

FIFTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
UNITED STATES
CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30

1935



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FIFTY-SECOND ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
UNITED STATES CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, D. C., *November 14, 1935.*

SIR: We have the honor to submit the following report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, with recommendations of changes to improve the Federal executive civil service.

AMENDMENTS OF THE RULES BY EXECUTIVE ORDERS

Civil-service rule VII was amended by an Executive order of October 5, 1934, so as to provide that "certifications shall be made without regard to sex unless sex is specified in the request." This change restored the rule to the form in which it stood before it was previously amended by an order of December 23, 1932.

Four Executive orders amended schedule A of the rules, which lists positions to which appointment may be made without examination under the civil-service law and rules.

The labor regulations were amended by an Executive order of December 7, 1934, which permits the reinstatement of unclassified laborers under conditions similar to those provided for classified employees.

These orders are printed in full on pages 28, 29, and 32 of this report.

EXEMPTIONS FROM PROVISIONS OF THE RULES

Fifteen Executive orders, excepting the same number of persons from various provisions of the civil-service rules, were issued during the year. The number of Executive orders of a similar nature issued during the preceding fiscal year was 24, and affected 56 persons.

The orders issued during the year related principally to the waiving of the requirement of competitive examination. Twelve orders authorized appointment, 1 waived the requirement of absolute appointment before transfer, and 2 waived the time limit in connection with reinstatement.

A compilation of these orders appears on pages 33 and 34 of this report.

EXAMINATIONS AND APPOINTMENTS

Information regarding examinations and appointments for each of the last 3 fiscal years is given in the following table:

Examinations and appointments

| | Examined | | | Appointed | | |
|--|----------|----------|----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 | 1933 | 1934 | 1935 |
| Under civil-service rules: | | | | | | |
| Original appointment..... | 185, 441 | 275, 968 | 411, 365 | ¹ 10, 403 | ² 19, 911 | ³ 31, 768 |
| Promotion, transfer, or reinstatement through examination..... | 6, 330 | 8, 608 | 14, 300 | 1, 813 | 1, 694 | 3, 588 |
| Reemployment..... | (4) | 11, 871 | 4, 449 | (4) | 1, 152 | 826 |
| Total..... | 191, 771 | 296, 447 | 430, 114 | ¹ 12, 216 | ² 22, 757 | ³ 36, 182 |
| Not under civil-service rules..... | 14, 273 | 46, 311 | 36, 174 | 716 | 5, 017 | 4, 543 |
| Total..... | 206, 044 | 342, 758 | 466, 288 | ¹ 12, 932 | ² 27, 774 | ³ 40, 725 |

¹ Includes 1,064 fourth-class postmasters appointed upon recommendation of post-office inspectors.

² Includes 1,626 fourth-class postmasters appointed upon recommendation of post-office inspectors.

³ Includes 1,838 fourth-class postmasters appointed upon recommendation of post-office inspectors.

⁴ Figures not available for 1933.

EXTENT OF THE EXECUTIVE CIVIL SERVICE

The civilian personnel of the executive branch of the Government increased approximately 7 percent during the fiscal year.

On June 30, 1935, there were 719,440 civilian employees in the executive branch of the Government, while on June 30, 1934, there were 673,095 ¹ employees.

On June 30, 1935, there were 610,141 employees in the permanent or emergency ² class, while the temporary force numbered 109,299. At the close of the fiscal year 1935, there were 103,453 employees in the District of Columbia and 615,987 outside the District, or 14.4 and 85.6 percent, respectively. At the close of the fiscal year 1934, there were 89,132 employees in the District of Columbia and 583,963 outside the District.

The competitive classified service increased during the fiscal year from 450,628 ¹ to 455,264, an increase of 4,636. At the close of the fiscal year the competitive classified service represented 63.3 percent of the entire Federal executive civil service.

There was a decrease of 6,287 employees in the Postal Service, the force being reduced from 265,070 to 258,783 during the fiscal year. The Postal Service now constitutes approximately 36 percent of the entire Federal executive civil personnel.

¹ Revised due to clerical error in computation.

² The term "emergency" covers the employees of the new emergency branches who are appointed for more than brief temporary periods.

TABLE A.—Increase or decrease of employment in the Federal executive civil service during the last fiscal year and during the past 10 years

| Department or office | Number of employees | | Changes during fiscal year | | Number of employees June 30, 1925 | Changes during past 10 years | |
|---|---------------------|---------------|----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|
| | June 30, 1935 | June 30, 1934 | Increase | Decrease | | Increase | Decrease |
| The White House..... | 43 | 50 | | 7 | 46 | | 3 |
| State..... | 4, 472 | 4, 366 | 106 | | 4, 250 | 222 | |
| Treasury..... | 55, 391 | 49, 831 | 5, 560 | | 53, 433 | 1, 958 | |
| Emergency conservation work..... | 8 | 7 | 1 | | | 8 | |
| War..... | 65, 331 | 1 66, 746 | | 1, 415 | 52, 503 | 12, 828 | |
| Emergency conservation work..... | 12, 301 | 5, 423 | 6, 878 | | | 12, 301 | |
| Justice..... | 7, 310 | 6, 125 | 1, 185 | | 3, 806 | 3, 504 | |
| Navy..... | 59, 520 | 57, 492 | 2, 028 | | 42, 269 | 17, 251 | |
| Interior..... | 30, 208 | 32, 878 | | 2, 670 | 17, 273 | 12, 935 | |
| Emergency conservation work..... | 10, 109 | 7, 059 | 3, 050 | | | 10, 109 | |
| Agriculture..... | 37, 769 | 33, 298 | 4, 471 | | 20, 602 | 17, 167 | |
| Agricultural Adjustment Administration..... | 6, 276 | 5, 290 | 986 | | | 6, 276 | |
| Emergency conservation work..... | 15, 755 | 13, 009 | 2, 746 | | | 15, 755 | |
| Commerce..... | 19, 964 | 1 19, 232 | 732 | | 13, 915 | 6, 046 | |
| Labor..... | 8, 750 | 4, 907 | 3, 843 | | 4, 108 | 4, 642 | |
| Emergency conservation work..... | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | |
| A Century of Progress..... | | 10 | | 10 | | | |
| Alien Property Custodian..... | | 100 | | 100 | 208 | | 208 |
| Alley Dwelling Authority..... | 9 | | 9 | | | 9 | |
| American Battle Monuments Commission..... | 40 | 37 | 3 | | | 40 | |
| Board of Tax Appeals..... | 130 | 134 | | 4 | | 130 | |
| Central Statistical Board..... | 80 | 20 | 60 | | | 80 | |
| Civil Service Commission..... | 1, 016 | 616 | 400 | | 463 | 553 | |
| Civil Works Administration..... | | 330 | | 330 | | | |
| Commission of Fine Arts..... | 2 | 3 | | 1 | 2 | | |
| Commodity Credit Corporation..... | 91 | 80 | 11 | | | 91 | |
| Emergency Conservation Work, Director's Office..... | 58 | 3 | 55 | | | 58 | |
| Employees' Compensation Commission..... | 258 | 265 | | 7 | 68 | 190 | |
| Export-Import Banks..... | 12 | 5 | 7 | | | 12 | |
| Farm Credit Administration..... | 1 7, 952 | 6, 765 | 1, 187 | | | 7, 952 | |
| Federal Alcohol Control Administration..... | 169 | 95 | 74 | | | 169 | |
| Federal Communications Commission ² | 503 | 233 | 270 | | | 503 | |
| Federal Coordinator of Transportation..... | 124 | 362 | | 238 | | 124 | |
| Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation..... | 742 | 1 954 | | 212 | | 742 | |
| Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works..... | 6, 729 | 4, 055 | 2, 674 | | | 6, 729 | |
| Federal Emergency Relief Administration..... | 960 | 219 | 741 | | | 960 | |
| Federal Home Loan Bank Board..... | 298 | 315 | | 17 | | 298 | |
| Federal Housing Administration..... | 3, 095 | | 3, 095 | | | 3, 095 | |
| Federal Power Commission..... | 290 | 136 | 154 | | | 290 | |
| Federal Reserve Board..... | 331 | 302 | 29 | | 198 | 133 | |
| Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation..... | 10 | | 10 | | | 10 | |
| Federal Surplus Relief Corporation..... | 322 | 202 | 120 | | | 322 | |
| Federal Trade Commission..... | 535 | 502 | 33 | | | 535 | |
| General Accounting Office..... | 2, 758 | 2, 064 | 694 | | 1, 956 | 802 | |
| Government Printing Office..... | 5, 341 | 4, 793 | 548 | | 3, 937 | 1, 404 | |
| Home Owners Loan Corporation..... | 19, 588 | 17, 361 | 2, 227 | | | 19, 588 | |
| International Boundary Commissions: | | | | | | | |
| United States, Alaska, and Canada..... | 29 | 23 | 6 | | | 29 | |
| United States and Mexico..... | 60 | 27 | 33 | | | 60 | |
| International Joint Commission..... | 7 | 6 | 1 | | | 7 | |
| Interstate Commerce Commission..... | 1, 585 | 1, 623 | | 38 | 1, 535 | 50 | |
| Merchant Fleet Corporation..... | 472 | 476 | | 4 | | 472 | |
| National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics..... | 322 | 321 | 1 | | 134 | 188 | |
| National Archives..... | 42 | | 42 | | | 42 | |
| National Emergency Council..... | 584 | 78 | 506 | | | 584 | |
| National Labor Relations Board ³ | 137 | 136 | 1 | | | 137 | |
| National Mediation Board..... | 20 | 20 | | | | 20 | |
| National Railroad Adjustment Board..... | 42 | | 42 | | | 42 | |
| National Recovery Administration..... | 4, 653 | 3, 968 | 685 | | | 4, 653 | |
| National Resources Committee..... | 362 | | 362 | | | 362 | |

¹ Revised.² Formerly Federal Radio Commission.³ Formerly National Labor Board.

TABLE A.—Increase or decrease of employment in the Federal executive civil service during the last fiscal year and during the past 10 years—Continued

| Department or office | Number of employees | | Changes during fiscal year | | Number of employees June 30, 1925 | Changes during past 10 years | |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------|
| | June 30, 1935 | June 30, 1934 | Increase | Decrease | | Increase | Decrease |
| National Steel Labor Relations Board | 4 | | 4 | | | 4 | |
| National Textile Labor Relations Board | 49 | | 49 | | | 49 | |
| Panama Canal | 9,654 | 9,470 | 184 | | 8,910 | 744 | |
| Railroad Administration | 7 | | | | 265 | | 258 |
| Reconstruction Finance Corporation | 3,468 | 3,180 | 288 | | | 3,468 | |
| Resettlement Administration | 3,042 | | 3,042 | | | 3,042 | |
| Rural Electrification Administration | 99 | | 99 | | | 99 | |
| Securities and Exchange Commission | 696 | | 696 | | | 696 | |
| Smithsonian Institution | 546 | 553 | | 7 | 495 | 51 | |
| Special Adviser on Foreign Trade | 80 | 47 | 33 | | | 80 | |
| Tariff Commission | 307 | 277 | 30 | | 201 | 106 | |
| Tennessee Valley Authority | 16,472 | 9,173 | 7,299 | | | 16,472 | |
| The Executive Council | | 16 | | 16 | | | |
| Veterans' Administration | 33,266 | 32,947 | 319 | | 27,544 | 5,722 | |
| War Finance Corporation | | | | 2 | 250 | | 250 |
| Miscellaneous ⁴ | | | | | 4,447 | | 4,447 |
| Total, exclusive of Postal Service | ¹ 460,657 | ¹ 408,025 | 57,710 | 5,078 | 263,135 | 202,688 | 5,166 |
| Postal Service | 258,783 | 265,070 | | 6,287 | ¹ 269,663 | | 10,880 |
| Total, entire service | ¹ 719,440 | ¹ 673,095 | 57,710 | 11,365 | ¹ 532,798 | 202,688 | 16,046 |

| Services | Fiscal year | Past 10 years |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
| Net gain, exclusive of Postal Service | 52,632 | 197,522 |
| Net loss, Postal Service | -6,287 | -10,880 |
| Net gain, entire service | 46,345 | 186,642 |

¹ Revised.⁴ Includes abolished agencies.TABLE B.—Number of officers and employees in the Federal executive civil service, by sex, on June 30, 1935 ¹

| Department or office | In District of Columbia | | | Outside District of Columbia | | | Total | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|--------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total |
| State | 463 | 376 | 839 | 2,420 | ¹ 1,213 | 3,633 | 2,883 | 1,589 | 4,472 |
| Treasury | 7,415 | 9,951 | 17,366 | 31,687 | 6,338 | 38,025 | 39,102 | 16,289 | 55,391 |
| War | 2,136 | 1,709 | 3,845 | 54,823 | 6,863 | 61,486 | 56,959 | 8,372 | 65,331 |
| Justice | 1,396 | 637 | 2,033 | 4,280 | 997 | 5,277 | 5,676 | 1,634 | 7,310 |
| Post Office ² | 2,802 | 755 | 3,557 | 233,021 | ² 22,205 | 255,226 | 235,823 | 22,960 | 258,783 |
| Navy | 9,902 | 1,274 | 11,176 | 45,981 | 2,363 | 48,344 | 55,883 | 3,637 | 59,520 |
| Interior | 5,906 | 2,675 | 8,581 | 18,527 | 3,100 | 21,627 | 24,433 | 5,775 | 30,208 |
| Agriculture | 3,256 | 2,708 | 5,964 | 27,723 | 4,082 | 31,805 | 30,979 | 6,790 | 37,769 |
| Commerce | 3,869 | 2,877 | 6,746 | 12,545 | 673 | 13,218 | 16,414 | 3,550 | 19,964 |
| Labor | 586 | 797 | 1,383 | 5,504 | 1,863 | 7,367 | 6,090 | 2,660 | 8,750 |
| Alley Dwelling Authority | | | | | | | | | |
| ity | 6 | 3 | 9 | | | | 6 | 3 | 9 |
| American Battle Monuments Commission | 6 | 2 | 8 | 27 | 5 | 32 | 33 | 7 | 40 |
| Board of Tax Appeals | 53 | 77 | 130 | | | | 53 | 77 | 130 |

¹ This statement does not include the legislative, judicial, or military (uniformed) branches of the Federal Government, or the employees of the District of Columbia. The executive civil branch includes both the permanent (or emergency) and the temporary positions; classified (subject to competitive examination under civil-service law) and unclassified (excepted from competitive examination by law or Executive order).

² Approximate.

³ Includes 8,562 substitute clerks at first- and second-class post offices, 10,133 substitute city and village delivery carriers, 2,080 substitute railway postal clerks, 632 substitute motor vehicle employees, and 439 substitute watchmen and laborers.

TABLE B.—Number of officers and employees in the Federal executive civil service, by sex, on June 30, 1935—Continued

| Department or office | In District of Columbia | | | Outside District of Columbia | | | Total | | |
|--|-------------------------|-------|-------|------------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total |
| Civil Service Commission | 298 | 488 | 786 | 116 | 114 | 230 | 414 | 602 | 1,016 |
| Commission of Fine Arts | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Employees' Compensation Commission | 93 | 115 | 208 | 19 | 31 | 50 | 112 | 146 | 258 |
| Farm Credit Administration | 655 | 843 | 1,498 | 5,078 | 1,376 | 6,454 | 5,733 | 2,219 | 7,952 |
| Federal Communications Commission | 261 | 129 | 390 | 85 | 28 | 113 | 346 | 157 | 503 |
| Federal Power Commission | 196 | 91 | 287 | 3 | | 3 | 199 | 91 | 290 |
| Federal Trade Commission | 293 | 163 | 456 | 55 | 24 | 79 | 348 | 187 | 535 |
| General Accounting Office | 1,657 | 1,101 | 2,758 | | | | 1,657 | 1,101 | 2,758 |
| Government Printing Office | 4,337 | 1,004 | 5,341 | | | | 4,337 | 1,004 | 5,341 |
| Interstate Commerce Commission | 848 | 275 | 1,123 | 446 | 16 | 462 | 1,294 | 291 | 1,585 |
| National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics | 20 | 21 | 41 | 255 | 26 | 281 | 275 | 47 | 322 |
| National Labor Relations Board | 31 | 22 | 53 | 48 | 36 | 84 | 79 | 58 | 137 |
| National Mediation Board | 13 | 7 | 20 | | | | 13 | 7 | 20 |
| National Railroad Adjustment Board | | | | 16 | 26 | 42 | 16 | 26 | 42 |
| Panama Canal | 62 | 10 | 72 | 9,079 | 503 | 9,582 | 9,141 | 513 | 9,654 |
| Securities and Exchange Commission | 359 | 218 | 577 | 91 | 28 | 119 | 450 | 246 | 696 |
| Railroad Administration | 4 | 3 | 7 | | | | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Smithsonian Institution | 398 | 148 | 546 | | | | 398 | 148 | 546 |
| Tariff Commission | 186 | 112 | 298 | 8 | 1 | 9 | 194 | 113 | 307 |
| Veterans' Administration | 1,816 | 3,257 | 5,073 | 19,068 | 9,125 | 28,193 | 20,884 | 12,382 | 33,266 |
| <i>All positions in the following establishments are excepted from the provisions of the Civil Service Act and rules</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| The White House | 37 | 6 | 43 | | | | 37 | 6 | 43 |
| Agricultural Adjustment Administration | 3,182 | 2,434 | 5,616 | 488 | 172 | 660 | 3,670 | 2,606 | 6,276 |
| Central Statistical Board | 42 | 38 | 80 | | | | 42 | 38 | 80 |
| Commodity Credit Corporation | 37 | 40 | 77 | 14 | | 14 | 51 | 40 | 91 |
| Emergency conservation work: | | | | | | | | | |
| Treasury | | | | 8 | | 8 | 8 | | 8 |
| War | 226 | 335 | 561 | 4,854 | 6,886 | 11,740 | 5,080 | 7,221 | 12,301 |
| Interior | 197 | 143 | 340 | 9,517 | 252 | 9,769 | 9,714 | 395 | 10,109 |
| Agriculture | 107 | 150 | 257 | 15,045 | 453 | 15,498 | 15,152 | 603 | 15,755 |
| Labor | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Director's Office | 27 | 31 | 58 | | | | 27 | 31 | 58 |
| Export-Import Banks | 7 | 5 | 12 | | | | 7 | 5 | 12 |
| Federal Alcohol Control Administration | 85 | 84 | 169 | | | | 85 | 84 | 169 |
| Federal Coordinator of Transportation | 69 | 34 | 103 | 16 | 5 | 21 | 85 | 39 | 124 |
| Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation | 123 | 110 | 233 | 387 | 122 | 509 | 510 | 232 | 742 |
| Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works | 1,370 | 996 | 2,366 | 3,608 | 755 | 4,363 | 4,978 | 1,751 | 6,729 |
| Federal Emergency Relief Administration | 368 | 415 | 783 | 145 | 32 | 177 | 513 | 447 | 960 |
| Federal Home Loan Bank Board | 203 | 94 | 297 | 1 | | 1 | 204 | 94 | 298 |
| Federal Housing Administration | 642 | 493 | 1,135 | 1,298 | 662 | 1,960 | 1,940 | 1,155 | 3,095 |
| Federal Reserve Board | 155 | 148 | 303 | 28 | | 28 | 183 | 148 | 331 |
| Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation | 4 | 6 | 10 | | | | 4 | 6 | 10 |

* Revised.

TABLE B.—*Number of officers and employees in the Federal executive civil service by sex, on June 30, 1935—Continued*

| Department or office | In District of Columbia | | | Outside District of Columbia | | | Total | | |
|---|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total |
| <i>All positions in the following establishments are excepted from the provisions of the Civil Service Act and rules.</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Federal Surplus Relief Corporation..... | 175 | 138 | 313 | 4 | 5 | 9 | 179 | 143 | 322 |
| Home Owners Loan Corporation..... | 1,269 | 902 | 2,171 | 10,764 | 6,653 | 17,417 | 12,033 | 7,555 | 19,588 |
| International Boundary Commissions: | | | | | | | | | |
| United States, Alaska, and Canada..... | 4 | 1 | 5 | 24 | | 24 | 28 | 1 | 29 |
| United States and Mexico..... | | | | 58 | 2 | 60 | 58 | 2 | 60 |
| International Joint Commission..... | 4 | 3 | 7 | | | | 4 | 3 | 7 |
| Merchant Fleet Corporation..... | 240 | 137 | 377 | 70 | 25 | 95 | 310 | 162 | 472 |
| National Archives..... | 23 | 19 | 42 | | | | 23 | 19 | 42 |
| National Emergency Council..... | 226 | 282 | 508 | 37 | 39 | 76 | 263 | 321 | 584 |
| National Recovery Administration..... | 2,010 | 1,441 | 3,451 | 676 | 526 | 1,202 | 2,686 | 1,967 | 4,653 |
| National Resources Committee..... | 96 | 66 | 162 | 162 | 38 | 200 | 258 | 104 | 362 |
| National Steel Labor Relations Board..... | 3 | 1 | 4 | | | | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| National Textile Labor Relations Board..... | 30 | 10 | 40 | 9 | | 9 | 39 | 10 | 49 |
| Reconstruction Finance Corporation..... | 937 | 728 | 1,665 | 1,144 | 659 | 1,803 | 2,081 | 1,387 | 3,468 |
| Resettlement Administration..... | 517 | 379 | 896 | 1,845 | 301 | 2,146 | 2,362 | 680 | 3,042 |
| Rural Electrification Administration..... | 62 | 37 | 99 | | | | 62 | 37 | 99 |
| Special Adviser on Foreign Trade..... | 37 | 43 | 80 | | | | 37 | 43 | 80 |
| Tennessee Valley Authority..... | 6 | 9 | 15 | 15,711 | 746 | 16,457 | 15,717 | 755 | 16,472 |
| Total..... | 61,845 | 41,608 | 103,453 | 536,818 | 79,169 | 615,987 | 598,663 | 120,777 | 719,440 |

Revised.

Includes administrative offices only.

TABLE C.—Summary of employment in the Federal executive civil service¹

| Date | In District of Columbia | | | Outside District of Columbia | | | Total |
|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------|------------------------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Perma- nent | Tempo- rary | Total | Perma- nent | Tempo- rary | Total | |
| November 11, 1918..... | | | 117,760 | | | 2 800,000 | 2 917,760 |
| July 31, 1920..... | | | 90,559 | | | 2 600,557 | 2 691,116 |
| July 31, 1921..... | | | 78,865 | | | 4 483,387 | 4 562,252 |
| June 30, 1922..... | | | 69,980 | | | 4 457,537 | 4 527,517 |
| June 30, 1923..... | | | 66,290 | | | 4 449,482 | 4 515,772 |
| June 30, 1924..... | (3) | (3) | 64,120 | (3) | (3) | 4 457,521 | 4 521,641 |
| June 30, 1925..... | 60,361 | 3,395 | 63,756 | 439,566 | 29,476 | 4 469,042 | 4 532,798 |
| June 30, 1926..... | 58,575 | 2,236 | 60,811 | 441,302 | 26,429 | 4 467,731 | 4 528,542 |
| June 30, 1927..... | 57,755 | 2,045 | 59,800 | 437,833 | 29,595 | 4 467,428 | 4 527,228 |
| June 30, 1928..... | 59,290 | 2,098 | 61,388 | 444,740 | 34,739 | 4 479,479 | 4 540,867 |
| June 30, 1929..... | 60,954 | 2,950 | 63,904 | 460,013 | 35,662 | 4 495,675 | 4 559,579 |
| June 30, 1930..... | 61,558 | 6,952 | 68,510 | 467,368 | 44,616 | 4 511,984 | 4 580,494 |
| June 30, 1931..... | 64,272 | 7,421 | 71,693 | 475,324 | 41,189 | 4 516,513 | 4 588,206 |
| June 30, 1932..... | 65,619 | 3,174 | 68,793 | 477,898 | 36,505 | 4 514,403 | 4 583,196 |
| June 30, 1933..... | 63,067 | 2,370 | 65,437 | 468,497 | 38,157 | 4 506,654 | 4 572,091 |
| 1933 | | | | | | | |
| July..... | 62,238 | 3,753 | 4 65,991 | 462,141 | 31,366 | 4 493,507 | 4 559,498 |
| August..... | 62,751 | 5,034 | 4 67,785 | 458,784 | 35,097 | 4 493,881 | 4 561,666 |
| September..... | 63,427 | 6,482 | 4 69,909 | 457,593 | 47,205 | 4 504,798 | 4 574,707 |
| October..... | 65,161 | 6,386 | 4 71,547 | 458,362 | 63,927 | 4 522,289 | 4 593,836 |
| November..... | 66,896 | 7,301 | 4 74,197 | 465,387 | 66,133 | 4 531,520 | 4 605,717 |
| December..... | 68,002 | 8,556 | 4 76,558 | 469,957 | 61,421 | 4 531,378 | 4 607,936 |
| 1934 | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 71,234 | 8,237 | 4 79,471 | 472,499 | 52,741 | 4 525,240 | 4 604,711 |
| February..... | 73,841 | 8,290 | 4 82,131 | 479,457 | 63,814 | 4 543,271 | 4 625,402 |
| March..... | 75,484 | 8,463 | 4 83,947 | 487,027 | 67,790 | 4 554,817 | 4 638,764 |
| April..... | 77,952 | 8,338 | 4 86,290 | 493,695 | 75,698 | 4 569,393 | 4 655,683 |
| May..... | 79,829 | 8,456 | 4 88,285 | 498,253 | 87,985 | 4 586,238 | 4 674,523 |
| June..... | 80,238 | 8,894 | 4 89,132 | 501,146 | 82,817 | 4 583,963 | 4 673,095 |
| July..... | 81,262 | 8,396 | 4 89,658 | 502,394 | 84,641 | 4 587,035 | 4 676,693 |
| August..... | 83,595 | 9,254 | 4 92,849 | 503,475 | 85,630 | 4 589,105 | 4 681,954 |
| September..... | 85,582 | 8,626 | 4 94,208 | 507,199 | 88,199 | 4 595,398 | 4 689,606 |
| October..... | 86,407 | 8,431 | 4 94,838 | 508,423 | 91,326 | 4 599,749 | 4 694,587 |
| November..... | 87,121 | 8,138 | 4 95,259 | 509,057 | 81,685 | 4 590,742 | 4 686,001 |
| December..... | 87,863 | 7,599 | 4 95,462 | 508,411 | 81,622 | 4 590,033 | 4 685,495 |
| 1935 | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 88,318 | 7,283 | 4 95,601 | 509,093 | 83,047 | 4 592,140 | 4 687,741 |
| February..... | 89,223 | 7,548 | 4 96,771 | 510,397 | 87,372 | 4 597,769 | 4 694,540 |
| March..... | 90,496 | 8,157 | 4 98,653 | 510,906 | 89,578 | 4 600,484 | 4 699,137 |
| April..... | 92,229 | 8,949 | 4 101,178 | 513,308 | 96,234 | 4 609,542 | 4 710,720 |
| May..... | 92,283 | 10,256 | 4 102,539 | 515,001 | 94,572 | 4 609,573 | 4 712,112 |
| June..... | 92,247 | 11,206 | 4 103,453 | 517,894 | 98,093 | 4 615,987 | 4 719,440 |

¹ This statement does not include the legislative, judicial, or military (uniformed) branches of the Federal Government, or the employees of the District of Columbia. The executive civil branch includes both the permanent (or emergency) and the temporary positions; classified (subject to competitive examination under civil-service law) and unclassified (excepted from competitive examination by law or Executive order).

² Approximate.

³ Previous figures in this column not available.

⁴ Revised.

⁵ Includes "emergency" employees after March 1933.

INCLUSIONS WITHIN THE CLASSIFIED SERVICE

Positions and employees brought into the competitive classified service in the fiscal year 1935, with citation of authority, are given below:

| | |
|--|-----|
| Executive order of Aug. 22, 1925: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Mines..... | 1 |
| Executive order of June 21, 1932: Treasury Department..... | 6 |
| Executive order of May 18, 1933: Farm Credit Administration..... | 191 |
| Executive order of Mar. 10, 1934: Treasury Department..... | 45 |
| Executive order of May 1, 1934: Department of Justice, Alien Property Custodian..... | 44 |

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| | |
|--|-----------------|
| Executive order of June 29, 1934: Farm Credit Administration..... | 617 |
| Rule II, sec. 6: | |
| Department of Agriculture: | |
| Bureau of Public Roads, Washington, D. C. (field service)..... | 1 |
| Bureau of Plant Industry, National Arboretum, Washington, D. C..... | 1 |
| Federal Communications Commission, Washington, D. C..... | 6 |
| Department of the Interior: | |
| Alaska Road Commission, Juneau, Alaska..... | 1 |
| National Park Service, Washington, D. C. (field service)..... | ³ 12 |
| National Railroad Adjustment Board, Chicago, Ill..... | 8 |
| Post Office Service: | |
| Custodial service, Beverly Hills, Calif..... | 1 |
| Custodial service, Stroudsburg, Pa..... | 1 |
| Securities and Exchange Commission, Washington, D. C..... | 7 |
| Treasury Department: | |
| Division of Disbursement, Washington, D. C..... | 178 |
| Procurement Division, Washington, D. C..... | 1 |
| Public Health Service (field service)..... | 1 |
| War Department: | |
| Engineer Department at large, Charleston, S. C..... | 1 |
| Engineer Department at large, Mobile, Ala..... | 1 |
| Rule II, sec. 7: | |
| Post Office Service: | |
| Employees in offices advanced from the third class to the second class..... | 92 |
| Rule X, sec. 13: | |
| Navy Department, Navy Yard, Cavite, P. I..... | 1 |
| Total..... | 1, 217 |

The table above includes only cases in which a position was brought within the classified service and the incumbent accorded a classified status before July 1, 1935. It does not include positions brought into the classified service if the incumbents did not acquire a classified status during the fiscal year.

Executive orders of March 10, 1934, and May 1, 1934, to which reference is made in the table above, provided for classification upon noncompetitive examination of certain employees of the Treasury Department and of the Department of Justice, respectively.

Under the former order, the Bureau of Industrial Alcohol of the Treasury Department was abolished and personnel in and under that Bureau, and certain employees of the Alcoholic Beverage Unit of the Department of Justice, were transferred to the Bureau of Internal Revenue in a combined Alcohol Tax Unit.

The office of the Alien Property Custodian was abolished under the Executive order of May 1, 1934, and its functions were transferred to the Department of Justice. This involved a transfer of personnel.

³ One by classification under sec. 4, rule X, from the White House.

Under the provisions of the Executive order of May 18, 1933, 191 employees of the Farm Credit Administration were classified during the fiscal year as the result of noncompetitive examination. The Executive order of June 29, 1934, brought all positions in the Farm Credit Administration, with specified exceptions, into the classified service. During the fiscal year, 617 persons were classified under this order.

Incumbents of positions affected by the Executive orders named above, who did not already have a classified status, did not acquire such status automatically under the provisions of the orders, but were required to pass a noncompetitive test of fitness prescribed by the Commission.

NEW AGENCIES AND "EMERGENCY" FUNDS

During the fiscal year, there was an increase of 46,345 positions in the executive civil service. Of these, 4,636 were in the competitive classified service. The increase of 41,709 positions outside the competitive classified service was due largely to the creation, principally by law, of new agencies which were exempted from the provisions of the civil-service law, and to the allotment of "emergency" funds to regular Government establishments, employees paid from such funds being outside the classified service as provided by Congress.

An act of April 27, 1935, placed the Soil Conservation Service under the Department of Agriculture, and, effective December 27, 1935, brought it within the provisions of the civil-service law. Subsequent to June 30, 1935, the close of the fiscal year covered by this report, other additions made by Congress to the classified service were the Central Statistical Board, the National Labor Relations Board, the Social Security Board, the establishments to be set up as a result of the Guffey Coal Act, and the Railroad Retirement Board.

RECOMMENDATION

Since the passage of the Civil Service Act more than half a century ago, the competitive-examination system, based on merit alone, has contributed consistently to efficiency in the Federal service. The Commission accordingly recommends that legislation be enacted which will permit such of the newly established agencies as may be regarded as of a permanent nature to be placed under the requirements of the civil-service law.

VETERANS APPOINTED

Practical results of veteran preference regulations are indicated by the following figures:

Appointments of veterans in the classified service July 1, 1919-June 30, 1935

| | Veterans | | | Total number of appointments | Percent veterans appointed |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|---|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | 5-point preference | 10-point preference | Total number of preference appointments | | |
| 1919-20----- | 15,750 | ----- | 15,750 | 115,770 | 13.60 |
| 1920-21----- | 29,250 | ----- | 29,250 | 101,164 | 28.91 |
| 1921-22----- | 18,760 | ----- | 18,760 | 62,488 | 30.02 |
| 1922-23----- | 19,137 | ----- | 19,137 | 56,087 | 34.12 |
| 1923-24----- | 15,850 | 1,179 | 17,029 | 65,625 | 25.95 |
| 1924-25----- | 9,930 | 1,474 | 11,404 | 48,804 | 23.37 |
| 1925-26----- | 6,973 | 1,027 | 8,000 | 36,992 | 21.63 |
| 1926-27----- | 8,832 | 1,115 | 9,947 | 38,777 | 25.65 |
| 1927-28----- | 8,274 | 934 | 9,208 | 37,796 | 24.36 |
| 1928-29----- | 9,941 | 1,637 | 11,578 | 44,817 | 25.83 |
| 1929-30----- | 7,273 | 1,996 | 9,269 | 38,281 | 24.21 |
| 1930-31----- | 7,898 | 2,165 | 10,063 | 38,461 | 26.16 |
| 1931-32----- | 4,899 | 1,561 | 6,460 | 21,449 | 30.11 |
| 1932-33----- | 2,317 | 958 | 3,275 | 10,403 | 32.44 |
| 1933-34----- | 3,755 | 1,174 | 4,929 | 19,911 | 24.75 |
| 1934-35----- | 6,224 | 2,177 | 8,401 | 31,768 | 26.44 |
| Total----- | 175,063 | 17,397 | 192,460 | 768,593 | 25.04 |

¹ Approximate.

WORK OF THE EXAMINING DIVISION

An increase in the Commission's appropriations made it possible to hold a greater number of examinations during the fiscal year than during either of the two preceding years. This was highly desirable since a large number of registers were from 3 to 7 years old. Even now, more than a hundred registers which have been in existence for more than 3 years are still in active use in the central office.

The Commission has been somewhat retarded in its program of providing new registers by the work involved in handling the large number of applications filed for examinations announced. For example, 58,941 applications were filed for the assistant statistical clerk examination, 43,015 for the immigration patrol inspector examination, and 21,924 for the stock clerk examination.

At no time during the year has the Commission had a force adequate to carry on its greatly enlarged activities. It is important that a force sufficient to perform the work expeditiously be maintained, since any delay in rating examination papers or in establishing registers results in corresponding delay in filling vacancies, increases correspondence, and is in other ways disadvantageous.

The number of certificates issued from eligible registers increased considerably. More than 11,000 certificates, containing the names of nearly 80,000 eligibles, were issued during the year.

FILLING EXCEPTED POSITIONS

The Commission's registers are being used to fill many of the positions excepted by law from the classified service. Eligibles appointed, in accordance with the civil-service rules, to such positions acquire the same status for transfer, promotion, and reinstatement as those appointed to the classified service. The Commission has permitted Government agencies excepted by law from the requirements of the Civil Service Act and rules to review its eligible registers and to select therefrom, without regard to civil-service procedure, persons with desirable qualifications.

OPPORTUNITIES FOR GRADUATES OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

A Senate resolution (S. Res. 67, Feb. 4, 1935) directed the Commission to furnish information as to what steps had been taken to encourage graduates of educational institutions to enter civil-service examinations in competition for Federal positions. The Commission's reply explained that a number of examinations are announced for positions in the subprofessional, professional, and technical groups in which specified educational training is a prerequisite for admission and that, in addition to the general publicity given to all examinations, appropriate announcements are furnished educational institutions for posting on their bulletin boards.

Approximately 80 percent of the positions within the classified service are such as to require no specified institutional training. Under the Commission's examination procedure for this class of positions, there is no educational prerequisite for admission. Ability and aptitude, as shown by practical examination tests, are the determining factors in the examination ratings. Although fully appreciating the value of institutional training, the Commission endeavors not to discriminate against the individual who for reasons beyond his control has been denied the educational opportunities enjoyed by others.

POSTMASTERS AND OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

During the last session of Congress, a number of bills were introduced to bring postmasterships at first-, second-, and third-class offices into the classified service, but they were not finally acted upon.

The Commission has repeatedly advocated the classification of Presidential postmasters since it has always regarded postmasterships as business offices comparable with many positions which are subject to the provisions of the Civil Service Act and rules. The same may be said of the offices of collector of customs, collector of internal revenue, and others now outside the competitive classified service. The classification, under the civil-service law, of such positions is urged in the interests of the service.

DEPUTY COLLECTORS OF INTERNAL REVENUE AND DEPUTY MARSHALS

An act of October 22, 1913, provides that deputy collectors of internal revenue and deputy marshals may be appointed without regard to the civil-service law. In numerous instances, "deputy collector" appointments have been made to assignments with routine office duties, such as those of typist, stenographer, bookkeeper, and operator of office devices, instead of to responsible duties in connection with the collection of taxes, as contemplated by the law. The Commission renews its recommendation that the positions of deputy collector of internal revenue and of deputy marshal be restored to the competitive classified service.

POLITICAL ACTIVITY

During the fiscal year, the Commission took action in 236 cases involving alleged undue political activity on the part of classified employees. The charges and recommendations are listed below.

Political-activity cases

| Nature of alleged political activity investigated | Recommendation | | | | | Total |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| | Required to discontinue | Caution, warning, or reprimand | Removal or resignation | Suspension, or reduction in salary | Charges not sustained | |
| Serving on election board..... | | 6 | | | | 6 |
| Taking active part in political convention, campaign, or election..... | | 4 | 10 | | 7 | 25 |
| Influencing voters by use of money..... | | | 2 | 1 | | 3 |
| Becoming candidate for political office..... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Transporting voters to the polls..... | | 7 | 1 | 3 | 6 | 17 |
| Soliciting support for political candidate..... | | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 12 |
| Holding office in a political organization..... | 2 | 1 | 3 | | 3 | 9 |
| Active in school controversy..... | | | | 5 | 1 | 6 |
| Miscellaneous (minor offenses and 2 or more charges)..... | | 56 | 2 | 3 | 90 | 151 |
| Total..... | 3 | 81 | 24 | 19 | 109 | 236 |

APPORTIONMENT

The number of appointments in the departmental service in Washington, D. C., charged to the several States and Territories under the apportionment law increased during the fiscal year from 31,839 to 34,935. At the close of the preceding fiscal year, Iowa, Vermont, Virginia, Maryland, and the District of Columbia, had received appointments in excess of their quotas. On June 30, 1935, in addition to these, South Dakota had received an excessive number of appointments. While the number of States in excess increased by one, the total number of positions held by residents of the five States and the District of Columbia decreased from 14,496 to 14,378.

A table showing the apportionment of appointments among all the States appears on page 80 of this report.

On June 30, 1935, there were 7,854 persons holding positions in the departmental service at Washington who were not charged to the apportionment, because of having been appointed through operation of acts of Congress or Executive orders, or by reason of having been granted military preference.

RETIREMENT

On September 1, 1934, as authorized by the Executive order of April 7, 1934, the functions of the Veterans' Administration pertaining to the administration of the Civil Service Retirement Act and the Canal Zone Retirement Act were transferred to the Commission.

About 325,000, or approximately 70 percent, of those subject to the Retirement Act have designated beneficiaries, as provided by the act of June 22, 1934. Thereby, any amount remaining to the credit of an annuitant or employee upon death may be paid to the beneficiary, or beneficiaries, designated. The purpose is to avoid unnecessary expense to beneficiaries in obtaining the amount due.

The balance in the civil-service retirement and disability fund as of July 1, 1934, was \$262,561,642.64. Receipts during the fiscal year totaled \$61,912,095.68, and disbursements \$52,744,030.20. The balance in the fund as of June 30, 1935, was \$271,729,708.12.

The balance in the Canal Zone retirement and disability fund as of July 1, 1934, was \$2,358,424.14. Receipts during the fiscal year totaled \$550,229.82, and disbursements \$527,043.10. The balance in the fund as of June 30, 1935, was \$2,381,610.86.

Detailed retirement statistics are given on pages 85 to 95 of this report.

The Fourteenth Annual Report of the Board of Actuaries was transmitted to Congress on February 8, 1935, and was published as House Document 29 (74th Cong., 1st sess.).

No legislation affecting civil-service retirement was enacted during the first session of the Seventy-fourth Congress.

The Social Security Act, approved August 14, 1935, specifically excludes from the Federal old-age benefits and unemployment compensation provisions "service performed in the employ of the United States Government." This act, therefore, does not affect the operation of the Civil Service Retirement Act nor duplicate any of its benefits.

RECOMMENDATIONS

The Commission advocates legislation to authorize complete centralization in its own office of all retirement records and accounts for all branches of the service. The Board of Actuaries has repeatedly emphasized the importance of centralization, and has cited delays caused by the present decentralized system, which is wasteful in administration and particularly inefficient in connection with assem-

bling data for a quinquennial valuation, such as the one now in process as of June 30, 1935. Centralization of retirement records would facilitate standardization and coordination of procedure with reduced likelihood of error, and enhance availability for intervaluation statistics. Moreover, the annual posting of retirement contributions on the accounts in the Commission's office would permit the compounding of interest currently, thereby expediting the adjudication of claims. Under the present procedure, interest cannot be compounded until after an employee has been separated from the service and the retirement accounts have been furnished the Commission.

The recommendation is renewed that 60 years be established as the age for optional retirement, after 30 years of service, for all employees under the Civil Service Retirement Act, such option to be exercised either by the Government or by the employee. The ultimate cost of this proposed change would depend upon the average retirement age which develops under actual experience. If a proportionately larger number of employees retired at an earlier age than at present, the new average retirement age would be lower than the present average, and the cost to the Government would accordingly be increased.

The recommendation is renewed that an annuitant, retired because of physical disability, who recovers before reaching the automatic retirement age for his group, and who fails of reinstatement through no fault of his own within the 90-day limit provided by law, be entitled to an annuity under section 7 of the act of May 29, 1930, if otherwise eligible.

It is recommended that retirement benefits be broadened so as to continue payments on a reduced basis to a surviving dependent of a deceased annuitant, such as a widow or child. This could be accomplished by permitting an employee to elect a reduced annuity on a modified joint and survivorship basis, which would from an actuarial standpoint involve no greater expense than the single annuity.

It is also recommended that voluntary contributions to the retirement fund in specified and limited amounts be permitted, in addition to the regular contributions, to be used for the purpose of augmenting retirement benefits.

EFFICIENCY RATINGS

A major project undertaken during the year was the improvement of the efficiency rating system used in the Federal service. In this task, the Research Division was assisted by committees from various Government establishments, appointed by and working with the President's Council of Personnel Administration, and by 400 other Government employees who were invited to comment on the system then in use.

The purpose of obtaining the cooperation of rating officers was well expressed by a council member, as follows: "In view of the many unsatisfactory experiences during the last 20 years with different efficiency rating systems, we surely would not have the hardihood to advocate adopting any new system that has not been critically examined and tested by experienced rating officers in the several departments. Certainly, the Council of Personnel Administration's cooperative program of research on ratings should be completed before any new scale is adopted."

The comments of the 400 employees, who were consulted, were analyzed and their suggestions were embodied, so far as practicable, in the development of the new plan. In all, more than 2,400 trial ratings of Government employees were made and studied before the final revisions were adopted.

The system as finally placed in effect is in accordance with standards recommended by the Council of Personnel Administration. Features of the new system are described in the numbered paragraphs below:

1. Fine numerical ratings, which under the previous system distinguished among employees to a hundredth of one percent on the final rating and in 45 different steps on each service element, were abandoned.

2. The "average" provision, under which the ratings of groups of employees had to be adjusted up or down to conform to a predetermined figure, is no longer required. This averaging and re-averaging procedure, under the detailed numerical rating system, required a great amount of clerical work by the board of review and in many instances was a source of misunderstanding among employees and rating personnel.

3. A less complicated relationship between service ratings and eligibility for pay increases has been adopted. Instead of six different rating standards for pay increase, there are now but two. Instead of three different rating levels requiring pay reduction, there is now only one.

4. In the revised scale, the employee is rated on three major factors: (I) Quality of performance, (II) productiveness, and (III) qualifications shown on the job.

5. Under each of the three major factors (I, II, and III) several elements are listed. If the performance of an employee is neither strong nor weak with respect to an element, he receives a check mark (✓) on a line at the left of the element; if weak, a minus mark (—); if strong, a plus mark (+). The rater is cautioned to use extreme care to avoid basing *all* marks on *some one* strong or weak characteristic of the employee.

6. On each of the three major factors (I, II, and III), the employee is judged excellent, very good, good, fair, or unsatisfactory, and this judgment is recorded as follows:

| | |
|---------------------|---------|
| Excellent..... | 1 or 2 |
| Very good..... | 3 or 4 |
| Good..... | 5 or 6 |
| Fair..... | 7 or 8 |
| Unsatisfactory..... | 9 or 10 |

For example, if in the judgment of the rater, the employee is *excellent* but not outstandingly so, 2 is recorded for the first major factor, quality of performance.

Ratings on the other two major factors, productiveness and qualifications shown on the job, are indicated in the same way.

7. The numerical ratings on the major factors, I, II, and III, are not derived by a mechanical summary of the element marks ($\sqrt{}$, $-$, $+$), but depend upon the best judgment of the rating officer as to how well the employee meets the broader requirements of his position. This judgment is assisted by the element marks, but is not rigidly determined by them. The marks insure that the rater consider the employee's performance on the separate elements which affect quality of performance, productiveness, and qualifications shown on the job.

8. The rating to be reported to the employee by the board of review is the adjective corresponding to the "sum of ratings" on I, II, and III.

| Sum of ratings | Report to employee | Significance |
|----------------|--------------------|---|
| 3-7----- | Excellent----- | Promotable within grade if below top salary. |
| 8-13----- | Very good----- | Promotable within grade if below top salary. |
| 14-19----- | Good----- | No salary change if receiving middle salary or above; if below middle, promotable not beyond middle salary. |
| 20-24----- | Fair----- | Reduce one step if above middle salary. |
| 25-30----- | Unsatisfactory-- | Dismiss from present position. |

9. Supervisors are urged to talk with employees concerning the traits in which they are weak and the traits in which they excel. This use of the rating scale brings about a better understanding between the employee and the supervisor who does the rating.

Efficiency ratings have in the past been interpreted in terms of the final score only, this mark alone being of significance. A great advantage of the new plan is that it insures that the time and effort spent by supervisors in determining the shortcomings and strong points of employees will be used constructively in assisting the employees to improve, thus increasing the general efficiency of the service.

EXAMINATIONS FOR NARCOTIC LAW-ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

A preliminary study was made of the work of the Bureau of Narcotics with a view to developing a more practical type of examination to select men better adapted for narcotic law enforcement. Two alternate forms of a new test designed to measure adaptability for this work, which were prepared by the Research Division, were used in the last examination.

PERSONNEL CLASSIFICATION ADMINISTRATION

In October 1932, the Commission, as authorized by law, took over the functions formerly exercised by the Personnel Classification Board under the Classification Act of 1923, as amended. These include investigation of the duties and responsibilities of positions in the departmental service at Washington, D. C., and appraisal of their relative value in accordance with the services and grades established by the act, in order that each position may be allocated to a grade appropriate to the nature, responsibility, and difficulty of the work involved.

The task of administering statutory salary scales equitably and of applying graduated pay scales to corresponding graduations in the duties, responsibilities, and qualification requirements of positions is a continuous process. Allocations, upon which current pay is based, are intended to reflect the relative value of current work as closely as possible. Constant effort is required to keep pace with changes resulting from the alteration of existing departmental organization by department heads, and from the creation of new positions and the expansion or curtailment of departmental activities through legislation or otherwise.

Appreciation of the value of the Classification Act as a regulating medium in salary administration is growing constantly. Among the many newer organizations which Congress has placed largely or wholly within the provisions of the act are the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, the Farm Credit Administration, the Federal Communications Commission, the National Archives, the National Labor Relations Board, the National Mediation Board, the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Central Statistical Board, the Soil Conservation Service of the Department of Agriculture, the Bureau of Motor Carriers of the Interstate Commerce Commission, and the Social Security Board.

The Comptroller General ruled on May 31, 1935, that executive departments and independent establishments which choose to follow, with respect to positions paid from emergency funds, the scales of pay authorized by the Classification Act instead of the rates established by the Executive order of June 21, 1934, must submit their allocations of individual positions to the Commission for approval. An Executive order of July 3, 1935, granted emergency agencies the same privilege of choice. Under the latter order, the Resettlement Administration voluntarily agreed to have all its departmental positions allocated by the Commission in accordance with the regular procedure under the Classification Act.

The Commission furnishes advisory service, on request, to organizations, such as the Tennessee Valley Authority and the Federal Housing Administration, which, although not subject to the provisions of the Classification Act, are following general principles of classification in determining compensation. It is also called upon frequently to give advice regarding allocations of field positions in the regular establishments of the Government, although such allocations are not subject to the Commission's review under the Classification Act.

The number of positions in the Federal executive departments and establishments subject to the Classification Act grew from 47,897 in June 1932, to 58,257 in June 1935, an increase in 3 years of 10,360, or over 21 percent. During the same period, the number of cases

requiring classification decisions by the Commission increased from a monthly average of 609 in the calendar year 1932 to a monthly average of 1,855 in the calendar year 1934. For the first 6 months of 1935, the monthly average was 2,296, an increase of 277 percent over 1932.

The following table shows, for June of each of 11 years, the number of positions in the Federal executive departments and establishments subject to the Classification Act:

| | | | | | |
|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
| 1925..... | 47, 078 | 1929..... | 45, 177 | 1933..... | 45, 431 |
| 1926..... | 44, 491 | 1930..... | 44, 920 | 1934..... | 52, 376 |
| 1927..... | 43, 253 | 1931..... | 47, 233 | 1935..... | 58, 257 |
| 1928..... | 43, 880 | 1932..... | 47, 897 | | |

These figures do not include positions under the government of the District of Columbia nor in certain establishments of the Federal legislative service, which are subject by law to the Classification Act. In June 1935, there were approximately 5,490 positions of this class. These were under the District of Columbia government, and in the Library of Congress, the Office of the Architect of the Capitol, and the Botanic Garden.

RECOMMENDATIONS

The Commission renews its recommendation that the scope of the Classification Act be extended to include the approximately 100,000 positions in the field service the salaries of which are not fixed by specific legislative schedule or wage-board method.

The recommendation is also renewed that positions in the newer or emergency agencies, not now subject to the Classification Act, be made subject thereto to the extent that such agencies may become settled organizations of indeterminate life.

STATISTICAL SECTION ESTABLISHED

A statistical section, which cooperates with the Central Statistical Board as necessary, was established during the year by the consolidation of various appropriate activities. The need of centralization of this kind had been recognized for some time, particularly because of the establishment of new agencies and the increase in Federal personnel generally. Other factors were the transfer to the Commission of retirement functions formerly performed by the Veterans' Administration, in connection with which many statistics are required, and the transfer to the Commission of the duty of compiling the Official Register of the United States.

In addition to the duties indicated above, the statistical section prepares monthly and semiannual statements regarding the number of employees in the Federal executive civil service, and compiles most

of the tables included in the Commission's Annual Report. The section also prepares reports showing the cost to the Government of retirement. It has developed an improved method of keeping retirement statistics current, and has drawn up preliminary plans for making the 1935 valuation of the civil-service retirement and disability fund.

PERSONNEL ACTIVITIES IN THE COMMISSION'S OFFICE

For the purpose of acquainting new employees of the Commission with the general functions of the divisions of the office, a training course was inaugurated. Weekly meetings were held, at which discussions were conducted by employees who had studied the work of various units. A number of those recently appointed were given successive assignments in connection with different activities. In furtherance of these activities and for the benefit of all employees, an office manual, describing in detail the functions of the divisions, is being prepared.

A follow-up system is being instituted to enable the Commission to give appropriate consideration, when personnel changes are made, to its employees in accordance with their qualifications. This will provide a systematic method of determining without delay relative suitability for new assignments. Thereby, qualified employees will be advanced, as circumstances permit, to more responsible positions and the Commission will have the advantage of utilizing in fuller measure the training and experience of the members of its force.

THE DISTRICT SYSTEM

The decentralization of the Commission's operations through the adoption, in 1904, of a system of field administration whereby the country was divided into 13 administrative units or districts, each in charge of a district manager, is known as the district system. These decentralized operations are under the general supervision of the Chief Examiner of the Commission, whose duties thus correspond to those of the general manager of a large corporation.

The primary purpose of the district system is to keep the Commission in close touch with the needs of Government establishments in the field and to meet these needs promptly and effectively. The district offices announce examinations, receive, review, and rate applications for certain positions, maintain registers of eligibles, and certify eligibles as vacancies occur, with the result that positions in the field service under the district system are filled as promptly as possible.

Functioning under the immediate supervision of the district managers, and organized and instructed by them or their representatives, are approximately 4,400 local boards of examiners from which any

interested person may obtain, without delay and without charge, the latest information available regarding the opportunities afforded him to compete on an equal basis with his fellows for employment in the Federal civil service. The members of these boards are detailed from various Government departments to serve such time as may be necessary, but they receive no additional compensation for this work. Of these boards, 143 are attached to field establishments such as the navy yards, those for the Engineer Service, the Lighthouse Service, etc. Establishment boards of this kind function very much like the Commission's district offices in that they announce examinations, receive and rate applications for minor positions at the projects to which they are attached, maintain registers for such positions, and certify eligibles for appointment.

A conference of district managers was held in Washington, D. C., for 9 days, beginning September 10, 1934. This conference was the first of the kind held in more than 4 years. Its chief purpose was to make possible an exchange of views among the district managers themselves and with members of the Commission's staff. The contacts and free discussions afforded brought about an improved understanding of current problems and resulted in the adoption of policies and procedures that will be of considerable benefit in administering civil-service matters both in Washington and in the field. The Commission hopes that it will be possible to arrange for more frequent meetings of this kind.

As a result of its decentralized operations under the district system, the Commission has been able to expedite and in other ways improve the service rendered the public and the field offices of the departments and independent establishments.

GREAT INCREASE IN COMMISSION'S WORK

The Commission's work has increased tremendously in the past 2 years, particularly during the fiscal year recently ended. More persons were examined in this year than in any other year since the Civil Service Act was passed in 1883, with the exception of the war-time fiscal years 1918 and 1919.

More than twice as many persons were examined and more than three times as many were appointed in the fiscal year 1935 as in 1933. The total number of persons examined was 206,044 in 1933; 342,758 in 1934; and 466,288 in 1935. The total number of persons appointed was 12,932 in 1933; 27,774 in 1934; and 40,725 in 1935. Approximately 21,000 certificates authorizing transfer, reinstatement, and change in status were issued during the year, as compared with 12,000 in 1934.

During the past year, the Board of Appeals and Review handled 18,373 appeal cases, as compared with 5,281 in 1933, and 7,486 in 1934. Of the 18,373 cases considered, 17,831 related to examination matters, representing, however, less than 4 percent of the entire number of persons examined in the same period.

There has been a very great recent growth in record work generally. Increase of work in the Service Record and Retirement Division has made it practically impossible to keep the records up-to-date with the present staff. In this division, an extensive and important undertaking during the year was the task of providing for the designation of beneficiaries, which was completed with respect to approximately 325,000 persons subject to the Retirement Act.

Personnel classification work has grown constantly. The number of positions in the Federal executive departments and establishments subject to the Classification Act grew from 45,431 in June 1933 to 58,257 in June 1935.

Every branch of the Commission's work has shown a marked and steady increase during the past 2 years. This has been due, not only to heavy official demands made upon the Commission, but also to the unprecedented peace-time interest on the part of the public in examinations and in civil-service matters generally.

APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES

The appropriations and expenditures for the fiscal year 1935 were as follows:

APPROPRIATIONS

| | |
|--|---------------|
| Salaries and expenses, 1935..... | \$1, 840, 260 |
| Printing and binding, 1935..... | 74, 933 |
| Total funds available during 1935..... | 1, 915, 193 |

EXPENDITURES

Classification of objects of expenditure as set forth in General Accounting Office Bulletin No. 1, of May 11, 1922, as amended:

| | |
|--|---------------|
| 01 Personal services..... | \$1, 687, 531 |
| 02 Supplies and materials..... | 93, 533 |
| 05 Communication service..... | 10, 204 |
| 06 Travel expenses..... | 43, 085 |
| 07 Transportation of things..... | 2, 925 |
| 08 Printing and binding..... | 8, 603 |
| 12 Repairs and alterations..... | 1, 655 |
| 13 Special and miscellaneous current expenses..... | 693 |
| 30 Equipment..... | 59, 835 |
| Total expenditures..... | 1, 908, 064 |
| Unexpended balance of appropriations..... | 7, 129 |
| Total..... | 1, 915, 193 |

APPROPRIATIONS, 1936

The appropriations for the fiscal year 1936 are as follows:

| | |
|---|---------------|
| Salaries and expenses, 1936..... | \$2, 059, 460 |
| Printing and binding, 1936..... | 85, 900 |
| Civil-service retirement and disability fund, 1936..... | 40, 000, 000 |
| Canal Zone retirement and disability fund, 1936..... | 500, 000 |
| Total..... | 42, 645, 360 |

Two new funds, civil-service retirement and disability and Canal Zone retirement and disability, appear in the Commission's appropriations for 1936, as a result of the transfer, under the Executive order of April 7, 1934, of retirement work to the Commission from the Veterans' Administration.

SUMMARY OF RECOMMENDATIONS

We recommend legislation—

1. To extend the provisions of the civil-service law and rules to recently created agencies which were by law placed outside the competitive classified service, to the extent that it is determined that such agencies are to become established branches of the Government. (See p. 9.)

2. To place in the competitive classified service postmasters at first-, second-, and third-class offices, and other administrative offices which are not policy-determining, such as collectors of customs and collectors of internal revenue; and to restore to the competitive classified service deputy collectors of internal revenue and deputy marshals. (See pp. 11 and 12.)

3. To centralize in the Commission's office all retirement accounts for all branches of the service. (See p. 13.)

4. To establish a uniform optional retirement age of 60 years after 30 years of service, the option to be exercised either by the Government or by the employee. (See p. 14.)

5. To provide annuity for employees retired because of physical disability who recover before reaching the automatic retirement age and who fail of reinstatement through no fault of their own within the 90-day limit provided by law. (See p. 14.)

6. To broaden retirement benefits so as to permit an employee to elect a reduced annuity in order that payments may be continued on a reduced basis to a surviving dependent. (See p. 14.)

7. To permit voluntary contributions to the retirement fund in specified and limited amounts, in addition to the regular contributions, to be used for the purpose of augmenting retirement benefits. (See p. 14.)

8. To extend the scope of the Classification Act to include the approximately 100,000 positions in the field service the salaries of which are not fixed by specific legislative schedule or wage-board method. (See p. 18.)

9. To apply the Classification Act to the recently created agencies not now subject thereto. (See p. 18.)

We have the honor to be, very respectfully,

HARRY B. MITCHELL,
LUCILLE FOSTER McMILLIN,
LEONARD D. WHITE,
Commissioners.

The PRESIDENT.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE CHIEF EXAMINER

SEPTEMBER 23, 1935.

THE COMMISSION:

The following table shows the number of persons examined and appointed during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935:

| Examinations | Examined | Appointed |
|--|----------|-----------|
| Classified service: | | |
| For entrance: | | |
| Professional and scientific service..... | 46,966 | 1,203 |
| Subprofessional and subscientific service..... | 27,290 | 2,259 |
| Clerical, administrative, and general business..... | 171,246 | 19,760 |
| Custodial, labor, and mechanical..... | 165,863 | 18,546 |
| Total for entrance..... | 411,365 | 31,768 |
| Promotion, transfer, and reinstatement..... | 14,300 | 3,588 |
| Reemployment..... | 4,449 | 826 |
| Total classified service..... | 430,114 | 36,182 |
| Unclassified service: | | |
| Designation to Military and Naval Academies ¹ | 4,846 | |
| Postmaster (first, second, and third classes)..... | 21,516 | 2,771 |
| Schedules A and B..... | 700 | 319 |
| Unskilled laborer..... | 5,780 | 1,350 |
| District of Columbia government..... | 387 | 103 |
| Miscellaneous..... | 2,945 | |
| Total unclassified service ³ | 36,174 | 4,543 |
| Total classified and unclassified services..... | 466,288 | 40,725 |

¹ Of this number, 1,838 were postmasters of the fourth class, appointed through recommendation of post-office inspectors.

² Reports showing the results of the examinations of persons for designation as cadet or midshipman made to the Members of Congress for whom such examinations were held.

³ Appointments in unclassified service are only partially reported to the Commission.

The number of different occupations or kinds of positions for which examinations were held is 1,217, in addition to those held for mechanical trades and similar occupations. This number is 42 more than for the fiscal year 1934. There was an increase of 123,530 in the number of persons examined.

For classified positions in the several branches of the Postal Service, the following table gives the number examined during the fiscal years 1934 and 1935:

| Title | Persons examined in fiscal year 1934 | Persons examined in fiscal year 1935 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Clerk-carrier..... | 6,775 | 17,025 |
| Laborer, Postal Service..... | 63 | 1,867 |
| Postmaster, fourth-class..... | 7,189 | 5,153 |
| Postmaster, assistant..... | 70 | |
| Railway postal clerk..... | 63 | 95 |
| Rural carrier..... | 1,951 | 4,020 |
| Village carrier..... | 45 | 55 |
| Total..... | 16,156 | 28,215 |

The number of information circulars, application forms, and information cards distributed during the year was 4,961,395, as compared with 3,367,421 for the preceding year. The number of visitors at the information office in Washington was 187,511, as compared with 128,272 for 1934. The number of formal applications received in the application section of the Commission's central office was 331,146,⁴ as compared with 334,392 for the preceding year. Preference claims of 117,409 ex-service men and women were investigated, 59,910 being considered in the Commission's Washington office, and 57,499 in its district offices.

The number of persons debarred from future examinations was 248, of which number 198 were barred for false statements in applications, and 50 because of unsuitability.

During the fiscal year, 48,854 persons were fingerprinted, inspection disclosing that 1,109, or 1 out of every 44, had been arrested and fingerprinted at some previous time. The Commission supervises the taking of fingerprints, but the work of classifying and searching the records is done by the National Bureau of Identification, Department of Justice.

Investigations are conducted to determine the suitability and fitness of applicants for such positions as customs inspector, customs guard, investigator, Alcohol Tax Unit, positions in Federal penitentiaries, immigration patrol inspector, and other law-enforcement positions, and positions in the Public Health Service. Personal investigations are also made in some Presidential postmaster cases, and in the case of applicants for private, Fire Department, and policeman, Metropolitan Police Department, District of Columbia. The total number of cases investigated during the fiscal year was 4,451.

The Commission's board of appeals and review received during the fiscal year more than 18,000 appeals from ratings and other action taken by the Commission's force. The increase in this work has been so great it has been impossible to tabulate the action taken.

L. A. MOYER,
Chief Examiner.

⁴ Number of applications received in the central office in the fiscal year 1935. Table I, p. 37, gives figures for registers established in the year, and examinations reopened to veterans, whether the applications were filed with the central office or with district or local-board offices.

HISTORICAL REGISTER OF THE UNITED STATES CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

COMMISSIONERS

HARRY B. MITCHELL, *President, Montana*

LUCILLE FOSTER McMILLIN, *Tennessee*

LEONARD D. WHITE, *Illinois*

LAWSON A. MOYER, *Chief Examiner*

List of commissioners, chief examiners, and secretaries since 1883

| Name | Whence appointed | Date of oath of office | Date of retirement |
|--|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| COMMISSIONERS | | | |
| Dorman B. Eaton | New York | Mar. 9, 1883 | Resigned Apr. 17, 1886. |
| John M. Gregory | Illinois | do | Resigned Nov. 9, 1885. |
| Leroy D. Thoman | Ohio | do | Do. |
| William L. Trenholm | South Carolina | Nov. 9, 1885 | Resigned Apr. 17, 1886. |
| Alfred P. Edgerton | Indiana | do | Removed Feb. 9, 1889. |
| John H. Oberly | Illinois | Apr. 17, 1886 | Resigned Oct. 10, 1888. |
| Charles Lyman | Connecticut | do | Resigned May 24, 1895. |
| Hugh S. Thompson | South Carolina | May 9, 1889 | Resigned June 23, 1892. |
| Theodore Roosevelt | New York | May 13, 1889 | Resigned May 5, 1895. |
| George D. Johnston | Louisiana | July 14, 1892 | Removed Nov. 28, 1893. |
| John R. Procter | Kentucky | Dec. 2, 1893 | Died Dec. 12, 1903. |
| William Gorham Rice | New York | May 16, 1895 | Resigned Jan. 19, 1898. |
| John B. Harlow | Missouri | May 25, 1895 | Resigned Nov. 14, 1901. |
| Mark S. Brewer | Michigan | Jan. 19, 1898 | Died Mar. 18, 1901. |
| William A. Rodenberg | Illinois | Mar. 25, 1901 | Resigned Mar. 31, 1902. |
| William Dudley Foulke | Indiana | Nov. 15, 1901 | Resigned Apr. 30, 1903. |
| James Rudolph Garfield | Ohio | Apr. 24, 1902 | Resigned Feb. 25, 1903. |
| Alford W. Cooley | New York | June 18, 1903 | Resigned Nov. 6, 1906. |
| Henry F. Greene | Minnesota | June 20, 1903 | Resigned Apr. 30, 1909. |
| John C. Black | Illinois | Jan. 16, 1904 | Resigned June 10, 1913. |
| John A. McIlhenny | Louisiana | Nov. 30, 1906 | Resigned Feb. 23, 1919. |
| James T. Williams, Jr. | North Carolina | May 5, 1909 | Resigned May 25, 1909. |
| William S. Washburn | New York | May 26, 1909 | Resigned June 30, 1913. |
| Charles M. Galloway | South Carolina | June 20, 1913 | Resigned Sept. 7, 1919. |
| Hernon W. Craven | Washington | July 3, 1913 | Resigned Mar. 16, 1919. |
| Martin A. Morrison | Indiana | Mar. 13, 1919 | Resigned July 14, 1921. |
| George R. Wales | Vermont | Mar. 17, 1919 | Died Sept. 16, 1933. |
| Mrs. Helen H. Gardener | District of Columbia | Apr. 13, 1920 | Died July 26, 1925. |
| John H. Bartlett | New Hampshire | July 15, 1921 | Resigned Mar. 12, 1922. |
| William C. Deming | Wyoming | Mar. 31, 1923 | Resigned July 6, 1930. |
| Miss Jessie Dell | Georgia | Sept. 18, 1925 | Resigned May 11, 1933. |
| Thomas E. Campbell | Arizona | July 7, 1930 | Do. |
| Harry B. Mitchell | Montana | May 12, 1933 | |
| Lucille Foster McMillin (Mrs. Benton McMillin) | Tennessee | do | |
| Leonard D. White | Illinois | Mar. 26, 1934 | |
| CHIEF EXAMINERS | | | |
| Charles Lyman ¹ | Connecticut | May 11, 1883 | Resigned Apr. 17, 1886. |
| William H. Webster | do | Aug. 28, 1886 | Died Mar. 23, 1896. |
| A. Ralph Serven | New York | June 8, 1896 | Resigned June 7, 1903. |
| Frank M. Kiggins | Tennessee | June 8, 1903 | Died Oct. 26, 1908. |
| George R. Wales ¹ | Vermont | Dec. 16, 1908 | Resigned Mar. 16, 1919. |
| Herbert A. Filer | Maryland | May 25, 1920 | Died Feb. 10, 1927. |
| Fay C. Brown | Iowa | Mar. 14, 1927 | Resigned Mar. 16, 1927. |
| Howard A. Edson | District of Columbia | Mar. 21, 1927 | Resigned Aug. 27, 1933. |
| Lawson A. Moyer ² | South Carolina | Aug. 28, 1933 | |
| SECRETARIES³ | | | |
| William S. Roulhac | North Carolina | June 11, 1883 | Died Apr. 17, 1884. |
| Robert D. Graham | do | Apr. 25, 1884 | Resigned Sept. 15, 1886. |
| John T. Doyle | New York | Sept. 15, 1886 | Retired Jan. 30, 1932. |
| E. Claude Babcock | Michigan | July 2, 1932 | Resigned July 31, 1933. |

¹ Appointed Commissioner.

² Mr. Moyer when promoted to chief examiner had served on the Commission's force for 19 years, during the last 14 years of which he held the position of district manager.

³ On Sept. 12, 1933, the Commission transferred the functions of the secretary to the chief examiner, and ruled that the position of secretary would not be filled.

EXECUTIVE ORDERS

ORDERS AMENDING THE CIVIL SERVICE RULES

AMENDING RULE VII, SECTION 1, RELATING TO SEX IN CERTIFICATION

October 5, 1934.

By virtue of the authority vested in me by the provisions of the last sentence of the eighth paragraph of subdivision second of section 2 of the Civil Service Act of January 16, 1883 (ch. 27, 22 Stat. 403, 404), paragraph (a) of section 1 of civil-service rule VII, governing certification, is amended by eliminating the final sentence, "Certifications shall be made without regard to sex unless the nature of the duties of the position to be filled are such as, in the opinion of the Commission, can be performed only by men or women, as the case may be", and substituting therefor the sentence, "Certifications shall be made without regard to sex unless sex is specified in the request."

ORDERS AMENDING SCHEDULE A (CIVIL SERVICE RULE II, SEC. 3),

EXCEPTING FROM EXAMINATION SIX SPECIAL AGENTS, OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

(Subdivision VIII, par. 11)

August 29, 1934.

By virtue of the authority vested in me by the provisions of the last sentence of the eighth paragraph of subdivision second of section 2 of the Civil Service Act of January 16, 1883 (ch. 27, 22 Stat. 403, 404), paragraph 11, subdivision VIII of schedule A of the civil-service rules is hereby amended to read as follows:

"11. Six special agents of the Division of Investigations, Office of the Secretary, to investigate fraudulent entries and other matters of a criminal nature."

EXCEPTING FROM EXAMINATION TEMPORARY EMPLOYEES IN THE POSTAL SERVICE
IN CONNECTION WITH HOLIDAY OR SEASONAL BUSINESS

(Subdivision VII, par. 6)

October 16, 1934.

By virtue of and pursuant to the authority vested in me by the provisions of the last sentence of the eighth paragraph of subdivision second of section 2 of the Civil Service Act of January 16, 1883 (ch. 27, 22 Stat. 403, 404), paragraph 6 of subdivision VII of schedule A of the civil-service rules is hereby amended to read as follows:

"6. Temporary clerks, carriers, and laborers required for part-time or intermittent work in the Postal Service in connection with the present holiday or seasonal business from this date to February 1, 1935."

EXCEPTING FROM EXAMINATION ONE PRIVATE SECRETARY OR CONFIDENTIAL CLERK
TO EACH MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL RAILROAD ADJUSTMENT BOARD

(Subdivision XXIV, par. 1)

October 30, 1934.

By virtue of and pursuant to the authority vested in me by the provisions of the last sentence of the eighth paragraph of subdivision second of section 2 of the Civil Service Act of January 16, 1883 (ch. 27, 22 Stat. 403, 404), schedule A of the civil-service rules is amended by adding thereto a new subdivision to be numbered XXIV and entitled "National Railroad Adjustment Board", with a single paragraph to read:

"1. One private secretary or confidential clerk to each member."

EXCEPTING FROM EXAMINATION CERTAIN HOSPITAL AND SANITATION POSITIONS IN
THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

(Subdivision III, par. 7)

February 15, 1935.

By virtue of and pursuant to the authority vested in me by the provisions of paragraph eighth of subdivision second of section 2 of the Civil Service Act of January 16, 1883 (ch. 27, 22 Stat. 403, 404), schedule A, subdivision III, paragraph 7, of the civil-service rules is hereby amended to read as follows:

"7. Public Health Service: Attendants employed in hospitals, quarantine stations, sanatoriums, and other similar establishments where, in the opinion of the Commission, the establishment of registers is impracticable; employees engaged in rural sanitation work financed jointly by the Treasury Department and a State, county, or municipality, and for which at least one-half of the expense is furnished by a State, county, or municipality; personnel engaged in plague-suppressive measures, where a cooperative budget is agreed upon, which provides that the work shall be financed jointly by the Treasury Department and a State, county, or municipality, and for which at least one-half of the expense is borne by the cooperative agency; and employees assigned to classified positions during treatment or convalescence at Government sanatoriums."

MISCELLANEOUS ORDERS

| Date of order | Subject |
|---------------------|---|
| July 6, 1934----- | Announcing index figures for the cost of living for the 6-month periods ended June 30, 1928, and June 30, 1934. |
| July 11, 1934----- | Authorizing the Postmaster General to investigate certain foreign mail contracts and to employ necessary assistants. |
| Do----- | Allocating funds for forest planting and authorizing employment by the Secretary of Agriculture of necessary assistants. |
| Aug. 11, 1934----- | Authorizing employment of assistants by the Secretary of Agriculture in connection with Japanese beetle control at St. Louis, Mo. |
| Do----- | Exempting Ingild Povelsen from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Aug. 16, 1934----- | Waiving provisions of order of Jan. 17, 1873, for Robert H. Jackson. |
| Aug. 20, 1934----- | Exempting further C. Frank Wittenauer from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Aug. 29, 1934----- | Exempting Post Wheeler from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Sept. 1, 1934----- | Authorizing establishment of special reemployment list for temporary appointments to the Bureau of the Census for agricultural census. |
| Sept. 11, 1934----- | Exempting John L. Summers from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Sept. 22, 1934----- | Waiving age limits for certain employees separated from the Bureau of Prohibition and the Alcoholic Beverage Unit. |
| Sept. 25, 1934----- | Exempting further Herman M. Underwood from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Sept. 30, 1934----- | Exempting further George G. Hedgecock from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Oct. 3, 1934----- | Exempting Herman H. B. Meyer from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Oct. 4, 1934----- | Exempting William McNeir from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Oct. 9, 1934----- | Designating the Alley Dwelling Authority and authorizing appointment of an executive officer without regard to the civil-service rules. |
| Oct. 10, 1934----- | Requiring the submission of certain monthly financial statements to the Secretary of the Treasury. |

30 FIFTY-SECOND REPORT OF THE U. S. CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

| Date of order | Subject |
|--------------------|---|
| Oct. 16, 1934----- | Establishing the Wool Textile Work Assignment Board and authorizing appointment of certain agents. |
| Do----- | Exempting further James S. Goldsmith from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Oct. 29, 1934----- | Consolidating the Executive Council with the National Emergency Council and authorizing the latter to make appointments without regard to the civil-service rules. |
| Oct. 31, 1934----- | Exempting James P. Fenton from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Nov. 8, 1934----- | Authorizing appointment without regard to the civil-service rules to certain temporary positions in the wild-life conservation work of the Department of Agriculture. |
| Do----- | Exempting Thomas M. Thurston from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Nov. 15, 1934----- | Appointing Francis I. Biddle as Chairman of the National Labor Relations Board. |
| Dec. 3, 1934----- | Excepting from examination one private secretary to the Director of the Bureau of Navigation and Steamboat Inspection. |
| Dec. 6, 1934----- | Exempting Carl F. Jeansen from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Dec. 7, 1934----- | Amending labor regulations to permit reinstatement without time limit in certain cases. ¹ |
| Dec. 11, 1934----- | Establishing Federal Prison Industries, Inc. |
| Dec. 12, 1934----- | Exempting T. Warren Allen from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Dec. 13, 1934----- | Closing departments and establishments in the District of Columbia at 1 p. m. on Dec. 24 and Dec. 31, 1934. |
| Dec. 21, 1934----- | Deferring certain changes authorized by order of June 10, 1933. |
| Dec. 26, 1934----- | Delegating certain functions to the Federal Emergency Administrator of Public Works. |
| Dec. 27, 1934----- | Exempting Thomas J. Brady from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Dec. 28, 1934----- | Exempting Henry C. Stuart from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Do----- | Exempting further Mrs. Maud B. Pattin from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Jan. 4, 1935----- | Announcing index figures for the cost of living for the 6-month periods ended June 30, 1928, and Dec. 31, 1934. |
| Jan. 25, 1935----- | Exempting certain positions from the provisions of the order of June 21, 1934, providing for salary classification. |
| Feb. 4, 1935----- | Amending order of Dec. 11, 1934, establishing Federal Prison Industries, Inc. |
| Feb. 21, 1935----- | Exempting further Jacob L. Nuber from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Feb. 26, 1935----- | Exempting further Charles J. James from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Do----- | Exempting Joseph W. Austin from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Mar. 1, 1935----- | Order of the Secretary of the Interior prescribing regulations for commerce in petroleum and providing for enforcement boards. |
| Do----- | Order of the Secretary of the Interior establishing Federal Tender Board (Petroleum) No. 1. |

¹ See p. 32.

| Date of order | Subject |
|--------------------|--|
| Mar. 7, 1935----- | Exempting further Luther L. Browning from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Mar. 8, 1935----- | Exempting Lyster H. Dewey from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Mar. 21, 1935----- | Making changes in the membership of the National Industrial Recovery Board. |
| Mar. 30, 1935----- | Exempting further Harry O. Bailey from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Apr. 10, 1935----- | Exempting further David E. Roberts from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Do----- | Exempting further Hugh A. Morrison from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Do----- | Exempting Milton L. Leffler from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Apr. 12, 1935----- | Order of the Secretary of the Treasury prescribing regulations governing the operation of the supply branch of the Procurement Division. |
| Apr. 24, 1935----- | Appointing Frank C. Walker as Executive Director of the National Emergency Council. |
| Apr. 29, 1935----- | Appointing Charles Edison as a member of the National Industrial Recovery Board. |
| Apr. 30, 1935----- | Establishing the Resettlement Administration. |
| Do----- | Transferring certain functions from the Federal Emergency Relief Administration to the Resettlement Administration. |
| Do----- | Exempting further Charles H. Deetz from compulsory retirement for age. |
| May 1, 1935----- | Including positions in the United States Railroad Administration in the classified civil service. |
| May 6, 1935----- | Establishing the Division of Applications and Information, the Advisory Committee on Allotments, and the Works Progress Administration. |
| May 11, 1935----- | Establishing the Rural Electrification Administration. |
| May 15, 1935----- | Transferring certain functions of Interior Department in connection with subsistence homesteads to Resettlement Administration. |
| Do----- | Exempting Benjamin A. Omohundro from compulsory retirement for age. |
| May 20, 1935----- | Prescribing regulations governing working conditions of employees paid from certain emergency funds. |
| May 21, 1935----- | Exempting further Charles Y. Dixon from compulsory retirement for age. |
| May 23, 1935----- | Exempting Finis D. Morris from compulsory retirement for age. |
| May 28, 1935----- | Establishing the Puerto Rico Reconstruction Administration. |
| June 5, 1935----- | Relating to procedure for employment of workers paid from certain emergency funds. |
| Do----- | Authorizing extension of temporary appointments of certain employees of the General Accounting Office. |
| Do----- | Terminating exemption of Edwin Sheddan Cunningham from compulsory retirement for age. |
| June 7, 1935----- | Authorizing the Federal Emergency Administration of Public Works to continue to perform certain functions and to appoint necessary employees without regard to the civil-service rules |
| Do----- | Establishing the National Resources Committee. |
| June 8, 1935----- | Appointing members of the Advisory Committee on Allotments. |

| Date of order | Subject |
|--------------------|---|
| June 12, 1935----- | Prescribing regulations for the appointment and transfer of employees paid from emergency funds. |
| Do----- | Exempting Ozni P. Hood from compulsory retirement for age. |
| Do----- | Exempting John V. Shea from compulsory retirement for age. |
| June 13, 1935----- | Reestablishing the National Emergency Council. |
| June 15, 1935----- | Reestablishing the National Labor Relations Board. |
| Do----- | Abolishing the National Industrial Recovery Board and reorganizing the National Recovery Administration. |
| Do----- | Deferring abolishment of certain agencies established by orders issued under title I of the National Industrial Recovery Act. |
| Do----- | Deferring certain changes authorized by order of June 10, 1933. |
| June 19, 1935----- | Exempting further Curtis F. Marbut from compulsory retirement for age. |
| June 24, 1935----- | Deferring abolishment of Textile Labor Relations Board. |
| Do----- | Deferring abolishment of National Steel Labor Relations Board. |
| June 26, 1935----- | Establishing National Youth Administration under Works Progress Administration. |
| June 29, 1935----- | Deferring a second time abolishment of the Textile Labor Relations Board. |
| Do----- | Deferring a second time abolishment of the National Labor Relations Board. |
| Do----- | Deferring a second time abolishment of the National Steel Labor Relations Board. |

EXCEPTING FROM EXAMINATION ONE PRIVATE SECRETARY TO THE DIRECTOR OF THE BUREAU OF NAVIGATION AND STEAMBOAT INSPECTION

December 3, 1934

By virtue of and pursuant to the authority vested in me by paragraph eighth of subdivision second of section 2 of the Civil Service Act of January 16, 1883 (ch. 27, 22 Stat. 403, 404), it is hereby ordered that the present Director of the Bureau of Navigation and Steamboat Inspection may appoint one private secretary without compliance with the requirements of the civil-service rules.

AMENDMENT OF LABOR REGULATIONS TO PERMIT REINSTATEMENT WITHOUT TIME LIMIT IN CERTAIN CASES

December 7, 1934

Clause (a), regulation VIII, of the civil-service regulations for appointment of unclassified laborers, is hereby amended to read as follows:

"(a) Unless otherwise provided hereinafter, an unclassified laborer may be reinstated only upon certificate of the Commission and upon requisition made within 1 year from the date of separation. In its discretion the Commission may authorize waiver of the 1-year limit herein prescribed under the following time limitations: 2 years where service has been 2 years but less than 3 years; 3 years where service has been 3 years but less than 4 years; 4 years where service has been 4 years but less than 5 years; and without time limit where service has been 5 years or more, provided that the applicant for reinstatement who has been separated for more than 5 years is otherwise eligible as set forth under the conditions of the Executive order of June 2, 1920, and provided, further, that he passes a thorough physical examination."

EXECUTIVE ORDERS EXCEPTING PERSONS NAMED FROM THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE CIVIL SERVICE RULES

The following statement gives in each case (1) date of Executive order, (2) name of person, (3) nature of waiver, (4) action allowed, (5) basis, (6) by whom recommended (where the Commission concurred it is so stated):

August 23, 1934. Fred W. Beltz; examination waived; appointed assistant deputy commissioner, Alcohol Tax Unit, Bureau of Internal Revenue; recommended by the Secretary of the Treasury.

October 10, 1934. Mrs. Era I. Sexton; examination waived; appointed inspectress of customs, San Antonio district; widow of Harry L. Sexton, collector of customs, who died in the performance of duty, leaving Mrs. Sexton and three children; recommended by the Secretary of the Treasury.

October 12, 1934. George S. Ridner; examination waived; appointed investigator, Alcohol Tax Unit, Bureau of Internal Revenue; the conclusion was reached, on investigation, that he had been unjustly removed from a position in connection with prohibition enforcement; recommended by the Secretary of the Treasury.

November 1, 1934. Mrs. Helen K. Stebbins; examination waived; appointed senior stenographer, New York Navy Yard; widow of Thomas C. Stebbins, chief pharmacist's mate, U. S. N., who died in the performance of duty; recommended by the Secretary of the Navy.

January 4, 1935. Mrs. Anna E. McGurty; examination waived; appointed clerk in the New York Post Office; widow of Peter A. McGurty, who served 36 years in the Postal Service; recommended by the Postmaster General.

January 8, 1935. Mrs. Hannah Curtis; examination waived; appointed under clerk, Navy Department; widow of Frank S. Curtis, chief clerk of that Department, who served in various capacities for 43 years; recommended by the Secretary of the Navy.

January 12, 1935. Mrs. Carmen B. Knox; examination waived; appointed clerk, Post Office Department; widow of James H. Knox, who served for 35 years in the Postal Service; her qualifications and experience were deemed to fit her for service in the Post Office Department; recommended by the Postmaster General.

January 24, 1935. Mrs. Myrtle K. Brockway; examination waived; appointed junior clerk, General Accounting Office; widow of Charles L. Brockway, a veteran of the Spanish-American War and the World War, who served for 30 years in various Government offices, including the General Accounting Office; recommended by the General Accounting Office.

February 28, 1935. Archibald Oden; waiver of civil-service requirement of absolute appointment before transfer; transferred to position of special assistant to the Secretary of the Navy; had been appointed in 1913, but resigned before completion of his probational period to accept appointment as an employee of the Senate, from which employment he resigned in 1933; recommended by the Secretary of the Navy; the Commission concurred.

April 5, 1935. Mrs. Mattie Lowe Sartor; examination waived; appointed clerk, Oklahoma City Post Office; widow of Elmer Sartor, who was killed while a member of a motorcycle escort during a visit of the Postmaster General to Oklahoma; recommended by the Postmaster General.

April 15, 1935. Mrs. Anna Jewell Murray; examination waived; appointed to a clerical position in the Treasury Department; widow of Arthur H. Murray, who served for 23 years in that Department; recommended by the Secretary of the Treasury.

May 15, 1935. Mrs. Fern A. Black; time limit in reinstatement waived; appointed to a clerical position in the Los Angeles Post Office; widow of Robert J. Black, an employee of the Los Angeles Post Office, who died after 28 years of service, leaving Mrs. Black and two children; she had served in the Los Angeles Post Office; the Commission concurred.

May 21, 1935. Mrs. May A. Dunn; time limit in reinstatement waived; reinstated in the General Accounting Office; widow of Arthur D. Dunn, an auditor in the General Accounting Office, who died after 32 years of service, leaving Mrs. Dunn and one child; she had served in the Treasury Department; recommended by the Comptroller General; the Commission concurred.

May 21, 1935. **Guy C. Hanna;** examination waived; appointed member of the Committee on Enrollment and Disbarment, Treasury Department, without being accorded a classified status; had experience as school superintendent and in responsible Government positions; recommended by the Secretary of the Treasury.

May 28, 1935. **Fred S. Gilbert;** examination waived; appointed elevator operator, custodial service, Post Office Department, United States Courthouse and Post Office Building, Jacksonville, Fla.

APPOINTMENTS UNDER SECTION 10, RULE II

Statement, by departments, of name, bureau or office, position to which appointed, salary paid, and basis of approval of each appointment made.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT

Aubrey S. McLeod, principal research assistant, \$5,600 a year. Mr. McLeod was exceptionally well qualified by education and experience in the fields of engineering, mathematics, and economics; he had served since 1931 as Government actuary, Treasury Department, approval for his appointment having been given under section 10 of rule II; he was entitled to disability preference. It was not believed that an eligible as well qualified could be secured through open competition.

WAR DEPARTMENT

Heinz E. R. Gruner, Engineer Department at large, Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio, senior photogrammetrical engineer, \$4,600 a year. His services were to be utilized in a supervisory capacity, principally to study developments in photogrammetric mapping. Mr. Gruner was recognized as an authority in photogrammetry and had been employed in the Engineer Department at large since 1932, approval for his appointment having been given under section 10 of rule II. As the field of competition appeared to be limited, the appointment was approved.

INTERIOR DEPARTMENT

Clay J. Guthridge, Chief, Division of Government Space Control, National Park Service, \$4,600 a year. Mr. Guthridge had had many years of responsible experience in architectural work and as lay-out engineer. He had been employed for approximately a year and a half in Government space-control work, and had served as Chief of the Division of Government Space Control for a considerable time, during which he was paid from emergency funds. It was not believed that an eligible as well qualified could be secured through open competition.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Dr. Albert Gain Black, Chief, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, \$9,000 a year. Investigation failed to disclose an economist as well qualified for this position as Dr. Black, who, as Chief of the Division of Live Stock and Feed Grains of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, had demonstrated unusual ability in dealing with the broadest aspects of economic problems. It was not believed that an eligible as well qualified could be secured through open competition.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Edwin R. Wright, Division of Labor Standards, labor adviser in workmen's compensation and industrial safety standards, \$3,200 a year. He had been president of the Illinois State Federation of Labor, member of the Industrial Commission of Illinois, and vice president and editor of the publications of the National Safety Council. It was not believed that an employee as well qualified could be secured through open competition.

Verne Zimmer, Director, Division of Labor Standards, \$8,000 a year. Mr. Zimmer had held many responsible executive positions in connection with labor activities of New York State and of the International Labor Office; as chief examiner, United States Department of Labor Employment Service, and as assistant industrial commissioner of the Buffalo district, he had been in charge of branch offices of the Department. It was not believed that an eligible as well qualified could be secured through open competition.

GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

George Ortleb, assistant production manager, \$5,000 a year. In addition to long experience as a practical printer and foreman, Mr. Ortleb had invented processes and developed chemical methods valuable to the printing industry, and had organized and managed a machine shop for building special printing machinery. It was not believed that an eligible as well qualified could be secured through open competition.

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

Edward M. Webster, principal engineer, \$5,600 a year. As Chief of the Communications Division of the Coast Guard since 1923, Lieutenant Commander Webster had been in charge of its extensive telephone, telegraph, and radio system; he had participated in international radio and telegraph conferences since 1922, and was a member of the Interdepartmental Committee formed to study the communications systems of the United States. It was not believed that an eligible as well qualified could be secured through open competition.

RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD

James C. Clark, Chief of the Bureau of Claims and Investigations, \$6,500 a year. Mr. Clark was exceptionally familiar with railroad systems of book-keeping and with personnel records generally, had held responsible positions in connection with the administration of railroad personnel, and was regarded as an authority on railroad pension problems. It was not believed that an eligible as well qualified could be secured through open competition.

INTERIOR DEPARTMENT

Clay J. Guthridge, Chief, Division of Government Space Control, National Park Service, \$4,000 a year. Mr. Guthridge had had many years of responsible experience in architectural work and as a surveyor. He had been employed for approximately a year and a half in Government space-control work, and had served as Chief of the Division of Government Space Control for a considerable time during which he had had some experience in the field. It was not believed that an eligible as well qualified could be secured through open competition.

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

Dr. Albert Gail Mack, Chief, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, \$6,000 a year. Investigation failed to disclose an economist as well qualified for this position as Dr. Mack, who as Chief of the Division of Live Stock and Feed Grains of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration had demonstrated unusual ability in dealing with the practical aspects of economic problems. It was not believed that an eligible as well qualified could be secured through open competition.

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

Edwin E. Wright, Director of Labor Statistics, \$6,200 a year. He had been connected with industrial statistics since 1904, and had been a member of the President of the United States Commission on Industrial Relations, and vice president and editor of the publications of the National Labor Council. It was not believed that an eligible as well qualified could be secured through open competition.

Verne Starnes, Director of Labor Statistics, \$6,000 a year. Mr. Starnes had held many responsible positions in connection with labor statistics of New York State and of the Department of Labor, and as assistant director of the United States Department of Labor, and as assistant director of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. It was not believed that an eligible as well qualified could be secured through open competition.

TABLE 1.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, by kind of examination, the number of applicants, and also by sex, the number examined, the number who failed, and the number who passed, with preference status

[Comprises examinations for which registers were established during the fiscal year and examinations reopened to veterans.]

| Title of examination | Applicants ¹ | Examined | | | Failed | | | Passed ² | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | | |
| | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference | Total | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference (own service) | Wife preference | Widow preference | Total | | |
| Addressograph operator..... | 1,599 | 882 | 412 | 1,294 | 176 | 113 | 289 | 673 | 21 | 12 | 706 | 296 | | | | 1 | 2 | 299 | 1,005 |
| Administrative assistant to the Director of the Census..... | 1,124 | 1,069 | 26 | 1,095 | 1,059 | 26 | 1,085 | 7 | 3 | | 10 | | | | | | | | 10 |
| Agricultural assistant, emergency..... | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Agriculturist, extension: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Associate..... | 111 | 97 | 10 | 107 | 65 | 4 | 69 | 14 | 13 | 5 | 32 | 6 | | | | | | 6 | 38 |
| Research..... | 69 | 60 | 8 | 68 | 25 | 1 | 26 | 17 | 17 | 1 | 35 | 7 | | | | | | 7 | 42 |
| Senior..... | 132 | 110 | 10 | 120 | 68 | 5 | 73 | 27 | 14 | 1 | 42 | 5 | | | | | | 5 | 47 |
| Agronomist..... | 46 | 42 | | 42 | 37 | | 37 | 3 | 2 | | 5 | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Senior..... | 31 | 29 | 1 | 30 | 27 | 1 | 28 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Aircraft fabric worker..... | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Aircraft instrumentman, junior..... | 12 | 12 | | 12 | 11 | | 11 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Aircraft mechanic..... | 9 | 9 | | 9 | 6 | | 6 | | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Helper..... | 154 | 154 | | 154 | 112 | | 112 | 28 | 14 | | 42 | | | | | | | | 42 |
| Airplane mechanic..... | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Helper..... | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Airways mechanician..... | 7 | 7 | | 7 | 5 | | 5 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Anglesmith..... | 33 | 33 | | 33 | 20 | | 20 | 11 | 2 | | 13 | | | | | | | | 13 |
| Annealer..... | 13 | 13 | | 13 | 7 | | 7 | 6 | | | 6 | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Animal (predatory) control leader, assistant..... | 357 | 339 | 2 | 341 | 285 | 2 | 287 | 41 | 9 | 4 | 54 | | | | | | | | 54 |
| Antinarcotic agent..... | 7 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Antinarcotic inspector..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apprentice..... | 5,615 | 5,496 | 2 | 5,498 | 2,000 | 1 | 2,001 | 3,489 | 6 | 1 | 3,496 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 3,497 |
| Mechanical trades..... | 9,903 | 9,714 | | 9,714 | 4,737 | | 4,737 | 4,970 | 7 | | 4,977 | | | | | | | | 4,977 |
| Architect: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Associate..... | 7 | 7 | | 7 | 3 | | 3 | | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Landscape, assistant..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Landscape, senior..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |

¹ All who applied, whether examined or not.

² Oral and character investigations not completed in some cases.

TABLE 1.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, by kind of examination, the number of applicants, and also by sex, the number examined, the number who failed, and the number who passed, with preference status—Continued

| Title of examination | Applicants ¹ | Examined | | | Failed | | | Passed ² | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|---|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | |
| | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference | Total | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference (own service) | Wife preference | Widow preference | Total | |
| Architect—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Naval, assistant. | 382 | 363 | 1 | 364 | 238 | 1 | 239 | 102 | 18 | 5 | 125 | | | | | | | 125 |
| Naval, associate. | 181 | 179 | | 179 | 93 | | 93 | 78 | 8 | | 86 | | | | | | | 86 |
| Artist, botanical. | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Asphalt-finishing machine operator. | 17 | 17 | | 17 | 14 | | 14 | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | 3 |
| Asphalt-mixing plant inspector. | 20 | 20 | | 20 | 13 | | 13 | 6 | 1 | | 7 | | | | | | | 7 |
| Assembler. | 88 | 88 | | 88 | 45 | | 45 | 26 | 16 | 1 | 43 | | | | | | | 43 |
| Association examiner (Farm Credit Administration) | 3,617 | 2,937 | 88 | 3,025 | 2,031 | 60 | 2,091 | 692 | 113 | 101 | 906 | 28 | | | | | 28 | 934 |
| Attendant, St. Elizabeths Hospital. | 8 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 6 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Attorney. | 395 | 362 | 4 | 366 | 229 | 1 | 230 | 69 | 55 | 9 | 133 | 3 | | | | | 3 | 136 |
| Assistant. | 3,163 | 2,554 | 63 | 2,617 | 363 | 7 | 370 | 1,763 | 374 | 54 | 2,191 | 53 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 56 | 2,247 |
| Associate. | 362 | 258 | 7 | 265 | 89 | 1 | 90 | 104 | 57 | 8 | 169 | 4 | 2 | | | | 6 | 175 |
| Junior. | 3,265 | 2,585 | 130 | 2,715 | 263 | 20 | 283 | 2,075 | 205 | 42 | 2,322 | 107 | 2 | | 1 | | 110 | 2,432 |
| Principal. | 475 | 429 | 5 | 434 | 397 | 5 | 402 | 22 | 8 | 2 | 32 | | | | | | | 32 |
| Senior. | 220 | 207 | 3 | 210 | 150 | 2 | 152 | 27 | 26 | 4 | 57 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 58 |
| Auditor, junior. | 66 | 50 | 4 | 54 | 38 | 4 | 42 | | | 12 | 12 | | | | | | | 12 |
| Automobile mechanic. | 110 | 110 | | 110 | 47 | | 47 | 40 | 20 | 3 | 63 | | | | | | | 63 |
| Foreman. | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Automotive mechanic. | 627 | 625 | | 625 | 466 | | 466 | 83 | 56 | 20 | 159 | | | | | | | 159 |
| Foreman. | 368 | 365 | | 365 | 289 | | 289 | 47 | 27 | 2 | 76 | | | | | | | 76 |
| Aviation engine overhaul shop foreman | 131 | 128 | | 128 | 116 | | 116 | 2 | 10 | | 12 | | | | | | | 12 |
| Aviation mechanic, engine. | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Bacteriologist: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant. | 175 | 124 | 48 | 172 | 53 | 16 | 69 | 68 | 3 | | 71 | 31 | | | 1 | | 32 | 103 |
| Associate. | 179 | 135 | 36 | 171 | 34 | 11 | 45 | 88 | 12 | 1 | 101 | 24 | | | 1 | | 25 | 126 |
| Food products, junior. | 820 | 441 | 355 | 796 | 354 | 315 | 669 | 85 | 1 | 1 | 87 | 40 | | | | | 40 | 127 |
| Baggageman-embalmer. | 35 | 35 | | 35 | 17 | | 17 | 17 | 1 | | 18 | | | | | | | 18 |
| Barrel driller. | 24 | 24 | | 24 | 14 | | 14 | 8 | 2 | | 10 | | | | | | | 10 |
| Barrel reamer. | 11 | 11 | | 11 | 7 | | 7 | 3 | 1 | | 4 | | | | | | | 4 |
| Barrel rifler. | 8 | 8 | | 8 | 3 | | 3 | 4 | 1 | | 5 | | | | | | | 5 |
| Barrel straightener. | 15 | 15 | | 15 | 7 | | 7 | 6 | 2 | | 8 | | | | | | | 8 |
| Barrel turner. | 14 | 14 | | 14 | 9 | | 9 | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | 5 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|---|----|-----|
| Belt adjuster | 158 | 158 | 158 | 103 | 103 | 43 | 10 | 2 | 55 | | | | | | 55 |
| Benchman | 203 | 203 | 203 | 121 | 121 | 67 | 10 | | 52 | | | | | | 52 |
| Billing and bookkeeping machine operator, junior | 49 | 40 | 6 | 46 | 20 | 5 | 25 | 17 | 3 | 20 | 1 | | | | 21 |
| Bindery operative | 6 | | 5 | 5 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 4 | | 4 |
| Biological aid, senior | 130 | 117 | 3 | 120 | 85 | 3 | 88 | 27 | 4 | 1 | 32 | | | | 32 |
| Biologist: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aquatic, associate | 39 | 38 | 1 | 39 | 23 | 1 | 24 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 15 | | | | 15 |
| Junior | 876 | 618 | 61 | 679 | 224 | 27 | 251 | 354 | 36 | 4 | 394 | 34 | | 34 | 428 |
| Blacksmith | 308 | 302 | | 302 | 139 | | 139 | 123 | 37 | 3 | 163 | | | | 163 |
| Helper | 801 | 764 | | 764 | 374 | | 374 | 305 | 81 | 4 | 390 | | | | 390 |
| Blacksmith-horseshoer | 31 | 31 | | 31 | 11 | | 11 | 12 | 8 | | 20 | | | | 20 |
| Blacksmith-welder | 12 | 12 | | 12 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 2 | | 7 | | | | 7 |
| Blaster: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreman | 26 | 24 | | 24 | 13 | | 13 | 6 | 5 | | 11 | | | | 11 |
| Sand | 188 | 172 | | 172 | 81 | | 81 | 54 | 35 | 2 | 91 | | | | 91 |
| Blueprint operator, junior | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Blueprint and photostat operator: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior | 4 | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | 2 |
| Senior | 7 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | 2 |
| Boatbuilder | 101 | 96 | | 96 | 36 | | 36 | 55 | 5 | | 60 | | | | 60 |
| Boilermaker | 584 | 561 | | 561 | 144 | | 144 | 336 | 76 | 5 | 417 | | | | 417 |
| Helper | 1,334 | 1,201 | | 1,201 | 787 | | 787 | 308 | 100 | 6 | 414 | | | | 414 |
| Bookbinder | 671 | 604 | 42 | 646 | 340 | 42 | 382 | 213 | 45 | 6 | 264 | | | | 264 |
| Bookkeeper: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant | 17 | 12 | 5 | 17 | 10 | 3 | 13 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | 4 |
| Junior | 18 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 4 | | | 7 | 7 | | | 1 | 8 |
| Senior | 62 | 26 | 10 | 36 | 11 | 7 | 18 | | | 15 | 15 | | 1 | 2 | 18 |
| Bookkeeping machine (flat-bed) operator | 10 | 2 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 3 | 4 |
| Boys' activities, supervisor of | 493 | 451 | 4 | 455 | 440 | 4 | 444 | 9 | 2 | | 11 | | | | 11 |
| Boys' adviser | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | | 3 |
| Boxmaker | 70 | 67 | | 67 | 36 | | 36 | 27 | 4 | | 31 | | | | 31 |
| Brakeman | 210 | 200 | | 200 | 75 | | 75 | 78 | 43 | 4 | 125 | | | | 125 |
| Bricklayer | 14 | 11 | | 11 | 2 | | 2 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 9 | | | | 9 |
| Bridge repairman | 41 | 41 | | 41 | 35 | | 35 | 3 | 3 | | 6 | | | | 6 |
| Bridgetender | 201 | 201 | | 201 | 142 | | 142 | 44 | 13 | 2 | 59 | | | | 59 |
| Brush factory foreman, assistant | 36 | 31 | | 31 | 21 | | 21 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 10 | | | | 10 |
| Buffer and polisher | 480 | 436 | | 436 | 250 | | 250 | 148 | 34 | 4 | 186 | | | | 186 |
| Calculating-machine operator, junior | 213 | 11 | 19 | 30 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 1 | | 4 | 5 | 1 | | 14 | 16 |
| Calker | 87 | 78 | | 78 | 36 | | 36 | 36 | 6 | | 42 | | | | 42 |
| Helper | 7 | 7 | | 7 | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | |
| Calker and chipper | 54 | 54 | | 54 | 26 | | 26 | 26 | 2 | | 28 | | | | 28 |
| Card-punch operator, under | 19 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 4 | 5 | | | | | | 2 | | 2 |
| Carpenter | 1,152 | 1,100 | | 1,100 | 296 | | 296 | 552 | 218 | 34 | 804 | | | | 804 |
| Bridge | 130 | 114 | | 114 | 83 | | 83 | 17 | 14 | | 31 | | | | 31 |
| Foreman | 702 | 677 | | 677 | 352 | | 352 | 260 | 62 | 3 | 325 | | | | 325 |
| Helper | 810 | 794 | | 794 | 377 | | 377 | 327 | 86 | 4 | 417 | | | | 417 |
| Senior | 4 | 4 | | 4 | 1 | | 1 | | | 3 | 3 | | | | 3 |
| Ship | 172 | 164 | | 164 | 116 | | 116 | 85 | 13 | | 48 | | | | 48 |
| Castings inspector | 26 | 26 | | 26 | 13 | | 13 | 13 | | | 13 | | | | 13 |

¹ All who applied, whether examined or not.

² Oral or character investigations not completed in some cases

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|-----|-----|
| Construction inspector | 1,411 | 1,353 | 1,353 | 883 | 883 | 310 | 144 | 161 | 470 | | | | | 470 |
| Assistant | 623 | 618 | 618 | 506 | 506 | 86 | 22 | 4 | 112 | | | | | 112 |
| Highway | 31 | 31 | 31 | 24 | 24 | 3 | 4 | | 7 | | | | | 7 |
| Mechanical | 13 | 13 | 13 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 3 | | 6 | | | | | 6 |
| Rivers, harbors, and waterways | 766 | 759 | 759 | 605 | 605 | 123 | 29 | 2 | 154 | | | | | 154 |
| Rivers, harbors, and waterways, assistant | 530 | 519 | 519 | 441 | 441 | 69 | 8 | 1 | 78 | | | | | 78 |
| Tunnel | 176 | 173 | 173 | 121 | 121 | 38 | 12 | 2 | 52 | | | | | 52 |
| Construction and maintenance foreman | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 |
| Cook | 92 | 4 | 85 | 89 | 4 | 81 | | | 8 | | | | 8 | 8 |
| Cooper | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | 2 |
| Coppersmith | 80 | 75 | 75 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 12 | | 44 | | | | | 44 |
| Helper | 25 | 24 | 24 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 1 | | 11 | | | | | 11 |
| Corral foreman | 27 | 27 | 27 | 14 | 14 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 13 | | | | | 13 |
| Cotton-classing specialist | 4 | 4 | 4 | | | | | 4 | 4 | | | | | 4 |
| Cotton grade and staple estimator, junior | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton technologist: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant | 57 | 53 | 2 | 55 | 29 | 29 | 21 | 2 | 1 | 24 | 2 | | 2 | 26 |
| Associate | 60 | 55 | 3 | 58 | 37 | 40 | 5 | 2 | 11 | 18 | | | | 18 |
| Court reporter | 142 | 68 | 74 | 142 | 65 | 71 | 136 | 3 | | 3 | 3 | | 3 | 6 |
| Crane operator: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Gasoline | 41 | 39 | | 39 | 13 | 13 | 19 | 7 | | 26 | | | | 26 |
| Steam, locomotive | 133 | 133 | | 133 | 64 | 64 | 52 | 15 | 2 | 69 | | | | 69 |
| Steam, stationary | 41 | 38 | | 38 | 9 | 9 | 17 | 12 | | 29 | | | | 29 |
| Craneman, electric | 506 | 487 | | 487 | 190 | 190 | 228 | 68 | 1 | 207 | | | | 297 |
| Bridge | 187 | 175 | | 175 | 86 | 86 | 65 | 24 | | 89 | | | | 89 |
| Creamery foreman | 16 | 16 | | 16 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 1 | | 7 | | | | 7 |
| Crop and livestock estimator: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Associate | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 |
| Crop-production loans supervisor | 5 | 2 | | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | | | 2 |
| Cupola tender | 3 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 |
| Custodian, assistant | 545 | 456 | 1 | 457 | 402 | 1 | 403 | 37 | 14 | 3 | 54 | | | 54 |
| Custodian-engineerman, assistant | 366 | 329 | | 329 | 260 | | 260 | 40 | 25 | 4 | 69 | | | 69 |
| Customs inspector | 948 | 776 | 10 | 786 | 546 | 4 | 550 | 105 | 51 | 74 | 230 | 3 | 3 | 236 |
| Customs patrol inspector | 282 | 265 | | 265 | 161 | | 161 | 12 | 86 | 6 | 104 | | | 104 |
| Deckhand | 120 | 120 | | 120 | 35 | | 35 | 36 | 47 | 2 | 85 | | | 85 |
| Dental hygienist | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | |
| Dentist, associate | 15 | 7 | | 7 | 1 | | 1 | | 6 | | | | | 6 |
| Derrick-boat operator | 24 | 24 | | 24 | 9 | | 9 | 13 | 2 | | 15 | | | 15 |
| Derrick-grader foreman | 16 | 6 | | 6 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | | | 2 | | | 2 |
| Derrick-grader operator | 15 | 15 | | 15 | 9 | | 9 | 5 | 1 | | 6 | | | 6 |
| Dictating-machine transcriber | 5 | | 4 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Diesinker | 42 | 38 | | 38 | 18 | | 18 | 16 | 3 | 1 | 20 | | | 20 |
| Dietitian: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chief | 216 | 3 | 179 | 182 | 3 | 157 | 160 | | | | 22 | | 22 | 22 |
| Head | 175 | 1 | 171 | 172 | 1 | 40 | 41 | | | | 131 | | 131 | 131 |
| Staff | 598 | 15 | 556 | 571 | 14 | 294 | 308 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 262 | 263 |

* All who applied, whether examined or not.

* Oral and character investigations not completed in some cases.

TABLE 1.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, by kind of examination, the number of applicants, and also by sex, the number examined, the number who failed, and the number who passed, with preference status—Continued

| Title of examination | Applicants ¹ | Examined | | | Failed | | | Passed ² | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-----|
| | | Men | Wom-en | Total | Men | Wom-en | Total | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference | Total | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference (own service) | Wife preference | Wid-ow preference | Total | | |
| Ditchrider..... | 74 | 72 | | 72 | 46 | | 46 | 20 | 6 | | 26 | | | | | | | | 26 |
| Draftsman: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aeronautical..... | 44 | 44 | | 44 | 26 | | 26 | 18 | | | 18 | | | | | | | | 18 |
| Aeronautical, assistant..... | 279 | 278 | | 278 | 243 | | 243 | 34 | | 1 | 35 | | | | | | | | 35 |
| Aeronautical, principal..... | 37 | 37 | | 37 | 6 | | 6 | 31 | | | 31 | | | | | | | | 31 |
| Aeronautical, senior..... | 41 | 41 | | 41 | 11 | | 11 | 27 | 2 | 1 | 30 | | | | | | | | 30 |
| Engineering..... | 3,038 | 2,946 | 4 | 2,950 | 2,840 | 4 | 2,844 | 95 | 5 | 6 | 106 | | | | | | | | 106 |
| Engineering, chief..... | 509 | 484 | 1 | 485 | 463 | 1 | 464 | 19 | 2 | | 21 | | | | | | | | 21 |
| Engineering, highway..... | 3,138 | 2,955 | 7 | 2,962 | 2,589 | 7 | 2,596 | 323 | 41 | 2 | 366 | | | | | | | | 366 |
| Engineering, junior..... | 10 | 9 | 1 | 10 | 1 | | 1 | | | 8 | 8 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 9 |
| Engineering, principal..... | 402 | 365 | | 365 | 314 | | 314 | 38 | 1 | 12 | 51 | | | | | | | | 51 |
| Engineering, senior..... | 681 | 625 | | 625 | 535 | | 535 | 76 | 8 | 6 | 90 | | | | | | | | 90 |
| Ordinance, design and detail..... | 421 | 132 | | 132 | 60 | | 60 | 56 | 12 | 4 | 72 | | | | | | | | 72 |
| Topographic..... | 1,355 | 1,059 | 11 | 1,070 | 813 | 7 | 820 | 212 | 31 | 3 | 246 | 4 | | | | | | 4 | 250 |
| Topographic, chief..... | 313 | 256 | 2 | 258 | 248 | 2 | 250 | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Topographic, junior..... | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Topographic, principal..... | 267 | 216 | 1 | 217 | 179 | | 179 | 26 | 11 | | 37 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 38 |
| Topographic, senior..... | 1,329 | 955 | 15 | 970 | 814 | 14 | 828 | 121 | 18 | 2 | 141 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 142 |
| Dredline operator..... | 70 | 70 | | 70 | 20 | | 20 | 45 | 4 | | 50 | | | | | | | | 50 |
| Diesel..... | 121 | 121 | | 121 | 64 | | 64 | 40 | 17 | | 57 | | | | | | | | 57 |
| Dredgetender..... | 156 | 154 | | 154 | 113 | | 113 | 34 | 7 | | 41 | | | | | | | | 41 |
| Dredge foreman..... | 56 | 56 | | 56 | 27 | | 27 | 21 | 8 | | 29 | | | | | | | | 29 |
| Dredge inspector..... | 43 | 43 | | 43 | 17 | | 17 | 26 | | | 26 | | | | | | | | 26 |
| Dredge operator..... | 11 | 11 | | 11 | 6 | | 6 | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Dredgerunner..... | 171 | 165 | | 165 | 102 | | 102 | 51 | 12 | | 63 | | | | | | | | 63 |
| Dredging inspector..... | 520 | 511 | | 511 | 119 | | 119 | 366 | 24 | 2 | 392 | | | | | | | | 392 |
| Assistant..... | 182 | 182 | | 182 | 63 | | 63 | 116 | 3 | | 119 | | | | | | | | 119 |
| Drill operator..... | 339 | 336 | | 336 | 142 | | 142 | 169 | 25 | | 194 | | | | | | | | 194 |
| Driller..... | 377 | 374 | | 374 | 169 | | 169 | 175 | 28 | 2 | 205 | | | | | | | | 205 |
| Drilling inspector..... | 23 | 22 | | 22 | 16 | | 16 | 5 | 1 | | 6 | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Drilling-rig foreman..... | 18 | 18 | | 18 | 10 | | 10 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 8 | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Drilling-rig operator..... | 29 | 29 | | 29 | 18 | | 18 | 8 | 3 | | 11 | | | | | | | | 11 |
| Driver-mechanic..... | 6 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Dump inspector..... | 16 | 16 | | 16 | 15 | | 15 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----|-------|-----|---|--|---|-----|-------|
| Dynamo tender | 29 | 29 | | 29 | 16 | | 16 | 9 | 4 | | 13 | | | | | | 13 |
| Economist: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural | 141 | 112 | 6 | 118 | 64 | 5 | 69 | 29 | 18 | 1 | 48 | 1 | | | | 1 | 49 |
| Agricultural, assistant | 338 | 293 | 11 | 304 | 186 | 7 | 193 | 87 | 16 | 4 | 107 | 4 | | | | 4 | 111 |
| Agricultural, associate | 182 | 169 | 8 | 177 | 82 | 2 | 84 | 54 | 25 | 8 | 87 | | 5 | | | 6 | 93 |
| Agricultural, junior | 2,195 | 1,776 | 75 | 1,851 | 1,395 | 65 | 1,460 | 324 | 46 | 11 | 381 | 10 | | | | 10 | 391 |
| Agricultural, principal | 55 | 51 | | 51 | 40 | | 40 | 7 | 4 | | 11 | | | | | | 11 |
| Agricultural, senior | 55 | 53 | 1 | 54 | 19 | | 19 | 19 | 14 | 1 | 34 | 1 | | | | 1 | 35 |
| Chief | 239 | 218 | 9 | 227 | 211 | 8 | 219 | 7 | | | 7 | 1 | | | | 1 | 8 |
| Extension, senior | 40 | 37 | 3 | 40 | 27 | 3 | 30 | 7 | 3 | | 10 | | | | | | 10 |
| Financial, assistant | 214 | 194 | 11 | 205 | 136 | 5 | 141 | 47 | 10 | 1 | 58 | 6 | | | | 6 | 64 |
| Industrial | 200 | 155 | 36 | 191 | 121 | 14 | 135 | 22 | 11 | 1 | 34 | 22 | | | | 22 | 56 |
| Industrial, assistant | 406 | 331 | 65 | 396 | 235 | 31 | 266 | 77 | 17 | 2 | 96 | 34 | | | | 34 | 130 |
| Industrial, associate | 262 | 198 | 57 | 255 | 146 | 22 | 168 | 47 | 4 | 1 | 52 | 35 | | | | 35 | 87 |
| Industrial, junior | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Industrial, senior | 164 | 137 | 21 | 158 | 123 | 14 | 137 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 14 | 7 | | | | 7 | 21 |
| Mineral, assistant | 449 | 435 | 10 | 445 | 378 | 8 | 386 | 40 | 17 | | 57 | 2 | | | | 2 | 59 |
| Social | 166 | 83 | 70 | 153 | 81 | 60 | 141 | 2 | | | 2 | 10 | | | | 10 | 12 |
| Social, assistant | 363 | 206 | 144 | 350 | 177 | 103 | 280 | 26 | 3 | | 29 | 41 | | | | 41 | 70 |
| Social, associate | 246 | 133 | 108 | 241 | 118 | 62 | 180 | 11 | 4 | | 15 | 46 | | | | 46 | 61 |
| Social, junior | 1,727 | 1,265 | 360 | 1,625 | 949 | 282 | 1,231 | 295 | 17 | 4 | 316 | 78 | | | | 78 | 394 |
| Social, senior | 157 | 86 | 59 | 145 | 75 | 40 | 115 | 8 | 3 | | 11 | 19 | | | | 19 | 30 |
| Transportation, principal | 339 | 335 | 1 | 336 | 330 | 1 | 331 | 3 | 2 | | 5 | | | | | | 5 |
| Editorial clerk | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education supervisor: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary, associate | 462 | 348 | 83 | 431 | 345 | 75 | 420 | 2 | 1 | | 3 | 8 | | | | 8 | 11 |
| Secondary | 585 | 491 | 65 | 556 | 470 | 65 | 535 | 15 | 5 | 1 | 21 | | | | | | 21 |
| Electrical inspector | 155 | 151 | | 151 | 133 | | 133 | 10 | 7 | | 18 | | | | | | 18 |
| Electrical installation inspector | 347 | 343 | | 343 | 260 | | 260 | 55 | 22 | 6 | 83 | | | | | | 83 |
| Electrician | 3,765 | 3,643 | | 3,643 | 1,301 | | 1,301 | 1,454 | 794 | 94 | 2,342 | | | | | | 2,342 |
| Helper | 916 | 874 | | 874 | 333 | | 333 | 418 | 99 | 24 | 541 | | | | | | 541 |
| Senior | 22 | 22 | | 22 | 1 | | 1 | | | 21 | 21 | | | | | | 21 |
| Electroplater | 114 | 113 | | 113 | 53 | | 53 | 46 | 12 | 2 | 60 | | | | | | 60 |
| Electrotyper | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Electrotyper-finisher | 172 | 167 | | 167 | 10 | | 10 | 130 | 25 | 2 | 157 | | | | | | 157 |
| Electrotyper-molder | 112 | 110 | | 110 | 18 | | 18 | 77 | 15 | | 92 | | | | | | 92 |
| Elevator conductor | 3,247 | 1,989 | 292 | 2,281 | 1,016 | 170 | 1,186 | 841 | 120 | 12 | 973 | 118 | | | | 122 | 1,095 |
| Elevator mechanic, helper | 84 | 70 | | 70 | 15 | | 15 | 31 | 17 | 7 | 55 | | | | | | 55 |
| Elevator mechanic: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal | 198 | 190 | | 190 | 67 | | 67 | 80 | 40 | 3 | 123 | | | | | | 123 |
| Senior | 75 | 59 | | 59 | 21 | | 21 | 25 | 13 | | 38 | | | | | | 38 |
| Elevator operator | 3,129 | 2,911 | 84 | 2,995 | 1,359 | 28 | 1,387 | 1,323 | 203 | 26 | 1,552 | 55 | | | 1 | 56 | 1,608 |
| Senior | 1,021 | 931 | 40 | 971 | 485 | 17 | 502 | 380 | 56 | 10 | 446 | 23 | | | | 23 | 469 |
| Engineer | 6 | 6 | | 6 | | | 1 | | | 5 | 5 | | | | | | 5 |
| Assistant | 11 | 10 | | 10 | 4 | | 4 | | | 6 | 6 | | | | | | 6 |
| Associate | 16 | 16 | | 16 | 9 | | 9 | | 3 | 4 | 7 | | | | | | 7 |
| Junior | 7 | 7 | | 7 | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Marine | 14 | 13 | | 13 | 6 | | 6 | 4 | 3 | | 7 | | | | | | 7 |
| Refrigeration, assistant | 10 | 9 | | 9 | 5 | | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | | | | | | 4 |
| Senior | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | |

* All who applied, whether examined or not.

* Oral and character investigations not completed in some cases.

TABLE 1.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, by kind of examination, the number of applicants, and also by sex, the number examined, the number who failed, and the number who passed, with preference status—Continued

| Title of examination | Applicants ¹ | Examined | | | Failed | | | Passed ² | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|---|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-------|
| | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference | Total | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference (own service) | Wife preference | Widow preference | Total | |
| Engineer—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Student..... | 602 | 580 | | 580 | 438 | | 438 | 140 | 2 | | 142 | | | | | | | 142 |
| Student (chemistry)..... | 21 | 20 | | 20 | 15 | | 15 | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | 5 |
| Student (highways)..... | 99 | 95 | | 95 | 60 | | 60 | 35 | | | 35 | | | | | | | 35 |
| Telegraph..... | 49 | 49 | | 49 | 44 | | 44 | 3 | 2 | | 5 | | | | | | | 5 |
| Telegraph, assistant..... | 269 | 261 | | 261 | 222 | | 222 | 38 | 1 | | 39 | | | | | | | 39 |
| Telegraph, associate..... | 70 | 70 | | 70 | 50 | | 50 | 13 | 7 | | 20 | | | | | | | 20 |
| Telegraph, senior..... | 32 | 28 | | 28 | 23 | | 23 | 3 | 2 | | 5 | | | | | | | 5 |
| Telephone..... | 393 | 380 | | 380 | 297 | | 297 | 45 | 36 | 2 | 83 | | | | | | | 83 |
| Telephone, associate..... | 800 | 773 | | 773 | 569 | | 569 | 145 | 55 | 4 | 204 | | | | | | | 204 |
| Telephone, principal..... | 146 | 143 | | 143 | 134 | | 134 | 5 | 4 | | 9 | | | | | | | 9 |
| Telephone, senior..... | 167 | 165 | | 165 | 133 | | 133 | 14 | 17 | 1 | 32 | | | | | | | 32 |
| Engineer appraiser: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant..... | 171 | 169 | | 169 | 150 | | 150 | 18 | 1 | | 19 | | | | | | | 19 |
| Associate..... | 137 | 131 | | 131 | 107 | | 107 | 17 | 7 | | 24 | | | | | | | 24 |
| Engineering aid..... | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Under..... | 65 | 60 | | 60 | 32 | | 32 | 28 | | | 28 | | | | | | | 28 |
| Engineering construction and materials inspector..... | 164 | 160 | | 160 | 149 | | 149 | 8 | 3 | | 11 | | | | | | | 11 |
| Engineering inspector-foreman, senior..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Engineering materials inspector: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Construction..... | 569 | 560 | | 560 | 295 | | 295 | 235 | 26 | 4 | 265 | | | | | | | 265 |
| Construction, assistant..... | 120 | 119 | | 119 | 86 | | 86 | 25 | 8 | | 33 | | | | | | | 33 |
| Mechanical..... | 150 | 144 | | 144 | 71 | | 71 | 61 | 11 | 1 | 73 | | | | | | | 73 |
| Senior..... | 21 | 21 | | 21 | 18 | | 18 | 1 | 2 | | 3 | | | | | | | 3 |
| Engineman..... | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Derrick..... | 85 | 85 | | 85 | 48 | | 48 | 34 | 1 | 2 | 37 | | | | | | | 37 |
| Diesel, marine..... | 23 | 23 | | 23 | 12 | | 12 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 11 | | | | | | | 11 |
| Dragline..... | 108 | 105 | | 105 | 58 | | 58 | 33 | 14 | | 47 | | | | | | | 47 |
| Dredge..... | 104 | 102 | | 102 | 77 | | 77 | 18 | 7 | | 25 | | | | | | | 25 |
| Gasoline, marine..... | 213 | 205 | | 205 | 189 | | 189 | 7 | 9 | | 16 | | | | | | | 16 |
| Gasoline, stationary..... | 102 | 100 | | 100 | 83 | | 83 | 10 | 7 | | 17 | | | | | | | 17 |
| Gasoline (tail-tower operator)..... | 90 | 90 | | 90 | 73 | | 73 | 15 | 2 | | 17 | | | | | | | 17 |
| Gasoline-electric, marine..... | 7 | 7 | | 7 | 5 | | 5 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-----|-----|----|-----|---|----|----|----|-----|-----|
| Hoisting and portable..... | 159 | 149 | 149 | 49 | 49 | 71 | 26 | 3 | 100 | | | | | | | | 100 |
| Internal combustion-electric..... | 8 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | | 6 | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Junior..... | 29 | 29 | 29 | 14 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 1 | 15 | | | | | | | | 15 |
| Locomotive..... | 54 | 53 | 53 | 46 | 46 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 7 | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Motor vessels..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Refrigeration..... | 19 | 19 | 19 | 10 | 10 | 8 | | 1 | 9 | | | | | | | | 9 |
| Steam..... | 204 | 186 | 186 | 125 | 125 | 40 | 20 | 1 | 61 | | | | | | | | 61 |
| Steam, assistant..... | 38 | 38 | 38 | 23 | 23 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 15 | | | | | | | | 15 |
| Steam, first assistant..... | 61 | 52 | 52 | 5 | 5 | 33 | 13 | 1 | 47 | | | | | | | | 47 |
| Steam (head tower excavator)..... | 31 | 31 | 31 | 28 | 28 | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | 3 |
| Steam, junior..... | 36 | 36 | 36 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 2 | 23 | | | | | | | | 23 |
| Steam, locomotive..... | 97 | 90 | 90 | 29 | 29 | 42 | 18 | 1 | 61 | | | | | | | | 61 |
| Steam, marine..... | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Steam, marine, assistant..... | 87 | 87 | 87 | 4 | 4 | 45 | 36 | 2 | 83 | | | | | | | | 83 |
| Steam, marine, first assistant..... | 13 | 13 | 13 | | | 11 | 2 | | 13 | | | | | | | | 13 |
| Steam, marine, second assistant..... | 13 | 13 | 13 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 3 | | 11 | | | | | | | | 11 |
| Steam, second-class..... | 4 | 4 | 4 | | | | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Steam (tower excavator)..... | 20 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Steam-electric..... | 314 | 306 | 306 | 228 | 228 | 50 | 26 | 2 | 78 | | | | | | | | 78 |
| Steam-electric, assistant..... | 2,490 | 2,357 | 2,357 | 1,463 | 1,463 | 477 | 386 | 31 | 894 | | | | | | | | 894 |
| Steam-electric, chief..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam-electric, junior..... | 627 | 614 | 614 | 345 | 345 | 155 | 104 | 10 | 269 | | | | | | | | 269 |
| Steam-electric, second-class..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Steam-electric, senior..... | 155 | 154 | 154 | 128 | 128 | 14 | 11 | 1 | 26 | | | | | | | | 26 |
| Engineman-janitor..... | 649 | 590 | 590 | 428 | 428 | 116 | 41 | 5 | 162 | | | | | | | | 162 |
| Explosives operator..... | 34 | 30 | 30 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 4 | | 19 | | | | | | | | 19 |
| Farm manager..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Field aid, assistant..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Field examiner (Employees' Compensation Commission)..... | 1,771 | 1,613 | 34 | 1,647 | 1,133 | 27 | 1,160 | 306 | 155 | 19 | 480 | 7 | | | | 7 | 487 |
| File clerk: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior..... | 249 | 104 | 102 | 206 | 72 | 61 | 133 | | 32 | 32 | | | 11 | 30 | 41 | 73 | |
| Under..... | 170 | 55 | 101 | 156 | 13 | 25 | 38 | | 42 | 42 | | 1 | 17 | 58 | 76 | 118 | |
| Filter-plant operator, assistant chief..... | 13 | 13 | | 13 | 8 | | 8 | 4 | 1 | 5 | | | | | | 5 | |
| Financial examiner, assistant..... | 418 | 391 | 5 | 396 | 286 | 5 | 291 | 82 | 20 | 3 | 105 | | | | | 105 | |
| Fingerprint classifier, student..... | 4 | 4 | | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finisher..... | 48 | | 48 | 48 | | 16 | 16 | | | | 31 | | | 1 | 32 | 32 | |
| Fire chief..... | 8 | 8 | | 8 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | | | | | | 4 | |
| Fire sergeant..... | 9 | 9 | | 9 | 2 | | 2 | 6 | 1 | 7 | | | | | | 7 | |
| Firefighter..... | 377 | 370 | | 370 | 144 | | 144 | 123 | 97 | 6 | 226 | | | | | 226 | |
| Fireman..... | 949 | 913 | | 913 | 357 | | 357 | 317 | 222 | 17 | 556 | | | | | 556 | |
| Helper..... | 283 | 283 | | 283 | 137 | | 137 | 87 | 56 | 3 | 146 | | | | | 146 | |
| High-pressure..... | 20 | 20 | | 20 | 14 | | 14 | 4 | 2 | 6 | | | | | | 6 | |
| High-pressure, senior..... | 402 | 382 | | 382 | 157 | | 157 | 131 | 85 | 9 | 225 | | | | | 225 | |
| Low-pressure..... | 908 | 882 | | 882 | 272 | | 272 | 400 | 200 | 10 | 610 | | | | | 610 | |
| Marine..... | 508 | 478 | | 478 | 233 | | 233 | 133 | 109 | 3 | 245 | | | | | 245 | |
| Oil burner..... | 187 | 185 | | 185 | 75 | | 75 | 59 | 47 | 4 | 110 | | | | | 110 | |
| Oil burner, marine..... | 360 | 354 | | 354 | 137 | | 137 | 123 | 87 | 7 | 217 | | | | | 217 | |
| Stationary boiler..... | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 1 | | 1 | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | 4 | |
| Steam..... | 1,258 | 1,199 | | 1,199 | 364 | | 364 | 526 | 285 | 24 | 835 | | | | | 835 | |
| Steam, marine..... | 162 | 162 | | 162 | 98 | | 98 | 30 | 32 | 2 | 64 | | | | | 64 | |

¹ All who applied, whether examined or not.

² Oral and character investigations not completed in some cases.

TABLE 1.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, by kind of examination, the number of applicants, and also by sex, the number examined, the number who failed, and the number who passed, with preference status—Continued

| Title of examination | Applicants ¹ | Examined | | | Failed | | | Passed ² | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|-------|
| | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference | Total | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference (own service) | Wife preference | Widow preference | Total | |
| Fireman-laborer..... | 4,104 | 3,842 | 1 | 3,843 | 2,114 | 1 | 2,115 | 1,283 | 403 | 42 | 1,728 | | | | | | | 1,728 |
| Fish-culturist apprentice..... | 3,923 | 3,244 | 8 | 3,252 | 2,014 | 6 | 2,020 | 1,029 | 188 | 13 | 1,230 | 2 | | | | | 2 | 1,232 |
| Flangeturner..... | 8 | 8 | | 8 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 |
| Helper..... | 41 | 39 | | 39 | 33 | | 33 | 4 | 2 | | 6 | | | | | | | 6 |
| Floating-plant inspector..... | 72 | 72 | | 72 | 26 | | 26 | 43 | 3 | | 46 | | | | | | | 46 |
| Forest and field clerk..... | 2,402 | 1,104 | 999 | 2,103 | 1,058 | 911 | 1,969 | 40 | 6 | | 46 | 87 | | | 1 | | 88 | 134 |
| Senior..... | 12 | 11 | 1 | 12 | 9 | 1 | 10 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Forest code examiner, senior..... | 179 | 176 | 1 | 177 | 155 | 1 | 156 | 13 | 8 | | 21 | | | | | | | 21 |
| Forest ranger..... | 7 | 7 | | 7 | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Forester, junior..... | 1,119 | 1,005 | 2 | 1,007 | 759 | 1 | 760 | 231 | 13 | 2 | 246 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 247 |
| Forestry conservationist..... | 346 | 339 | | 339 | 225 | | 225 | 75 | 39 | | 114 | | | | | | | 114 |
| Principal..... | 95 | 85 | | 85 | 80 | | 80 | 4 | 1 | | 5 | | | | | | | 5 |
| Senior..... | 98 | 96 | | 96 | 57 | | 57 | 20 | 19 | | 39 | | | | | | | 39 |
| Forestry improvement foreman..... | 1,544 | 1,521 | | 1,521 | 1,012 | | 1,012 | 404 | 98 | 7 | 509 | | | | | | | 509 |
| Forger: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Drop..... | 58 | 49 | | 49 | 19 | | 19 | 24 | 6 | | 30 | | | | | | | 30 |
| Heavy..... | 13 | 13 | | 13 | 10 | | 10 | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | 3 |
| Heavy, helper..... | 34 | 32 | | 32 | 19 | | 19 | 10 | 3 | | 13 | | | | | | | 13 |
| Light..... | 18 | 15 | | 15 | 3 | | 3 | 9 | 3 | | 12 | | | | | | | 12 |
| Foundry chipper..... | 274 | 273 | | 273 | 168 | | 168 | 77 | 26 | 2 | 105 | | | | | | | 105 |
| Foundry ladleman..... | 45 | 38 | | 38 | 21 | | 21 | 17 | | | 17 | | | | | | | 17 |
| Framebender..... | 37 | 37 | | 37 | 30 | | 30 | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | 7 |
| Freight rate clerk..... | 2,341 | 2,246 | 19 | 2,265 | 1,648 | 19 | 1,667 | 460 | 126 | 12 | 598 | | | | | | | 598 |
| Furnace-building retortmaker..... | 21 | 19 | | 19 | 18 | | 18 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Furnaceman..... | 30 | 30 | | 30 | 15 | | 15 | 14 | | 1 | 15 | | | | | | | 15 |
| Foundry..... | 134 | 119 | | 119 | 107 | | 107 | 10 | 2 | | 12 | | | | | | | 12 |
| Heater..... | 57 | 55 | | 55 | 37 | | 37 | 15 | 3 | | 18 | | | | | | | 18 |
| Gage checker..... | 52 | 52 | | 52 | 28 | | 28 | 19 | 6 | 1 | 26 | | | | | | | 26 |
| Gage reader..... | 48 | 48 | | 48 | 48 | | 48 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Gagemaker..... | 58 | 58 | | 58 | 28 | | 28 | 28 | 1 | 1 | 30 | | | | | | | 30 |
| Galvanizer..... | 14 | 13 | | 13 | 7 | | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 6 | | | | | | | 6 |
| Game management agent..... | 888 | 776 | | 776 | 635 | | 635 | 80 | 55 | 6 | 141 | | | | | | | 141 |
| Deputy..... | 687 | 627 | | 627 | 535 | | 535 | 64 | 28 | | 92 | | | | | | | 92 |

TABLE 1.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, by kind of examination, the number of applicants, and also by sex, the number examined, the number who failed, and the number who passed, with preference status—Continued

| Title of examination | Applicants ¹ | Examined | | | Failed | | | Passed ² | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|--|-------------------------|----------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|--------|
| | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference | Total | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference (own service) | Wife preference | Widow preference | Total | |
| Instrument maker..... | 348 | 333 | | 333 | 234 | | 234 | 83 | 15 | 1 | 99 | | | | | | | 99 |
| Navigation instruments, helper..... | 53 | 42 | | 42 | 37 | | 37 | 4 | 1 | | 5 | | | | | | | 5 |
| Instrument repairman, electrical..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Investigator: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Alcohol Tax Unit..... | 11,978 | 10,820 | 85 | 10,905 | 9,577 | 76 | 9,653 | 689 | 479 | 75 | 1,243 | 9 | | | | | 9 | 1,252 |
| Junior..... | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Special..... | 1,572 | 1,561 | 9 | 1,570 | 14 | | 14 | 931 | 541 | 75 | 1,547 | 8 | 1 | | | | 9 | 1,556 |
| Investigator-in-charge (Alcohol Tax Unit)..... | 1,571 | 1,370 | 4 | 1,374 | 1,124 | 4 | 1,128 | 108 | 117 | 21 | 246 | | | | | | | 246 |
| Ironworker..... | 88 | 88 | | 88 | 53 | | 53 | 30 | 5 | | 35 | | | | | | | 35 |
| Helper..... | 46 | 46 | | 46 | 20 | | 20 | 21 | 5 | | 26 | | | | | | | 26 |
| Irrigator..... | 25 | 25 | | 25 | 3 | | 3 | 20 | 2 | | 22 | | | | | | | 22 |
| Janitor..... | 84 | 83 | | 83 | 56 | | 56 | 14 | 11 | 2 | 27 | | | | | | | 27 |
| Joiner..... | 990 | 933 | | 933 | 308 | | 308 | 445 | 164 | 16 | 625 | | | | | | | 625 |
| Laboratory helper, under: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bacteriology..... | 16 | 12 | 3 | 15 | 5 | | 5 | 7 | | | 7 | 3 | | | | | 3 | 10 |
| Bacteriology and roentgenology..... | 118 | 77 | 31 | 108 | 36 | 11 | 47 | 38 | 2 | 1 | 41 | 20 | | | | | 20 | 61 |
| Roentgenology..... | 25 | 20 | 3 | 23 | 11 | | 11 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 9 | 3 | | | | | 3 | 12 |
| Laboratory mechanic: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dental..... | 13 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 7 | | | 7 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 8 |
| Precision scales and balances, principal..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Under..... | 4 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Laborer: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Classified..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Foreman..... | 24,921 | 23,204 | 848 | 24,052 | 1,662 | 60 | 1,722 | 16,777 | 4,335 | 430 | 21,542 | 750 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 30 | 788 | 22,330 |
| Assistant..... | 1,197 | 1,173 | | 1,173 | 683 | | 683 | 299 | 152 | 39 | 490 | | | | | | | 490 |
| Foreman, junior..... | 8 | 7 | | 7 | 5 | | 5 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Postal Service, substitute..... | 675 | 636 | | 636 | 289 | | 289 | 209 | 123 | 15 | 347 | | | | | | | 347 |
| Land appraiser..... | 1,942 | 1,867 | | 1,867 | 441 | | 441 | 1,207 | 206 | 13 | 1,426 | | | | | | | 1,426 |
| Land bank appraiser: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Associate..... | 62 | 62 | | 62 | 55 | | 55 | 6 | 1 | | 7 | | | | | | | 7 |
| Land bank examiner, assistant..... | 208 | 186 | | 186 | 163 | | 163 | 18 | 5 | | 23 | | | | | | | 23 |
| | 4,291 | 3,244 | 84 | 3,328 | 1,932 | 54 | 1,986 | 933 | 324 | 55 | 1,312 | 30 | | | | | 30 | 1,342 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----|-------|-----|---|---|---|-----|-------|
| Lathe-machine operator..... | 254 | 254 | | 254 | 94 | | 94 | 130 | 28 | 2 | 160 | | | | | | 160 |
| Turret..... | 68 | 68 | | 68 | 28 | | 28 | 32 | 7 | 1 | 40 | | | | | | 40 |
| Lather..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Laundry foreman..... | 190 | 171 | 8 | 179 | 118 | 7 | 125 | 41 | 11 | 1 | 53 | 1 | | | | | 54 |
| Laundry helper, skilled..... | 433 | 242 | 179 | 421 | 54 | 37 | 91 | 164 | 22 | 2 | 188 | 132 | | 4 | 6 | 142 | 330 |
| Laundry superintendent..... | 38 | 34 | | 34 | 9 | | 9 | 18 | 7 | | 25 | | | | | | 25 |
| Lay inspector, assistant..... | 39 | 37 | | 37 | 26 | | 26 | | | 11 | 11 | | | | | | 11 |
| Leadsman..... | 133 | 133 | | 133 | 99 | | 99 | 16 | 18 | | 34 | | | | | | 34 |
| Leatherworker..... | 44 | 44 | | 44 | 30 | | 30 | 10 | 4 | | 14 | | | | | | 14 |
| Legal assistant, junior..... | 1,933 | 1,612 | 95 | 1,707 | 1,570 | 89 | 1,659 | 41 | | 1 | 42 | 6 | | | | 6 | 480 |
| Lens grinder and fitter..... | 4 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | | 2 | 7 | | | 2 | | | | | | 2 |
| Letterer and grainer..... | 38 | 34 | | 34 | 22 | | 22 | 7 | 5 | | 12 | | | | | | 12 |
| Levee construction spotter..... | 47 | 47 | | 47 | 22 | | 22 | 23 | 2 | | 25 | | | | | | 25 |
| Levelman, senior..... | 508 | 497 | | 497 | 295 | | 295 | 141 | 56 | 5 | 202 | | | | | | 202 |
| Leverman..... | 52 | 51 | | 51 | 30 | | 30 | 20 | 1 | | 21 | | | | | | 21 |
| Librarian: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior..... | 873 | 93 | 646 | 739 | 51 | 175 | 226 | 40 | 1 | 1 | 42 | 468 | | 3 | | 471 | 513 |
| Penal and correctional institutions, junior..... | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Library aid..... | 6 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Library assistant..... | 615 | 67 | 446 | 513 | 46 | 179 | 225 | 21 | | | 21 | 266 | | | | | 288 |
| Junior..... | 1,103 | 251 | 722 | 973 | 182 | 387 | 569 | 67 | 1 | 1 | 69 | 334 | | 1 | | 335 | 404 |
| Minor..... | 857 | 354 | 409 | 763 | 288 | 309 | 597 | 63 | | 3 | 66 | 97 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 100 | 166 |
| Under..... | 451 | 137 | 268 | 405 | 43 | 93 | 136 | 90 | 2 | 2 | 94 | 175 | | | | 175 | 269 |
| Lighthouse-keeper, assistant..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Lineman..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Telephone (forest and mountain construction)..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Lithographer..... | 17 | 17 | | 17 | 5 | | 5 | 9 | 3 | | 12 | | | | | | 12 |
| Lockman..... | 311 | 311 | | 311 | 121 | | 121 | 155 | 33 | 2 | 190 | | | | | | 190 |
| Locomotive inspector..... | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Loftman..... | 430 | 428 | | 428 | 274 | | 274 | 126 | 27 | 1 | 154 | | | | | | 154 |
| Machine adjuster..... | 73 | 73 | | 73 | 45 | | 45 | 24 | 4 | | 28 | | | | | | 28 |
| Machine operator..... | 842 | 773 | | 773 | 302 | | 302 | 371 | 94 | 6 | 471 | | | | | | 471 |
| Machinist..... | 5,401 | 5,264 | | 5,264 | 1,449 | | 1,449 | 2,933 | 799 | 83 | 3,815 | | | | | | 3,815 |
| Armament..... | 166 | 166 | | 166 | 157 | | 157 | 5 | 4 | | 9 | | | | | | 9 |
| Foreman..... | 51 | 50 | | 50 | 35 | | 35 | 8 | 7 | | 15 | | | | | | 15 |
| Helper..... | 3,475 | 3,130 | | 3,130 | 1,794 | | 1,794 | 1,025 | 278 | 33 | 1,336 | | | | | | 1,336 |
| Sewing machine, special..... | 21 | 21 | | 21 | 8 | | 8 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 13 | | | | | | 13 |
| Magnetic and seismological observer, assistant..... | 166 | 159 | 1 | 160 | 134 | 1 | 135 | 25 | | | 25 | | | | | | 25 |
| Maintenance and construction foreman, general..... | 11 | 11 | | 11 | 9 | | 9 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 2 |
| Marble polisher..... | 22 | 22 | | 22 | 8 | | 8 | 12 | | 2 | 14 | | | | | | 14 |
| Marketing specialist..... | 225 | 213 | 3 | 216 | 122 | 2 | 124 | 67 | 32 | 2 | 91 | 1 | | | | | 92 |
| Assistant..... | 1,193 | 1,034 | 10 | 1,044 | 856 | 9 | 865 | 108 | 61 | 9 | 178 | 1 | | | | 1 | 179 |
| Associate..... | 507 | 466 | 4 | 470 | 309 | 4 | 313 | 87 | 57 | 13 | 157 | | | | | | 157 |
| Junior..... | 2,860 | 2,314 | 26 | 2,340 | 2,005 | 24 | 2,029 | 228 | 70 | 11 | 309 | 2 | | | | 2 | 311 |
| Principal..... | 63 | 53 | 1 | 54 | 44 | 1 | 45 | 8 | 1 | | 9 | | | | | | 9 |
| Senior..... | 66 | 60 | | 60 | 28 | | 28 | 22 | 9 | 1 | 32 | | | | | | 32 |

¹ All who applied, whether examined or not.

² Oral and character investigations not completed in some cases.

TABLE 1.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, by kind of examination, the number of applicants, and also by sex, the number examined, the number who failed, and the number who passed, with preference status—Continued

| Title of examination | Applicants 1 | Examined | | | Failed | | | Passed 1 | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|----------|------------|-------|--------|------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | | | | | | | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | |
| | | Men | Wom- en | Total | Men | Wom- en | Total | Non- pre- ference | 5-point preference | 10- point preference | Total | Non- pre- ference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference (own service) | Wife preference | Wid- ow preference | Total | |
| Mason..... | 79 | 70 | 70 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 39 | 10 | 2 | 51 | | | | | | | 51 | |
| Helper..... | 40 | 39 | 39 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 21 | 7 | | 28 | | | | | | | 28 | |
| Stone..... | 61 | 56 | 56 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 28 | 7 | | 35 | | | | | | | 35 | |
| Master..... | 14 | 14 | 14 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 3 | | 7 | | | | | | | 7 | |
| Dredge..... | 19 | 19 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 14 | | | 14 | | | | | | | 14 | |
| Master and mate..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Master and pilot..... | 20 | 17 | 17 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 12 | 1 | | 13 | | | | | | | 13 | |
| Master at arms..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Mate: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Dredge..... | 69 | 68 | 68 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 11 | 2 | | 13 | | | | | | | 13 | |
| First..... | 80 | 77 | 77 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 50 | 15 | 1 | 66 | | | | | | | 66 | |
| Second..... | 17 | 16 | 16 | | | | 14 | 2 | | 16 | | | | | | | 16 | |
| Third..... | 44 | 44 | 44 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 11 | 8 | 1 | 20 | | | | | | | 20 | |
| Mathematician, junior..... | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Matron..... | 7 | | 7 | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | 4 | |
| Mattress and revetment foreman..... | 30 | 30 | 30 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 5 | 1 | | 6 | | | | | | | 6 | |
| Meat-cutter..... | 87 | 83 | 83 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 46 | 18 | 2 | 66 | | | | | | | 66 | |
| Mechanic: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chief..... | 50 | 49 | 49 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 8 | 5 | | 13 | | | | | | | 13 | |
| General..... | 20 | 20 | 20 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 5 | 3 | | 8 | | | | | | | 8 | |
| Helper..... | 206 | 156 | 156 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 91 | 33 | 20 | 144 | | | | | | | 144 | |
| Oil burner..... | 26 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Mechanical trades foreman..... | 119 | 107 | 107 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 66 | 30 | | 96 | | | | | | | 96 | |
| Mechanician, traveling..... | 8 | 8 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | |
| Medical officer..... | 21 | 16 | 16 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | | 12 | 12 | | | | | | | 12 | |
| Associate..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Senior..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Medical technician..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Bacteriology, junior..... | 52 | 26 | 24 | 50 | 17 | 15 | 32 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 9 | | | | | 9 | 13 | |
| Junior..... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Senior..... | 7 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | 4 | |
| Melter..... | 100 | 92 | 92 | 67 | 67 | 67 | 18 | 4 | 3 | 25 | | | | | | | 25 | |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|----|-------|-------|----|---|----|----|-------|
| Plasterer..... | 176 | 171 | 171 | 44 | 44 | 82 | 43 | 2 | 127 | | | | | | | | 127 |
| Helper..... | 15 | 14 | 14 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | | 8 | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Senior..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Plumber..... | 885 | 864 | 864 | 174 | 174 | 527 | 138 | 25 | 690 | | | | | | | | 690 |
| Helper..... | 542 | 536 | 536 | 218 | 218 | 258 | 55 | 8 | 318 | | | | | | | | 318 |
| Senior..... | 8 | 8 | 8 | | | | | | 8 | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Police sergeant..... | 28 | 27 | 27 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 13 | | 17 | | | | | | | | 17 |
| Policeman..... | 75 | 74 | 74 | 15 | 15 | 5 | 51 | 3 | 59 | | | | | | | | 59 |
| Policewoman..... | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Polisher..... | 172 | 170 | 170 | 74 | 74 | 78 | 16 | 2 | 96 | | | | | | | | 96 |
| Pomologist, junior..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Postmaster, fourth-class..... | 5,803 | 3,013 | 2,140 | 5,153 | 798 | 414 | 1,212 | 1,813 | 358 | 44 | 2,215 | 1,677 | 10 | | 13 | 26 | 1,726 |
| Powderman..... | 154 | 151 | | 151 | 79 | | 79 | 52 | 18 | 2 | 72 | | | | | | 72 |
| Power-line foreman..... | 29 | 28 | 28 | 20 | 20 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | 8 | | | | | | 8 |
| Power lineman (high-tension lines)..... | 77 | 77 | 77 | 52 | 52 | 19 | 6 | | 25 | | 25 | | | | | | 25 |
| Power-plant (hydroelectric) operator..... | 66 | 66 | 66 | 43 | 43 | 17 | 5 | 1 | 23 | | 23 | | | | | | 23 |
| Power-press machine operator..... | 66 | 66 | 66 | 40 | 40 | 20 | 6 | | 26 | | 26 | | | | | | 26 |
| Power-substation operator..... | 55 | 55 | 55 | 39 | 39 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 16 | | 16 | | | | | | 16 |
| Chief..... | 72 | 70 | 70 | 51 | 51 | 10 | 9 | | 19 | | 19 | | | | | | 19 |
| Press assistant..... | 3,638 | 3,127 | 197 | 3,324 | 1,616 | 189 | 1,705 | 1,430 | 174 | 7 | 1,611 | 8 | | | | 8 | 1,619 |
| Press feeder..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Pressman, cylinder..... | 1,659 | 1,619 | 2 | 1,621 | 677 | 2 | 679 | 744 | 186 | 12 | 942 | | | | | | 942 |
| Printer..... | 80 | 80 | 80 | 18 | 18 | | 18 | 49 | 10 | 3 | 62 | | | | | | 62 |
| Hand compositor..... | 2,978 | 2,920 | 17 | 2,937 | 611 | 7 | 618 | 1,928 | 357 | 24 | 2,309 | 9 | | | 1 | 10 | 2,319 |
| Helper..... | 276 | 276 | | 276 | 130 | | 130 | 138 | 8 | | 146 | | | | | | 146 |
| Job..... | 211 | 191 | | 191 | 77 | | 77 | 83 | 28 | 3 | 114 | | | | | | 114 |
| Monotype keyboard operator..... | 189 | 157 | 29 | 186 | 68 | 23 | 91 | 66 | 22 | 1 | 89 | 6 | | | | 6 | 95 |
| Proofreader..... | 431 | 340 | 82 | 422 | 211 | 66 | 277 | 102 | 22 | 5 | 129 | 13 | | 2 | 1 | 16 | 145 |
| Printing pressman..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Production assistant..... | 266 | 250 | | 250 | 202 | | 202 | 33 | 14 | 1 | 48 | | | | | | 48 |
| Profiler-machine operator..... | 105 | 105 | | 105 | 39 | | 39 | 48 | 17 | 1 | 66 | | | | | | 66 |
| Property and supply clerk, junior..... | 122 | 121 | 1 | 122 | 95 | 1 | 96 | 21 | 5 | | 26 | | | | | | 26 |
| Pump operator..... | 43 | 43 | | 43 | 31 | | 31 | 9 | 3 | | 12 | | | | | | 12 |
| Pumping-station foreman..... | 8 | 8 | | 8 | 5 | | 5 | 2 | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | 3 |
| Pumping-station operator..... | 11 | 11 | | 11 | 4 | | 4 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 7 | | | | | | 7 |
| Pumping-station operator-farmer..... | 18 | 18 | | 18 | 16 | | 16 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | 2 |
| Punch-press machine operator..... | 144 | 144 | | 144 | 65 | | 65 | 66 | 12 | 1 | 79 | | | | | | 79 |
| Puncher and shearer..... | 170 | 168 | | 168 | 84 | | 84 | 65 | 19 | | 84 | | | | | | 84 |
| Quartermaster..... | 52 | 52 | | 52 | 19 | | 19 | 17 | 15 | 1 | 33 | | | | | | 33 |
| Steersman..... | 133 | 132 | | 132 | 65 | | 65 | 29 | 37 | 1 | 67 | | | | | | 67 |
| Radio operator: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant..... | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Junior..... | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 1 | | 1 | | | 4 | 4 | | | | | | 4 |
| Railroad conductor..... | 51 | 50 | | 50 | 17 | | 17 | 17 | 14 | 2 | 33 | | | | | | 33 |
| Railroad-yard foreman..... | 85 | 80 | | 80 | 69 | | 69 | 6 | 5 | | 11 | | | | | | 11 |
| Railway postal clerk, substitute..... | 112 | 94 | 1 | 95 | 67 | 1 | 68 | | | 27 | 27 | | | | | | 27 |
| Range examiner..... | 66 | 64 | | 64 | 54 | | 48 | 4 | 2 | | 6 | | | | | | 6 |
| Assistant..... | 108 | 102 | | 102 | 59 | | 59 | 32 | 11 | | 43 | | | | | | 43 |
| Associate..... | 52 | 45 | 1 | 46 | 20 | 1 | 21 | 20 | 4 | 1 | 25 | | | | | | 25 |
| Junior..... | 85 | 84 | 1 | 85 | 64 | | 64 | 18 | | 2 | 20 | 1 | | | | 1 | 21 |
| Recorder, water records..... | 11 | 11 | | 11 | 4 | | 4 | 5 | 2 | | 7 | | | | | | 7 |

¹ All who applied, whether examined or not.

² Oral and character investigations not completed in some cases.

TABLE 1.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, by kind of examination, the number of applicants, and also by sex, the number examined, the number who failed, and the number who passed, with preference status—Continued

| Title of examination | Applicants ¹ | Examined | | | Failed | | | Passed ² | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | Men | Wom-en | Total | Men | Wom-en | Total | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference | Total | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference (own service) | Wife preference | Wid-ow preference | Total | | |
| Repairman (buildings and grounds) | 48 | 48 | | 48 | 37 | | 37 | 9 | 2 | | 11 | | | | | | | | 11 |
| Reservation protector | 3 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Rigger | 686 | 669 | | 669 | 301 | | 301 | 237 | 123 | 8 | 368 | | | | | | | | 368 |
| Helper | 729 | 693 | | 693 | 373 | | 373 | 200 | 112 | 8 | 320 | | | | | | | | 320 |
| Rivet-heater | 274 | 260 | | 260 | 149 | | 149 | 101 | 10 | | 111 | | | | | | | | 111 |
| Riveter | 146 | 1136 | | 136 | 69 | | 69 | 58 | 9 | | 67 | | | | | | | | 67 |
| Pneumatic (hull construction) | 64 | 64 | | 64 | 40 | | 40 | 20 | 3 | 1 | 24 | | | | | | | | 24 |
| Rock-crusher foreman | 74 | 73 | | 73 | 42 | | 42 | 20 | 11 | | 31 | | | | | | | | 31 |
| Rock-crusher operator | 39 | 37 | | 37 | 22 | | 22 | 10 | 5 | | 15 | | | | | | | | 15 |
| Rodman | 429 | 308 | | 308 | 81 | | 81 | 214 | 12 | 1 | 227 | | | | | | | | 227 |
| Rodman and chainman | 2,708 | 2,690 | | 2,690 | 822 | | 822 | 1,755 | 106 | 7 | 1,868 | | | | | | | | 1,868 |
| Senior | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Roller | 93 | 91 | | 91 | 75 | | 75 | 12 | 2 | 2 | 16 | | | | | | | | 16 |
| Roofing foreman | 26 | 26 | | 26 | 13 | | 13 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 13 | | | | | | | | 13 |
| Ropemaker helper | 77 | 77 | | 77 | 33 | | 33 | 34 | 7 | 3 | 44 | | | | | | | | 44 |
| Rubber-stamp maker | 135 | 132 | | 132 | 32 | | 32 | 89 | 11 | | 100 | | | | | | | | 100 |
| Rural carrier | 4,625 | 3,856 | 164 | 4,020 | 834 | 24 | 858 | 2,403 | 530 | 89 | 3,022 | 134 | | | 1 | 5 | 140 | | 3,162 |
| Saddler and upholsterer | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 3 | | 3 | | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Safety-appliances inspector | 3 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 2 |
| Sailmaker | 62 | 58 | | 58 | 26 | | 26 | 25 | 7 | | 32 | | | | | | | | 32 |
| Sanitary inspector, junior | 19 | 19 | | 19 | 12 | | 12 | 3 | 4 | | 7 | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Saw filer | 230 | 199 | | 199 | 127 | | 127 | 55 | 16 | 1 | 72 | | | | | | | | 72 |
| Sawyer | 30 | 28 | | 28 | 14 | | 14 | 10 | 4 | | 14 | | | | | | | | 14 |
| Helper | 29 | 28 | | 28 | 21 | | 21 | 7 | | | 7 | | | | | | | | 7 |
| Scientific aid | 10 | 10 | | 10 | 94 | | 94 | 5 | 1 | | 6 | | | | | | | | 6 |
| Assistant | 42 | 40 | 2 | 42 | 0 | | 0 | 30 | | 1 | 31 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 33 |
| Chief | 193 | 189 | | 189 | 15 | | 150 | 30 | 8 | 1 | 39 | | | | | | | | 39 |
| Graphic arts | 285 | 237 | 39 | 276 | 232 | 39 | 271 | 4 | 1 | | 5 | | | | | | | | 5 |
| Junior | 514 | 309 | 176 | 485 | 277 | 150 | 427 | 28 | 2 | 2 | 32 | 26 | | | | | 26 | | 58 |
| Senior | 93 | 73 | 12 | 85 | 67 | 11 | 78 | 5 | 1 | | 6 | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 7 |
| Under | 40 | 39 | 1 | 40 | 31 | 1 | 32 | 7 | 1 | | 8 | | | | | | | | 8 |
| Scientific helper, under | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Scientist, junior | 2 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 |
| Seamstress | 990 | | 977 | 977 | | 449 | 449 | | | | | 518 | | | 9 | 1 | | 528 | 528 |

TABLE 1.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, by kind of examination, the number of applicants, and also by sex, the number examined, the number who failed, and the number who passed, with preference status—Continued

| Title of examination | Applicants ¹ | Examined | | | Failed | | | Passed ² | | | | | | | | | | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------|------------|-------|--------|------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------------|--|--------------------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| | | Men | Wom- en | Total | Men | Wom- en | Total | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Non- pre- ference | 5-point preference | 10- point preference | Total | Non- pre- ference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference (own service) | Wife preference | Wid- ow preference | Total | |
| Surgeon's assistant..... | 63 | 31 | 32 | 63 | 19 | 3 | 22 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 28 | 1 | | | | 29 | 41 |
| Survey-party chief..... | 162 | 156 | | 156 | 94 | | 94 | 44 | 16 | 2 | 62 | | | | | | | 62 |
| Surveyman..... | 2,470 | 2,425 | 1 | 2,426 | 1,191 | 1 | 1,192 | 1,050 | 168 | 16 | 1,234 | | | | | | | 1,234 |
| Tabulating-machine operator, junior | 14 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Teacher..... | 6 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 4 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Community school..... | 6,363 | 2,996 | 2,965 | 5,961 | 2,840 | 2,780 | 5,620 | 128 | 26 | 2 | 156 | 184 | | | | 1 | 185 | 341 |
| Technologist, junior..... | 70 | 64 | 3 | 67 | 56 | 3 | 59 | 8 | | | 8 | | | | | | | 8 |
| Telegraph operator..... | 7 | 6 | | 6 | 3 | | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 3 |
| Telephone operator: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chief..... | 401 | 8 | 393 | 401 | 6 | 192 | 198 | 2 | | | 2 | 197 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 201 |
| Junior..... | 9,649 | 1,296 | 7,651 | 8,947 | 899 | 4,500 | 5,399 | 346 | 40 | 11 | 397 | 3,042 | 10 | | 6 | 37 | 56 | 3,151 |
| Telephone (automatic) repairman..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Temperer..... | 20 | 20 | | 20 | 11 | | 11 | 8 | 1 | | 9 | | | | | | | 9 |
| Test-borings inspector..... | 160 | 158 | 2 | 160 | 38 | | 38 | 110 | 10 | | 120 | 2 | | | | | 2 | 122 |
| Textiles inspector..... | 6 | 6 | | 6 | 4 | | 4 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Tile and plate setter..... | 46 | 46 | | 46 | 19 | | 19 | 16 | 11 | | 27 | | | | | | | 27 |
| Tinner, helper..... | 4 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Tinsmith..... | 31 | 31 | | 31 | 15 | | 15 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 16 | | | | | | | 16 |
| Tobacco-grading specialist..... | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Tool and gage designer..... | 215 | 156 | | 156 | 14 | | 14 | 115 | 26 | 1 | 142 | | | | | | | 142 |
| Tooldresser..... | 74 | 72 | | 72 | 24 | | 24 | 36 | 9 | 3 | 48 | | | | | | | 48 |
| Toolhardener..... | 174 | 167 | | 167 | 145 | | 145 | 18 | 4 | | 22 | | | | | | | 22 |
| Toolmaker..... | 636 | 615 | | 615 | 206 | | 206 | 335 | 70 | 4 | 409 | | | | | | | 409 |
| Track foreman..... | 74 | 73 | | 73 | 26 | | 26 | 34 | 13 | | 47 | | | | | | | 47 |
| Trackman..... | 327 | 321 | | 321 | 204 | | 204 | 89 | 28 | | 117 | | | | | | | 117 |
| Tractor operator..... | 14 | 14 | | 14 | 9 | | 9 | 5 | | | 5 | | | | | | | 5 |
| Crawler type..... | 150 | 148 | | 148 | 82 | | 82 | 58 | 8 | | 66 | | | | | | | 66 |
| Trailbuilder operator..... | 4 | 4 | | 4 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Translator..... | 25 | 18 | 5 | 23 | 3 | 1 | 4 | | | 15 | 15 | | | | 1 | | 3 | 19 |
| Transportation rate clerk..... | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tree surgeon..... | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Truck driver..... | 284 | 274 | | 274 | 99 | | 99 | 137 | 30 | 8 | 175 | | | | | | | 175 |
| Heavy duty..... | 58 | 57 | | 57 | 22 | | 22 | 30 | 3 | 2 | 35 | | | | | | | 35 |
| Mountain..... | 3 | 3 | | 3 | 2 | | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|-------|---------|--------|-----|----|-----|-----|--------|---------|
| Typewriter repairman..... | 15 | 15 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 13 | | | | | | | | | | 13 |
| Typist: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior..... | 15,363 | 1,943 | 9,053 | 10,996 | 838 | 3,157 | 3,995 | 1,003 | 94 | 8 | 1,105 | 5,783 | 19 | | 40 | 54 | 5,896 | 7,001 |
| Senior..... | 12,438 | 1,636 | 5,704 | 7,340 | 1,230 | 3,450 | 4,680 | 359 | 40 | 7 | 406 | 2,209 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 29 | 2,254 | 2,660 |
| Upholsterer..... | 97 | 91 | 1 | 92 | 40 | 1 | 41 | 39 | 10 | 2 | 51 | | | | | | | 51 |
| Verifier, opener and packer..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Veterinarian: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Associate..... | 72 | 66 | | 66 | 50 | | 50 | 10 | 6 | | 16 | | | | | | | 16 |
| Junior..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Village carrier, substitute..... | 58 | 50 | 5 | 55 | 26 | 1 | 27 | 24 | | | 24 | 4 | | | | | 4 | 28 |
| Warder..... | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 |
| Warehouse examiner: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant..... | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 |
| Associate..... | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 3 | | 3 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | 2 |
| Warehouseman..... | 803 | 727 | | 727 | 577 | | 577 | 84 | 58 | 8 | 150 | | | | | | | 150 |
| Watchman, marine..... | 309 | 271 | | 271 | 150 | | 150 | 40 | 78 | 3 | 121 | | | | | | | 121 |
| Water-softening plant operator..... | 3 | 3 | | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 |
| Watermaster, assistant..... | 23 | 22 | | 22 | 8 | | 8 | 3 | 6 | | 14 | | | | | | | 14 |
| Water tender..... | 76 | 76 | | 76 | 5 | | 5 | 8 | 66 | 2 | 71 | | | | | | | 71 |
| Welder: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Electric..... | 1,097 | 1,026 | | 1,026 | 326 | | 326 | 568 | 126 | 6 | 700 | | | | | | | 700 |
| Electric, helper..... | 33 | 33 | | 33 | 18 | | 18 | 13 | 2 | | 15 | | | | | | | 15 |
| Electric, specially skilled..... | 148 | 148 | | 148 | 51 | | 51 | 83 | 14 | | 97 | | | | | | | 97 |
| Gang boss..... | 10 | 10 | | 10 | 3 | | 3 | 6 | 1 | | 7 | | | | | | | 7 |
| Gas..... | 545 | 520 | | 520 | 226 | | 226 | 208 | 77 | 9 | 294 | | | | | | | 294 |
| Gas, helper..... | 28 | 28 | | 28 | 9 | | 9 | 16 | 3 | | 19 | | | | | | | 19 |
| Gas-electric..... | 170 | 170 | | 170 | 94 | | 94 | 62 | 14 | | 76 | | | | | | | 76 |
| Helper..... | 109 | 108 | | 108 | 59 | | 59 | 42 | 5 | 2 | 49 | | | | | | | 49 |
| Wharfbuilder..... | 66 | 62 | | 62 | 30 | | 30 | 19 | 13 | | 32 | | | | | | | 32 |
| Winchman..... | 177 | 175 | | 175 | 127 | | 127 | 43 | 5 | | 48 | | | | | | | 48 |
| Window cleaner..... | 52 | 49 | | 49 | 25 | | 25 | 20 | 3 | 1 | 24 | | | | | | | 24 |
| Wood-machine operator..... | 79 | 79 | | 79 | 37 | | 37 | 38 | 4 | | 42 | | | | | | | 42 |
| Woodworker, helper..... | 693 | 649 | | 649 | 343 | | 343 | 245 | 54 | 7 | 306 | | | | | | | 306 |
| Zoological park keeper, assistant..... | 285 | 273 | 2 | 275 | 178 | 2 | 180 | 85 | 8 | 2 | 95 | | | | | | | 95 |
| Total for entrance, classified service..... | 476,403 | 345,888 | 65,477 | 411,365 | 191,694 | 36,459 | 228,153 | 118,970 | 30,749 | 4,475 | 154,194 | 28,161 | 101 | 38 | 220 | 498 | 29,018 | 183,212 |
| Promotion, transfer, and reinstatement..... | 14,399 | 11,896 | 2,404 | 14,300 | 2,331 | 936 | 3,267 | 9,515 | 47 | 3 | 9,565 | 1,467 | 1 | | | | 1,468 | 11,033 |
| Reemployment..... | 4,509 | 2,324 | 2,125 | 4,449 | 264 | 164 | 428 | 2,060 | | | 2,060 | 1,961 | | | | | 1,961 | 4,021 |
| Total for classified service..... | 495,311 | 360,108 | 70,006 | 430,114 | 194,289 | 37,559 | 231,848 | 130,545 | 30,796 | 4,478 | 165,819 | 31,589 | 102 | 38 | 220 | 498 | 32,447 | 198,266 |

¹ All who applied, whether examined or not.

² Oral and character investigations not completed in some cases.

TABLE 1.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, by kind of examination, the number of applicants, and also by sex, the number examined, the number who failed, and the number who passed, with preference status—Continued

| Title of examination | Applicants ¹ | Examined | | | Failed | | | Passed ² | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------|----------|--------|---------|--------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------|--------|
| | | | | | | | | Men | | | | Women | | | | | | Total |
| | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference | Total | Non-preference | 5-point preference | 10-point preference (own service) | Wife preference | Widow preference | Total | |
| Unclassified: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Schedules A and B..... | 700 | 640 | 60 | 700 | 10 | 10 | 20 | 630 | | | 630 | 50 | | | | | 50 | 680 |
| Postmaster, first, second, and third classes..... | 24,622 | 16,555 | 4,961 | 21,516 | 6,455 | 1,803 | 8,258 | 7,723 | 2,377 | | 10,100 | 3,074 | 84 | | | | 3,158 | 13,258 |
| Laborer ³ | 6,424 | 4,839 | 941 | 5,780 | 665 | 101 | 766 | 3,608 | 553 | 13 | 4,174 | 765 | 42 | 1 | 8 | 24 | 3,840 | 5,014 |
| District of Columbia government: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Police promotion..... | 442 | 382 | 5 | 387 | 124 | 1 | 125 | 258 | | | 258 | 4 | | | | | 4 | 262 |
| Designation to Military and Naval Academies..... | 4,846 | 4,846 | | 4,846 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 3,081 | 1,742 | 1,203 | 2,945 | 140 | 130 | 270 | 1,269 | 312 | 21 | 1,602 | 1,067 | 2 | | | 4 | 1,073 | 2,675 |
| Total unclassified..... | 40,115 | 29,004 | 7,170 | 36,174 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aggregate..... | 535,428 | 389,112 | 77,176 | 466,288 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

¹ All who applied, whether examined or not.² Oral and character investigations not completed in some cases.³ Veterans are not allowed 5 points additional in unclassified laborer examinations, but in such examinations veteran eligibles are given precedence in certification.

TABLE 2.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, the number of appointments made from the different examinations in the departmental and field services, by sex, preference status, and salary range. Per diem salaries have been converted to a per annum basis

[The figure following each examination title indicates the classification group in which, for statistical purposes, the examination has been allocated: (1) Professional and scientific; (2) subprofessional; (3) clerical, administrative, and general business; (4) custodial, labor, and mechanical]

| Title of examination | Departmental | | | Field | | | Total | Nonpreference | | | 5-point preference | | | 10-point preference | | | | | Entrance salary |
|---|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|------|-------|-------|-----------------|
| | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Disability (men) | Disability (women) | Wife | Widow | Total | |
| Accountant, principal (3) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | \$3, 800 |
| Accountant and auditor: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant chief (3) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 2, 900 |
| Associate (3) | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2, 300 |
| Accounting and auditing assistant, principal (3) | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2, 300 |
| Addressograph operator (3) | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 4 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1, 260-1, 440 |
| Agricultural assistant, emergency (1) | | | | 17 | | 17 | 17 | 4 | | 4 | 8 | | 8 | 5 | | | | 5 | 1, 800-2, 000 |
| Agricultural education specialist (1) | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 3, 800 |
| Agriculturist, extension, research (1) | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 3, 800 |
| Agronomist: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton improvement (1) | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 3, 800 |
| Forage crops, assistant (1) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 2, 600 |
| Senior (1) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 4, 600 |
| Aircraft fabric worker (4) | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1, 177 |
| Aircraft mechanic (4) | | | | 12 | | 12 | 12 | | | | 12 | | 12 | | | | | | 1, 953-2, 078 |
| Airplane mechanic, helper (4) | | | | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 3 | | | | 3 | 1, 200 |
| Angelsmith (4) | | | | 8 | | 8 | 8 | | | | 8 | | | | | | | | 1, 828-2, 229 |
| Apprentice, mechanical trades (4) | | | | 628 | | 628 | 628 | 621 | | 621 | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | 751 |
| Architect: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Associate (1) | | | | 4 | | 4 | 4 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 3, 200 |
| Junior (1) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2, 000 |
| Naval, assistant (1) | 3 | | 3 | 16 | | 16 | 19 | 15 | | 15 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 2, 000-3, 200 |
| Naval, associate (1) | 1 | | 1 | 18 | | 18 | 19 | 16 | | 16 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 2, 600-3, 200 |
| Artist, botanical (1) | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 2, 000 |
| Asphalt-mixing plant inspector (3) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2, 300 |
| Assembler (4) | | | | 7 | | 7 | 7 | 5 | | 5 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1, 252-1, 713 |
| Association examiner (Farm Credit Administration) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (3) | | | | 65 | | 65 | 65 | 30 | | 30 | 28 | | 28 | 7 | | | | 7 | 1, 800-2, 600 |
| Attendant, St. Elizabeths Hospital (2) | | | | 99 | 48 | 147 | 147 | 71 | 42 | 113 | 28 | | 28 | | | 1 | 5 | 6 | 1, 260 |
| Attorney (1) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 2, 600 |
| Associate (1) | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 2, 600 |
| Auditor: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior (3) | 134 | 6 | 140 | 13 | | 13 | 153 | 71 | 6 | 77 | 38 | | 38 | 38 | | | | 38 | 1, 200-2, 300 |
| Transportation rate and traffic, senior (3) | 4 | | 4 | | | | 4 | 2 | | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | 2 | 2, 000-2, 300 |

TABLE 2.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, the number of appointments made from the different examinations in the departmental and field services, by sex, preference status, and salary range. *Per diem* salaries have been converted to a per annum basis—Continued

[The figure following each examination title indicates the classification group in which, for statistical purposes, the examination has been allocated: (1) Professional and scientific; (2) subprofessional; (3) clerical, administrative, and general business; (4) custodial, labor, and mechanical]

| Title of examination | Departmental | | | Field | | | Total | Nonpreference | | | 5-point preference | | | 10-point preference | | | | | Entrance salary |
|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|------|-------|-------|-----------------|
| | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Disability (men) | Disability (women) | Wife | Widow | Total | |
| Automobile mechanic (4) | | | | 14 | | 14 | 14 | 7 | | 7 | 6 | | 6 | 1 | | | | 1 | \$1, 320-3, 205 |
| Automotive mechanic (4) | | | | 31 | | 31 | 31 | 16 | | 16 | 14 | | 14 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1, 578-3, 005 |
| Foreman (4) | | | | 10 | | 10 | 10 | 5 | | 5 | 3 | | 3 | 2 | | | | 2 | 1, 680-3, 005 |
| Automotive mechanician (4) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1, 600 |
| Aviation mechanic, engine (4) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 1, 440 |
| Helper (4) | | | | 9 | | 9 | 9 | 5 | | 5 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1, 020-1, 200 |
| Junior (4) | | | | 11 | | 11 | 11 | 11 | | 11 | | | | | | | | | 1, 200 |
| Bacteriologist: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant (1) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2, 000 |
| Food products, junior (1) | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2, 000 |
| Baggageman-embalmer (3) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2, 040 |
| Band-instrument mechanic (2) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1, 680 |
| Barrel driller (4) | | | | 4 | | 4 | 4 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1, 953 |
| Barrel reamer (4) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1, 803 |
| Barrel rifler (4) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1, 803 |
| Barrel straightener (4) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1, 653 |
| Barrel turner (4) | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1, 728 |
| Billing and bookkeeping machine operator, junior (3) | | | | 8 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 8 | | 8 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1, 260-1, 620 |
| Bindery operative (4) | 9 | 64 | 73 | | | | 73 | 9 | 61 | 70 | | | | | | | 3 | 3 | 1, 653 |
| Biologist (injurious mammals), junior (1) | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2, 000 |
| Blacksmith (4) | | | | 86 | | 86 | 86 | 61 | | 61 | 23 | | 23 | 2 | | | | 2 | 1, 320-3, 005 |
| Helper (4) | | | | 131 | | 131 | 131 | 88 | | 88 | 41 | | 41 | 2 | | | | 2 | 1, 152-2, 003 |
| Blacksmith-welder (4) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1, 860-2, 200 |
| Blaster (4) | | | | 7 | | 7 | 7 | 5 | | 5 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1, 565-2, 754 |
| Sand (4) | | | | 15 | | 15 | 15 | 4 | | 4 | 9 | | 9 | 2 | | | | 2 | 1, 502-1, 803 |
| Blueprint operator: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior (3) | | | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 5 | | 5 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1, 020-1, 440 |
| Under (3) | | | | 7 | | 7 | 7 | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | 1, 020-1, 260 |
| Blueprint and photostat operator: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior (3) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1, 260 |
| Senior (3) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1, 440 |
| Boatbuilder (4) | | | | 22 | | 22 | 22 | 20 | | 20 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1, 680-2, 429 |
| Boatswain (4) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1, 092 |
| Boiler inspector, local and assistant (4) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 2, 900 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|---|----|----|---|----|-------------|-------------|
| Boilermaker (4) | | | | 89 | 89 | 89 | 61 | 61 | 28 | 28 | | | | | | | 1,177-2,304 | |
| Helper (4) | | | | 99 | 99 | 99 | 65 | 65 | 29 | 29 | 5 | | | | | 5 | 939-1,578 | |
| Bombsight mechanic (4) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,504 | |
| Bookbinder (4) | 94 | 94 | | 1 | 1 | 95 | 66 | 66 | 26 | 26 | 3 | | | | | 3 | 3,005-3,155 | |
| Bookkeeper (3) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1,080 | |
| Assistant (3) | 4 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1,620-1,800 | |
| Junior (3) | | | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 4 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1,080-1,440 | |
| Senior (3) | 3 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | | | | 4 | 7 | 1,230-1,800 | |
| Bookkeeping machine (flat-bed) operator (3) | 14 | 22 | 36 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 41 | 12 | 23 | 35 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1,440-1,620 | |
| Botanist (seed), junior (1) | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 2,000 | |
| Boys' activities, supervisor of (1) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 4,600 | |
| Brakeman (4) | | | | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1,653-1,903 | |
| Bricklayer (4) | | | | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | 1,500-3,105 | |
| Bridge repairman (4) | | | | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1,680 | |
| Bridgetender (4) | | | | 9 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 1,080-1,860 | |
| Buffer and polisher (4) | | | | 41 | 41 | 41 | 27 | 27 | 14 | 14 | | | | | | | 1,440-2,078 | |
| Burner (4) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1,320 | |
| Cabinet and woodworking shop superintendent (3) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,000 | |
| Calculating-machine operator, junior (3) | 87 | 238 | 325 | 13 | 53 | 66 | 391 | 89 | 269 | 358 | 7 | 7 | 4 | | 2 | 20 | 26 | 1,080-1,620 |
| Calker (4) | | | | 27 | 27 | 27 | 24 | 24 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | 1,978-3,531 |
| Calker and chipper (4) | | | | 39 | 39 | 39 | 33 | 33 | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | 1,853-2,279 |
| Cannery foreman (4) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Card-punch operator, under (3) | 9 | 34 | 43 | 8 | | 8 | 51 | 17 | 34 | 51 | | | | | | | | 1,260-1,440 |
| Caretaker (4) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | 1,200 |
| Carpenter (4) | 5 | 5 | | 123 | | 123 | 128 | 73 | | 73 | 43 | | 43 | 12 | | | 12 | 1,092-3,656 |
| Foreman (4) | | | | 11 | | 11 | 11 | 4 | | 4 | 7 | | 7 | | | | | 2,600-3,130 |
| Helper (4) | | | | 23 | | 23 | 23 | 13 | | 13 | 9 | | 9 | 1 | | | 1 | 1,320-2,003 |
| Ship (4) | | | | 29 | | 29 | 29 | 23 | | 23 | 6 | | 6 | | | | | 1,500-3,380 |
| Cartridge-case (metallic) maker (4) | | | | 54 | | 54 | 54 | 39 | | 39 | 15 | | 15 | | | | | 1,703 |
| Cement finisher (4) | | | | 7 | | 7 | 7 | 4 | | 4 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | | 2 | 1,953-2,379 |
| Chauffeur (4) | 6 | 6 | | 128 | | 128 | 134 | 63 | | 63 | 47 | | 47 | 24 | | | 24 | 1,080-1,803 |
| Checker (3) | | | | 8 | | 8 | 8 | 5 | | 5 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | 1,127-1,440 |
| Chemist, | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant (1) | 1 | | 1 | 6 | | 6 | 7 | 5 | | 5 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 2,000 |
| Associate (1) | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 3,200 |
| Junior (1) | | | | 16 | | 16 | 16 | 15 | | 15 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1,620-2,000 |
| Chipper (4) | | | | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | 1,773 |
| Civil-service examiner: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Associate (3) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 3,200 |
| Junior (3) | 101 | 31 | 132 | 6 | | 6 | 138 | 102 | 31 | 133 | 3 | | 3 | 2 | | | 2 | 1,020-1,800 |
| Cleaner (4) | | | | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | 876 |
| Clerk, aviation, chief (3) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,800 |
| Clerk, general (3) | | | | 18 | 9 | 27 | 27 | 16 | 5 | 21 | 2 | 4 | 6 | | | | | 1,440-2,175 |
| Clerk-carrier, substitute (3) | 344 | 11 | | 355 | | 355 | 355 | 271 | 10 | 281 | 52 | 1 | 53 | 21 | | | 21 | 1,700 |
| Clothing shop superintendent (3) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1,620-2,300 |
| Community worker (1) | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Head (1) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | 2,600 |
| Supervisory (1) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 3,200 |
| Compressor operator (4) | | | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 1,753-3,005 |
| Comptometer operator (3) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,440 |
| Computer, senior (2) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1,620-2,000 |

TABLE 2.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, the number of appointments made from the different examinations in the departmental and field services, by sex, preference status, and salary range. Per diem salaries have been converted to a per annum basis—Continued

[The figure following each examination title indicates the classification group in which, for statistical purposes, the examination has been allocated: (1) Professional and scientific; (2) subprofessional; (3) clerical, administrative, and general business; (4) custodial, labor, and mechanical]

| Title of examination | Departmental | | | Field | | | Total | Nonpreference | | | 5-point preference | | | 10-point preference | | | | Entrance salary |
|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|------|-------|-----------------|
| | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Disability (men) | Disability (women) | Wife | Widow | |
| Economist—Continued. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Industrial, assistant (1)..... | 2 | | 2 | | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | \$2,600 |
| Industrial, associate (1)..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2,600 |
| Industrial, junior (1)..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,440 |
| Industrial, senior (1)..... | 2 | 3 | 5 | | | | 5 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 3,800-4,600 |
| Social, assistant (1)..... | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2,600 |
| Social, junior (1)..... | 16 | 3 | 19 | | 3 | 3 | 22 | 15 | 6 | 21 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1,440-2,000 |
| Social, senior (1)..... | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 4,600 |
| Editorial clerk (3)..... | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,440 |
| Education supervisor: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Elementary, associate (1)..... | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 3,200 |
| Secondary (1)..... | | | | 3 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 3,100-4,600 |
| Educationist, assistant (1)..... | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,440 |
| Electrical inspector (3)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,620 |
| Electrical installation inspector (3)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1,800 |
| Electrical superintendent (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 2,600 |
| Electrician (4)..... | 4 | | 4 | 177 | | 177 | 181 | 57 | | 57 | 80 | | 80 | 44 | | | 44 | 1,252-3,005 |
| Foreman (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Helper (4)..... | | | | 106 | | 106 | 106 | 60 | | 60 | 30 | | 30 | 16 | | | 16 | 1,027-2,003 |
| Senior (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1,700 |
| Electroplater (4)..... | | | | 19 | | 19 | 19 | 10 | | 10 | 8 | | 8 | 1 | | | | 1,860-2,229 |
| Electrotypewriter (4)..... | 12 | | 12 | | | | 12 | 12 | | 12 | | | 3 | 1 | | | | 3,005-3,305 |
| Electrotypewriter-finisher (4)..... | 4 | | 4 | | | | 4 | | | | 3 | | 2 | | | | | 3,305 |
| Electrotypewriter-molder (4)..... | 3 | | 3 | | | | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 3,305 |
| Elevator conductor (4)..... | 83 | 131 | 214 | 18 | | 18 | 232 | 85 | 127 | 212 | 12 | | 12 | 4 | | 2 | 2 | 960-1,653 |
| Elevator mechanic, helper (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,680 |
| Elevator mechanician: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal (4)..... | | | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | | | 3 | 2,100-2,400 |
| Senior (4)..... | | | | 7 | | 7 | 7 | 3 | | 3 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | 1,680-2,100 |
| Elevator operator (4)..... | | | | 110 | 4 | 114 | 114 | 56 | 4 | 60 | 33 | | 33 | 21 | | | 21 | 1,080-1,320 |
| Senior (4)..... | | | | 40 | | 40 | 40 | 28 | | 28 | 8 | | 8 | 4 | | | 4 | 1,080-1,260 |
| Engineer: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Aeronautical, assistant (1)..... | | | | 4 | | 4 | 4 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 1,800-2,600 |
| Aeronautical, junior (1)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Architectural, associate (1)..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 3,200 |

TABLE 2.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, the number of appointments made from the different examinations in the departmental and field services, by sex, preference status, and salary range. Per diem salaries have been converted to a per annum basis—Continued

[The figure following each examination title indicates the classification group in which, for statistical purposes, the examination has been allocated: (1) Professional and scientific; (2) subprofessional; (3) clerical, administrative, and general business; (4) custodial, labor, and mechanical]

| Title of examination | Departmental | | | Field | | | Total | Nonpreference | | | 5-point preference | | | 10-point preference | | | | | Entrance salary |
|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|------|-------|-------|-----------------|
| | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Disability (men) | Disability (women) | Wife | Widow | Total | |
| Engineman (4)..... | | | | 7 | | 7 | 7 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 6 | | | | 6 | \$1,847-2,329 |
| Derrick (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2,191 |
| Diesel (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | 1,920-2,000 |
| Diesel, marine (4)..... | | | | 7 | | 7 | 7 | 5 | | 5 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | 1,800-2,300 |
| Diesel-electric, second assistant (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 1,920 |
| Dragline (4)..... | | | | 10 | | 10 | 10 | 8 | | 8 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | 1,800-3,656 |
| Dredge (4)..... | | | | 8 | | 8 | 8 | 7 | | 7 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 1,800-2,600 |
| Gasoline, marine (4)..... | | | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 1,620-1,800 |
| Gasoline locomotive (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 3,005 |
| Gasoline (tail-tower operator) (4)..... | | | | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 1,628-2,955 |
| Gasoline-electric, marine (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1,680-2,000 |
| Hoisting and portable (4)..... | | | | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 2 | | 2 | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | 1,903-2,153 |
| Internal combustion-electric (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 1,500-1,680 |
| Junior (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,950 |
| Locomotive (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 2,153 |
| Marine, assistant (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1,840 |
| Nonpropelling vessel, first assistant (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,178 |
| Refrigeration (4)..... | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1,500-2,000 |
| Steam (4)..... | | | | 24 | | 24 | 24 | 14 | | 14 | 9 | | | 9 | 1 | | | 1 | 1,620-2,600 |
| Steam, assistant (4)..... | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 1,680-1,853 |
| Steam, first assistant (4)..... | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | 1,860-2,300 |
| Steam, gas-fired plant (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | 1,680-1,860 |
| Steam (head tower excavator) (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 3,656 |
| Steam, junior (4)..... | | | | 15 | | 15 | 15 | 6 | | 6 | 6 | | | 6 | 3 | | | 3 | 1,260-1,740 |
| Steam, marine (4)..... | | | | 11 | | 11 | 11 | 8 | | 8 | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | 1,800-2,600 |
| Steam, marine, assistant (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1,800-2,300 |
| Steam, marine, first assistant (4)..... | | | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | 2,600 |
| Steam, marine, second assistant (4)..... | | | | 15 | | 15 | 15 | 11 | | 11 | 4 | | | 4 | | | | | 1,500-2,700 |
| Steam, second-class (4)..... | 12 | | 12 | 1 | | 1 | 13 | 9 | | 9 | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | 1,680-2,100 |
| Steam, stationary (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,254 |
| Steam, third assistant (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1,620 |
| Steam, third-class (4)..... | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1,200-1,440 |
| Steam-electric (4)..... | | | | 24 | | 24 | 24 | 7 | | 7 | 17 | | | 17 | | | | | 1,680-2,700 |
| Steam-electric, assistant (4)..... | 11 | | 11 | 35 | | 35 | 46 | 16 | | 16 | 23 | | | 23 | 7 | | | 7 | 1,320-2,300 |
| Steam-electric, chief (4)..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,860 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|--|-----|----|---|----|----|-------------|
| Steam-electric, junior (4) | | | | 19 | | 19 | 19 | 7 | | 7 | 9 | | 9 | 3 | | | 3 | 1,260-1,860 |
| Steam-electric, second assistant (4) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1,680-2,300 |
| Steam-electric, second-class (4) | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1,380-1,740 |
| Steam-electric, senior (4) | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1,860-2,700 |
| Engineman-helper (4) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1,560 |
| Engineman-janitor (4) | | | | 21 | | 21 | 21 | 11 | | 11 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | 5 | 1,740-1,860 |
| Engrasser (3) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,620 |
| Examiner and investigator (3) | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Explosives handler leader (4) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1,380 |
| Explosives operator (4) | | | | 20 | | 20 | 20 | 17 | | 17 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | 1,053-1,502 |
| Farm agent (2) | | | | 12 | | 12 | 12 | 7 | | 7 | 2 | | 2 | 3 | | | 3 | 1,800-1,860 |
| Farm manager (1) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 2,600 |
| Assistant (1) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 2,000-2,300 |
| Field aid (2) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 783 |
| Field assistant (1) | | | | 9 | | 9 | 9 | 9 | | 9 | | | | | | | | 783-2,400 |
| File clerk (3) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,260 |
| Junior (3) | 84 | 95 | 179 | 24 | 3 | 27 | 206 | 64 | 44 | 108 | 12 | | 12 | 32 | 2 | 17 | 35 | 1,080-1,440 |
| Under (3) | 109 | 153 | 262 | 40 | 8 | 48 | 310 | 111 | 87 | 198 | 5 | | 5 | 29 | 2 | 19 | 57 | 783-1,440 |
| Filter-plant operator, assistant chief (4) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1,320-1,500 |
| Financial examiner, assistant (1) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2,600 |
| Fingerprint classifier: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior (3) | 32 | | 32 | | | | 32 | 30 | | 30 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1,440 |
| Student (3) | 4 | | 4 | | | | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | 1,440 |
| Finisher (4) | | | | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 22 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 751 |
| Fire chief (4) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 1,680 |
| Fire guard (4) | | | | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1,252-1,409 |
| Firefighter (4) | | | | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 17 | | 17 | 1 | | | 1 | 1,260-1,500 |
| Fireman (4) | | | | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 16 | | 16 | 6 | | | 6 | 900-1,953 |
| Helper (4) | | | | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1,416 |
| High-pressure (4) | | | | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 11 | | 11 | 10 | | 10 | 2 | | | 2 | 1,200-1,800 |
| High-pressure, senior (4) | | | | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 9 | | 9 | 9 | | 9 | 3 | | | 3 | 1,200-1,700 |
| Low-pressure (4) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1,240 |
| Low-pressure, senior (4) | | | | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 11 | | 11 | 8 | | 8 | 2 | | | 2 | 1,200-1,380 |
| Marine (4) | | | | 192 | 192 | 192 | 192 | 105 | | 105 | 84 | | 84 | 3 | | | 3 | 1,020-2,300 |
| Oil burner (4) | | | | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 14 | | 14 | 16 | | 16 | 2 | | | 2 | 1,320-1,803 |
| Oil burner, marine (4) | | | | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 16 | | 16 | 18 | | 18 | 1 | | | 1 | 1,140-1,620 |
| Senior (4) | | | | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 1,380 |
| Stationary (4) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,200 |
| Stationary boiler (4) | | | | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 11 | | 11 | 18 | | 18 | 3 | | | 3 | 1,140-1,600 |
| Steam (4) | | | | 289 | 289 | 289 | 289 | 144 | | 144 | 128 | | 128 | 17 | | | 17 | 900-2,003 |
| Fireman laborer (4) | | | | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 112 | | 112 | 61 | | 61 | 9 | | | 9 | 1,140-1,320 |
| Fish-culturist apprentice (2) | | | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1,020 |
| Flangeturner, helper (4) | | | | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 4 | | 4 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | 1,477-1,603 |
| Floating-plant inspector (3) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1,800 |
| Forest and field clerk (3) | | | | 28 | 20 | 48 | 48 | 25 | 19 | 44 | 3 | | 3 | | | 1 | 1 | 1,440-1,800 |
| Senior (3) | | | | 61 | 5 | 66 | 66 | 37 | 5 | 42 | 21 | | 21 | 3 | | | 3 | 1,260-1,800 |
| Forest code examiner, senior (1) | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 4,600 |
| Forester, junior (1) | | 1 | | 311 | | 311 | 312 | 297 | 1 | 298 | 13 | | 13 | 1 | | | 1 | 2,000-2,600 |
| Forestry conservationist (1) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 4,000 |
| Assistant (1) | | | | 8 | | 8 | 8 | 5 | | 5 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | 2,600-2,900 |
| Associate (1) | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 2,600-3,500 |

TABLE 2.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, the number of appointments made from the different examinations in the departmental and field services, by sex, preference status, and salary range. Per diem salaries have been converted to a per annum basis—Continued

[The figure following each examination title indicates the classification group in which, for statistical purposes, the examination has been allocated: (1) Professional and scientific; (2) subprofessional; (3) clerical, administrative, and general business; (4) custodial, labor, and mechanical]

| Title of examination | Departmental | | | Field | | | Total | Nonpreference | | | 5-point preference | | | 10-point preference | | | | | Entrance salary |
|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|------|-------|-------|-----------------|
| | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Disability (men) | Disability (women) | Wife | Widow | Total | |
| Forestry improvement foreman (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | \$2,300 |
| Forestry technician, assistant to (2)..... | 1 | | 1 | 231 | 1 | 232 | 233 | 219 | 1 | 220 | 13 | | 13 | | | | | | 1,620 |
| Forger, drop (4)..... | | | | 11 | | 11 | 11 | 8 | | 8 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | | | 1 | 2,028-2,222 |
| Foundry chipper (4)..... | | | | 61 | | 61 | 61 | 40 | | 40 | 16 | | 16 | 5 | | | | 5 | 1,352-1,628 |
| Framebender (4)..... | | | | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | | 2,103-2,354 |
| Freight rate clerk (3)..... | 6 | | 6 | 1 | | 1 | 7 | | | | 4 | | 4 | 3 | | | | 3 | 2,000-2,300 |
| Furnaceman: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foundry (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1,377 |
| Heater (4)..... | | | | 17 | | 17 | 17 | 9 | | 9 | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | 1,377-1,803 |
| Furniture repairman (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,680 |
| Gage reader (2)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1,500 |
| Gagemaker (4)..... | | | | 23 | | 23 | 23 | 21 | | 21 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 2,103-2,254 |
| Galvanizer (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1,352 |
| Game management agent (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,300 |
| Garageman-driver (4)..... | | | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 3 | | | | 3 | 1,570 |
| Gardener (2)..... | | | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 2 | | 2 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,320-1,680 |
| Assistant (2)..... | | | | 13 | | 13 | 13 | 6 | | 6 | 5 | | 5 | 2 | | | | 2 | 1,200-1,578 |
| Head (2)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1,680 |
| Gas cutter and burner (4)..... | | | | 21 | | 21 | 21 | 14 | | 14 | 5 | | 5 | 2 | | | | 2 | 1,502-1,903 |
| Gas-mask machine operator (4)..... | | | | 4 | | 4 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 1,502 |
| Geologist, assistant (1)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,600 |
| Grader operator: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Power blade (4)..... | | | | 8 | | 8 | 8 | 6 | | 6 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,440-3,005 |
| Traction (4)..... | | | | 29 | | 29 | 29 | 21 | | 21 | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | 1,680-3,005 |
| Grader-equipment operator (4)..... | | | | 13 | | 13 | 13 | 10 | | 10 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 1,427-1,860 |
| Senior (4)..... | | | | 14 | | 14 | 14 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1,427-1,912 |
| Grain-inspection supervisor, junior (1)..... | | | | 19 | | 19 | 19 | 6 | | 6 | 7 | | 7 | 6 | | | | 6 | 2,000 |
| Graphotype operator (3)..... | | | | | | | 28 | 8 | | 28 | | | | | | | | | 1,260 |
| Guard (4)..... | 8 | 20 | 28 | 154 | | 154 | 386 | 28 | | 28 | 94 | | 94 | 264 | | | | 264 | 1,020-1,803 |
| Customs (4)..... | 232 | | 232 | 17 | | 17 | 17 | 2 | | 2 | 6 | | 6 | 9 | | | | 9 | 1,200 |
| Penal and correctional institutions (4)..... | 26 | | 26 | 62 | | 62 | 150 | 49 | | 49 | 114 | | 114 | 13 | | | | 13 | 1,200-1,800 |
| Guard-attendant (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 60 | | 60 | 2 | | | | 2 | 1,620 |
| Guidance and placement officer, associate (1)..... | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Gunner (4)..... | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1,502 |
| Hammer-runner (4)..... | | | | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 3 | | 3 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1,400-1,527 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|-------|----|-------|-------|-----|----|-----|-----|---|-----|----|---|----|-------------|
| Handyman (4)..... | | | | 32 | | 32 | 32 | 21 | | 21 | 11 | | 11 | | | | 1,002-2,980 |
| Helium plant operator, assistant (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1,440 |
| Helper, general (4)..... | | | | 605 | | 605 | 605 | 313 | | 313 | 265 | | 265 | 27 | | 27 | 651-2,254 |
| Holder-on (4)..... | | | | 17 | | 17 | 17 | 11 | | 11 | 5 | | 5 | 1 | | 1 | 1,352-1,675 |
| Home economics agent (1)..... | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | | 5 | | 1 | 1 | 4,600 |
| Home economics agent, special (1)..... | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 4,600 |
| Home economics specialist, senior (1)..... | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 4,600 |
| Home extension agent (1)..... | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 2,600 |
| Household equipment specialist (1)..... | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 3,200 |
| Hull inspector, local and assistant (4)..... | | | | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 3 | | 3 | 2 | | 2 | | | | 2,900-3,200 |
| Hull materials inspector (3)..... | | | | 4 | | 4 | 4 | 3 | | 3 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1,800-2,000 |
| Senior (3)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 3,200 |
| Indian agency superintendent (1)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 4,000-4,600 |
| Information (public), associate in..... | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 2,300 |
| Inkmaking plant foreman (3)..... | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 3,200 |
| Inspector: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bureau of Industrial Alcohol (1)..... | 1 | | 1 | 57 | 1 | 58 | 59 | 20 | 1 | 21 | 28 | | 28 | 10 | | 10 | 1,440-2,600 |
| Engineer Department at large (4)..... | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | | | 1,620 |
| Instrument maker (2)..... | 1 | | 1 | 71 | | 71 | 72 | 64 | | 64 | 8 | | 8 | | | | 1,440-2,429 |
| Instrument repairman, electric (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1,440 |
| Investigator (Alcohol Tax Unit) (3)..... | | | | 323 | | 323 | 323 | 149 | | 149 | 170 | | 170 | 4 | | 4 | 2,300-2,900 |
| Investigator (Alcohol Tax Unit), special (3)..... | | | | 4 | | 4 | 4 | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 2,600 |
| Investigator-in-charge (Alcohol Tax Unit) (3)..... | | | | 21 | | 21 | 21 | 11 | | 11 | 6 | | 6 | 4 | | 4 | 2,600-4,600 |
| Irrigator (4)..... | | | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | | 2 | | | | 1,352-1,552 |
| Janitor (4)..... | | | | 16 | | 16 | 16 | 7 | | 7 | 7 | | 7 | 2 | | 2 | 960, 1,248 |
| Joiner (4)..... | | | | 71 | | 71 | 71 | 35 | | 35 | 27 | | 27 | 9 | | 9 | 1,860-2,204 |
| Laboratory apprentice, minor (2)..... | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | 1,020 |
| Laboratory attendant (4)..... | | | | 12 | | 12 | 12 | 12 | | 12 | | | | | | | 1,260 |
| Laboratory helper, under (2)..... | | | | 7 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1,260 |
| Laboratory mechanic, dental (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1,440 |
| Laborer: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Classified (4)..... | | | | 1,250 | 49 | 1,299 | 1,299 | 783 | 48 | 831 | 385 | 5 | 390 | 76 | | 78 | 526-1,560 |
| Foreman (4)..... | 6 | | 6 | 53 | | 53 | 59 | 32 | | 32 | 17 | | 17 | 10 | | 10 | 1,320-2,000 |
| Foreman, junior (4)..... | | | | 10 | | 10 | 10 | 6 | | 6 | 1 | | 1 | 3 | | 3 | 1,320-1,860 |
| Postal Service, substitute (4)..... | | | | 46 | | 46 | 46 | 24 | | 24 | 14 | | 14 | 8 | | 8 | 660-1,500 |
| Skilled (packer) (4)..... | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 3 | | 3 | 1,200 |
| Laborer-janitor, junior (4)..... | | | | 11 | | 11 | 11 | 7 | | 7 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 600-1,200 |
| Land bank examiner, assistant (3)..... | | | | 229 | | 229 | 229 | 141 | | 141 | 79 | | 79 | 9 | | 9 | 1,620-1,650 |
| Lather (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 2,504 |
| Laundry forelady (4)..... | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 660 |
| Laundry foreman (4)..... | | | | 8 | | 8 | 8 | 6 | | 6 | 2 | | 2 | | | | 1,200-1,860 |
| Laundry helper, skilled (4)..... | | | | 10 | 40 | 50 | 50 | 7 | 38 | 45 | 3 | | 3 | | | 2 | 376-1,320 |
| Laundry superintendent (4)..... | | | | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 1 | | 1 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 1,800-2,600 |
| Lay inspector, assistant (2)..... | | | | 75 | | 75 | 75 | 50 | | 50 | 13 | | 13 | 12 | | 12 | 1,620 |
| Leadsman (4)..... | | | | 16 | | 16 | 16 | 9 | | 9 | 6 | | 6 | 1 | | 1 | 1,260-2,604 |
| Leatherworker (4)..... | | | | 10 | | 10 | 10 | 6 | | 6 | 4 | | 4 | | | | 1,502-1,803 |
| Legal assistant, junior (1)..... | 4 | 1 | 5 | | | | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | | | | | | | 1,800-2,000 |
| Lens grinder and fitter (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1,800 |
| Letterer and grainer (4)..... | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 6 | | 1 | | | 2 | | | | 2,404 |
| Levee construction spotter (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 1,500 |
| Levelman, senior (2)..... | | | | 21 | | 21 | 21 | 15 | | 15 | 6 | | 6 | | | | 1,620-2,300 |
| Leverman (4)..... | | | | 7 | | 7 | 7 | 6 | | 6 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1,500-2,600 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|-----|----|-----|----|----|--|----|-----|-----|----|-----|----|---|---|--|-------------|
| Mason (4) | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | 1,680-3,425 |
| Brick (4) | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2,855 |
| Brick or stone (4) | | | | 9 | 9 | 9 | 6 | | 6 | 2 | | | | | | | | 2,679 |
| Helper (4) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,320 |
| Stone (4) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 3,005 |
| Master (4) | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2,800-3,000 |
| Dredge (4) | | | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 3,500-3,600 |
| Master and pilot (4) | | | | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,500-2,600 |
| Master at arms (4) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,092 |
| Mate (4) | | | | 10 | 10 | 10 | 2 | | 2 | 7 | | | | | | | | 1,260-2,300 |
| Dredge (4) | | | | 7 | 7 | 7 | 5 | | 5 | 2 | | | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Dredge, third (4) | | | | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 1,260-1,800 |
| First (4) | | | | 13 | 13 | 13 | 6 | | 6 | 7 | | | | | | | | 1,800-2,300 |
| Second (4) | | | | 6 | 6 | 6 | 2 | | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | | 1,740-1,860 |
| Third (4) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2,040 |
| Mathematician, junior (1) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Matron: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant (4) | | | 1 | 1 | | 3 | | | 3 | 4 | | | | | | | | 1,080 |
| Reservation and junior high school (4) | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,320 |
| Meat-cutter (4) | | | | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1,500-1,722 |
| Mechanic: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chief (4) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 3,095 |
| General (4) | | | | 11 | 11 | 11 | 7 | | 7 | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | 1,174-1,860 |
| Helper (4) | | | | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 1,200-1,320 |
| Pipefitting and sheet-metal work, special (4) | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,680 |
| Mechanical trades instructor-foreman (2) | | | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1,680-2,000 |
| Mechanic, traveling (4) | | | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 3 | | | | | | | | 1,680 |
| Medical officer (1) | | | | 22 | 22 | 22 | 10 | | 10 | 8 | | | 3 | 3 | | | | 1,680 |
| Associate (1) | | | 1 | 58 | 58 | 59 | 50 | | 50 | 8 | | | 4 | 4 | | | | 3,200 |
| Interne, junior (1) | | | | 16 | 16 | 13 | 2 | | 15 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1,260-3,200 |
| Medical technician (2) | | | | 14 | 3 | 11 | 11 | | 3 | 5 | | | 5 | 3 | | | | 1,260-2,000 |
| Junior (2) | | | | 2 | 2 | 4 | 2 | | 2 | 4 | | | | | | | | 1,260 |
| Senior (2) | | | | 2 | 2 | 4 | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1,800-2,000 |
| Melter (4) | | | | 9 | 9 | 9 | 7 | | 7 | 2 | | | 2 | | | | | 1,803-2,454 |
| Messenger: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant (4) | | | 574 | 4 | 578 | 91 | 2 | | 93 | 671 | 628 | 4 | 632 | 27 | | | | 600-1,377 |
| Junior (4) | | | 203 | 10 | 213 | 79 | 5 | | 84 | 297 | 257 | 13 | 270 | 22 | | | | 600-1,653 |
| Messenger boy and girl (4) | | | | | | 9 | 1 | | 10 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 10 | | | | | 600 |
| Messenger and skilled laborer (4) | | | 2 | | 2 | 14 | | | 14 | 16 | 8 | | 8 | 2 | | | | 930-1,252 |
| Metallurgist (1) | | | | | | 3 | | | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | 1 | | | | 2,600-3,800 |
| Junior (1) | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | 2,000 |
| Meteorologist: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant (1) | | | | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 2,600 |
| Junior (1) | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 2,000 |
| Meteorology observer, minor (2) | | | | | | 2 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1,020 |
| Microanalyst, junior (1) | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 2,000 |
| Milkman (4) | | | | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 1,200 |
| Milling and baking investigations technologist, junior (1) | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | 2,000 |
| Millman (4) | | | | | | 4 | | | 4 | 4 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | | | 2,000 |
| Millwright (4) | | | | | | 5 | | | 5 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | 1 | | | | 1,953-2,204 |
| Mimeograph operator (3) | | | 10 | 1 | 11 | 11 | | | 11 | 22 | 16 | 1 | 17 | 4 | | | | 1,653 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | | 630-1,440 |

TABLE 2.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, the number of appointments made from the different examinations in the departmental and field services, by sex, preference status, and salary range. Per diem salaries have been converted to a per annum basis—Continued

[The figure following each examination title indicates the classification group in which, for statistical purposes, the examination has been allocated: (1) Professional and scientific; (2) subprofessional; (3) clerical, administrative, and general business; (4) custodial, labor, and mechanical]

| Title of examination | Departmental | | | Field | | | Total | Nonpreference | | | 5-point preference | | | 10-point preference | | | | | Entrance salary |
|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|------|-------|-------|-----------------|
| | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Disability (men) | Disability (women) | Wife | Widow | Total | |
| Molder (4)..... | | | | 186 | | 186 | 186 | 136 | | 136 | 43 | | 43 | 7 | | | | 7 | \$2,003-2,579 |
| Helper (4)..... | | | | 171 | | 171 | 171 | 132 | | 132 | 36 | | 36 | 3 | | | | 3 | 876-1,427 |
| Motorboat operator (4)..... | | | | 136 | | 136 | 136 | 110 | | 110 | 26 | | 26 | | | | | | 1,320-2,404 |
| Moveman (4)..... | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1,352 |
| Multigraph operator: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior (3)..... | 2 | | 2 | | | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1,440 |
| Under (3)..... | 6 | 1 | 7 | | | | 7 | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1,260 |
| Nurse: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Graduate (2)..... | | 14 | 14 | 1 | 495 | 496 | 500 | | 374 | 374 | 1 | 84 | 85 | | 6 | 14 | 21 | 41 | 1,620-2,300 |
| Graduate, junior (2)..... | | 1 | 1 | 5 | 219 | 224 | 225 | 5 | 218 | 223 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1,620-1,680 |
| Graduate, visiting duty (2)..... | | | | | 15 | 15 | 15 | | 15 | 15 | | | | | | | | | 1,800-2,000 |
| Student (2)..... | | | | | 30 | 30 | 30 | | 30 | 30 | | | | | | | | | 288-799 |
| Trained (2)..... | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2,025 |
| Nurse-technician (2)..... | | | | | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 4 | 4 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1,800 |
| Nursing analyst, public health, associate (1)..... | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2,600-3,200 |
| Office helper, junior (3)..... | 3 | | 3 | | | | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1,040 |
| Oiler (4)..... | | | | 88 | | 88 | 88 | 54 | | 54 | 32 | | 32 | 2 | | | | 2 | 1,020-2,003 |
| Diesel engine (4)..... | | | | 12 | | 12 | 12 | 9 | | 9 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 1,260-1,380 |
| Marine (4)..... | | | | 144 | | 144 | 144 | 105 | | 105 | 38 | | 38 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,177-2,204 |
| Marine, Diesel (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1,320-1,502 |
| Marine, steam (4)..... | | | | 12 | | 12 | 12 | 5 | | 5 | 6 | | 6 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,320-1,502 |
| Optical glass-plate and gage maker (4)..... | | | | 8 | | 8 | 8 | 6 | | 6 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 2,304 |
| Ordnanceman (4)..... | | | | 107 | | 107 | 107 | 7 | | 7 | 96 | | 96 | 4 | | | | 4 | 1,623-1,873 |
| Orthopedic mechanic (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Packer (4)..... | | | | 35 | | 35 | 35 | 24 | | 24 | 10 | | 10 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,502-1,703 |
| Pack train (4)..... | | | | 8 | | 8 | 8 | 5 | | 5 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 1,327-1,565 |
| Painter (4)..... | | | | 214 | | 214 | 214 | 109 | | 109 | 79 | | 79 | 26 | | | | 26 | 1,320-3,005 |
| Coach (4)..... | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1,878-2,254 |
| Helper (4)..... | | | | 15 | | 15 | 15 | 8 | | 8 | 5 | | 5 | 2 | | | | 2 | 939-2,003 |
| Senior (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,680 |
| Parasitologist: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior (1)..... | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Trematodes, assistant (1)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Park naturalist, junior (1)..... | | | | 26 | 1 | 27 | 27 | 22 | 1 | 23 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,500-2,200 |
| Patent examiner, junior (1)..... | 11 | | 11 | 1 | | 1 | 12 | 10 | | 10 | | | | 2 | | | | 2 | 1,440-2,000 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|----|----|--|----|----|---|---|---|-------------|
| Pathologist, principal (1)..... | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 5,600 |
| Patternmaker (4)..... | | | 63 | 63 | 63 | 42 | 42 | 18 | | 18 | 3 | | | | | | | 2,103-2,604 |
| Pest (rodent) exterminator..... | | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 1,620 |
| Pharmaceutical aid, assistant (2)..... | | | 6 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | | | 1,620 |
| Pharmacist, junior (1)..... | | | 6 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 4 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | 1,440-2,000 |
| Photographer (3)..... | 2 | 2 | 6 | 6 | 8 | | | 5 | | 5 | 3 | | | | | | | 1,800 |
| Assistant (3)..... | | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1,440-1,644 |
| Junior (3)..... | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1,260 |
| Senior (3)..... | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1,620 |
| Photostat operator: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior (3)..... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,260-1,440 |
| Under (3)..... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1,260 |
| Photostat and blueprint operator, junior (3)..... | | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 1,260-1,440 |
| Physical director, senior (2)..... | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 2,300 |
| Physical science aid, junior (2)..... | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1,440 |
| Physicist, junior (1)..... | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Physiotherapy aide (2)..... | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,800 |
| Physiotherapy assistant (2)..... | | | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | | | | 3 | | | | | | | 1,440-1,800 |
| Pile-driver foreman (4)..... | | | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | 1,860-2,300 |
| Pile-driver operator (4)..... | | | 16 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 1,800-2,754 |
| Pilot (4)..... | | | 20 | 20 | 20 | 15 | 15 | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | 1,680-2,600 |
| Pipe coverer (4)..... | | | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 2,204-2,329 |
| Pipe coverer and insulator (4)..... | | | 33 | 33 | 33 | 20 | 20 | 12 | | 12 | 1 | | | | | | | 2,153-2,279 |
| Pipefitter (4)..... | | | 63 | 63 | 63 | 38 | 38 | 15 | | 15 | 10 | | | | | | | 1,227-3,005 |
| Helper (4)..... | | | 19 | 19 | 19 | 10 | 10 | 5 | | 5 | 4 | | | | | | | 1,227-2,003 |
| Pipe-line foreman (4)..... | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1,320-1,800 |
| Pipe-line man (4)..... | | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | 1,440-1,500 |
| Plant physiologist, junior (1)..... | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Plasterer (4)..... | | | 21 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 19 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1,320-2,679 |
| Helper (4)..... | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,320 |
| Plumber (4)..... | 8 | 8 | 64 | 64 | 72 | 40 | 40 | 20 | | 20 | 12 | | | | | | | 1,080-3,005 |
| Foreman (4)..... | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,860 |
| Helper (4)..... | | | 26 | 26 | 26 | 21 | 21 | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | | | 1,200-2,003 |
| Plumber and steamfitter (4)..... | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 1,680-1,860 |
| Policeman (4)..... | | | 15 | 15 | 15 | 2 | 2 | 12 | | 12 | 1 | | | | | | | 1,308-1,400 |
| Polisher (4)..... | | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1,552-1,623 |
| Postal messenger (4)..... | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | 153 |
| Postmaster: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant (3)..... | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Fourth-class (3)..... | | | 1,540 | 1,284 | 2,824 | 1,434 | 1,272 | 2,706 | | 90 | 5 | | 95 | 16 | | 3 | 4 | 23 |
| Powderman (4)..... | | | 13 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 10 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | 505-1,120 |
| Power-line foreman (4)..... | | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | 1,500-3,005 |
| Power-plant (hydroelectric) operator (4)..... | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2,300-2,600 |
| Powerhouse operator, junior (4)..... | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 1,620-2,100 |
| Power-substation operator (4)..... | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,500 |
| Press assistant (4)..... | 30 | 30 | | | 30 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | 3,005 |
| Pressman (4)..... | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 27 | 3 | | | | | | | 2,103 |
| Cylinder (4)..... | 166 | 166 | | | 167 | 67 | 67 | 86 | | 86 | 14 | | | | | | | 1,680 |
| Lithographic, principal (2)..... | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1,800-2,754 |
| Primer worker (4)..... | | | | | | | 27 | | | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2,300 |
| | | | | 30 | 30 | 30 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1,002 |

¹ Of these, 995 appointments of men and 843 of women were made on recommendations of post-office inspectors.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|----|---|----|----|---|---|----|----|-------------|
| Rural carrier (3) | | | | 114 | 6 | 120 | 120 | 58 | 3 | 61 | 35 | | 35 | 21 | | 2 | 1 | 24 | 600-2,560 |
| Saddler and upholsterer (4) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 2,119 |
| Safety-appliances inspector (3) | | | 1 | 4 | | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | 5 | | | | 5 | 4,000 |
| Sailmaker (4) | | | | 12 | | 12 | 12 | 7 | | 7 | 5 | | 5 | | | | | | 1,853-2,254 |
| Sanitary inspector (4) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1,800 |
| Junior (4) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1,440 |
| Saw filer (4) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2,379 |
| Sawyer (4) | | | | 4 | | 4 | 4 | 3 | | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 3,005 |
| Scales (automatic) expert (4) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 2,000 |
| School (Indian) principal (1) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,600 |
| Scientific aid: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior (2) | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1,440 |
| Senior (2) | 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Scientific helper, under (2) | 3 | | 3 | 3 | | 3 | 6 | 5 | | 5 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1,020-1,260 |
| Scientist, nautical, junior (1) | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Seaman (4) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1,320 |
| Seamstress (4) | | | | | 4 | 4 | 4 | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 720-1,377 |
| Secret Service operative (3) | | | | 62 | | 62 | 62 | 38 | | 38 | 23 | | 23 | 1 | | | | | 1,800-2,100 |
| Sewer (4) | | | | 3 | 62 | 65 | 65 | | 56 | 56 | | | | 3 | | 2 | 4 | 9 | 1,127-1,327 |
| Sheet-metal worker (4) | | | | 127 | | 127 | 127 | 84 | | 84 | 33 | | 33 | 10 | | | | 10 | 1,200-2,329 |
| Helper (4) | | | | 29 | | 29 | 29 | 17 | | 17 | 11 | | 11 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,200-1,827 |
| Shipfitter (4) | | | | 157 | | 157 | 157 | 133 | | 133 | 23 | | 23 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,803-2,329 |
| Helper (4) | | | | 162 | | 162 | 162 | 114 | | 114 | 44 | | 44 | 4 | | | | 4 | 1,027-1,527 |
| Master (4) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 3,456 |
| Shipkeeper (4) | | | | 19 | | 19 | 19 | 5 | | 5 | 13 | | 13 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,320-1,500 |
| Shipwright (4) | | | | 67 | | 67 | 67 | 48 | | 48 | 16 | | 16 | 3 | | | | 3 | 1,878-3,531 |
| Shop checker (3) | | | | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 4 | | 4 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1,352 |
| Shovel operator: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Diesel, power (4) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,504 |
| Gasoline (4) | | | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1,860-3,005 |
| Shovelrunner (4) | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 2,300 |
| Snowplow (rotary) operator (4) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1,680 |
| Social-work director: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant (1) | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 2,000 |
| Junior (2) | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | 2,000 |
| Social worker, school (1) | | | | | 8 | 8 | 8 | | 8 | 8 | | | | | | | | | 2,300 |
| Sorting-machine (Natsor) operator (3) | 5 | 36 | 41 | | | | 41 | 5 | 33 | 38 | | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1,440 |
| Statistical clerk, assistant (3) | 81 | 36 | 117 | 27 | 4 | 31 | 148 | 92 | 39 | 131 | 12 | | 12 | 4 | | | 1 | 5 | 1,096-1,620 |
| Statistician: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agricultural, junior (1) | | | | | 38 | 38 | 38 | 23 | | 23 | 12 | | 12 | 3 | | | | 3 | 1,700-2,000 |
| Medical-social service (1) | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,600 |
| Steamfitter (4) | 9 | | 9 | 17 | | 17 | 26 | 6 | | 6 | 10 | | 10 | 10 | | | | 10 | 1,320-2,504 |
| Helper (4) | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | | | | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | 1,320 |
| Steel-plate engraver (2) | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 6,010 |
| Stenographer: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior (3) | 63 | 732 | 795 | 148 | 546 | 694 | 1,489 | 206 | 1,232 | 1,438 | 12 | 8 | 20 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 16 | 31 | 1,080-1,800 |
| Senior (3) | 6 | 31 | 37 | 28 | 77 | 105 | 142 | 33 | 91 | 124 | 1 | 1 | 2 | | 1 | 6 | 9 | 16 | 1,262-1,900 |
| Stereotyper (4) | | | 5 | | | | 5 | 4 | | 4 | | | | 1 | | | | | 3,305 |
| Steward (4) | | | | 28 | 2 | 30 | 30 | 13 | 2 | 15 | 12 | | 12 | 3 | | | | 3 | 990-2,600 |
| Yeoman (3) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1,020 |
| Stockman (3) | | | | 4 | | 4 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 1,260 |
| Stockman-checker (3) | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1,620 |

TABLE 2.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, the number of appointments made from the different examinations in the departmental and field services, by sex, preference status, and salary range. Per diem salaries have been converted to a per annum basis—Continued

[The figure following each examination title indicates the classification group in which, for statistical purposes, the examination has been allocated: (1) Professional and scientific; (2) subprofessional; (3) clerical, administrative, and general business; (4) custodial, labor, and mechanical]

| Title of examination | Departmental | | | Field | | | Total | Nonpreference | | | 5-point preference | | | 10-point preference | | | | | Entrance salary |
|--|--------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|-------|-------|--------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------|------|-------|-------|-----------------|
| | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Disability (men) | Disability (women) | Wife | Widow | Total | |
| Storekeeper (3)..... | | | | 27 | | 27 | 27 | 10 | | 10 | 14 | | 14 | 3 | | | | 3 | \$1,032-1,800 |
| Engine department (3)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1,092 |
| Helper (3)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1,602 |
| Signal section (3)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | 1,620 |
| Storekeeper-gager (3)..... | | | | 805 | | 805 | 805 | 378 | | 378 | 245 | | 245 | 182 | | | | 182 | 1,740-2,000 |
| Storeman (3)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1,260 |
| Striker, marine (4)..... | | | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 2,254-2,304 |
| Subinspector (4)..... | | | | 24 | | 24 | 24 | 16 | | 16 | 7 | | 7 | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,260-1,502 |
| Supervisor (Alcohol Tax Unit): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| District (3)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | 2,600-5,600 |
| Enforcement Division, assistant (1)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 5,400-5,600 |
| Supplies inspector (3)..... | | | | 4 | | 4 | 4 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | | | | 2,000-2,300 |
| Surgeon's assistant (2)..... | | | | | 7 | 7 | 7 | | 5 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 1,260 |
| Surveillance inspector, junior (2)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1,620 |
| Survey-party chief (2)..... | | | | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 3 | | 3 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 2,600-2,754 |
| Surveyman (2)..... | | | | 147 | | 147 | 147 | 122 | | 122 | 22 | | 22 | 3 | | | | 3 | 1,260-2,300 |
| Surveyor (2)..... | | | | 8 | | 8 | 8 | 5 | | 5 | 1 | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 1,440-1,800 |
| Soil, junior (1)..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,000 |
| Surveys recorder (3)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 1,680 |
| Tabulating-machine operator, junior (3)..... | 11 | 8 | 19 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 23 | 13 | 7 | 20 | 1 | | 1 | | | 2 | | 2 | 1,260-1,620 |
| Teacher: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Home economics (1)..... | | | | | 23 | 23 | 23 | | 19 | 19 | | 3 | 3 | | | | 1 | 1 | 1,800-2,600 |
| Intermediate (1)..... | | | | 8 | 15 | 23 | 23 | 4 | 15 | 19 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 1,620-1,800 |
| Junior high school (1)..... | | | | 9 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 1 | 8 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1,620-1,680 |
| Primary (1)..... | | | | 1 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 1 | 28 | 29 | | | | | | | | | 1,620-1,680 |
| Telephone operator: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chief (3)..... | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | 1,620 |
| Junior (3)..... | | 6 | 6 | 5 | 43 | 48 | 54 | 2 | 27 | 29 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | | 8 | 13 | 22 | 1,260-1,440 |
| Telephone-switchboard repairman (4)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1,722-1,878 |
| Telephone-switchboard wireman (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1,800 |
| Temperer (4)..... | | | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | 1,352-1,863 |
| Test-borings inspector (1)..... | | | | 10 | | 10 | 10 | 10 | | 10 | | | | | | | | | 1,260-2,600 |
| Timber expert: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant (1)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 2,600 |
| Associate (1)..... | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 2,600 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|-----|--|-----|--|-----|--|-----|--|-----|--|-----|--|-----|--|-----|-------------|-----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|-------------|-------------|
| Tinner (4) | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,003 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Helper (4) | | | | 5 | | 5 | | 4 | | 4 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 939-1,628 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tinsmith, helper (4) | | | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1,177 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tobacco-grading specialist (3) | | | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 3,200-4,000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant (3) | | | | 12 | | 12 | | 10 | | 10 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 1,300-2,600 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Associate (3) | | | | 23 | | 23 | | 17 | | 17 | | 6 | | 6 | | | | | 2,400-3,200 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tool and gage designer (2) | | | | 53 | | 53 | | 42 | | 42 | | 11 | | 11 | | | | | 1,800-2,000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Senior (2) | | | | 14 | | 14 | | 11 | | 11 | | 3 | | 3 | | | | | 2,000-2,400 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tooldresser (4) | | | | 39 | | 39 | | 29 | | 29 | | 8 | | 8 | | 2 | | 2 | 1,803-1,983 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rock-drill tools (4) | | | | 4 | | 4 | | 3 | | 3 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 3,005 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Toolhardener (4) | | | | 4 | | 4 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 1,803-2,103 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Toolkeeper (4) | | | | 3 | | 3 | | 3 | | 1 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 1,200-1,713 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Toolmaker (4) | | | | 626 | | 626 | | 518 | | 518 | | 5 | | 5 | | 103 | | 103 | 1,502-2,404 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Toxicologist, associate (1) | | | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2,600-3,200 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Track foreman (4) | | | | 3 | | 3 | | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | 1,680-1,860 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trackman (4) | | | | 16 | | 16 | | 14 | | 14 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 1,277-1,578 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Tractor operator (4) | | | | 19 | | 19 | | 16 | | 16 | | 2 | | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | 1,402-1,800 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crawler type (4) | | | | 90 | | 90 | | 82 | | 82 | | 7 | | 7 | | 1 | | 1 | 1,402-3,005 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Trailbuilder operator (4) | | | | 17 | | 17 | | 15 | | 15 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 1,722-3,005 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Translator (3) | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | 1,620 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Principal (3) | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2,300 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation examiner, traffic (3) | | | | 5 | | 5 | | 2 | | 2 | | 1 | | 1 | | 2 | | 2 | 2,000-2,300 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transportation rate clerk (1) | | | | 8 | | 8 | | 1 | | 9 | | 5 | | 4 | | | | | 1,800-2,000 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Truck driver (4) | | | | | | 37 | | 37 | | 17 | | 17 | | 19 | | 19 | | 1 | 1,260-1,878 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Heavy duty (4) | | | | | | 31 | | 31 | | 23 | | 23 | | 7 | | 7 | | 1 | 1,352-3,005 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor (4) | | | | 6 | | 6 | | 6 | | 6 | | | | | | | | | 1,127-1,252 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Motor, heavy duty (4) | | | | | | 45 | | 45 | | 38 | | 38 | | 6 | | 6 | | 1 | 1,352-1,552 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mountain (4) | | | | | | 27 | | 27 | | 20 | | 20 | | 5 | | 5 | | 2 | 1,402-3,005 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Turpentine still helper (4) | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | 704 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Typist: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Junior (3) | | | | 41 | | 248 | | 289 | | 308 | | 151 | | 459 | | 748 | | 297 | 327 | 624 | 35 | 1 | 36 | 17 | 3 | 18 | 50 | 88 | 900-1,440 |
| Senior (3) | | | | 67 | | 344 | | 411 | | 107 | | 57 | | 164 | | 575 | | 160 | 385 | 515 | 14 | 1 | 15 | | 1 | 4 | 10 | 15 | 1,440-2,025 |
| Upholsterer (4) | | | | | | | | | | 3 | | 3 | | 1 | | 3 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1,320-1,928 | |
| Verifier, opener, and packer (3) | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | 4 | | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 1,680 | |
| Veterinarian: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Associate (1) | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 2 | 3,200 |
| Junior (1) | | | | | | | | 40 | | 40 | | 29 | | 29 | | 9 | | 9 | | 2 | | | | | | | 2 | 2,000 | |
| Warder (4) | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | | | 1,320 | |
| Warehouse examiner: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Assistant (3) | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 2,600 |
| Associate (3) | | | | | | | | 7 | | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | 4 | | 4 | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 2,600 |
| Warehouseman (4) | | | | | | | | 43 | | 43 | | 43 | | 26 | | 26 | | 10 | | 10 | 10 | | 10 | | 7 | | 7 | 1,680-1,860 | |
| Watchman, marine (4) | | | | | | | | 23 | | 23 | | 23 | | 12 | | 12 | | 10 | | 10 | | 10 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1,080-1,878 | |
| Watertender (4) | | | | | | | | 9 | | 9 | | 9 | | 2 | | 2 | | 6 | | 6 | | 6 | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1,578-1,953 | |
| Welder (4) | | | | | | | | 4 | | 4 | | 4 | | 3 | | 3 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 1,878-2,254 | |
| Electric (4) | | | | | | | | 186 | | 186 | | 186 | | 137 | | 137 | | 46 | | 46 | | 46 | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 1,527-3,130 | |
| Electric, helper (4) | | | | | | | | 4 | | 4 | | 4 | | 3 | | 3 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | 939-1,903 | |
| Electric, specially skilled (4) | | | | | | | | 34 | | 34 | | 34 | | 26 | | 26 | | 8 | | 8 | | 8 | | | | | | 1,953-2,078 | |
| Gang boss (4) | | | | | | | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | 2,554 |
| Gas (4) | | | | | | | | 28 | | 28 | | 28 | | 13 | | 13 | | 11 | | 11 | | 11 | | 4 | | 4 | 4 | 1,828-3,005 | |
| Gas-electric (4) | | | | | | | | 7 | | 7 | | 7 | | 3 | | 3 | | 4 | | 4 | | 4 | | | | | | 1,553-2,003 | |
| Helper (4) | | | | | | | | 6 | | 6 | | 6 | | 3 | | 3 | | 3 | | 3 | | 3 | | 3 | | | | | 2,003 |

TABLE 2.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, the number of appointments made from the different examinations in the departmental and field services, by sex, preference status, and salary range. Per diem salaries have been converted to a per annum basis—Continued

[The figure following each examination title indicates the classification group in which, for statistical purposes, the examination has been allocated: (1) Professional and scientific, (2) subprofessional; (3) clerical, administrative, and general business; (4) custodial, labor, and mechanical]

| Title of examination | Departmental | | | Field | | | Total | Nonpreference | | | 5-point preference | | | 10-point preference | | | | Entrance salary |
|---|--------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------------|--------|---------|--------------------|-------|--------|---------------------|--------------------|------|-------|-----------------|
| | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | | Men | Women | Total | Men | Women | Total | Disability (men) | Disability (women) | Wife | Widow | |
| Wharfbuilder (4)..... | | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | \$2, 178 |
| Wheelman, Army transport (4)..... | | | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 4 | | 4 | 2 | | 2 | | | | | 1, 092 |
| Winchman (4)..... | | | | 26 | | 26 | 26 | 26 | | 26 | | | | | | | | 1, 500-2, 254 |
| Woodworker, helper (4)..... | | | | 36 | | 36 | 36 | 19 | | 19 | 6 | | 6 | 11 | | | 11 | 1, 027-1, 578 |
| Zoological park keeper, assistant (4)..... | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1, 320 |
| Total for entrance, classified service..... | 2, 681 | 2, 318 | 4, 999 | 23, 190 | 3, 579 | 26, 769 | 31, 768 | 18, 005 | 5, 362 | 23, 367 | 6, 102 | 122 | 6, 224 | 1, 764 | 19 | 118 | 276 | 2, 177 |
| Promotion, transfer, and reinstatement..... | 1, 032 | 190 | 1, 222 | 2, 191 | 175 | 2, 366 | 3, 588 | 3, 223 | 365 | 3, 588 | | | | | | | | |
| Reemployment..... | 99 | 68 | 167 | 365 | 294 | 659 | 826 | 404 | 362 | 826 | | | | | | | | |
| Total for classified service..... | 3, 812 | 2, 576 | 6, 388 | 25, 746 | 4, 048 | 29, 794 | 36, 182 | 21, 692 | 6, 089 | 27, 781 | 6, 102 | 122 | 6, 224 | 1, 764 | 19 | 118 | 276 | 2, 177 |
| Unclassified: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Schedules A and B..... | 124 | 3 | 127 | 166 | 26 | 192 | 319 | 290 | 29 | 319 | | | | | | | | |
| Postmaster, first, second, and third classes..... | | | | 2, 262 | 509 | 2, 771 | 2, 771 | 1, 647 | 486 | 2, 133 | 615 | 23 | 638 | | | | | |
| Laborer ² | 204 | 117 | 321 | 848 | 181 | 1, 029 | 1, 350 | 743 | 213 | 956 | 2 309 | 2 85 | 2 394 | | | | | |
| District of Columbia government: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Policeman..... | 42 | | 42 | | | | 42 | 32 | | 32 | 10 | | 10 | | | | | |
| Private, fire department..... | 23 | | 23 | | | | 23 | 19 | | 19 | 4 | | 4 | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous..... | 24 | 14 | 38 | | | | 38 | 10 | 11 | 21 | 7 | | 7 | | | 3 | 10 | |
| Total unclassified..... | 417 | 134 | 551 | 3, 276 | 716 | 3, 992 | 4, 543 | 2, 741 | 739 | 3, 480 | 945 | 108 | 1, 053 | 7 | | | 3 | 10 |
| Aggregate..... | 4, 229 | 2, 710 | 6, 939 | 29, 022 | 4, 764 | 33, 786 | 40, 725 | 24, 433 | 6, 828 | 31, 261 | 7, 047 | 230 | 7, 277 | 1, 771 | 19 | 118 | 279 | 2, 187 |

² Veterans are not allowed 5 points additional in unclassified laborer examinations, but in such examinations veteran eligibles are given precedence in certification.

TABLE 3.—Showing for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, by departments and independent establishments, the number of preference and nonpreference eligibles certified, passed over, and appointed

[Figures compiled from final action on all certificates reported on during the year]

| Department or establishment | 10-point preference | | | 5-point preference | | | Nonpreference | | | Total | | |
|--|---------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| | Certified | Passed over | Appointed | Certified | Passed over | Appointed | Certified | Passed over | Appointed | Certified | Passed over | Appointed |
| Agriculture..... | 551 | 141 | 188 | 1,398 | 293 | 390 | 9,342 | 2,205 | 2,732 | 11,291 | 2,639 | 3,310 |
| Commerce..... | 104 | 32 | 28 | 305 | 59 | 88 | 949 | 209 | 291 | 1,358 | 300 | 407 |
| Interior..... | 491 | 82 | 210 | 634 | 94 | 249 | 3,111 | 480 | 1,252 | 4,236 | 656 | 1,711 |
| Justice..... | 102 | 27 | 24 | 350 | 67 | 160 | 1,091 | 189 | 283 | 1,543 | 283 | 467 |
| Labor..... | 77 | 25 | 24 | 186 | 54 | 74 | 963 | 204 | 310 | 1,226 | 283 | 408 |
| Navy..... | 916 | 134 | 426 | 3,019 | 191 | 1,864 | 11,878 | 819 | 6,179 | 15,813 | 1,144 | 8,469 |
| Post Office (miscellaneous)..... | 699 | 158 | 301 | 1,880 | 262 | 719 | 3,696 | 670 | 1,263 | 6,275 | 1,090 | 2,283 |
| Fourth-class postmasters..... | 57 | 32 | 25 | 286 | 87 | 124 | 2,251 | 584 | 996 | 2,594 | 703 | 1,145 |
| Rural carriers..... | 53 | 19 | 29 | 115 | 35 | 37 | 232 | 65 | 67 | 400 | 119 | 133 |
| State..... | 4 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 71 | 27 | 28 | 79 | 32 | 30 |
| Treasury..... | 1,377 | 370 | 571 | 1,820 | 471 | 845 | 6,471 | 1,224 | 2,494 | 9,668 | 2,065 | 3,910 |
| War..... | 935 | 178 | 290 | 3,211 | 342 | 1,146 | 12,956 | 1,554 | 4,607 | 17,102 | 2,074 | 6,043 |
| Alley Dwelling Authority..... | | | | 2 | | | 7 | | 3 | 9 | 6 | 3 |
| Civil Service Commission..... | 41 | 23 | 5 | 47 | 24 | 7 | 543 | 146 | 225 | 631 | 193 | 237 |
| Employees' Compensation Commission..... | 49 | 13 | 16 | 10 | 3 | 4 | 122 | 29 | 35 | 181 | 45 | 55 |
| Farm Credit Administration..... | 58 | 19 | 13 | 43 | 18 | 7 | 534 | 93 | 146 | 635 | 130 | 166 |
| Federal Communications Commission..... | 5 | 1 | 3 | 20 | 12 | 1 | 17 | 6 | 5 | 42 | 19 | 9 |
| Federal Power Commission..... | 2 | | 1 | 2 | | | 4 | | 1 | 8 | | 2 |
| Federal Trade Commission..... | 18 | 7 | 4 | 3 | | | 101 | 23 | 38 | 122 | 30 | 42 |
| General Accounting Office..... | 75 | 10 | 33 | 70 | 9 | 34 | 312 | 47 | 126 | 457 | 66 | 193 |
| Government Printing Office..... | 128 | 31 | 62 | 410 | 81 | 202 | 1,460 | 194 | 673 | 1,998 | 306 | 937 |
| Interstate Commerce Commission..... | 24 | 12 | 8 | 25 | 17 | 8 | 97 | 22 | 49 | 146 | 51 | 65 |
| National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics..... | 1 | | | | | | 9 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 3 | 3 |
| National Institute of Health (P. H. S.)..... | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| National Labor Relations Board..... | 6 | 3 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 20 | 5 | 7 | 27 | 8 | 11 |
| National Recovery Administration..... | | | | 2 | | | 6 | | 1 | 8 | | 1 |
| Office of Special Adviser to the President on Foreign Trade..... | | | | | | | 3 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| The Panama Canal..... | 5 | 2 | 2 | 26 | 9 | 10 | 26 | 12 | 9 | 57 | 23 | 21 |
| Railroad Retirement Board..... | 2 | | 2 | 15 | | 7 | 47 | 10 | 12 | 64 | 10 | 21 |
| Securities and Exchange Commission..... | 23 | 10 | 5 | 29 | 15 | 6 | 213 | 83 | 111 | 265 | 108 | 122 |
| Smithsonian Institution..... | 22 | 10 | 8 | 16 | 2 | 6 | 40 | 15 | 14 | 78 | 27 | 28 |
| Tariff Commission..... | 14 | 8 | 5 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 70 | 31 | 27 | 94 | 45 | 34 |
| Tennessee Valley Authority..... | | | | | | | 6 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| Veterans' Administration..... | 605 | 103 | 202 | 697 | 115 | 253 | 3,577 | 483 | 1,110 | 4,879 | 701 | 1,665 |
| Total..... | 6,444 | 1,453 | 2,489 | 14,636 | 2,272 | 6,245 | 60,228 | 9,444 | 23,101 | 81,308 | 13,169 | 31,835 |
| District of Columbia government..... | 42 | 11 | 10 | 70 | 20 | 25 | 387 | 116 | 116 | 499 | 147 | 151 |

TABLE 4.—Apportionment of appointments from July 15, 1883, to June 30, 1935
IN ARREARS

| State or Territory | In service on June 30, 1934 | Appointed since June 30, 1934 | Separated since June 30, 1934 | In service on June 30, 1935 | Appoint- ments to which each State and Territory was en- titled on June 30, 1935 (based on census of 1930) |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1. Puerto Rico..... | 20 | 5 | 2 | 23 | 432 |
| 2. Hawaii..... | 11 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 103 |
| 3. California..... | 333 | 157 | 47 | 443 | 1,590 |
| 4. Alaska..... | 4 | 1 | ----- | 5 | 17 |
| 5. Texas..... | 424 | 137 | 29 | 532 | 1,631 |
| 6. New Jersey..... | 396 | 82 | 27 | 451 | 1,132 |
| 7. Louisiana..... | 189 | 59 | 10 | 238 | 589 |
| 8. Michigan..... | 453 | 132 | 29 | 556 | 1,356 |
| 9. Oklahoma..... | 203 | 98 | 14 | 287 | 671 |
| 10. Arizona..... | 33 | 22 | 2 | 53 | 122 |
| 11. Arkansas..... | 186 | 74 | 10 | 250 | 519 |
| 12. Alabama..... | 316 | 80 | 21 | 375 | 741 |
| 13. South Carolina..... | 222 | 38 | 9 | 251 | 487 |
| 14. Mississippi..... | 263 | 42 | 7 | 298 | 563 |
| 15. Georgia..... | 374 | 105 | 24 | 455 | 815 |
| 16. Ohio..... | 914 | 202 | 58 | 1,058 | 1,861 |
| 17. North Carolina..... | 465 | 83 | 33 | 515 | 888 |
| 18. New Mexico..... | 63 | 10 | 3 | 70 | 119 |
| 19. Wisconsin..... | 410 | 108 | 29 | 469 | 823 |
| 20. Tennessee..... | 403 | 57 | 18 | 442 | 733 |
| 21. Illinois..... | 1,087 | 294 | 64 | 1,317 | 2,137 |
| 22. Connecticut..... | 254 | 46 | 18 | 282 | 450 |
| 23. New York..... | 1,855 | 560 | 117 | 2,298 | 3,525 |
| 24. Montana..... | 86 | 26 | 13 | 99 | 151 |
| 25. Oregon..... | 134 | 57 | 14 | 177 | 267 |
| 26. Nevada..... | 12 | 6 | 1 | 17 | 25 |
| 27. Kentucky..... | 457 | 70 | 27 | 500 | 732 |
| 28. Wyoming..... | 41 | 10 | 7 | 44 | 63 |
| 29. Florida..... | 267 | 63 | 13 | 317 | 411 |
| 30. Pennsylvania..... | 1,930 | 292 | 86 | 2,136 | 2,697 |
| 31. Idaho..... | 88 | 24 | 9 | 103 | 125 |
| 32. North Dakota..... | 129 | 48 | 11 | 166 | 191 |
| 33. Missouri..... | 765 | 197 | 56 | 906 | 1,016 |
| 34. Indiana..... | 680 | 174 | 39 | 815 | 907 |
| 35. Colorado..... | 216 | 72 | 23 | 265 | 290 |
| 36. Kansas..... | 339 | 115 | 22 | 432 | 527 |
| 37. Washington..... | 270 | 161 | 30 | 401 | 438 |
| 38. New Hampshire..... | 111 | 15 | 6 | 120 | 130 |
| 39. Delaware..... | 60 | 6 | 3 | 63 | 67 |
| 40. Maine..... | 201 | 21 | 12 | 210 | 223 |
| 41. Minnesota..... | 535 | 184 | 41 | 678 | 718 |
| 42. West Virginia..... | 429 | 55 | 15 | 469 | 484 |
| 43. Rhode Island..... | 172 | 26 | 10 | 188 | 193 |
| 44. Massachusetts..... | 1,073 | 169 | 66 | 1,176 | 1,190 |
| 45. Utah..... | 116 | 43 | 13 | 141 | 142 |
| 46. Nebraska..... | 304 | 109 | 29 | 384 | 386 |

IN EXCESS

| | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 47. South Dakota..... | 157 | 45 | 7 | 195 | 194 |
| 48. Iowa..... | 608 | 126 | 43 | 751 | 692 |
| 49. Vermont..... | 119 | 1 | 2 | 118 | 101 |
| 50. Virginia..... | 2,041 | 30 | 62 | 2,009 | 678 |
| 51. Maryland..... | 1,897 | 41 | 52 | 1,886 | 457 |
| 52. District of Columbia..... | 9,614 | 151 | 346 | 9,419 | 136 |
| Total..... | 31,839 | 4,731 | 1,635 | 34,935 | 34,935 |

NOTE.—In the foregoing table the States and Territories are arranged (in inverse order) according to the relative percentage of appointments they have received. This order is not fixed. States are lowered or raised in standing as they gain in appointments, or lose by separation of their residents from the service. This arrangement is designed to secure to States, through certifications of eligibles from the various registers, their equitable proportion of appointments. A comparison of the number in the first column of figures of the table with that in the fourth column will show the gain or loss to the State or Territory during the fiscal year.

Statistics regarding 7,854 employees, who were occupying apportioned positions on June 30, 1935, were excluded from apportionment figures under the provisions of sec. 2, civil-service rule VII, and the Attorney General's Opinion of Aug. 25, 1934.

TABLE 5.—Showing for all branches of the classified service the number examined, the number that passed, the percent that passed, the number appointed, and the approximate number of competitive classified positions in the service during the several periods covered by the reports of the Commission

| Branch of service and period covered | Approximate number of classified competitive positions | Examined | Passed | Percent that passed | Appointed |
|--------------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| POST OFFICE SERVICE | | | | | |
| July 16, 1883, to Jan. 15, 1884 | 5,690 | 1,941 | 1,119 | 57.7 | 372 |
| Jan. 16, 1884, to Jan. 15, 1885 | 7,500 | 3,233 | 2,262 | 70.0 | 1,249 |
| Jan. 16, 1885, to Jan. 15, 1886 | 9,000 | 4,113 | 2,953 | 71.8 | 1,473 |
| Jan. 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887 | 10,500 | 7,467 | 5,222 | 69.9 | 3,254 |
| July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888 | 11,767 | 6,103 | 5,222 | 59.5 | 1,924 |
| July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889 | 12,996 | 10,702 | 6,615 | 61.8 | 2,938 |
| July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890 | 13,097 | 11,193 | 6,904 | 61.7 | 2,850 |
| July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891 | 14,909 | 8,538 | 5,840 | 68.4 | 2,861 |
| July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892 | 17,500 | 9,162 | 5,551 | 60.6 | 2,113 |
| July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893 | 23,058 | 15,875 | 8,474 | 53.4 | 2,505 |
| July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894 | 24,000 | 25,777 | 14,343 | 55.6 | 3,154 |
| July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895 | 25,000 | 19,438 | 12,802 | 65.9 | 3,348 |
| July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896 | 26,316 | 14,433 | 10,374 | 71.9 | 3,148 |
| July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897 | 28,000 | 20,226 | 10,934 | 54.1 | 1,570 |
| July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898 | 31,000 | 14,891 | 9,161 | 61.5 | 2,758 |
| July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899 | 35,650 | 10,509 | 6,852 | 65.2 | 2,584 |
| July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900 | 37,000 | 16,584 | 11,447 | 69.0 | 3,931 |
| July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 | 40,000 | 20,901 | 12,749 | 61.0 | 4,293 |
| July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 | 40,114 | 30,605 | 18,858 | 61.6 | 6,328 |
| July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 | 59,015 | 46,565 | 35,220 | 75.6 | 16,159 |
| July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 | 71,098 | 52,771 | 39,961 | 75.7 | 21,022 |
| July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 | 81,596 | 52,550 | 41,978 | 79.9 | 16,297 |
| July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 | 89,202 | 48,302 | 37,918 | 78.5 | 17,121 |
| July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 | 95,926 | 51,025 | 37,771 | 74.0 | 16,456 |
| July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 | 102,127 | 52,363 | 37,850 | 72.3 | 12,169 |
| July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909 | 122,711 | 57,568 | 45,468 | 79.0 | 11,441 |
| July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910 | 126,131 | 37,253 | 30,170 | 81.0 | 11,812 |
| July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911 | 127,228 | 42,750 | 34,149 | 79.9 | 9,328 |
| July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912 | 115,905 | 40,256 | 26,133 | 64.9 | 8,706 |
| July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913 | 161,846 | 59,181 | 39,810 | 67.3 | 14,905 |
| July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914 | 165,646 | 103,678 | 76,257 | 73.6 | 19,606 |
| July 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915 | 165,808 | 70,734 | 52,586 | 74.3 | 13,682 |
| July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916 | 166,375 | 72,122 | 55,614 | 77.1 | 17,729 |
| July 1, 1916, to June 30, 1917 | 187,067 | 51,527 | 38,647 | 75.0 | 19,569 |
| July 1, 1917, to June 30, 1918 | 188,201 | 56,268 | 41,309 | 73.4 | 29,572 |
| July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919 | 190,081 | 58,459 | 41,433 | 70.9 | 29,049 |
| July 1, 1919, to June 30, 1920 | 196,449 | 58,922 | 39,667 | 67.3 | 17,181 |
| July 1, 1920, to June 30, 1921 | 205,352 | 114,033 | 74,977 | 65.8 | 32,601 |
| July 1, 1921, to June 30, 1922 | 209,533 | 70,120 | 43,984 | 62.7 | 25,186 |
| July 1, 1922, to June 30, 1923 | 212,078 | 61,122 | 40,583 | 66.4 | 22,286 |
| July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924 | 222,276 | 77,862 | 52,575 | 67.5 | 27,237 |
| July 1, 1924, to June 30, 1925 | 226,801 | 77,978 | 50,647 | 65.0 | 20,560 |
| July 1, 1925, to June 30, 1926 | 230,021 | 89,835 | 42,591 | 47.4 | 16,561 |
| July 1, 1926, to June 30, 1927 | 232,244 | 98,423 | 45,080 | 45.8 | 17,560 |
| July 1, 1927, to June 30, 1928 | 238,449 | 100,576 | 49,279 | 49.0 | 15,720 |
| July 1, 1928, to June 30, 1929 | 241,394 | 96,276 | 44,986 | 46.7 | 16,875 |
| July 1, 1929, to June 30, 1930 | 250,525 | 80,115 | 39,665 | 49.5 | 13,560 |
| July 1, 1930, to June 30, 1931 | 253,898 | 51,314 | 26,488 | 51.6 | 8,905 |
| July 1, 1931, to June 30, 1932 | 251,887 | 32,425 | 16,076 | 49.5 | 4,788 |
| July 1, 1932, to June 30, 1933 | 242,868 | 26,228 | 15,224 | 58.0 | 2,381 |
| July 1, 1933, to June 30, 1934 | 226,927 | 16,093 | 10,195 | 63.4 | 3,412 |
| July 1, 1934, to June 30, 1935 | 223,464 | 28,120 | 16,355 | 58.2 | 3,346 |
| Total | | 2,284,505 | 1,476,738 | 64.6 | 586,335 |

TABLE 5.—Showing for all branches of the classified service the number examined, the number that passed, the percent that passed, the number appointed, and the approximate number of competitive classified positions in the service during the several periods covered by the reports of the Commission—Continued

| Branch of service and period covered | Approximate number of competitive positions | Examined | Passed | Percent that passed | Appointed |
|--------------------------------------|---|----------|---------|---------------------|-----------|
| RAILWAY MAIL SERVICE | | | | | |
| May 1, 1889, to June 30, 1889 | 5,448 | 2,236 | 1,802 | 80.6 | 125 |
| July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890 | 5,836 | 4,463 | 3,129 | 70.2 | 1,400 |
| July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891 | 6,032 | 3,706 | 2,588 | 69.8 | 1,062 |
| July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892 | 6,417 | 4,597 | 2,949 | 64.2 | 1,199 |
| July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893 | 6,645 | 3,555 | 2,316 | 65.2 | 993 |
| July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894 | 6,852 | 4,267 | 3,120 | 73.3 | 718 |
| July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895 | 7,045 | 4,641 | 3,107 | 67.0 | 643 |
| July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896 | 7,408 | 5,113 | 3,127 | 61.2 | 655 |
| July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897 | 7,573 | 6,431 | 4,710 | 73.2 | 381 |
| July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898 | 7,999 | 4,799 | 3,828 | 79.8 | 698 |
| July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899 | 8,388 | 5,220 | 4,319 | 82.7 | 774 |
| July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900 | 8,696 | 4,488 | 3,844 | 85.7 | 736 |
| July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 | 8,975 | 4,359 | 3,593 | 82.4 | 816 |
| July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 | 9,000 | 377 | 258 | 68.4 | 1,017 |
| July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 | 10,355 | 3,441 | 2,686 | 78.1 | 1,784 |
| July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 | 11,301 | 6,388 | 4,115 | 64.4 | 1,678 |
| July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 | 12,171 | 6,972 | 4,218 | 60.5 | 1,558 |
| July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 | 13,456 | 6,620 | 4,481 | 67.7 | 2,173 |
| July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 | 14,212 | 6,566 | 4,085 | 62.2 | 2,051 |
| July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 | 15,230 | 9,674 | 5,999 | 62.0 | 1,607 |
| July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909 | 15,967 | 15,724 | 11,336 | 72.1 | 1,392 |
| July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910 | 16,956 | 52 | 39 | 75.0 | 2,271 |
| July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911 | 17,428 | 8,972 | 6,760 | 75.2 | 1,982 |
| July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912 | 18,297 | 11,273 | 3,036 | 26.9 | 770 |
| July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913 | 19,620 | 18,340 | 9,616 | 52.4 | 1,270 |
| July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914 | 22,679 | 27,664 | 19,665 | 71.1 | 2,941 |
| July 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915 | 21,769 | 33 | 17 | 51.5 | 146 |
| July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916 | 20,989 | 1 | 1 | 100.0 | 28 |
| July 1, 1916, to June 30, 1917 | 21,196 | 13,997 | 10,443 | 74.6 | 43 |
| July 1, 1917, to June 30, 1918 | 20,538 | 2,927 | 1,867 | 63.8 | 8,227 |
| July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919 | 20,538 | 9,930 | 6,489 | 65.3 | 1,291 |
| July 1, 1919, to June 30, 1920 | 21,717 | 12,866 | 7,571 | 58.8 | 4,269 |
| July 1, 1920, to June 30, 1921 | 22,310 | 15,803 | 9,849 | 62.3 | 6,044 |
| July 1, 1921, to June 30, 1922 | 22,227 | 12,890 | 8,694 | 67.4 | 910 |
| July 1, 1922, to June 30, 1923 | 22,052 | 23,642 | 12,512 | 52.9 | 998 |
| July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924 | 22,073 | 25,510 | 10,969 | 43.0 | 2,129 |
| July 1, 1924, to June 30, 1925 | 22,340 | 60 | 33 | 55.0 | 629 |
| July 1, 1925, to June 30, 1926 | 22,340 | 113 | 87 | 77.0 | 280 |
| July 1, 1926, to June 30, 1927 | 22,281 | 29,481 | 15,717 | 53.3 | 708 |
| July 1, 1927, to June 30, 1928 | 21,343 | 194 | 90 | 46.4 | 785 |
| July 1, 1928, to June 30, 1929 | 21,379 | 12 | 6 | 50.0 | 833 |
| July 1, 1929, to June 30, 1930 | 21,443 | 10,645 | 3,895 | 36.5 | 721 |
| July 1, 1930, to June 30, 1931 | 21,477 | 10 | 6 | 60.0 | 825 |
| July 1, 1931, to June 30, 1932 | 23,144 | 105 | 29 | 27.6 | 833 |
| July 1, 1932, to June 30, 1933 | 22,080 | 3,606 | 1,891 | 52.4 | ----- |
| July 1, 1933, to June 30, 1934 | 21,119 | 63 | 30 | 47.6 | ----- |
| July 1, 1934, to June 30, 1935 | 18,995 | 95 | 27 | 28.4 | ----- |
| Total | ----- | 341,921 | 208,949 | 61.1 | 62,463 |

TABLE 5.—Showing for all branches of the classified service the number examined, the number that passed, the percent that passed, the number appointed, and the approximate number of competitive classified positions in the service during the several periods covered by the reports of the Commission—Continued

| Branch of service and period covered | Approximate number of competitive positions | Examined | Passed | Percent that passed | Appointed |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| ALL OTHER SERVICES | | | | | |
| July 16, 1883, to Jan. 15, 1884 | 8,090 | 1,601 | 925 | 57.7 | 117 |
| Jan. 16, 1884, to Jan. 15, 1885 | 8,090 | 3,114 | 1,879 | 60.3 | 551 |
| Jan. 16, 1885, to Jan. 15, 1886 | 8,273 | 3,489 | 2,081 | 59.6 | 408 |
| Jan. 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887 | 8,773 | 8,385 | 5,524 | 65.9 | 1,188 |
| July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888 | 8,870 | 5,178 | 3,235 | 62.5 | 692 |
| July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889 | 11,012 | 6,122 | 3,561 | 58.2 | 718 |
| July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890 | 11,693 | 7,338 | 3,914 | 53.3 | 932 |
| July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891 | 11,808 | 6,830 | 4,358 | 63.8 | 1,472 |
| July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892 | 13,006 | 5,701 | 3,660 | 64.2 | 649 |
| July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893 | 13,724 | 5,408 | 3,218 | 59.5 | 793 |
| July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894 | 14,413 | 7,335 | 4,668 | 63.6 | 832 |
| July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895 | 15,100 | 6,957 | 3,902 | 56.1 | 802 |
| July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896 | 21,390 | 11,633 | 7,213 | 62.0 | 1,283 |
| July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897 | 53,703 | 23,914 | 13,830 | 57.8 | 1,096 |
| July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898 | 50,307 | 26,022 | 17,611 | 67.7 | 4,414 |
| July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899 | 49,106 | 33,435 | 25,141 | 75.2 | 6,199 |
| July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900 | 49,197 | 25,530 | 19,674 | 77.1 | 5,222 |
| July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 | 49,246 | 22,833 | 17,179 | 75.2 | 5,182 |
| July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 | 57,451 | 29,576 | 21,333 | 72.3 | 5,953 |
| July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 | 58,176 | 59,823 | 50,077 | 83.7 | 22,327 |
| July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 | 66,698 | 68,687 | 56,002 | 81.5 | 26,208 |
| July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 | 72,228 | 83,531 | 65,545 | 78.5 | 21,141 |
| July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 | 78,254 | 62,355 | 48,946 | 78.5 | 19,756 |
| July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 | 83,192 | 71,726 | 52,064 | 72.6 | 24,498 |
| July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 | 84,401 | 99,756 | 76,911 | 77.1 | 28,377 |
| July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909 | 89,918 | 85,132 | 66,645 | 78.2 | 28,110 |
| July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910 | 96,471 | 78,339 | 57,590 | 73.4 | 29,502 |
| July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911 | 122,818 | 53,302 | 29,250 | 54.9 | 11,946 |
| July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912 | 82,904 | 54,549 | 30,082 | 55.1 | 11,493 |
| July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913 | 100,670 | 64,384 | 44,924 | 69.8 | 18,979 |
| July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914 | 103,577 | 84,245 | 51,604 | 61.3 | 19,388 |
| July 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915 | 103,841 | 97,028 | 62,029 | 63.9 | 22,570 |
| July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916 | 108,783 | 82,599 | 58,177 | 70.4 | 24,300 |
| July 1, 1916, to June 30, 1917 | 118,636 | 146,590 | 103,463 | 70.6 | 66,700 |
| July 1, 1917, to June 30, 1918 | 433,693 | 492,196 | 344,787 | 70.1 | 175,661 |
| July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919 | 358,831 | 369,870 | 251,904 | 68.1 | 148,293 |
| July 1, 1919, to June 30, 1920 | 279,437 | 221,539 | 146,677 | 66.2 | 94,859 |
| July 1, 1920, to June 30, 1921 | 220,440 | 173,473 | 118,383 | 68.2 | 63,066 |
| July 1, 1921, to June 30, 1922 | 188,928 | 122,967 | 76,274 | 62.0 | 37,771 |
| July 1, 1922, to June 30, 1923 | 177,268 | 119,436 | 69,823 | 58.5 | 34,410 |
| July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924 | 171,244 | 122,351 | 71,907 | 58.7 | 37,983 |
| July 1, 1924, to June 30, 1925 | 174,397 | 123,377 | 71,815 | 58.2 | 28,975 |
| July 1, 1925, to June 30, 1926 | 169,939 | 112,898 | 63,286 | 56.0 | 22,075 |
| July 1, 1926, to June 30, 1927 | 168,473 | 123,775 | 46,140 | 37.2 | 23,795 |
| July 1, 1927, to June 30, 1928 | 171,971 | 136,227 | 74,461 | 54.6 | 23,812 |
| July 1, 1928, to June 30, 1929 | 183,184 | 147,222 | 80,734 | 54.8 | 30,205 |
| July 1, 1929, to June 30, 1930 | 190,115 | 176,669 | 89,431 | 50.6 | 26,794 |
| July 1, 1930, to June 30, 1931 | 192,675 | 197,114 | 95,176 | 48.3 | 31,798 |
| July 1, 1931, to June 30, 1932 | 192,130 | 224,579 | 73,612 | 32.7 | 19,459 |
| July 1, 1932, to June 30, 1933 | 191,148 | 161,937 | 71,967 | 44.4 | 9,835 |
| July 1, 1933, to June 30, 1934 | ¹ 202,582 | 280,291 | 159,330 | 56.8 | 19,345 |
| July 1, 1934, to June 30, 1935 | 212,805 | 401,899 | 181,884 | 45.3 | 32,836 |
| Total | | 5,140,357 | 3,103,837 | 60.4 | 1,274,769 |

¹ Revised.

TABLE 5.—Showing for all branches of the classified service the number examined, the number that passed, the percent that passed, the number appointed, and the approximate number of competitive classified positions in the service during the several periods covered by the reports of the Commission—Continued

| Branch of service and period covered | Approximate number of classified competitive positions | Examined | Passed | Percent that passed | Appointed |
|--------------------------------------|--|-----------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| SUMMARY | | | | | |
| July 16, 1883, to Jan. 15, 1884 | 13,780 | 3,542 | 2,044 | 57.7 | 489 |
| Jan. 16, 1884, to Jan. 15, 1885 | 15,590 | 6,347 | 4,141 | 65.2 | 1,800 |
| Jan. 16, 1885, to Jan. 15, 1886 | 17,273 | 7,602 | 5,034 | 66.2 | 1,881 |
| Jan. 16, 1886, to June 30, 1887 | 19,345 | 15,852 | 10,746 | 67.8 | 4,442 |
| July 1, 1887, to June 30, 1888 | 22,577 | 11,281 | 6,898 | 60.9 | 2,616 |
| July 1, 1888, to June 30, 1889 | 29,650 | 19,060 | 11,978 | 62.8 | 3,781 |
| July 1, 1889, to June 30, 1890 | 30,626 | 22,994 | 13,947 | 60.7 | 5,182 |
| July 1, 1890, to June 30, 1891 | 33,873 | 19,074 | 12,786 | 67.0 | 5,395 |
| July 1, 1891, to June 30, 1892 | 37,523 | 19,460 | 12,160 | 62.5 | 3,961 |
| July 1, 1892, to June 30, 1893 | 43,915 | 24,838 | 14,008 | 56.4 | 4,291 |
| July 1, 1893, to June 30, 1894 | 45,821 | 37,379 | 22,131 | 59.2 | 4,704 |
| July 1, 1894, to June 30, 1895 | 54,222 | 31,036 | 19,811 | 63.9 | 4,793 |
| July 1, 1895, to June 30, 1896 | 87,044 | 31,176 | 20,714 | 66.4 | 5,086 |
| July 1, 1896, to June 30, 1897 | 85,886 | 50,571 | 29,474 | 58.3 | 3,047 |
| July 1, 1897, to June 30, 1898 | 89,306 | 45,712 | 30,600 | 66.9 | 7,870 |
| July 1, 1898, to June 30, 1899 | 93,144 | 49,164 | 36,312 | 74.0 | 9,557 |
| July 1, 1899, to June 30, 1900 | 94,893 | 46,602 | 34,965 | 75.0 | 9,889 |
| July 1, 1900, to June 30, 1901 | 106,205 | 48,093 | 35,521 | 69.7 | 10,291 |
| July 1, 1901, to June 30, 1902 | 107,990 | 60,558 | 40,509 | 66.9 | 13,298 |
| July 1, 1902, to June 30, 1903 | 135,453 | 109,829 | 87,983 | 80.1 | 40,270 |
| July 1, 1903, to June 30, 1904 | 154,093 | 127,846 | 100,078 | 78.3 | 48,909 |
| July 1, 1904, to June 30, 1905 | 171,807 | 143,053 | 111,741 | 78.1 | 38,996 |
| July 1, 1905, to June 30, 1906 | 184,178 | 117,277 | 91,345 | 77.9 | 39,050 |
| July 1, 1906, to June 30, 1907 | 194,323 | 129,317 | 93,290 | 72.6 | 43,003 |
| July 1, 1907, to June 30, 1908 | 206,637 | 161,793 | 120,760 | 74.6 | 42,153 |
| July 1, 1908, to June 30, 1909 | 234,940 | 158,484 | 123,449 | 77.9 | 40,943 |
| July 1, 1909, to June 30, 1910 | 222,278 | 115,644 | 87,769 | 75.9 | 43,585 |
| July 1, 1910, to June 30, 1911 | 227,657 | 105,024 | 70,159 | 66.8 | 23,256 |
| July 1, 1911, to June 30, 1912 | 217,392 | 106,078 | 59,251 | 55.9 | 20,969 |
| July 1, 1912, to June 30, 1913 | 232,597 | 141,905 | 94,350 | 66.5 | 35,154 |
| July 1, 1913, to June 30, 1914 | 292,460 | 215,587 | 147,526 | 68.4 | 41,935 |
| July 1, 1914, to June 30, 1915 | 292,291 | 167,795 | 114,032 | 68.3 | 36,398 |
| July 1, 1915, to June 30, 1916 | 296,926 | 154,722 | 113,792 | 73.5 | 42,057 |
| July 1, 1916, to June 30, 1917 | 326,899 | 212,114 | 152,553 | 71.9 | 86,312 |
| July 1, 1917, to June 30, 1918 | 642,432 | 551,391 | 387,963 | 70.4 | 213,530 |
| July 1, 1918, to June 30, 1919 | 592,961 | 438,259 | 299,826 | 68.4 | 179,533 |
| July 1, 1919, to June 30, 1920 | 497,603 | 293,327 | 193,915 | 66.1 | 116,309 |
| July 1, 1920, to June 30, 1921 | 448,112 | 303,309 | 203,209 | 67.0 | 101,711 |
| July 1, 1921, to June 30, 1922 | 420,688 | 204,007 | 128,952 | 62.6 | 63,867 |
| July 1, 1922, to June 30, 1923 | 411,398 | 204,200 | 122,918 | 60.2 | 57,604 |
| July 1, 1923, to June 30, 1924 | 415,593 | 225,723 | 135,451 | 60.0 | 67,349 |
| July 1, 1924, to June 30, 1925 | 423,538 | 201,415 | 122,495 | 60.8 | 50,164 |
| July 1, 1925, to June 30, 1926 | 422,300 | 202,846 | 105,964 | 52.2 | 38,916 |
| July 1, 1926, to June 30, 1927 | 422,998 | 251,679 | 106,937 | 42.4 | 42,063 |
| July 1, 1927, to June 30, 1928 | 431,763 | 236,997 | 123,830 | 52.2 | 40,317 |
| July 1, 1928, to June 30, 1929 | 445,957 | 243,510 | 125,726 | 51.6 | 47,913 |
| July 1, 1929, to June 30, 1930 | 462,083 | 267,429 | 132,991 | 49.7 | 41,075 |
| July 1, 1930, to June 30, 1931 | 468,050 | 248,438 | 121,670 | 48.9 | 41,528 |
| July 1, 1931, to June 30, 1932 | 467,161 | 257,109 | 89,717 | 34.8 | 25,080 |
| July 1, 1932, to June 30, 1933 | 456,096 | 191,771 | 89,082 | 46.4 | 12,216 |
| July 1, 1933, to June 30, 1934 | 1 450,628 | 296,447 | 169,555 | 57.2 | 22,757 |
| July 1, 1934, to June 30, 1935 | 455,264 | 430,114 | 198,266 | 46.1 | 36,182 |
| Total | | 7,766,783 | 4,789,524 | 61.7 | 1,923,567 |

1 Revised.

RETIREMENT STATISTICS

CIVIL-SERVICE RETIREMENT

Annuityants added to the roll during the fiscal year.—During the fiscal year, 6,864 annuityants were added to the civil-service retirement and disability roll and were granted annuities as shown below:

| Rate of annuity | \$100 to \$199 | \$200 to \$299 | \$300 to \$399 | \$400 to \$499 | \$500 to \$599 | \$600 to \$699 | \$700 to \$799 | \$800 to \$899 | \$900 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,099 | \$1,100 to \$1,199 | \$1,200 | \$1,201 to \$1,299 | \$1,300 to \$1,399 | Total |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|
| Number | 26 | 124 | 190 | 294 | 491 | 719 | 275 | 302 | 293 | 460 | 1,234 | 1,304 | 50 | 2 | 6,864 |

¹ Includes 1,678 receiving \$1,153 per annum.

The minimum annuity granted during the fiscal year was \$139 and the maximum was \$1,311.

Annuityants on the roll.—On June 30, 1935, there were 48,665 annuityants on the roll, of whom 44,217 were male and 4,448 were female. Section 8 (a) of the Independent Offices Appropriation Act of June 16, 1933 (48 Stat. 305) expired by its own provision on June 30, 1935. During the 2 years of its operation, a total of 8,885 persons were granted annuities under its provisions. In addition, at the close of the fiscal year, there were on hand 226 unadjudicated claims for annuity under section 8 (a) of the act.

Value of annuities.—The average annuity paid to annuityants on the roll was \$988.03 as compared with \$989.89 in 1934, and \$965.16 in 1933. The annual value of the roll as of June 30, 1935, was \$48,082,396 as compared with \$44,256,048 the preceding year.

Status of the fund.—The balance in the civil-service retirement and disability fund at the close of the year and the receipts and disbursements for the year are shown in table 9 on page 91. Although the total amount of receipts for the fiscal year exceeded that for any year since the origin of the fund, the total disbursements also exceeded those for any other year. The net increase in the fund for the fiscal year was \$9,168,065.48, as compared with \$12,565,117.93 for 1934, and \$26,408,398.69 for 1933.

Claims.—The following is a summary of the claims received and disposed of during the fiscal year 1935:

| Classification | On hand July 1, 1934 (adjusted) | Received during year | Disposed of during year | On hand June 30, 1935 |
|--|---------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Age..... | 208 | 2,520 | 2,494 | 234 |
| Disability..... | 593 | 2,356 | 2,315 | 634 |
| Voluntary, after 30 years' service..... | 45 | 530 | 529 | 46 |
| Involuntary, after 30 years' service..... | 166 | 1,897 | 1,837 | 226 |
| Involuntary, less than 30 years' service..... | 120 | 316 | 381 | 55 |
| Accrued annuity (due from last pay to death)..... | 97 | 1,229 | 1,155 | 171 |
| Refunds (return of retirement deductions)..... | 302 | 12,744 | 12,760 | 286 |
| Accumulated deductions (death in service)..... | 281 | 2,764 | 2,455 | 590 |
| Service credit (deposit of belated deductions)..... | 64 | 4,249 | 4,102 | 211 |
| Unexpended balance (credit of deceased annuitant)..... | 144 | 1,589 | 1,439 | 294 |
| Total..... | 2,020 | 30,194 | 29,467 | 2,747 |

Annuityants dropped from the roll during the fiscal year 1935.—During the fiscal year 1935, 2,907 annuityants were dropped from the roll, of whom 2,690 were male and 217 were female. The following table shows these annuityants

distributed according to cause of retirement and the years in which their annuities became effective:

| Year annuity effective | Cause of retirement | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|------------------------|---------------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------------|---------|-------------|---------|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| | Age | | Disability | | 30 years' service | | | | Involuntary separation | | | |
| | | | | | Voluntary | | Involuntary | | | | | |
| | Male | Fe-male | Male | Fe-male | Male | Fe-male | Male | Fe-male | Male | Fe-male | Male | Fe-male |
| 1920..... | 196 | 3 | 12 | 2 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 208 | 5 |
| 1921..... | 39 | 1 | 10 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 8 | ----- | 57 | 1 |
| 1922..... | 66 | 5 | 17 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 9 | ----- | 92 | 5 |
| 1923..... | 53 | 4 | 17 | 2 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 13 | 1 | 83 | 7 |
| 1924..... | 67 | 4 | 11 | 2 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 4 | ----- | 82 | 6 |
| 1925..... | 55 | 6 | 19 | 4 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 6 | 2 | 80 | 12 |
| 1926..... | 56 | 8 | 23 | 3 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | 80 | 11 |
| 1927..... | 79 | 3 | 28 | 1 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 5 | 1 | 112 | 5 |
| 1928..... | 80 | 4 | 33 | 2 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | 1 | 114 | 7 |
| 1929..... | 68 | 2 | 32 | 10 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 1 | ----- | 101 | 12 |
| 1930..... | 167 | 11 | 69 | 6 | 24 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 8 | ----- | 268 | 17 |
| 1931..... | 100 | 4 | 88 | 8 | 21 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 7 | ----- | 216 | 12 |
| 1932..... | 243 | 15 | 126 | 15 | 22 | ----- | ----- | ----- | 13 | ----- | 404 | 30 |
| 1933..... | 102 | 7 | 189 | 29 | 48 | 2 | 131 | ----- | 24 | 5 | 494 | 43 |
| 1934..... | 62 | 3 | 137 | 25 | 28 | 3 | 49 | 6 | 8 | ----- | 284 | 37 |
| 1935..... | 1 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 1 | ----- | 2 | 1 | 1 | ----- | 15 | 7 |
| Total..... | 1,434 | 82 | 821 | 113 | 144 | 5 | 182 | 7 | 109 | 10 | 2,690 | 217 |

Of the 2,907 annuitants dropped during the fiscal year, 2,758 were dropped because of death, 61 because disability ceased, 69 because of reemployment, and 19 for other causes. The 2,907 annuitants dropped from the roll during the fiscal year contributed \$1,653,384 to the retirement fund while in active service, and received a total of \$12,989,516 in annuities while on the retirement roll.

CANAL ZONE RETIREMENT

Annuitants added to the roll.—There were 48 annuitants added to the Canal Zone retirement and disability roll during the fiscal year 1935. The lowest annuity granted during the fiscal year was \$400.56 and the highest was \$2,670.24. The aggregate annuities of the 48 annuitants added to the roll were \$61,813.80, or an average annuity of \$1,287.79.

Annuitants dropped from the roll.—There were 14 annuitants dropped from the roll during the fiscal year, 12 because of death and 2 because of reemployment. The aggregate rate of annuity paid to the annuitants dropped from the roll was \$15,654.56, and the total amount paid to them while on the roll was approximately \$45,910.95.

Annuitants on the roll.—On June 30, 1935, there were 366 annuitants on the roll as compared with 332 in 1934, 248 in 1933, and 157 in 1932.

Eighty-two annuitants, or 22 percent of those on the roll, receive annuities of less than \$1,000 per annum; 160, or 44 percent, receive from \$1,000 to \$1,499; and 124, or 34 percent, receive from \$1,500 to \$2,670.24. The lowest annuity paid to annuitants on the roll is \$252.96, and the highest is \$2,670.24. The average annuity of \$1,317.91 is equal to 43.43 percent of the average salary of \$3,034.34 received by these annuitants while in active service. The following

table summarizes the data concerning annuitants on the Canal Zone retirement and disability roll on June 30, 1935:

| Cause of retirement | Number | Aggregate annuities | Average annuity | Average employee annuity ¹ | Average salary | Average deductions from salary (including interest) | Average service (years) | |
|--|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|---|-------------------------|-------|
| | | | | | | | Canal Zone | Other |
| Age----- | ² 215 | \$298,330.08 | \$1,387.58 | \$93.45 | \$3,066.42 | \$1,056.97 | 22.41 | 1.16 |
| Disability----- | ³ 108 | 129,066.84 | 1,195.06 | 69.28 | 2,886.34 | 948.99 | 19.20 | 1.80 |
| Involuntary separation, less than 30 years' service----- | 19 | 17,130.60 | 901.61 | 76.70 | 3,062.53 | 953.35 | 19.06 | 1.65 |
| Involuntary separation, 30 years' service----- | 15 | 23,959.56 | 1,597.30 | 121.73 | 3,487.26 | 1,661.89 | 24.26 | 8.07 |
| Voluntary separation, 30 years' service (age 60-62)----- | 3 | 5,187.00 | 1,729.00 | 106.77 | 2,854.35 | 1,308.96 | 28.00 | 3.75 |
| Voluntary separation, 30 years' service on Isthmus----- | 3 | 5,541.00 | 1,847.00 | 167.47 | 3,999.96 | 2,253.30 | 31.33 | ----- |
| Voluntary separation, 25 years' service----- | ⁴ 3 | 3,141.24 | 1,047.08 | 72.27 | 2,841.85 | 975.15 | 23.14 | 4.22 |
| Total----- | 366 | 482,356.32 | 1,317.91 | 87.15 | 3,034.40 | 1,055.72 | 21.49 | 1.67 |

¹ Note.—“Employee annuity” is that portion of the total annuity which is purchased by the amount deducted from the salary of the employee.

² 15 female.

³ 10 female.

⁴ 1 female.

TABLE 6.—Statement showing the number of annuitants, retired, dropped, and on the roll by cause of retirement, and average annual value of annuities, fiscal years 1921–35

| Fiscal year | Number retired | | | | | | Number dropped | | | | | | Number on roll | | | | | | Average annual rate | Annual value of roll |
|-------------|----------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|---|--------|----------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|---|--------|----------------|------------|----------------------|------------------------|---|--------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | Age | Disability | 30 years' service | | Involuntary less than 30 years' service | Total | Age | Disability | 30 years' service | | Involuntary less than 30 years' service | Total | Age | Disability | 30 year's service | | Involuntary less than 30 years' service | Total | | |
| | | | Voluntary separation | Involuntary separation | | | | | Voluntary separation | Involuntary separation | | | | | Voluntary separation | Involuntary separation | | | | |
| Total. | 38,705 | 16,513 | 4,722 | 8,885 | 1,322 | 70,147 | 13,489 | 6,627 | 412 | 276 | 678 | 21,482 | | | | | | | | |
| 1935..... | 2,410 | 1,879 | 515 | 1,805 | 255 | 6,864 | 1,516 | 934 | 149 | 189 | 119 | 2,907 | 23,863 | 9,886 | 4,310 | 8,609 | 1,997 | 48,665 | \$988.03 | \$48,082,396.00 |
| 1934..... | 2,770 | 2,505 | 1,652 | 7,080 | 470 | 14,477 | 1,414 | 845 | 110 | 87 | 148 | 2,604 | 22,969 | 8,941 | 3,944 | 6,993 | 1,861 | 44,708 | 989.89 | 44,256,048.00 |
| 1933..... | 6,295 | 2,066 | 892 | | 227 | 9,480 | 1,282 | 758 | 80 | | 92 | 2,212 | 21,613 | 7,281 | 2,402 | | 1,539 | 32,835 | 965.16 | 31,691,028.60 |
| 1932..... | 2,445 | 1,725 | 666 | | 161 | 4,997 | 1,202 | 699 | 48 | | 131 | 2,030 | 16,600 | 5,973 | 1,590 | | 1,404 | 25,567 | 955.32 | 24,424,666.44 |
| 1931..... | 3,888 | 1,476 | 997 | | 209 | 6,570 | 1,035 | 523 | 25 | | 105 | 1,688 | 15,357 | 4,947 | 1,972 | | 1,374 | 22,650 | 952.01 | 21,563,026.50 |
| 1930..... | 1,882 | 881 | | | | 2,763 | 949 | 464 | | | 83 | 1,496 | 12,504 | 3,994 | | | 1,270 | 17,768 | 759.40 | 13,492,984.00 |
| 1929..... | 1,767 | 807 | | | | 2,574 | 1,016 | 440 | | | | 1,456 | 12,924 | 3,577 | | | | 16,501 | 746.30 | 12,314,696.30 |
| 1928..... | 1,765 | 855 | | | | 2,620 | 945 | 411 | | | | 1,356 | 12,173 | 3,210 | | | | 15,383 | 733.92 | 11,289,891.36 |
| 1927..... | 1,925 | 840 | | | | 2,765 | 849 | 321 | | | | 1,170 | 11,353 | 2,766 | | | | 14,119 | 721.39 | 10,185,305.41 |
| 1926..... | 1,282 | 563 | | | | 1,845 | 746 | 264 | | | | 1,010 | 10,277 | 2,247 | | | | 12,524 | 545.57 | 6,832,718.68 |
| 1925..... | 1,501 | 583 | | | | 2,034 | 655 | 288 | | | | 943 | 9,741 | 1,948 | | | | 11,689 | 544.64 | 6,366,296.96 |
| 1924..... | 1,539 | 557 | | | | 2,096 | 638 | 244 | | | | 882 | 8,895 | 1,653 | | | | 10,548 | 546.30 | 5,762,372.40 |
| 1923..... | 1,881 | 645 | | | | 2,526 | 554 | 214 | | | | 768 | 7,994 | 1,340 | | | | 9,334 | 551.64 | 5,149,007.76 |
| 1922..... | 1,169 | 550 | | | | 1,719 | 449 | 165 | | | | 614 | 6,667 | 909 | | | | 7,576 | 564.48 | 4,276,500.48 |
| 1921..... | 6,186 | 581 | | | | 6,767 | 239 | 57 | | | | 296 | 5,947 | 524 | | | | 6,471 | 568.44 | 3,678,375.24 |

NOTE.—Involuntary separation is included with age prior to 1930.

TABLE 7.—Statement showing, by departments and independent establishments, the aggregate annuities and number of annuitants on the roll on June 30, 1935

| Department or establishment | Total | | Cause of retirement | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-------------------|---------------------|------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------|------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| | | | Male | | | | | Female | | | | |
| | Number | Aggregate annuity | Age | Disability | Voluntary, 30 years' service | Involuntary, 30 years' service | Involuntary, less than 30 years' service | Age | Disability | Voluntary, 30 years' service | Involuntary, 30 years' service | Involuntary, less than 30 years' service |
| State..... | 48 | \$40,628 | 16 | 11 | ----- | 5 | 3 | 1 | 9 | ----- | 1 | 1 |
| Treasury..... | 3,762 | 3,376,026 | 1,651 | 592 | 144 | 199 | 140 | 382 | 539 | 59 | 31 | 25 |
| War..... | 3,612 | 3,015,803 | 1,563 | 705 | 202 | 337 | 484 | 89 | 156 | 7 | 47 | 22 |
| Justice..... | 164 | 150,808 | 45 | 40 | 3 | 30 | 19 | 6 | 15 | ----- | 5 | 1 |
| Post Office..... | 27,869 | 30,074,950 | 13,261 | 4,116 | 2,963 | 6,664 | 97 | 322 | 238 | 76 | 118 | 14 |
| Navy..... | 6,013 | 5,063,943 | 3,067 | 1,232 | 433 | 368 | 757 | 62 | 70 | 6 | 4 | 14 |
| Interior..... | 1,682 | 1,365,697 | 536 | 248 | 50 | 94 | 96 | 231 | 261 | 29 | 59 | 78 |
| Agriculture..... | 1,205 | 1,151,900 | 688 | 205 | 40 | 57 | 26 | 50 | 97 | 8 | 27 | 7 |
| Commerce..... | 592 | 574,277 | 226 | 85 | 21 | 45 | 23 | 58 | 79 | 17 | 25 | 13 |
| Labor..... | 348 | 342,458 | 85 | 63 | 9 | 122 | 23 | 17 | 17 | 1 | 5 | 6 |
| District of Columbia..... | 496 | 408,062 | 277 | 131 | 15 | 19 | 8 | 17 | 27 | ----- | 2 | ----- |
| Government Printing Office..... | 1,178 | 1,189,368 | 505 | 108 | 112 | 104 | 51 | 138 | 65 | 33 | 42 | 20 |
| Civil Service Commission..... | 37 | 42,584 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 7 | ----- | 1 | 3 | ----- | 6 | ----- |
| Interstate Commerce Commission..... | 60 | 53,227 | 38 | 15 | ----- | 1 | 4 | ----- | 2 | ----- | ----- | ----- |
| Federal Trade Commission..... | 18 | 19,593 | 4 | ----- | 2 | 9 | ----- | 1 | 1 | ----- | 1 | ----- |
| Veterans' Administration..... | 943 | 653,669 | 133 | 253 | 24 | 43 | 30 | 90 | 207 | 19 | 35 | 19 |
| Architect of the Capitol..... | 59 | 44,371 | 37 | 6 | ----- | ----- | 2 | 6 | 7 | ----- | ----- | 1 |
| Library of Congress..... | 60 | 47,328 | 19 | 4 | 2 | ----- | ----- | 13 | 18 | 4 | ----- | ----- |
| General Accounting Office..... | 288 | 285,824 | 69 | 41 | 13 | 46 | 3 | 34 | 47 | 4 | 29 | 2 |
| Smithsonian Institution..... | 76 | 67,633 | 46 | 13 | 2 | ----- | ----- | 10 | 4 | 1 | ----- | ----- |
| All others..... | 155 | 114,247 | 50 | 46 | 4 | 10 | 2 | 9 | 15 | 1 | 12 | 6 |
| Total..... | 48,665 | 48,082,396 | 22,326 | 7,919 | 4,044 | 8,160 | 1,768 | 1,537 | 1,967 | 266 | 449 | 229 |

TABLE 8.—Statement showing by vocation, sex, and cause of retirement, the number, and average annuities, of the annuitants on the roll, on June 30, 1935

| Vocation | Total | | Cause of retirement | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|
| | | | Age | | Disability | | Voluntary, 30 years' service | | Involuntary, 30 years' service | | Involuntary, less than 30 years' service | |
| | Number | Average annuity | Number | Average annuity | Number | Average annuity | Number | Average annuity | Number | Average annuity | Number | Average annuity |
| MALE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics..... | 5,287 | \$884.16 | 2,817 | \$935.22 | 997 | \$812.99 | 306 | \$1,178.17 | 355 | \$1,143.45 | 812 | \$570.26 |
| City letter carriers..... | 7,953 | 1,115.33 | 3,411 | 1,138.01 | 1,553 | 948.98 | 1,259 | 1,200.63 | 1,733 | 1,158.34 | 2 | 636.00 |
| Rural letter carriers..... | 8,602 | 1,027.63 | 4,278 | 940.95 | 903 | 928.19 | 551 | 1,199.40 | 2,853 | 1,157.10 | 17 | 827.76 |
| Post office clerks..... | 5,430 | 1,100.32 | 2,320 | 1,128.36 | 920 | 869.52 | 662 | 1,200.65 | 1,515 | 1,158.46 | 13 | 545.69 |
| Railway postal clerks..... | 3,379 | 1,165.51 | 2,436 | 1,184.83 | 347 | 1,001.28 | 333 | 1,200.67 | 263 | 1,158.75 | | |
| Departmental clerks..... | 6,680 | 970.72 | 2,901 | 1,024.36 | 1,749 | 837.07 | 437 | 1,183.57 | 1,076 | 1,147.85 | 517 | 573.37 |
| Laborers..... | 2,073 | 723.86 | 1,301 | 760.70 | 548 | 592.99 | 62 | 1,109.06 | 64 | 1,089.42 | 98 | 484.27 |
| Hazardous occupations..... | 756 | 973.64 | 587 | 991.24 | 109 | 847.59 | 32 | 1,182.13 | 18 | 1,043.61 | 10 | 521.80 |
| Mechanics, navy yards..... | 3,210 | 896.73 | 1,745 | 878.79 | 620 | 787.65 | 372 | 1,191.78 | 258 | 1,149.50 | 215 | 543.07 |
| Laborers, navy yards..... | 619 | 606.95 | 422 | 627.36 | 127 | 509.66 | 15 | 1,065.27 | 9 | 1,057.11 | 46 | 450.67 |
| Indian field service..... | 223 | 782.85 | 108 | 801.79 | 46 | 664.33 | 15 | 1,160.87 | 16 | 1,121.56 | 38 | 580.66 |
| Total..... | 44,217 | 1,005.34 | 22,326 | 1,006.62 | 7,919 | 850.47 | 4,044 | 1,193.91 | 8,160 | 1,154.65 | 1,768 | 562.30 |
| FEMALE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics..... | 690 | 828.96 | 288 | 854.75 | 263 | 739.53 | 54 | 1,158.94 | 49 | 1,039.06 | 36 | 495.00 |
| Rural letter carriers..... | 35 | 1,014.97 | 13 | 1,049.46 | 9 | 738.22 | 4 | 1,200.00 | 9 | 1,159.67 | | |
| Post office clerks..... | 526 | 1,026.09 | 222 | 1,064.90 | 147 | 838.36 | 56 | 1,201.04 | 88 | 1,158.60 | 6 | 568.00 |
| Railway postal clerks..... | 4 | 1,030.75 | 3 | 1,196.67 | 1 | 533.00 | | | | | | |
| Departmental clerks..... | 2,356 | 842.99 | 607 | 913.47 | 1,220 | 737.97 | 131 | 1,187.71 | 274 | 1,143.71 | 124 | 502.65 |
| Laborers..... | 588 | 539.26 | 322 | 579.48 | 235 | 477.87 | 10 | 867.20 | 4 | 1,054.75 | 17 | 311.82 |
| Hazardous occupations..... | 1 | 995.00 | 1 | 995.00 | | | | | | | | |
| Mechanics, navy yards..... | 31 | 610.81 | 17 | 649.29 | 10 | 508.60 | 2 | 1,076.00 | | | 2 | 329.50 |
| Laborers, navy yards..... | 18 | 465.56 | 10 | 491.40 | 8 | 433.25 | | | | | | |
| Indian field service..... | 199 | 737.01 | 47 | 888.89 | 74 | 649.59 | 9 | 1,100.56 | 25 | 1,061.60 | 44 | 463.00 |
| Total..... | 4,448 | 815.98 | 1,537 | 850.39 | 1,967 | 708.77 | 266 | 1,169.02 | 449 | 1,130.16 | 229 | 479.86 |
| Grand total..... | 48,665 | 988.03 | 23,863 | 996.55 | 9,886 | 822.28 | 4,310 | 1,192.38 | 8,609 | 1,153.37 | 1,997 | 552.85 |

TABLE 9.—Financial statement of the civil-service retirement and disability fund, by fiscal years, from origin of fund to June 30, 1935

| Fiscal year ended June 30 | Receipts | | | | Disbursements | | | | Balance in fund June 30 |
|------------------------------|--|------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Deductions from pay of employees, service credit payments | Interest and profits | Appropriations | Total receipts | Annuities | Refunds and interest | Direct settle- ments, ad- justments for canceled checks, etc. | Total disburse- ments | |
| Total | ¹ \$349,706,172.56 | ¹ \$70,418,803.45 | ² \$145,450,000 | ¹ \$565,574,976.01 | \$236,190,540.98 | \$57,766,714.25 | ³ \$111,987.34 | \$293,845,267.89 | ----- |
| 1935..... | 30,089,204.72 | 10,822,890.96 | 21,000,000 | 61,912,095.68 | 46,970,622.68 | 5,773,407.52 | ----- | 52,744,030.20 | ¹ \$271,729,708.12 |
| 1934..... | 28,740,450.78 | 10,518,358.79 | 21,000,000 | 60,258,809.57 | 39,620,913.80 | 8,035,785.74 | ----- | 47,656,699.54 | 262,561,642.64 |
| 1933..... | 30,493,792.21 | 9,752,298.53 | 21,000,000 | 61,246,090.74 | 30,048,405.96 | 4,789,286.09 | ----- | 34,837,692.05 | 249,996,524.71 |
| 1932..... | 31,852,705.60 | 8,588,812.85 | 21,000,000 | 61,441,518.45 | 23,545,700.19 | 3,924,374.87 | ----- | 27,470,075.06 | 223,588,126.02 |
| 1931..... | 29,944,191.69 | 7,332,320.46 | 21,000,000 | 58,276,512.15 | 19,859,891.09 | 4,160,371.69 | ³ 27,945.37 | 23,992,317.41 | 191,047,491.47 |
| 1930..... | 29,048,108.65 | 5,899,257.42 | 20,500,000 | 55,447,366.07 | 13,107,731.55 | 5,049,107.36 | ³ 30,340.00 | 18,126,498.91 | 156,763,296.73 |
| 1929..... | 28,122,943.18 | 4,446,797.16 | 19,950,000 | 52,519,740.34 | 12,005,059.88 | 4,067,423.54 | ³ 9,913.35 | 16,062,570.07 | 119,442,429.57 |
| 1928..... | 26,454,611.68 | 3,048,244.55 | ----- | 29,502,856.23 | 10,990,454.20 | 3,771,162.65 | ³ 9,156.95 | 14,752,459.90 | 82,985,259.30 |
| 1927..... | 24,355,882.00 | 2,812,581.84 | ----- | 27,168,463.84 | 9,598,285.73 | 3,862,422.09 | ³ 66,064.31 | 13,394,643.51 | 68,234,862.97 |
| 1926..... | 17,969,178.50 | 2,204,513.36 | ----- | 20,173,691.86 | 6,766,601.17 | 3,443,864.32 | ³ 28,247.25 | 10,182,218.24 | 54,461,042.64 |
| 1925..... | 17,998,866.56 | 2,030,001.13 | ----- | 20,028,867.69 | 6,239,146.45 | 2,713,452.18 | ³ 75,284.63 | 9,027,883.26 | 44,469,569.02 |
| 1924..... | 15,157,756.01 | 1,484,514.97 | ----- | 16,642,270.98 | 5,694,898.95 | 2,864,138.12 | ³ 6,839.33 | 8,552,197.74 | 33,468,584.59 |
| 1923..... | 14,173,720.41 | 981,888.87 | ----- | 15,155,609.28 | 4,964,001.92 | 2,785,755.97 | ³ 8,765.41 | 7,740,992.48 | 25,378,511.35 |
| 1922..... | 14,095,240.06 | 587,254.64 | ----- | 14,682,494.70 | 4,188,258.89 | 2,203,198.04 | ----- | 6,391,456.93 | 17,963,894.55 |
| 1921..... | 12,524,244.87 | 62,144.50 | ----- | 12,586,389.37 | 2,590,568.52 | 322,964.07 | ----- | 2,913,532.59 | 9,672,856.78 |

¹ After adjustment on account of transfer to Canal Zone retirement and disability fund: Deductions, \$1,314,724.36; interest, \$153,076.58; total, \$1,467,800.94.² Includes \$1,050,000 for District of Columbia liability.³ Credit; deduct.

TABLE 10.—*Financial statement of the Canal Zone retirement and disability fund, by fiscal years, from origin of fund to June 30, 1935*

| Fiscal year ended June 30 | Receipts | | | | Disbursements | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| | Deductions from pay of employees | Interest | Appropriations | Total receipts | Annuities | Refunds and interest | Total disbursements | Balance in fund June 30 |
| Total..... | \$3,496,071.82 | \$484,373.59 | ----- | \$3,980,445.41 | \$1,354,818.72 | \$244,015.83 | \$1,598,834.55 | ----- |
| 1935..... | 459,198.59 | 91,031.23 | ----- | 550,229.82 | 473,818.59 | 53,224.51 | 527,043.10 | \$2,381,610.86 |
| 1934..... | 469,270.78 | 88,894.58 | ----- | 558,165.36 | 411,054.46 | 115,982.51 | 527,036.97 | 2,358,424.14 |
| 1933..... | 475,945.57 | 84,985.31 | ----- | 560,930.88 | 308,746.62 | 43,040.31 | 351,786.93 | 2,327,295.75 |
| 1932..... | { 1 420,948.52 | 66,385.89 | ----- | 487,334.41 | 161,199.05 | 31,768.50 | 192,967.55 | 2,118,151.80 |
| | { 2 1,670,708.36 | 153,076.58 | ----- | 1,823,784.94 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- |

¹ 10 months.² Transfer from civil-service retirement and disability fund of \$1,314,724.36 on account of deductions and \$153,076.58 on account of interest, and deposit by Panama Railroad Co. \$355,984.

TABLE 11.—Statement showing the number of annuitants on the roll at the end of each fiscal year by rates of annuity, the average annuity, and the annual value of the retirement roll, fiscal years 1921-35

| RATES OF ANNUITY | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|---------------------|----------------------|
| [Act of May 22, 1920] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fiscal year | Less than \$180 | \$180 to \$360 | \$360.01 to \$432 | \$432.01 to \$504 | \$504.01 to \$576 | \$576.01 to \$648 | \$648.01 to \$720 | Maximum \$720 | | | | | | | | | Total | Average annual rate | Annual value of roll |
| 1921----- | ----- | 1,223 | 828 | 490 | 494 | 616 | 2,820 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 6,471 | \$568.44 | \$3,678,375.24 |
| 1922----- | ----- | 1,475 | 976 | 603 | 592 | 728 | 3,202 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 7,576 | 564.48 | 4,276,500.48 |
| 1923----- | 57 | 1,562 | 1,205 | 812 | 760 | 693 | 819 | 3,436 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 9,334 | 551.64 | 5,149,007.76 |
| 1924----- | 98 | 1,731 | 1,347 | 1,007 | 899 | 792 | 861 | 3,813 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 10,548 | 546.30 | 5,762,372.40 |
| 1925----- | 124 | 1,813 | 1,498 | 1,184 | 1,119 | 896 | 910 | 4,145 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 11,689 | 544.64 | 6,366,296.96 |
| 1926----- | 132 | 1,857 | 1,561 | 1,309 | 1,267 | 972 | 958 | 4,468 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 12,524 | 545.57 | 6,832,718.68 |
| [Act of July 3, 1926] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fiscal year | Less than \$100 | \$100 to \$199 | \$200 to \$299 | \$300 to \$399 | \$400 to \$499 | \$500 to \$599 | \$600 to \$699 | \$700 to \$799 | \$800 to \$899 | \$900 to \$999 | Maximum \$999.96 | | | | | | Total | Average annual rate | Annual value of roll |
| 1927----- | 10 | 106 | 409 | 831 | 1,765 | 1,560 | 1,508 | 1,528 | 2,117 | 1,545 | 2,740 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 14,119 | \$721.39 | \$10,185,305.41 |
| 1928----- | 9 | 116 | 428 | 854 | 1,723 | 1,590 | 1,655 | 1,761 | 2,277 | 1,668 | 3,302 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 15,383 | 733.92 | 11,289,891.36 |
| 1929----- | 10 | 127 | 436 | 827 | 1,685 | 1,630 | 1,687 | 1,935 | 2,481 | 1,750 | 3,933 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 16,501 | 746.30 | 12,314,696.30 |
| 1930----- | 12 | 127 | 437 | 842 | 1,643 | 1,678 | 1,735 | 2,074 | 2,672 | 1,919 | 4,629 | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | ----- | 17,768 | 759.40 | 13,492,984.00 |
| [Act of May 29, 1930] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fiscal year | Less than \$100 | \$100 to \$199 | \$200 to \$299 | \$300 to \$399 | \$400 to \$499 | \$500 to \$599 | \$600 to \$699 | \$700 to \$799 | \$800 to \$899 | \$900 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,099 | \$1,100 to \$1,199 | \$1,200 | \$1,201 to \$1,299 | \$1,300 to \$1,399 | \$1,400 to \$1,499 | Total | Average annual rate | Annual value of roll |
| 1931----- | 2 | 19 | 149 | 428 | 849 | 1,487 | 1,782 | 1,592 | 2,000 | 2,649 | 2,248 | 1,819 | 7,441 | 185 | ----- | ----- | 22,650 | \$952.01 | \$21,563,026.50 |
| 1932----- | 2 | 25 | 230 | 558 | 1,056 | 1,616 | 1,909 | 1,667 | 2,041 | 2,775 | 2,506 | 2,171 | 8,745 | 264 | 2 | ----- | 25,567 | 955.32 | 24,424,666.44 |
| 1933----- | 2 | 39 | 307 | 691 | 1,312 | 2,097 | 2,370 | 1,941 | 2,327 | 3,210 | 3,242 | 3,143 | 11,783 | 370 | 1 | ----- | 32,835 | 965.16 | 31,691,028.60 |
| 1934----- | 1 | 60 | 406 | 856 | 1,642 | 2,610 | 2,890 | 2,111 | 2,488 | 3,386 | 3,680 | 10,369 | 13,772 | 430 | 6 | 1 | 44,708 | 989.89 | 44,256,048.00 |
| 1935----- | 1 | 77 | 480 | 973 | 1,785 | 2,829 | 3,358 | 2,232 | 2,609 | 3,406 | 3,884 | 12,336 | 14,236 | 450 | 8 | 1 | 48,665 | 988.03 | 48,082,396.00 |

TABLE 12.—Statement showing, by departments and independent establishments, vocations of annuitants on the roll on June 30, 1935

| Department or establishment | Total | Vocation | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | Mechanics | City letter carriers | Rural letter carriers | Post-office clerks | Railway postal clerks | Departmental clerks | Laborers | Hazardous occupations | Mechanics, navy yards | Laborers, navy yards | Indian field service |
| State..... | 48 | 1 | | | | | 44 | 1 | 2 | | | |
| Treasury..... | 3,762 | 852 | | | | | 2,151 | 732 | 27 | | | |
| War..... | 3,612 | 1,989 | | | | | 1,062 | 439 | 122 | | | |
| Justice..... | 164 | 11 | | | | | 151 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Post Office..... | 27,869 | 172 | 7,958 | 8,637 | 5,956 | 3,383 | 1,221 | 534 | 8 | | | |
| Navy..... | 6,013 | 1,370 | | | | | 560 | 168 | 37 | 3,241 | 637 | |
| Interior..... | 1,682 | 149 | | | | | 833 | 251 | 27 | | | 422 |
| Agriculture..... | 1,205 | 61 | | | | | 563 | 62 | 519 | | | |
| Commerce..... | 592 | 81 | | | | | 488 | 16 | 7 | | | |
| Labor..... | 348 | 30 | | | | | 289 | 29 | | | | |
| District of Columbia..... | 496 | 111 | | | | | 226 | 158 | 1 | | | |
| Government Printing Office..... | 1,178 | 1,001 | | | | | 79 | 98 | | | | |
| Civil Service Commission..... | 37 | | | | | | 35 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| Interstate Commerce Commission..... | 60 | 1 | | | | | 59 | | | | | |
| Federal Trade Commission..... | 18 | 2 | | | | | 16 | | | | | |
| Veterans' Administration..... | 943 | 79 | | | | | 797 | 63 | 4 | | | |
| Architect of the Capitol..... | 59 | 16 | | | | | 5 | 38 | | | | |
| Library of Congress..... | 60 | 2 | | | | | 38 | 20 | | | | |
| General Accounting Office..... | 288 | 8 | | | | | 275 | 5 | | | | |
| Smithsonian Institution..... | 76 | 14 | | | | | 40 | 22 | | | | |
| All others..... | 155 | 27 | | | | | 104 | 23 | 1 | | | |
| Total..... | 48,665 | 5,977 | 7,958 | 8,637 | 5,956 | 3,383 | 9,036 | 2,661 | 757 | 3,241 | 637 | 422 |

TABLE 13.—Statement showing, by vocation and cause of retirement, the number and sex of annuitants dropped from the roll during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, the aggregate annuity, the aggregate annuities paid to, and the aggregate contributions received from, such annuitants

(Death is cause of termination, unless otherwise indicated)

| Vocation | Total | Male | Female | Aggregate annuity | Aggregate annuities paid | Aggregate contributions |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Retired on account of age: | | | | | | |
| Mechanics..... | 201 | 185 | 16 | \$190,212 | \$1,253,121 | \$73,429 |
| City letter carriers..... | 203 | 203 | | 226,908 | 1,661,248 | 73,965 |
| Rural letter carriers..... | 253 | 253 | | 221,210 | 1,309,131 | 106,007 |
| Post-office clerks..... | 151 | 140 | 11 | 168,804 | 949,501 | 87,925 |
| Railway postal clerks..... | 118 | 118 | | 138,484 | 1,006,474 | 53,837 |
| Departmental clerks..... | 350 | 310 | 40 | 345,253 | 1,980,560 | 185,936 |
| Laborers..... | 136 | 121 | 15 | 100,809 | 458,840 | 48,641 |
| Hazardous occupations..... | 29 | 29 | | 28,749 | 108,690 | 20,183 |
| Mechanics, navy yards..... | 47 | 47 | | 35,456 | 108,793 | 33,650 |
| Laborers, navy yards..... | 24 | 24 | | 15,870 | 49,637 | 11,931 |
| Indian field service..... | 4 | 4 | | 3,256 | 12,356 | 3,508 |
| Total ¹ | 1,516 | 1,434 | 82 | 1,475,011 | 8,898,351 | 699,012 |
| Retired on account of disability: | | | | | | |
| Mechanics..... | 112 | 102 | 10 | 86,405 | 423,855 | 51,966 |
| City letter carriers..... | 144 | 144 | | 134,153 | 610,065 | 86,090 |
| Rural letter carriers..... | 74 | 74 | | 66,577 | 251,013 | 50,028 |
| Post-office clerks..... | 105 | 101 | 4 | 89,323 | 343,703 | 70,121 |
| Railway postal clerks..... | 48 | 47 | 1 | 46,594 | 194,204 | 38,475 |
| Departmental clerks..... | 256 | 189 | 67 | 202,724 | 745,513 | 174,245 |
| Laborers..... | 92 | 65 | 27 | 49,379 | 170,736 | 30,846 |
| Hazardous occupations..... | 11 | 11 | | 8,165 | 32,858 | 6,594 |
| Mechanics, navy yards..... | 57 | 56 | 1 | 42,943 | 104,937 | 43,700 |
| Laborers, navy yards..... | 28 | 28 | | 15,890 | 41,928 | 13,787 |
| Indian field service..... | 7 | 4 | 3 | 5,987 | 11,581 | 3,729 |
| Total ² | 934 | 821 | 113 | 748,140 | 2,930,393 | 569,581 |

¹ Includes 2 dropped for causes other than death.² Includes 61 dropped because disability ceased, and 6 for other causes.

TABLE 13.—Statement showing, by vocation and cause of retirement, the number and sex of annuitants dropped from the roll during the fiscal year ended June 30, 1935, the aggregate annuity, the aggregate annuities paid to, and the aggregate contributions received from, such annuitants—Continued

| Vocation | Total | Male | Female | Aggregate annuity | Aggregate annuities paid | Aggregate contributions |
|---|-------|-------|--------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| Retired on account of voluntary separation after 30 years' service: | | | | | | |
| Mechanics..... | 14 | 12 | 2 | \$16,800 | \$46,680 | \$13,026 |
| City letter carriers..... | 38 | 38 | — | 45,628 | 131,267 | 34,036 |
| Rural letter carriers..... | 11 | 11 | — | 13,200 | 24,578 | 10,109 |
| Post-office clerks..... | 30 | 30 | — | 36,015 | 90,777 | 27,363 |
| Railway postal clerks..... | 9 | 9 | — | 10,800 | 26,381 | 10,283 |
| Departmental clerks..... | 33 | 30 | 3 | 39,093 | 109,693 | 30,621 |
| Laborers..... | 1 | 1 | — | 953 | 1,026 | 618 |
| Hazardous occupations..... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mechanics, navy yards..... | 12 | 12 | — | 14,400 | 37,400 | 13,463 |
| Laborers, navy yards..... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Indian field service..... | 1 | 1 | — | 1,119 | 1,739 | 565 |
| Total..... | 149 | 144 | 5 | 178,008 | 469,541 | 140,084 |
| Retired on account of involuntary separation after 30 years' service: | | | | | | |
| Mechanics..... | 11 | 11 | — | 12,345 | 21,593 | 11,447 |
| City letter carriers..... | 29 | 29 | — | 33,610 | 53,784 | 25,756 |
| Rural letter carriers..... | 32 | 32 | — | 37,056 | 46,976 | 30,422 |
| Post-office clerks..... | 43 | 41 | 2 | 49,818 | 86,177 | 45,524 |
| Railway postal clerks..... | 5 | 5 | — | 5,790 | 10,312 | 6,019 |
| Departmental clerks..... | 59 | 54 | 5 | 67,957 | 92,225 | 66,786 |
| Laborers..... | 1 | 1 | — | 1,158 | 1,634 | 725 |
| Hazardous occupations..... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Mechanics, navy yards..... | 8 | 8 | — | 9,264 | 17,237 | 7,616 |
| Laborers, navy yards..... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Indian field service..... | 1 | 1 | — | 1,158 | 1,946 | 947 |
| Total ³ | 189 | 182 | 7 | 218,156 | 331,884 | 195,242 |
| Retired on account of involuntary separation after less than 30 years' service: | | | | | | |
| Mechanics..... | 45 | 42 | 3 | 30,105 | 229,351 | 8,627 |
| City letter carriers..... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Rural letter carriers..... | 1 | 1 | — | 822 | 299 | 1,047 |
| Post-office clerks..... | 1 | — | 1 | 431 | 411 | 258 |
| Railway postal clerks..... | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Departmental clerks..... | 38 | 32 | 6 | 22,563 | 87,647 | 27,133 |
| Laborers..... | 4 | 4 | — | 1,855 | 15,253 | 335 |
| Hazardous occupations..... | 1 | 1 | — | 274 | 525 | 374 |
| Mechanics, navy yards..... | 22 | 22 | — | 11,470 | 23,419 | 8,137 |
| Laborers, navy yards..... | 6 | 6 | — | 2,084 | 2,442 | 2,857 |
| Indian field service..... | 1 | 1 | — | 549 | — | 697 |
| Total ⁴ | 119 | 109 | 10 | 70,153 | 359,347 | 49,465 |
| Grand total..... | 2,907 | 2,690 | 217 | 2,689,468 | 12,989,516 | 1,653,384 |

³ Includes 34 dropped because of reemployment, and 3 for other causes.

⁴ Includes 35 dropped because of reemployment, and 8 for other causes.



