

17. Useful Tables

This chapter contains useful tables presented in GPO style. The tables display various design features most frequently used in Government publications and can be considered examples of GPO style.

U.S. Presidents and Vice Presidents

President	Years	Vice President	Years
George Washington	(1789–1797)	John Adams	(1789–1797)
John Adams	(1797–1801)	Thomas Jefferson	(1797–1801)
Thomas Jefferson	(1801–1809)	Aaron Burr	(1801–1805)
		George Clinton	(1805–1809)
James Madison	(1809–1817)	George Clinton	(1809–1812)
		Vacant	(1812–1813)
		Elbridge Gerry	(1813–1814)
		Vacant	(1814–1817)
James Monroe	(1817–1825)	Daniel D. Tompkins	(1817–1825)
John Quincy Adams	(1825–1829)	John C. Calhoun	(1825–1829)
Andrew Jackson	(1829–1837)	John C. Calhoun	(1829–1832)
		Vacant	(1832–1833)
		Martin Van Buren	(1833–1837)
Martin Van Buren	(1837–1841)	Richard M. Johnson	(1837–1841)
William Henry Harrison	(1841)	John Tyler	(1841)
John Tyler	(1841–1845)	Vacant	(1841–1845)
James K. Polk	(1845–1849)	George M. Dallas	(1845–1849)
Zachary Taylor	(1849–1850)	Millard Fillmore	(1849–1850)
Millard Fillmore	(1850–1853)	Vacant	(1850–1853)
Franklin Pierce	(1853–1857)	William R. King	(1853)
		Vacant	(1853–1857)
James Buchanan	(1857–1861)	John C. Breckinridge	(1857–1861)
Abraham Lincoln	(1861–1865)	Hannibal Hamlin	(1861–1865)
		Andrew Johnson	(1865)
Andrew Johnson	(1865–1869)	Vacant	(1865–1869)
Ulysses S. Grant	(1869–1877)	Schuyler Colfax	(1869–1873)
		Henry Wilson	(1873–1875)
		Vacant	(1875–1877)
Rutherford B. Hayes	(1877–1881)	William A. Wheeler	(1877–1881)
James A. Garfield	(1881)	Chester A. Arthur	(1881)
Chester A. Arthur	(1881–1885)	Vacant	(1881–1885)
Grover Cleveland	(1885–1889)	Thomas A. Hendricks	(1885)
		Vacant	(1885–1889)
Benjamin Harrison	(1889–1893)	Levi P. Morton	(1889–1893)
Grover Cleveland	(1893–1897)	Adlai E. Stevenson	(1893–1897)
William McKinley	(1897–1901)	Garret A. Hobart	(1897–1901)
		Theodore Roosevelt	(1901)
Theodore Roosevelt	(1901–1909)	Vacant	(1901–1905)
		Charles W. Fairbanks	(1905–1909)
William H. Taft	(1909–1913)	James S. Sherman	(1909–1912)
		Vacant	(1912–1913)
Woodrow Wilson	(1913–1921)	Thomas R. Marshall	(1913–1921)
Warren G. Harding	(1921–1923)	Calvin Coolidge	(1921–1923)
Calvin Coolidge	(1923–1929)	Vacant	(1923–1925)
		Charles G. Dawes	(1925–1929)
Herbert Hoover	(1929–1933)	Charles Curtis	(1929–1933)
Franklin D. Roosevelt	(1933–1945)	John Nance Garner	(1933–1941)
		Henry A. Wallace	(1941–1945)
		Harry S. Truman	(1945)
Harry S. Truman	(1945–1953)	Vacant	(1945–1949)
		Alben W. Barkley	(1949–1953)
Dwight D. Eisenhower	(1953–1961)	Richard M. Nixon	(1953–1961)

U.S. Presidents and Vice Presidents—Continued

President	Years	Vice President	Years
John F. Kennedy.....	(1961–1963)	Lyndon B. Johnson.....	(1961–1963)
Lyndon B. Johnson.....	(1963–1969)	Vacant.....	(1963–1965)
		Hubert H. Humphrey.....	(1965–1969)
Richard M. Nixon.....	(1969–1974)	Spiro T. Agnew.....	(1969–1973)
		Gerald R. Ford.....	(1973–1974)
Gerald R. Ford.....	(1974–1977)	Nelson A. Rockefeller.....	(1974–1977)
James Earl “Jimmy” Carter.....	(1977–1981)	Walter F. Mondale.....	(1977–1981)
Ronald Reagan.....	(1981–1989)	George H.W. Bush.....	(1981–1989)
George H.W. Bush.....	(1989–1993)	J. Danforth Quayle.....	(1989–1993)
William J. Clinton.....	(1993–2001)	Albert Gore, Jr.....	(1993–2001)
George W. Bush.....	(2001–2009)	Richard B. Cheney.....	(2001–2009)
Barack Obama.....	(2009–)	Joseph R. Biden, Jr.....	(2009–)

State Populations and Their Capitals

[As of July 1, 2015 Census estimates]

State, capital	State population	State, capital	State population
Alabama, Montgomery.....	4,858,979	Montana, Helena.....	1,032,949
Alaska, Juneau.....	738,432	Nebraska, Lincoln.....	1,896,190
Arizona, Phoenix.....	6,828,065	Nevada, Carson City.....	2,890,845
Arkansas, Little Rock.....	2,978,204	New Hampshire, Concord.....	1,330,608
California, Sacramento.....	39,144,818	New Jersey, Trenton.....	8,958,013
Colorado, Denver.....	5,456,574	New Mexico, Santa Fe.....	2,085,109
Connecticut, Hartford.....	3,590,886	New York, Albany.....	19,795,791
Delaware, Dover.....	945,934	North Carolina, Raleigh.....	10,042,802
District of Columbia, Washington.....	672,228	North Dakota, Bismarck.....	756,927
Florida, Tallahassee.....	20,271,272	Ohio, Columbus.....	11,613,423
Georgia, Atlanta.....	10,214,860	Oklahoma, Oklahoma City.....	3,911,338
Hawaii, Honolulu.....	1,431,603	Oregon, Salem.....	4,028,977
Idaho, Boise.....	1,654,930	Pennsylvania, Harrisburg.....	12,802,503
Illinois, Springfield.....	12,859,995	Rhode Island, Providence.....	1,056,298
Indiana, Indianapolis.....	6,619,680	South Carolina, Columbia.....	4,896,146
Iowa, Des Moines.....	3,123,899	South Dakota, Pierre.....	858,469
Kansas, Topeka.....	2,911,641	Tennessee, Nashville.....	6,600,299
Kentucky, Frankfort.....	4,425,092	Texas, Austin.....	27,469,114
Louisiana, Baton Rouge.....	4,670,724	Utah, Salt Lake City.....	2,995,919
Maine, Augusta.....	1,329,328	Vermont, Montpelier.....	626,042
Maryland, Annapolis.....	6,006,401	Virginia, Richmond.....	8,382,993
Massachusetts, Boston.....	6,794,422	Washington, Olympia.....	7,170,351
Michigan, Lansing.....	9,922,576	West Virginia, Charleston.....	1,844,128
Minnesota, St. Paul.....	5,489,594	Wisconsin, Madison.....	5,771,337
Mississippi, Jackson.....	2,992,333	Wyoming, Cheyenne.....	586,107
Missouri, Jefferson City.....	6,083,672		

Principal Foreign Countries as of October 2016

Country	UN member	Capital	Chief of state	Legislative body	Government type
Afghanistan	Yes	Kabul	President	National Assembly of House of People, House of Elders	Islamic Republic.
Albania.....	... do	Tirana (Tirane).....	...do.....	Assembly (unicameral)	Emerging Democracy.
Algeria.....	... do	Algiers	...do.....	National People's Assembly, Council of Nations.....	Republic.
Andorra	... do	Andorra la Vella.....	Executive Council President.....	General Council of the Valleys (unicameral).....	Parliamentary Democracy.
Angola.....	... do	Luanda	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic: multiparty presidential regime.
Antigua and Barbuda	... do	Saint John's.....	Queen (represented by Governor General).....	Parliament (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy with a parliamentary system of government.
Argentina.....	... do	Buenos Aires.....	President.....	National Congress (bicameral)	Republic.
Armenia.....	... do	Yerevan	...do.....	National Assembly (Parliament).....	Do.
Australia	... do	Canberra.....	Queen (represented by Governor General).....	Federal Parliament (bicameral)	Federal Parliamentary Democracy.
Austria.....	... do	Vienna	President.....	Federal Assembly (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Azerbaijan.....	... do	Baku (Baki, Baky).....	...do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Bahamas, The	... do	Nassau	Queen (represented by Governor General).....	Parliament (bicameral)	Constitutional Parliamentary Democracy.
Bahrain	... do	Manama.....	King	Legislature (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Bangladesh	... do	Dhaka	President.....	National Parliament (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Barbados	... do	Bridgetown.....	Queen (represented by Governor General).....	Parliament (bicameral)	Do.
Belarus	... do	Minsk.....	President.....	National Assembly (bicameral).....	Republic in name, although in fact a dictatorship.
Belgium.....	... do	Brussels	King	Parliament (bicameral)	Federal Parliamentary Democracy under a Constitutional Monarchy.
Belize	... do	Belmopan	Queen (represented by Governor General).....	National Assembly (bicameral).....	Parliamentary Democracy.

Principal Foreign Countries as of October 2016—Continued

Country	UN member	Capital	Chief of state	Legislative body	Government type
Benin	Yes	Porto-Novo	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Bhutan	... do	Thimphu	King	Parliament (bicameral)	In transition to Constitutional Monarchy; special treaty relationship with India.
Bolivia	... do	La Paz (administrative)..... Sucre (legislative/judiciary)...	President	National Congress (bicameral)	Republic.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	... do	Sarajevo	Chairman of the Presidency	Parliamentary Assembly (bicameral) ...	Emerging Federal Democratic Republic.
Botswana	... do	Gaborone	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Republic.
Brazil	... do	Brasilia	...do	National Congress (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Brunei	... do	Bandar Seri	Sultan and Prime Minister	Legislative Council	Constitutional Sultanate.
Bulgaria	... do	Sofia	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Burkina Faso	... do	Ouagadougou	...do	...do	Parliamentary Republic.
Burma (Myanmar) ¹ ..	... do	Rangoon..... Nay Pyi Taw (administrative).....	Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council (SPDC) ...	People's Assembly (unicameral)	Military Junta.
Burundi	... do	Bujumbura	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic.
Cabo Verde ²	... do	Praia	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Cambodia	... do	Phnom Penh	King	National Assembly (bicameral)	Multiparty Democracy under a Constitutional Monarchy.
Cameroon	... do	Yaoundé	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic; Multiparty Presidential Regime.
Canada	... do	Ottawa	Queen (represented by Governor General)	Parliament (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy that is also a Parliamentary Democracy and a Federation
Central African Republic	... do	Bangui	...do	...do	Do.
Chad	... do	N'Djamena	...do	...do	Do.

Chile	 do	Santiago	President	National Congress (bicameral)	Do.
China ³	 do	Beijing.....	do.....	National People's Congress (unicameral)	Communist State.
Colombia	 do	Bogotá.....	do.....	Congress (bicameral)	Republic, Executive Branch dominates government structure.
Comoros	 do	Moroni	do.....	Assembly of the Union (unicameral)	Republic.
Congo, Democratic Republic of the ⁴ ...	 do	Kinshasa	do.....	Legislature (bicameral)	Do.
Congo, Republic of the ⁴	 do	Brazzaville.....	do.....	Parliament (bicameral)	Do.
Costa Rica.....	 do	San José	do.....	Legislative Assembly (unicameral)	Democratic Republic.
Côte d'Ivoire, Republic of	 do	Yamoussoukro	do.....	National Assembly (bicameral).....	Republic; multiparty presidency
Croatia.....	 do	Zagreb	do.....	Assembly (unicameral)	Presidential/Parliamentary Democracy.
Cuba.....	 do	Havana	do.....	National Assembly of People's Power (unicameral)	Communist State.
Cyprus.....	 do	Nicosia.....	do.....	House of Representatives (unicameral).	Republic.
Czechia ⁵	 do	Prague	do.....	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Denmark.....	 do	Copenhagen.....	Queen	People's Assembly (unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Djibouti.....	 do	Djibouti.....	President	Chamber of Deputies (unicameral).....	Republic.
Dominica.....	 do	Roseau	do.....	House of Assembly (unicameral).....	Parliamentary Democracy.
Dominican Republic	 do	Santo Domingo	do.....	National Congress (bicameral)	Democratic Republic.
Ecuador.....	 do	Quito.....	President	National Congress (unicameral).....	Republic.
Egypt	 do	Cairo	do.....	People's Assembly (bicameral)	Do.
El Salvador.....	 do	San Salvador	do.....	Legislative Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
Equatorial Guinea	 do	Malabo	do.....	House of People's Representatives (unicameral)	Do.
Eritrea.....	 do	Asmara.....	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Transitional Government.
Estonia.....	 do	Tallinn	do.....	Parliament (unicameral).....	Parliamentary Republic.
Ethiopia.....	 do	Addis Ababa.....	do.....	Parliament (bicameral)	Federal Republic.

Principal Foreign Countries as of October 2016—Continued

Country	UN member	Capital	Chief of state	Legislative body	Government type
Fiji.....	Yes	Suva.....	President.....	do.....	Republic.
Finland.....	 do	Helsinki.....	do.....	Parliament (unicameral).....	Do.
France.....	 do	Paris.....	do.....	Parliament (bicameral)	Do.
Gabon.....	 do	Libreville.....	do.....	Legislature (bicameral)	Republic; Multiparty Presidential Regime.
Gambia, The.....	 do	Banjul.....	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Georgia.....	 do	Tbilisi.....	do.....	Parliament (unicameral, also known as Supreme Council)	Do.
Germany.....	 do	Berlin.....	do.....	Parliament (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Ghana.....	 do	Accra.....	do.....	Parliament (unicameral).....	Constitutional Democracy.
Greece.....	 do	Athens.....	do.....	do.....	Parliamentary Republic.
Grenada.....	 do	Saint George's.....	Queen (represented by Governor General).....	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Guatemala.....	 do	Guatemala City	President.....	Congress of the Republic (unicameral).	Constitutional Democratic Republic.
Guinea.....	 do	Conakry.....	do.....	People's National Assembly (unicameral).....	Republic.
Guinea-Bissau	 do	Bissau.....	do.....	National People's Assembly (unicameral).....	Do.
Guyana.....	 do	Georgetown.....	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
Haiti.....	 do	Port-au-Prince.....	do.....	National Assembly (bicameral).....	Do.
Holy See (Vatican City).....	No	Vatican City	Pope	Pontifical Commission for the State of Vatican City (unicameral).....	Ecclesiastical.
Honduras.....	Yes	Tegucigalpa	President.....	National Congress (unicameral).....	Democratic Constitutional Republic.
Hungary.....	 do	Budapest	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Iceland.....	 do	Reykjavik.....	do.....	Parliament (unicameral).....	Constitutional Republic.
India.....	 do	New Delhi.....	do.....	Parliament (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Indonesia	 do	Jakarta.....	do.....	House of Representatives.....	Republic.

Iran.....	 do	Tehran	Supreme Leader.....	Islamic Consultative Assembly (unicameral).....	Theocratic Republic.
Iraq.....	 do	Baghdad.....	President	Council of Representatives.....	Parliamentary Democracy.
Ireland.....	 do	Dublin	do.....	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic, Parliamentary Democracy.
Israel	 do	Jerusalem ⁶	do.....	Knesset (unicameral).....	Parliamentary Democracy.
Italy	 do	Rome.....	do.....	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic.
Jamaica.....	 do	Kingston	Queen (represented by Governor General).....	Parliament (bicameral)	Constitutional Parliamentary Democracy.
Japan.....	 do	Tokyo.....	Emperor	Diet (bicameral).....	Constitutional Monarchy with a Parliamentary Government.
Jordan.....	 do	Amman.....	King	National Assembly (bicameral).....	Constitutional Monarchy.
Kazakhstan	 do	Astana	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic, Authoritarian Presidential rule, with little power outside the Executive Branch.
Kenya.....	 do	Nairobi	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Kiribati.....	 do	Tarawa.....	do.....	House of Parliament (unicameral)	Do.
Korea, North.....	 do	Pyongyang.....	Premier.....	Supreme People's Assembly (unicameral).....	Communist State one-man dictatorship.
Korea, South	 do	Seoul	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Kosovo.....	No	Pristina (Prishtine).....	do.....	Kosovo Assembly of the Provisional Government (unicameral)	Do.
Kuwait	Yes	Kuwait City	Amir	National Assembly (unicameral)	Constitutional Emirate.
Kyrgyzstan	 do	Bishkek.....	President	Supreme Council (unicameral)	Republic.
Laos.....	 do	Vientiane	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Communist State.
Latvia.....	 do	Riga	do.....	Parliament (unicameral).....	Parliamentary Democracy.
Lebanon.....	 do	Beirut.....	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Lesotho.....	 do	Maseru	King	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Constitutional Monarchy.
Liberia	 do	Monrovia.....	President	National Assembly (bicameral).....	Republic.
Libya	 do	Tripoli.....	Chairman, Presidential Council...	Council of Deputies (unicameral)	In transition.
Liechtenstein.....	 do	Vaduz.....	Prince	Parliament or Landtag (unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.

Principal Foreign Countries as of October 2016—Continued

Country	UN member	Capital	Chief of state	Legislative body	Government type
Lithuania	Yes	Vilnius.....	President	Parliament or Seimas (unicameral).....	Parliamentary Democracy.
Luxembourg	... do	Luxembourg	Grand Duke	Chamber of Deputies (unicameral).....	Constitutional Monarchy.
Macedonia, Republic of?	... do	Skopje	President	Assembly or Sobranie (unicameral).....	Parliamentary Republic.
Madagascar	... do	Antananarivo	do.....	Legislature (bicameral)	Republic.
Malawi.....	... do	Lilongwe	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Multiparty Democracy.
Malaysia.....	... do	Kuala Lumpur	Paramount Ruler	Parliament (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Maldives.....	... do	Male	President	People's Council (unicameral).....	Republic.
Mali.....	... do	Bamako	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
Malta.....	... do	Valletta	do.....	House of Representatives (unicameral).	Do.
Marshall Islands	... do	Majuro.....	do.....	Legislature (unicameral).....	Constitutional Government in free association with the U.S.
Mauritania	... do	Nouakchott	President.....	Legislature (bicameral)	Democratic Republic.
Mauritius	... do	Port Louis.....	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Mexico.....	... do	Mexico City.....	do.....	National Congress (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Micronesia, Federated States of.....	... do	Palikir.....	do.....	Congress (unicameral).....	Constitutional Government in free association with the U.S.
Moldova, Republic of.....	... do	Chisinau.....	do.....	Parliament (unicameral).....	Republic.
Monaco	... do	Monaco	Prince	National Council (unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Mongolia.....	... do	Ulaanbaatar	President.....	State Great Hural (unicameral).....	Mixed Parliamentary/Presidential.
Montenegro.....	... do	Podgorica.....	do.....	Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Morocco.....	... do	Rabat.....	King	Parliament (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Mozambique.....	... do	Maputo	President.....	Assembly of the Republic (unicameral)	Republic.
Namibia	... do	Windhoek.....	do.....	Legislature (bicameral)	Do.
Nauru	... do	No official capital; government offices in Yaren District.....	do.....	Parliament (unicameral).....	Do.

Nepal	 do	Kathmandu	Prime Minister	330 seat Interim Parliament	Constitutional Monarchy.
Netherlands	 do	Amsterdam	Queen	States General (bicameral)	Do.
		The Hague (seat of government)			
New Zealand	 do	Wellington	do	House of Representatives (unicameral) ..	Parliamentary Democracy.
Nicaragua	 do	Managua	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Niger	 do	Niamey	do	do	Do.
Nigeria	 do	Abuja	do	National Assembly (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Norway	 do	Oslo	King	Parliament (Storting), (modified unicameral) ⁸	Constitutional Monarchy.
Oman	 do	Muscat	Sultan and Prime Minister	Majlis Oman (bicameral)	Monarchy.
Pakistan	 do	Islamabad	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Palau	 do	Ngerulmud	do	National Congress (bicameral)	Constitutional Government in free association with the U.S.
Panama	 do	Panama City	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Constitutional Democracy.
Papua New Guinea...	 do	Port Moresby	Queen	National Parliament (unicameral)	Constitutional Parliamentary Democracy.
Paraguay	 do	Asunción	President	Congress (bicameral)	Constitutional Republic.
Peru	 do	Lima	do	Congress of the Republic of Peru (unicameral)	Do.
Philippines	 do	Manila	do	Congress (bicameral)	Republic.
Poland	 do	Warsaw	do	National Assembly (bicameral)	Do.
Portugal	 do	Lisbon	do	Assembly of the Republic (unicameral) ..	Parliamentary Democracy.
Qatar	 do	Doha	Amir	Advisory Council (unicameral)	Emirate.
Romania	 do	Bucharest	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic.
Russia	 do	Moscow	do	Federal Assembly (bicameral)	Federation.
Rwanda	 do	Kigali	do	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic; presidential, multiparty system.
Saint Kitts and Nevis	 do	Basseterre	Queen	National Assembly (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Saint Lucia	 do	Castries	Queen	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.

Principal Foreign Countries as of October 2016—Continued

Country	UN member	Capital	Chief of state	Legislative body	Government type
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	Yes	Kingstown	do.....	House of Assembly (unicameral).....	Do.
Samoa.....	 do	Apia.....	Chief of State.....	Legislative Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
San Marino	 do	San Marino	Co-Chiefs of State (Captains Regent).....	Grand and General Council (unicameral).....	Republic.
Sao Tome and Principe.....	 do	São Tomé.....	President.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
Saudi Arabia.....	 do	Riyadh	King and Prime Minister.....	Consultative Council.....	Monarchy.
Senegal	 do	Dakar.....	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic.
Serbia	 do	Belgrade.....	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
Seychelles.....	 do	Victoria	do.....	do.....	Do.
Sierra Leone	 do	Freetown	do.....	Parliament (unicameral).....	Constitutional Democracy.
Singapore.....	 do	Singapore.....	do.....	do.....	Parliamentary Republic.
Slovakia.....	 do	Bratislava	do.....	National Council (unicameral).....	Parliamentary Democracy.
Slovenia.....	 do	Ljubljana	do.....	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Republic.
Solomon Islands.....	 do	Honiara.....	Queen	National Parliament (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Somalia.....	 do	Mogadishu.....	Transitional Federal President	National Assembly (unicameral)	No permanent National Government; transitional Parliamentary Federal Government.
South Africa.....	 do	Pretoria (administrative)..... Cape Town (legislative)... Bloemfontein (judiciary)	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic.
South Sudan, Republic of ⁹	 do	Juba	President	National Legislature (bicameral).....	Presidential Republic.
Spain	 do	Madrid	King	General Courts or National Assembly (bicameral)	Parliamentary Monarchy.

Sri Lanka.....	 do	Colombo Sri Jaywardenepura Kotte (legislative).....	President	Parliament (unicameral).....	Republic.
Sudan.....	 do	Khartoum.....	do.....	National Legislature (bicameral).....	Government of National Unity (GNU).
Suriname	 do	Paramaribo	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Constitutional Democracy.
Swaziland.....	 do	Mbabane (administrative)..... Lobamba (legislative)	King	Parliament (bicameral)	Monarchy.
Sweden	 do	Stockholm	King	Parliament (unicameral).....	Constitutional Monarchy.
Switzerland	 do	Bern.....	President	Federal Assembly (bicameral).....	Formally a Confederation but similar in structure to a Federal Republic.
Syria.....	 do	Damascus.....	do.....	People's Council (unicameral).....	Republic under an authoritarian military-dominated regime.
Tajikistan.....	 do	Dushanbe	do.....	Supreme Assembly (bicameral)	Republic.
Tanzania	 do	Dar es Salaam Dodoma (legislative)	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Thailand.....	 do	Bangkok.....	King	National Assembly (bicameral).....	Constitutional Monarchy.
Timor-Leste	 do	Dili	President	National Parliament (unicameral)	Republic.
Togo.....	 do	Lomé.....	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic under transition to multiparty democratic rule.
Tonga	 do	Nuku'alofa.....	King	Legislative Assembly (unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Trinidad and Tobago	 do	Port-of-Spain	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Tunisia.....	 do	Tunis.....	do.....	Chamber of Deputies and the Chamber of Advisors (bicameral)	Republic.
Turkey	 do	Ankara	do.....	Grand National Assembly of Turkey (unicameral)	Republican Parliamentary Democracy
Turkmenistan.....	 do	Ashgabat (Ashkhabad).....	do.....	Two Parliamentary Bodies: People's Council and a National Assembly.....	Republic; Authoritarian Presidential rule, with little power outside the executive branch.
Tuvalu.....	 do	Funafuti.....	Queen	Parliament (also called House of Assembly; unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy with a Parliamentary Democracy.
Uganda.....	 do	Kampala.....	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.

Principal Foreign Countries as of October 2016—Continued

Country	UN member	Capital	Chief of state	Legislative body	Government type
Ukraine.....	Yes	Kyiv (Kiev)	do.....	Supreme Council (unicameral).....	Do.
United Arab Emirates	 do	Abu Dhabi	do.....	Federal National Council (FNC) (unicameral).....	Federation with specified powers delegated to the UAE federal government and other powers reserved to member emirates
United Kingdom.....	 do	London	Queen	Parliament (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Uruguay.....	 do	Montevideo.....	President.....	General Assembly (bicameral).....	Constitutional Republic.
Uzbekistan	 do	Tashkent	do.....	Supreme Assembly (bicameral)	Republic; authoritarian presidential rule, with little power outside the executive branch.
Vanuatu.....	 do	Port-Vila (on Efate).....	do.....	Parliament (unicameral).....	Parliamentary Republic.
Venezuela.....	 do	Caracas.....	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Federal Republic.
Vietnam.....	 do	Hanoi.....	do.....	do.....	Communist State.
Yemen.....	 do	Sanaa.....	do.....	Legislature (bicameral)	Republic.
Zambia	 do	Lusaka	do.....	National Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
Zimbabwe.....	 do	Harare	Executive President.....	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.

¹ Since 1989, the military authorities in Burma have promoted the name Myanmar as a conventional name for their state; this decision was not approved by any sitting legislature in Burma, and the U.S. Government did not adopt the name, which is a derivative of the Burmese short-form name Myanma Naingngandaw.

² In a diplomatic note sent on November 27, 2013, the Embassy of Cape Verde requested that the U.S. Government change the name of the country from “Cape Verde” to “Cabo Verde”. The U.S. Board on Geographic Names approved the change on December 9, 2013.

³ With the establishment of diplomatic relations with China on January 1, 1979, the U.S. Government recognized the People’s Republic of China as the sole legal government of China and acknowledged the Chinese position that there is only one China and that Taiwan is part of China.

⁴ “Congo” is the official short-form name for both the Democratic Republic of the Congo and the Republic of the Congo. To distinguish one from the other, see capital names.

⁵ Following U.N. and U.S. State Department notification, the Czech Republic officially changed its English short-form name to Czechia as of July 1, 2016.

⁶ In 1950, the Israel Parliament proclaimed Jerusalem as the capital. The United States does not recognize Jerusalem as the capital and the U.S. Embassy continues to be located in Tel Aviv.

⁷ In November 2004, the United States recognized the country under its consitutional name: the Republic of Macedonia.

⁸ No accurate English equivalents.

⁹ The United States recognized South Sudan as a sovereign, independent state on July 9, 2011 following its secession from Sudan.

Source: World Factbook, Central Intelligence Agency, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/resources/the-world-factbook/index.html> and the U.S. Department of State.

Demonyms: Names of Nationalities

[Demonym is a name given to a people or inhabitants of a place.]

Country	Demonym*	Country	Demonym*
Afghanistan	Afghan.	Croatia.....	Croat or Croatian.
Albania.....	Albanian.	Cuba.....	Cuban.
Algeria.....	Algerian.	Curacao.....	Curacaoan.
American Samoa	American Samoan.	Cyprus.....	Cypriot.
Andorra	Andorran.	Czechia.....	Czech.
Angola.....	Angolan.	Denmark.....	Dane.
Anguilla	Anguillan.	Djibouti.....	Djiboutian.
Antigua and Barbuda	Antiguan, Barbudan.	Dominica.....	Dominican.
Argentina.....	Argentine.	Dominican Republic.....	Dominican.
Armenia.....	Armenian.	Ecuador.....	Ecuadorian.
Aruba.....	Aruban.	Egypt.....	Egyptian.
Australia	Australian.	El Salvador.....	Salvadoran.
Austria.....	Austrian.	Equatorial Guinea	Equatorial Guinean or Equatoguinean.
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijani.	Eritrea.....	Eritrean.
The Bahamas.....	Bahamian.	Estonia.....	Estonian.
Bahrain.....	Bahraini.	Ethiopia.....	Ethiopian.
Bangladesh.....	Bangladeshi.	Falkland Islands.....	Falkland Islander.
Barbados.....	Barbadian or Bajan.	Faroe Islands.....	Faroe (singular and plural).
Belarus	Belarusian.	Fiji.....	Fijian.
Belgium.....	Belgian.	Finland.....	Finn.
Belize	Belizean.	France.....	French, Frenchman (men), or Frenchwoman (women).
Benin	Beninese (singular and plural).	French Polynesia.....	French Polynesian.
Bermuda	Bermudian.	Gabon	Gabonese (singular and plural).
Bhutan.....	Bhutanese (singular and plural).	The Gambia.....	Gambian.
Bolivia	Bolivian.	Georgia.....	Georgian.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnian, Herzegovinian.	Germany.....	German.
Botswana	Motswana (singular), Batswana (plural).	Ghana.....	Ghanaian.
Brazil	Brazilian.	Gibraltar	Gibraltarian.
British Virgin Islands	British Virgin Islander.	Greece.....	Greek.
Brunei.....	Bruneian.	Greenland.....	Greenlander.
Bulgaria.....	Bulgarian.	Grenada.....	Grenadian.
Burkina Faso.....	Burkinabe (singular and plural).	Guam.....	Guamanian.
Burma (Myanmar ¹)	Burmese (singular and plural).	Guatemala	Guatemalan.
Burundi.....	Burundian.	Guernsey.....	Channel Islander.
Cabo Verde.....	Cabo Verdean.	Guinea.....	Guinean.
Cambodia.....	Cambodian.	Guinea-Bissau	Bissau-Guinean.
Cameroon.....	Cameroonian.	Guyana.....	Guyanese (singular and plural).
Canada.....	Canadian.	Haiti.....	Haitian.
Cayman Islands	Caymanian.	Honduras.....	Honduran.
Central African Republic.....	Central African.	Hong Kong.....	Chinese/Hong Konger.
Chad.....	Chadian.	Hungary.....	Hungarian.
Chile	Chilean.	Iceland.....	Icelander.
China.....	Chinese (singular and plural).	India.....	Indian.
Christmas Island	Christmas Islander.	Indonesia	Indonesian.
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	Cocos Islander.	Iran.....	Iranian.
Colombia.....	Colombian.	Iraq.....	Iraqi.
Comoros	Comoran.	Ireland.....	Irishman (men), Irishwoman (women), Irish (collective plural).
Congo, Democratic Republic of the.....	Congolese (singular and plural).	Israel	Israeli.
Congo, Republic of the.....	Congolese (singular and plural).	Italy	Italian.
Cook Islands	Cook Islander.	Jamaica.....	Jamaican.
Costa Rica.....	Costa Rican.		
Côte d'Ivoire.....	Ivorian.		

Demonyms: Names of Nationalities—Continued

[Demonyms are names given to a people or inhabitants of a place.]

Country	Demonym*	Country	Demonym*
Japan.....	Japanese (singular and plural).	New Caledonia.....	New Caledonian.
Jersey.....	Channel Islander.	New Zealand.....	New Zealander.
Jordan.....	Jordanian.	Nicaragua.....	Nicaraguan.
Kazakhstan.....	Kazakhstani.	Niger.....	Nigerien.
Kenya.....	Kenyan.	Nigeria.....	Nigerian.
Kiribati.....	I-Kiribati (singular and plural).	Niue.....	Niuean.
Korea, North.....	Korean.	Norfolk Island.....	Norfolk Islander.
Korea, South.....	Korean.	Norway.....	Norwegian.
Kosovo.....	Kosovar (Albanian), Kosovski (Serbian).	Oman.....	Omani.
Kuwait.....	Kuwaiti.	Pakistan.....	Pakistani.
Kyrgyzstan.....	Kyrgyzstani.	Palau.....	Palauan.
Laos.....	Lao or Laotian.	Panama.....	Panamanian.
Latvia.....	Latvian.	Papua New Guinea.....	Papua New Guinean.
Lebanon.....	Lebanese (singular and plural).	Paraguay.....	Paraguayan.
Lesotho.....	Mosotho (singular), Basotho (plural).	Peru.....	Peruvian.
Liberia.....	Liberian.	Philippines.....	Filipino.
Libya.....	Libyan.	Pitcairn Islands.....	Pitcairn Islander.
Liechtenstein.....	Liechtensteiner.	Poland.....	Pole.
Lithuania.....	Lithuanian.	Portugal.....	Portuguese (singular and plural).
Luxembourg.....	Luxembourger.	Qatar.....	Qatari.
Macau.....	Chinese (singular and plural).	Romania.....	Romanian.
Macedonia.....	Macedonian.	Russia.....	Russian.
Madagascar.....	Malagasy (singular and plural).	Rwanda.....	Rwandan.
Malawi.....	Malawian.	Saint Helena.....	Saint Helenian.
Malaysia.....	Malaysian.	Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	Kittian, Nevisian.
Maldives.....	Maldivian.	Saint Lucia.....	Saint Lucian.
Mali.....	Malian.	Saint Pierre and Miquelon....	French, Frenchman (men), or Frenchwoman (women).
Malta.....	Maltese (singular and plural).	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	Saint Vincentian or Vincentian.
Marshall Islands.....	Marshallese (singular and plural).	Samoa.....	Samoa.
Mauritania.....	Mauritanian.	San Marino.....	Sammarinese (singular and plural).
Mauritius.....	Mauritian.	Sao Tome and Principe.....	Sao Tomean.
Mexico.....	Mexican.	Saudi Arabia.....	Saudi, Saudi Arabian.
Micronesia, Federated States of.....	Micronesian.	Senegal.....	Senegalese (singular and plural).
Moldova.....	Moldovan.	Serbia.....	Serb.
Monaco.....	Monegasque or Monacan.	Seychelles.....	Seychellois (singular and plural).
Mongolia.....	Mongolian.	Sierra Leone.....	Sierra Leonean.
Montenegro.....	Montenegrin.	Singapore.....	Singaporean.
Montserrat.....	Montserratian.	Slovakia.....	Slovak.
Morocco.....	Moroccan.	Slovenia.....	Slovene.
Mozambique.....	Mozambican.	Solomon Islands.....	Solomon Islander.
Namibia.....	Namibian.	Somalia.....	Somali.
Nauru.....	Nauruan.	South Africa.....	South African.
Nepal.....	Nepali (singular and plural).	South Sudan.....	South Sudanese.
Netherlands.....	Dutchman (men), Dutchwoman (women), Dutch (collective).	Spain.....	Spaniard.
Netherlands Antilles.....	Dutch Antillean.	Sri Lanka.....	Sri Lankan.
		Sudan.....	Sudanese (singular and plural).
		Suriname.....	Surinamer.
		Swaziland.....	Swazi.
		Sweden.....	Swede.
		Switzerland.....	Swiss (singular and plural).

Demonyms: Names of Nationalities—Continued

[Demonym is a name given to a people or inhabitants of a place.]

Country	Demonym*	Country	Demonym*
Syria.....	Syrian.	United Arab Emirates.....	Emirati.
Taiwan.....	Taiwan (singular and plural).	United Kingdom.....	Briton, British (collective plural).
Tajikistan.....	Tajikistani.	United States.....	American.
Tanzania.....	Tanzanian.	Uruguay.....	Uruguayan.
Thailand.....	Thai (singular and plural).	Uzbekistan.....	Uzbekistani.
Timor-Leste.....	Timorese (singular and plural).	Vanuatu.....	Ni-Vanuatu (singular and plural).
Togo.....	Togolese (singular and plural).	Venezuela.....	Venezuelan.
Tokelau.....	Tokelauan.	Vietnam.....	Vietnamese (singular and plural).
Tonga.....	Tongan.	Virgin Islands.....	Virgin Islander.
Trinidad and Tobago.....	Trinidadian, Tobagonian.	Wallis and Futuna.....	Wallisian, Futunan, or Wallis and Futuna Islander.
Tunisia.....	Tunisian.	Western Sahara.....	Sahrawi, Sahraoui.
Turkey.....	Turk.	Yemen.....	Yemeni.
Turkmenistan.....	Turkmen.	Zambia.....	Zambian.
Tuvalu.....	Tuvaluan.	Zimbabwe.....	Zimbabwean.
Uganda.....	Ugandan.		
Ukraine.....	Ukrainian.		

¹ Since 1989 the military authorities in Burma have promoted the name Myanmar as a conventional name for their state; this decision was not approved by any sitting legislature in Burma, and the U.S. Government did not adopt the name, which is a derivative of the Burmese short-form name Myanma Naingngandaw.

*NOTE.—Plural references add s unless otherwise indicated.

Source: Information courtesy of World Factbook as of September 2016; for more information see <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/resources/the-world-factbook/fields/2110.html>.

Currency

[As of July 2016]

Country	Currency	Alphabetic code
Afghanistan.....	Afghani.....	AFN
Åland Islands.....	Euro.....	EUR
Albania.....	Lek.....	ALL
Algeria.....	Algerian dinar.....	DZD
American Samoa.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Andorra.....	Euro.....	EUR
Angola.....	Kwanza.....	AOA
Anguilla.....	East Caribbean dollar.....	XCD
Antarctica.....	No universal currency.....	
Antigua and Barbuda.....	East Caribbean dollar.....	XCD
Argentina.....	Argentine peso.....	ARS
Armenia.....	Armenian dram.....	AMD
Aruba.....	Aruban florin.....	AWG
Australia.....	Australian dollar.....	AUD
Austria.....	Euro.....	EUR
Azerbaijan.....	Azerbaijani manat.....	AZN
Bahamas (The).....	Bahamian dollar.....	BSD
Bahrain.....	Bahraini dinar.....	BHD
Bangladesh.....	Taka.....	BDT
Barbados.....	Barbados dollar.....	BBD
Belarus.....	Belarusian ruble.....	BYN
Belarus.....	Belarusian ruble.....	BYR
Belgium.....	Euro.....	EUR
Belize.....	Belize dollar.....	BZD

Currency—Continued

[As of July 2016]

Country	Currency	Alphabetic code
Benin	CFA franc BCEAO	XOF
Bermuda	Bermudian dollar	BMD
Bhutan	Indian rupee	INR
Bhutan	Ngultrum	BTN
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Boliviano	BOB
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	Mvdol	BOV
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	U.S. dollar	USD
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Convertible mark	BAM
Botswana	Pula	BWP
Bouvet Island	Norwegian krone	NOK
Brazil	Brazilian real	BRL
British Indian Ocean Territory (The)	U.S. dollar	USD
Brunei Darussalam	Brunei dollar	BND
Bulgaria	Bulgarian lev	BGN
Burkina Faso	CFA franc BCEAO	XOF
Burundi	Burundi franc	BIF
Cabo Verde	Cabo Verde escudo	CVE
Cambodia	Riel	KHR
Cameroon	CFA franc BEAC	XAF
Canada	Canadian dollar	CAD
Cayman Islands (The)	Cayman Islands dollar	KYD
Central African Republic (The)	CFA franc BEAC	XAF
Chad	CFA franc BEAC	XAF
Chile	Chilean peso	CLP
Chile	Unidad de Fomento	CLF
China	Yuan renminbi	CNY
Christmas Island	Australian dollar	AUD
Cocos (Keeling) Islands (The)	Australian dollar	AUD
Colombia	Colombian peso	COP
Colombia	Unidad de Valor real	COU
Comoros (The)	Comoro franc	KMF
Congo (The Democratic Republic of the)	Congolese franc	CDF
Congo (The)	CFA franc BEAC	XAF
Cook Islands (The)	New Zealand dollar	NZD
Costa Rica	Costa Rican colon	CRC
Côte d'Ivoire	CFA franc BCEAO	XOF
Croatia	Kuna	HRK
Cuba	Cuban peso	CUP
Cuba	Peso convertible	CUC
Curaçao	Netherlands Antillean guilder	ANG
Cyprus	Euro	EUR
Czech Republic (The)	Czech koruna	CZK
Denmark	Danish krone	DKK
Djibouti	Djibouti franc	DJF
Dominica	East Caribbean dollar	XCD
Dominican Republic (The)	Dominican peso	DOP
Ecuador	U.S. dollar	USD
Egypt	Egyptian pound	EGP
El Salvador	El Salvador colon	SVC
El Salvador	U.S. dollar	USD
Equatorial Guinea	CFA franc BEAC	XAF
Eritrea	Nakfa	ERN
Estonia	Euro	EUR
Ethiopia	Ethiopian birr	ETB
European Union	Euro	EUR
Falkland Islands (The) [Malvinas]	Falkland Islands pound	FKP
Faroe Islands (The)	Danish krone	DKK
Fiji	Fiji dollar	FJD
Finland	Euro	EUR

Currency—Continued
[As of July 2016]

Country	Currency	Alphabetic code
France.....	Euro	EUR
French Guiana.....	Euro	EUR
French Polynesia.....	CFP franc.....	XPF
French Southern Territories (The).....	Euro	EUR
Gabon.....	CFA franc BEAC.....	XAF
Gambia (The).....	Dalasi.....	GMD
Georgia.....	Lari.....	GEL
Germany.....	Euro	EUR
Ghana.....	Ghana cedi.....	GHS
Gibraltar.....	Gibraltar pound.....	GIP
Greece.....	Euro	EUR
Greenland.....	Danish krone.....	DKK
Grenada.....	East Caribbean dollar.....	XCD
Guadeloupe.....	Euro	EUR
Guam.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Guatemala.....	Quetzal.....	GTQ
Guernsey.....	Pound sterling.....	GBP
Guinea.....	Guinea franc.....	GNF
Guinea-Bissau.....	CFA franc BCEAO.....	XOF
Guyana.....	Guyana dollar.....	GYD
Haiti.....	Gourde.....	HTG
Haiti.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Heard Island and McDonald Islands.....	Australian dollar.....	AUD
Holy See (The).....	Euro	EUR
Honduras.....	Lempira.....	HNL
Hong Kong.....	Hong Kong dollar.....	HKD
Hungary.....	Forint.....	HUF
Iceland.....	Iceland krona.....	ISK
India.....	Indian rupee.....	INR
Indonesia.....	Rupiah.....	IDR
International Monetary Fund (IMF).....	SDR (Special Drawing Right).....	XDR
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	Iranian rial.....	IRR
Iraq.....	Iraqi dinar.....	IQD
Ireland.....	Euro	EUR
Isle of Man.....	Pound sterling.....	GBP
Israel.....	New Israeli sheqel.....	ILS
Italy.....	Euro	EUR
Jamaica.....	Jamaican dollar.....	JMD
Japan.....	Yen.....	JPY
Jersey.....	Pound sterling.....	GBP
Jordan.....	Jordanian dinar.....	JOD
Kazakhstan.....	Tenge.....	KZT
Kenya.....	Kenyan shilling.....	KES
Kiribati.....	Australian dollar.....	AUD
Korea (The Democratic People's Republic of).....	North Korean won.....	KPW
Korea (The Republic of).....	Won.....	KRW
Kuwait.....	Kuwaiti dinar.....	KWD
Kyrgyzstan.....	Som.....	KGS
Lao People's Democratic Republic (The).....	Kip.....	LAK
Latvia.....	Euro	EUR
Lebanon.....	Lebanese pound.....	LBP
Lesotho.....	Loti.....	LSL
Lesotho.....	Rand.....	ZAR
Liberia.....	Liberian dollar.....	LRD
Libya.....	Libyan dinar.....	LYD
Liechtenstein.....	Swiss franc.....	CHF
Lithuania.....	Euro	EUR
Luxembourg.....	Euro	EUR
Macao.....	Pataca.....	MOP

Currency—Continued

[As of July 2016]

Country	Currency	Alphabetic code
Macedonia (The Former Yugoslav Republic of) ..	Denar	MKD
Madagascar	Malagasy ariary	MGA
Malawi	Malawi kwacha	MWK
Malaysia	Malaysian ringgit	MYR
Maldives	Rufiyaa	MVR
Mali	CFA franc BCEAO	XOF
Malta	Euro	EUR
Marshall Islands (The)	U.S. dollar	USD
Martinique	Euro	EUR
Mauritania	Ouguiya	MRO
Mauritius	Mauritius rupee	MUR
Mayotte	Euro	EUR
Member Countries of the African Development Bank Group	ADB Unit of Account	XUA
Mexico	Mexican peso	MXN
Mexico	Mexican Unidad de Inversion (UDI)	MXV
Micronesia (Federated States of)	U.S. dollar	USD
Moldova (The Republic of)	Moldovan leu	MDL
Monaco	Euro	EUR
Mongolia	Tugrik	MNT
Montenegro	Euro	EUR
Montserrat	East Caribbean dollar	XCD
Morocco	Moroccan dirham	MAD
Mozambique	Mozambique metical	MZN
Myanmar	Kyat	MMK
Namibia	Namibia dollar	NAD
Namibia	Rand	ZAR
Nauru	Australian dollar	AUD
Nepal	Nepalese rupee	NPR
Netherlands (The)	Euro	EUR
New Caledonia	CFP franc	XPF
New Zealand	New Zealand dollar	NZD
Nicaragua	Cordoba oro	NIO
Niger (The)	CFA franc BCEAO	XOF
Nigeria	Naira	NGN
Niue	New Zealand dollar	NZD
Norfolk Island	Australian dollar	AUD
Northern Mariana Islands (The)	U.S. dollar	USD
Norway	Norwegian krone	NOK
Oman	Rial omani	OMR
Pakistan	Pakistan rupee	PKR
Palau	U.S. dollar	USD
Palestine, State of	No universal currency	
Panama	Balboa	PAB
Panama	U.S. dollar	USD
Papua New Guinea	Kina	PGK
Paraguay	Guarani	PYG
Peru	Sol	PEN
Philippines (The)	Philippine peso	PHP
Pitcairn	New Zealand dollar	NZD
Poland	Zloty	PLN
Portugal	Euro	EUR
Puerto Rico	U.S. dollar	USD
Qatar	Qatari rial	QAR
Réunion	Euro	EUR
Romania	Romanian leu	RON
Russian Federation (The)	Russian ruble	RUB
Rwanda	Rwanda franc	RWF
Saint Barthélemy	Euro	EUR

Currency—Continued

[As of July 2016]

Country	Currency	Alphabetic code
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan Da Cunha	Saint Helena pound.....	SHP
Saint Kitts and Nevis	East Caribbean dollar.....	XCD
Saint Lucia.....	East Caribbean dollar.....	XCD
Saint Martin (French Part).....	Euro	EUR
Saint Pierre and Miquelon.....	Euro	EUR
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	East Caribbean dollar.....	XCD
Samoa.....	Tala.....	WST
San Marino	Euro	EUR
Sao Tome and Principe.....	Dobra.....	STD
Saudi Arabia.....	Saudi riyal.....	SAR
Senegal	CFA franc BCEAO	XOF
Serbia	Serbian dinar	RSD
Seychelles.....	Seychelles rupee.....	SCR
Sierra Leone	Leone	SLL
Singapore.....	Singapore dollar	SGD
Sint Maarten (Dutch Part).....	Netherlands Antillean guilder	ANG
Sistema Unitario De Compensacion Regional De Pagos “Sucre”	Sucre.....	XSU
Slovakia.....	Euro	EUR
Slovenia.....	Euro	EUR
Solomon Islands.....	Solomon Islands dollar.....	SBD
Somalia.....	Somali shilling	SOS
South Africa.....	Rand.....	ZAR
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	No universal currency.....	
South Sudan.....	South Sudanese pound.....	SSP
Spain.....	Euro	EUR
Sri Lanka.....	Sri Lanka rupee.....	LKR
Sudan (The).....	Sudanese pound.....	SDG
Suriname	Surinam dollar	SRD
Svalbard and Jan Mayen.....	Norwegian krone.....	NOK
Swaziland.....	Lilangeni.....	SZL
Sweden	Swedish krona	SEK
Switzerland	Swiss franc.....	CHF
Switzerland	WIR Euro	CHE
Switzerland	WIR franc.....	CHW
Syrian Arab Republic.....	Syrian pound	SYP
Taiwan (Province of China).....	New Taiwan dollar	TWD
Tajikistan.....	Somoni.....	TJS
Tanzania, United Republic of.....	Tanzanian shilling	TZS
Thailand.....	Baht.....	THB
Timor-Leste	U.S. dollar	USD
Togo	CFA franc BCEAO	XOF
Tokelau.....	New Zealand dollar.....	NZD
Tonga	Pa’anga	TOP
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago dollar	TTD
Tunisia.....	Tunisian dinar	TND
Turkey	Turkish lira.....	TRY
Turkmenistan.....	Turkmenistan new manat	TMT
Turks and Caicos Islands (The).....	U.S. dollar	USD
Tuvalu.....	Australian dollar.....	AUD
Uganda.....	Uganda shilling.....	UGX
Ukraine.....	Hryvnia.....	UAH
United Arab Emirates (The).....	UAE dirham.....	AED
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (The).....	Pound sterling.....	GBP
United States Minor Outlying Islands (The)....	U.S. dollar	USD
United States of America (The)	U.S. dollar.....	USD

Currency—Continued

[As of July 2016]

Country	Currency	Alphabetic code
United States of America (The)	U.S. dollar (Next day)	USN
Uruguay	Peso Uruguayo	UYU
Uruguay	Uruguay peso en Unidades Indexadas (URUIURUI)	UYI
Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan sum	UZS
Vanuatu	Vatu	VUV
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	Bolivar	VEF
Viet Nam	Dong	VND
Virgin Islands (British)	U.S. dollar	USD
Virgin Islands (U.S.)	U.S. dollar	USD
Wallis and Futuna	CFP franc	XPF
Western Sahara	Moroccan dirham	MAD
Yemen	Yemeni rial	YER
Zambia	Zambian kwacha	ZMW
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe dollar	ZWL

Source: <http://www.currency-iso.org/en/home/tables/table-a.1.html>.

Metric and U.S. Measures ¹

Length	
Metric unit	U.S. unit
10 millimeters.....	1 centimeter.
10 centimeters.....	1 decimeter.
10 decimeters.....	1 meter.
10 meters.....	1 dekameter.
10 dekameters.....	1 hectometer.
10 hectometers.....	1 kilometer.
1 kilometer	1,000 meters.
12 inches.....	1 foot (ft).
3 feet.....	1 yard.
22 yards	1 chain.
10 chains	1 furlong (660 ft).
8 furlongs.....	1 mile (5,280 ft).
1 nautical mile	1.1508 mile.
1 league.....	3 nautical miles.

Mass Weight	
Metric unit	U.S. unit
10 milligrams (mg).....	1 centigram.
10 centigrams	1 decigram (100 mg).
10 decigrams	1 gram (1,000 mg).
10 grams (g)	1 dekagram.
10 dekagrams.....	1 hectogram (100 g).
10 hectograms	1 kilogram (1,000 g).
1,000 kilograms.....	1 metric ton.
16 ounces.....	1 pound.
100 pounds (lbs).....	1 hundredweight.
2,000 lbs	1 ton.

Volume	
Metric unit	U.S. liquid capacity
10 milliliters.....	1 centiliter.
10 centiliters.....	1 deciliter.
10 deciliters.....	1 liter.
1,000 liters	1 cubic meter.
3 teaspoons.....	1 tablespoon.
2 tablespoons.....	1 fluid ounce (fl oz).
1 cup.....	8 fl oz.
2 cups	1 pint.
2 pints	1 quart.
4 quarts.....	1 gallon.
42 gallons.....	1 petroleum barrel.
U.S. dry measure ²	
2 pints	1 quart.
4 quarts.....	1 gallon.
2 gallons	1 peck.
4 pecks	1 bushel.
8 bushels.....	1 quarter.

Temperature Conversion ³					
Celsius	Fahrenheit	Kelvin	Celsius	Fahrenheit	Kelvin
100.....	212	373.1	0.....	32	273.1
50	122	323.1	–10	14	263.1
40	104	313.1	–20	–4	253.1
30	86	303.1	–30	–22	243.1
20	68	293.1	–40	–40	233.1
10	50	283.1	–50	–58	223.1
			–273.1	–459.7	0

¹ At this time, only three countries—Burma, Liberia, and the United States—have not significantly transitioned to the International System of Units (SI, or metric system) as their official system of weights and measures.

² Dry measurements are mainly used for measuring grain or fresh produce. Do not confuse dry measure for liquid measure, as they are not the same.

³ The equation for converting temperatures is as follows: °C to °F: multiply by 9, then divide by 5, then add 32; °F to °C: subtract 32, then multiply by 5, then divide by 9.

Common Measures and Their Metric Equivalents

U.S. to metric	Metric to U.S.
Inch.....2.54 centimeters.	Centimeter.....0.3937 inch.
Foot.....0.3048 meter.	Meter.....3.2808 feet.
Yard.....0.9144 meter.	Do.....1.0936 yards.
Mile.....1.6093 kilometers.	Kilometer.....0.6214 mile.
Nautical mile.....1.852 kilometers.	Do.....0.5399 nautical mile.
League.....5.556 kilometers.	Do.....0.1799 league.
Square inch.....6.452 square centimeters.	Square centimeter.....0.155 square inch.
Square foot.....0.0929 square meter.	Square meter.....10.7639 square feet.
Square yard.....0.836 square meter.	Do.....1.196 square yards.
Acre.....0.4047 hectare.	Hectare.....2.471 acres.
Square mile.....259 hectares.	Do.....0.0039 square mile.
Cubic inch.....16.39 cubic centimeters.	Cubic centimeter.....0.06 cubic inch.
Cubic foot.....0.0283 cubic meter.	Cubic meter.....35.3146 cubic feet.
Cubic yard.....0.7646 cubic meter.	Do.....1.3079 cubic yards.
Cord.....128 cubic feet.	
Ounce (liquid).....29.574 milliliters.	Milliliter.....0.0338 ounce (liquid).
Pint (liquid).....473.176 milliliters.	
Quart (liquid).....946.35 milliliters.	Liter.....1.06 quarts (liquid).
Gallon (liquid).....3.79 liters.	Do.....0.26 gallon (liquid).
Pint (dry).....550.61 milliliters.	
Quart (dry).....1101 milliliters.	Do.....0.91 quart (dry).
Quart, imperial.....1137 milliliters.	
Gallon (dry).....4.40 liters.	Do.....0.23 gallon (dry).
Gallon, imperial.....4.55 liters.	
Peck.....8.810 liters.	Do.....0.1135 peck.
Peck, imperial.....9.092 liters.	
Bushel.....35.24 liters.	Do.....0.028 bushel.
Bushel, imperial.....36.37 liters.	
Grain ¹64.799 milligrams.	
Ounce ²28.35 grams.	Gram.....0.04 ounce.
Ounce, troy ³31.103 grams.	Do.....0.032 troy ounce.
Pound ²0.4536 kilogram.	Kilogram.....2.20 pounds.
Pound, troy.....12 troy ounces.	
Ton, short.....907.185 kilograms.	
Do.....2,000 pounds.	
Ton, metric.....1,000 kilograms.	
Do.....2,204.6 pounds.	
Ton, long.....1,016.047 kilograms.	
Do.....2,240 pounds.	

¹ The grain is used to measure in ballistics and archery; grains were originally used in medicine but have been replaced by milligrams.

² Avoirdupois; avoirdupois is the measure of mass of everyday items.

³ The troy ounce is used in pricing silver, gold, platinum, and other precious metals and gemstones.

Measurement Conversion

Fractional inch	Decimal inches	Milli- meters	Picas	Points	Fractional inch	Decimal inches	Milli- meters	Picas	Points
1/16	.0625	1.587	0p4.5	4.5	7/8	.875	22.225	5p3	63
1/8	.125	3.175	0p9	9	15/16	.9375	23.812	5p7.5	67.5
3/16	.1875	4.762	1p1.5	13.5	1	1	25.4	6	72
1/4	.25	6.35	1p6	18	1 1/4	1.25	31.75	7p6	90
5/16	.3125	7.937	1p10.5	22.5	1 1/2	1.5	38.1	9	108
3/8	.375	9.525	2p3	27	1 3/4	1.75	44.5	10p6	126
7/16	.4375	11.112	2p7.5	31.5	2	2	50.8	12	144
1/2	.5	12.7	3	36	2 1/2	2.5	63.5	15	180
9/16	.5625	14.287	3p4.5	40.5	3	3	76.2	18	216
5/8	.625	15.875	3p9	45	3 1/2	3.5	88.9	21	252
11/16	.6875	17.462	4p1.5	49.5	4	4	100.6	24	288
3/4	.75	19.05	4p6	54	5	5	127	30	360
13/16	.8125	20.637	4p10.5	58.5	6	6	152.4	36	432