
SENATORS OF THE UNITED STATES
FROM THE FIRST CONGRESS TO THE END OF THE SECOND
SESSION OF THE ONE HUNDRED SIXTH CONGRESS

CLASSIFICATION OF SENATORS

Under Article I, section 3, clause 2, of the Constitution of the United States, relating to the classification of Senators in the First and succeeding Congresses, it was provided that, "Immediately after they shall be assembled in consequence of the first election they shall be divided as equally as may be into three classes. The seats of the Senators of the first class shall be vacated at the expiration of the second year, of the second class at the expiration of the fourth year, and of the third class at the expiration of the sixth year, so that one-third may be chosen every second year." The classification of the Senators of the First Congress was made in accordance with this provision by lot. The following table shows the classes to which the Senators of the First Congress, and from States subsequently admitted into the Union, were severally assigned, and the succession in each State to the end of the second session of the One hundred sixth Congress.

TERMS OF SENATORS

Technically, pursuant to the Twentieth Amendment to the Constitution of the United States, ratified January 23, 1933, the terms of Members of the Senate commence at noon on the third day of January and end six years later at noon on the third day of January. In view of the impracticality of dealing with split days, however, it has been the long established practice for payment of salaries, computation of allowances, and recording of service to credit a Member for the full day of the third of January and to consider the term as ended at the close of business on the second of January six years later. Accordingly, the service of Members of the Senate is shown on that basis in the following tables.

TABLE OF SENATORS FROM THE FIRST CONGRESS
TO THE SECOND SESSION OF THE ONE HUNDRED
SIXTH CONGRESS

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ALABAMA

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CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
16th-29th ..	William R. King	Dec. 14, 1819	Mar. 3, 1847	Res. Apr. 15, 1844.
28th	Dixon H. Lewis	Apr. 22, 1844	Dec. 9, 1844	By gov., to fill vac.
28th-32d ....	.....do	Dec. 10, 1844	Mar. 3, 1853	Died Oct. 25, 1848.
30th-31st ...	Benjamin Fitzpatrick	Nov. 25, 1848	Nov. 30, 1849	By gov., to fill vac.
31st-32d	Jeremiah Clemens	Nov. 30, 1849	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d-38th	Clement Claiborne Clay, Jr. ¹	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1865	
40th-41st ...	Willard Warner ²	June 25, 1868	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d-44th	George Goldthwaite ³	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th-62d	John T. Morgan	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1913	Died June 11, 1907.
60th	John H. Bankhead ⁴	June 18, 1907	July 15, 1907	
60th-68th ..	.....do	July 16, 1907	Mar. 3, 1925	Died Mar. 1, 1920.
66th	Braxton B. Comer	Mar. 5, 1920	Nov. 2, 1920	By gov., to fill vac.
66th-71st ...	J. Thomas Heflin	Nov. 2, 1920	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d-80th	John H. Bankhead, 2d	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1949	Died June 12, 1946.
79th	George R. Swift ⁵	June 15, 1946	Nov. 5, 1946	
79th-95th ..	John Sparkman ⁶	Nov. 6, 1946	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th-104th ..	Howell Heflin	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th-107th ..	Jeff Sessions	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

16th-18th ..	John W. Walker	Dec. 14, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	Res. Dec. 12, 1822.
17th-18th ..	William Kelly	Dec. 12, 1822	Do.	
19th-21st ...	Henry H. Chambers	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	Died Jan. 25, 1826.
19th	Israel Pickens	Feb. 17, 1826	Nov. 27, 1826	By gov., to fill vac.
19th-21st ...	John McKinley	Nov. 27, 1826	Mar. 3, 1831	
22d-24th	Gabriel Moore	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	
25th	John McKinley	Mar. 4, 1837	Mar. 3, 1843	Res. Apr. 22, 1837.
25th-27th ..	Clement Comer Clay	June 19, 1837	Do.	Res. Nov. 15, 1841.
27th-30th ..	Arthur P. Bagby	Nov. 24, 1841	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. June 16, 1848
30th	William R. King	July 1, 1848	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
31st-33d ....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	Res. Dec. 20, 1852.
32d-33d	Benjamin Fitzpatrick	Jan. 14, 1853	Dec. 11, 1853	By gov., to fill vac.
33d-36th ....	.....do. ⁷	Dec. 12, 1853	Mar. 3, 1861	
40th-45th ..	George E. Spencer ⁸	June 25, 1868	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th-48th ..	George S. Houston	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	Died Dec. 31, 1879.
46th	Luke Pryor	Jan. 7, 1880	Nov. 23, 1880	By gov., to fill vac.
46th-54th ..	James L. Pugh	Nov. 24, 1880	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-60th ..	Edmund W. Pettus	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1909	Died July 27, 1907.
60th-63d	Joseph F. Johnston ⁹	Aug. 6, 1907	Mar. 3, 1915	
63d	Francis S. White	May 11, 1914	Do.	
64th-69th ..	Oscar W. Underwood	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th-75th ..	Hugo Black	Mar. 4, 1927	Jan. 3, 1939	Res. Aug. 19, 1937.
75th	Mrs. Dixie Bibb Graves ¹⁰	Aug. 20, 1937	Do.	
75th-90th ..	Lister Hill ¹¹	Jan. 11, 1938	Jan. 2, 1969	By gov., to fill vac.
91st-96th ...	James B. Allen	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1981	Died June 1, 1978.
95th	Maryon Pittman Allen ¹²	June 8, 1978	Nov. 7, 1978	
95th-96th ..	Donald W. Stewart ¹³	Nov. 8, 1978	Jan. 2, 1981	
96th-99th ..	Jeremiah Denton ¹⁴	Jan. 2, 1981	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th-108th ..	Richard C. Shelby	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Retired from the Senate Jan. 21, 1861. Seat declared vacant Mar. 14, 1861. Vacancy from Jan. 21, 1861, to June 25, 1868, because of Civil War.

² By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865.

³ Not sworn in until Jan. 15, 1872, because of protest.

⁴ By governor, to fill vacancy; not sworn.

Footnotes continued on next page.

⁵ By governor, to fill vacancy. Resigned Nov. 5, 1946.
⁶ Elected Nov. 5, 1946, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1949.
⁷ Retired from the Senate Jan. 21, 1861. Vacancy from Jan. 21, 1861, to June 25, 1868, because of Civil War.
⁸ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1867.
⁹ Died Aug. 8, 1913. Vacancy from Aug. 8, 1913, to May 11, 1914. Henry D. Clayton; appointed by governor Aug. 12, 1913, to fill vacancy; credentials withdrawn, Oct. 21, 1913. Frank P. Glass, appointed by governor Nov. 17, 1913, but by Senate resolution, Feb. 4, 1914, was declared not entitled to a seat.
¹⁰ By governor, to fill vacancy. Resigned Jan. 10, 1938.
¹¹ Elected Apr. 26, 1938, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 3, 1939.
¹² By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1981, until election held on Nov. 7, 1978.
¹³ Elected Nov. 7, 1978, to complete vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1981. Resigned Jan. 1, 1981.
¹⁴ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1981.

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ALASKA

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CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
86th-92d	E. L. Bartlett	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1973	Died Dec. 11, 1968. By gov., to fill vac.
90th-107th	Ted Stevens ¹	Dec. 24, 1968	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
86th-90th ..	Ernest Gruening	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st-96th ...	Mike Gravel	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th-108th	Frank H. Murkowski	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Elected Nov. 3, 1970, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1973.

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ARIZONA

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CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
62d-76th	Henry Fountain Ashurst	Mar. 27, 1912	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th-82d	Ernest W. McFarland	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d-88th	Barry Goldwater	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1965	
89th-94th ..	Paul J. Fannin	Jan. 3, 1965	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th-103d ..	Dennis DeConcini	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 1995	
104th-106th	Jon Kyl	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
62d-66th	Marcus A. Smith	Mar. 27, 1912	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th-69th ..	Ralph H. Cameron	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th-90th ..	Carl Hayden	Mar. 4, 1927	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st-99th ...	Barry Goldwater	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th-108th	John S. McCain III	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2005	

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ARKANSAS

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CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
24th-29th ..	William S. Fulton	Sept. 18, 1836	Mar. 3, 1847	Died Aug. 15, 1844. Died Apr. 29, 1848.
28th-32d	Chester Ashley	Nov. 8, 1844	Mar. 3, 1853	
30th	William K. Sebastian	May 12, 1848	Nov. 16, 1848	By gov., to fill vac.
30th-38th ..	.....do. ¹	Nov. 17, 1848	Mar. 3, 1865
40th-41st ...	Alexander McDonald ²	June 22, 1868	Mar. 3, 1871	Res. Mar. 6, 1885. Died Jan. 3, 1913. By gov., to fill vac.
42d-44th	Powell Clayton	Mar. 14, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th-50th ..	Augustus H. Garland	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1889	
49th-59th ..	James H. Berry	Mar. 20, 1885	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th-62d	Jeff Davis	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
62d	John N. Heiskell	Jan. 6, 1913	Jan. 29, 1913	
Do	William M. Kavanaugh	Jan. 29, 1913	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d-77th	Joseph T. Robinson ³	Mar. 4, 1913	Jan. 2, 1943	
75th-77th ..	John E. Miller ⁴	Nov. 15, 1937	Do.	

See footnotes at end of Arkansas table.

ARKANSAS—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
77th	Lloyd Spencer	Apr. 1, 1941	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
78th-95th ..	John L. McClellan	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1979	Died Nov. 28, 1977.
95th	Kaneaster Hodges, Jr. ⁵	Dec. 10, 1977	Do.	
96th-104th	David H. Pryor	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th-107th	Tim Hutchinson	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

24th-30th ..	Ambrose H. Sevier	Sept. 18, 1836	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. Mar. 15, 1848.
30th	Solon Borland	Mar. 30, 1848	Nov. 16, 1848	By gov., to fill vac.
30th-33d ....	.....do	Nov. 17, 1848	Mar. 3, 1855	Res. Apr. 3, 1853.
33d	Robert W. Johnson	July 6, 1853	Nov. 9, 1854	By gov., to fill vac.
33d-36th ....	.....do	Nov. 10, 1854	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th-39th ..	Charles B. Mitchel ⁶	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th-42d	Benjamin F. Rice ⁷	June 23, 1868	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d-45th	Stephen W. Dorsey	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th-48th ..	James D. Walker	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th-57th ..	James K. Jones	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th-66th ..	James P. Clarke	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 2, 1921	Died Oct. 1, 1916.
64th-66th ..	William F. Kirby	Nov. 8, 1916	Do.	
67th-72d	Thaddeus H. Caraway	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1933	Died Nov. 6, 1931.
72d	Mrs. Hattie W. Caraway ..	Nov. 13, 1931	Jan. 12, 1932	By gov., to fill vac.
72d-78th ....	.....do	Jan. 13, 1932	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th-93d	J. William Fulbright	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1975	Res. Dec. 31, 1974.
94th-105th	Dale Bumpers	Jan. 3, 1975	Jan. 2, 1999	
106th-108th	Blanche L. Lincoln	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Expelled July 11, 1861. Vacancy from July 11, 1861, to June 22, 1868, because of Civil War.
² By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865.
³ Elected Jan. 28, 1913. Took oath Mar. 10, 1913. Served as governor until Mar. 8, 1913. Died July 14, 1937. Vacancy from July 15 to Nov. 14, 1937.
⁴ Elected Oct. 18, 1937. Served in House during interim. Resigned Mar. 31, 1941.
⁵ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1979.
⁶ Expelled July 11, 1861. Vacancy from July 11, 1861, to June 23, 1868, because of Civil War.
⁷ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1867.

CALIFORNIA

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
31st	John C. Fremont	Sept. 9, 1850	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d-34th	John B. Weller ¹	Jan. 30, 1852	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th-37th ..	David C. Broderick	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	Died Sept. 16, 1859.
36th	Henry P. Haun	Nov. 3, 1859	Mar. 4, 1860	By gov., to fill vac.
36th-37th ..	Milton S. Latham	Jan. 11, 1860	Mar. 3, 1863	
38th-40th ..	John Conness	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st-43d	Eugene Casserly	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	Res. Nov. 29, 1873.
43d	John S. Hager	Dec. 23, 1873	Do.	
44th-46th ..	Newton Booth	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-49th ..	John F. Miller	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	Died Mar. 8, 1886.
49th	George Hearst	Mar. 23, 1886	Aug. 4, 1886	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Abram P. Williams	Aug. 4, 1886	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th-52d	George Hearst	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1893	Died Feb. 28, 1891.
52d	Charles N. Felton	Mar. 19, 1891	Do.	
53d-55th	Stephen M. White ²	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th-58th ..	Thomas R. Bard	Feb. 7, 1900	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th-61st ...	Frank P. Flint	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d-64th	John D. Works	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th-79th ...	Hiram W. Johnson ³	Mar. 4, 1917	Jan. 2, 1947	
78th-85th ..	Wm. F. Knowland ⁴	Aug. 26, 1945	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th-88th ...	Clair Engle	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1965	Died July 30, 1964.
88th	Pierre Salinger ⁵	Aug. 4, 1964	Dec. 31, 1964	By gov., to fill vac.
88th-91st ...	George Murphy ⁶	Jan. 1, 1965	Jan. 2, 1971	Res. Jan. 2, 1971.
91st-94th ...	John V. Tunney ⁷	Jan. 2, 1971	Jan. 2, 1977	Res. Jan. 1, 1977.
94th-97th ..	S. I. Hayakawa ⁸	Jan. 2, 1977	Jan. 2, 1983	
98th-102d ..	Pete Wilson ⁹	Jan. 3, 1983	Jan. 2, 1995	Res. Jan. 7, 1991.
102d	John Seymour ¹⁰	Jan. 10, 1991	Nov. 3, 1992	By gov., to fill vac.

See footnotes at end of California table.

CALIFORNIA—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
103d–106th	Dianne Feinstein ¹¹	Nov. 4, 1992	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

31st–33d	William M. Gwin ¹²	Sept. 9, 1850	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th–36th ..	.....do	Jan. 13, 1857	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th–39th ..	James A. McDougall	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th–42d ..	Cornelius Cole	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d–45th ..	Aaron A. Sargent	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–48th ..	James T. Farley	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th–54th ..	Leland Stanford	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1897	Died June 21, 1893.
53d	George C. Perkins	July 26, 1893	Jan. 22, 1895	By gov., to fill vac.
53d–63d .....	.....do	Jan. 23, 1895	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th–66th ..	James D. Phelan	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th–72d ..	Samuel M. Shorthridge	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d–75th ..	William Gibbs McAdoo	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1939	Res. Nov. 8, 1938.
75th	Thomas M. Storke	Nov. 9, 1938	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
76th–81st ..	Sheridan Downey	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1951	Res. Nov. 30, 1950.
81st	Richard M. Nixon ¹³	Dec. 4, 1950	Do.	
82d–84th ..	.....do ¹⁴	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1957	
83d–90th ..	Thomas H. Kuchel ¹⁵	Jan. 2, 1953	Jan. 2, 1969	By gov., to fill vac.
91st–102d ..	Alan Cranston	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d–108th	Barbara Boxer	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1851, to Jan. 30, 1852.
² Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1899, to Feb. 7, 1900, because of failure of legislature to elect.
³ Elected Nov. 7, 1916. Took oath Apr. 2, 1917. Governor during interim. Died Aug. 6, 1945.
⁴ By governor, to fill vacancy. Elected Nov. 5, 1946, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1947, and also to fill term ending Jan. 2, 1953.
⁵ Resigned Dec. 31, 1964.
⁶ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1965.
⁷ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1971.
⁸ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1977.
⁹ Resigned Jan. 7, 1991, having been elected Governor of California.
¹⁰ By governor, to fill vacancy until Nov. 3, 1992.
¹¹ Elected Nov. 3, 1992, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1995.
¹² Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1855, to Jan. 12, 1857, because of failure of legislature to elect.
¹³ Elected Nov. 7, 1950. Oath administered on Dec. 4, 1950.
¹⁴ Resigned Nov. 11, 1952, effective Jan. 1, 1953, having been elected Vice President.
¹⁵ Elected Nov. 2, 1954, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1957.

COLORADO

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
44th–47th ..	Henry M. Teller	Nov. 15, 1876	Mar. 3, 1883	Res. Apr. 17, 1882.
47th	George M. Chilcott	Apr. 17, 1882	Jan. 27, 1883	By gov., to fill vac.
47th	Horace A. W. Tabor	Jan. 27, 1883	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th–50th ..	Thomas M. Bowen	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1889	
51st–56th ..	Edward O. Wolcott	Mar. 4, 1889	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–59th ..	Thomas M. Patterson	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th–62d ..	Simon Guggenheim	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th ..	John F. Shafroth	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–71st ..	Lawrence C. Phipps	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d–74th ..	Edward P. Costigan	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th–83d ..	Edwin C. Johnson	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1955	
84th–92d ..	Gordon Allott	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d–95th ..	Floyd K. Haskell	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th–101st	William L. Armstrong	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1991	
102d–104th	Hank Brown	Jan. 3, 1991	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th–107th	Wayne Allard	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

44th–45th ..	Jerome B. Chaffee	Nov. 15, 1876	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–48th ..	Nathaniel P. Hill	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th–60th ..	Henry M. Teller	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1909	

See footnotes at end of Colorado table.

COLORADO—Continued

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
61st–63d	Charles J. Hughes, Jr. ¹	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	
62d–66th	Charles S. Thomas	Jan. 15, 1913	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th–69th	Samuel D. Nicholson	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	Died Mar. 24, 1923.
68th	Alva B. Adams	May 17, 1923	Nov. 30, 1924	By gov., to fill vac.
68th–69th	Rice W. Means	Dec. 1, 1924	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th–72d	Charles W. Waterman	Mar. 4, 1927	Mar. 3, 1933	Died Aug. 27, 1932.
72d	Walter Walker	Sept. 26, 1932	Dec. 6, 1932	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Karl C. Schuyler	Dec. 7, 1932	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d–78th	Alva B. Adams	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1945	Died Dec. 1, 1941.
77th	Eugene D. Millikin	Dec. 20, 1941	Nov. 3, 1942	By gov., to fill vac.
77th–84th	.....do. ²	Nov. 4, 1942	Jan. 2, 1957	
85th–87th	John A. Carroll	Jan. 3, 1957	Jan. 2, 1963	
88th–93d	Peter H. Dominick	Jan. 3, 1963	Jan. 2, 1975	
94th–99th	Gary W. Hart	Jan. 3, 1975	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th–102d	Timothy O. Wirth	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d–108th	Ben Nighthorse Campbell	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Died Jan. 11, 1911. Vacancy from Jan. 11, 1911, to Jan. 14, 1913, because of failure of legislature to elect.

² Elected Nov. 3, 1942, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1945.

812 813

CONNECTICUT

812 813

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st–4th	Oliver Ellsworth	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1797	Res. Mar. 8, 1796.
4th–13th	James Hillhouse	May 12, 1796	Mar. 3, 1815	Res. June 10, 1810.
11th–16th	Samuel W. Dana	May 10, 1810	Mar. 3, 1821	
17th–19th	Elijah Boardman	Mar. 4, 1821	Mar. 3, 1827	Died Oct. 8, 1823.
18th	Henry W. Edwards	Oct. 8, 1823	May 4, 1824	By gov., to fill vac.
18th–19th	.....do	May 5, 1824	Mar. 3, 1827	
20th–22d	Samuel A. Foot	Mar. 4, 1827	Mar. 3, 1833	
23d–25th	Nathan Smith	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1839	Died Dec. 6, 1835.
24th	John M. Niles	Dec. 14, 1835	May 3, 1836	By gov., to fill vac.
24th–25th	.....do	May 4, 1836	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th–28th	Thaddeus Betts	Mar. 4, 1839	Mar. 3, 1845	Died Apr. 7, 1840.
26th–31st	Jabez W. Huntington	May 4, 1840	Mar. 3, 1851	Died Nov. 2, 1847.
30th	Roger S. Baldwin	Nov. 11, 1847	May 2, 1848	By gov., to fill vac.
30th–31st	.....do	May 3, 1848	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d–34th	Isaac Toucey ¹	May 12, 1852	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th–40th	James Dixon	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st–43d	William A. Buckingham	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	Died Feb. 5, 1875.
43d	William W. Eaton	Feb. 5, 1875	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
44th–46th	.....do	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–58th	Joseph R. Hawley	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th–61st	Morgan G. Bulkeley	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d–70th	George P. McLean	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st–73d	Frederic C. Walcott	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th–79th	Francis Maloney	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1947	Died Jan. 16, 1945.
79th	Thomas C. Hart	Feb. 15, 1945	Nov. 5, 1946	By gov., to fill vac.
80th–82d	Raymond E. Baldwin ²	Dec. 27, 1946	Jan. 2, 1953	
81st–82d	William Benton ³	Dec. 17, 1949	Jan. 2, 1953	By gov., to fill vac.
83d–85th	William A. Purtell	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th–91st	Thomas J. Dodd	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1971	
92d–100th	Lowell P. Weicker, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st–106th	Joseph I. Lieberman	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

1st–3d	William S. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1795	Res. Mar. 4, 1791.
2d–3d	Roger Sherman	June 13, 1791	Do.	Died July 23, 1793.
3d	Stephen M. Mitchell	Dec. 2, 1793	Do.	
4th–6th	Jonathan Trumbull	Mar. 4, 1795	Mar. 3, 1801	Res. June 10, 1796.
4th–12th	Uriah Tracy	Oct. 13, 1796	Mar. 3, 1813	Died July 19, 1807.
10th–15th	Chauncey Goodrich	Oct. 25, 1807	Mar. 3, 1819	Res. in May 1813.
13th–15th	David Daggett	May 13, 1813	Do.	

See footnotes at end of Connecticut table.

CONNECTICUT—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
16th–18th ..	James Lanman	Mar. 4, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	
19th–21st ..	.....do. ⁴	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	
Do	Calvin Willey	Mar. 4, 1825	Do.	
22d–24th	Gideon Tomlinson	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	
25th–27th ..	Perry Smith	Mar. 4, 1837	Mar. 3, 1843	
28th–30th ..	John M. Niles	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st–33d	Truman Smith ⁵	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	
33d	Francis Gillette	May 25, 1854	Do.	
34th–39th ..	Lafayette S. Foster	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th–45th ..	Orris S. Ferry	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1879	Died Nov. 21, 1875.
44th	James E. English	Nov. 27, 1875	May 17, 1876	By gov., to fill vac.
44th–45th ..	William H. Barnum	May 17, 1876	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–60th ..	Orville H. Platt	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1909	Died Apr. 21, 1905.
59th–69th ..	Frank B. Brandegee ⁶	May 10, 1905	Mar. 3, 1927	
68th–72d ...	Hiram Bingham	Dec. 17, 1924	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d–75th	Augustine Lonergan	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th–78th ..	John A. Danaher	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th–84th ..	Brien McMahon	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1957	Died July 28, 1952.
82d	William A. Purtell	Aug. 29, 1952	Nov. 4, 1952	By gov., to fill vac.
82d–87th	Prescott Bush ⁷	Nov. 5, 1952	Jan. 3, 1963	
88th–96th ..	Abraham Ribicoff	Jan. 3, 1963	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th–108th ..	Christopher J. Dodd	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1851, to May 11, 1852, because of failure of governor to appoint.
²Elected Nov. 6, 1946; took oath Dec. 27, 1946. Governor during interim. Resigned Dec. 17, 1949.
³Elected Nov. 7, 1950.
⁴By governor, to fill vacancy. Not admitted. Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1825, because of recess of legislature.
⁵Resigned Apr. 11, 1854, to take effect May 24, 1854.
⁶Died Oct. 14, 1924. Vacancy from Oct. 15 to Dec. 16, 1924, when a successor was elected.
⁷Elected Nov. 4, 1952, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1957.

DELAWARE

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st–4th	George Read ¹	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1797	
3d–7th	Henry Latimer	Feb. 7, 1795	Mar. 3, 1803	Res. Feb. 28, 1801.
6th–7th	Samuel White	Feb. 28, 1801	Jan. 13, 1802	By gov., to fill vac.
7th–13th ....	.....do	Jan. 14, 1802	Mar. 3, 1815	Died Nov. 4, 1809.
11th–16th ..	Outerbridge Horsey	Jan. 12, 1810	Mar. 3, 1821	
17th–19th ..	Caesar A. Rodney	Jan. 10, 1822	Mar. 3, 1827	Res. Jan. 29, 1823.
18th–19th ..	Thomas Clayton	Jan. 8, 1824	Do.	
20th–22d	Louis McLane	Mar. 4, 1827	Mar. 3, 1833	Res. Apr. 16, 1829.
21st–25th ...	Arnold Naudain	Jan. 7, 1830	Mar. 3, 1839	Res. June 16, 1836.
24th–28th ..	Richard H. Bayard ²	June 17, 1836	Mar. 3, 1845	
29th–31st ...	John M Clayton	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	Res. Feb. 23, 1849.
30th–31st ...	John Wales	Feb. 23, 1849	Do.	
32d–40th	James Asheton Bayard, Jr	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1869	Res. Jan. 29, 1864.
38th–40th ..	George Read Riddle	Jan. 29, 1864	Do.	Died Mar. 29, 1867.
40th	James Asheton Bayard, Jr	Apr. 5, 1867	Jan. 18, 1869	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Jan. 19, 1869	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st–49th ...	Thomas F. Bayard, Sr	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1887	Res. Mar. 6, 1885.
49th–55th ..	George Gray	Mar. 18, 1885	Mar. 3, 1899	
57th–58th ..	L. Heisler Ball ³	Mar. 2, 1903	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th–64th ..	Henry A. du Pont ⁴	June 13, 1906	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th–67th ..	Josiah O. Wolcott	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	Res. July 2, 1921.
67th	T. Coleman du Pont	July 7, 1921	Nov. 6, 1922	By gov., to fill vac.
67th–70th ..	Thomas F. Bayard, Jr	Nov. 7, 1922	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st–76th ...	John G. Townsend, Jr	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th–79th ..	James M. Tunnell	Jan 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th–91st ...	John J. Williams	Jan 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1971	Res. Dec. 31, 1970
91st–106th ..	William V. Roth, Jr. ⁵	Jan. 1, 1971	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 2

1st–2d	Richard Bassett	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1793	
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See footnotes at end of Delaware table.

DELAWARE—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
3d–5th	John Vining	Mar. 4, 1793	Mar. 3, 1799	Res. Jan. 19, 1798.
5th	Joshua Clayton	Jan. 19, 1798	Do.	Died Aug. 11, 1798.
5th–8th	William Hill Wells	Jan. 17, 1799	Mar. 3, 1805	Res. Nov. 6, 1804.
8th–14th	James Asheton Bayard, Sr.	Nov. 13, 1804	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. Mar. 3, 1813.
13th–14th ..	William Hill Wells	May 28, 1813	Do.	
15th–20th ..	Nicholas Van Dyke	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1829	Died May 21, 1826.
19th	Daniel Rodney	Nov. 8, 1826	Jan. 12, 1827	By gov., to fill vac.
19th–20th ..	Henry M. Ridgely	Jan. 12, 1827	Mar. 3, 1829	
21st–26th ...	John M. Clayton	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1841	Res. Dec. 29, 1836.
24th–29th ..	Thomas Clayton	Jan. 9, 1837	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th–32d ...	Presley Spruance	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–35th	John M. Clayton	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	Died Nov. 9, 1856.
34th	Joseph P. Comegys	Nov. 19, 1856	Jan. 14, 1857	By gov., to fill vac.
34th–35th ..	Martin W. Bates	Jan. 14, 1857	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th–41st ...	Willard Saulsbury, Sr	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d–50th	Eli Saulsbury	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1889	
51st–53d ...	Anthony Higgins	Mar. 4, 1889	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th–56th ..	Richard R. Kenney ⁶	Jan. 19, 1897	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–59th ..	James F. Allee ⁷	Mar. 2, 1903	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th–62d	Harry A. Richardson	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th	Willard Saulsbury, Jr	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–68th ..	L. Heisler Ball	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th–70th ...	T. Coleman du Pont	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	Res. Dec. 9, 1928.
70th–71st ...	Daniel O. Hastings	Dec. 10, 1928	Nov. 4, 1930	By gov., to fill vac.
71st–74th ...	.....do	Nov. 5, 1930	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th–77th ..	James H. Hughes	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th–80th ..	C. Douglass Buck	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st–86th ...	J. Allen Frear, Jr	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1961	
87th–92d	J. Caleb Boggs	Jan. 3, 1961	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d–107th ..	Joseph R. Biden, Jr	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 2003	

¹Resigned Sept. 18, 1793. Vacancy from Sept. 18, 1793, to Feb. 7, 1795. Kensey Johns was appointed by governor Mar. 19, 1794, to fill vacancy, but by Senate resolution of Mar. 28, 1794, was declared not entitled to a seat.

²Resigned Sept. 19, 1839. Reelected, serving from Jan. 12, 1841, to Mar. 3, 1845. Vacancy from Sept. 19, 1839, to Jan. 11, 1841.

³Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1899, to Mar. 2, 1903, because of failure of legislature to elect.

⁴Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1905, to June 13, 1906, because of failure of legislature to elect.

⁵By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1971.

⁶Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1895, to Jan. 19, 1897, because of failure of legislature to elect.

⁷Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1901, to Mar. 2, 1903, because of failure of legislature to elect.

FLORIDA

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
29th–31st ...	David Levy Yulee ¹	July 1, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d–37th	Stephen R. Mallory ²	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1863	
40th	Adonijah S. Welch ³	June 17, 1868	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st–43d	Abijah Gilbert	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–49th ..	Charles W. Jones ⁴	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th–52d	Samuel Pasco	May 19, 1887	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1893	Apr. 19, 1893	By gov., to fill vac.
53d–55th ....	.....do	Apr. 20, 1893	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1899	Apr. 18, 1899	Do.
56th–58th ..	James P. Taliaferro	Apr. 19, 1899	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1905	Apr. 19, 1905	Do.
59th–61st ...	.....do	Apr. 20, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d	Nathan P. Bryan	Mar. 4, 1911	Apr. 18, 1911	
62d–64th ....	.....do	Apr. 19, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th–76th ..	Park Trammell	Mar. 4, 1917	Jan. 2, 1941	Died May 8, 1936.
74th	Scott M. Loftin	May 26, 1936	Nov. 3, 1936	By gov., to fill vac.
74th–79th ..	Charles O. Andrews	Nov. 4, 1936	Jan. 2, 1947	Died Sept. 18, 1946
79th–91st ...	Spessard L. Holland ⁵	Sept. 25, 1946	Jan. 2, 1971	
92d–100th ..	Lawton Chiles	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st–106th	Connie Mack	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	
29th–30th ..	James D. Westcott, Jr	July 1, 1845	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st–33d	Jackson Morton	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	

See footnotes at end of Florida table.

FLORIDA—Continued

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
34th–36th ..	David L. Yulee ⁶	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	
40th–42d	Thomas W. Osborn ⁷	June 18, 1868	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d–45th	Simon B. Conover	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–54th ..	Wilkinson Call ⁸	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–57th ..	Stephen R. Mallory	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1903	Apr. 21, 1903	By gov., to fill vac.
58th–60th ..	.....do	Apr. 22, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	Died Dec. 23, 1907.
60th	William J. Bryan ⁹	Dec. 26, 1907	Do.	
Do	William H. Milton	Mar. 27, 1908	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
61st	Duncan U. Fletcher ¹⁰	Mar. 4, 1909	Apr. 20, 1909	
61st–75th ...	.....do	Apr. 21, 1909	Jan. 2, 1939	Died June 17, 1936.
74th	William L. Hill	July 1, 1936	Nov. 3, 1936	By gov., to fill vac.
74th–81st ...	Claude Pepper	Nov. 4, 1936	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d–90th	George A. Smathers	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st–93d	Edward J. Gurney	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1975	Res. Dec. 31, 1974.
93d–96th	Richard (Dick) Stone ¹¹	Jan. 1, 1975	Jan. 2, 1981	
96th–99th ..	Paula Hawkins ¹²	Jan. 1, 1981	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th–108th	Bob Graham	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Joint credentials of David Levy and James D. Westcott, Jr., dated July 1, 1845. Name David Levy changed to David Levy Yulee by an act of the Legislature of Florida (Sen. Jour., Jan. 12, 1846).

² Retired from the Senate Jan. 21, 1861. Seat declared vacant Mar. 14, 1861. Vacancy from Jan. 21, 1861, to June 17, 1868, because of Civil War. Wilkinson Call presented credentials of an election held on Dec. 29, 1865, but was not seated.

³ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1863.

⁴ Vacancy from Mar. 4 to May 19, 1887; Jesse J. Finley was appointed on Feb. 28, 1887 but never qualified for the reason that President pro tempore Ingalls had held that the appointment having been anticipated was not valid and a successor had been elected.

⁵ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1947.

⁶ Retired from the Senate Jan. 21, 1861. Vacancy from Jan. 21, 1861, to June 18, 1868, because of Civil War. William Marvin presented credentials of an election held on Dec. 29, 1865, for term ending Mar. 3, 1867, and of an election held on Nov. 28, 1866, for term commencing Mar. 4, 1867, but was not seated.

⁷ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1867.

⁸ Vacancy from Mar. 4, to May 24, 1897. John A. Henderson was appointed by the governor on Mar. 6, 1897, but was not seated.

⁹ By governor, to fill vacancy. Died Mar. 22, 1908.

¹⁰ By governor, for term commencing Mar. 3, 1909.

¹¹ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1975. Resigned Dec. 31, 1980.

¹² By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1981.

GEORGIA

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st–2d	William Few	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1793	
2d–5th	James Jackson	Mar. 4, 1793	Mar. 3, 1799	Res. in 1795.
3d	George Walton	Nov. 16, 1795	Feb. 20, 1796	By gov., to fill vac.
4th–5th	Josiah Tatnall	Feb. 20, 1796	Mar. 3, 1799	
6th–11th	Abraham Baldwin	Mar. 4, 1799	Mar. 3, 1811	Died Mar. 4, 1807.
10th	George Jones	Aug. 27, 1807	Nov. 7, 1807	By gov., to fill vac.
10th–14th ..	William H. Crawford	Nov. 7, 1807	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. Mar. 23, 1813.
13th	William B. Bulloch	Apr. 8, 1813	Nov. 6, 1813	By gov., to fill vac.
13th–14th ..	William Wyatt Bibb	Nov. 6, 1813	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. Nov. 9, 1816.
14th–17th ..	George Michael Troup	Nov. 13, 1816	Mar. 3, 1823	Res. Sept. 23, 1818.
15th–17th ..	John Forsyth ¹	Nov. 23, 1818	Do.	
16th–17th ..	Freeman Walker	Nov. 6, 1819	Do.	Res. Aug. 8, 1821.
17th–20th ..	Nicholas Ware	Nov. 10, 1821	Mar. 3, 1829	Died Sept. 7, 1824.
18th–20th ..	Thomas W. Cobb	Nov. 4, 1824	Do.	Res. in 1828.
20th	Oliver H. Prince	Nov. 7, 1828	Do.	
21st–23d	George Michael Troup	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1835	Res. Mar. 2, 1833.
23d–26th	John Pendleton King	Nov. 21, 1833	Mar. 3, 1841	Res. Nov. 1, 1837.
25th–26th ..	Wilson Lumpkin	Nov. 22, 1837	Do.	
27th–29th ..	John Macpherson Berrien	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	Res. May 1845.
29th .....	.....do. ²	Nov. 14, 1845	Do.	
30th–32d ....	.....do	Nov. 13, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	Res. May 28, 1852.
32d	Robert M. Charlton	May 31, 1852	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
33d–38th	Robert Toombs ³	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1865	
40th–41st ...	Homer V. M. Miller ⁴	July 28, 1868	Mar. 3, 1871	

See footnotes at end of Georgia table.

GEORGIA—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
42d–44th	Thomas M. Norwood ⁵	Nov. 14, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th–47th	Benjamin H. Hill	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	Died Aug. 16, 1882.
47th	Pope Barrow	Nov. 15, 1882	Do.	
48th–53d	Alfred H. Colquitt	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1895	Died Mar. 26, 1894.
53d	Patrick Walsh	Apr. 2, 1894	Nov. 6, 1894	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	.....do	Nov. 7, 1894	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th–59th	Augustus O. Bacon	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th	.....do	Mar. 4, 1907	July 8, 1907	Do.
60th–62d	.....do	July 9, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d	.....do	Mar. 4, 1913	July 9, 1913	Do.
63d–65th	.....do	July 10, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	Died Feb. 14, 1914.
63d	William S. West	Mar. 2, 1914	Nov. 3, 1914	By gov., to fill vac.
63d–65th	Thomas W. Hardwick	Nov. 4, 1914	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–74th	William J. Harris	Mar. 4, 1919	Jan. 2, 1937	
72d	John S. Cohen	Apr. 25, 1932	Jan. 11, 1933	Died Apr. 18, 1932.
72d–92d	Richard B. Russell	Jan. 12, 1933	Jan. 2, 1973	By gov., to fill vac.
92d	David H. Gambrell	Feb. 1, 1971	Nov. 7, 1972	Died Jan. 21, 1971.
92d–104th	Sam Nunn ⁶	Nov. 8, 1972	Jan. 2, 1997	By gov., to fill vac.
105th–107th	Max Cleland	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

1st–6th	James Gunn	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1801	
7th–9th	James Jackson	Mar. 4, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	Died Mar. 19, 1806.
9th–12th	John Milledge	June 19, 1806	Mar. 3, 1813	Res. Nov. 14, 1809.
11th–15th	Charles Tait	Nov. 27, 1809	Mar. 3, 1819	
16th–18th	John Elliott	Mar. 4, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	
19th–21st	John Macpherson Berrien	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	Res. Mar. 9, 1829.
21st–24th	John Forsyth	Nov. 9, 1829	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. June 27, 1834.
23d–27th	Alfred Cuthbert	Jan. 12, 1835	Mar. 3, 1843	
28th–30th	Walter T. Colquitt	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. Feb. 1848.
30th	Herschel V. Johnson ⁷	Feb. 4, 1848	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
31st–33d	William C. Dawson	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th–36th	Alfred Iverson ⁸	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	
40th–42d	Joshua Hill ⁹	July 28, 1868	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d–48th	John B. Gordon ¹⁰	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1885	
46th	Joseph E. Brown	May 26, 1880	Nov. 15, 1880	By gov., to fill vac.
46th–51st	.....do	Nov. 16, 1880	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d–54th	John B. Gordon	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–63d	Alexander S. Clay	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1915	Died Nov. 13, 1910.
61st–63d	Joseph M. Terrell ¹¹	Nov. 17, 1910	Do.	
62d–66th	Hoke Smith ¹²	Nov. 16, 1911	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th–69th	Thomas E. Watson	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	Died Sept. 26, 1922.
67th	Mrs. Rebecca L. Felton	Oct. 3, 1922	Nov. 21, 1922	By gov., to fill vac.
67th–84th	Walter F. George	Nov. 22, 1922	Jan. 2, 1957	
85th–96th	Herman E. Talmadge	Jan. 3, 1957	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th–99th	Mack Mattingly	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th–102d	Wyche Fowler, Jr	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d–108th	Paul Coverdell ¹³	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 2005	Died July 18, 2000.
106th	Zell Bryan Miller ¹⁴	July 27, 2000	Nov. 7, 2000	By gov., to fill vac.

¹ Elected Nov. 7, 1818. Served in House during interim. Resigned Feb. 17, 1819.
² Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Nov. 12, 1847, because of failure of legislature to elect.
³ Retired from the Senate Feb. 4, 1861. Seat declared vacant Mar. 14, 1861. Vacancy from Feb. 4, 1861, to July 28, 1868, because of Civil War.
⁴ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865. Took oath on Feb. 24, 1871, as prescribed in joint resolution approved Feb. 23, 1871.
⁵ Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Nov. 13, 1871. Foster Blodgett presented credentials, but was not permitted to qualify, and on Dec. 19, 1871, was adjudged not elected in accordance with the Constitution.
⁶ Elected Nov. 7, 1972, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1973, and also to full term ending Jan. 2, 1979.
⁷ Senator-elect in 1866, but was not permitted to qualify.
⁸ Retired from Senate Jan. 28, 1861. Vacancy from Jan. 28, 1861, to July 28, 1868, because of Civil War.
⁹ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1867.
¹⁰ Tendered resignation May 14, 1880, and retired from the Senate May 26, 1880.
¹¹ By governor, to fill vacancy. Resigned July 14, 1911.
¹² Elected July 12, 1911. Took oath Dec. 4, 1911. Governor during interim.
¹³ Died July 18, 2000. Vacancy from July 18, 2000, to July 27, 2000. Zell Bryan Miller appointed by governor to fill vacancy.

See footnotes at end of Georgia table.

¹⁴By governor, to fill vacancy until special election held Nov. 7, 2000.; elected Nov. 7, 2000

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HAWAII

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
86th-94th ..	Hiram L. Fong	Aug. 21, 1959	Jan. 2, 1977	Died Apr. 15, 1990. By gov., to fill vac.
95th-101st	Spark M. Matsunaga	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 1995	
101st-106th	Daniel K. Akaka ¹	May 16, 1990	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
86th-87th ..	Oren E. Long	Aug. 21, 1959	Jan. 2, 1963	
88th-108th	Daniel K. Inouye	Jan. 3, 1963	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹By governor, to fill vacancy until Nov. 6, 1990. Elected to fill unexpired term ending Jan. 2, 1995.

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IDAHO

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st-56th ...	George L. Shoup	Dec. 18, 1890	Mar. 3, 1901	Died Jan. 19, 1940. By gov., to fill vac. Died Nov. 10, 1945. By gov., to fill vac. Died Oct. 8, 1949. By gov., to fill vac. Died July 23, 1962. By gov., to fill vac.
57th-59th ..	Fred T. Dubois	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th-77th ..	William E. Borah	Mar. 4, 1907	Jan. 2, 1943	
76th	John Thomas	Jan. 27, 1940	Nov. 5, 1940	
76th-80th ..	.....do	Nov. 6, 1940	Jan. 2, 1949
79th	Charles C. Gossett	Nov. 17, 1945	Jan. 3, 1947	
80th	Henry C. Dworshak	Jan. 4, 1947	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st-83d	Bert H. Miller	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1955	
Do	Henry C. Dworshak ¹	Oct. 14, 1949	Jan. 2, 1955	
84th-89th ..	.....do	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 2, 1967
87th-92d	Len B. Jordan ²	Aug. 6, 1962	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d-101st ..	James A. McClure	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1991	
102d-107th	Larry E. Craig	Jan. 3, 1991	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st	William J. McConnell	Dec. 18, 1890	Mar. 3, 1891	Died Oct. 17, 1912. By gov., to fill vac. Died Jan. 13, 1918. By gov., to fill vac. Res. Jan 14, 1921. By gov., to fill vac. Died June 24, 1928. By gov., to fill vac.
52d-54th	Fred T. Dubois	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-57th ..	Henry Heitfeld	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th-63d	Weldon B. Heyburn	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1915	
62d	Kirtland I. Perky	Nov. 18, 1912	Feb. 5, 1913	
62d-66th	James H. Brady	Feb. 6, 1913	Mar. 3, 1921	
65th	John F. Nugent	Jan. 22, 1918	Nov. 4, 1918	
66th	John F. Nugent	Nov. 5, 1918	Mar. 3, 1921	
Do	Frank R. Gooding	Jan. 15, 1921	Do.	
67th-72d ....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1933
70th	John Thomas	June 30, 1928	Nov. 5, 1928	
70th-72d ....	.....do	Nov. 6, 1928	Mar. 3, 1933
73d-75th	James P. Pope	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th-78th ..	D. Worth Clark	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th-81st ...	Glen H. Taylor	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d-84th	Herman Welker	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1957	
85th-96th ..	Frank Church	Jan. 3, 1957	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th-102d ..	Steven D. Symms	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d-105th	Dirk Kempthorne	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 1999	
106th-108th	Mike Crapo	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹Elected Nov. 7, 1950.

²Elected Nov. 6, 1962, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1967.

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ILLINOIS

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
15th-20th ..	Jesse B. Thomas	Dec. 3, 1818	Mar. 3, 1829	

ILLINOIS—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
21st–23d ...	John McLean	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1835	Died Oct. 14, 1830.
21st	David J. Baker	Nov. 12, 1830	Dec. 11, 1830	By gov., to fill vac.
21st–26th ...	John M. Robinson	Dec. 11, 1830	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th–29th ..	Samuel McRoberts	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	Died Mar. 27, 1843.
28th	James Semple	Aug. 16, 1843	Dec. 10, 1844	By gov., to fill vac.
28th–29th ..	.....do	Dec. 11, 1844	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th–38th ..	Stephen A. Douglas	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1865	Died June 3, 1861.
37th	Orville H. Browning	June 26, 1861	Jan. 12, 1863	By gov., to fill vac.
37th–38th ..	William A. Richardson	Jan. 12, 1863	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th–41st ...	Richard Yates	Mar. 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d–44th ...	John A. Logan	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th–47th ...	David Davis	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th–62d ...	Shelby M. Cullom	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th	James Hamilton Lewis ¹ ..	Mar. 26, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–68th ..	Medill McCormick	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1925	Died Feb. 25, 1925.
68th	Charles S. Deneen	Feb. 26, 1925	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
69th–71st ...	.....do	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d–77th	James Hamilton Lewis	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1943	Died Apr. 9, 1939.
76th	James M. Slattery	Apr. 14, 1939	Nov. 21, 1940	By gov., to fill vac.
76th–80th ..	C. Wayland Brooks	Nov. 22, 1940	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st–89th ...	Paul H. Douglas	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1967	
90th–98th ..	Charles H. Percy	Jan. 3, 1967	Jan. 2, 1985	
99th–104th ..	Paul Simon	Jan. 3, 1985	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th–107th ..	Richard J. Durbin	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

15th–18th ..	Ninian Edwards	Dec. 3, 1818	Mar. 3, 1825	Res. Mar. 4, 1824.
18th	John McLean	Nov. 23, 1824	Do.	
19th–24th ..	Elias K. Kane	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1837	Died Dec. 11, 1835.
24th	William Lee D. Ewing	Dec. 30, 1835	Do.	
25th–27th ..	Richard M. Young	Mar. 4, 1837	Mar. 3, 1843	
28th–30th ...	Sidney Breese	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st–33d	James Shields ²	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th–42d	Lyman Trumbull	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d–45th	Richard J. Oglesby	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–51st ...	John A. Logan	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1891	Died Dec. 26, 1886.
49th–51st ...	Charles B. Farwell	Jan. 19, 1877	Do.	
52d–54th	John McAuley Palmer	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–57th ..	William E. Mason	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th–60th ..	Albert J. Hopkins	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st–63d	William Lorimer ³	June 18, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	
63d	Lawrence Y. Sherman ⁴ ...	Mar. 26, 1913	Do.	
64th–66th ..	.....do	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th–69th ..	William B. McKinley	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	Died Dec. 7, 1926.
70th–72d	Frank L. Smith ⁵	Mar. 4, 1927	Mar. 3, 1933	
71st–72d	Otis F. Glenn	Dec. 3, 1928	Do.	
73d–75th ...	William H. Dieterich	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th–81st ...	Scott W. Lucas	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d–93d	Everett McKinley Dirksen ..	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1975	Died Sept. 7, 1969.
91st	Ralph Tyler Smith	Sept. 17, 1969	Nov. 16, 1970	By gov., to fill vac.
91st–96th ...	Adlai E. Stevenson III ⁶ ...	Nov. 17, 1970	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th–102d ..	Alan J. Dixon	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d–105th ..	Carol Moseley-Braun	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 1999	
106th–108th ..	Peter C. Fitzgerald	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Mar. 25, 1913, because of recess of legislature.²Vacancy from Mar. 16 to Dec. 2, 1849, Mr. Shields not having been a citizen the term of years required by law. Subsequently elected for the term.³Vacancy from Mar. 4 to May 27, 1909, because of failure of legislature to elect, and also from May 27 to June 17, 1909, because Mr. Lorimer did not resign his seat in the House of Representatives until the last named date. Election declared invalid July 13, 1912.⁴Vacancy from July 14, 1912, to Mar. 25, 1913, because of recess of legislature.⁵By governor, to fill vacancy, Dec. 16, 1926. Oath not administered. Elected for term beginning Mar. 4, 1927, but was not permitted to qualify. Resignation sent to Governor of Illinois, Feb. 9, 1928. Vacancy from Dec. 8, 1926, to Dec. 2, 1928.⁶Elected Nov. 3, 1970, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1975.

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
14th-22d ...	James Noble	Dec. 11, 1816	Mar. 3, 1833	Died Feb. 26, 1831.
22d	Robert Hanna	Aug. 19, 1831	Jan. 3, 1832	By gov., to fill vac.
22d-25th ...	John Tipton	Jan. 4, 1832	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th-28th ..	Albert S. White	Mar. 4, 1839	Mar. 3, 1845	
29th-37th ..	Jesse D. Bright	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1863	Exp. Feb. 5, 1862.
37th	Joseph A. Wright	Feb. 24, 1862	Jan. 14, 1863	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	David Turpie	Jan. 14, 1863	Mar. 3, 1863	
37th-40th ..	Thomas A. Hendricks	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st-43d ...	Daniel D. Pratt	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-46th ..	Joseph E. McDonald	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-49th ..	Benjamin Harrison	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th-55th ..	David Turpie	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th-61st ...	Albert J. Beveridge	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d-64th ...	John W. Kern	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th-67th ..	Harry S. New	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-70th ..	Samuel M. Ralston	Mar. 4, 1923	Mar. 3, 1929	Died Oct. 14, 1925.
69th	Arthur R. Robinson	Oct. 20, 1925	Nov. 2, 1926	By gov., to fill vac.
69th-73d ...	.....do	Nov. 3, 1926	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th-76th ..	Sherman Minton	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th-79th ..	Raymond E. Willis	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th-85th ..	William E. Jenner	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th-94th ..	Vance Hartke	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th-106th ..	Richard G. Lugar	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

14th-18th ..	Waller Taylor	Dec. 11, 1816	Mar. 3, 1825	
19th-24th ..	William Hendricks	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1837	
25th-27th ..	Oliver H. Smith	Mar. 4, 1837	Mar. 3, 1843	
28th-30th ..	Edward A. Hannegan	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st-33d	James Whitcomb	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	Died Oct. 4, 1852.
32d	Charles W. Cathcart	Nov. 23, 1852	Jan. 11, 1853	By gov., to fill vac.
32d-33d	John Petit	Jan. 11, 1853	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th-36th ..	Graham N. Fitch ¹	Feb. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th-39th ..	Henry S. Lane	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th-45th ..	Oliver H. P. T. Morton	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1879	Died Nov. 1, 1877.
45th	Daniel W. Voorhees	Nov. 6, 1877	Jan. 30, 1879	By gov., to fill vac.
45th-54th ..	.....do	Jan. 31, 1879	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-60th ...	Charles W. Fairbanks	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1909	Res. Mar. 3, 1905.
59th-60th ..	James A. Hemenway	Mar. 4, 1905	Do.	
61st-66th ...	Benjamin F. Shively	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1921	Died Mar. 14, 1916.
64th	Thomas Taggart	Mar. 20, 1916	Nov. 7, 1916	By gov., to fill vac.
64th-72d ...	James E. Watson	Nov. 8, 1916	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d-78th	Frederick Van Nuys	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1945	Died Jan. 25, 1944.
78th	Samuel D. Jackson	Jan. 28, 1944	Nov. 13, 1944	By gov., to fill vac.
78th	William E. Jenner ²	Nov. 14, 1944	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th-87th ..	Homer E. Capehart	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1963	
88th-96th ..	Birch Bayh	Jan. 3, 1963	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th-102d ..	Dan Quayle ³	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1993	Res. Jan. 2, 1989.
101st-105th ..	Dan Coats ⁴	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 1999	By gov., to fill vac.
106th-108th ..	Evan Bayh	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1855, to Feb. 3, 1857.
² Elected Nov. 7, 1944, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1945.
³ Resigned Jan. 2, 1989, having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 51st term on Nov. 8, 1988.
⁴ By governor to fill vacancy until Nov. 6, 1990. Elected to fill unexpired term ending Jan. 2, 1993.

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
30th-35th ..	George W. Jones	Dec. 7, 1848	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th-41st ...	James W. Grimes	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1871	Res. Dec. 6, 1869.
41st	James B. Howell	Jan. 18, 1870	Do.	
42d-44th ...	George G. Wright	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th-47th ..	Samuel J. Kirkwood	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	Res. Mar. 7, 1881.

See footnotes at end of Iowa table.

IOWA—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
47th	James W. McDill	Mar. 8, 1881	Jan. 17, 1882	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Jan. 18, 1882	Mar. 3, 1883
48th-53d	James F. Wilson	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1895	Died July 14, 1900. By gov., to fill vac. Do. Died Oct. 15, 1910. By gov., to fill vac. Res. Feb. 24, 1922. By gov., to fill vac.
54th-59th ..	John H. Gear	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1907	
56th	Jonathan P. Dolliver	Aug. 22, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1901	Jan. 20, 1902
57th-62d .....	.....do	Jan. 21, 1902	Mar. 3, 1913
61st-62d	Lafayette Young	Nov. 2, 1910	Apr. 11, 1911	
62d-68th	William S. Kenyon	Apr. 12, 1911	Mar. 3, 1925	
67th	Charles A. Rawson	Feb. 24, 1922	Nov. 7, 1922	
67th-68th ..	Smith W. Brookhart	Nov. 7, 1922	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th-71st ..	.....do. ¹	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931
Do	Daniel F. Steck ²	Apr. 12, 1926	Do.	
72d-74th	L. J. Dickinson	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th-77th ..	Clyde L. Herring ³	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th-80th ..	George A. Wilson ⁴	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st-83d	Guy M. Gillette	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1955	
84th-86th ..	Thomas E. Martin	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 2, 1961	
87th-92d	Jack Miller	Jan. 3, 1961	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d-95th	Dick Clark	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th-98th ..	Roger W. Jepsen	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1985	
99th-107th ..	Thomas R. Harkin	Jan. 3, 1985	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

30th-33d	Augustus C. Dodge	Dec. 7, 1848	Mar. 3, 1855	Res. Feb. 22, 1855. Died July 30, 1926. By gov., to fill vac.
34th-36th ..	James Harlan ⁵	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	
34th-39th ..	.....do. ⁶	Jan. 17, 1857	Mar. 3, 1867
39th	Samuel J. Kirkwood	Jan. 13, 1866	Do.	
40th-42d	James Harlan	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d-60th	William B. Allison ⁷	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1909	
60th-69th ..	Albert B. Cummins	Nov. 24, 1908	Mar. 3, 1927	
69th	David W. Stewart	Aug. 7, 1926	Nov. 9, 1926	
Do .....	.....do	Nov. 10, 1926	Mar. 3, 1927
70th-72d	Smith W. Brookhart	Mar. 4, 1927	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d-75th	Richard Louis Murphy ⁸ ..	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1939	
74th-78th ..	Guy M. Gillette	Nov. 4, 1936	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th-90th ..	Bourke B. Hickenlooper ..	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st-93d	Harold E. Hughes	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1975	
94th-96th ..	John C. Culver	Jan. 3, 1975	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th-108th ..	Charles E. Grassley	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Election declared invalid, Apr. 12, 1926.
² Successfully contested the election of Smith W. Brookhart and took his seat Apr. 12, 1926.
³ Elected Nov. 3, 1936. Took oath Jan. 19, 1937. Governor during interim.
⁴ Elected Nov. 3, 1942. Took oath Jan. 14, 1943. Governor during interim.
⁵ Seat declared vacant Jan. 12, 1857.
⁶ Subsequently elected. Resigned May 15, 1865. Vacancy from May 16, 1865, to Jan. 12, 1866.
⁷ Died Aug. 4, 1908. Vacancy from Aug. 4 to Nov. 24, 1908, because of failure of legislature to elect.
⁸ Died July 16, 1936. Vacancy from July 17 to Nov. 3, 1936, when a successor was elected.

KANSAS

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks	
37th-41st ...	James H. Lane	Apr. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1871	Died July 11, 1866. By gov., to fill vac.	
39th	Edmund G. Ross	July 19, 1866	Jan. 22, 1867		
39th-41stdo	Jan. 23, 1867	Mar. 3, 1871	Res. Mar. 24, 1873. By gov., to fill vac. Died Dec. 20, 1891. By gov., to fill vac.	
42d-44th	Alexander Caldwell	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877		
43d	Robert Crozier	Nov. 24, 1873	Feb. 2, 1874		
43d-44th	James M. Harvey	Feb. 2, 1874	Mar. 3, 1877		
45th-53d	Preston B. Plumb	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1895		
52d	Bishop W. Perkins	Jan. 1, 1892	Mar. 3, 1893		
53d	John Martin	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1895		
54th-56th ..	Lucien Baker	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1901		
57th-59th ..	Joseph R. Burton	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907		
					Res. June 4, 1906.

See footnotes at end of Kansas table.

KANSAS—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
59th	Alfred W. Benson	June 11, 1906	Jan. 23, 1907	By gov., to fill vac.
59th-62d ...	Charles Curtis	Jan. 23, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d-65th ...	William H. Thompson	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th-80th ..	Arthur Capper	Mar. 4, 1919	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st-89th ...	Andrew F. Schoepfel	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1967	Died Jan. 21, 1962.
87th-95th ..	James B. Pearson ¹	Jan. 31, 1962	Jan. 2, 1979	By gov., to fill vac.
96th-104th	Nancy L. Kassebaum ²	Dec. 23, 1978	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th-107th	Pat Roberts	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

37th-42d ...	Samuel C. Pomeroy	Apr. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d-51st ...	John J. Ingalls	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d-54th ...	William A. Peffer	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-57th ..	William A. Harris	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th-60th ...	Chester I. Long	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st-63d ...	Joseph L. Bristow	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th-72d ...	Charles Curtis	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1933	Res. Mar. 3, 1929.
71st	Henry J. Allen	Apr. 1, 1929	Nov. 30, 1930	By gov., to fill vac.
71st-75th ...	George McGill	Dec. 1, 1930	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th-81st ...	Clyde M. Reed	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1951	Died Nov. 8, 1949.
81st	Harry Darby	Dec. 2, 1949	Nov. 28, 1950	By gov., to fill vac.
81st-90th ...	Frank Carlson ³	Nov. 29, 1950	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st-104th	Robert Dole	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1999	Res. June 11, 1996.
104th	Sheila Frahm	June 11, 1996	Nov. 5, 1996	By gov., to fill vac.
105th-108th	Sam Brownback ⁴	Nov. 27, 1996	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Elected Nov. 6, 1962, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1967. Resigned Dec. 23, 1978.
² By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1979.
³ Elected Nov. 7, 1950, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1951, and also to full term ending Jan. 2, 1957.
⁴ Elected Nov. 5, 1996, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1999.

KENTUCKY

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
2d-8th	John Brown	June 18, 1792	Mar. 3, 1805	
9th-11th ...	Buckner Thruston	Mar. 4, 1805	Mar. 3, 1811	Res. Dec. 18, 1809.
11th	Henry Clay	Jan. 4, 1810	Do.	
12th-14th ..	George M. Bibb	Mar. 4, 1811	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. Aug. 23, 1814.
13th	George Walker	Aug. 30, 1814	Dec. 16, 1814	By gov., to fill vac.
13th-14th ..	William T. Barry	Dec. 16, 1814	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. May 1, 1816.
14th	Martin D. Hardin	Nov. 13, 1816	Dec. 4, 1816	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Dec. 5, 1816	Mar. 3, 1817	
15th-17th ..	John J. Crittenden	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1823	Res. Mar. 3, 1819.
16th-20th ...	Richard M. Johnson	Dec. 10, 1819	Mar. 3, 1829	
21st-23d ...	George M. Bibb	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1835	
24th-26th ...	John J. Crittenden	Mar. 4, 1835	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th-29th ..	James T. Morehead	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th-32d ...	Joseph R. Underwood	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d-35th ...	John B. Thompson	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th-38th ..	Lazarus W. Powell	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th-41st ...	James Guthrie	Mar. 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1871	Res. Feb. 7, 1868.
40th-41st ...	Thomas C. McCreery	Feb. 19, 1868	Do.	
42d-44th ...	John W. Stevenson	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th-53d ...	James B. Beck	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1895	Died May 3, 1890.
51st-53d ...	John G. Carlisle	May 17, 1890	Do.	Res. Feb. 4, 1893.
52d-56th ...	William Lindsay	Feb. 15, 1893	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th-59th ...	Joseph C. S. Blackburn	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th-62d ...	Thomas H. Paynter	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d-65th ...	Ollie M. James	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	Died Aug. 28, 1918.
65th	George B. Martin	Sept. 7, 1918	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
66th-68th ..	A. Owsley Stanley	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th-71st ...	Fred M. Sackett	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	Res. Jan. 9, 1930.
71st	John M. Robsion	Jan. 9, 1930	Nov. 30, 1930	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Ben M. Williamson	Dec. 1, 1930	Mar. 3, 1931	

See footnotes at end of Kentucky table.

KENTUCKY—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
72d-77th	Marvel M. Logan	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1943	Died Oct. 3, 1939.
76th	Albert B. Chandler	Oct. 10, 1939	Nov. 5, 1940	By gov., to fill vac.
76th-80th	do	Nov. 6, 1940	Jan. 2, 1949	Res. Nov. 1, 1945.
79th	William A. Stanfill	Nov. 19, 1945	Nov. 5, 1946	By gov., to fill vac.
80th	John Sherman Cooper	Nov. 6, 1946	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st-83d	Virgil Chapman	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1955	Died Mar. 8, 1951.
82d	Thomas R. Underwood	Mar. 19, 1951	Nov. 4, 1952	By gov., to fill vac.
82d-83d	John Sherman Cooper ¹	Nov. 5, 1952	Jan. 2, 1955	
84th-86th	Alben W. Barkley	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 2, 1961	Died Apr. 30, 1956.
84th	Robert Humphreys ²	June 21, 1956	Nov. 6, 1956	By gov., to fill vac.
85th-92d	John Sherman Cooper ³	Nov. 7, 1956	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d-98th	Walter D. Huddleston	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1985	
99th-107th	Mitch McConnell	Jan. 3, 1985	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

2d-3d	John Edwards	June 18, 1792	Mar. 3, 1795	
4th-6th	Humphrey Marshall	Mar. 4, 1795	Mar. 3, 1801	
7th-9th	John Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	Res. Aug. 7, 1805.
9th	John Adair	Nov. 8, 1805	Do.	Res. Nov. 18, 1806.
Do	Henry Clay	Dec. 29, 1806	Do.	
10th-12th	John Pope	Mar. 4, 1807	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th-15th	Jesse Bledsoe ⁴	Mar. 4, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	
Do	Isham Talbot	Jan. 5, 1815	Do.	
16th-18th	William Logan	Mar. 4, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	Res. May 28, 1820.
Do	Isham Talbot	Oct. 19, 1820	Do.	
19th-21st	John Rowan	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	
22d-27th	Henry Clay	Nov. 10, 1831	Mar. 3, 1843	Res. Mar. 31, 1842.
27th-30th	John J. Crittenden	Mar. 31, 1842	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. June 12, 1848.
30th	Thomas Metcalfe	June 23, 1848	Jan. 2, 1849	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	do	Jan. 3, 1849	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st-33d	Henry Clay ⁵	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	
32d	David Meriwether	July 6, 1852	Sept. 1, 1852	Do.
32d-33d	Archibald Dixon	Sept. 1, 1852	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th-36th	John J. Crittenden	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th-39th	John C. Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	Exp. Dec. 4, 1861.
37th-42d	Garrett Davis	Dec. 10, 1861	Mar. 3, 1873	Died Sept. 22, 1872.
42d	Willis B. Machen	Sept. 27, 1872	Jan. 20, 1873	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	do	Jan. 21, 1873	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d-45th	Thomas C. McCreery	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th-48th	John Stuart Williams	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th-54th	Joseph C. S. Blackburn	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-57th	William J. Deboe	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th-60th	James B. McCreary	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st-63d	William O. Bradley	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	Died May 23, 1914.
63d	Johnson N. Camden, Jr.	June 16, 1914	Nov. 2, 1914	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	do	Nov. 3, 1914	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th-66th	John C. W. Beckham	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th-69th	Richard P. Ernst	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th-81st	Alben W. Barkley	Mar. 4, 1927	Jan. 2, 1951	Res. Jan. 19, 1949.
81st	Garrett L. Withers	Jan. 20, 1949	Nov. 26, 1950	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Earle C. Clements ⁶	Nov. 27, 1950	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d-84th	do	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1957	
85th-90th	Thruston B. Morton	Jan. 3, 1957	Jan. 2, 1969	Res. Dec. 16, 1968.
90th-93d	Marlow W. Cook ⁷	Dec. 17, 1968	Jan. 2, 1975	Res. Dec. 27, 1974.
93d-105th	Wendell H. Ford ⁸	Dec. 28, 1974	Jan. 2, 1999	
106th-108th	Jim Bunning	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹Elected Nov. 4, 1952, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1955.

²Joseph J. Leary appointed June 18, 1956, to fill vacancy, but declined to serve.

³Elected Nov. 6, 1956, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1961.

⁴Resigned Dec. 24, 1814. Declared by Senate resolution of Jan. 20, 1815, as having resigned.

⁵Resigned Dec. 15, 1851, to take effect first Monday in Sept. 1852. Died June 29, 1852.

⁶Elected Nov. 7, 1950. Oath administered Nov. 27, 1950.

⁷By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1969.

⁸By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1975.

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
12th-14th ..	Jean N. Destréhan ¹	Sept. 3, 1812	Mar. 3, 1817	
12th	Thomas Posey	Oct. 8, 1812	Feb. 4, 1813	By gov., to fill vac.
12th-14th ..	James Brown	Feb. 5, 1813	Mar. 3, 1817	Elect. Dec. 1, 1812.
15th-17th ..	William C. C. Claiborne ...	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1823	Died Nov. 23, 1817.
15th-20th ..	Henry Johnson	Jan. 12, 1818	Mar. 3, 1829	Res. May 27, 1824.
18th-20th ..	Dominique Bouligny	Nov. 19, 1824	Do.	
21st-23d	Edward Livingston	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1835	Res. May 24, 1831.
22d-23d	George A. Waggaman	Nov. 15, 1831	Do.	
24th-26th ..	Robert C. Nicholas ²	Jan. 13, 1836	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th-29th ..	Alexander Barrow	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	Died Dec. 29, 1846.
29th	Pierre Soulé	Jan. 21, 1847	Do.	
30th-32d	Solomon W. Downs	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d-38th	Judah P. Benjamin ³	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1865	
40th-41st ...	John S. Harris ⁴	July 8, 1868	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d-44th	J. Rodman West	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th-47th ..	William P. Kellogg	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th-53d	Randall L. Gibson	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1895	Died Dec. 15, 1892.
52d-53d	Donelson Caffery	Dec. 31, 1892	May 22, 1894	By gov., to fill vac.
53d-56th ....	.....do	May 23, 1894	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th-62d	Murphy J. Foster	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d-71st	Joseph E. Ransdell	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d-74th	Huey P. Long ⁵	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1937	
74th	Rose McConnell Long	Jan. 31, 1936	Apr. 20, 1936	Do.
Do .....	.....do	Apr. 21, 1936	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th-92d	Allen J. Ellender	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1973	Died July 27, 1972.
92d	Elaine S. Edwards ⁶	Aug. 1, 1972	Do.	
92d-104th ..	J. Bennett Johnston	Nov. 14, 1972	Jan. 2, 1997	By gov., to fill vac.
105th-107th	Mary L. Landrieu	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

12th	Allan B. Magruder	Sept. 3, 1812	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th-15th ..	Eligius Fromentin	Mar. 4, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	
16th-18th ..	James Brown	Mar. 4, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	Res. Dec. 10, 1823.
18th-24th ..	Josiah S. Johnston ⁷	Jan. 15, 1824	Mar. 3, 1837	
23d-24th	Alexander Porter ⁸	Dec. 19, 1833	Do.	
24th-27th ..	Alexander Mouton	Jan. 12, 1837	Mar. 3, 1843	Res. Mar. 1, 1842.
27th	Charles M. Conrad	Apr. 14, 1842	Do.	
28th-30th ..	Henry Johnson ⁹	Feb. 12, 1844	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st-33d	Pierre Soulé	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	Res. Apr. 11, 1853.
33d-36th	John Slidell ¹⁰	Apr. 28, 1853	Mar. 3, 1861	
40th-44th ..	William P. Kellogg ¹¹	July 8, 1868	Mar. 3, 1873	
44th-45th ..	James B. Eustis	Jan. 12, 1876	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th-48th ..	Benjamin F. Jonas	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th-51st ...	James B. Eustis	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d-54th	Edward D. White ¹²	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
53d	Newton C. Blanchard	Mar. 12, 1894	May 22, 1894	By gov., to fill vac.
53d-54th ....	.....do	May 23, 1894	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-63d	Samuel D. McEnery ¹³	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1915	
61st-63d	John R. Thornton	Dec. 7, 1910	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th-66th ..	Robert F. Broussard	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1921	Died Apr. 12, 1918.
65th	Walter Guion	Apr. 22, 1918	Nov. 5, 1918	By gov., to fill vac.
65th-66th ..	Edward J. Gay	Nov. 6, 1918	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th-72d	Edwin S. Broussard	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d-81st	John H. Overton	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1951	Died Mar. 14, 1948.
80th	William C. Feazel	May 18, 1948	Dec. 30, 1948	By gov., to fill vac.
80th-99th ..	Russell B. Long ¹⁴	Dec. 31, 1948	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th-108th	John B. Breaux	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹Not sworn. Resigned Oct. 1, 1812.²Elected in place of Chas. E. A. Gayarre, who did not qualify. Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1835, to Jan. 13, 1836.³Retired Feb. 4, 1861. Seat declared vacant Mar. 14, 1861. Vacancy from Feb. 4, 1861, to July 8, 1868, because of Civil War.⁴By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865.⁵Elected Nov. 4, 1930. Took oath Jan. 25, 1932. Governor during interim. Died Sept. 10, 1935. Vacancy from Sept. 11, 1935 to Jan. 30, 1936.⁶By governor, to fill vacancy. Resigned, effective Nov. 13, 1972.⁷Died May 19, 1833. Vacancy from May 20 to Dec. 18, 1833.⁸Resigned Jan. 5, 1837; subsequently elected for term beginning Mar. 4, 1843, but did not qualify.⁹Alexander Porter was elected for this term. Did not present credentials nor qualify. Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1843, to Feb. 12, 1844.

¹⁰Retired from the Senate Feb. 4, 1861. Vacancy from Feb. 4, 1861, to July 8, 1868, because of Civil War.

¹¹By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1867. Resigned Nov. 1, 1872. Vacancy from Nov. 1, 1872, to Jan. 12, 1876.

¹²Resigned, effective Mar. 12, 1894.

¹³Died June 28, 1910. Vacancy from June 29 to Dec. 6, 1910.

¹⁴Elected Nov. 2, 1948, for term expiring Jan. 2, 1951. Oath administered Dec. 31, 1948.

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MAINE

836 837

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
16th-19th ..	John Holmes	June 13, 1820	Mar. 3, 1827	
20th-22d	Albion K. Parris	Mar. 4, 1827	Mar. 3, 1833	Res. Aug. 26, 1828.
Do	John Holmes	Jan. 15, 1829	Do.	
23d-25th	Ether Shepley	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1839	Res. Mar. 3, 1836.
24th	Judah Dana	Dec. 7, 1836	Feb. 22, 1837	By gov., to fill vac.
25th-28th ..	Reuel Williams	Feb. 22, 1837	Mar. 3, 1845	Res. Feb. 15, 1843.
28th-31st ...	John Fairfield	Mar. 3, 1843	Mar. 3, 1851	Died Dec. 24, 1847.
30th	Wyman B. S. Moor	Jan. 5, 1848	May 26, 1848	By gov., to fill vac.
30th-34th ..	Hannibal Hamlin	May 26, 1848	Mar. 3, 1857	Res. Jan. 7, 1857.
34th	Amos Nourse	Jan. 16, 1857	Do.	
35th-37th ..	Hannibal Hamlin ¹	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	
36th-40th ..	Lot Myrick Morrill	Jan. 17, 1861	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st-46th ...	Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-61st ...	Eugene Hale	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d-64th	Charles F. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th-76th ..	Frederick Hale	Mar. 4, 1917	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th-82d	Ralph O. Brewster	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d-85th	Frederick G. Payne	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th-97th ..	Edmund S. Muskie ²	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1983	
96th-103d ..	George J. Mitchell ³	May 17, 1980	Jan. 2, 1995	
104th-106th	Olympia J. Snowe	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 2

16th-20th ..	John Chandler	June 14, 1820	Mar. 3, 1829	
21st-23d	Peleg Sprague	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1835	Res. Jan. 1, 1835.
23d-26th	John Ruggles	Jan. 20, 1835	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th-29th ..	George Evans	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th-32d	James W. Bradbury	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d-38th	William Pitt Fessenden ...	Feb. 10, 1854	Mar. 3, 1865	Res. July 1, 1864.
38th	Nathan A. Farwell	Oct. 27, 1864	Jan. 10, 1865	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Jan. 11, 1865	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th-41st ...	William Pitt Fessenden ...	Mar. 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1871	Died Sept. 9, 1869.
41st	Lot Myrick Morrill	Oct. 30, 1869	Jan. 18, 1870	By gov., to fill vac.
41st-44th ...	.....do	Jan. 19, 1870	Mar. 3, 1877	Res. July 7, 1876.
44th	James G. Blaine	July 10, 1876	Jan. 16, 1877	By gov., to fill vac.
44th-47th ..	.....do	Jan. 17, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	Res. Mar. 5, 1881.
47th-62d	William P. Frye ⁴	Mar. 18, 1881	Mar. 3, 1913	
62d	Obadiah Gardner	Sept. 23, 1911	Apr. 1, 1912	By Gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Apr. 2, 1912	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d-65th	Edwin C. Burleigh ⁵	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
64th-71st ...	Bert M. Fernald	Sept. 12, 1916	Mar. 3, 1931	Died Aug. 23, 1926.
69th-71st ...	Arthur R. Gould	Nov. 30, 1926	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d-80th	Wallace H. White, Jr	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st-92d	Margaret Chase Smith ...	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d-95th	William D. Hathaway	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th-104th	William S. Cohen	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th-107th	Susan M. Collins	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	

¹Resigned Jan. 7, 1861, to take effect Jan. 17, 1861.

²Resigned May 7, 1980, having been confirmed as Secretary of State by the Senate.

³By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1983. Vacancy from May 8 to May 16, 1980.

⁴Elected Mar. 15, 1881. Resigned From House Mar. 17, 1881. Died Aug. 8, 1911.

⁵Died June 16, 1916. Vacancy from June 17 to Sept. 11, 1916, because of recess of legislature.

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st-4th	C. Carroll, of Carrollton ...	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1797	Res. Nov. 30, 1792.
2d-4th	Richard Potts	Jan. 10, 1793	Do.	Res. Oct. 24, 1796.
4th-7th	John E. Howard	Nov. 30, 1796	Mar. 3, 1803	
8th-10th	Samuel Smith	Mar. 4, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	
11th .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1809	Nov. 15, 1809	By gov., to fill vac.
11th-13th .....	.....do	Nov. 16, 1809	Mar. 3, 1815	
14th-16th	Robert G. Harper ¹	Jan. 29, 1816	Mar. 3, 1821	
Do	Alexander Contee Hanson	Dec. 20, 1816	Do.	Died Apr. 23, 1819.
16th-19th	William Pinkney	Dec. 21, 1819	Mar. 3, 1827	Died Feb. 25, 1822.
17th-23d	Samuel Smith	Dec. 16, 1822	Mar. 3, 1833	
23d-25th	Joseph Kent	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1839	Died Nov. 24, 1837.
25th-28th	William D. Merrick	Jan. 4, 1838	Mar. 3, 1845	
29th-31st	Reverdy Johnson	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	Res. Mar. 7, 1849.
31st	David Stewart	Dec. 6, 1849	Jan. 12, 1850	By gov., to fill vac.
31st-34th	Thomas G. Pratt	Jan. 12, 1850	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th-37th	Anthony Kennedy	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	
38th-40th	Reverdy Johnson	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	Res. July 10, 1868.
40th	William Pinkney Whyte ...	July 13, 1868	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
41st-43d	William T. Hamilton	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-46th	William Pinkney Whyte ...	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-55th	Arthur P. Gorman	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th-58th	Louis E. McComas	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th-64th	Isidor Rayner	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1917	Died Nov. 25, 1912.
62d-63d	William P. Jackson	Nov. 29, 1912	Jan. 28, 1914	By gov., to fill vac.
63d-64th	Blair Lee	Jan. 29, 1914	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th-67th	Joseph L. France	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-70th	William Cabell Bruce	Mar. 4, 1923	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st-73d	Phillips Lee Goldsborough	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th-79th	George L.P. Radcliffe	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th-82d	Herbert R. O'Connor	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d-88th	J. Glenn Beall	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1965	
89th-91st	Joseph D. Tydings	Jan. 3, 1965	Jan. 2, 1971	
92d-94th	J. Glenn Beall, Jr	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th-106th	Paul S. Sarbanes	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

1st-6th	John Henry	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1801	Res. Dec. 10, 1797.
5th-6th	James Lloyd	Dec. 11, 1797	Do.	Res. Dec. 1, 1800.
6th	William Hindman	Dec. 12, 1800	Do.	
7th .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1801	Nov. 19, 1801	By gov., to fill vac.
7th-9th	Robert Wright	Nov. 19, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	Res. Nov. 12, 1806.
9th-12th	Philip Reed	Nov. 25, 1806	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th-15th	Robert H. Goldsborough ..	May 21, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	
16th-21st	Edward Lloyd	Dec. 21, 1819	Mar. 3, 1831	Res. Jan. 4, 1826.
19th-24th	Ezekiel F. Chambers	Jan. 24, 1826	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. in 1834.
23d-24th	Robert H. Goldsborough ..	Jan. 13, 1835	Do.	Died Oct. 5, 1936.
24th-27th	John S. Spence	Dec. 31, 1836	Mar. 3, 1843	Died Oct. 24, 1840.
26th-27th	John Leeds Kerr	Jan. 5, 1841	Do.	
28th-29th	James A. Pearce	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1867	Died Dec. 20, 1862.
37th-38th	Thomas H. Hicks	Dec. 29, 1862	Jan. 11, 1864	By gov., to fill vac.
38th-39th .....	.....do	Jan. 12, 1864	Mar. 3, 1867	Died Feb. 14, 1865.
39th	John A. J. Creswell	Mar. 9, 1865	Do.	
40th-42d	George Vickers ²	Mar. 7, 1868	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d-45th	George R. Dennis	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th-48th	James B. Groome	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th-51st	Ephraim King Wilson ³ ...	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d	Charles H. Gibson	Nov. 19, 1891	Jan. 2, 1892	By gov., to fill vac.
52d-54th .....	.....do	Jan. 21, 1892	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-57th	George L. Wellington	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th-60th	Arthur P. Gorman	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	Died June 4, 1906.
59th-60th	William Pinkney Whyte ...	June 8, 1906	Jan. 14, 1908	By gov. to fill vac.
60th .....	.....do	Jan. 15, 1908	Mar. 3, 1909	Died Mar. 17, 1908.
60th-66th	John Walter Smith	Mar. 25, 1908	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th-69th	Ovington E. Weller	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th-81st	Millard E. Tydings	Mar. 4, 1927	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d-87th	John Marshall Butler	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1963	
88th-90th	Daniel B. Brewster	Jan. 3, 1963	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st-99th	Charles McC. Mathias, Jr	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1987	

See footnotes at end of Maryland table.

MARYLAND—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
100th–108th	Barbara A. Mikulski	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1815, to Jan. 28, 1816, because of failure of legislature to elect. Resigned Dec. 6, 1816.

²Philip F. Thomas was elected but was not permitted to qualify. Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1867, to Mar. 6, 1868.

³Died Feb. 24, 1891. Had been reelected on Jan. 15, 1890, for the term beginning Mar. 4, 1891. Vacancy from Feb. 25 to Nov. 18, 1891, because of recess of legislature.

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MASSACHUSETTS

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CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st	Tristram Dalton	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1791	
2d–4th	George Cabot	Mar. 4, 1791	Mar. 3, 1797	Res. June 9, 1796.
4th–7th	Benjamin Goodhue	June 11, 1796	Mar. 3, 1803	Res. Nov. 8, 1800.
6th–7th	Jonathan Mason	Nov. 14, 1800	Do.	
8th–10th	John Quincy Adams	Mar. 4, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	Res. June 8, 1808.
10th–13th ..	James Lloyd	June 9, 1808	Mar. 3, 1815	Res. May 1, 1813.
13th	Christopher Gore	May 5, 1813	May 29, 1813	By gov., to fill vac.
13th–16th ..	.....do	May 30, 1813	Mar. 3, 1821	Res. May 30, 1816.
14th–16th ..	Eli P. Ashmun	June 12, 1816	Do.	Res. May 10, 1818.
15th–16th ..	Prentiss Mellen	June 5, 1818	Do.	Res. May 15, 1820.
16th–19th ..	Elijah H. Mills	June 12, 1820	Mar. 3, 1827	
20th–28th ..	Daniel Webster	May 30, 1827	Mar. 3, 1845	Res. Feb. 22, 1841.
26th–28th ..	Rufus Choate	Feb. 23, 1841	Do.	
29th–31st ..	Daniel Webster	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	Res. July 22, 1850.
31st	Robert C. Winthrop	July 30, 1850	Feb. 1, 1851	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Robert Rantoul	Feb. 1, 1851	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d–43d	Charles Sumner	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1875	Died Mar. 11, 1874
43d	William B. Washburn	Apr. 17, 1874	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–52d	Henry L. Dawes	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d–70th	Henry Cabot Lodge	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1929	Died Nov. 9, 1924.
69th	William M. Butler	Nov. 13, 1924	Dec. 5, 1926	By gov., to fill vac.
69th–79th ..	David I. Walsh	Dec. 6, 1926	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th–82d	Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d–88th	John F. Kennedy ¹	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1965	
87th	Benjamin A. Smith, II	Dec. 27, 1960	Nov. 6, 1962	By gov., to fill vac.
87th–106th	Edward M. Kennedy	Nov. 7, 1962	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 2

1st–5th	Caleb Strong	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1799	Res. June 1, 1796.
4th–5th	Theodore Sedgwick	June 11, 1796	Do.	
6th–8th	Samuel Dexter	Mar. 4, 1799	Mar. 3, 1805	Res. May 30, 1800.
Do	Dwight Foster	June 6, 1800	Do.	Res. Mar. 3, 1803.
8th–11th	Timothy Pickering	Mar. 4, 1803	Mar. 3, 1811	
12th–14th ..	Joseph B. Varnum	June 8, 1811	Mar. 3, 1817	
15th–17th ..	Harrison Gray Otis	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1823	Res. May 30, 1822.
17th–20th ..	James Lloyd	June 5, 1822	Mar. 3, 1829	Res. May 23, 1826.
19th–23d	Nathaniel Silsbee	May 31, 1826	Mar. 3, 1835	
24th–26th ..	John Davis	Mar. 4, 1835	Mar. 3, 1841	Res. Jan. 5, 1841.
26th–29th ..	Isaac C. Bates	Jan. 13, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	Died Mar. 16, 1945.
29th–32d	John Davis	Mar. 24, 1845	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–35th	Edward Everett	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	Res. June 1, 1854.
33d	Julius Rockwell	June 3, 1854	Jan. 31, 1855	By gov., to fill vac.
33d–44th	Henry Wilson	Jan. 31, 1855	Mar. 3, 1877	Res. Mar. 3, 1873.
43d–44th	George S. Boutwell	Mar. 12, 1873	Do.	
45th–59th ..	George F. Hoar	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1907	Died Sept. 30, 1904.
58th	Winthrop Murray Crane ..	Oct. 12, 1904	Jan. 17, 1905	By gov., to fill vac.
58th–62d .....	.....do	Jan. 18, 1905	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th	John W. Weeks	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–68th ..	David I. Walsh	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th–71st ..	Frederick H. Gillett	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d–74th	Marcus A. Coolidge	Mar. 4, 1931	Mar. 3, 1937	
75th–80th ..	Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1949	Res. Feb. 3, 1944.
78th	Sinclair Weeks	Feb. 8, 1944	Dec. 19, 1944	By gov., to fill vac.

See footnotes at end of Massachusetts table.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
78th–89th ..	Leverett Saltonstall ²	Jan. 4, 1945	Jan. 2, 1967	
90th–95th ..	Edward W. Brooke	Jan. 3, 1967	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th–98th ..	Paul Tsongas	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1985	
99th–107th	John F. Kerry	Jan. 3, 1985	Jan. 2, 2003	

¹ Resigned Dec. 22, 1960, having been elected President of the United States for the 44th term on Nov. 8, 1960. Vacancy from Dec. 23 to 26, 1960.

² Elected Nov. 7, 1944. Took oath Jan. 10, 1945. Governor during interim.

MICHIGAN

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
24th–25th ..	Lucius Lyon	Jan. 26, 1837	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th–28th ..	Augustus S. Porter	Jan. 20, 1840	Mar. 3, 1845	
29th–31st ...	Lewis Cass	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	Res. May 29, 1848.
30th	Thomas Fitzgerald	June 8, 1848	Mar. 3, 1849	By gov., to fill vac.
30th–34th ..	Lewis Cass	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th–43d ...	Zachariah Chandler	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–46th ..	Isaac P. Christiancy	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	Res. Feb. 10, 1879.
46th	Zachariah Chandler	Feb. 19, 1879	Do.	Died Nov. 1, 1879.
Do	Henry P. Baldwin	Nov. 17, 1879	Jan. 18, 1881	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Jan. 19, 1881	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–49th ..	Omar D. Conger	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th–55th ..	Francis B. Stockbridge	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1899	Died Apr. 30, 1894.
53d	John Patton, Jr.	May 5, 1894	Jan. 14, 1895	By gov., to fill vac.
53d–61st ...	Julius C. Burrows	Jan. 23, 1895	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d–67th ...	Charles E. Townsend	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th–70th ..	Woodbridge N. Ferris	Mar. 4, 1923	Mar. 3, 1929	Died Mar. 23, 1928.
70th	Arthur H. Vandenberg	Mar. 31, 1928	Nov. 5, 1928	By gov., to fill vac.
70th–82d ...	.....do	Nov. 6, 1928	Jan. 2, 1953	Died Apr. 18, 1951.
82d	Blair Moody	Apr. 22, 1951	Nov. 4, 1952	By gov., to fill vac.
82d–85th ...	Charles E. Potter ¹	Nov. 5, 1952	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th–94th ..	Phillip A. Hart	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1977	Died Dec. 26, 1976.
94th–103d ..	Donald W. Riegle, Jr. ²	Dec. 30, 1976	Jan. 2, 1995	
104th–106th	Spencer Abraham	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 2

24th–26th ..	John Norvell	Jan. 26, 1837	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th–29th ..	William Woodbridge	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th–32d ...	Alpheus Felch	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–35th ...	Charles E. Stuart	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th–38th ..	Kinsley S. Bingham	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1865	Died Oct. 5, 1861.
37th–41st ...	Jacob M. Howard	Jan. 4, 1862	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d–47th ...	Thomas W. Ferry	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th–50th ..	Thomas W. Palmer	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1889	
51st–59th ...	James McMillan	Mar. 4, 1889	Mar. 3, 1907	Died Aug. 10, 1902.
57th	Russell A. Alger	Sept. 27, 1902	Jan. 19, 1903	By gov., to fill vac.
57th–59th ..	.....do	Jan. 20, 1903	Mar. 3, 1907	Died Jan. 24, 1907.
59th–65th ..	William Alden Smith	Feb. 6, 1907	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–68th ..	Truman H. Newberry	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1925	Res. Nov. 18, 1922.
67th–68th ..	James Couzens	Nov. 29, 1922	Nov. 3, 1924	By gov., to fill vac.
68th–74th ..	James Couzens ³	Nov. 4, 1924	Jan. 2, 1937	
74th	Prentiss M. Brown	Nov. 19, 1936	Do.	Do.
75th–77th ..	.....do	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th–83d ...	Homer Ferguson	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1955	
84th–89th ..	Patrick V. McNamara	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 2, 1967	Died Apr. 30, 1966.
89th–95th ..	Robert P. Griffin ⁴	May 11, 1966	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th–107th	Carl Levin	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 2003	

¹ Elected Nov. 4, 1952, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1953, and also to fill term ending Jan. 2, 1959.

² By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1977.

³ Died Oct. 22, 1936. Vacancy from Oct. 23 to Nov. 18, 1936.

⁴ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1967.

See footnotes at end of Massachusetts table.

MINNESOTA

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
35th-37th ..	Henry M. Rice	May 11, 1858	Mar. 3, 1863	
38th-43d	Alexander Ramsey	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-49th ..	Samuel J. R. McMillan	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th-58th ..	Cushman K. Davis	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1905	Died Nov. 27, 1900.
56th	Charles A. Towne	Dec. 5, 1900	Jan. 23, 1901	By gov., to fill vac.
56th-64th ..	Moses E. Clapp	Jan. 23, 1901	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th-67th ..	Frank B. Kellogg	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-79th ..	Henrik Shipstead	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th-85th ..	Edward J. Thye	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th-91st ...	Eugene J. McCarthy	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1971	
92nd-97th ..	Hubert H. Humphrey	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1983	Died Jan. 13, 1978.
95th	Muriel Humphrey ¹	Jan. 25, 1978	Nov. 7, 1978	
95th-103d ..	David Durenberger ²	Nov. 8, 1978	Jan. 2, 1995	
104th-106th	Rod Grams	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 2

35th	James Shields	May 11, 1858	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th-38th ..	Morton S. Wilkinson	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th-41st ...	Daniel S. Norton	Mar. 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1871	Died July 13, 1870.
41st	William Windom	July 15, 1870	Jan. 22, 1871	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Ozora P. Stearns	Jan. 18, 1871	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d-47th	William Windom	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1883	Res. Mar. 4, 1881.
47th	A. J. Edgerton	Mar. 12, 1881	Oct. 26, 1881	By gov. to fill vac.
Do	William Windom	Oct. 27, 1881	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th-50th ..	Dwight M. Sabin	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1889	
51st-53d	William D. Washburn	Mar. 4, 1889	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th-68th ..	Knute Nelson	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1925	Died Apr. 28, 1923.
68th	Magnus Johnson	July 16, 1923	Do.	
69th-74th ..	Thomas D. Schall	Mar. 4, 1925	Jan. 2, 1937	Died Dec. 22, 1935.
74th	Elmer A. Benson	Dec. 27, 1935	Nov. 3, 1936	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Guy V. Howard	Nov. 4, 1936	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th-77th ..	Ernest Lundeen ³	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1943	Died Aug. 31, 1940.
76th-77th ..	Joseph H. Ball	Oct. 14, 1940	Nov. 17, 1942	By gov., to fill vac.
77th	Arthur E. Nelson	Nov. 18, 1942	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th-80th ..	Joseph H. Ball	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st-88th ...	Hubert H. Humphrey ⁴	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1967	
89th-95th ..	Walter F. Mondale ⁵	Dec. 30, 1964	Jan. 2, 1979	
95th-97th ..	Wendell R. Anderson ⁶	Dec. 30, 1976	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th-101st	Rudy Boschwitz ⁷	Dec. 30, 1978	Jan. 2, 1991	
102d-107th	Paul D. Wellstone	Jan. 3, 1991	Jan. 2, 2003	

¹ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1983, until election held on Nov. 7, 1978.
² Elected Nov. 7, 1978, to complete vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1983.
³ Vacancy from Sept. 1 to Oct. 13, 1940.
⁴ Resigned Dec. 29, 1964, having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 45th term on Nov. 3, 1964.
⁵ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1967. Resigned Dec. 30, 1976, having been elected Vice President of the United States on Nov. 2, 1976.
⁶ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1979. Resigned Dec. 29, 1978.
⁷ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1979.

MISSISSIPPI

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
15th-16th ..	Walter Leake	Dec. 10, 1817	Mar. 3, 1821	Res. May 15, 1820.
16th	David Holmes	Aug. 30, 1820	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
17th-19th ...	.....do	Mar. 4, 1821	Mar. 3, 1827	Res. Sept. 25, 1825.
19th	Powhatan Ellis	Sept. 28, 1825	Jan. 28, 1826	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Thomas B. Reed	Jan. 28, 1826	Mar. 3, 1827	
20th-22d	Powhatan Ellis	Mar. 4, 1827	Mar. 3, 1833	Res. July 10, 1832.
22d	John Black	Nov. 12, 1832	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
23d-25th ....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1839	Res. Jan. 22, 1838.
25th	James F. Trotter	Jan. 22, 1838	Do.	Res. July 10, 1838.
Do	Thomas Hickman Williams.	Nov. 12, 1838	Jan. 29, 1839	By gov., to fill vac.

See footnotes at end of Mississippi table.

MISSISSIPPI—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
Do .....	.....do	Jan. 30, 1839	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th–28th ..	John Henderson	Mar. 4, 1839	Mar. 3, 1845	
29th–31st ...	Jesse Speight	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851.	Died May 1, 1847.
30th	Jefferson Davis	Aug. 10, 1847	Jan. 10, 1848	By gov., to fill vac.
30th–34th ..	.....do	Jan. 11, 1848	Mar. 3, 1857	Res. Sept. 23, 1851.
32d	John J. McRae	Dec. 1, 1851	Mar. 17, 1852	By gov., to fill vac.
32d–34th ...	Stephen Adams	Mar. 17, 1852	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th–37th ..	Jefferson Davis ¹	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	
41st–43d ...	Adelbert Ames ²	Jan. 18, 1870	Mar. 3, 1875	
43d	Henry R. Pease	Feb. 3, 1874	Do.	
44th–46th ..	Blanche K. Bruce	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–55th ..	James Z. George	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1899	Died Aug. 14, 1897.
55th	Hernando D. Money	Oct. 8, 1897	Jan. 18, 1898	By gov., to fill vac.
55th–61st ...	.....do	Jan. 19, 1898	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d–67th ...	John Sharp Williams	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th–73d ...	Hubert D. Stephens	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th–82d ...	Theodore G. Bilbo ³	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1953	
80th–100th ..	John C. Stennis ⁴	Nov. 5, 1947	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st–106th ..	Trent Lott	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 2

15th–20th ..	Thomas Hill Williams	Dec. 10, 1817	Mar. 3, 1829	
21st–23d ...	Thomas B. Reed	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1835	Died Nov. 26, 1829.
Do	Robert H. Adams	Jan. 6, 1830	Do.	Died July 2, 1830.
21st	George Poindexter	Oct. 15, 1830	Nov. 17, 1830	By gov., to fill vac.
21st–23d ...	.....do	Nov. 18, 1830	Mar. 3, 1835	
24th–29th ..	Robert J. Walker	Mar. 4, 1835	Mar. 3, 1847	Res. Mar. 5, 1845.
29th	Joseph W. Chalmers	Nov. 3, 1845	Jan. 9, 1846	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Jan. 10, 1846	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th–32d ...	Henry Stuart Foote	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	Res. Jan. 8, 1852.
32d	Walker Brooke	Feb. 18, 1852	Do.	
33d–38th ...	Albert G. Brown ⁵	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1865	
41st	Hiram R. Revels ⁶	Jan. 20, 1870	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d–44th ...	James L. Alcorn ⁷	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th–50th ..	Lucius Q. C. Lamar	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1889	Res. Mar. 6, 1885.
49th	Edward C. Walthall	Mar. 9, 1885	Jan. 20, 1886	By gov., to fill vac.
49th–53d ...	.....do	Jan. 20, 1886	Mar. 3, 1895	Res. Jan. 24, 1894.
53d	Anselm J. McLaurin	Feb. 7, 1894	Do.	
54th–56th ...	Edward C. Walthall	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1901	Died Apr. 21, 1898.
55th–56th ..	William V. Sullivan	May 31, 1898	Jan. 15, 1900	By gov., to fill vac.
56th .....	.....do	Jan. 16, 1900	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–62d ...	Anselm J. McLaurin	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1913	Died Dec. 22, 1909.
61st	James Gordon	Dec. 27, 1909	Feb. 22, 1910	By gov., to fill vac.
61st–62d ...	Le Roy Percy	Feb. 23, 1910	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th ...	James K. Vardaman	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–77th ..	Pat Harrison	Mar. 4, 1919	Jan. 2, 1943	Died June 22, 1941.
77th	James O. Eastland	June 30, 1941	Sept. 28, 1941	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Wall Doxey	Sept. 29, 1941	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th–95th ..	James O. Eastland	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1979	Res. Dec. 27, 1978.
95th–107th ..	Thad Cochran	Dec. 27, 1978	Jan. 2, 2003	By gov., to fill vac.

¹Retired from the Senate Jan. 21, 1861. Seat declared vacant Mar. 14, 1861. Vacancy from Jan. 21, 1861, to Jan. 18, 1870, because of Civil War.
²By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1869; resigned Jan. 10, 1874.
³Oath not administered for term beginning Jan. 3, 1947. Died Aug. 21, 1947.
⁴Elected Nov. 4, 1947, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1953.
⁵Retired from the Senate Jan. 12, 1861. Seat declared vacant Mar. 14, 1861. Vacancy from Jan. 14, 1861, to Jan. 20, 1870, because of Civil War.
⁶By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865.
⁷Elected Jan. 18, 1870. Took oath Dec. 4, 1871. Governor during interim.

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
17th–31st ...	Thomas H. Benton	Aug. 10, 1821	Mar. 3, 1851	

See footnotes at end of Missouri table.

MISSOURI—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
32d–34th	Henry S. Geyer	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th–37th	Trusten Polk	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	Exp. Jan. 10, 1862.
37th	John B. Henderson	Jan. 17, 1862	Jan. 5, 1863	By gov., to fill vac.
37th–40th	do	Jan. 6, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st–43d	Carl Schurz	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–58th	Francis M. Cockrell	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th–61st	William Warner ¹	Mar. 18, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d–70th	James A. Reed	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st–73d	Roscoe C. Patterson	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th–79th	Harry S. Truman ²	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1947	
79th	Frank P. Briggs	Jan. 18, 1945	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
80th–82d	James P. Kem	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d–94th	Stuart Symington	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1977	Res. Dec. 27, 1976.
94th–103d	John C. Danforth ³	Dec. 27, 1976	Jan. 2, 1995	
104th–106th	John Ashcroft	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

17th–21st	David Barton	Aug. 10, 1821	Mar. 3, 1831	
22d–24th	Alexander Buckner	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	Died June 6, 1833.
23d	Lewis F. Linn	Oct. 25, 1833	Nov. 19, 1834	By gov., to fill vac.
23d–30th	do	Nov. 20, 1834	Mar. 3, 1849	Died Oct. 3, 1843.
28th	David R. Atchison	Oct. 14, 1843	Nov. 19, 1844	By gov., to fill vac.
28th–33d	do ⁴	Nov. 20, 1844	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th–36th	James S. Green	Jan. 12, 1857	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th–39th	Waldo P. Johnson ⁵	Mar. 17, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	
37th–38th	Robert Wilson	Jan. 17, 1862	Nov. 13, 1863	Do.
38th–39th	B. Gratz Brown	Nov. 13, 1863	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th–42d	Charles D. Drake	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1873	Res. Dec. 19, 1870.
41st	Daniel T. Jewett	Dec. 19, 1870	Jan. 20, 1871	By gov., to fill vac.
41st–42d	Francis P. Blair	Jan. 20, 1871	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d–45th	Lewis V. Bogy	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 4, 1879	Died Sept. 20, 1877.
45th	David H. Armstrong	Sept. 29, 1877	Jan. 26, 1879	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	James Shields	Jan. 27, 1879	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–57th	George G. Vest	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th–66th	William J. Stone	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1921	Died Apr. 14, 1918.
65th	Xenophon P. Wilfley	Apr. 30, 1918	Nov. 5, 1918	By gov., to fill vac.
65th–69th	Selden P. Spencer	Nov. 6, 1918	Mar. 3, 1927	Died May 16, 1925.
69th	George H. Williams	May 25, 1925	Dec. 5, 1926	By gov., to fill vac.
69th–72d	Harry B. Hawes ⁶	Dec. 6, 1926	Mar. 3, 1933	
72d	Bennett Champ Clark	Feb. 3, 1933	Do.	Do.
73d–78th	do	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th–81st	Forrest C. Donnell	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d–87th	Thomas C. Hennings, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1963	Died Sept. 13, 1960.
86th–90th	Edward V. Long ⁷	Sept. 23, 1960	Jan. 2, 1969	
90th–99th	Thomas F. Eagleton ⁸	Dec. 28, 1968	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th–108th	Christopher S. Bond	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Mar. 17, 1905, because of failure of legislature to elect.
²Resigned Jan. 17, 1945, to become Vice President.
³By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1977.
⁴Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1855, to Jan. 12, 1857, and from Mar. 3 to Mar. 17, 1861.
⁵Expelled Jan. 10, 1862. Vacancy from Jan. 10 to Jan. 17, 1862.
⁶Resigned effective Feb. 3, 1933.
⁷By governor, to fill vacancy. Elected Nov. 8, 1960, to fill unexpired term. Resigned Dec. 27, 1968.
⁸By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1969.

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st–52d	Wilbur F. Sanders	Jan. 1, 1890	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d–55th	Lee Mantle ¹	Jan. 16, 1895	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th–58th	William A. Clark ²	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1905	
57th–58th	Paris Gibson	Mar. 7, 1901	Do.	
59th–61st	Thomas H. Carter	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	

See footnotes at end of Montana table.

MONTANA—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
62d–67th	Henry L. Myers	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th–79th ..	Burton K. Wheeler	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th–82d	Zales N. Ecton	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d–94th	Mike Mansfield	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th–100th ..	John Melcher	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st–106th ..	Conrad Burns	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 2

51st–53d	Thomas C. Power	Jan. 2, 1890	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th–56th ..	Thomas H. Carter	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–59th ..	William A. Clark	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th–62d	Joseph M. Dixon	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–74th	Thomas J. Walsh	Mar. 4, 1913	Jan. 2, 1937	Died Mar. 2, 1933.
73d	John E. Erickson	Mar. 13, 1933	Nov. 6, 1934	By gov., to fill vac.
73d–86th	James E. Murray	Nov. 7, 1934	Jan. 2, 1961	
87th–95th ..	Lee Metcalf	Jan. 3, 1961	Jan. 2, 1979	Died Jan. 12, 1978.
95th	Paul G. Hatfield ³	Jan. 22, 1978	Do.	
95th–107th ..	Max Baucus ⁴	Dec. 15, 1978	Jan. 2, 2003	

¹ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1893, to Jan. 16, 1895, because of failure of legislature to elect.

² Resigned, to take effect May 15, 1900. Vacancy from May 15, 1900, to Mar. 7, 1901.

³ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1979. Resigned Dec. 14, 1978.

⁴ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1979.

NEBRASKA

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
40th–43d	Thomas W. Tipton	Mar. 1, 1867	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–46th ..	Algernon S. Paddock	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–49th ..	Charles H. Van Wyck	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th–52d	Algernon S. Paddock	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d–55th	William V. Allen	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th–58th ..	Monroe L. Hayward ¹	Mar. 8, 1899	Mar. 3, 1905	
56th–57th ..	William V. Allen	Dec. 13, 1899	Mar. 28, 1901	By gov., to fill vac.
57th–58th ..	Charles H. Dietrich	Mar. 28, 1901	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th–61st ..	Elmer J. Burkett	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d–67th	Gilbert M. Hitchcock	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th–73d	Robert B. Howell ²	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1935	
73d	William H. Thompson	May 24, 1933	Nov. 6, 1934	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Richard C. Hunter	Nov. 7, 1934	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th–76th ..	Edward R. Burke	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th–85th ..	Hugh Butler	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1959	Died July 1, 1954.
83d	Sam W. Reynolds	July 3, 1954	Nov. 7, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.
83d–94th	Roman L. Hruska ³	Nov. 8, 1954	Jan. 2, 1977	
94th–100th ..	Edward Zorinsky ⁴	Dec. 28, 1976	Jan. 2, 1989	Died March 6, 1987.
100th	David K. Karnes	Mar. 11, 1987	Jan. 2, 1989	By gov., to fill vac.
101st–106th ..	J. Robert Kerrey	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 2

40th–41st ...	John M. Thayer	Mar. 1, 1867	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d–44th	Phineas W. Hitchcock	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th–47th ..	Alvin Saunders	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th–53d	Charles F. Manderson	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th–56th ..	John M. Thurston ⁵	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–59th ..	Joseph H. Millard	Mar. 28, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th–62d	Norris Brown	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–77th	George W. Norris	Mar. 4, 1913	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th–83d	Kenneth S. Wherry	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1955	Died Nov. 29, 1951.
82d	Fred A. Seaton	Dec. 10, 1951	Nov. 4, 1952	By gov., to fill vac.
82d–83d	Dwight Griswold ⁶	Nov. 5, 1952	Jan. 2, 1955	Died Apr. 12, 1954.
83d	Eva Bowring	Apr. 16, 1954	Nov. 7, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Hazel H. Abel ⁷	Nov. 8, 1954	Dec. 31, 1954	

See footnotes at end of Nebraska table.

NEBRASKA—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
84th–95th ..	Carl T. Curtis	Jan. 1, 1955	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th–104th	J.J. Exon	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th–107th	Chuck Hagel	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	

¹Died Dec. 5, 1899, before qualifying.
²Died Mar. 11, 1933. Vacancy from Mar. 12 to May 23, 1933.
³Elected Nov. 2, 1954, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1959. Resigned Dec. 27, 1976.
⁴By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1977.
⁵Vacancy from Mar. 3 to Mar. 28, 1901, because of failure of legislature to elect.
⁶Elected Nov. 4, 1952, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1955.
⁷Elected Nov. 2, 1954, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1955. Resigned effective Dec. 31, 1954.

854 855

NEVADA

854 855

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
38th–43d	William M. Stewart	Dec. 15, 1864	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–46th ..	William Sharon	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–49th ..	James G. Fair	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th–58th ..	William M. Stewart	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th–64th ..	George S. Nixon	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1917	Died June 5, 1912.
62d	William A. Massey	July 1, 1912	Jan. 29, 1913	By gov., to fill vac.
62d–76th	Key Pittman	Jan. 29, 1913	Jan. 2, 1941	Died Nov. 10, 1940.
76th–77th ..	Berkeley L. Bunker	Nov. 27, 1940	Dec. 6, 1942	By gov., to fill vac.
77th–79th ..	James G. Scrugham	Dec. 7, 1942	Jan. 2, 1947	Died June 23, 1945.
79th	E.P. Carville	July 25, 1945	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
80th–85th ..	George W. Malone	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th–97th ..	Howard W. Cannon	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1983	
98th–100th	Chic Hecht	Jan. 3, 1983	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st–106th	Richard H. Bryan	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

38th–42d	James W. Nye	Dec. 16, 1864	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d–57th	John P. Jones	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th–66th ..	Francis G. Newlands	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1921	Died Dec. 24, 1917.
65th	Charles B. Henderson	Jan. 12, 1918	Nov. 5, 1918	By gov., to fill vac.
65th–66th ..	.....do	Nov. 6, 1918	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th–72d	Tasker L. Oddie	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d–84th	Patrick A. McCarran	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1957	Died Sept. 28, 1954.
83d	Ernest S. Brown	Oct. 1, 1954	Dec. 1, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.
83d–93d	Alan Bible ¹	Dec. 2, 1954	Jan. 2, 1975	Res. Dec. 17, 1974.
93d–99th	Paul Laxalt ²	Dec. 18, 1974	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th–108th	Harry M. Reid	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹Elected Nov. 2, 1954, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1957.
²By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1975.

856 857

NEW HAMPSHIRE

856 857

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st–2d	Paine Wingate	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1793	
3d–8th	Samuel Livermore	Mar. 4, 1793	Mar. 3, 1805	Res. June 12, 1801.
7th–8th	Simeon Olcott	June 17, 1801	Do.	
9th–14th	Nicholas Gilman	Mar. 4, 1805	Mar. 3, 1817	Died May 2, 1814.
13th–14th ..	Thomas W. Thompson	June 24, 1814	Do.	
15th–17th ..	David L. Morrill	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1823	
18th–23d	Samuel Bell	Mar. 4, 1823	Mar. 3, 1835	
24th–26th ..	Henry Hubbard	Mar. 4, 1835	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th–29th ..	Levi Woodbury	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	Res. Nov. 20, 1845.
29th	Benning W. Jenness	Dec. 1, 1845	June 13, 1846	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Joseph Cilley	June 13, 1846	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th–32d	John P. Hale	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–35th	Charles G. Atherton	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	Died Nov. 15, 1853.

Footnotes continued on next page.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
33d	Jared W. Williams ¹	Nov. 29, 1853	July 15, 1854	
34th–38th ..	John P. Hale	July 30, 1855	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th–44th ..	Aaron H. Cragin	Mar. 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th–47th ..	Edward H. Rollins	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th–50th ..	Austin F. Pike	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1889	Died Oct. 8, 1886.
49th–50th ..	Person C. Cheney	Nov. 24, 1886	June 14, 1887	By gov., to fill vac.
50th	William E. Chandler	June 14, 1887	Mar. 3, 1889	
51st	Gilman Marston	Mar. 4, 1889	June 18, 1889	By gov., to fill vac.
51st–56th ...	William E. Chandler	June 19, 1889	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–62d ...	Henry E. Burnham	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th ...	Henry F. Hollis ²	Mar. 13, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–74th ..	Henry W. Keyes	Mar. 4, 1919	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th–89th ..	Styles Bridges	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1967	Died Nov. 26, 1961.
87th	Maurice J. Murphy, Jr.	Dec. 7, 1961	Nov. 6, 1962	By gov., to fill vac.
87th–95th ..	Thomas J. McIntyre	Nov. 7, 1962	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th–101st ..	Gordon J. Humphrey	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1991	Res. Dec. 4, 1990.
101st–107th	Robert C. Smith ³	Dec. 7, 1990	Jan. 2, 2003	By gov., to fill vac.

CLASS 3

1st–6th	John Langdon	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1801	
7th–9th	James Sheafe	Mar. 4, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	Res. June 14, 1802.
Do	William Plumer	June 17, 1802	Do.	
10th–12th ..	Nahum Parker	Mar. 4, 1807	Mar. 3, 1813	Res. June 1, 1810.
11th–12th ..	Charles Cutts	June 21, 1810	Do.	
13th .....	.....do	Apr. 2, 1813	June 10, 1813	By gov., to fill vac.
13th–15th ..	Jeremiah Mason	June 10, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	Res. June 16, 1817.
15th	Clement Storer	June 27, 1817	Do.	
16th–18th ..	John F. Parrott	Mar. 4, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	
19th–21st ...	Levi Woodbury	June 16, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	
22d–24th ...	Isaac Hill	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. May 30, 1836.
24th	John Page	June 8, 1836	Do.	
25th–27th ..	Franklin Pierce	Mar. 4, 1837	Mar. 3, 1834	Res. Feb. 28, 1842.
27th	Leonard Wilcox	Mar. 1, 1842	June 8, 1842	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	June 9, 1842	Mar. 3, 1843	
28th–30th ...	Charles G. Atherton	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st–33d ...	Moses Norris, Jr.	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	Died Jan. 11, 1855.
33d	John S. Wells ⁴	Jan. 16, 1855	Do.	
34th–36th ..	James Bell	July 30, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	Died May 26, 1857.
35th–39th ..	Daniel Clark	June 27, 1857	Mar. 3, 1867	Res. July 27, 1866.
39th	George G. Fogg	Aug. 31, 1866	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
40th–42d ...	James W. Patterson	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d–45th ...	Bainbridge Wadleigh	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th	Charles H. Bell	Mar. 13, 1879	June 16, 1879	Do.
46th–48th ..	Henry W. Blair	June 17, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th .....	.....do	Mar. 5, 1885	June 16, 1885	Do.
49th–51st ...	.....do	June 17, 1885	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d–66th ...	Jacob H. Gallinger	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1921	Died Aug. 17, 1918.
65th	Irving W. Drew	Sept. 2, 1918	Nov. 5, 1918	By gov., to fill vac.
65th–72d ...	George H. Moses	Nov. 6, 1918	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d–75th ...	Fred H. Brown	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th–84th ..	Charles W. Tobey	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1957	Died July 24, 1953.
83d	Robert W. Upton	Aug. 14, 1953	Nov. 7, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.
83d–93d ...	Norris Cotton ⁵	Nov. 8, 1954	Jan. 2, 1975	Res. Dec. 31, 1974.
93d	Louis C. Wyman	Jan. 1, 1975	Jan. 2, 1975	By gov., to fill vac.
94th	Norris Cotton ⁶	Aug. 8, 1975	Sept. 17, 1975	
94th–96th ..	John A. Durkin ⁷	Sept. 18, 1975	Jan. 2, 1981	
96th–102d ..	Warren Rudman ⁸	Dec. 29, 1980	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d–108th	Judd Gregg	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹By governor, to fill vacancy. Senate resolution of Aug. 3, 1854, declared that representation under the appointment had expired. Vacancy from Aug. 4, 1854, to July 29, 1855.

²Vacancy from Mar. 3 to Mar. 13, because of failure of legislature to elect.

³By governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1991.

⁴By governor to fill vacancy. Vacancy from Mar. 4 to July 29, 1855.

⁵Elected Nov. 2, 1954, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1957.

⁶By governor, to fill vacancy until new senatorial election. Vacancy Jan. 3, 1975, to Aug. 8, 1975, due to contested election.

⁷Elected Sept. 16, 1975, to fill vacancy in unexpired term ending Jan. 2, 1981, caused by the declaration of the Senate. Resigned Dec. 29, 1980.

⁸By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1981.

SENATORS OF THE UNITED STATES

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NEW JERSEY

858 859

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st	Jonathan Elmer	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1791	
2d-7th	John Rutherford	Mar. 4, 1791	Mar. 3, 1803	Res. Nov. 26, 1798.
5th	Franklin Davenport	Dec. 5, 1798	Mar. 3, 1799	By gov., to fill vac.
5th-7th	James Schureman ¹	Mar. 4, 1799	Mar. 3, 1803	
6th-7th	Aaron Ogden	Feb. 28, 1801	Do.	
8th	John Condit ²	Sept. 1, 1803	Nov. 2, 1803	
8th-10th .....	.....do	Nov. 3, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	
11th-13th ..	John Lambert	Mar. 4, 1809	Mar. 3, 1815	
14th-16th ..	James J. Wilson	Mar. 4, 1815	Mar. 3, 1821	Res. Jan. 8, 1821.
16th	Samuel L. Southard	Jan. 26, 1821	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
17th-19th ..	.....do	Mar. 4, 1821	Mar. 3, 1827	Res. Mar. 3, 1823.
18th-19th ..	Joseph McIlvaine	Nov. 12, 1823	Do.	Died Aug. 19, 1826.
19th-22d ...	Ephraim Bateman	Nov. 10, 1826	Mar. 3, 1833	Res. Jan. 12, 1829.
20th-22d ...	Mahlon Dickerson	Jan. 30, 1829	Do.	
23d-28th ...	Samuel L. Southard	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1845	Died June 26, 1842.
27th	William L. Dayton	July 2, 1842	Oct. 27, 1842	By gov., to fill vac.
27th-31st ...	.....do	Oct. 28, 1842	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d-34th ...	Robert F. Stockton	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1857	Res. Jan. 10, 1853.
33d-37th ...	John R. Thomson	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1863	Died Sept. 12, 1862.
37th	Richard S. Field	Nov. 21, 1862	Jan. 14, 1863	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	James W. Wall	Jan. 14, 1863	Mar. 3, 1863	
38th-40th ..	William Wright	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	Died Nov. 1, 1866.
39th	Frederick T. Frelinghuysen.	Nov. 12, 1866	Jan. 22, 1867	By gov., to fill vac.
39th-40th ..	.....do	Jan. 23, 1867	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st-43d ...	John P. Stockton	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-46th ..	Theodore F. Randolph	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-49th ..	William J. Sewell	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th-52d ...	Rufus Blodgett	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d-55th ...	James Smith, Jr	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th-61st ...	John Kean	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d-64th ...	James E. Martine	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th-67th ..	Joseph S. Frelinghuysen ..	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-70th ..	Edward I. Edwards	Mar. 4, 1923	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st-73d ...	Hamilton F. Kean	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th-76th ..	A. Harry Moore	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1941	Res. Jan. 18, 1938.
75th	John Milton	Jan. 18, 1938	Nov. 8, 1938	By gov., to fill vac.
75th-79th ..	W. Warren Barbour	Nov. 9, 1938	Jan. 2, 1947	Died Nov. 22, 1943.
78th	Arthur Walsh	Nov. 26, 1943	Dec. 6, 1944	By gov., to fill vac.
78th-85th ...	H. Alexander Smith ³	Dec. 7, 1944	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th-97th ..	Harrison A. Williams, Jr. ⁴	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1983	Res. Mar. 11, 1982
97th	Nicholas F. Brady ⁵	Apr. 20, 1982	Jan. 2, 1983	By gov., to fill vac.
98th-106th	Frank R. Lautenberg ⁶	Jan. 3, 1983	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 2

1st-2d	William Paterson	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1793	Res. Nov. 13, 1790.
Do	Philemon Dickinson	Nov. 23, 1790	Do.	
3d-5th	Frederick Frelinghuysen ..	Mar. 4, 1793	Mar. 3, 1799	Res. Nov. 12, 1796.
4th-5th	Richard Stockton	Nov. 12, 1796	Do.	
6th-8th	Jonathan Dayton	Mar. 4, 1799	Mar. 3, 1805	
9th-11th	Aaron Kitchell	Mar. 4, 1805	Mar. 3, 1811	Res. Mar. 12, 1809.
11th	John Condit	Mar. 21, 1809	Nov. 1, 1809	By gov., to fill vac.
11th-14th ...	.....do	Nov. 2, 1809	Mar. 3, 1817	
15th-20th ..	Mahlon Dickerson	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1829	Res. Jan. 30, 1829.
21st-23d ...	Theodore Frelinghuysen ..	Mar. 4, 1829	Mar. 3, 1835	
24th-26th ..	Garret D. Wall	Mar. 4, 1835	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th-32d ...	Jacob W. Miller	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d-35th ...	William Wright	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th-38th ..	John C. Ten Eyck	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th-41st ...	John P. Stockton ⁷	Mar. 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1871	
Do	Alexander G. Cattell ⁸	Sept. 19, 1866	Do.	
42d-44th	Frederick T. Frelinghuysen.	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th-53d	John R. McPherson	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1895	

See footnotes at end of New Jersey table.

NEW JERSEY—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
54th–59th ..	William J. Sewell	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1907	Died Dec. 27, 1901.
57th–59th ..	John F. Dryden	Jan. 29, 1902	Do.	
60th–62d	Frank O. Briggs	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–65th	William Hughes	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	Died Jan. 30, 1918.
65th	David Baird	Feb. 23, 1918	Nov. 5, 1918	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Nov. 6, 1918	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–71st ...	Walter E. Edge	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1931	Res. Nov. 21, 1929.
71st	David Baird, Jr.	Nov. 30, 1929	Dec. 2, 1930	By gov., to fill vac.
71st–74th ...	Dwight W. Morrow	Dec. 3, 1930	Jan. 2, 1937	Died Oct. 5, 1931.
72d	W. Warren Barbour	Dec. 1, 1931	Nov. 8, 1932	By gov., to fill vac.
72d–74th ....	.....do	Nov. 9, 1932	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th–77th ..	William H. Smathers ⁹	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th–80th ..	Albert W. Hawkes	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st–83d	Robert C. Hendrickson	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1955	
84th–95th ..	Clifford P. Case	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th–104th ..	Bill Bradley	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th–107th ..	Robert G. Torricelli	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	

¹ Elected Feb. 14, 1799. Served in the House during interim. Resigned Feb. 16, 1801.
² By governor, to fill vacancy. Vacancy from Mar. 3, to Sept. 1, 1803, because of failure of legislature to elect.
³ Elected Nov. 7, 1944, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1947.
⁴ Resigned from the Senate Mar. 11, 1982.
⁵ Resigned Dec. 26, 1982.
⁶ Appointed by gov., Dec. 27, 1982, to complete the unexpired term of Nicholas F. Brady, ending Jan. 3, 1983.
⁷ Seat declared vacant Mar. 27, 1866.
⁸ To fill unexpired term of John P. Stockton, unseated. Vacancy from Mar. 28 to Sept. 18, 1866.
⁹ Elected Nov. 3, 1936. Took oath Apr. 15, 1937. Served as a State senator during interim.

NEW MEXICO

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
62d–64th	Thomas B. Catron	Mar. 27, 1912	Mar. 3, 1917	Died Dec. 20, 1927.
65th–70th ..	Andrieus A. Jones	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1929	By gov., to fill vac.
70th	Bronson Cutting	Dec. 29, 1927	Dec. 6, 1928	
Do	Octaviano A. Larrazolo	Dec. 7, 1928	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st–76th ...	Bronson Cutting	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1941	Died May 6, 1935.
74th	Dennis Chavez	May 11, 1935	Nov. 3, 1936	By gov., to fill vac.
74th–88th ..	.....do. ¹	Nov. 4, 1936	Jan. 2, 1965	Died Nov. 18, 1962.
87th–88th ..	E. L. Mechem ²	Nov. 30, 1962	Nov. 3, 1964	By gov., to fill vac.
88th–94th ..	Joseph M. Montoya	Nov. 4, 1964	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th–97th ..	Harrison H. Schmitt	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 1983	
98th–106th ..	Jeff Bingaman	Jan. 3, 1983	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 2

62d–68th	Albert B. Fall	Mar. 27, 1912	Mar. 3, 1925	Res. Mar. 4, 1921.
67th	Holm O. Bursum	Mar. 11, 1921	Sept. 19, 1921	By gov., to fill vac.
67th–68th ..	.....do	Sept. 20, 1921	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th–74th ..	Sam G. Bratton ³	Mar. 4, 1925	Jan. 2, 1937	
73d	Carl A. Hatch	Oct. 10, 1933	Nov. 6, 1934	Do.
73d–80th ....	.....do	Nov. 7, 1934	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st–92d	Clinton P. Anderson	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d–107th ..	Pete V. Domenici	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 2003	

¹ Elected Nov. 3, 1936, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1941.
² To serve until successor is elected by law.
³ Resigned June 24, 1933. Vacancy from June 25 to Oct. 9, 1933.

NEW YORK

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st	Philip Schuyler	July 15, 1789	Mar. 3, 1791	

See footnotes at end of New York table.

NEW YORK—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
2d-4th	Aaron Burr	Mar. 4, 1791	Mar. 3, 1797	
5th-7th	Philip Schuyler	Mar. 4, 1797	Mar. 3, 1803	Res. Jan. 3, 1798.
Do	John S. Hobart	Jan. 11, 1798	Do.	Res. Apr. 16, 1798.
5th	William North	May 5, 1798	Aug. 17, 1798	By gov., to fill vac.
5th-7th	James Watson	Aug. 17, 1798	Mar. 3, 1803	Res. Mar. 19, 1800.
6th-7th	Gouverneur Morris	Apr. 3, 1800	Do.	
8th-10th	Theodorus Bailey	Mar. 4, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	Res. Jan. 16, 1804.
Do	John Armstrong	Feb. 4, 1804	Do.	Res. June 30, 1804.
Do	Samuel L. Mitchill	Nov. 9, 1804	Do.	
11th-13th	Obadiah German	Mar. 4, 1809	Mar. 3, 1815	
14th-16th	Nathan Sanford	Mar. 4, 1815	Mar. 3, 1821	
17th-22d	Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1821	Mar. 3, 1833	Res. Dec. 20, 1828.
20th-22d	Charles E. Dudley	Jan. 15, 1829	Mar. 3, 1833	
23d-28th	Nathaniel P. Tallmadge	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1845	Res. June 17, 1844.
28th	Daniel S. Dickinson	Nov. 30, 1844	Jan. 17, 1845	By gov., to fill vac.
28th-31st .....	.....do	Jan. 18, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d-34th	Hamilton Fish	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th-37th	Preston King	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	
38th-40th	Edwin D. Morgan	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st-43d	Reuben E. Fenton	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-46th	Francis Kernan	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-49th	Thomas C. Platt	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	Res. May 16, 1881.
Do	Warner Miller	July 16, 1881	Do.	
50th-52d	Frank Hiscock	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d-55th	Edward Murphy, Jr	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1890	
56th-61st	Chauncey M. Depew	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d-64th	James A. O'Gorman ¹	Mar. 31, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th-67th	William M. Calder	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-76th	Royal S. Copeland ²	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1941	
75th-79th	James M. Mead ³	Dec. 3, 1938	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th-85th	Irving M. Ives	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th-88th	Kenneth B. Keating	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1965	
89th-91st	Robert F. Kennedy	Jan. 3, 1965	Jan. 2, 1971	Died June 6, 1968.
90th-91st	Charles E. Goodell	Sept. 10, 1968	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
92d-94th	James L. Buckley	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th-106th	Daniel P. Moynihan	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

1st-6th	Rufus King	July 16, 1789	Mar. 3, 1801	Res. May 23, 1796.
4th-6th	John Laurance	Nov. 9, 1796	Do.	Res. in Aug. 1800.
6th-9th	John Armstrong	Nov. 6, 1800	Mar. 3, 1807	Res. Feb. 5, 1802.
7th-9th	De Witt Clinton	Feb. 9, 1802	Do.	Res. Nov. 4, 1803.
8th	John Armstrong	Nov. 10, 1803	Feb. 4, 1804	By gov., to fill vac.
8th-12th	John Smith	Feb. 4, 1804	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th-18th	Rufus King	Mar. 4, 1813	Mar. 3, 1825	
19th-21st	Nathan Sanford ⁴	Jan. 14, 1826	Mar. 3, 1831	
22d-24th	William L. Marcy	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. Jan. 1, 1833.
22d-30th	Silas Wright, Jr	Jan. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. Nov. 26, 1844.
28th	Henry A. Foster	Nov. 30, 1844	Jan. 18, 1845	By gov., to fill vac.
28th-30th	John A. Dix	Jan. 18, 1845	Jan. 3, 1849	
31st-36th	William H. Seward	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th-39th	Ira Harris	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th-48th	Roscoe Conkling	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1885	Res. May 16, 1881.
47th-48th	Elbridge G. Lapham	July 22, 1881	Do.	
49th-51st	William M. Evarts	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d-54th	David B. Hill ⁵	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-60th	Thomas C. Platt	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st-63d	Elihu Root	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th-69th	James W. Wadsworth, Jr	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th-81st	Robert F. Wagner	Mar. 4, 1927	Jan. 2, 1951	Res. June 28, 1949.
81st	John Foster Dulles	July 7, 1949	Nov. 8, 1949	By gov., to fill vac.
81st-84th	Herbert H. Lehman ⁶	Nov. 9, 1949	Jan. 2, 1957	
85th-96th	Jacob K. Javits ⁷	Jan. 9, 1957	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th-105th	Alfonse M. D'Amato	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1999	
106th	Charles E. Schumer	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Mar. 30, 1911, because of failure of legislature to elect.
² Died June 17, 1938. Vacancy from June 18 to Dec. 2, 1938.

See footnotes at end of New York table.

- ³Elected Nov. 8, 1938. Served in the House during interim.
⁴Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1825, to Jan. 13, 1826.
⁵Elected Jan. 21, 1891. Took oath Jan. 7, 1892. Governor during interim.
⁶Elected Nov. 8, 1949, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1951.
⁷Waived compensation Jan. 3-8, 1957, while Attorney-General of State.

864 865

NORTH CAROLINA

864 865

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st-2d	Samuel Johnston	Nov. 27, 1789	Mar. 3, 1793	
3d-5th	Alexander Martin	Mar. 4, 1793	Mar. 3, 1799	
6th-8th	Jesse Franklin	Mar. 4, 1799	Mar. 3, 1805	
9th-14th	James Turner	Mar. 4, 1805	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. Nov. 21, 1816.
14th-17th ..	Montfort Stokes	Dec. 4, 1816	Mar. 3, 1823	
18th-23d	John Branch	Mar. 4, 1823	Mar. 3, 1835	Res. Mar. 9, 1829.
21st-26th ...	Bedford Brown	Dec. 9, 1829	Mar. 3, 1841	Res. Nov. 11, 1840.
26th-32d	Willie P. Mangum	Nov. 25, 1840	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d-35th	David S. Reid ¹	Dec. 6, 1854	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th-38th ..	Thomas Bragg ²	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1865	
40th-41st ...	Joseph C. Abbott ³	July 14, 1868	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d-53d	Matt W. Ransom ⁴	Jan. 30, 1872	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th-56th ...	Marion Butler	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th-71st ...	Furnifold M. Simmons	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d-80th	Josiah W. Bailey	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1949	Died Dec. 15, 1946.
80th	Wm. B. Umstead	Dec. 18, 1946	Dec. 30, 1948	By gov., to fill vac.
80th	J. Melville Broughton ⁵	Dec. 31, 1948	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st-83d ....	.....do	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1955	Died Mar. 6, 1949.
81st	Frank P. Graham	Mar. 29, 1949	Nov. 26, 1950	By gov., to fill vac.
81st-83d	Willis Smith ⁶	Nov. 27, 1950	Jan. 2, 1955	Died June 26, 1953.
83d	Alton A. Lennon	July 10, 1953	Nov. 28, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.
83d-86th	W. Kerr Scott ⁷	Nov. 29, 1954	Jan. 2, 1961	Died Apr. 16, 1958.
85th-92d ...	B. Everett Jordan ⁸	Apr. 19, 1958	Jan. 2, 1973	By gov., to fill vac.
93d-107th ..	Jesse Helms	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

1st-3d	Benjamin Hawkins	Nov. 27, 1789	Mar. 3, 1795	
4th-6th	Timothy Bloodworth	Mar. 4, 1795	Mar. 3, 1801	
7th-9th	David Stone ⁹	Mar. 4, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	
10th-12th ..	Jesse Franklin	Mar. 4, 1807	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th-15th ..	David Stone	Mar. 4, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	Res. Dec. 24, 1814.
Do	Francis Locke ¹⁰ .....	....., 1814	Do.	
14th-21st ...	Nathaniel Macon	Dec. 5, 1815	Mar. 3, 1831	Res. Nov. 14, 1828.
20th-21st ...	James Iredell	Dec. 15, 1828	Do.	
22d-24th	Willie P. Mangum	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. Nov. 26, 1836.
24th-27th ..	Robert Strange	Dec. 5, 1836	Mar. 3, 1843	Res. Nov. 16, 1840.
26th-27th ..	William A. Graham	Nov. 25, 1840	Do.	
28th-30th ...	William H. Haywood, Jr. ..	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. July 25, 1846.
29th-33d	George E. Badger	Nov. 25, 1846	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th-36th ...	Asa Biggs	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	Res. May 5, 1858.
35th	Thomas L. Clingman	May 6, 1858	Nov. 22, 1858	By gov., to fill vac.
35th-39th ...	.....do. ¹¹	Nov. 23, 1858	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th-42d	John Pool ¹²	June 25, 1868	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d-45th	Augustus S. Merrimon	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th-54th ...	Zebulon B. Vance	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1897	Died Apr. 14, 1894.
53d	Thomas J. Jarvis	Apr. 19, 1894	Jan. 23, 1895	By gov., to fill vac.
53d-58th	Jeter C. Pritchard	Jan. 23, 1895	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th-72d ...	Lee S. Overman	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1933	Died Dec. 12, 1930.
71st-72d ...	Cameron Morrison	Dec. 13, 1930	Dec. 4, 1932	By gov., to fill vac.
72d-78th	Robert R. Reynolds	Dec. 5, 1932	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th-84th ...	Clyde R. Hoey	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1957	Died May 12, 1954.
83d-93d	Sam J. Ervin, Jr. ¹³	June 5, 1954	Jan. 2, 1975	By gov., to fill vac.
94th-96th ...	Robert Morgan	Jan. 3, 1975	Jan. 2, 1981	Res. Dec. 31, 1974.
97th-99th ...	John P. East	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1987	Died June 29, 1986.
99th	James T. Broyhill ¹⁴	July 14, 1986	Nov. 4, 1986	
99th-102d ..	Terry Sanford ¹⁵	Nov. 5, 1986	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d-105th ..	Lauch Faircloth	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 1999	
106th-108th ..	John Edwards	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1853, to Dec. 6, 1854.²Expelled July 11, 1861. Vacancy from July 11, 1861, to July 14, 1868, because of Civil War.³By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865.

See footnotes at end of North Carolina table.

SENATORS OF THE UNITED STATES

[868]

- ⁴Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1871, to Jan. 29, 1872. Zebulon B. Vance was elected but not admitted.
- ⁵Elected Nov. 2, 1948, for term expiring Jan. 2, 1949. Oath administered Dec. 31, 1948.
- ⁶Elected Nov. 7, 1950, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1955.
- ⁷Elected Nov. 2, 1954, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1955, and to full term ending Jan. 2, 1961.
- ⁸Elected Nov. 4, 1958, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1961.
- ⁹Resigned about Feb. 17, 1807.
- ¹⁰Did not qualify. Resigned Dec. 5, 1815.
- ¹¹Expelled July 11, 1861. Vacancy from July 11, 1861, to June 25, 1868, because of Civil War.
- ¹²By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1867.
- ¹³Subsequently elected, Nov. 2, 1954, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1957.
- ¹⁴By governor, to fill vacancy until new Senatorial election.
- ¹⁵Elected Nov. 5, 1986, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 3, 1987, and to full term ending Jan. 3, 1993.

866 867

NORTH DAKOTA

866 867

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st-52d	Lyman R. Casey	Nov. 25, 1889	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d-55th	William N. Roach	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th-67th	Porter J. McCumber	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-76th	Lynn J. Frazier	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th-86th	William Langer	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1965	Died Nov. 8, 1959.
86th	C. Norman Brunsdale	Nov. 19, 1959	Aug. 7, 1960	By gov., to fill vac.
86th-102d	Quentin N. Burdick ¹	Aug. 8, 1960	Jan. 2, 1995	Died Sept. 8, 1992.
102d	Jocelyn Birch Burdick ²	Sept. 12, 1992	Dec. 4, 1992	By gov., to fill vac.
102d-106th	Kent Conrad ³	Dec. 5, 1992	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

51st	Gilbert A. Pierce	Nov. 21, 1889	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d-60th	Henry C. Hansbrough	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st-63d	Martin N. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	Died Oct. 21, 1909.
61st	Fountain L. Thompson ⁴	Nov. 10, 1909	Jan. 31, 1910	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	William E. Purcell	Feb. 1, 1910	Feb. 1, 1911	Do.
61st-66th	Asle J. Gronna	Feb. 2, 1911	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th-69th	Edwin F. Ladd	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	Died June 22, 1925.
69th	Gerald P. Nye	Nov. 14, 1925	June 29, 1926	By gov., to fill vac.
69th-78th	.....do	June 30, 1926	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th-81st	John Moses	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1951	Died Mar. 3, 1945.
79th-96th	Milton R. Young ⁵	Mar. 12, 1945	Jan. 2, 1981	By gov., to fill vac.
97th-99th	Mark Andrews	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th-102d	Kent Conrad ³	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 1993	Res. Dec. 4, 1992.
102d-108th	Byron L. Dorgan ⁶	Dec. 14, 1992	Jan. 2, 2005	By gov., to fill vac.

- ¹Elected June 28, 1960, to fill unexpired term.
- ²Appointed to serve until special election Dec. 4, 1992.
- ³Having been elected Dec. 4, 1992 to fill the vacancy in class 1, Sen. Conrad resigned his class 3 seat, and assumed the class 1 seat on Dec. 5, 1992.
- ⁴Resigned Jan. 31, 1910.
- ⁵Elected June 25, 1946, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1951. Oath under certificate. Died May 31, 1983.
- ⁶Having been elected to the 103d Congress, Sen. Dorgan was appointed by the governor on Dec. 14, 1992 to fill the vacancy created by the resignation of Sen. Conrad to fill the vacancy in class 1.

868 869

OHIO

868 869

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
8th-10th	John Smith	Apr. 1, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	Res. Apr. 25, 1808.
10th-13th	Return J. Meigs, Jr.	Dec. 12, 1808	Mar. 3, 1815	Res. May 10, 1810.
11th-13th	Thomas Worthington	Dec. 15, 1810	Do.	Res. Dec. 1, 1814.
13th	Joseph Kerr	Dec. 10, 1814	Do.	
14th-22d	Benjamin Ruggles	Mar. 4, 1815	Mar. 3, 1833	
23d-25th	Thomas Morris	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th-28th	Benjamin Tappan	Mar. 4, 1839	Mar. 3, 1845	
29th-31st	Thomas Corwin	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	Res. July 20, 1850.
31st	Thomas Ewing	July 20, 1850	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
32d-40th	Benjamin F. Wade ¹	Mar. 15, 1851	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st-46th	Allen G. Thurman	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-55th	John Sherman	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1899	Res. Mar. 5, 1897.

See footnotes at end of Ohio table.

OHIO—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
55th	Marcus A. Hanna	Mar. 5, 1897	Jan. 11, 1898	By gov., to fill vac.
55th-58th ..	.....do	Jan. 12, 1898	Mar. 3, 1905	Died Feb. 15, 1904.
58th-61st ...	Charles W. F. Dick	Mar. 2, 1904	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d-67th	Atlee Pomerene	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-73d	Simeon D. Fess	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th-76th ..	Vic Donahey	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th-79th ..	Harold H. Burton ²	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1947	
79th	James W. Huffman	Oct. 8, 1945	Nov. 5, 1946	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Kingsley A. Taft	Nov. 6, 1946	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th-85th ..	John W. Bricker	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th-91st ...	Stephen M. Young	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1971	
92d-94th	Robert Taft, Jr	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1977	Res. Dec. 28, 1976.
93d-103d ...	Howard M. Metzenbaum	Dec. 29, 1976	Jan. 2, 1995	
104th-106th	Mike DeWine	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

8th-9th	Thomas Worthington	Apr. 1, 1803	Mar. 3, 1807	
10th-12th ..	Edward Tiffin	Mar. 4, 1807	Mar. 3, 1813	Res. Mar. 3, 1809.
11th	Stanley Griswold	May 18, 1809	Dec. 11, 1809	By gov., to fill vac.
11th-12th ..	Alexander Campbell	Dec. 11, 1809	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th-15th ..	Jeremiah Morrow	Mar. 4, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	
16th-18th ..	William A. Trimble	Mar. 4, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	Died Dec. 13, 1821.
17th-18th ..	Ethan Allen Brown	Jan. 3, 1822	Do.	
19th-21st ...	William H. Harrison	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	Res. May 20, 1828.
20th-21st ...	Jacob Burnet	Dec. 10, 1828	Do.	
22d-24th	Thomas Ewing	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	
25th-30th ...	William Allen	Mar. 4, 1837	Mar. 3, 1849	
31st-33d	Salmon P. Chase	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th-36th ..	George E. Pugh	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th-39th ...	Salmon P. Chase	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	Res. Mar. 6, 1861.
37th-45th ..	John Sherman	Mar. 21, 1861	Mar. 3, 1879	Res. Mar. 8, 1877.
45th	Stanley Matthews	Mar. 21, 1877	Do.	
46th-48th ..	George H. Pendleton	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th-51st ...	Henry B. Payne	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d-54th	Calvin S. Brice	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-60th ...	Joseph B. Foraker	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st-63d	Theodore E. Burton	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th-66th ..	Warren G. Harding ³	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1921	
66th	Frank B. Willis	Jan. 14, 1921	Mar. 3, 1921	By gov., to fill vac.
67th-72d ....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1933	Died Mar. 30, 1928.
70th	Cyrus Locher	Apr. 4, 1928	Dec. 14, 1928	By gov., to fill vac.
70th-72d	Theodore E. Burton	Dec. 15, 1928	Mar. 3, 1933	Died Oct. 28, 1929.
71st	Roscoe C. McCulloch	Nov. 5, 1929	Nov. 30, 1930	By gov., to fill vac.
71st-75th ...	Robert J. Bulkley	Dec. 1, 1930	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th-84th ..	Robert A. Taft	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1957	Died July 31, 1953.
83d	Thomas A. Burke	Nov. 10, 1953	Dec. 2, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.
83d-84th	George H. Bender ⁴	Dec. 16, 1954	Jan. 2, 1957	
85th-90th ..	Frank J. Lausche	Jan. 3, 1957	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st-93d	William B. Saxbe	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1975	Res. Jan. 3, 1974.
93d	Howard M. Metzenbaum ⁵	Jan. 4, 1974	Jan. 2, 1975	Res. Dec. 23, 1974.
93d-105th ..	John H. Glenn ⁶	Dec. 24, 1974	Jan. 2, 1999	
106th-108th	George V. Voinovich	Jan. 3, 1999	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Mar. 14, 1851, because of failure of legislature to elect.²Resigned Sept. 30, 1945, to accept appointment on Supreme Court.³Resigned, effective Jan. 13, 1921.⁴Elected Nov. 2, 1954, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1957. Chose to continue as a Member of the House of Representatives until Dec. 15, 1954, waiving right to commence service in the Senate on Dec. 3, 1954.⁵By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1975; resigned to fill vacancy in class 1.⁶By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1975.

SENATORS OF THE UNITED STATES

[872]

870 871

OKLAHOMA

870 871

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
60th-68th ..	Robert L. Owen	Dec. 11, 1907	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th-71st ...	William B. Pine	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d-74th	Thomas P. Gore	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th-77th ..	Josh Lee	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th-80th ..	Edward H. Moore	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st-87th ...	Robert S. Kerr	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1967	
88th	J. Howard Edmondson ¹ ...	Jan. 7, 1963	Nov. 3, 1964	Died Jan. 1, 1963. By gov., to fill vac.
88th-92d	Fred R. Harris	Nov. 4, 1964	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d-95th	Dewey F. Bartlett	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th-103d ..	David L. Boren	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	Res. Nov. 15, 1994.
103d-107th ..	James M. Inhofe ²	Nov. 16, 1994	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

60th-66th ..	Thomas P. Gore	Dec. 11, 1907	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th-69th ..	John W. Harreld	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th-81st ...	Elmer Thomas	Mar. 4, 1927	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d-90th	A. S. Mike Monroney	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st-96th ...	Henry Bellmon	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th-108th ..	Don Nickles	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹To serve until a successor is elected by law.

²Elected Nov. 8, 1994, to fill unexpired term ending Jan. 2, 1997.

872 873

OREGON

872 873

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
35th	Delazon Smith	Feb. 14, 1859	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th-38th ...	Edward D. Baker ¹	Oct. 2, 1860	Mar. 3, 1865	
37th	Benjamin Stark	Oct. 29, 1861	Sept. 12, 1862	By gov., to fill vac.
37th-38th ...	Benjamin F. Harding	Sept. 12, 1862	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th-41st ...	George Henry Williams ...	Mar. 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d-44th	James K. Kelly	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th-47th ..	La Fayette Grover	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th-53d	Joseph N. Dolph	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th-56th ...	George W. McBride	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th-59th ..	John H. Mitchell	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	Died Dec. 8, 1905.
59th	John M. Gearin	Dec. 13, 1905	Jan. 23, 1907	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Frederick W. Mulkey	Jan. 23, 1907	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th-62d	Jonathan Bourne, Jr	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d-65th	Harry Lane	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	Died May 23, 1917.
65th	Charles L. McNary	May 29, 1917	Nov. 5, 1918	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Frederick W. Mulkey ²	Nov. 6, 1918	Mar. 3, 1919	
Do	Charles L. McNary	Dec. 18, 1918	Do.	Do.
66th-80th ..	.....do	Mar. 4, 1919	Jan. 2, 1949	Died Feb. 25, 1944.
78th	Guy Cordon	Mar. 4, 1944	Nov. 7, 1944	By gov., to fill vac.
78th-83d ....	.....do	Nov. 8, 1944	Jan. 2, 1955	
84th-86th ...	Richard L. Neuberger	Jan. 3, 1955	Jan. 2, 1961	Died Mar. 9, 1960.
86th	Hall S. Lusk	Mar. 16, 1960	Nov. 8, 1960	By gov., to fill vac.
86th-89th ..	Maurine B. Neuberger ³ ...	Nov. 9, 1960	Jan. 2, 1967	
90th-104th ..	Mark O. Hatfield ⁴	Jan. 10, 1967	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th-107th ..	Gordon H. Smith	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

35th-36th ..	Joseph Lane	Feb. 14, 1859	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th-39th ...	James W. Nesmith	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th-42d	Henry W. Corbett	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d-45th	John H. Mitchell	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th-48th ..	James H. Slater	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
49th-54th ...	John H. Mitchell ⁵	Nov. 18, 1885	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th-57th ...	Joseph Simon ⁶	Oct. 8, 1898	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th-60th ...	Charles W. Fulton	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st-66th ...	George E. Chamberlain ...	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th-69th ..	Robert N. Stanfield	Mar. 4, 1921	Mar. 3, 1927	

See footnotes at end of Oregon table.

OREGON—Continued

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
70th–75th ..	Frederick Steiwer	Mar. 4, 1927	Jan. 2, 1939	Res. Jan. 31, 1938. By gov., to fill vac.
75th	Alfred Evan Reames	Feb. 1, 1938	Nov. 8, 1938	
Do	Alexander G. Barry	Nov. 9, 1938	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th–78th ..	Rufus C. Holman	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th–90th ..	Wayne L. Morse	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st–104th ..	Robert W. Packwood	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1999	Res. Oct. 1, 1995.
104th–108th	Ron Wyden ⁷	Feb. 6, 1996	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1859, to Oct. 2, 1860. Killed in the battle of Balls Bluff, Va., Oct. 21, 1861.

²Resigned effective Dec. 17, 1918.

³Elected Nov. 8, 1960, to fill unexpired term (Nov. 9, 1960–Jan. 2, 1961) and to full term (Jan. 3, 1961–Jan. 2, 1967).

⁴Waived compensation Jan. 3–9, 1967, to complete term as governor.

⁵Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Nov. 18, 1885, because of failure of legislature to elect.

⁶Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1897, to Oct. 7, 1898, because of failure of legislature to elect.

⁷Elected Jan. 30, 1996, to fill unexpired term.

PENNSYLVANIA

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st	William Maclay ¹	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1791	Res. Jan. 4, 1809. Res. Feb. 14, 1814.
2d–4th	Albert Gallatin ²	Feb. 28, 1793	Mar. 3, 1797	
3d–7th	James Ross	Apr. 1, 1794	Mar. 3, 1803	
8th–10th	Samuel Maclay	Mar. 4, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	
10th–13th ..	Michael Leib	Jan. 9, 1809	Mar. 3, 1815	
13th–16th ..	Jonathan Roberts ³	Feb. 24, 1814	Mar. 3, 1821	
17th–19th ..	William Findlay	Dec. 10, 1821	Mar. 3, 1827	
20th–22d	Isaac D. Barnard	Mar. 4, 1827	Mar. 3, 1833	
22d	George M. Dallas ⁴	Dec. 13, 1831	Do.	
23d–25th	Samuel McKean ⁵	Dec. 7, 1833	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th–31st ..	Daniel Sturgeon	Jan. 14, 1840	Mar. 3, 1851	Res. Mar. 4, 1861.
32d–34th	Richard Brodhead	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th–37th ..	Simon Cameron	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	
37th	David Wilmot	Mar. 14, 1861	Do.	
38th–40th ...	Charles R. Buckalew	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st–43d	John Scott	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–46th ..	William A. Wallace	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–49th ..	John I. Mitchell	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th–58th ..	Matthew S. Quay ⁶	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1905	
58th	Philander C. Knox	June 10, 1904	Jan. 17, 1905	
59th–61stdo	Jan. 18, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	By gov., to fill vac. Res. Mar. 4, 1909.
61st–64th ...	George T. Oliver	Mar. 17, 1909	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th–67th ..	Philander C. Knox	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	Died Oct. 12, 1921.
67th	William E. Crow ⁷	Oct. 24, 1921	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	David A. Reed	Aug. 8, 1922	Nov. 7, 1922	
67th–73d ....	.....do	Nov. 8, 1922	Jan. 2, 1935
74th–79th ..	Joseph F. Guffey	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th–85th ..	Edward Martin	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th–94th ..	Hugh Scott	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th–102d ..	H. John Heinz III	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 1995	
102d–103d ..	Harris Wofford ⁸	May 9, 1991	Jan. 2, 1995	
104th–106th	Rick Santorum	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

1st–3d	Robert Morris	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1795	Res. June 30, 1801.
4th–6th	William Bingham	Mar. 4, 1795	Mar. 3, 1801	
7th–9th	John Peter G. Muhlenberg	Mar. 4, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	
7th	George Logan	July 13, 1801	Dec. 15, 1801	By gov., to fill vac.
7th–9th .....	.....do	Dec. 16, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807
10th–12th ..	Andrew Gregg	Mar. 4, 1807	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th–15th ..	Abner Lacock	Mar. 4, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	
16th–18th ..	Walter Lowrie	Mar. 4, 1819	Mar. 3, 1825	
19th–21st ...	William Marks	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	

See footnotes at end of Pennsylvania table.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
22d–24th	William Wilkins	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. June 30, 1834.
23d–30th	James Buchanan	Dec. 6, 1834	Mar. 3, 1849	Res. Mar. 5, 1845.
29th–30th	Simon Cameron	Mar. 13, 1845	Do.	
31st–33d	James Cooper ⁹	Mar. 4, 1849	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th–36th	William Bigler	Jan. 14, 1856	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th–39th	Edgar Cowan	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1867	
40th–45th	Simon Cameron	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1879	Res. Mar. 3, 1877.
45th–54th	James Donald Cameron	Mar. 20, 1877	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–69th	Boies Penrose	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1927	Died Dec. 31, 1921.
67th	George Wharton Pepper	Jan. 9, 1922	Nov. 6, 1922	By gov., to fill vac.
67th–69th	do	Nov. 7, 1922	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th–72d	William S. Vare ¹⁰	Mar. 4, 1927	Mar. 3, 1933	
71st	Joseph R. Grundy	Dec. 11, 1929	Dec. 1, 1930	Do.
71st–78th	James J. Davis	Dec. 2, 1930	Jan. 2, 1945	
79th–81st	Francis J. Myers	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d–84th	James H. Duff ¹¹	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 2, 1957	
85th–90th	Joseph S. Clark	Jan. 3, 1957	Jan. 2, 1969	
91st–96th	Richard S. Schweiker	Jan. 3, 1969	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th–108th	Arlen Specter	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1791, to Feb. 28, 1793, because of failure of legislature to elect.
² Vacancy from Feb. 28 to Apr. 1, 1794. Senate resolution of Feb. 28, 1794, declared that Mr. Gallatin had not been a citizen the term of years required by law.
³ Vacancy from Mar. 4, to Dec. 10, 1821.
⁴ Vacancy from Mar. 4, to Dec. 7, 1833, because of failure of legislature to elect.
⁵ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1839, to Jan. 13, 1840, because of failure of legislature to elect.
⁶ Appointed by governor Apr. 21, 1899, to fill vacancy. By Senate resolution of Apr. 24, 1900, was declared not entitled to seat but subsequently elected. Vacancy from Apr. 24, 1900, to Jan. 16, 1901. Died May 28, 1904.
⁷ By governor, to fill vacancy. Died Aug. 2, 1922.
⁸ By governor to fill vacancy until Nov. 5, 1991. Elected Nov. 5, 1991, to fill remainder of term ending Jan. 2, 1995.
⁹ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1855, to Jan. 14, 1856, because of failure of legislature to elect.
¹⁰ Credentials as Senator elect were presented and referred to the Committee on Privileges and Elections for report; meanwhile Mr. Vare was not permitted to qualify and by S. Res. No. 111 of Dec. 6, 1929, was declared not entitled to a seat.
¹¹ Oath administered on Jan. 16, 1951.

RHODE ISLAND

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st–7th	Theodore Foster	June 7, 1790	Mar. 3, 1803	
8th–10th	Samuel J. Potter	Mar. 4, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	Died Oct. 14, 1804.
Do	Benjamin Howland	Oct. 29, 1804	Do.	
11th–13th	Francis Malbone	Mar. 4, 1809	Mar. 3, 1815	Died June 4, 1809.
Do	Christopher G. Champlin	June 26, 1809	Do.	Res. Oct. 2, 1811.
12th–16th	William Hunter	Oct. 28, 1811	Mar. 3, 1821	
17th–19th	James De Wolf	Mar. 4, 1821	Mar. 3, 1827	Res. Oct. 31, 1825.
19th–25th	Asher Robbins	Oct. 31, 1825	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th–28th	Nathan F. Dixon 1st	Mar. 4, 1839	Mar. 3, 1845	Died Jan. 29, 1842.
27th–28th	William Sprague	Feb. 5, 1842	Do.	Res. Jan. 17, 1844.
28th	John B. Francis	Jan. 25, 1844	Do.	
29th–31st	Albert C. Greene	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d–34th	Charles T. James	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th–37th	James F. Simmons	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	Res. Aug. 15, 1862.
37th	Samuel G. Arnold	Sept. 5, 1862	Do.	
38th–43d	William Sprague ¹	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–49th	Ambrose E. Burnside	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1887	Died Sept. 13, 1881.
47th–61st	Nelson W. Aldrich	Oct. 5, 1881	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d–64th	Henry F. Lippitt	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th–70th	Peter G. Gerry	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st–73d	Felix Hebert	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th–79th	Peter G. Gerry	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th–82d	J. Howard McGrath	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1953	Res. Aug. 23, 1949.
80th–81st	Edward L. Leahy	Aug. 24, 1949	Nov. 7, 1950	By gov., to fill vac.
81st–94th	John O. Pastore ²	Dec. 19, 1950	Jan. 2, 1977	Res. Dec. 28, 1976.
94th–106th	John H. Chafee ³	Dec. 29, 1976	Jan. 2, 2001	Died Oct. 24, 1999
106th	Lincoln D. Chafee ⁷	Nov. 4, 1999	Jan. 2, 2001	By gov., to fill vac.

See footnotes at end of Rhode Island table.

RHODE ISLAND—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st–2d	Joseph Stanton, Jr	June 7, 1790	Mar. 3, 1793	
3d–5th	William Bradford	Mar. 4, 1793	Mar. 3, 1799	Res. in Oct. 1797.
5th–8th	Ray Greene	Nov. 13, 1797	Mar. 3, 1805	Res. Mar. 5, 1801.
7th–8th	Christopher Ellery	May 6, 1801	Do.	
9th–11th	James Fenner	Mar. 4, 1805	Mar. 3, 1811	Res. in Sept. 1807.
10th–11th ..	Elisha Mathewson	Oct. 26, 1807	Do.	
12th–14th ..	Jeremiah B. Howell	Mar. 4, 1811	Mar. 3, 1817	
15th–17th ..	James Burrill, Jr	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1823	Died Dec. 25, 1820.
16th–26th ..	Nehemiah R. Knight	Jan. 9, 1821	Mar. 3, 1841	
27th–29th ..	James F. Simmons	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th–32d	John H. Clarke	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–35th	Philip Allen ⁴	July 20, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th–50th ..	Henry B. Anthony	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1889	Died Sept. 2, 1884.
48th	William P. Sheffield	Nov. 19, 1884	Jan. 20, 1885	By gov., to fill vac.
48th–53d	Jonathan Chace	Jan. 20, 1885	Mar. 3, 1895	Res. Apr. 9, 1889.
51st–53d	Nathan F. Dixon 3d	Apr. 10, 1889	Do.	
54th–59th ..	George Peabody Wetmore	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th–62d	George Peabody Wetmore ⁵ .	Jan. 22, 1908	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–68th	LeBaron B. Colt ⁶	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1925	
68th–74th ..	Jesse H. Metcalf	Nov. 5, 1924	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th–86th ..	Theodore Francis Green ..	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1961	
87th–104th ..	Claiborne Pell	Jan. 3, 1961	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th–107th	Jack Reed	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	

¹ Nephew of William Sprague, above, who served Feb. 5, 1842–Jan. 17, 1844.

² Elected Nov. 7, 1950, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1953.

³ By governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1977; died Oct. 24, 1999. Vacancy from Oct. 24, 1999 to Nov. 4, 1999. Lincoln Chafee appointed by governor to fill vacancy.

⁴ Elected May 4, 1853. Served as governor until July 20, 1853. Vacancy from Mar. 4 to July 20, 1853.

⁵ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1907, to Jan. 21, 1908, because of failure of legislature to elect.

⁶ Died Aug. 18, 1924. Vacancy from Aug. 19 to Nov. 4, 1924.

⁷ By governor, to fill vacancy. Oath administered Nov. 4, 1999.

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st–5th	Pierce Butler	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1799	Res. Oct. 25, 1796.
4th–5th	John Hunter	Dec. 8, 1796	Do.	Res. Nov. 26, 1798.
5th–8th	Charles Pinckney	Dec. 6, 1798	Mar. 3, 1805	Res. in 1801.
7th–11th	Thomas Sumter	Dec. 15, 1801	Mar. 3, 1811	Res. Dec. 16, 1810.
11th–14th ..	John Taylor	Dec. 31, 1810	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. in Nov. 1816.
14th–17th ..	William Smith	Dec. 4, 1816	Mar. 3, 1823	
18th–23d	Robert Young Hayne	Mar. 4, 1823	Mar. 3, 1835	Res. Dec. 13, 1832.
22d–29th	John C. Calhoun ¹	Dec. 29, 1832	Mar. 3, 1847	
28th–29th ..	Daniel Elliott Huger ²	Mar. 4, 1843	Do.	
29th–32d	John C. Calhoun	Nov. 26, 1845	Mar. 3, 1853	Died Mar. 31, 1850.
31st	Franklin H. Elmore ³	Apr. 11, 1850	Dec. 18, 1850	
Do	Robert W. Barnwell	June 4, 1850	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
31st–32d	R. Barnwell Rhett	Dec. 18, 1850	Mar. 3, 1853	Res. May 7, 1852.
32d	William F. De Saussure ...	May 10, 1852	Nov. 28, 1852	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Nov. 29, 1852	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–35th	Josiah J. Evans	Mar. 4, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	Died May 6, 1858.
35th	Arthur P. Hayne	May 11, 1858	Dec. 2, 1858	By gov., to fill vac.
35th–36th ..	James Chesnut, Jr. ⁴	Dec. 3, 1858	Mar. 3, 1865	
40th–44th ..	Thomas J. Robertson ⁵	July 15, 1868	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th–53d	Matthew C. Butler	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th–65th ..	Benjamin R. Tillman	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1919	Died July 3, 1918.
65th	Christie Benet	July 6, 1918	Nov. 5, 1918	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	William P. Pollock	Nov. 6, 1918	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th–68th ..	Nathaniel B. Dial	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th–71st ...	Coleman L. Blease	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d–77th	James F. Byrnes	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1943	Res. July 8, 1941.
77th	Alva M. Lumpkin ⁶	July 17, 1941	Aug. 1, 1941	
Do	Roger C. Peace	Aug. 5, 1941	Nov. 4, 1941	By gov., to fill vac.
77th–83d	Burnet R. Maybank ⁷	Nov. 5, 1941	Jan. 2, 1955	Died Sept. 1, 1954.

See footnotes at end of South Carolina table.

SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
83d	Charles E. Daniel ⁸	Sept. 6, 1954	Dec. 23, 1954	By gov., to fill vac.
83d–86th	Strom Thurmond ⁹	Dec. 24, 1954	Jan. 2, 1961	Res. Apr. 4, 1956.
84th	Thomas A. Wofford	Apr. 5, 1956	Nov. 6, 1956	By gov., to fill vac.
85th–107th	Strom Thurmond ¹⁰	Nov. 7, 1956	Jan. 2, 2003	

CLASS 3

1st–3d	Ralph Izard	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1795	
4th–6th	Jacob Read	Mar. 4, 1795	Mar. 3, 1801	
7th–9th	John Ewing Colhoun	Mar. 4, 1801	Mar. 3, 1807	Died Oct. 26, 1802.
Do	Pierce Butler	Nov. 4, 1802	Do.	Res. Nov. 21, 1804.
8th–21st	John Gaillard	Dec. 6, 1804	Mar. 3, 1831	Died Feb. 26, 1826.
19th	William Harper	Mar. 8, 1826	Nov. 29, 1826	By gov., to fill vac.
19th–21st	William Smith	Nov. 29, 1826	Mar. 3, 1831	
22d–24th	Stephen D. Miller	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1837	Res. Mar. 2, 1833.
23d–27th	William C. Preston	Nov. 26, 1833	Mar. 3, 1843	Res. Nov. 29, 1842.
27th–30th	George McDuffie ¹¹	Dec. 2, 1842	Mar. 3, 1849	
29th–36th	Andrew P. Butler	Dec. 4, 1846	Mar. 3, 1861	Died May 25, 1857.
35th–36th	James H. Hammond ¹²	Dec. 7, 1857	Do.	
40th–42d	Frederick A. Sawyer ¹³	July 16, 1868	Mar. 3, 1873	
43d–45th	John J. Patterson	Mar. 4, 1873	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–51st	Wade Hampton	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d–54th	John L. M. Irby	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–57th	Joseph H. Earle	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	Died May 20, 1897.
55th	John L. McLaurin	May 27, 1897	Jan. 25, 1898	By gov., to fill vac.
55th–57th .....	.....do	Jan. 26, 1898	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th–60th	Asbury C. Latimer	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	Died Feb. 20, 1908.
60th	Frank B. Gary	Mar. 6, 1908	Do.	
61st–78th	Ellison D. Smith	Mar. 4, 1909	Jan. 2, 1945	Died Nov. 17, 1944.
78th	Wilton E. Hall	Nov. 20, 1944	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
79th–90th	Olin D. Johnston	Jan. 3, 1945	Jan. 2, 1969	Died Apr. 18, 1965.
89th–90th	Donald Russell	Apr. 22, 1965	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
89th–108th	Ernest F. Hollings ¹⁴	Nov. 9, 1966	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Elected Dec. 12, 1832. Took oath Jan. 4, 1833. Vice President during interim. Resigned Mar. 3, 1843.

² Resigned Mar. 3, 1845. Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Nov. 26, 1845.

³ By governor, to fill vacancy. Died May 29, 1850.

⁴ Retired from the Senate Nov. 10, 1860. Expelled July 11, 1861. Vacancy from Nov. 10, 1860, to July 15, 1868, because of Civil War.

⁵ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865.

⁶ By governor, to fill vacancy. Died Aug. 1, 1941.

⁷ Elected Nov. 4, 1941, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1943.

⁸ Resigned effective Dec. 23, 1954.

⁹ Appointed by governor to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1955, having previously, on Nov. 2, 1954, been elected to full term ending Jan. 2, 1961.

¹⁰ Elected Nov. 6, 1956, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1961.

¹¹ Resigned Aug. 17, 1846. Vacancy from Aug. 17 to Dec. 3, 1846.

¹² Retired from Senate Nov. 11, 1860. Vacancy from Nov. 11, 1860, to July 16, 1868, because of Civil War.

¹³ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1867.

¹⁴ Elected Nov. 8, 1966, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1969.

SOUTH DAKOTA

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st–56th ...	Richard F. Pettigrew	Nov. 2, 1889	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–62d	Robert J. Gamble	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–68th	Thomas Sterling	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th–71st ...	William H. McMaster	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d–77th	William J. Bulow	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th–80th	Harlan J. Bushfield	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	Died Sept. 27, 1948.
80th	Vera C. Bushfield ¹	Oct. 6, 1948	Dec. 26, 1948	By gov., to fill vac.
80th–92d	Karl E. Mundt ²	Dec. 31, 1948	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d–95th	James Abourezk	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th–104th	Larry Pressler	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th–107th	Tim Johnson	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	

See footnotes at end of South Dakota table.

SOUTH DAKOTA—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
CLASS 3				
51st	Gideon C. Moody	Nov. 2, 1889	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d-57th	James H. Kyle	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1903	Died July 1, 1901.
57th	Alfred B. Kittredge	July 11, 1901	Jan. 20, 1903	By gov., to fill vac.
57th-60th ..	.....do	Jan. 21, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st-63d	Coe I. Crawford	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th-66th ..	Edwin S. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1921	
67th-75th ..	Peter Norbeck	Mar. 4, 1921	Jan. 2, 1939	Died Dec. 20, 1936.
74th-75th ..	Herbert E. Hitchcock	Dec. 29, 1936	Nov. 8, 1938	By gov., to fill vac.
75th	Miss Gladys Pyle	Nov. 9, 1938	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th-81st ...	J. Chandler Gurney	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d-87th	Francis Case	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1963	Died June 22, 1962.
87th	Joe H. Bottum	July 9, 1962	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
88th-96th ..	George McGovern	Jan. 3, 1963	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th-99th ..	James Abdnor	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th-108th	Thomas A. Daschle	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Resigned Dec. 26, 1948.

² Appointed by governor Dec. 27, 1948, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1949. Oath administered Dec. 31, 1948. Continued to serve as Member of House of Representatives during interim.

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
4th	William Cocke	Aug. 2, 1796	Mar. 3, 1797	
5th .....	.....do ¹	Apr. 22, 1797	Sept. 26, 1797	
5th-7th	Andrew Jackson	Sept. 26, 1797	Mar. 3, 1803	Res. in April 1798.
5th	Daniel Smith	Oct. 6, 1798	Dec. 12, 1798	By gov., to fill vac.
5th-10th	Joseph Anderson	Dec. 12, 1798	Mar. 3, 1809	
11th .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1809	Apr. 10, 1809	Do.
11th-13th ..	.....do	Apr. 11, 1809	Mar. 3, 1815	
14th-16th ..	George W. Campbell ²	Oct. 10, 1815	Mar. 3, 1821	
15th-16th ..	John H. Eaton	Sept. 5, 1818	Oct. 8, 1819	By gov., to fill vac.
16th-22d ....	.....do	Oct. 9, 1819	Mar. 3, 1833	Res. Mar. 9, 1829.
21st-25th ...	Felix Grundy	Oct. 19, 1829	Mar. 3, 1839	Res. July 4, 1838.
25th	Ephraim H. Foster ³	Sept. 17, 1838	Do.	
26th-28th ..	Felix Grundy	Dec. 14, 1839	Mar. 3, 1845	Died Dec. 19, 1840.
26th-27th ..	Alfred O. P. Nicholson	Dec. 25, 1840	Oct. 16, 1843	By gov., to fill vac.
28th	Ephraim H. Foster	Oct. 17, 1843	Mar. 3, 1845	
29th-31st ...	Hopkins L. Turney	Mar. 4, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d-34th	James C. Jones ⁴	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th-37th ..	Andrew Johnson ⁵	Oct. 8, 1857	Mar. 3, 1863	
39th-40th ..	David T. Patterson ⁶	May 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st-43d	William G. Brownlow	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-46th ..	Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	Died July 31, 1875.
44th	David M. Key	Aug. 18, 1875	Jan. 19, 1877	By gov., to fill vac.
44th-46th ..	James E. Bailey	Jan. 19, 1877	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-49th ...	Howell E. Jackson	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	Res. Apr. 14, 1886.
49th	Washington C. Whitthorne.	Apr. 16, 1886	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
50th-61st ...	William B. Bate	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1911	Died Mar. 9, 1905.
59th-61st ...	James B. Frazier	Mar. 21, 1905	Do.	
62d-64th	Luke Lea	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th-82d	Kenneth D. McKellar	Mar. 4, 1917	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d-91st	Albert Gore	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1971	
92d-94th	William E. Brock III	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th-103d ..	James R. Sasser	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 1995	
104th-106th	Bill Frist	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2001	

See footnotes at end of Tennessee table.

TENNESSEE—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
4th–5th	William Blount	Aug. 2, 1796	Mar. 3, 1799	Exp. July 8, 1797.
5th	Joseph Anderson	Sept. 26, 1797	Do.	
6th–8th	William Cocke	Mar. 4, 1799	Mar. 3, 1805	
9th–11th	Daniel Smith	Mar. 4, 1805	Mar. 3, 1811	Res. Mar. 31, 1809.
11th–14th ..	Jenkin Whiteside	Apr. 11, 1809	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. Oct. 8, 1811.
12th–14th ..	George W. Campbell	Oct. 8, 1811	Do.	Res. Feb. 11, 1814.
13th–14th ..	Jesse Wharton	Mar. 17, 1814	Oct. 10, 1815	By gov., to fill vac.
14th	John Williams	Oct. 10, 1815	Mar. 3, 1817	
15th .....	.....do ⁷	Mar. 4, 1817	Oct. 1, 1817	
15th–17th ..	.....do	Oct. 2, 1817	Mar. 3, 1823	
18th–20th ..	Andrew Jackson	Mar. 4, 1823	Mar. 3, 1829	Res. Oct. 14, 1825.
19th–23d	Hugh Lawson White ⁸	Oct. 28, 1825	Mar. 3, 1835	
24th–26th ..	.....do	Oct. 6, 1835	Mar. 3, 1841	Res. Jan. 13, 1840.
26th	Alexander Anderson ⁹	Jan. 27, 1840	Do.	
28th–29th ..	Spencer Jarnagin	Oct. 17, 1843	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th–32d	John Bell ¹⁰	Nov. 22, 1847	Mar. 3, 1853	
33d–35th .....	.....do	Oct. 29, 1853	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th–38th ..	Alfred O. P. Nicholson ¹¹ ..	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1865	
39th–41st ..	Joseph S. Fowler	May 4, 1865	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d–44th	Henry Cooper	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th–56th ..	Isham G. Harris	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1901	Died July 8, 1897.
55th	Thomas B. Turley	July 20, 1897	Feb. 1, 1898	By gov., to fill vac.
55th–56th ..	.....do	Feb. 2, 1898	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–59th ..	Edward W. Carmack	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1907	
60th–62d	Robert L. Taylor	Mar. 4, 1907	Mar. 3, 1913	Died Mar. 31, 1912.
62d	Newell Sanders	Apr. 8, 1912	Jan. 24, 1913	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	William R. Webb	Jan. 24, 1913	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d–68th	John K. Shields	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th–71st ..	Lawrence D. Tyson	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	Died Aug. 24, 1929.
71st	William E. Brock	Sept. 2, 1929	Nov. 3, 1930	By gov., to fill vac.
Do .....	.....do	Nov. 4, 1930	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d–74th	Cordell Hull	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1937	Res. Mar. 3, 1933.
73d	Nathan L. Bachman	Mar. 4, 1933	Nov. 6, 1934	By gov., to fill vac.
73d–77th ....	.....do	Nov. 7, 1934	Jan. 2, 1943	Died Apr. 23, 1937.
75th	George L. Berry	May 6, 1937	Nov. 8, 1938	By gov., to fill vac.
75th–80th ..	Tom Stewart ¹²	Jan. 16, 1939	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st–89st ...	Estes Kefauver	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1967	Died Aug. 10, 1963.
88th	Herbert S. Walters	Aug. 20, 1963	Nov. 3, 1964	By gov., to fill vac.
88th–89th ..	Ross Bass	Nov. 4, 1964	Jan. 2, 1967	
90th–98th ..	Howard H. Baker, Jr	Jan. 3, 1967	Jan. 2, 1985	
99th–104th ..	Albert Gore, Jr. ¹³	Jan. 3, 1985	Jan. 2, 1997	Res. Jan. 1, 1993.
103d	Harlan Mathews ¹⁴	Jan. 2, 1993	Nov. 8, 1994	By gov., to fill vac.
103d–107th ..	Fred Thompson ¹⁵	Dec. 2, 1994	Jan. 2, 2003	

¹ By governor, to fill vacancy by reason of no election.
² Resigned to take office "at close of session", Apr. 20, 1818. Vacancy from Mar. 1 to Oct. 10, 1815.
³ By governor, to fill vacancy; subsequently elected for term beginning Mar. 4, 1839; resigned Mar. 3, 1839. Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Dec. 14, 1939.
⁴ Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Oct. 7, 1857.
⁵ Resigned Mar. 4, 1862, military governor of Tennessee. Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1862, to May 4, 1865, because of Civil War.
⁶ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1863.
⁷ By governor, during recess of legislature.
⁸ Vacancy from Mar. 4 to Oct. 5, 1835.
⁹ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1841, to Oct. 16, 1843.
¹⁰ Vacancy from Mar. 4, to Oct. 28, 1853.
¹¹ Retired Mar. 3, 1861. Expelled July 11, 1861. Vacancy from Mar. 3, 1861, to May 4, 1865, because of Civil War.
¹² Elected Nov. 8, 1938. Took oath Jan. 16, 1939. Vacancy from Nov. 9, 1938, to Jan. 15, 1939.
¹³ Resigned Jan. 1, 1993, having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 52d term.
¹⁴ By gov. to fill vacancy until Election Day 1994.
¹⁵ Elected Nov. 8, 1994 to fill unexpired term ending Jan. 2, 1997.

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
29th–37th ..	Thomas J. Rusk	Feb. 21, 1846	Mar. 3, 1863	Died July 29, 1857.

See footnotes at end of Texas table.

TEXAS—Continued

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
35th–37th ..	J. Pinckney Henderson	Nov. 9, 1857	Do.	Died June 4, 1858.
35th–36th ..	Matthias Ward	Sept. 27, 1858	Dec. 5, 1859	By gov., to fill vac.
36th–37th ..	Louis T. Wigfall ¹	Dec. 5, 1859	Mar. 3, 1863	
41st–43d	J. W. Flanagan ²	Feb. 22, 1870	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–49th ..	Samuel B. Maxey	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th–52d	John H. Reagan	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1893	Res. June 10, 1891.
52d	Horace Chilton	June 10, 1891	Mar. 22, 1892	By gov., to fill vac.
52d–55th	Roger Q. Mills	Mar. 23, 1892	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th–67th ..	Charles A. Culberson	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th–70th ..	Earle B. Mayfield	Mar. 4, 1923	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st–82d	Tom Connally	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d–85th	Price Daniel	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1959	Res. Jan. 14, 1957.
85th	Wm. A. Blakley	Jan. 15, 1957	Apr. 28, 1957	By gov., to fill vac.
85th–91st ...	Ralph Yarborough ³	Apr. 29, 1957	Jan. 2, 1971	
92d–102d ...	Lloyd M. Bentsen, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1971	Jan. 2, 1995	Res. Jan. 20, 1993.
102d	Bob Krueger	Jan. 21, 1993	June 13, 1993	By gov., to fill vac.
102d–106th	Kay Bailey Hutchison ⁴	June 14, 1993	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 2

29th–35th ..	Sam Houston	Feb. 21, 1846	Mar. 3, 1859	
36th–38th ..	John Hemphill ⁵	Mar. 4, 1859	Mar. 3, 1865	
41st–44th ...	Morgan C. Hamilton ⁶	Feb. 22, 1870	Mar. 3, 1877	
45th–53d ...	Richard Coke	Mar. 4, 1877	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th–56th ..	Horace Chilton	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1901	
57th–62d	Joseph W. Bailey	Mar. 4, 1901	Mar. 3, 1913	Res. Jan. 3, 1913.
62d	Rienzi M. Johnston	Jan. 4, 1913	Jan. 29, 1913	By gov., to fill vac.
62d–77th	Morris Sheppard	Jan. 29, 1913	Jan. 2, 1943	Died Apr. 9, 1941.
77th	Andrew Jackson Houston ⁷	Apr. 21, 1941	June 26, 1941	
77th–80th ..	W. Lee O'Daniel ⁸	Aug. 4, 1941	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st–87th ...	Lyndon B. Johnson ⁹	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 3, 1961	
87th	Wm. A. Blakley ¹⁰	Jan. 3, 1961	June 14, 1961	By gov., to fill vac.
87th–98th ..	John G. Tower ¹¹	June 15, 1961	Jan. 2, 1985	
99th–107th	Phil Gramm	Jan. 3, 1985	Jan. 2, 2003	

¹ Expelled July 11, 1861. Vacancy from July 11, 1861, to Feb. 22, 1870, because of Civil War.

² By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1869.

³ Elected Apr. 2, 1957, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1959. Took oath Apr. 29, 1957.

⁴ Elected June 4, 1993 to fill unexpired term.

⁵ Expelled July 11, 1861. Vacancy from July 11, 1861, to Feb. 22, 1870, because of Civil War.

⁶ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865.

⁷ By governor, to fill vacancy. Died June 26, 1941.

⁸ Elected June 28, 1941. Took oath Aug. 4, 1941, Governor during interim.

⁹ Elected Nov. 8, 1960, to full term Jan. 3, 1961, to Jan. 2, 1967, but resigned Jan. 3, 1961, immediately after taking oath of office, having been elected Vice President of the United States for the 44th term on Nov. 8, 1960.

¹⁰ Defeated in special election held May 27, 1961.

¹¹ Elected May 27, 1961, to serve unexpired term. See S. Jour. 547, 87–1, July 17, 1961.

UTAH

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
54th–55th ..	Frank J. Cannon	Jan. 22, 1896	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th–58th ..	Thomas Kearns ¹	Jan. 23, 1901	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th–65th ..	George Sutherland	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th–76th ..	William H. King	Mar. 4, 1917	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th–79th ..	Abe Murdock	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1947	
80th–85th ..	Arthur V. Watkins	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th–94th ..	Frank E. Moss	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th–106th	Orrin G. Hatch	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

54th	Arthur Brown	Jan. 22, 1896	Mar. 3, 1897	
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See footnotes at end of Utah table.

UTAH—Countinued

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
55th–57th ..	Joseph L. Rawlins	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	Res. Dec. 20, 1974.
58th–72d	Reed Smoot	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d–81st	Elbert D. Thomas	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1951	
82d–93d	Wallace F. Bennett	Jan. 3, 1951	Jan. 2, 1975	
93d–102d ...	E. J. "Jake" Garn ²	Dec. 21, 1974	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d–108th ..	Robert F. Bennett	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1899, to Jan. 22, 1901, because of failure of legislature to elect.

² By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1975.

888 889

VERMONT

888 889

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
2d–4th	Moses Robinson	Oct. 17, 1791	Mar. 3, 1797	Res. Oct. 15, 1796.
4th–7th	Isaac Tichenor	Oct. 18, 1796	Mar. 3, 1803	Res. Oct. 17, 1797.
5th–7th	Nathaniel Chipman	Oct. 17, 1797	Do.	Res. Oct. 1, 1807.
8th–10th	Israel Smith	Mar. 4, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	
10th–13th ..	Jonathan Robinson	Oct. 10, 1807	Mar. 3, 1815	Died Mar. 28, 1866. By gov., to fill vac. Res. Nov. 1, 1891. By gov., to fill vac. Died Mar. 4, 1908. By gov., to fill vac. Died Dec. 17, 1930. By gov., to fill vac. Res. Aug. 2, 1946. By gov., to fill vac. Died Sept. 10, 1971. By gov., to fill vac.
14th–16th ..	Issac Tichenor	Mar. 4, 1815	Mar. 3, 1821	
17th–22d	Horatio Seymour	Mar. 4, 1821	Mar. 3, 1833	
23d–25th	Benjamin Swift	Mar. 4, 1833	Mar. 3, 1839	
26th–31st ...	Samuel S. Phelps	Mar. 4, 1839	Mar. 3, 1851	
32d–40th	Solomon Foot	Mar. 4, 1851	Mar. 3, 1869	
39th	George F. Edmunds	Apr. 3, 1866	Oct. 23, 1866	
39th–52d ....	.....do	Oct. 24, 1866	Mar. 3, 1893
52d	Redfield Proctor	Nov. 2, 1891	Oct. 18, 1892	
52d–61st ....	.....do	Oct. 19, 1892	Mar. 3, 1911
60th	John W. Stewart	Mar. 24, 1908	Oct. 20, 1908	
60th–67th ..	Carroll S. Page	Oct. 21, 1908	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th–73d	Frank L. Greene	Mar. 4, 1923	Mar. 3, 1935	
71st–72d	Frank C. Partridge	Dec. 23, 1930	Mar. 31, 1931	
72d–79th	Warren R. Austin	Apr. 1, 1931	Jan. 2, 1947	
79th	Ralph E. Flanders	Nov. 1, 1946	Do.	
80th–85th ..	.....do	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959
86th–94th ..	Winston L. Prouty	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1977	
91st–100th ..	Robert T. Stafford ¹	Sept. 16, 1971	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st–106th ..	James M. Jeffords	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

2d–3d	Stephen R. Bradley	Oct. 17, 1791	Mar. 3, 1795	Res. Sept. 1, 1801. Res. Nov. 3, 1817. Res. Jan. 8, 1818. Res. Apr. 11, 1842. By gov., to fill vac. Died Jan. 14, 1853. Died Nov. 9, 1865. By gov., to fill vac. Died Dec. 28, 1898. By gov., to fill vac. Died June 20, 1940. By gov., to fill vac.
4th–6th	Elijah Paine	Mar. 4, 1795	Mar. 3, 1801	
7th–12th	Stephen R. Bradley	Oct. 15, 1801	Mar. 3, 1813	
13th–15th ..	Dudley Chase	Mar. 4, 1813	Mar. 3, 1819	
15th	James Fisk	Nov. 4, 1817	Do.	
15th–18th ..	William A. Palmer	Oct. 20, 1818	Mar. 3, 1825	
19th–21st ...	Dudley Chase	Mar. 4, 1825	Mar. 3, 1831	
22d–27th	Samuel Prentiss	Mar. 4, 1831	Mar. 3, 1843	
27th	Samuel C. Crafts	Apr. 23, 1842	Oct. 25, 1842	
Do .....	.....do	Oct. 26, 1842	Mar. 3, 1843
28th–33d	William Upham	Mar. 4, 1843	Mar. 3, 1855	
32d–33d	Samuel S. Phelps ²	Jan. 17, 1853	Mar. 16, 1854	
33d	Lawrence Brainerd	Oct. 14, 1854	Mar. 3, 1855	
34th–39th ..	Jacob Collamer	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1867	
39th	Luke P. Poland	Nov. 21, 1865	Oct. 23, 1866	
Do .....	.....do	Oct. 24, 1866	Mar. 3, 1867
40th–57th ..	Justin S. Morrill	Mar. 4, 1867	Mar. 3, 1903	
55th–56th ..	Jonathan Ross	Jan. 11, 1899	Oct. 17, 1900	
56th–69th ..	William P. Dillingham ³ ...	Oct. 18, 1900	Mar. 3, 1927	
68th–75th ..	Porter H. Dale ⁴	Nov. 6, 1923	Jan. 2, 1939	
73d	Ernest W. Gibson	Nov. 21, 1933	Jan. 16, 1934	
73d–78th ....	.....do	Jan. 17, 1934	Jan. 2, 1945
76th	Ernest W. Gibson, Jr	June 24, 1940	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th–93d	George D. Aiken ⁵	Jan. 10, 1941	Jan. 2, 1975	

See footnotes at end of Vermont table.

VERMONT—Continued

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
94th–108th	Patrick J. Leahy	Jan. 3, 1975	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹Elected Jan. 7, 1972, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1977.
²By governor, to fill vacancy. By resolution of Senate, Mar. 16, 1854, declared not entitled to retain his seat. Vacancy from Mar. 16 to Oct. 13, 1854.
³Died July 12, 1923. Vacancy from July 13 to Nov. 5, 1923.
⁴Died Oct. 6, 1933. Vacancy from Oct. 7 to Nov. 20, 1933.
⁵Elected Nov. 5, 1940, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1945. Took oath Jan. 10, 1941. Governor during interim.

VIRGINIA

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
1st	William Grayson	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1791	Died Mar. 12, 1790.
Do	John Walker	Mar. 31, 1790	Nov. 9, 1790	By gov., to fill vac.
1st–4th	James Monroe	Nov. 9, 1790	Mar. 3, 1797	Res. May 27, 1794.
3d–10th	Stevens T. Mason	Nov. 18, 1794	Mar. 3, 1809	Died May 10, 1803.
8th	John Taylor	June 4, 1803	Dec. 7, 1803	By gov., to fill vac.
8th–10th	Abraham B. Venable	Dec. 7, 1803	Mar. 3, 1809	Res. June 7, 1804.
8th	William B. Giles	Aug. 11, 1804	Dec. 4, 1804	By gov., to fill vac.
8th–10th	Andrew Moore	Dec. 4, 1804	Mar. 3, 1809	
11th–13th ..	Richard Brent	Mar. 4, 1809	Mar. 3, 1815	Died Dec. 30, 1814.
13th–19th ..	James C. Barbour	Jan. 2, 1815	Mar. 3, 1827	Res. Mar. 27, 1825.
19th	John Randolph	Dec. 9, 1825	Do.	
20th–25th ..	John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1827	Mar. 3, 1839	Res. Feb. 29, 1836.
24th–25th ..	William C. Rives ¹	Mar. 4, 1836	Do.	
26th–28th ..	.....do	Jan. 18, 1841	Mar. 3, 1845	
29th–31st ..	Isaac S. Pennybacker	Dec. 3, 1845	Mar. 3, 1851	Died Jan. 12, 1847.
29th–37th ..	James M. Mason ²	Jan. 21, 1847	Mar. 3, 1863	
37th	Waitman T. Willey ³	July 9, 1861	Do.	
38th–40th ..	Lemuel J. Bowden ⁴	Mar. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st–43d ..	John F. Lewis ⁵	Oct. 20, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th–46th ..	Robert E. Withers	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th–49th ..	William Mahone	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th–64th ..	John W. Daniel	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1917	Died June 29, 1910.
61st	Claude A. Swanson	Aug. 1, 1910	Mar. 3, 1911	By gov., to fill vac.
62d .....	.....do	Mar. 4, 1911	Jan. 23, 1912	Do.
62d–73d .....	.....do ⁶	Jan. 24, 1912	Jan. 2, 1935	
73d–91st ..	Harry Flood Byrd ⁷	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1971	By gov., to fill vac.
89th–97th ..	Harry Flood Byrd, Jr. ⁸	Nov. 12, 1965	Jan. 2, 1983	Do.
98th–100th ..	Paul S. Trible, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1983	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st–106th	Charles S. Robb	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 2

1st–2d	Richard Henry Lee	Mar. 4, 1789	Mar. 3, 1793	Res. Oct. 8, 1792.
2d–5th	John Taylor	Oct. 18, 1792	Mar. 3, 1799	Res. May 11, 1794.
3d–5th	Henry Tazewell	Nov. 18, 1794	Do.	Died Jan. 24, 1799.
6th–8th	Wilson C. Nicholas	Dec. 5, 1799	Mar. 3, 1805	Res. May 22, 1804.
8th	Andrew Moore	Aug. 11, 1804	Dec. 4, 1804	By gov., to fill vac.
8th–14th	William B. Giles	Dec. 4, 1804	Mar. 3, 1817	Res. Mar. 3, 1815.
14th	Armistead T. Mason	Jan. 3, 1816	Do.	
15th–17th ..	John W. Eppes	Mar. 4, 1817	Mar. 3, 1823	Res. Dec. 4, 1819.
16th–17th ..	James Pleasants	Dec. 10, 1819	Do.	Res. Dec. 15, 1822.
17th–20th ..	John Taylor	Dec. 18, 1822	Mar. 3, 1829	Died Aug. 20, 1824.
18th–23d	Littleton W. Tazewell	Dec. 7, 1824	Mar. 3, 1835	Res. July 16, 1832.
22d–23d	William C. Rives	Dec. 10, 1832	Do.	Res. Feb. 22, 1834.
23d–26th ..	Benjamin W. Leigh	Feb. 26, 1834	Mar. 3, 1841	Res. July 4, 1836.
24th–26th ..	Richard E. Parker	Dec. 12, 1836	Do.	Res. Mar. 13, 1837.
25th–26th ..	William H. Roane	Mar. 14, 1837	Do.	
27th–29th ..	William S. Archer	Mar. 4, 1841	Mar. 3, 1847	
30th–38th ..	Robert M. T. Hunter ⁹	Mar. 4, 1847	Mar. 3, 1865	
37th–38th ..	John S. Carlile ¹⁰	July 9, 1861	Do.	
41st	John W. Johnston ¹¹	Oct. 20, 1869	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d–47th ....	.....do	Mar. 15, 1871	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th–50th ..	Harrison H. Riddleberger	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1889	

See footnotes at end of Virginia table.

VIRGINIA—Continued

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st–53d	John S. Barbour, Jr	Mar. 4, 1889	Mar. 3, 1895	Died May 14, 1892.
52d–53d	Eppa Hunton	May 28, 1892	Dec. 19, 1893	By gov., to fill vac.
53d .....	.....do	Dec. 20, 1893	Mar. 3, 1895	
54th–66th ..	Thomas S. Martin ¹²	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1925	
66th	Carter Glass ¹³	Nov. 18, 1919	Nov. 2, 1920	
66th–80th ..	.....do	Nov. 3, 1920	Jan. 2, 1949	Died May 28, 1946.
79th	Thomas G. Burch	May 31, 1946	Nov. 5, 1946	By gov., to fill vac.
79th–89th ..	A. Willis Robertson ¹⁴	Nov. 6, 1946	Jan. 2, 1967	Res. Dec. 30, 1966.
89th–92d	William B. Spong, Jr ¹⁵	Dec. 31, 1966	Jan. 2, 1973	
93d–95th	William L. Scott	Jan. 3, 1973	Jan. 2, 1979	Res. Jan. 1, 1979.
96th–107th	John W. Warner	Jan. 2, 1979	Jan. 2, 2003	By gov., to fill vac.

¹ Vacancy in this class from Mar. 4, 1839, to Jan. 17, 1841.
² Retired from Senate Mar. 28, 1861. Expelled July 11, 1861. Vacancy from Mar. 28 to July 8, 1861, because of Civil War.
³ By legislature, to fill vacancy.
⁴ Died Jan. 2, 1864. Vacancy from Jan. 2, 1864, to Oct. 20, 1869, because of Civil War.
⁵ By legislature, to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1869.
⁶ Resigned, effective Mar. 3, 1933.
⁷ Elected Nov. 7, 1933, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1935. Resigned Nov. 10, 1965.
⁸ Elected Nov. 8, 1966, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1971.
⁹ Retired from Senate Mar. 28, 1861. Expelled July 11, 1861. Vacancy from Mar. 28 to July 8, 1861, because of Civil War.
¹⁰ By legislature to fill vacancy. Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1865, to Oct. 20, 1869, because of Civil War.
¹¹ By legislature to fill vacancy in term beginning Mar. 4, 1865.
¹² Died Nov. 12, 1919. Vacancy from Nov. 12, 1919, to Feb. 21, 1920.
¹³ Appointed by governor. Took oath Feb. 2, 1920; Secretary of Treasury during interim.
¹⁴ Elected Nov. 5, 1946, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1949.
¹⁵ By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1967.

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WASHINGTON

892 893

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st–52d	John B. Allen	Nov. 20, 1889	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d–55th	John L. Wilson ¹	Feb. 1, 1895	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th–58th ..	Addison G. Foster	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th–61st ...	Samuel H. Piles	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d–67th	Miles Poindexter	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th–73d	Clarence C. Dill	Mar. 4, 1923	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th–76th ..	Lewis B. Schwellenbach ..	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1941	Res. Dec. 16, 1940.
76th	Mon C. Wallgren	Dec. 19, 1940	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
77th–79th ..	.....do. ²	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1947	
79th	Hugh B. Mitchell ³	Jan. 10, 1945	Do.	
Do	Harry P. Cain	Dec. 26, 1946	Do.	Do.
80th–82d ....	.....do	Jan. 2, 1947	Jan. 2, 1953	
83d–98th	Henry M. Jackson	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1989	Died Sept. 1, 1983
98th–100th	Daniel J. Evans ⁴	Sept. 12, 1983	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st–106th	Slade Gorton	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 3

51st–54th ...	Watson C. Squire	Nov. 20, 1889	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–57th ..	George Turner	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1903	
58th–60th ..	Levi Ankeny	Mar. 4, 1903	Mar. 3, 1909	
61st–72d	Wesley L. Jones	Mar. 4, 1909	Mar. 3, 1933	Died Nov. 19, 1932.
72d	Elijah S. Grammer	Nov. 22, 1932	Do.	By gov., to fill vac.
73d–78th	Homer T. Bone	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1945	Res. Nov. 13, 1944.
78th–96th ..	Warren G. Magnuson ⁵	Dec. 14, 1944	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th–99th ..	Slade Gorton	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1987	
100th–102d	Brock Adams	Jan. 3, 1987	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d–108th	Patty Murray	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1893, to Feb. 1, 1895, because of failure of legislature to elect. John B. Allen was appointed by governor Mar. 10, 1893, to fill vacancy, but by Senate resolution of Aug. 28, 1893, was declared not entitled to a seat.
² Resigned to become governor. Jan. 10, 1945.
³ By governor, to fill vacancy. Resigned Dec. 25, 1946.

Footnotes continued on next page.

⁴Appointed by governor Sept. 8, 1883, to fill vacancy until special election; held Nov. 8, 1883, elected to fill unexpired term ending Jan. 2, 1889.
⁵By governor, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1945.

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
38th-40th ..	Peter G. Van Winkle	Aug. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st-43d	Arthur I. Boreman	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-46th ..	Allen T. Caperton	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	Died July 26, 1876.
44th	Samuel Price	Aug. 26, 1876	Jan. 26, 1877	By gov., to fill vac.
44th-46th ..	Frank Hereford	Jan. 26, 1877	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-49th ..	Johnson N. Camden	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1887	
50th-55th ..	Charles J. Faulkner	Mar. 4, 1887	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th-61st ...	Nathan B. Scott	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1911	
62d-64th	William E. Chilton	Mar. 4, 1911	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th-67th ..	Howard Sutherland	Mar. 4, 1917	Mar. 3, 1923	
68th-70th ..	Matthew M. Neely	Mar. 4, 1923	Mar. 3, 1929	
71st-73d	Henry D. Hatfield	Mar. 4, 1929	Jan. 2, 1935	
74th-76th ..	Rush D. Holt ¹	Jan. 3, 1935	Jan. 2, 1941	
77th-85th ..	Harley M. Kilgore	Jan. 3, 1941	Jan. 2, 1959	Died Feb. 28, 1956.
84th	William R. Laird III	Mar. 13, 1956	Nov. 6, 1956	By gov., to fill vac.
85th	Chapman Revercomb ²	Nov. 7, 1956	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th-106th	Robert C. Byrd	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 2

38th-41st ...	Waitman T. Willey	Aug. 4, 1863	Mar. 3, 1871	
42d-47th	Henry G. Davis	Mar. 4, 1871	Mar. 3, 1883	
48th-53d	John E. Kenna	Mar. 4, 1883	Mar. 3, 1895	Died Jan 11, 1893.
52d-53d	Johnson N. Camden	Jan. 25, 1893	Do.	
54th-62d	Stephen B. Elkins	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1913	Died Jan. 4, 1911.
61st	Davis Elkins	Jan. 9, 1911	Jan. 31, 1911	By gov., to fill vac.
61st-62d	Clarence W. Watson	Feb. 1, 1911	Mar. 3, 1913	
63d-65th	Nathan Goff	Mar. 4, 1913	Mar. 3, 1919	
66th-68th ..	Davis Elkins	Mar. 4, 1919	Mar. 3, 1925	
69th-71st ...	Guy D. Goff	Mar. 4, 1925	Mar. 3, 1931	
72d-77th	Matthew M. Neely	Mar. 4, 1931	Jan. 2, 1943	Res. Jan. 12, 1941.
77th	Joseph Rosier	Jan. 13, 1941	Nov. 17, 1942	By gov., to fill vac.
Do	Hugh Ike Shott	Nov. 18, 1942	Jan. 2, 1943	
78th-80th ..	Chapman Revercomb	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st-86th ...	Matthew M. Neely	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1961	Died Jan. 18, 1958.
85th	John D. Hoblitzell, Jr	Jan. 25, 1958	Nov. 4, 1958	By gov., to fill vac.
85th-98th ..	Jennings Randolph ³	Nov. 5, 1958	Jan. 2, 1985	
99th-107th	John D. Rockefeller IV	Jan. 15, 1985	Jan. 2, 2003	

¹Elected Nov. 6, 1934, but not having reached the age required by the Constitution, did not take his seat until June 21, 1935.

²Elected Nov. 6, 1956, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1959.

³Elected Nov. 4, 1958, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1961.

CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
30th-34th ..	Henry Dodge	June 8, 1848	Mar. 3, 1857	
35th-40th ..	James R. Doolittle	Mar. 4, 1857	Mar. 3, 1869	
41st-43d	Matthew H. Carpenter	Mar. 4, 1869	Mar. 3, 1875	
44th-46th ..	Angus Cameron	Mar. 4, 1875	Mar. 3, 1881	
47th-52d	Philetus Sawyer	Mar. 4, 1881	Mar. 3, 1893	
53d-55th	John L. Mitchell	Mar. 4, 1893	Mar. 3, 1899	
56th-58th ..	Joseph V. Quarles	Mar. 4, 1899	Mar. 3, 1905	
59th-69th ..	Robert M. La Follette ¹	Mar. 4, 1905	Mar. 3, 1929	
69th-79th ..	Robert M. La Follette, Jr	Sept. 30, 1925	Jan. 2, 1947	Elec. Sept. 29, 1925.
80th-85th ..	Joseph R. McCarthy	Jan. 3, 1947	Jan. 2, 1959	Died May 2, 1957.
85th-100th	William Proxmire ²	Aug. 28, 1957	Jan. 2, 1989	
101st-106th	Herbert Kohl	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 2001	

See footnotes at end of Wisconsin table.

WISCONSIN—Continued

CLASS 3

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
30th–33d	Isaac P. Walker	June 8, 1848	Mar. 3, 1855	Died Feb. 24, 1881.
34th–36th ..	Charles Durkee	Mar. 4, 1855	Mar. 3, 1861	
37th–45th ..	Timothy O. Howe	Mar. 4, 1861	Mar. 3, 1879	
46th–48th ..	Matthew H. Carpenter	Mar. 4, 1879	Mar. 3, 1885	
47th–48th ..	Angus Cameron	Mar. 10, 1881	Do.	
49th–51st ...	John Coit Spooner	Mar. 4, 1885	Mar. 3, 1891	
52d–54th	William F. Vilas	Mar. 4, 1891	Mar. 3, 1897	
55th–60th ..	John Coit Spooner ³	Mar. 4, 1897	Mar. 3, 1909	
60th–63d	Isaac Stephenson ⁴	May 17, 1907	Mar. 3, 1915	
64th–66th ..	Paul O. Husting ⁵	Mar. 4, 1915	Mar. 3, 1921	
65th–69th ..	Irvine L. Lenroot ⁶	Apr. 2, 1918	Mar. 3, 1927	
70th–72d	John J. Blaine	Mar. 4, 1927	Mar. 3, 1933	
73d–75th	F. Ryan Duffy	Mar. 4, 1933	Jan. 2, 1939	
76th–87th ..	Alexander Wiley	Jan. 3, 1939	Jan. 2, 1963	
88th–96th ..	Gaylord Nelson ⁷	Jan. 8, 1963	Jan. 2, 1981	
97th–102d ..	Robert W. Kasten, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1981	Jan. 2, 1993	
103d–108th ..	Russell D. Feingold	Jan. 3, 1993	Jan. 2, 2005	

¹ Elected Jan. 25, 1905. Took oath Jan. 4, 1906. Governor during interim. Died June 18, 1925. Vacancy from June 19 to Sept. 29, 1925.

² Elected Aug. 27, 1957, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1959.

³ Resigned Mar. 2, 1907, to take effect May 1, 1907.

⁴ Elected by legislature to fill vacancy.

⁵ Died Oct. 21, 1917. Vacancy from Oct. 22, 1917, to Apr. 1, 1918.

⁶ Was Representative from Apr. 2 to 17, 1918, inclusive.

⁷ Waived compensation Jan. 3–7, 1963, while governor of State.

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WYOMING

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CLASS 1

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st–52d	Francis E. Warren	Nov. 18, 1890	Mar. 3, 1893	By gov., to fill vac.
53d	(¹)			
53d–65th	Clarence D. Clark ²	Jan. 23, 1895	Mar. 3, 1917	
65th–73d	John B. Kendrick ³	Mar. 4, 1917	Jan. 2, 1935	
73d	Joseph C. O'Mahoney ⁴	Jan. 1, 1934	Nov. 6, 1934	
73d–82d ....	.....do	Nov. 7, 1934	Jan. 2, 1953
83d–85th	Frank A. Barrett	Jan. 3, 1953	Jan. 2, 1959	
86th–94th ..	Gale W. McGee	Jan. 3, 1959	Jan. 2, 1977	
95th–103d ..	Malcolm Wallop	Jan. 3, 1977	Jan. 2, 1995	
104th–106th ..	Craig Thomas	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 2001	

CLASS 2

Congress	Name of Senator	Commencement of term	Expiration of term	Remarks
51st–53d	Joseph M. Carey	Nov. 15, 1890	Mar. 3, 1895	Died Nov. 24, 1929.
54th–71st ...	Francis E. Warren	Mar. 4, 1895	Mar. 3, 1931	
71st	Patrick J. Sullivan	Dec. 5, 1929	Nov. 30, 1930	By gov., to fill vac.
71st–74th ...	Robert D. Carey	Dec. 1, 1930	Jan. 2, 1937	
75th–77th ..	Henry H. Schwartz	Jan. 3, 1937	Jan. 2, 1943	Died June 19, 1954.
78th–80th ..	E. V. Robertson	Jan. 3, 1943	Jan. 2, 1949	
81st–83d	Lester C. Hunt	Jan. 3, 1949	Jan. 2, 1955	
83d	Edward D. Crippa	June 24, 1954	Nov. 28, 1954	
83d–86th	Joseph C. O'Mahoney ⁵	Nov. 29, 1954	Jan. 2, 1961	
87th–89th ..	John Joseph Hickey ⁶	Jan. 3, 1961	Nov. 6, 1962	
87th–89th ..	Milward L. Simpson	Nov. 7, 1962	Jan. 2, 1967	
90th–95th ..	Clifford P. Hansen	Jan. 3, 1967	Jan. 2, 1979	
96th–104th ..	Alan K. Simpson	Jan. 1, 1979	Jan. 2, 1997	
105th–107th ..	Michael B. Enzi	Jan. 3, 1997	Jan. 2, 2003	

¹ Asahel C. Beckwith appointed by governor. Credentials presented to Senate Mar. 15, 1893, but did not qualify. On July 11, 1893, Mr. Beckwith resigned.

² Vacancy from Mar. 4, 1893, to Jan. 23, 1895, because of failure of legislature to elect.

³ Died Nov. 3, 1933. Vacancy from Nov. 4 to Dec. 31, 1933.

⁴ Appointed Dec. 18, 1933, but continued to serve as First Assistant Postmaster General through Dec. 31, 1933.

⁵ Elected Nov. 2, 1954, to fill vacancy in term ending Jan. 2, 1955, and to full term ending Jan. 2, 1961.

⁶ Keith Thomson, who had been elected Nov. 8, 1960, to full term Jan. 3, 1961, to Jan. 2, 1967, died Dec. 9, 1960, prior to taking the oath of office.

Footnote continued on next page.