley	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th-106th	Daniel P. Moynihan	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 2001	

See footnotes at end of New York table.

NEW YORK—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
107th–112th	Hillary Clinton	Jan. 3, 2001	Jan. 2, 2013	Res. Jan. 21, 2009.
111th	Kirsten Gillibrand	Jan. 27, 2009	Nov. 2, 2010	By gov., to fill vac.
111th–118th	.....do	Nov. 3, 2010	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

1st–6th	Rufus King	July 16, 1789	Mar. 3, 1801	Res. May 23, 1796.
4th–6th	John Laurance	Nov. 9, 1796	Do.	Res. in Aug. 1800.
6th–9th	John Armstrong	Nov. 6, 1800	Mar. 3, 1807	Res. Feb. 5, 1802.
7th–9th	De Witt Clinton	Feb. 9, 1802	Do.	Res. Nov. 4, 1803.
8th	John Armstrong	Nov. 10, 1803	Feb. 4, 1804	By gov., to fill vac.
8th–12th	John Smith	Feb. 4, 1804	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th–18th	Rufus King	Mar. 4, 1813	Mar. 3, 1825	
19th–21st	Nathan Sanford	Jan. 14, 1826	Mar. 3, 1831	(3)
22d–24th	William L. Marcy	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. Jan. 1, 1833.
22d–30th	Silas Wright, Jr.	Jan. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. Nov. 26, 1844.
28th	Henry A. Foster	Nov. 30, 1844	Jan. 18, 1845	By gov., to fill vac.
28th–30th	John A. Dix	Jan. 18, 1845	Jan. 3, 1849	
31st–36th	William H. Seward	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th–39th	Ira Harris	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th–48th	Roscoe Conkling	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1885	Res. May 16, 1881.
47th–48th	Elbridge G. Lapham	July 22, 1881	Do.	
49th–51st	William M. Everts	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d–54th	David B. Hill	Jan. 7, 1892	Mar. 3, 1897	(4)
55th–60th	Thomas C. Platt	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st–63d	Elihu Root	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th–69th	James W. Wadsworth, Jr.	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th–81st	Robert F. Wagner	Mar. 4, 1927	Jan. 2, 1951	Res. June 28, 1949.
81st	John Foster Dulles	July 7, 1949	Nov. 8, 1949	By gov., to fill vac.
81st–84th	Herbert H. Lehman	Nov. 9, 1949	Jan. 2, 1957	
85th–96th	Jacob K. Javits	Jan. 9, 1957	Jan. 2, 1981	(5)
97th–105th	Alfonse M. D'Amato	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1999	
106th–117th	Charles E. Schumer	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹ Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Mar. 30, 1911, because of failure of legislature to elect.
² Elected Nov. 8, 1938. Served in the House during interim. Vacancy from June 18 to Dec. 2, 1938.
³ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1825, to Jan. 13, 1826.
⁴ Elected Jan. 21, 1891, for term commencing Mar. 4, 1891. Took oath Jan. 7, 1892. Governor during interim.
⁵ Waived compensation Jan. 3–8, 1957, while serving as attorney general of state.

NORTH CAROLINA

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st–2d	Samuel Johnston	Nov. 26, 1789	Mar. 3, 1793	
3d–5th	Alexander Martin	Mar. 4, 1793	Mar. 3, 1799	
6th–8th	Jesse Franklin	Mar. 4, 1799	Mar. 3, 1805	
9th–14th	James Turner	Mar. 4, 1805	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. Nov. 21, 1816.
14th–17th	Montfort Stokes	Dec. 4, 1816	Mar. 3, 1823	
18th–23d	John Branch	Mar. 4, 1823	Mar. 3, 1835	Res. Mar. 9, 1829.
21st–26th	Bedford Brown	Dec. 9, 1829	Mar. 3, 1841	Res. Nov. 11, 1840.
26th–32d	Willie P. Mangum	Nov. 25, 1840	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–35th	David S. Reid	Dec. 6, 1854	Mar. 3, 1859	(1)
36th–38th	Thomas Bragg	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1865	(2)
40th–41st	Joseph C. Abbott	July 14, 1868	Mar. 3, 1871	(3)
42d–53d	Matt W. Ransom	Jan. 30, 1872	Mar. 3, 1895	(4)
54th–56th	Marion Butler	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–71st	Furnifold M. Simmons	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d–80th	Josiah W. Bailey	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1949	Died Dec. 15, 1946.
80th	Wm. B. Umstead	Dec. 18, 1946	Dec. 30, 1948	By gov., to fill vac.
80th–83d	J. Melville Broughton	Dec. 31, 1948	Jan. 2, 1955	(5)
81st	Frank P. Graham	Mar. 29, 1949	Nov. 26, 1950	By gov., to fill vac.
81st–83d	Willis Smith	Nov. 27, 1950	Jan. 2, 1955	Died June 26, 1953.
83d	Alton A. Lennon	July 10, 1953	Nov. 28, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.

See footnotes at end of North Carolina table.

NORTH CAROLINA—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
83d–86th	W. Kerr Scott	Nov. 29, 1954	Jan. 2, 1961	(6) By gov., to fill vac.
85th	B. Everett Jordan	Apr. 19, 1958	Nov. 4, 1958	
85th–92d	.....do	Nov. 5, 1958	Jan. 2, 1973
93d–107th	Jesse Helms	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 2003	
108th–110th	Elizabeth Dole	Jan. 3, 2003	Jan. 2, 2009	
111th–113th	Kay Hagan	Jan. 3, 2009	Jan. 2, 2015	
114th–116th	Thom Tillis	Jan. 3, 2015	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

1st–3d	Benjamin Hawkins	Dec. 8, 1789	Mar. 3, 1795	
4th–6th	Timothy Bloodworth	Mar. 4, 1795	Mar. 3, 1801	
7th–9th	David Stone	Mar. 4, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	Res. Feb. 17, 1807.
10th–12th	Jesse Franklin	Mar. 4, 1807	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th–15th	David Stone	Mar. 4, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	Res. Dec. 24, 1814.
Do	Francis Locke	.....	Do.	(7)
14th–21st	Nathaniel Macon	Dec. 5, 1815	Mar. 3, 1831	Res. Nov. 14, 1828.
20th–21st	James Iredell	Dec. 15, 1828	Do.	
22d–24th	Willie P. Mangum	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. Nov. 26, 1836.
24th–27th	Robert Strange	Dec. 5, 1836	Mar. 3, 1843	Res. Nov. 16, 1840.
26th–27th	William A. Graham	Nov. 25, 1840	Do.	
28th–30th	William H. Haywood, Jr.	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. July 25, 1846.
29th–33d	George E. Badger	Nov. 25, 1846	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th–36th	Asa Biggs	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	Res. May 5, 1858.
35th	Thomas L. Clingman	May 6, 1858	Nov. 22, 1858	By gov., to fill vac.
35th–39th	.....do	Nov. 23, 1858	Mar. 3, 1867	(8)
40th–42d	John Pool	July 14, 1868	Mar. 3, 1873	(9)
43d–45th	Augustus S. Merrimon	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–54th	Zebulon B. Vance	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1897	Died Apr. 14, 1894.
53d	Thomas J. Jarvis	Apr. 19, 1894	Jan. 23, 1895	By gov., to fill vac.
53d–58th	Jeter C. Pritchard	Jan. 23, 1895	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th–72d	Lee S. Overman	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1933	Died Dec. 12, 1930.
71st–72d	Cameron Morrison	Dec. 13, 1930	Dec. 4, 1932	By gov., to fill vac.
72d–78th	Robert R. Reynolds	Dec. 5, 1932	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th–84th	Clyde R. Hoey	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1957	Died May 12, 1954.
83d	Sam J. Ervin, Jr.	June 5, 1954	Nov. 2, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.
83d–93d	.....do	Nov. 3, 1954	Jan. 2, 1975	Res. Dec. 31, 1974
94th–96th	Robert Morgan	Jan. 3, 1975	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th–99th	John P. East	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1987	Died June 29, 1986.
99th	James T. Broyhill	July 14, 1986	Nov. 4, 1986	By gov., to fill vac.
99th–102d	Terry Sanford	Nov. 5, 1986	Jan. 2, 1993	(10)
103d–105th	Lauch Faircloth	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 1999	
106th–108th	John Edwards	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2005	
109th–117th	Richard Burr	Jan. 3, 2005	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1853, to Dec. 6, 1854.
²Expelled July 11, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from July 11, 1861, to July 13, 1868.
³By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865. Seated July 17, 1868.
⁴Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1871, to Jan. 29, 1872. Zebulon B. Vance was elected but not admitted.
⁵Elected Nov. 2, 1948, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1949, and at the same time to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1949. Died Mar. 6, 1949.
⁶Elected Nov. 2, 1954, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1955, and at the same time to full term ending Jan. 2, 1961. Died Apr. 16, 1958.
⁷Did not qualify. Resigned Dec. 5, 1815.
⁸Expelled July 11, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from July 11, 1861, to July 13, 1868.
⁹By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1867. Seated July 17, 1868.
¹⁰Elected Nov. 5, 1986, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 3, 1987, and at the same time to full term ending Jan. 3, 1993.

NORTH DAKOTA

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st–52d	Lyman R. Casey	Nov. 25, 1889	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d–55th	William N. Roach	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th–67th	Porter J. McCumber	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th–76th	Lynn J. Frazier	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1941	

See footnotes at end of North Dakota table.

NORTH DAKOTA—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
77th–86th ...	William Langer	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1965	Died Nov. 8, 1959.
86th	C. Norman Brundsdale	Nov. 19, 1959	Aug. 7, 1960	By gov., to fill vac.
86th–103d ...	Quentin N. Burdick	Aug. 8, 1960	Jan. 2, 1995	Died Sept. 8, 1992.
102d	Jocelyn Birch Burdick	Sept. 12, 1992	Dec. 14, 1992	By gov., to fill vac.
102d–112th ...	Kent Conrad	Dec. 14, 1992	Jan. 2, 2013	(1)
113th–115th ...	Heidi Heitkamp	Jan. 3, 2013	Jan. 2, 2019	
116th–118th ...	Kevin Cramer	Jan. 3, 2019	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

51st	Gilbert A. Pierce	Nov. 21, 1889	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d–60th	Henry C. Hansbrough	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st–63d	Martin N. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	Died Oct. 21, 1909.
61st	Fountain L. Thompson ...	Nov. 10, 1909	Do.	By gov., to fill vac. ²
Do	William E. Purcell	Feb. 1, 1910	Feb. 1, 1911	Do.
61st–66th	Asle J. Gronna	Feb. 2, 1911	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th–69th ...	Edwin F. Ladd	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	Died June 22, 1925.
69th	Gerald P. Nye	Nov. 14, 1925	June 29, 1926	By gov., to fill vac.
69th–78th ...	.....do	June 30, 1926	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th–81st ...	John Moses	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1951	Died Mar. 3, 1945.
79th	Milton R. Young	Mar. 12, 1945	June 24, 1946	By gov., to fill vac.
79th–96th ...	.....do	June 25, 1946	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th–99th ...	Mark Andrews	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th–102d ...	Kent Conrad	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 1993	(3)
102d–111th ...	Byron L. Dorgan	Dec. 14, 1992	Jan. 2, 2011	(4)
112th–117th ...	John Hoeven	Jan. 3, 2011	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Was serving in the Class 3 Senate seat when he was elected Dec. 4, 1992, to fill the vacancy in Class 1. Sen. Conrad resigned his Class 3 seat on Dec. 14, 1992.

²Resigned Jan. 31, 1910.

³Resigned Dec. 14, 1992, having been elected to the Class 1 Senate seat from North Dakota.

⁴Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1993; subsequently appointed by governor on Dec. 14, 1992, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1993, created by the resignation of Sen. Conrad, who switched to the Class 1 seat.

OHIO

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
8th–10th	John Smith	Apr. 1, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	Res. Apr. 25, 1808.
10th–13th ..	Return J. Meigs, Jr.	Dec. 12, 1808	Mar. 3, 1815	Res. Dec. 8, 1810 ¹
11th–13th ..	Thomas Worthington	Dec. 15, 1810	Do.	Res. Dec. 1, 1814.
13th	Joseph Kerr	Dec. 10, 1814	Do.	
14th–22d	Benjamin Ruggles	Mar. 4, 1815	Mar. 3, 1833	
23d–25th	Thomas Morris	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th–28th ..	Benjamin Tappan	Mar. 4, 1839	Mar. 3, 1845	
29th–31st ...	Thomas Corwin	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	Res. July 20, 1850.
31st	Thomas Ewing	July 20, 1850	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
32d–40th	Benjamin F. Wade	Mar. 15, 1851	Mar. 3, 1869	(2)
41st–46th ...	Allen G. Thurman	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–55th ..	John Sherman	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1899	Res. Mar. 5, 1897.
55th	Marcus A. Hanna	Mar. 5, 1897	Jan. 11, 1898	By gov., to fill vac.
55th–58th ...	.....do	Jan. 12, 1898	Mar. 3, 1905	Died Feb. 15, 1904.
58th–61st ...	Charles W. F. Dick	Mar. 2, 1904	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d–67th	Atlee Pomerene	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th–73d	Simeon D. Fess	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th–76th ..	Vic Donahey	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th–79th ...	Harold H. Burton	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1947	Res. Sept. 30, 1945.
79th	James W. Huffman	Oct. 8, 1945	Nov. 5, 1946	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Kingsley A. Taft	Nov. 6, 1946	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th–85th ..	John W. Bricker	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th–91st ...	Stephen M. Young	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1971	
92d–94th	Robert Taft, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1977	Res. Dec. 28, 1976.
93d–103d ...	Howard M. Metzenbaum	Dec. 29, 1976	Jan. 2, 1995	(3)
104th–109th ...	Mike DeWine	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2007	

See footnotes at end of Ohio table.

OHIO—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
110th–118th	Sherrod Brown	Jan. 3, 2007	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

8th–9th	Thomas Worthington	Apr. 1, 1803	Mar. 3, 1807	
10th–12th ..	Edward Tiffin	Mar. 4, 1807	Mar. 3, 1813	Res. Mar. 3, 1809.
11th	Stanley Griswold	May 18, 1809	Dec. 11, 1809	By gov., to fill vac.
11th–12th ..	Alexander Campbell	Dec. 11, 1809	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th–15th ..	Jeremiah Morrow	Mar. 4, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	
16th–18th ..	William A. Trimble	Mar. 4, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	Died Dec. 13, 1821.
17th–18th ..	Ethan Allen Brown	Jan. 3, 1822	Do.	
19th–21st ...	William H. Harrison	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	Res. May 20, 1828.
20th–21st ...	Jacob Burnet	Dec. 10, 1828	Do.	
22d–24th ...	Thomas Ewing	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	
25th–30th ...	William Allen	Mar. 4, 1837	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st–33d ...	Salmon P. Chase	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th–36th ..	George E. Pugh	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th–39th ..	Salmon P. Chase	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	Res. Mar. 6, 1861.
37th–45th ..	John Sherman	Mar. 21, 1861	Mar. 3, 1879	Res. Mar. 8, 1877.
45th	Stanley Matthews	Mar. 21, 1877	Do.	
46th–48th ..	George H. Pendleton	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th–51st ...	Henry B. Payne	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d–54th ...	Calvin S. Brice	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–60th ..	Joseph B. Foraker	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st–63d ...	Theodore E. Burton	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th–66th ..	Warren G. Harding	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1921	(4)
66th–72d ...	Frank B. Willis	Jan. 14, 1921	Mar. 3, 1933	(5)
70th	Cyrus Locher	Apr. 4, 1928	Dec. 14, 1928	By gov., to fill vac.
70th–72d ...	Theodore E. Burton	Dec. 15, 1928	Mar. 3, 1933	Died Oct. 28, 1929.
71st	Roscoe C. McCulloch	Nov. 5, 1929	Nov. 30, 1930	By gov., to fill vac.
71st–75th ...	Robert J. Bulkley	Dec. 1, 1930	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th–84th ...	Robert A. Taft	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1957	Died July 31, 1953.
83d	Thomas A. Burke	Nov. 10, 1953	Dec. 2, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.
83d–84th ...	George H. Bender	Dec. 16, 1954	Jan. 2, 1957	(6)
85th–90th ..	Frank J. Lausche	Jan. 3, 1957	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st–93d ...	William B. Saxbe	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1975	Res. Jan. 3, 1974.
93d	Howard M. Metzenbaum	Jan. 4, 1974	Jan. 2, 1975	(7)
93d–105th ..	John H. Glenn	Dec. 24, 1974	Jan. 2, 1999	(8)
106th–111th	George V. Voinovich	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2011	
112th–117th	Robert Portman	Jan. 3, 2011	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹ Resigned on or before this date, having been elected governor.
² Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Mar. 14, 1851, because of failure of legislature to elect.
³ Elected to term commencing Jan. 3, 1977; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1977.
⁴ Resigned effective Jan. 13, 1921, having been elected President of the United States for the 34th term on Nov. 2, 1920.
⁵ Elected in 1920 for the term commencing Mar. 4, 1921; subsequently appointed by governor to fill the vacancy in term ending Mar. 3, 1921, caused by the resignation of Warren G. Harding.
⁶ Elected Nov. 2, 1954, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1957. Chose to continue as a Member of the House of Representatives until Dec. 15, 1954, waiving right to commence service in the Senate on Dec. 3, 1954.
⁷ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1975; resigned Dec. 23, 1974, to fill vacancy in Class 1.
⁸ Elected to term commencing Jan. 3, 1975; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1975.

OKLAHOMA

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
60th–68th ..	Robert L. Owen	Dec. 11, 1907	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th–71st ...	William B. Pine	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d–74th ...	Thomas P. Gore	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th–77th ..	Josh Lee	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th–80th ...	Edward H. Moore	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st–87th ...	Robert S. Kerr	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1967	Died Jan. 1, 1963.

See footnotes at end of Oklahoma table.

OKLAHOMA—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
88th	J. Howard Edmondson	Jan. 7, 1963	Nov. 3, 1964	By gov., to fill vac. Res. Nov. 15, 1994. (1)
88th-92d ...	Fred R. Harris	Nov. 4, 1964	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d-95th ...	Dewey F. Bartlett	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th-104th ...	David L. Boren	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	
103d-116th	James M. Inhofe	Nov. 16, 1994	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

60th-66th ..	Thomas P. Gore	Dec. 11, 1907	Mar. 3, 1921	Res. Jan. 3, 2015.
67th-69th ..	John W. Harreld	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th-81st ...	Elmer Thomas	Mar. 4, 1927	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d-90th	A. S. Mike Monroney	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st-96th ...	Henry Bellmon	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th-108th	Don Nickles	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 2005	
109th-114th	Tom Coburn	Jan. 3, 2005	Jan. 2, 2017	
114th-117th	James Lankford	Jan. 3, 2015	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Elected Nov. 8, 1994. Served in House during interim.

OREGON

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
35th	Delazon Smith	Feb. 14, 1859	Mar. 3, 1859	(1) By gov., to fill vac. Died Dec. 8, 1905. By gov., to fill vac. Died May 23, 1917. By gov., to fill vac. Res. Dec. 17, 1918 (2) By gov., to fill vac. Died Mar. 9, 1960. By gov., to fill vac. (3) (4)
36th-38th ...	Edward D. Baker	Oct. 2, 1860	Mar. 3, 1865	
37th	Benjamin Stark	Oct. 29, 1861	Sept. 12, 1862	
37th-38th ...	Benjamin F. Harding	Sept. 12, 1862	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th-41st ...	George Henry Williams ...	Mar. 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d-44th	James K. Kelly	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th-47th ...	La Fayette Grover	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th-53d	Joseph N. Dolph	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th-56th ...	George W. McBride	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th-59th ...	John H. Mitchell	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	
59th	John M. Gearin	Dec. 13, 1905	Jan. 23, 1907	
Do	Frederick W. Mulkey	Jan. 23, 1907	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th-62d	Jonathan Bourne, Jr.	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d-65th	Harry Lane	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
65th	Charles L. McNary	May 29, 1917	Nov. 5, 1918	
Do	Frederick W. Mulkey	Nov. 6, 1918	Mar. 3, 1919	
65th-80th ...	Charles L. McNary	Dec. 18, 1918	Jan. 2, 1949	
78th	Guy Cordon	Mar. 4, 1944	Nov. 7, 1944	
78th-83d ....	.....do	Nov. 8, 1944	Jan. 2, 1955
84th-86th ...	Richard L. Neuberger	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 2, 1961	
86th	Hall S. Lusk	Mar. 16, 1960	Nov. 8, 1960	
86th-89th ...	Maurine B. Neuberger ...	Nov. 9, 1960	Jan. 2, 1967	
90th-104th	Mark O. Hatfield	Jan. 10, 1967	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th-110th	Gordon H. Smith	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2009	
111th-116th	Jeff Merkley	Jan. 3, 2009	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

35th-36th ...	Joseph Lane	Feb. 14, 1859	Mar. 3, 1861	(5) (6) Res. Jan. 31, 1938. By gov., to fill vac.
37th-39th ...	James W. Nesmith	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th-42d	Henry W. Corbett	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d-45th	John H. Mitchell	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th-48th ...	James H. Slater	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th-54th ...	John H. Mitchell	Nov. 18, 1885	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-57th ...	Joseph Simon	Oct. 8, 1898	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th-60th ...	Charles W. Fulton	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st-66th	George E. Chamberlain ...	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th-69th ...	Robert N. Stanfield	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th-75th ...	Frederick Steiwer	Mar. 4, 1927	Jan. 2, 1939	
75th	Alfred Evan Reames	Feb. 1, 1938	Nov. 8, 1938	
Do	Alexander G. Barry	Nov. 9, 1938	Jan. 2, 1939	

See footnotes at end of Oregon table.

OREGON—Continued

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
76th–78th ...	Rufus C. Holman	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1945	Res. Oct. 1, 1995.
79th–90th ...	Wayne L. Morse	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st–105th ..	Robert W. Packwood	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1999	
104th–117th	Ron Wyden	Feb. 5, 1996	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1859, to Oct. 2, 1860. Killed in the battle of Balls Bluff, Va., Oct. 21, 1861.

²Elected to full term commencing Mar. 4, 1919; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Mar. 3, 1919. Died Feb. 25, 1944.

³Elected Nov. 8, 1960, to fill unexpired term ending Jan. 2, 1961, and to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1961.

⁴Waived compensation Jan. 3–9, 1967, to complete term as governor.

⁵Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Nov. 18, 1885, because of failure of legislature to elect.

⁶Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1897, to Oct. 7, 1898, because of failure of legislature to elect.

PENNSYLVANIA

1879 1880

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st	William Maclay	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1791	(1)
2d–4th	Albert Gallatin	Feb. 28, 1793	Mar. 3, 1797	
3d–7th	James Ross	Apr. 24, 1794	Mar. 3, 1803	(2)
8th–10th ...	Samuel Maclay	Mar. 4, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	Res. Jan. 4, 1809.
10th–13th ..	Michael Leib	Jan. 9, 1809	Mar. 3, 1815	Res. Feb. 14, 1814.
13th–16th ..	Jonathan Roberts	Feb. 24, 1814	Mar. 3, 1821	(3)
17th–19th ..	William Findlay	Dec. 10, 1821	Mar. 3, 1827	
20th–22d ...	Isaac D. Barnard	Mar. 4, 1827	Mar. 3, 1833	Res. Dec. 6, 1831.
22d	George M. Dallas	Dec. 13, 1831	Do.	(4)
23d–25th ...	Samuel McKean	Dec. 7, 1833	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th–31st ...	Daniel Sturgeon	Jan. 14, 1840	Mar. 3, 1851	(5)
32d–34th ...	Richard Brodhead	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1857	Res. Mar. 4, 1861.
35th–37th ..	Simon Cameron	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	
37th	David Wilmot	Mar. 14, 1861	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
38th–40th ..	Charles R. Buckalew	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st–43d ...	John Scott	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	Res. Mar. 4, 1909.
44th–46th ..	William A. Wallace	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–49th ..	John I. Mitchell	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	(6)
50th–55th ...	Matthew S. Quay	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th–58th ..	.....do	Jan. 16, 1901	Mar. 3, 1905	By gov., to fill vac.
58th	Philander C. Knox	June 10, 1904	Jan. 17, 1905	
59th–61st ...	.....do	Jan. 18, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	Res. Mar. 4, 1909.
61st–64th ...	George T. Oliver	Mar. 17, 1909	Mar. 3, 1917	Died Oct. 12, 1921.
65th–67th ..	Philander C. Knox	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	
67th	William E. Crow	Oct. 24, 1921	Do.	(7)
Do	David A. Reed	Aug. 8, 1922	Nov. 7, 1922	By gov., to fill vac.
67th–73d ...	.....do	Nov. 8, 1922	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th–79th ..	Joseph F. Guffey	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1947	Died Apr. 4, 1991.
80th–85th ..	Edward Martin	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th–94th ..	Hugh Scott	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1977	By gov. to fill vac.
95th–102d ..	H. John Heinz III	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 1995	
102d	Harris Wofford	May 8, 1991	Nov. 5, 1991	By gov. to fill vac.
102d–103d ..	.....do	Nov. 6, 1991	Jan. 2, 1995	
104th–109th	Rick Santorum	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2007	By gov. to fill vac.
110th–118th	Robert P. Casey, Jr.	Jan. 3, 2007	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

1st–3d	Robert Morris	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1795	Res. June 30, 1801.
4th–6th	William Bingham	Mar. 4, 1795	Mar. 3, 1801	
7th–9th	John Peter G. Muhlen- berg	Mar. 4, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	By gov., to fill vac.
7th	George Logan	July 13, 1801	Dec. 15, 1801	
7th–9th .....	.....do	Dec. 16, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	By gov., to fill vac.
10th–12th ..	Andrew Gregg	Mar. 4, 1807	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th–15th ...	Abner Lacock	Mar. 4, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	By gov., to fill vac.
16th–18th ..	Walter Lowrie	Mar. 4, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	

See footnotes at end of Pennsylvania table.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
19th–21st ..	William Marks	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	
22d–24th	William Wilkins	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. June 30, 1834.
23d–30th	James Buchanan	Dec. 6, 1834	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. Mar. 5, 1845.
29th–30th ..	Simon Cameron	Mar. 13, 1845	Do.	
31st–33d	James Cooper	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th–36th ..	William Bigler	Jan. 14, 1856	Mar. 3, 1861	(8)
37th–39th ..	Edgar Cowan	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th–45th ..	Simon Cameron	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1879	Res. Mar. 3, 1877.
45th–54th ..	James Donald Cameron ...	Mar. 20, 1877	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–69th ..	Boies Penrose	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1927	Died Dec. 31, 1921.
67th	George Wharton Pepper ..	Jan. 9, 1922	Nov. 6, 1922	By gov., to fill vac.
67th–69th ..	.....do	Nov. 7, 1922	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th–72d	William S. Vare	Mar. 4, 1927	Mar. 3, 1933	(9)
71st	Joseph R. Grundy	Dec. 11, 1929	Dec. 1, 1930	By gov., to fill vac.
71st–78th ...	James J. Davis	Dec. 2, 1930	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th–81st ...	Francis J. Myers	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d–84th	James H. Duff	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 2, 1957	(10)
85th–90th ..	Joseph S. Clark	Jan. 3, 1957	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st–96th ...	Richard S. Schweiker	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th–111th ..	Arlen Specter	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 2011	
112th–117th ..	Patrick J. Toomey	Jan. 3, 2011	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1791, to Feb. 28, 1793, because of failure of legislature to elect. Senate resolution of Feb. 28, 1794, declared that Mr. Gallatin had not been a citizen the term of years required by law.

² Vacancy from Feb. 28 to Apr. 23, 1794.

³ Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Dec. 10, 1821.

⁴ Vacancy from Mar. 4, to Dec. 7, 1833, because of failure of legislature to elect.

⁵ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1839, to Jan. 13, 1840, because of failure of legislature to elect.

⁶ Appointed by governor Apr. 21, 1899, to fill vacancy caused by legislature's failure to elect. By Senate resolution of Apr. 24, 1900, was declared not entitled to seat, but was subsequently elected. Vacancy from Apr. 24, 1900, to Jan. 16, 1901. Died May 28, 1904.

⁷ By governor, to fill vacancy. Died Aug. 2, 1922.

⁸ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1855, to Jan. 14, 1856, because of failure of legislature to elect.

⁹ Credentials as Senator elect were presented and referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections for report; meanwhile Mr. Vare was not permitted to qualify and by S. Res. No. 111 of Dec. 6, 1929, was declared not entitled to a seat.

¹⁰ Elected to term commencing Jan. 3, 1951. Oath administered on Jan. 18, 1951. Governor during interim.

RHODE ISLAND

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st–7th	Theodore Foster	June 12, 1790	Mar. 3, 1803	
8th–10th	Samuel J. Potter	Mar. 4, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	Died Oct. 14, 1804.
Do	Benjamin Howland	Oct. 29, 1804	Do.	
11th–13th ..	Francis Malbone	Mar. 4, 1809	Mar. 3, 1815	Died June 4, 1809.
Do	Christopher G. Champlin ..	June 26, 1809	Do.	Res. Oct. 2, 1811.
12th–16th ..	William Hunter	Oct. 28, 1811	Mar. 3, 1821	
17th–19th ..	James De Wolf	Mar. 4, 1821	Mar. 3, 1827	Res. Oct. 31, 1825.
19th–25th ..	Asher Robbins	Oct. 31, 1825	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th–28th ..	Nathan F. Dixon 1st	Mar. 4, 1839	Mar. 3, 1845	Died Jan. 29, 1842.
27th–28th ..	William Sprague	Feb. 5, 1842	Do.	Res. Jan. 17, 1844.
28th	John B. Francis	Jan. 25, 1844	Do.	
29th–31st ...	Albert C. Greene	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d–34th	Charles T. James	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th–37th ..	James F. Simmons	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	Res. Sept. 5, 1862.
37th	Samuel G. Arnold	Sept. 5, 1862	Do.	
38th–43d	William Sprague	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1875	(1)
44th–49th ..	Ambrose E. Burnside	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1887	Died Sept. 13, 1881.
47th–61st ...	Nelson W. Aldrich	Oct. 5, 1881	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d–64th	Henry F. Lippitt	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th–70th ..	Peter G. Gerry	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st–73d	Felix Hebert	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th–79th ..	Peter G. Gerry	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th–82d	J. Howard McGrath	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1953	Res. Aug. 23, 1949.
80th–81st ...	Edward L. Leahy	Aug. 24, 1949	Nov. 7, 1950	By gov., to fill vac.
81st–94th ...	John O. Pastore	Dec. 19, 1950	Jan. 2, 1977	Res. Dec. 28, 1976.

See footnotes at the end of Rhode Island table.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
94th–106th	John H. Chafee	Dec. 29, 1976	Jan. 2, 2001	(2) By gov., to fill vac.
106th	Lincoln D. Chafee	Nov. 2, 1999	Jan. 2, 2001	
107th–109th	.....do	Jan. 3, 2001	Jan. 2, 2007
110th–118th	Sheldon Whitehouse	Jan. 3, 2007	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 2

1st–2d	Joseph Stanton, Jr.	June 12, 1790	Mar. 3, 1793	Res. in Oct. 1797.
3d–5th	William Bradford	Mar. 4, 1793	Mar. 3, 1799	
5th–8th	Ray Greene	Nov. 13, 1797	Mar. 3, 1805	Res. Mar. 5, 1801.
7th–8th	Christopher Ellery	May 6, 1801	Do.	Res. in Sept. 1807.
9th–11th	James Fenner	Mar. 4, 1805	Mar. 3, 1811	
10th–11th	Elisha Mathewson	Oct. 26, 1807	Do.	Died Dec. 25, 1820.
12th–14th	Jeremiah B. Howell	Mar. 4, 1811	Mar. 3, 1817	
15th–17th	James Burrill, Jr.	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1823	Died Sept. 2, 1884.
16th–26th	Nehemiah R. Knight	Jan. 9, 1821	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th–29th	James F. Simmons	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	By gov., to fill vac.
30th–32d	John H. Clarke	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–35th	Philip Allen	July 20, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	Res. Apr. 9, 1889.
36th–50th	Henry B. Anthony	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1889	
48th	William P. Sheffield	Nov. 19, 1884	Jan. 20, 1885	By gov., to fill vac.
48th–53d	Jonathan Chace	Jan. 20, 1885	Mar. 3, 1895	
51st–53d	Nathan F. Dixon 3d	Apr. 10, 1889	Do.	Res. Aug. 18, 1924.
54th–59th	George Peabody Wetmore	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th–62d	.....do	Jan. 22, 1908	Mar. 3, 1913	Died Aug. 18, 1924.
63d–68th	LeBaron B. Colt	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1925	
68th–74th	Jesse H. Metcalf	Nov. 5, 1924	Jan. 2, 1937	(5)
75th–86th	Theodore Francis Green ..	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1961	
87th–104th	Claiborne Pell	Jan. 3, 1961	Jan. 2, 1997	Jan. 2, 2021
105th–116th	Jack Reed	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2021	

¹ Nephew of William Sprague, above, who served Feb. 5, 1842–Jan. 17, 1844.
² Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1977; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 3, 1977. Died Oct. 24, 1999.
³ Elected May 4, 1853. Served as governor until July 20, 1853. Vacancy from Mar. 4 to July 20, 1853.
⁴ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1907, to Jan. 21, 1908, because of failure of legislature to elect.
⁵ Vacancy from Aug. 19 to Nov. 4, 1924, because of failure of legislature to elect.

SOUTH CAROLINA

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st–5th	Pierce Butler	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1799	Res. Oct. 25, 1796.
4th–5th	John Hunter	Dec. 8, 1796	Do.	Res. Nov. 26, 1798.
5th–8th	Charles Pinckney	Dec. 6, 1798	Mar. 3, 1805	Res. in 1801.
7th–11th	Thomas Sumter	Dec. 15, 1801	Mar. 3, 1811	Res. Dec. 16, 1810.
11th–14th	John Taylor	Dec. 31, 1810	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. in Nov. 1816.
14th–17th	William Smith	Dec. 4, 1816	Mar. 3, 1823	Res. Dec. 13, 1832.
18th–23d	Robert Young Hayne	Mar. 4, 1823	Mar. 3, 1835	
22d–29th	John C. Calhoun	Dec. 29, 1832	Mar. 3, 1847	(1)
28th–29th	Daniel Elliott Huger	Mar. 4, 1843	Do.	Res. Mar. 3, 1845.
29th–32d	John C. Calhoun	Nov. 26, 1845	Mar. 3, 1853	(2)
31st	Franklin H. Elmore	Apr. 11, 1850	Dec. 18, 1850	(3)
Do	Robert W. Barnwell	June 4, 1850	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
31st–32d	R. Barnwell Rhett	Dec. 18, 1850	Mar. 3, 1853	Res. May 7, 1852.
32d	William F. De Saussure ...	May 10, 1852	Nov. 28, 1852	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	.....do	Nov. 29, 1852	Mar. 3, 1853	Died May 6, 1858.
33d–35th	Josiah J. Evans	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	
35th	Arthur P. Hayne	May 11, 1858	Dec. 2, 1858	By gov., to fill vac.
35th–36th	James Chesnut, Jr.	Dec. 3, 1858	Mar. 3, 1865	(4)
40th–44th	Thomas J. Robertson	July 15, 1868	Mar. 3, 1877	(5)
45th–53d	Matthew C. Butler	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1895	Died July 3, 1918.
54th–65th	Benjamin R. Tillman	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1919	
65th	Christie Benet	July 6, 1918	Nov. 5, 1918	
Do	William P. Pollock	Nov. 6, 1918	Mar. 3, 1919	By gov., to fill vac.

See footnotes at end of South Carolina table.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
66th–68th ..	Nathaniel B. Dial	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th–71st ...	Coleman L. Blease	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d–77th	James F. Byrnes	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1943	Res. July 8, 1941.
77th	Alva M. Lumpkin	July 22, 1941	Nov. 4, 1941	(⁶)
Do	Roger C. Peace	Aug. 5, 1941	Nov. 4, 1941	By gov., to fill vac.
77th–83d	Burnet R. Maybank	Nov. 5, 1941	Jan. 2, 1955	Died Sept. 1, 1954.
83d	Charles E. Daniel	Sept. 6, 1954	Jan. 2, 1955	By gov., to fill vac. ⁷
83d–86th	Strom Thurmond	Dec. 24, 1954	Jan. 2, 1961	Res. Apr. 4, 1956. ⁸
84th	Thomas A. Wofford	Apr. 5, 1956	Nov. 6, 1956	By gov., to fill vac.
85th–107th ..	Strom Thurmond	Nov. 7, 1956	Jan. 2, 2003	(⁹)
108th–116th ..	Lindsey Graham	Jan. 3, 2003	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

1st–3d	Ralph Izard	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1795	
4th–6th	Jacob Read	Mar. 4, 1795	Mar. 3, 1801	
7th–9th	John Ewing Colhoun	Mar. 4, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	Died Oct. 26, 1802.
Do	Pierce Butler	Nov. 4, 1802	Do.	Res. Nov. 21, 1804.
8th–21st	John Gaillard	Dec. 6, 1804	Mar. 3, 1831	Died Feb. 26, 1826.
19th	William Harper	Mar. 8, 1826	Nov. 29, 1826	By gov., to fill vac.
19th–21st ...	William Smith	Nov. 29, 1826	Mar. 3, 1831	
22d–24th	Stephen D. Miller	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. Mar. 2, 1833.
23d–27th	William C. Preston	Nov. 26, 1833	Mar. 3, 1843	Res. Nov. 29, 1842.
27th–30th ..	George McDuffie	Dec. 2, 1842	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. Aug. 17, 1846. ¹⁰
29th–36th ..	Andrew P. Butler	Dec. 4, 1846	Mar. 3, 1861	Died May 25, 1857.
35th–36th ..	James H. Hammond	Dec. 7, 1857	Do.	(¹¹)
40th–42d	Frederick A. Sawyer	July 16, 1868	Mar. 3, 1873	(¹²)
43d–45th	John J. Patterson	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–51st ...	Wade Hampton	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d–54th	John L. M. Irby	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–57th ..	Joseph H. Earle	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	Died May 20, 1897.
55th	John L. McLaurin	May 27, 1897	Jan. 25, 1898	By gov., to fill vac.
55th–57th ..	.....do	Jan. 26, 1898	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th–60th ..	Asbury C. Latimer	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	Died Feb. 20, 1908.
60th	Frank B. Gary	Mar. 6, 1908	Do.	
61st–78th	Ellison D. Smith	Mar. 4, 1909	Jan. 2, 1945	Died Nov. 17, 1944.
78th	Wilton E. Hall	Nov. 20, 1944	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
79th–90th ..	Olin D. Johnston	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1969	Died Apr. 18, 1965.
89th–90th ..	Donald Russell	Apr. 22, 1965	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
89th–108th ..	Ernest F. Hollings	Nov. 9, 1966	Jan. 2, 2005	
109th–114th ..	James DeMint	Jan. 3, 2005	Jan. 2, 2017	Res. Jan. 1, 2013.
112th–113th ..	Tim Scott	Jan. 2, 2013	Nov. 4, 2014	By gov., to fill vac.
113th–117th ..	.....do	Nov. 5, 2014	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹ Elected Dec. 12, 1832. Took oath Jan. 4, 1833. Vice President during interim. Resigned Mar. 3, 1843.

² Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Nov. 26, 1845. Died Mar. 31, 1850.

³ By governor, to fill vacancy. Died May 29, 1850.

⁴ Withdrew from the Senate Nov. 10, 1860. Expelled July 11, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Nov. 10, 1860, to July 14, 1868.

⁵ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865.

⁶ By governor, to fill vacancy. Died Aug. 1, 1941.

⁷ Resigned effective Dec. 23, 1954.

⁸ Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1955; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1955.

⁹ Elected Nov. 6, 1956, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1961.

¹⁰ Vacancy from Aug. 18 to Dec. 3, 1846.

¹¹ Withdrew from Senate Nov. 11, 1860. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Nov. 11, 1860, to July 15, 1868.

¹² By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1867.

SOUTH DAKOTA

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st–56th ...	Richard F. Pettigrew	Nov. 2, 1889	Mar. 3, 1901	

See footnotes at the end of South Dakota table.

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
57th-62d ...	Robert J. Gamble	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d-68th ...	Thomas Sterling	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th-71st ...	William H. McMaster	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d-77th ...	William J. Bulow	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th-80th ..	Harlan J. Bushfield	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	Died Sept. 27, 1948.
80th	Vera C. Bushfield	Oct. 6, 1948	Jan. 2, 1949	By gov., to fill vac. ¹
80th-92d ...	Karl E. Mundt	Dec. 31, 1948	Jan. 2, 1973	(²)
93d-95th ...	James Abourezk	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th-104th	Larry Pressler	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th-113th	Tim Johnson	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2015	
114th-116th	Mike Rounds	Jan. 3, 2015	Jan. 2, 2021	

CLASS 3

51st	Gideon C. Moody	Nov. 2, 1889	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d-57th ...	James H. Kyle	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1903	Died July 1, 1901.
57th	Alfred B. Kittredge	July 11, 1901	Jan. 20, 1903	By gov., to fill vac.
57th-60th ...	.....do	Jan. 21, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st-63d ...	Coe I. Crawford	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th-66th ..	Edwin S. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th-75th ..	Peter Norbeck	Mar. 4, 1921	Jan. 2, 1939	Died Dec. 20, 1936.
74th-75th ..	Herbert E. Hitchcock	Dec. 29, 1936	Nov. 8, 1938	By gov., to fill vac.
75th	Gladys Pyle	Nov. 9, 1938	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th-81st ...	J. Chandler Gurney	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d-87th ...	Francis Case	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1963	Died June 22, 1962.
87th	Joe H. Bottum	July 9, 1962	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
88th-96th ..	George McGovern	Jan. 3, 1963	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th-99th ..	James Abdnor	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th-108th	Thomas A. Daschle	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2005	
109th-117th	John Thune	Jan. 3, 2005	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹ Resigned Dec. 26, 1948.
² Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1949; subsequently appointed by governor on Dec. 27, 1948, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1949. Oath administered Dec. 31, 1948. Continued to serve as Member of House of Representatives during interim.

TENNESSEE

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
4th	William Cocke	Aug. 2, 1796	Mar. 3, 1797	
5th .....	.....do	Apr. 22, 1797	Sept. 26, 1797	(¹)
5th-7th	Andrew Jackson	Sept. 26, 1797	Mar. 3, 1803	Res. in April 1798.
5th	Daniel Smith	Oct. 6, 1798	Mar. 3, 1799	By gov., to fill vac.
5th-10th ...	Joseph Anderson	Mar. 4, 1799	Mar. 3, 1809	(²)
11th .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1809	Apr. 10, 1809	By gov., to fill vac.
11th-13th ...	.....do	Apr. 11, 1809	Mar. 3, 1815	
14th-16th ..	George W. Campbell	Oct. 10, 1815	Mar. 3, 1821	(³)
15th-16th ..	John H. Eaton	Sept. 5, 1818	Oct. 8, 1819	By gov., to fill vac.
16th-22d ...	.....do	Oct. 9, 1819	Mar. 3, 1833	Res. Mar. 9, 1829.
21st-25th ...	Felix Grundy	Oct. 19, 1829	Mar. 3, 1839	Res. July 4, 1838.
25th	Ephraim H. Foster	Sept. 17, 1838	Do.	(⁴)
26th-28th ..	Felix Grundy	Dec. 14, 1839	Mar. 3, 1845	Died Dec. 19, 1840.
26th-27th ..	Alfred O. P. Nicholson	Dec. 25, 1840	Feb. 7, 1842	By gov., to fill vac.
28th	Ephraim H. Foster	Oct. 17, 1843	Mar. 3, 1845	(⁵)
29th-31st ...	Hopkins L. Turney	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d-34th ...	James C. Jones	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th-37th ..	Andrew Johnson	Oct. 8, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	(⁶)
39th-40th ...	David T. Patterson	July 24, 1866	Mar. 3, 1869	(⁷)
41st-43d ...	William G. Brownlow	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-46th ..	Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	Died July 31, 1875.
44th	David M. Key	Aug. 18, 1875	Jan. 19, 1877	By gov., to fill vac.
44th-46th ..	James E. Bailey	Jan. 19, 1877	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-49th ..	Howell E. Jackson	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	Res. Apr. 14, 1886.
49th	Washington C.			
.....	Whitthorne	Apr. 16, 1886	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
50th-61st ...	William B. Bate	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1911	Died Mar. 9, 1905.

See footnotes at end of Tennessee table.

TENNESSEE—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
59th–61st ..	James B. Frazier	Mar. 21, 1905	Do.	
62d–64th	Luke Lea	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th–82d	Kenneth D. McKellar	Mar. 4, 1917	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d–91st	Albert Gore	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1971	
92d–94th	William E. Brock III	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th–103d ..	James R. Sasser	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 1995	
104th–109th	Bill Frist	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2007	
110th–115th	Bob Corker	Jan. 3, 2007	Jan. 2, 2019	
116th–118th	Marsha Blackburn	Jan. 3, 2019	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 2

4th–5th	William Blount	Aug. 2, 1796	Mar. 3, 1799	Exp. July 8, 1797.
5th	Joseph Anderson	Sept. 26, 1797	Do.	
6th–8th	William Cocke	Mar. 4, 1799	Mar. 3, 1805	
9th–11th	Daniel Smith	Mar. 4, 1805	Mar. 3, 1811	Res. Mar. 31, 1809.
11th–14th ..	Jenkin Whiteside	Apr. 11, 1809	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. Oct. 8, 1811.
12th–14th ..	George W. Campbell	Oct. 8, 1811	Do.	Res. Feb. 11, 1814.
13th–14th ..	Jesse Wharton	Mar. 17, 1814	Oct. 10, 1815	By gov., to fill vac.
14th	John Williams	Oct. 10, 1815	Mar. 3, 1817	
15th .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1817	Oct. 1, 1817	(8)
15th–17th ..	.....do	Oct. 2, 1817	Mar. 3, 1823	
18th–20th ..	Andrew Jackson	Mar. 4, 1823	Mar. 3, 1829	Res. Oct. 14, 1825.
19th–23d	Hugh Lawson White	Oct. 28, 1825	Mar. 3, 1835	
24th–26th ..	.....do	Oct. 6, 1835	Mar. 3, 1841	Res. Jan. 13, 1840. ⁹
26th	Alexander Anderson	Jan. 27, 1840	Do.	
28th–29th ..	Spencer Jarnagin	Oct. 17, 1843	Mar. 3, 1847	(10)
30th–32d	John Bell	Nov. 22, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	(11)
33d–35th ....	.....do	Oct. 29, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th–38th ..	Alfred O. P. Nicholson	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1865	(12)
39th–41st ...	Joseph S. Fowler	July 24, 1866	Mar. 3, 1871	(13)
42d–44th	Henry Cooper	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th–56th ..	Isham G. Harris	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1901	Died July 8, 1897.
55th	Thomas B. Turley	July 20, 1897	Feb. 1, 1898	By gov., to fill vac.
55th–56th ..	.....do	Feb. 2, 1898	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–59th ..	Edward W. Carmack	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th–62d	Robert L. Taylor	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	Died Mar. 31, 1912.
62d	Newell Sanders	Apr. 8, 1912	Jan. 24, 1913	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	William R. Webb	Jan. 24, 1913	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–68th	John K. Shields	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th–71st ...	Lawrence D. Tyson	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	Died Aug. 24, 1929.
71st	William E. Brock	Sept. 2, 1929	Nov. 3, 1930	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Nov. 4, 1930	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d–74th	Cordell Hull	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1937	Res. Mar. 3, 1933.
73d	Nathan L. Bachman	Mar. 4, 1933	Nov. 6, 1934	By gov., to fill vac.
73d–77th ....	.....do	Nov. 7, 1934	Jan. 2, 1943	Died Apr. 23, 1937.
75th	George L. Berry	May 6, 1937	Nov. 8, 1938	By gov., to fill vac.
75th–80th ..	Tom Stewart	Jan. 16, 1939	Jan. 2, 1949	(14)
81st–89th ...	Estes Kefauver	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1967	Died Aug. 10, 1963.
88th	Herbert S. Walters	Aug. 20, 1963	Nov. 3, 1964	By gov., to fill vac.
88th–89th ..	Ross Bass	Nov. 4, 1964	Jan. 2, 1967	
90th–98th ..	Howard H. Baker, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1967	Jan. 2, 1985	
99th–104th	Albert Gore, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1985	Jan. 2, 1997	(15)
102d–103d	Harlan Mathews	Jan. 2, 1993	Dec. 1, 1994	By gov., to fill vac.
103d–107th	Fred Thompson	Dec. 2, 1994	Jan. 2, 2003	
108th–116th	Lamar Alexander	Jan. 3, 2003	Jan. 2, 2021	

¹ By governor, to fill vacancy because of legislature's failure to elect.² Elected on Dec. 12, 1798, but remained in the other Tennessee seat until Mar. 3, 1799.³ Vacancy from Mar. 1 to Oct. 10, 1815. Resigned, effective Apr. 20, 1818.⁴ By governor, to fill vacancy; subsequently elected to term beginning Mar. 4, 1839; resigned Mar. 3, 1839. Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Dec. 14, 1839.⁵ Vacancy from Feb. 8, 1842, to Oct. 16, 1843.⁶ Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Oct. 7, 1857. Resigned Mar. 4, 1862, to become military governor of Tennessee. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Mar. 4, 1862, to July 24, 1866, when Tennessee was readmitted to representation.⁷ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1863. Seated July 28, 1866, after the Senate resolved a challenge to his credentials.⁸ By governor, during recess of legislature.⁹ Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Oct. 5, 1835.

¹⁰Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1841, to Oct. 16, 1843.
¹¹Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Oct. 28, 1853.
¹²Withdrew Mar. 3, 1861. Expelled July 11, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Mar. 3, 1861, to July 24, 1866, when Tennessee was readmitted to representation.
¹³By legislature to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865. Seated July 25, 1866.
¹⁴Elected Nov. 8, 1938, but did not assume duties until Jan. 16, 1939. Vacancy from Nov. 9, 1938, to Jan. 15, 1939.
¹⁵Resigned Jan. 2, 1993, having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 52nd term on Nov. 3, 1992.

TEXAS

1889 1890

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
29th-37th ..	Thomas J. Rusk	Feb. 21, 1846	Mar. 3, 1863	Died July 29, 1857.
35th-37th ..	J. Pinckney Henderson	Nov. 9, 1857	Do.	(1)
35th-36th ..	Matthias Ward	Sept. 27, 1858	Dec. 5, 1859	By gov., to fill vac.
36th-37th ..	Louis T. Wigfall	Dec. 5, 1859	Mar. 3, 1863	(2)
41st-43d	J. W. Flanagan	Mar. 30, 1870	Mar. 3, 1875	(3)
44th-49th ..	Samuel B. Maxey	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th-52d	John H. Reagan	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1893	Res. June 10, 1891.
52d	Horace Chilton	June 10, 1891	Mar. 22, 1892	By gov., to fill vac.
52d-55th	Roger Q. Mills	Mar. 23, 1892	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th-67th ..	Charles A. Culberson	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-70th ..	Earle B. Mayfield	Mar. 4, 1923	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st-82d	Tom Connally	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d-85th	Price Daniel	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1959	Res. Jan. 14, 1957.
85th	Wm. A. Blakley	Jan. 15, 1957	Apr. 28, 1957	By gov., to fill vac.
85th-91st ...	Ralph Yarborough	Apr. 29, 1957	Jan. 2, 1971	(4)
92d-103d ...	Lloyd M. Bentsen, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1995	Res. Jan. 20, 1993.
103d	Bob Krueger	Jan. 21, 1993	June 14, 1993	By gov., to fill vac.
103d-112th	Kay Bailey Hutchison	June 14, 1993	Jan. 2, 2013	
113th-118th	Ted Cruz	Jan. 3, 2013	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 2

29th-35th ..	Sam Houston	Feb. 21, 1846	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th-38th ..	John Hemphill	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1865	(5)
41st-44th ...	Morgan C. Hamilton	Mar. 30, 1870	Mar. 3, 1877	(6)
45th-53d	Richard Coke	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th-56th ..	Horace Chilton	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th-62d	Joseph W. Bailey	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1913	Res. Jan. 3, 1913.
62d	Rienzi M. Johnston	Jan. 4, 1913	Jan. 29, 1913	By gov., to fill vac.
62d-77th	Morris Sheppard	Jan. 29, 1913	Jan. 2, 1943	Died Apr. 9, 1941.
77th	Andrew Jackson Houston	Apr. 21, 1941	June 26, 1941	(7)
77th-80th ..	W. Lee O'Daniel	Aug. 4, 1941	Jan. 2, 1949	(8)
81st-87th ...	Lyndon B. Johnson	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1967	(9)
87th	Wm. A. Blakley	Jan. 3, 1961	June 14, 1961	By gov., to fill vac.
87th-98th ..	John G. Tower	June 15, 1961	Jan. 2, 1985	(10)
99th-107th	Phil Gramm	Jan. 3, 1985	Jan. 2, 2003	Res. Nov. 30, 2002.
107th-116th	John Cornyn	Dec. 2, 2002	Jan. 2, 2021	(11)

¹By gov., to fill vac.; died June 4, 1858.
²Expelled July 11, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from July 11, 1861, to Mar. 30, 1870, when Texas was readmitted to representation.
³By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1869. Seated Mar. 31, 1870.
⁴Elected Apr. 2, 1957, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1959. Took oath Apr. 29, 1957.
⁵Expelled July 11, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from July 11, 1861, to Mar. 30, 1870, when Texas was readmitted to representation.
⁶By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865. Seated Mar. 31, 1870.
⁷By governor, to fill vacancy. Died June 26, 1941.
⁸Elected June 28, 1941. Took oath Aug. 4, 1941, Governor during interim.
⁹Elected Nov. 8, 1960, to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1961, but resigned Jan. 3, 1961, immediately after taking oath of office, having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 44th term on Nov. 8, 1960.
¹⁰Elected May 27, 1961, to serve unexpired term. See S. Jour. 547, 87-1, July 17, 1961.
¹¹Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 2003; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 2003.

[1891]

SENATORS OF THE UNITED STATES

1891 1892

UTAH

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
54th-55th ..	Frank J. Cannon	Jan. 22, 1896	Mar. 3, 1899	(1)
56th-58th ..	Thomas Kearns	Jan. 23, 1901	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th-65th ..	George Sutherland	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th-76th ..	William H. King	Mar. 4, 1917	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th-79th ..	Abe Murdock	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th-85th ..	Arthur V. Watkins	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th-94th ..	Frank E. Moss	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th-115th	Orrin G. Hatch	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 2019	
116th-118th	Mitt Romney	Jan. 3, 2019	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

54th	Arthur Brown	Jan. 22, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	Res. Dec. 20, 1974. (2)
55th-57th ..	Joseph L. Rawlins	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th-72d ...	Reed Smoot	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d-81st ...	Elbert D. Thomas	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d-93d	Wallace F. Bennett	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1975	
93d-102d ...	E. J. "Jake" Garn	Dec. 21, 1974	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d-111th	Robert F. Bennett	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 2011	
112th-117th	Mike Lee	Jan. 3, 2011	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1899 to Jan. 22, 1901, because of failure of legislature to elect.

²Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1975; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1975.

VERMONT

CLASS 1

1893 1894

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
2d-4th	Moses Robinson	Oct. 17, 1791	Mar. 3, 1797	Res. Oct. 15, 1796.
4th-7th	Isaac Tichenor	Oct. 18, 1796	Mar. 3, 1803	Res. Oct. 17, 1797.
5th-7th	Nathaniel Chipman	Oct. 17, 1797	Do.	
8th-10th	Israel Smith	Mar. 4, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	Res. Oct. 1, 1807.
10th-13th ..	Jonathan Robinson	Oct. 10, 1807	Mar. 3, 1815	
14th-16th ..	Issac Tichenor	Mar. 4, 1815	Mar. 3, 1821	
17th-22d ...	Horatio Seymour	Mar. 4, 1821	Mar. 3, 1833	
23d-25th ...	Benjamin Swift	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th-31st ...	Samuel S. Phelps	Mar. 4, 1839	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d-40th ...	Solomon Foot	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1869	Died Mar. 28, 1866.
39th	George F. Edmunds	Apr. 3, 1866	Oct. 23, 1866	By gov., to fill vac.
39th-52d ...	.....do	Oct. 24, 1866	Mar. 3, 1893	Res. Nov. 1, 1891.
52d	Redfield Proctor	Nov. 2, 1891	Oct. 18, 1892	By gov., to fill vac.
52d-61st ...	.....do	Oct. 19, 1892	Mar. 3, 1911	Died Mar. 4, 1908.
60th	John W. Stewart	Mar. 24, 1908	Oct. 20, 1908	By gov., to fill vac.
60th-67th ..	Carroll S. Page	Oct. 21, 1908	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-73d ...	Frank L. Greene	Mar. 4, 1923	Mar. 3, 1935	Died Dec. 17, 1930.
71st-72d ...	Frank C. Partridge	Dec. 23, 1930	Mar. 31, 1931	By gov., to fill vac.
72d-79th ...	Warren R. Austin	Apr. 1, 1931	Jan. 2, 1947	Res. Aug. 2, 1946.
79th	Ralph E. Flanders	Nov. 1, 1946	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
80th-85th ..	.....do	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th-94th ..	Winston L. Prouty	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1977	Died Sept. 10, 1971.
92d	Robert T. Stafford	Sept. 16, 1971	Jan. 7, 1972	By gov., to fill vac.
92d-100th ..	.....do	Jan. 7, 1972	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st-109th	James M. Jeffords	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2007	
110th-118th	Bernard Sanders	Jan. 3, 2007	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

2d-3d	Stephen R. Bradley	Oct. 17, 1791	Mar. 3, 1795	Res. Sept. 1, 1801.
4th-6th	Elijah Paine	Mar. 4, 1795	Mar. 3, 1802	
7th-12th ...	Stephen R. Bradley	Oct. 15, 1801	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th-15th ..	Dudley Chase	Mar. 4, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	
15th	James Fisk	Nov. 4, 1817	Do.	
15th-18th ..	William A. Palmer	Oct. 20, 1818	Mar. 3, 1825	
19th-21st ...	Dudley Chase	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	

See footnotes at end of Vermont table.

VERMONT—Continued

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
22d–27th	Samuel Prentiss	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1843	Res. Apr. 11, 1842.
27th	Samuel C. Crafts	Apr. 23, 1842	Oct. 25, 1842	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	.....do	Oct. 26, 1842	Mar. 3, 1843	
28th–33d	William Upham	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1855	Died Jan. 14, 1853.
32d–33d	Samuel S. Phelps	Jan. 17, 1853	Mar. 16, 1854	(1)
33d	Lawrence Brainerd	Oct. 14, 1854	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th–39th	Jacob Collamer	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1867	Died Nov. 9, 1865.
39th	Luke P. Poland	Nov. 21, 1865	Oct. 23, 1866	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	.....do	Oct. 24, 1866	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th–57th	Justin S. Morrill	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1903	Died Dec. 28, 1898.
55th–56th	Jonathan Ross	Jan. 11, 1899	Oct. 17, 1900	By gov., to fill vac.
56th–69th	William P. Dillingham	Oct. 18, 1900	Mar. 3, 1927	Died July 12, 1923. ²
68th–75th	Porter H. Dale	Nov. 6, 1923	Jan. 2, 1939	Died Oct. 6, 1933. ³
73d	Ernest W. Gibson	Nov. 21, 1933	Jan. 16, 1934	By gov., to fill vac.
73d–78th	.....do	Jan. 17, 1934	Jan. 2, 1945	Died June 20, 1940.
76th	Ernest W. Gibson, Jr.	June 24, 1940	Jan. 2, 1941	By gov., to fill vac.
77th–93d	George D. Aiken	Jan. 10, 1941	Jan. 2, 1975	(4)
94th–117th	Patrick J. Leahy	Jan. 3, 1975	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹By governor, to fill vacancy. By resolution of Senate, Mar. 16, 1854, declared not entitled to retain his seat. Vacancy from Mar. 16 to Oct. 13, 1854.

²Vacancy from July 13 to Nov. 5, 1923.

³Vacancy from Oct. 7 to Nov. 20, 1933.

⁴Elected Nov. 5, 1940, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1945. Took oath Jan. 10, 1941. Governor during interim.

VIRGINIA

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st	William Grayson	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1791	Died Mar. 12, 1790.
Do	John Walker	Mar. 31, 1790	Nov. 9, 1790	By gov., to fill vac.
1st–4th	James Monroe	Nov. 9, 1790	Mar. 3, 1797	Res. May 27, 1794.
3d–10th	Stevens T. Mason	Nov. 18, 1794	Mar. 3, 1809	Died May 10, 1803.
8th	John Taylor	June 4, 1803	Dec. 7, 1803	By gov., to fill vac.
8th–10th	Abraham B. Venable	Dec. 7, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	Res. June 7, 1804.
8th	William B. Giles	Aug. 11, 1804	Dec. 4, 1804	By gov., to fill vac.
8th–10th	Andrew Moore	Dec. 4, 1804	Mar. 3, 1809	
11th–13th	Richard Brent	Mar. 4, 1809	Mar. 3, 1815	Died Dec. 30, 1814.
13th–19th	James C. Barbour	Jan. 2, 1815	Mar. 3, 1827	Res. Mar. 27, 1825.
19th	John Randolph	Dec. 9, 1825	Do.	
20th–25th	John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1827	Mar. 3, 1839	Res. Feb. 29, 1836.
24th–25th	William C. Rives	Mar. 4, 1836	Do.	
26th–28th	.....do	Jan. 18, 1841	Mar. 3, 1845	(1)
29th–31st	Isaac S. Pennybacker	Dec. 3, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	Died Jan. 12, 1847.
29th–37th	James M. Mason	Jan. 21, 1847	Mar. 3, 1863	(2)
37th	Waitman T. Willey	July 9, 1861	Do.	(3)
38th–40th	Lemuel J. Bowden	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	(4)
41st–43d	John F. Lewis	Jan. 26, 1870	Mar. 3, 1875	(5)
44th–46th	Robert E. Withers	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–49th	William Mahone	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th–64th	John W. Daniel	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1917	Died June 29, 1910.
61st	Claude A. Swanson	Aug. 1, 1910	Mar. 3, 1911	By gov., to fill vac.
62d	.....do	Mar. 4, 1911	Jan. 23, 1912	Do.
62d–73d	.....do	Jan. 24, 1912	Jan. 2, 1935	Res. Mar. 3, 1933.
73d	Harry Flood Byrd	Mar. 4, 1933	Nov. 7, 1933	By gov., to fill vac.
73d–91st	.....do	Nov. 7, 1933	Jan. 2, 1971	Res. Nov. 10, 1965.
89th	Harry Flood Byrd, Jr.	Nov. 12, 1965	Nov. 8, 1966	By gov., to fill vac.
89th–97th	.....do	Nov. 8, 1966	Jan. 2, 1983	
98th–100th	Paul S. Trible, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1983	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st–106th	Charles S. Robb	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	
107th–109th	George Allen	Jan. 3, 2001	Jan. 2, 2007	
110th–112th	Jim Webb	Jan. 3, 2007	Jan. 2, 2013	
113th–118th	Tim Kaine	Jan. 3, 2013	Jan. 2, 2025	

See footnotes at end of Virginia table.

VIRGINIA—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st-2d	Richard Henry Lee	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1793	Res. Oct. 8, 1792.
2d-5th	John Taylor	Oct. 18, 1792	Mar. 3, 1799	Res. May 11, 1794.
3d-5th	Henry Tazewell	Nov. 18, 1794	Do.	Died Jan. 24, 1799.
6th-8th	Wilson C. Nicholas	Dec. 5, 1799	Mar. 3, 1805	Res. May 22, 1804.
8th	Andrew Moore	Aug. 11, 1804	Dec. 4, 1804	By gov., to fill vac.
8th-14th	William B. Giles	Dec. 4, 1804	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. Mar. 3, 1815.
14th	Armistead T. Mason	Jan. 3, 1816	Do.	
15th-17th ..	John W. Eppes	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1823	Res. Dec. 4, 1819.
16th-17th ..	James Pleasants	Dec. 10, 1819	Do.	Res. Dec. 15, 1822.
17th-20th ..	John Taylor	Dec. 18, 1822	Mar. 3, 1829	Died Aug. 20, 1824.
18th-23d ..	Littleton W. Tazewell	Dec. 7, 1824	Mar. 3, 1835	Res. July 16, 1832.
22d-23d	William C. Rives	Dec. 10, 1832	Do.	Res. Feb. 22, 1834.
23d-26th	Benjamin W. Leigh	Feb. 26, 1834	Mar. 3, 1841	Res. July 4, 1836.
24th-26th ..	Richard E. Parker	Dec. 12, 1836	Do.	Res. Mar. 13, 1837.
25th-26th ..	William H. Roane	Mar. 14, 1837	Do.	
27th-29th ..	William S. Archer	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th-38th ..	Robert M. T. Hunter	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1865	(6)
37th-38th ..	John S. Carlile	July 9, 1861	Do.	(7)
41st	John W. Johnston	Jan. 26, 1870	Mar. 3, 1871	(8)
42d-47th ....	.....do	Mar. 15, 1871	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th-50th ..	Harrison H. Riddleberger	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1889	
51st-53d	John S. Barbour, Jr.	Mar. 4, 1889	Mar. 3, 1895	Died May 14, 1892.
52d-53d	Eppa Hunton	May 28, 1892	Dec. 19, 1893	By gov., to fill vac.
53d .....	.....do	Dec. 20, 1893	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th-66th ..	Thomas S. Martin	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1925	Died Nov. 12, 1919.
66th	Carter Glass	Feb. 2, 1919	Nov. 2, 1920	(9)
66th-80th ..	.....do	Nov. 3, 1920	Jan. 2, 1949	Died May 28, 1946.
79th	Thomas G. Burch	May 31, 1946	Nov. 5, 1946	By gov., to fill vac.
79th-89th ..	A. Willis Robertson	Nov. 6, 1946	Jan. 2, 1967	Res. Dec. 30, 1966.
89th-92d	William B. Spong, Jr.	Dec. 31, 1966	Jan. 2, 1973	(10)
93d-95th	William L. Scott	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1979	Res. Jan. 1, 1979.
96th-110th ..	John W. Warner	Jan. 2, 1979	Jan. 2, 2009	(11)
111th-116th ..	Mark R. Warner	Jan. 3, 2009	Jan. 2, 2021	

¹Vacancy in this class from Mar. 4, 1839, to Jan. 17, 1841.
²Withdrew from Senate Mar. 28, 1861. Expelled July 11, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Mar. 28 to July 8, 1861.
³By legislature, to fill vacancy.
⁴Died Jan. 2, 1864. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Jan. 2, 1864, to Jan. 26, 1870, when Virginia was readmitted to representation.
⁵By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1869. Seated Jan. 27, 1870.
⁶Withdrew from Senate Mar. 28, 1861. Expelled July 11, 1861. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Mar. 28 to July 8, 1861.
⁷By legislature to fill vacancy. Because of Civil War, vacancy from Mar. 4, 1865, to Jan. 26, 1870, when Virginia was readmitted to representation.
⁸By legislature to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865. Seated Jan. 28, 1870.
⁹Appointed by governor. Took oath Feb. 2, 1920. Secretary of Treasury during interim. Vacancy from Nov. 12, 1919, to Feb. 1, 1920.
¹⁰Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1967; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1967.
¹¹Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1979; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1979.

WASHINGTON

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st-52d	John B. Allen	Nov. 20, 1889	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d-55th	John L. Wilson	Feb. 19, 1895	Mar. 3, 1899	(1)
56th-58th ..	Addison G. Foster	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th-61st ...	Samuel H. Piles	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d-67th	Miles Poindexter	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-73d	Clarence C. Dill	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th-76th ..	Lewis B. Schwellenbach ..	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1941	Res. Dec. 16, 1940.
76th-79th ..	Mon C. Wallgren	Dec. 19, 1940	Jan. 2, 1947	(2)
79th	Hugh B. Mitchell	Jan. 10, 1945	Do.	(3)
79th-82nd ..	Harry P. Cain	Dec. 26, 1946	Jan. 2, 1953	(4)
83d-98th	Henry M. Jackson	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1989	Died Sept. 1, 1983.
98th	Daniel J. Evans	Sept. 8, 1983	Nov. 8, 1983	By gov., to fill vac.

See footnotes at end of Washington table.

WASHINGTON—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
98th–100th	.....do	Nov. 8, 1883	Jan. 2, 1889	
101st–106th	Slade Gorton	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	
107th–118th	Maria Cantwell	Jan. 3, 2001	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

51st–54th ...	Watson C. Squire	Nov. 20, 1889	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–57th ..	George Turner	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th–60th ..	Levi Ankeny	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st–72d	Wesley L. Jones	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1933	Died Nov. 19, 1932.
72d	Elijah S. Grammer	Nov. 22, 1932	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
73d–78th	Homer T. Bone	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1945	Res. Nov. 13, 1944.
78th–96th ..	Warren G. Magnuson	Dec. 14, 1944	Jan. 2, 1981	(⁵)
97th–99th ..	Slade Gorton	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th–102d	Brock Adams	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d–117th	Patty Murray	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1893, to Feb. 18, 1895, because of failure of legislature to elect. John B. Allen was appointed by governor Mar. 10, 1893, to fill vacancy, but by Senate resolution of Aug. 28, 1893, was declared not entitled to a seat. Wilson was elected Feb. 1, 1895, but served in House during interim.

² Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1941; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1941. Resigned Jan. 10, 1945.

³ By governor, to fill vacancy. Resigned Dec. 25, 1946.

⁴ Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1947; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1947.

⁵ Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1945; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1945.

WEST VIRGINIA

1899 1900

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
38th–40th ..	Peter G. Van Winkle	Aug. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st–43d	Arthur I. Boreman	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–46th ..	Allen T. Caperton	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	Died July 26, 1876.
44th	Samuel Price	Aug. 26, 1876	Jan. 26, 1877	By gov., to fill vac.
44th–46th ..	Frank Hereford	Jan. 31, 1877	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–49th ..	Johnson N. Camden	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th–55th ..	Charles J. Faulkner	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th–61st ...	Nathan B. Scott	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d–64th	William E. Chilton	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th–67th ..	Howard Sutherland	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th–70th ..	Matthew M. Neely	Mar. 4, 1923	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st–73d	Henry D. Hatfield	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th–76th ..	Rush D. Holt	June 21, 1935	Jan. 2, 1941	(¹)
77th–85th ..	Harley M. Kilgore	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1959	Died Feb. 28, 1956.
84th	William R. Laird III	Mar. 13, 1956	Nov. 6, 1956	By gov., to fill vac.
85th	Chapman Revercomb	Nov. 7, 1956	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th–112th	Robert C. Byrd	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 2013	Died June 28, 2010.
111th	Carte Goodwin	July 16, 2010	Nov. 15, 2010	By gov., to fill vac.
111th–118th	Joe Manchin	Nov. 15, 2010	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 2

38th–41st ...	Waitman T. Willey	Aug. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d–47th	Henry G. Davis	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th–53d	John E. Kenna	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1895	Died Jan. 11, 1893.
52d–53d	Johnson N. Camden	Jan. 25, 1893	Do.	
54th–62d	Stephen B. Elkins	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1913	Died Jan. 4, 1911.
61st	Davis Elkins	Jan. 9, 1911	Jan. 31, 1911	By gov., to fill vac.
61st–62d	Clarence W. Watson	Feb. 1, 1911	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th	Nathan Goff	Apr. 1, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	(²)
66th–68th ..	Davis Elkins	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th–71st ...	Guy D. Goff	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	

See footnotes at end of West Virginia table.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
72d–77th	Matthew M. Neely	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1943	Res. Jan. 12, 1941.
77th	Joseph Rosier	Jan. 13, 1941	Nov. 17, 1942	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Hugh Ike Shott	Nov. 18, 1942	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th–80th ..	Chapman Revercomb	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st–86th ...	Matthew M. Neely	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1961	Died Jan. 18, 1958.
85th	John D. Hoblitzell, Jr.	Jan. 25, 1958	Nov. 4, 1958	By gov., to fill vac.
85th–98th ..	Jennings Randolph	Nov. 5, 1958	Jan. 2, 1985	
99th–113th	John D. Rockefeller IV	Jan. 15, 1985	Jan. 2, 2015	(³)
114th–116th	Shelley Moore Capito	Jan. 3, 2015	Jan. 2, 2021	

¹ Elected Nov. 6, 1934, but not having reached the age required by the Constitution, did not take his seat until June 21, 1935.

² Elected to term commencing Mar. 4, 1913. Seated Apr. 1, 1913. U.S. Circuit Judge during interim.

³ Elected to term commencing Jan. 3, 1985. Governor during interim.

1901 1902

WISCONSIN

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
30th–34th ..	Henry Dodge	June 8, 1848	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th–40th ..	James R. Doolittle	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st–43d	Matthew H. Carpenter	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–46th ..	Angus Cameron	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–52d	Philetus Sawyer	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d–55th	John L. Mitchell	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th–58th ..	Joseph V. Quarles	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th–70th ..	Robert M. La Follette	Jan. 4, 1906	Mar. 3, 1929	(¹)
69th–79th ..	Robert M. La Follette, Jr.	Sept. 30, 1925	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th–85th ..	Joseph R. McCarthy	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	Died May 2, 1957.
85th–100th	William Proxmire	Aug. 28, 1957	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st–112th	Herbert Kohl	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2013	
113th–118th	Tammy Baldwin	Jan. 3, 2013	Jan. 2, 2025	

CLASS 3

30th–33d	Isaac P. Walker	June 8, 1848	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th–36th ..	Charles Durkee	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th–45th ..	Timothy O. Howe	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–48th ..	Matthew H. Carpenter	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	Died Feb. 24, 1881.
47th–48th ..	Angus Cameron	Mar. 14, 1881	Do.	
49th–51st ...	John Coit Spooner	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d–54th	William F. Vilas	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–60th ..	John Coit Spooner	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1909	(²)
60th–63d	Isaac Stephenson	May 17, 1907	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th–66th ..	Paul O. Husting	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1921	Died Oct. 21, 1917.
65th–69th ..	Irvine L. Lenroot	Apr. 18, 1918	Mar. 3, 1927	(³)
70th–72d	John J. Blaine	Mar. 4, 1927	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d–75th	F. Ryan Duffy	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th–87th ..	Alexander Wiley	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1963	
88th–96th ..	Gaylord Nelson	Jan. 8, 1963	Jan. 2, 1981	(⁴)
97th–102d ..	Robert W. Kasten, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d–111th	Russell D. Feingold	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 2011	
112th–117th	Ron Johnson	Jan. 3, 2011	Jan. 2, 2023	

¹ Elected Jan. 25, 1905. Took oath Jan. 4, 1906. Governor during interim. Died June 18, 1925. Vacancy from June 19 to Sept. 29, 1925.

² Resigned Mar. 2, 1907, to take effect Apr. 30, 1907.

³ Elected Apr. 2, 1918. Seated Apr. 18, 1918. Representative during interim. Vacancy from Oct. 22, 1917, to Apr. 1, 1918.

⁴ Waived compensation Jan. 3–7, 1963, while governor of state.

SENATORS OF THE UNITED STATES

[1903]

WYOMING

1903 1904

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st-52d	Francis E. Warren	Nov. 24, 1890	Mar. 3, 1893	(1) Died Nov. 3, 1933. By gov., to fill vac. ²
53d .....	.....	.....	.....
53d-64th	Clarence D. Clark	Jan. 23, 1895	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th-73d	John B. Kendrick	Mar. 4, 1917	Jan. 2, 1935	
73d	Joseph C. O'Mahoney	Jan. 1, 1934	Nov. 6, 1934	
73d-82d .....	.....do	Nov. 7, 1934	Jan. 2, 1953
83d-85th	Frank A. Barrett	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th-94th ..	Gale W. McGee	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th-103d ..	Malcolm Wallop	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 1995	
104th-112th ..	Craig Thomas	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2013	
110th	John Barrasso	June 22, 2007	Nov. 4, 2008		Died June 4, 2007. By gov., to fill vac.
110th-118th .....	.....do	Nov. 5, 2008	Jan. 2, 2025

CLASS 2

51st-53d	Joseph M. Carey	Nov. 15, 1890	Mar. 3, 1895	Died Nov. 24, 1929. By gov., to fill vac.	
54th-71st ...	Francis E. Warren	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1931		
71st	Patrick J. Sullivan	Dec. 5, 1929	Nov. 30, 1930		
71st-74th ...	Robert D. Carey	Dec. 1, 1930	Jan. 2, 1937		
75th-77th ..	Henry H. Schwartz	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1943		
78th-80th ..	E. V. Robertson	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949		
81st-83d	Lester C. Hunt	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1955		Died June 19, 1954. By gov., to fill vac.
83d	Edward D. Crippa	June 24, 1954	Nov. 28, 1954		
83d-86th	Joseph C. O'Mahoney	Nov. 29, 1954	Jan. 2, 1961		By gov., to fill vac. ⁴
87th-89th ..	John Joseph Hickey	Jan. 3, 1961	Nov. 6, 1962		
87th-89th ..	Milward L. Simpson	Nov. 7, 1962	Jan. 2, 1967	Res. Dec. 31, 1978. (5)	
90th-95th ..	Clifford P. Hansen	Jan. 3, 1967	Jan. 2, 1979		
96th-104th ..	Alan K. Simpson	Jan. 1, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997		
105th-116th ..	Michael B. Enzi	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2021		

¹Asahel C. Beckwith appointed by governor. Credentials presented to Senate Mar. 15, 1893, but did not qualify. On July 11, 1893, Mr. Beckwith resigned. Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1893 to Jan. 23, 1895, because of failure of legislature to elect.

²Appointed Dec. 18, 1933, but continued to serve as First Assistant Postmaster General through Dec. 31, 1933. Vacancy from Nov. 4 to Dec. 31, 1933.

³Elected Nov. 2, 1954, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1955, and to full term ending Jan. 2, 1961.

⁴Keith Thomson, who had been elected Nov. 8, 1960, to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1961, died Dec. 9, 1960, prior to taking the oath of office.

⁵Elected to full term commencing Jan. 3, 1979; subsequently appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1979.