

## 17. Useful Tables

This chapter contains useful tables presented in GPO style. The tables display various design features most frequently used in Government publications and can be considered examples of GPO style.

**U.S. Presidents and Vice Presidents**

President	Years	Vice President	Years
George Washington.....	(1789–1797)	John Adams.....	(1789–1797)
John Adams.....	(1797–1801)	Thomas Jefferson.....	(1797–1801)
Thomas Jefferson.....	(1801–1809)	Aaron Burr.....	(1801–1805)
		George Clinton.....	(1805–1809)
James Madison.....	(1809–1817)	George Clinton.....	(1809–1812)
		Vacant.....	(1812–1813)
		Elbridge Gerry.....	(1813–1814)
		Vacant.....	(1814–1817)
James Monroe.....	(1817–1825)	Daniel D. Tompkins.....	(1817–1825)
John Quincy Adams.....	(1825–1829)	John C. Calhoun.....	(1825–1829)
Andrew Jackson.....	(1829–1837)	John C. Calhoun.....	(1829–1832)
		Vacant.....	(1832–1833)
		Martin Van Buren.....	(1833–1837)
Martin Van Buren.....	(1837–1841)	Richard M. Johnson.....	(1837–1841)
William Henry Harrison.....	(1841)	John Tyler.....	(1841)
John Tyler.....	(1841–1845)	Vacant.....	(1841–1845)
James K. Polk.....	(1845–1849)	George M. Dallas.....	(1845–1849)
Zachary Taylor.....	(1849–1850)	Millard Fillmore.....	(1849–1850)
Millard Fillmore.....	(1850–1853)	Vacant.....	(1850–1853)
Franklin Pierce.....	(1853–1857)	William R. King.....	(1853)
		Vacant.....	(1853–1857)
James Buchanan.....	(1857–1861)	John C. Breckinridge.....	(1857–1861)
Abraham Lincoln.....	(1861–1865)	Hannibal Hamlin.....	(1861–1865)
		Andrew Johnson.....	(1865)
Andrew Johnson.....	(1865–1869)	Vacant.....	(1865–1869)
Ulysses S. Grant.....	(1869–1877)	Schuyler Colfax.....	(1869–1873)
		Henry Wilson.....	(1873–1875)
		Vacant.....	(1875–1877)
Rutherford B. Hayes.....	(1877–1881)	William A. Wheeler.....	(1877–1881)
James A. Garfield.....	(1881)	Chester A. Arthur.....	(1881)
Chester A. Arthur.....	(1881–1885)	Vacant.....	(1881–1885)
Grover Cleveland.....	(1885–1889)	Thomas A. Hendricks.....	(1885)
		Vacant.....	(1885–1889)
Benjamin Harrison.....	(1889–1893)	Levi P. Morton.....	(1889–1893)
Grover Cleveland.....	(1893–1897)	Adlai E. Stevenson.....	(1893–1897)
William McKinley.....	(1897–1901)	Garret A. Hobart.....	(1897–1901)
		Theodore Roosevelt.....	(1901)
Theodore Roosevelt.....	(1901–1909)	Vacant.....	(1901–1905)
		Charles W. Fairbanks.....	(1905–1909)
William H. Taft.....	(1909–1913)	James S. Sherman.....	(1909–1912)
		Vacant.....	(1912–1913)
Woodrow Wilson.....	(1913–1921)	Thomas R. Marshall.....	(1913–1921)
Warren G. Harding.....	(1921–1923)	Calvin Coolidge.....	(1921–1923)
Calvin Coolidge.....	(1923–1929)	Vacant.....	(1923–1925)
		Charles G. Dawes.....	(1925–1929)
Herbert Hoover.....	(1929–1933)	Charles Curtis.....	(1929–1933)
Franklin D. Roosevelt.....	(1933–1945)	John Nance Garner.....	(1933–1941)
		Henry A. Wallace.....	(1941–1945)
		Harry S. Truman.....	(1945)
Harry S. Truman.....	(1945–1953)	Vacant.....	(1945–1949)
		Alben W. Barkley.....	(1949–1953)
Dwight D. Eisenhower.....	(1953–1961)	Richard M. Nixon.....	(1953–1961)

### U.S. Presidents and Vice Presidents—Continued

President	Years	Vice President	Years
John F. Kennedy.....	(1961–1963)	Lyndon B. Johnson.....	(1961–1963)
Lyndon B. Johnson.....	(1963–1969)	Vacant.....	(1963–1965)
		Hubert H. Humphrey.....	(1965–1969)
Richard M. Nixon.....	(1969–1974)	Spiro T. Agnew.....	(1969–1973)
		Gerald R. Ford.....	(1973–1974)
Gerald R. Ford.....	(1974–1977)	Nelson Rockefeller.....	(1974–1977)
Jimmy Carter.....	(1977–1981)	Walter F. Mondale.....	(1977–1981)
Ronald Reagan.....	(1981–1989)	George H.W. Bush.....	(1981–1989)
George H.W. Bush.....	(1989–1993)	J. Danforth Quayle.....	(1989–1993)
William J. Clinton.....	(1993–2001)	Albert Gore, Jr.....	(1993–2001)
George W. Bush.....	(2001– )	Richard B. Cheney.....	(2001– )

### Most Populous U.S. Cities by State <sup>1</sup>

[2006 Census estimates]

Alabama:	Delaware:
Birmingham..... 229,424	Wilmington..... 72,826
Montgomery*..... 201,998	Dover*..... 34,735
Mobile..... 192,830	Newark..... 30,014
Huntsville..... 168,132	Middletown..... 10,272
Tuscaloosa..... 83,052	Milford..... 7,852
Alaska:	District of Columbia:
Anchorage..... 278,700	Washington..... 581,530
Fairbanks..... 31,142	Florida:
Juneau*..... 30,737	Jacksonville..... 794,555
Wasilla..... 9,236	Miami..... 404,048
Sitka City and Borough..... 8,920	Tampa..... 332,888
Arizona:	St. Petersburg..... 248,098
Phoenix*..... 1,512,986	Tallahassee*..... 159,012
Tucson..... 518,956	Georgia:
Mesa..... 447,541	Atlanta*..... 486,411
Glendale..... 246,531	Augusta..... 189,366
Chandler..... 240,595	Columbus..... 188,660
Arkansas:	Savannah..... 127,889
Little Rock*..... 184,422	Athens..... 111,580
Fort Smith..... 83,461	Hawaii:
Fayetteville..... 68,726	Honolulu*..... 377,357
Springdale..... 63,082	Hilo..... 40,759
Jonesboro..... 60,489	Kailua..... 36,513
California:	Kaneohe..... 34,970
Los Angeles..... 3,849,378	Waipahu..... 33,108
San Diego..... 1,256,951	Idaho:
San Jose..... 929,936	Boise*..... 198,638
San Francisco..... 744,041	Nampa..... 76,587
Sacramento*..... 453,781	Meridian..... 59,832
Colorado:	Pocatello..... 53,932
Denver*..... 566,974	Idaho Falls..... 52,786
Colorado Springs..... 372,437	Illinois:
Aurora..... 303,582	Chicago..... 2,833,321
Lakewood..... 140,024	Aurora..... 170,617
Fort Collins..... 129,467	Rockford..... 155,138
Connecticut:	Naperville..... 142,901
Bridgeport..... 137,912	Springfield*..... 116,482
Hartford*..... 124,512	Indiana:
New Haven..... 124,001	Indianapolis*..... 785,597
Stamford..... 119,261	Fort Wayne..... 248,637
Waterbury..... 107,251	Evansville..... 115,738

**Most Populous U.S. Cities by State<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

[2006 Census estimates]

Indiana—Continued		Mississippi—Continued	
South Bend.....	104,905	Biloxi.....	44,342
Gary.....	97,715	Southaven.....	41,295
Iowa:		Missouri:	
Des Moines*.....	193,886	Kansas City.....	447,306
Cedar Rapids.....	124,417	St. Louis.....	347,181
Davenport.....	99,514	Springfield.....	150,797
Sioux City.....	83,262	Independence.....	109,400
Waterloo.....	65,998	Jefferson City*.....	39,274
Kansas:		Montana:	
Wichita.....	357,698	Billings.....	100,148
Overland Park.....	166,722	Missoula.....	64,081
Kansas City.....	143,801	Great Falls.....	56,215
Topeka*.....	122,113	Bozeman.....	35,061
Olathe.....	114,662	Helena*.....	27,885
Kentucky:		Nebraska:	
Louisville.....	554,496	Omaha.....	419,545
Lexington.....	270,789	Lincoln*.....	241,167
Owensboro.....	55,525	Bellevue.....	47,594
Bowling Green.....	53,176	Grand Island.....	44,632
Frankfort*.....	27,077	Kearney.....	29,385
Louisiana:		Nevada:	
Baton Rouge*.....	229,553	Las Vegas.....	552,539
New Orleans.....	223,388	Henderson.....	240,614
Shreveport.....	200,199	Reno.....	210,255
Lafayette.....	114,214	North Las Vegas.....	197,567
Lake Charles.....	70,224	Carson City*.....	55,289
Maine:		New Hampshire:	
Portland.....	63,011	Manchester.....	109,497
Lewiston.....	35,734	Nashua.....	87,157
Bangor.....	31,008	Concord*.....	42,378
South Portland.....	23,784	Rochester.....	30,117
Augusta*.....	18,560	Dover.....	28,422
Maryland:		New Jersey:	
Baltimore.....	631,366	Newark.....	281,402
Rockville.....	59,114	Jersey City.....	241,789
Frederick.....	58,882	Paterson.....	148,708
Gaithersburg.....	57,934	Elizabeth.....	126,179
Annapolis*.....	36,408	Trenton*.....	83,923
Massachusetts:		New Mexico:	
Boston*.....	590,763	Albuquerque.....	504,949
Worcester.....	175,454	Las Cruces.....	86,268
Springfield.....	151,176	Santa Fe*.....	72,056
Lowell.....	103,229	Rio Rancho.....	71,607
Cambridge.....	101,365	Roswell.....	45,582
Michigan:		New York:	
Detroit.....	871,121	New York.....	8,214,426
Grand Rapids.....	193,083	Buffalo.....	276,059
Warren.....	134,589	Rochester.....	208,123
Sterling Heights.....	127,991	Yonkers.....	197,852
Lansing*.....	114,276	Albany*.....	93,963
Minnesota:		North Carolina:	
Minneapolis.....	372,833	Charlotte.....	630,478
St. Paul*.....	273,535	Raleigh*.....	356,321
Rochester.....	96,975	Greensboro.....	236,865
Duluth.....	84,167	Durham.....	209,009
Bloomington.....	80,869	Winston-Salem.....	196,990
Mississippi:		North Dakota:	
Jackson*.....	176,614	Fargo.....	90,056
Gulfport.....	64,316	Bismarck*.....	58,333
Hattiesburg.....	48,012	Grand Forks.....	50,372

### Most Populous U.S. Cities by State<sup>1</sup>—Continued

[2006 Census estimates]

North Dakota—Continued		Tennessee—Continued	
Minot.....	34,745	Clarksville.....	113,175
West Fargo.....	21,508	Texas:	
Ohio:		Houston.....	2,144,491
Columbus*.....	733,203	San Antonio.....	1,296,682
Cleveland.....	444,313	Dallas.....	1,232,940
Cincinnati.....	332,252	Austin*.....	709,893
Toledo.....	298,446	Fort Worth.....	653,320
Akron.....	209,704	Utah:	
Oklahoma:		Salt Lake City*.....	178,858
Oklahoma City*.....	537,734	West Valley.....	119,841
Tulsa.....	382,872	Provo.....	113,984
Norman.....	102,827	West Jordan.....	94,309
Broken Arrow.....	88,314	Sandy.....	94,203
Lawton.....	87,540	Vermont:	
Oregon:		Burlington.....	38,358
Portland.....	537,081	South Burlington.....	17,014
Salem*.....	152,239	Rutland.....	16,964
Eugene.....	146,356	Barre.....	9,078
Gresham.....	97,105	Montpelier*.....	7,954
Beaverton.....	89,643	Virginia:	
Pennsylvania:		Virginia Beach.....	435,619
Philadelphia.....	1,448,394	Norfolk.....	229,112
Pittsburgh.....	312,819	Chesapeake.....	220,560
Allentown.....	107,294	Richmond*.....	192,913
Erie.....	102,036	Newport News.....	178,281
Harrisburg*.....	47,164	Washington:	
Rhode Island:		Seattle.....	582,454
Providence*.....	175,255	Spokane.....	198,081
Warwick.....	85,925	Tacoma.....	196,532
Cranston.....	81,479	Vancouver.....	158,855
Pawtucket.....	72,998	Olympia*.....	44,645
East Providence.....	49,123	West Virginia:	
South Carolina:		Charleston*.....	50,846
Columbia*.....	119,961	Huntington.....	49,007
Charleston.....	107,845	Parkersburg.....	31,755
North Charleston.....	87,482	Wheeling.....	29,330
Rock Hill.....	61,620	Morgantown.....	28,654
Mount Pleasant.....	59,113	Wisconsin:	
South Dakota:		Milwaukee.....	573,358
Sioux Falls.....	142,396	Madison*.....	223,389
Rapid City.....	62,715	Green Bay.....	100,353
Aberdeen.....	24,071	Kenosha.....	96,240
Watertown.....	20,526	Racine.....	79,592
Pierre*.....	14,095	Wyoming:	
Tennessee:		Cheyenne*.....	55,314
Memphis.....	670,902	Casper.....	52,089
Nashville*.....	552,120	Laramie.....	25,688
Knoxville.....	182,337	Gillette.....	23,899
Chattanooga.....	155,190	Rock Springs.....	19,324

<sup>1</sup> The five most populous cities of each state are listed except where the capital city did not fall into the top five, in which case the fifth most populous city was replaced by the capital city.

\* State capital.

Source: Information courtesy of the U.S. Census Bureau.

## Principal Foreign Countries as of June 2008

Country	UN member	Capital	Chief of state	Legislative body	Government type
Afghanistan	Yes	Kabul	President	National Assembly of House of People, House of Elders	Islamic Republic.
Albania	do	Tirana (Tirane)	do	Assembly (unicameral)	Emerging Democracy.
Algeria	do	Algiers	do	National People's Assembly, Council of Nations	Republic.
Andorra	do	Andorra la Vella	Executive Council President	General Council of the Valleys (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Angola	do	Luanda	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic: multiparty presidential regime.
Antigua and Barbuda	do	Saint John's	Queen (represented by Governor General)	Parliament (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy with a parliamentary system of government.
Argentina	do	Buenos Aires	President	National Congress (bicameral)	Republic.
Armenia	do	Yerevan	do	National Assembly (Parliament)	Do.
Australia	do	Canberra	Queen (represented by Governor General)	Federal Parliament (bicameral)	Federal Parliamentary Democracy.
Austria	do	Vienna	President	Federal Assembly (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Azerbaijan	do	Baku (Baki, Baky)	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Bahamas, The	do	Nassau	Queen (represented by Governor General)	Parliament (bicameral)	Constitutional Parliamentary Democracy.
Bahrain	do	Manama	King	Legislature (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Bangladesh	do	Dhaka	President	National Parliament (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Barbados	do	Bridgetown	Queen (represented by Governor General)	Parliament (bicameral)	Do.
Belarus	do	Minsk	President	National Assembly (bicameral)	Republic in name, although in fact a dictatorship.
Belgium	do	Brussels	King	Parliament (bicameral)	Federal Parliamentary Democracy under a Constitutional Monarchy.
Belize	do	Belmopan	Queen (represented by Governor General)	National Assembly (bicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Benin	do	Porto-Novo	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Bhutan	do	Thimphu	King	Parliament (bicameral)	In transition to Constitutional Monarchy; special treaty relationship with India.
Bolivia	do	La Paz	President	National Congress (bicameral)	Republic.
Bosnia and Herzegovina	do	Sarajevo	Chairman of the Presidency	Parliamentary Assembly (bicameral)	Emerging Federal Democratic Republic.
Botswana	do	Gaborone	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Republic.
Brazil	do	Brasilia	do	National Congress (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Brunei	do	Bandar Seri	Sultan and Prime Minister	Legislative Council	Constitutional Sultanate.

## Principal Foreign Countries as of June 2008—Continued

Country	UN member	Capital	Chief of state	Legislative body	Government type
Bulgaria	Yes	Sofia	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Burkina Faso	do	Ouagadougou	do	do	Parliamentary Republic.
Burma (Myanmar) <sup>1</sup>	do	Rangoon (Yangon)	Chairman of the State Peace and Development Council (SPDC).	People's Assembly (unicameral)	Military Junta.
Burundi	do	Bujumbura	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic.
Cambodia	do	Phnom Penh	King	National Assembly (bicameral)	Multiparty Democracy under a Constitutional Monarchy.
Cameroon	do	Yaounde	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic; Multiparty Presidential Regime.
Canada	do	Ottawa	Queen (represented by Governor General).	Parliament (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy that is also a Parliamentary Democracy and a Federation.
Cape Verde	do	Praia	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Central African Republic.	do	Bangui	do	do	Do.
Chad	do	N'Djamena	do	do	Do.
Chile	do	Santiago	do	National Congress (bicameral)	Do.
China	do	Beijing	do	National People's Congress (unicameral)	Communist State.
Colombia	do	Bogota	do	Congress (bicameral)	Republic; Executive Branch dominates government structure.
Comoros	do	Moroni	do	Assembly of the Union (unicameral)	Republic.
Congo, Democratic Republic of the.	do	Kinshasa	do	Legislature (bicameral)	Do.
Congo, Republic of the.	do	Brazzaville	do	Parliament (bicameral)	Do.
Costa Rica	do	San Jose	do	Legislative Assembly (unicameral)	Democratic Republic.
Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast).	do	Yamoussoukro	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic; Multiparty Presidential Regime (est. 1960). <sup>2</sup>
Croatia	do	Zagreb	do	Assembly (unicameral)	Presidential/Parliamentary Democracy.
Cuba	do	Havana	do	National Assembly of People's Power (unicameral)	Communist State.
Cyprus	do	Nicosia (Leftkosia)	do	House of Representatives (unicameral)	Republic.
Czech Republic	do	Prague	do	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Denmark	do	Copenhagen	Queen	People's Assembly (unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Djibouti	do	Djibouti	President	Chamber of Deputies (unicameral)	Republic.
Dominica	do	Roseau	do	House of Assembly (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Dominican Republic	do	Santo Domingo	do	National Congress (bicameral)	Democratic Republic.

Ecuador	Yes	Quito	President	National Congress (unicameral)	Republic.
Egypt	do	Cairo	do	People's Assembly (bicameral)	Do.
El Salvador	do	San Salvador	do	Legislative Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
Equatorial Guinea	do	Malabo	do	House of People's Representatives (unicameral)	Do.
Eritrea	do	Asmara (Asmera)	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Transitional Government.
Estonia	do	Tallinn	do	Parliament (unicameral)	Parliamentary Republic.
Ethiopia	do	Addis Ababa	do	Parliament (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Fiji	do	Suva (on Viti Levu)	do	do	Republic.
Finland	do	Helsinki	do	Parliament (unicameral)	Do.
France	do	Paris	do	Parliament (bicameral)	Do.
Gabon	do	Libreville	do	Legislature (bicameral)	Republic; Multiparty Presidential Regime.
Gambia, The	do	Banjul	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Georgia	do	T'bilisi	do	Parliament (unicameral, also known as Supreme Council)	Do.
Germany	do	Berlin	do	Parliament (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Ghana	do	Accra	do	Parliament (unicameral)	Constitutional Democracy.
Greece	do	Athens	do	do	Parliamentary Republic.
Grenada	do	Saint George's	Queen (represented by Governor General)	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Guatemala	do	Guatemala	President	Congress of the Republic (unicameral)	Constitutional Democratic Republic.
Guinea	do	Conakry	do	People's National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Guinea-Bissau	do	Bissau	do	National People's Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
Guyana	do	Georgetown	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
Haiti	do	Port-au-Prince	do	National Assembly (bicameral)	Do.
Holy See (Vatican City)	No	Vatican City	Pope	Pontifical Commission for the State of Vatican City (unicameral)	Ecclesiastical.
Honduras	Yes	Tegucigalpa	President	National Congress (unicameral)	Democratic Constitutional Republic.
Hungary	do	Budapest	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Iceland	do	Reykjavik	do	Parliament (unicameral)	Constitutional Republic.
India	do	New Delhi	do	Parliament (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Indonesia	do	Jakarta	do	House of Representatives	Republic.
Iran	do	Tehran	Supreme Leader	Islamic Consultative Assembly (unicameral)	Theocratic Republic.
Iraq	do	Baghdad	President	Council of Representatives	Parliamentary Democracy.
Ireland	do	Dublin	do	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic, Parliamentary Democracy.
Israel	do	Jerusalem <sup>3</sup>	do	Knesset (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Italy	do	Rome	do	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic.

## Principal Foreign Countries as of June 2008—Continued

Country	UN member	Capital	Chief of state	Legislative body	Government type
Jamaica	Yes	Kingston	Queen (represented by Governor-General)	Parliament (bicameral)	Constitutional Parliamentary Democracy.
Japan	do	Tokyo	Emperor	Diet (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy with a Parliamentary Government.
Jordan	do	Amman	King	National Assembly (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Kazakhstan	do	Astana	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic, Authoritarian Presidential rule, with little power outside the Executive Branch.
Kenya	do	Nairobi	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Kiribati	do	Tarawa	do	House of Parliament (unicameral)	Do.
Korea, North	do	Pyeongyang	Premier	Supreme People's Assembly (unicameral)	Communist State one-man dictatorship.
Korea, South	do	Seoul	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Kosovo	No	Pristina (Pristine)	do	Kosovo Assembly of the Provisional Government (unicameral)	Do.
Kuwait	Yes	Kuwait	Amir	National Assembly (unicameral)	Constitutional Emirate.
Kyrgyzstan	do	Bishkek	President	Supreme Council (unicameral)	Republic.
Laos	do	Vientiane	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Communist State.
Latvia	do	Riga	do	Parliament (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Lebanon	do	Beirut	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Lesotho	do	Maseru	King	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Constitutional Monarchy.
Liberia	do	Monrovia	President	National Assembly (bicameral)	Republic.
Libya	do	Tripoli	Revolutionary Leader <sup>4</sup>	General People's Congress (unicameral)	Jamahiriyah. <sup>5</sup>
Liechtenstein	do	Vaduz	Prince	Parliament or Landtag (unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Lithuania	do	Vilnius	President	Parliament or Seimas (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Luxembourg	do	Luxembourg	Grand Duke	Chamber of Deputies (unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Macedonia, former Yugoslav Republic.	do	Skopje	President	Assembly or Sobranie (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Madagascar	do	Antananarivo	do	Legislature (bicameral)	Republic.
Malawi	do	Lilongwe	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Multiparty Democracy.
Malaysia	do	Kuala Lumpur	Paramount Ruler	Parliament (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Maldives	do	Male	President	People's Council (unicameral)	Republic.
Mal	do	Bamako	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
Malta	do	Valletta	do	House of Representatives (unicameral)	Do.
Marshall Islands	do	Majuro	do	Legislature (unicameral)	Constitutional Government in free association with the U.S.



Mauritania	Yes	Nouakchott	President	Legislature (bicameral)	Democratic Republic.
Mauritius	do	Port Louis	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Mexico	do	Mexico	do	National Congress (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Micronesia, Federated States of	do	Palikir	do	Congress (unicameral)	Constitutional Government in free association with the U.S.
Moldova	do	Chisinau	do	Parliament (unicameral)	Republic.
Monaco	do	Monaco	Prince	National Council (unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Mongolia	do	Ulaanbaatar	President	State Great Hural (unicameral)	Mixed Parliamentary/Presidential.
Montenegro	do	Podgorica	do	Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Morocco	do	Rabat	King	Parliament (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Mozambique	do	Maputo	President	Assembly of the Republic (unicameral)	Republic.
Namibia	do	Windhoek	do	Legislature (bicameral)	Do.
Nauru	do	No official capital; government offices in Yaren District	do	Parliament (unicameral)	Do.
Nepal	do	Kathmandu	Prime Minister	330 seat Interim Parliament	Constitutional Monarchy.
Netherlands	do	Amsterdam	Queen	States General (bicameral)	Do.
New Zealand	do	Wellington	do	House of Representatives (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Nicaragua	do	Managua	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Niger	do	Niamey	do	do	Do.
Nigeria	do	Abuja	do	National Assembly (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Norway	do	Oslo	King	Parliament (Storting), (modified unicameral) <sup>6</sup>	Constitutional Monarchy.
Oman	do	Muscat	Sultan and Prime Minister	Majlis Oman (bicameral)	Monarchy.
Pakistan	do	Islamabad	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Federal Republic.
Palau	do	Melekeok	do	National Congress (bicameral)	Constitutional Government in free association with the U.S.
Panama	do	Panama	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Constitutional Democracy.
Papua New Guinea	do	Port Moresby	Queen	National Parliament (unicameral)	Constitutional Parliamentary Democracy.
Paraguay	do	Asuncion	President	Congress (bicameral)	Constitutional Republic.
Peru	do	Lima	do	Congress of the Republic of Peru (unicameral)	Do.
Philippines	do	Manila	do	Congress (bicameral)	Republic.
Poland	do	Warsaw	do	National Assembly (bicameral)	Do.
Portugal	do	Lisbon	do	Assembly of the Republic (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Qatar	do	Doha	Amir	Advisory Council (unicameral)	Emirate.
Romania	do	Bucharest	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic.
Russia	do	Moscow	do	Federal Assembly (bicameral)	Federation.
Rwanda	do	Kigali	do	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic; presidential, multiparty system.
Saint Kitts and Nevis	do	Basseterre	Queen	National Assembly (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.

## Principal Foreign Countries as of June 2008—Continued

Country	UN member	Capital	Chief of state	Legislative body	Government type
Saint Lucia	Yes	Castries	Queen	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	do	Kingstown	do	House of Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
Samoa	do	Apia	Chief of State	Legislative Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
San Marino	do	San Marino	Co-Chiefs of State (Captains Regent)	Grand and General Council (unicameral)	Republic
Sao Tome and Principe	do	Sao Tome	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
Saudi Arabia	do	Riyadh	King and Prime Minister	Consultative Council	Monarchy
Senegal	do	Dakar	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic
Serbia	do	Belgrade	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
Seychelles	do	Victoria	do	do	Do.
Sierra Leone	do	Freetown	do	Parliament (unicameral)	Constitutional Democracy
Singapore	do	Singapore	do	do	Parliamentary Republic
Slovakia	do	Bratislava	do	National Council (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy
Slovenia	do	Ljubljana	do	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Republic
Solomon Islands	do	Honiara	Queen	National Parliament (unicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy
Somalia	do	Mogadishu	Transitional Federal President	National Assembly (unicameral)	No permanent National Government; transitional Parliamentary Federal Government
South Africa	do	Pretoria	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Republic
Spain	do	Madrid	King	General Courts or National Assembly (bicameral)	Parliamentary Monarchy
Sri Lanka	do	Colombo	President	Parliament (unicameral)	Republic
Sudan	do	Khartoum	do	National Legislature (bicameral)	Government of National Unity (GNU)
Suriname	do	Paramaribo	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Constitutional Democracy
Swaziland	do	Mbabane	King	Parliament (bicameral)	Monarchy
Sweden	do	Stockholm	King	Parliament (unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy
Switzerland	do	Bern	President	Federal Assembly (bicameral)	Formally a Confederation but similar in structure to a Federal Republic
Syria	do	Damascus	do	People's Council (unicameral)	Republic under an authoritarian military-dominated regime
Tajikistan	do	Dushanbe	do	Supreme Assembly (bicameral)	Republic
Taiwan	No	Taipei	do	Legislative Yuan (unicameral)	Multiparty Democracy
Tanzania	Yes	Dar es Salaam	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic
Thailand	do	Bangkok	King	National Assembly (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy
Timor-Leste	do	Dili	President	National Parliament (unicameral)	Republic

Togo	Yes	Lome	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic under transition to multiparty democratic rule.
Tonga	do	Nuku'alofa	King	Legislative Assembly (unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Trinidad and Tobago	do	Port-of-Spain	President	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.
Tunisia	do	Tunis	do	Chamber of Deputies and the Chamber of Advisors (bicameral)	Republic.
Turkey	do	Ankara	do	Grand National Assembly of Turkey (unicameral)	Republican Parliamentary Democracy
Turkmenistan	do	Ashgabat (Ashkhabad)	do	Two Parliamentary Bodies: People's Council and a National Assembly.	Republic; Authoritarian Presidential rule, with little power outside the executive branch.
Tuvalu	do	Funafuti	Queen	Parliament (also called House of Assembly; unicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy with a Parliamentary Democracy.
Uganda	do	Kampala	President	National Assembly (unicameral)	Republic.
Ukraine	do	Kyiv (Kiev)	do	Supreme Council (unicameral)	Do.
United Arab Emirates.	do	Abu Dhabi	do	Federal National Council (FNC) (unicameral)	Federation with specified powers delegated to the UAE federal government and other powers reserved to member emirates.
United Kingdom	do	London	Queen	Parliament (bicameral)	Constitutional Monarchy.
Uruguay	do	Montevideo	President	General Assembly (bicameral)	Constitutional Republic.
Uzbekistan	do	Tashkent	do	Supreme Assembly (bicameral)	Republic; authoritarian presidential rule, with little power outside the executive branch.
Vanuatu	do	Port-Vila (on Efate)	do	Parliament (unicameral)	Parliamentary Republic.
Venezuela	do	Caracas	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Federal Republic.
Vietnam	do	Hanoi	do	do	Communist State.
Yemen	do	Sanaa	do	Legislature (bicameral)	Republic.
Zambia	do	Lusaka	do	National Assembly (unicameral)	Do.
Zimbabwe	do	Harare	Executive President	Parliament (bicameral)	Parliamentary Democracy.

<sup>1</sup> Since 1989, the military authorities in Burma have promoted the name Myanmar as a conventional name for their state; this decision was not approved by any sitting legislature in Burma, and the U.S. Government did not adopt the name, which is a derivative of the Burmese short-form name Myanma Naingandaw.

<sup>2</sup> Government currently under power sharing agreement mandated by international mediators.

<sup>3</sup> In 1950, the Israel Parliament proclaimed Jerusalem as the capital. The United States does not recognize Jerusalem as the capital and the U.S. Embassy continues to be located in Tel Aviv.

<sup>4</sup> Holds no official title, but is de facto Chief of State.

<sup>5</sup> In theory, governed by the populace through local councils; in practice, an authoritarian state.

<sup>6</sup> No accurate English equivalents.

<sup>7</sup> The Law of Succession, July 27, 1947, declared that Spain was constituted a Kingdom.

Source: World Factbook 2008, Central Intelligence Agency, <http://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/index.html>.

### Demonyms: Names of Nationalities

[Demonym is a name given to a people or inhabitants of a place.]

Country	Demonym*	Country	Demonym*
Afghanistan .....	Afghan.	Costa Rica.....	Costa Rican.
Albania.....	Albanian.	Cote d'Ivoire.....	Ivorian.
Algeria.....	Algerian.	Croatia.....	Croat or Croatian.
American Samoa .....	American Samoan.	Cuba.....	Cuban.
Andorra .....	Andorran.	Cyprus.....	Cypriot.
Angola.....	Angolan.	Czech Republic.....	Czech.
Anguilla.....	Anguillan.	Denmark.....	Dane.
Antigua and Barbuda .....	Antiguan Barbudan.	Djibouti.....	Djiboutian.
Argentina.....	Argentine.	Dominica.....	Dominican.
Armenia.....	Armenian.	Dominican Republic.....	Dominican.
Aruba.....	Aruban.	Ecuador.....	Ecuadorian.
Australia.....	Australian.	Egypt.....	Egyptian.
Austria.....	Austrian.	El Salvador.....	Salvadoran.
Azerbaijan .....	Azerbaijani.	Equatorial Guinea .....	Equatorial Guinean or Equatoguinean.
The Bahamas.....	Bahamian.	Eritrea.....	Eritrean.
Bahrain.....	Bahraini.	Estonia.....	Estonian.
Bangladesh.....	Bangladeshi.	Ethiopia.....	Ethiopian.
Barbados.....	Barbadian or Bajan.	Falkland Islands.....	Falkland Islander.
Belarus.....	Belarusian.	Faroe Islands.....	Faroes (singular and plural).
Belgium.....	Belgian.	Fiji.....	Fijian.
Belize.....	Belizean.	Finland.....	Finn.
Benin.....	Beninese (singular and plural).	France.....	Frenchman (men) or Frenchwoman (women).
Bermuda .....	Bermudian.	French Polynesia.....	French Polynesian.
Bhutan.....	Bhutanese (singular and plural).	Gabon.....	Gabonese (singular and plural).
Bolivia .....	Bolivian.	The Gambia.....	Gambian.
Bosnia and Herzegovina .....	Bosnian, Herzegovinian.	Georgia.....	Georgian.
Botswana .....	Motswana (singular), Batswana (plural).	Germany.....	German.
Brazil.....	Brazilian.	Ghana.....	Ghanaian.
British Virgin Islands .....	British Virgin Islander.	Gibraltar .....	Gibraltarian.
Brunei.....	Bruneian.	Greece.....	Greek.
Bulgaria.....	Bulgarian.	Greenland.....	Greenlander.
Burkina Faso.....	Burkinabe (singular and plural).	Grenada.....	Grenadian.
Burma (Myanmar <sup>1</sup> ) .....	Burmese (singular and plural).	Guam.....	Guamanian.
Burundi.....	Burundian.	Guatemala.....	Guatemalan.
Cambodia.....	Cambodian.	Guernsey.....	Channel Islander.
Cameroon.....	Cameroonian.	Guinea.....	Guinean.
Canada.....	Canadian.	Guinea-Bissau .....	Guinean.
Cape Verde .....	Cape Verdean.	Guyana.....	Guyanese (singular and plural).
Cayman Islands .....	Caymanian.	Haiti.....	Haitian.
Central African Republic.....	Central African.	Honduras.....	Honduran.
Chad.....	Chadian.	Hong Kong.....	Chinese/Hong Konger.
Chile.....	Chilean.	Hungary.....	Hungarian.
China.....	Chinese (singular and plural).	Iceland.....	Icelander.
Christmas Island .....	Christmas Islander.	India.....	Indian.
Cocos (Keeling) Islands .....	Cocos Islander.	Indonesia .....	Indonesian.
Colombia.....	Colombian.	Iran.....	Iranian.
Comoros .....	Comoran.	Iraq.....	Iraqi.
Congo, Democratic Republic of the.....	Congolese (singular and plural).	Ireland.....	Irishman (men), Irishwoman (women), Irish (collective plural).
Congo, Republic of the.....	Congolese (singular and plural).	Israel.....	Israeli.
Cook Islands .....	Cook Islander.		

**Demonyms: Names of Nationalities—Continued**

[Demonym is a name given to a people or inhabitants of a place.]

Country	Demonym*	Country	Demonym*
Italy .....	Italian.	Netherlands.....	Dutchman (men), Dutchwoman (women), Dutch (collective).
Jamaica.....	Jamaican.	Netherlands Antilles.....	Dutch Antillean.
Japan.....	Japanese (singular and plural).	New Caledonia.....	New Caledonian.
Jersey.....	Channel Islander.	New Zealand.....	New Zealander.
Jordan.....	Jordanian.	Nicaragua.....	Nicaraguan.
Kazakhstan.....	Kazakhstani.	Niger.....	Nigerien.
Kenya.....	Kenyan.	Nigeria.....	Nigerian.
Kiribati.....	I-Kiribati (singular and plural).	Niue.....	Niuean.
Korea, North.....	Korean.	Norfolk Island.....	Norfolk Islander.
Korea, South.....	Korean.	Norway.....	Norwegian.
Kosovo.....	Kosovar (Albanian), Kosovac (Serbian).	Oman.....	Omani.
Kuwait.....	Kuwaiti.	Pakistan.....	Pakistani.
Kyrgyzstan.....	Kyrgyzstani.	Palau.....	Palauan.
Laos.....	Lao or Laotian.	Panama.....	Panamanian.
Latvia.....	Latvian.	Papua New Guinea.....	Papua New Guinean.
Lebanon.....	Lebanese (singular and plural).	Paraguay.....	Paraguayan.
Lesotho.....	Mosotho (singular), Basotho (plural).	Peru.....	Peruvian.
Liberia.....	Liberian.	Philippines.....	Filipino.
Libya.....	Libyan.	Pitcairn Islands.....	Pitcairn Islander.
Liechtenstein.....	Liechtensteiner.	Poland.....	Pole.
Lithuania.....	Lithuanian.	Portugal.....	Portuguese (singular and plural).
Luxembourg.....	Luxembourger.	Qatar.....	Qatari.
Macau.....	Chinese (singular and plural).	Romania.....	Romanian.
Macedonia.....	Macedonian.	Russia.....	Russian.
Madagascar.....	Malagasy (singular and plural).	Rwanda.....	Rwandan.
Malawi.....	Malawian.	Saint Helena.....	Saint Helenian.
Malaysia.....	Malaysian.	Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	Kittian and Nevisian.
Maldives.....	Maldivian.	Saint Lucia.....	Saint Lucian.
Mali.....	Malian.	Saint Pierre and Miquelon.....	Frenchman (men), Frenchwoman (women).
Malta.....	Maltese (singular and plural).	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	Saint Vincentian or Vincentian.
Marshall Islands.....	Marshallese (singular and plural).	Samoa.....	Samoaan.
Mauritania.....	Mauritanian.	San Marino.....	Sammarinese (singular and plural).
Mauritius.....	Mauritian.	Sao Tome and Principe.....	Sao Tomean.
Mayotte.....	Mahorais (singular and plural).	Saudi Arabia.....	Saudi.
Mexico.....	Mexican.	Senegal.....	Senegalese (singular and plural).
Micronesia, Federated States of.....	Micronesian.	Serbia.....	Serb.
Moldova.....	Moldovan.	Seychelles.....	Seychellois (singular and plural).
Monaco.....	Monegasque or Monacan.	Sierra Leone.....	Sierra Leonean.
Mongolia.....	Mongolian.	Singapore.....	Singaporean.
Montenegro.....	Montenegrin.	Slovakia.....	Slovak.
Montserrat.....	Montserratian.	Slovenia.....	Slovene.
Morocco.....	Moroccan.	Solomon Islands.....	Solomon Islander.
Mozambique.....	Mozambican.	Somalia.....	Somali.
Namibia.....	Namibian.	South Africa.....	South African.
Nauru.....	Nauruan.	Spain.....	Spaniard.
Nepal.....	Nepalese (singular and plural).	Sri Lanka.....	Sri Lankan.
		Sudan.....	Sudanese (singular and plural).
		Suriname.....	Surinamer.

### Demonyms: Names of Nationalities—Continued

[Demonyms are names given to a people or inhabitants of a place.]

Country	Demonym*	Country	Demonym*
Swaziland.....	Swazi.	Turkmenistan.....	Turkmen.
Sweden .....	Swede.	Tuvalu.....	Tuvaluan.
Switzerland .....	Swiss (singular and plural).	Uganda.....	Ugandan.
Syria.....	Syrian.	Ukraine.....	Ukrainian.
Taiwan.....	Taiwan (singular and plural).	United Arab Emirates.....	Emirati.
Tajikistan.....	Tajikistani.	United Kingdom.....	Briton or British (collective plural).
Tanzania.....	Tanzanian.	United States.....	American.
Thailand.....	Thai (singular and plural).	Uruguay.....	Uruguayan.
Timor-Leste .....	Timorese (singular and plural).	Uzbekistan .....	Uzbekistani.
Togo .....	Togolese (singular and plural).	Vanuatu.....	Ni-Vanuatu (singular and plural).
Tokelau.....	Tokelauan.	Venezuela.....	Venezuelan.
Tonga.....	Tongan.	Vietnam .....	Vietnamese (singular and plural).
Trinidad and Tobago .....	Trinidadian, (singular Tobagonian).	Virgin Islands.....	Virgin Islander.
Tunisia.....	Tunisian.	Wallis and Futuna .....	Wallisian, Futunan.
Turkey .....	Turk.	Western Sahara .....	Sahrawi, Sahraoui.
		Yemen.....	Yemeni.
		Zambia.....	Zambian.
		Zimbabwe.....	Zimbabwean.

\* Since 1989 the military authorities in Burma have promoted the name Myanmar as a conventional name for their state; this decision was not approved by any sitting legislature in Burma, and the U.S. Government did not adopt the name, which is a derivative of the Burmese short-form name Myanma Naingngandaw.

\*NOTE.—Plural references add s unless otherwise indicated.

Source: Information courtesy of World Factbook as of July 24, 2008; for more information see [www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/fields/21110.html](http://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/fields/21110.html).

### Currency

[As of July 2008]

Country	Currency	ISO 4217 code*
Afghanistan .....	Afghani .....	AFA
Akrotiri.....	Euro .....	EUR
Albania.....	Lek.....	ALL
Algeria.....	Algerian dinar.....	DZD
American Samoa .....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Andorra .....	Euro .....	EUR
Angola.....	Kwanza.....	AOA
Anguilla.....	East Caribbean dollar.....	XCD
Antigua and Barbuda .....	East Caribbean dollar.....	XCD
Argentina.....	Argentine peso .....	ARS
Armenia.....	Dram .....	AMD
Aruba.....	Aruban guilder/florin.....	AWG
Australia .....	Australian dollar.....	AUD
Austria.....	Euro .....	EUR
Azerbaijan .....	Azerbaijani manat.....	AZN
Bahamas .....	Bahamian dollar .....	BSD
Bahrain .....	Bahraini dinar.....	BHD
Bangladesh.....	Taka .....	BDT
Barbados.....	Barbadian dollar.....	BBD
Belarus.....	Belarusian ruble.....	BYR
Belgium.....	Euro .....	EUR
Belize.....	Belizean dollar.....	BZD
Benin .....	Communaute Financiere Africaine franc .....	XOF <sup>1</sup>
Bermuda .....	Bermudian dollar .....	BMD

### Currency—Continued

[As of July 2008]

Country	Currency	ISO 4217 code*
Bhutan.....	Ngultrum and Indian rupee .....	BTN/INR
Bolivia.....	Boliviano .....	BOB
Bosnia and Herzegovina.....	Convertible mark.....	BAM
Botswana.....	Pula.....	BWP
Brazil.....	Real.....	BRL
British Indian Ocean Territory.....	British Pound and U.S. Dollar.....	GBP/USD
British Virgin Islands.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Brunei.....	Bruneian dollar.....	BND
Bulgaria.....	Lev.....	BGL
Burkina Faso.....	Communaute Financiere Africaine franc .....	XOF <sup>1</sup>
Burma (Myanmar <sup>2</sup> ).....	Kyat.....	MMK
Burundi.....	Burundi franc.....	BIF
Cambodia.....	Riel.....	KHR
Cameroon.....	Communaute Financiere Africaine franc .....	XAF <sup>2</sup>
Canada.....	Canadian dollar.....	CAD
Cape Verde.....	Cape Verdean escudo.....	CVE
Cayman Islands.....	Caymanian dollar.....	KYD
Central African Republic.....	Communaute Financiere Africaine franc .....	XAF <sup>2</sup>
Chad.....	Communaute Financiere Africaine franc .....	XAF <sup>2</sup>
Chile.....	Chilean peso.....	CLP
China.....	Renminbi, also called yuan.....	RMB/CNY
Christmas Island.....	Australian dollar.....	AUD
Cocos (Keeling) Islands.....	Australian dollar.....	AUD
Colombia.....	Colombian peso.....	COP
Comoros.....	Comoran franc.....	KMF
Congo, Democratic Republic of the.....	Congolese franc.....	CDG
Congo, Republic of the.....	Communaute Financiere Africaine franc .....	XAF <sup>2</sup>
Cook Islands.....	NZ dollar.....	NZD
Costa Rica.....	Costa Rican colon.....	CRC
Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast).....	Communaute Financiere Africaine franc .....	XOF <sup>1</sup>
Croatia.....	Kuna.....	HRK
Cuba.....	Cuban peso and convertible peso.....	CUP/CUC
Cyprus.....	Euro.....	EUR
Czech Republic.....	Czech koruna.....	CZK
Denmark.....	Danish krone.....	DKK
Dhekelia.....	Euro.....	EUR
Djibouti.....	Djiboutian franc.....	DJF
Dominica.....	East Caribbean dollar.....	XCD
Dominican Republic.....	Dominican peso.....	DOP
Ecuador.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Egypt.....	Egyptian pound.....	EGP
El Salvador.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Equatorial Guinea.....	Communaute Financiere Africaine franc .....	XAF <sup>2</sup>
Eritrea.....	Nakfa.....	ERN
Estonia.....	Estonian kroon.....	EEK
Ethiopia.....	Birr.....	ETB
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas).....	Falkland pound.....	FKP
Faroe Islands.....	Danish krone.....	DKK
Fiji.....	Fijian dollar.....	FJD
Finland.....	Euro.....	EUR
France.....	Euro.....	EUR
French Polynesia.....	Comptoirs Francais du Pacifique franc.....	XPF
Gabon.....	Communaute Financiere Africaine franc .....	XAF <sup>2</sup>
Gambia, The.....	Dalasi.....	GMD
Gaza Strip.....	New Israeli shekel.....	ILS
Georgia.....	Lari.....	GEL
Germany.....	Euro.....	EUR
Ghana.....	Ghana cedi.....	GHC
Gibraltar.....	Gibraltar pound.....	GIP

### Currency—Continued

[As of July 2008]

Country	Currency	ISO 4217 code*
Greece.....	Euro .....	EUR
Greenland.....	Danish krone.....	DKK
Grenada.....	East Caribbean dollar.....	XCD
Guam.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Guatemala.....	Quetzal and U.S. dollar.....	GTQ/USD
Guernsey.....	Guernsey pound and British pound.....	**/GBP
Guinea.....	Guinean franc.....	GNF
Guinea-Bissau.....	Communaute Financiere Africaine franc.....	XOF <sup>1</sup>
Guyana.....	Guyanese dollar.....	GYP
Haiti.....	Gourde.....	HTG
Holy See (Vatican City).....	Euro.....	EUR
Honduras.....	Lempira.....	HNL
Hong Kong.....	Hong Kong dollar.....	HKD
Hungary.....	Forint.....	HUF
Iceland.....	Icelandic krona.....	ISK
India.....	Indian rupee.....	INR
Indonesia.....	Indonesian rupiah.....	IDR
Iran.....	Iranian rial.....	IRR
Iraq.....	New Iraqi dinar.....	NID
Ireland.....	Euro.....	EUR
Isle of Man.....	Isle of Man pound also called manx.....	IMP
Israel.....	New Israeli shekel.....	ILS
Italy.....	Euro.....	EUR
Jamaica.....	Jamaican dollar.....	JMD
Japan.....	Yen.....	JPY
Jersey.....	Jersey pound and British pound.....	**/GBP
Jordan.....	Jordanian dinar.....	JOD
Kazakhstan.....	Tenge.....	KZT
Kenya.....	Kenyan shilling.....	KES
Kiribati.....	Australian dollar.....	AUD
Korea, North.....	North Korean won.....	KPW
Korea, South.....	South Korean won.....	KRW
Kosovo.....	Euro and Serbian Dinar.....	EUR/RSD
Kuwait.....	Kuwaiti dinar.....	KWD
Kyrgyzstan.....	Som.....	KGS
Laos.....	Kip.....	LAK
Latvia.....	Latvian lat.....	LVL
Lebanon.....	Lebanese pound.....	LBP
Lesotho.....	Loti and South African rand.....	LSL/ZAR
Liberia.....	Liberian dollar.....	LRD
Libya.....	Libyan dinar.....	LYD
Liechtenstein.....	Swiss franc.....	CHF
Lithuania.....	Litas.....	LTL
Luxembourg.....	Euro.....	EUR
Macau.....	Pataca.....	MOP
Macedonia.....	Macedonian denar.....	NKD
Madagascar.....	Ariary.....	MGA
Malawi.....	Malawian kwacha.....	MWK
Malaysia.....	Ringgit.....	MYR
Maldives.....	Rufiyaa.....	MVR
Mali.....	Communaute Financiere Africaine franc.....	XOF <sup>1</sup>
Malta.....	Euro.....	EUR
Marshall Islands.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Mauritania.....	Ouguiya.....	MRO
Mauritius.....	Mauritian rupee.....	MUR
Mayotte.....	Euro.....	EUR
Mexico.....	Mexican peso.....	MXN
Micronesia, Federated States of.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Moldova.....	Moldovan leu.....	MDL



**Currency—Continued**

[As of July 2008]

Country	Currency	ISO 4217 code*
Monaco .....	Euro .....	EUR
Mongolia.....	Togrog/tugrik.....	MNT
Montenegro.....	Euro .....	EUR
Montserrat.....	East Caribbean dollar.....	XCD
Morocco.....	Moroccan dirham.....	MAD
Mozambique.....	Metical.....	MZM
Namibia.....	Namibian dollar and South African rand.....	NAD/ZAR
Nauru.....	Australian dollar.....	AUD
Nepal.....	Nepalese rupee.....	NPR
Netherlands.....	Euro .....	EUR
Netherlands Antilles.....	Netherlands Antillean guilder.....	ANG
New Caledonia.....	Comptoirs Francais du Pacifique franc.....	XPF
New Zealand.....	New Zealand dollar.....	NZD
Nicaragua.....	Gold cordoba.....	NIO
Niger.....	Communaute Financiere Africaine franc.....	XOF <sup>1</sup>
Nigeria.....	Naira.....	NGN
Niue.....	New Zealand dollar.....	NZD
Norfolk Island.....	Australian dollar.....	AUD
Northern Mariana Islands.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Norway.....	Norwegian krone.....	NOK
Oman.....	Omani rial.....	OMR
Pakistan.....	Pakistani rupee.....	PKR
Palau.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Panama.....	Balboa and U.S. dollar.....	PAB/USD
Papua New Guinea.....	Kina.....	PGK
Paraguay.....	Guarani.....	PYG
Peru.....	Nuevo sol.....	PEN
Philippines.....	Philippine peso.....	PHP
Pitcairn Islands.....	New Zealand dollar.....	NZD
Poland.....	Zloty.....	PLN
Portugal.....	Euro .....	EUR
Puerto Rico.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Qatar.....	Qatari rial.....	QAR
Romania.....	Romanian leu.....	RON
Russia.....	Russian ruble.....	RUB
Rwanda.....	Rwandan franc.....	RWF
Saint Barthelemy.....	Euro .....	EUR
Saint Helena.....	Saint Helenian pound.....	SHP
Saint Kitts and Nevis.....	East Caribbean dollar.....	XCD
Saint Lucia.....	East Caribbean dollar.....	XCD
Saint Martin.....	Euro .....	EUR
Saint Pierre and Miquelon.....	Euro .....	EUR
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines.....	East Caribbean dollar.....	XCD
Samoa.....	Tala.....	SAT
San Marino.....	Euro .....	EUR
Sao Tome and Principe.....	Dobra.....	STD
Saudi Arabia.....	Saudi riyal.....	SAR
Senegal.....	Communaute Financiere Africaine franc.....	XOF <sup>1</sup>
Serbia.....	Serbian dinar.....	RSD
Seychelles.....	Seychelles rupee.....	SCR
Sierra Leone.....	Leone.....	SLL
Singapore.....	Singapore dollar.....	SGD
Slovakia.....	Slovak koruna.....	SKK
Slovenia.....	Euro .....	EUR
Solomon Islands.....	Solomon Islands dollar.....	SBD
Somalia.....	Somali shilling.....	SOS
South Africa.....	Rand.....	ZAR
Spain.....	Euro .....	EUR
Sri Lanka.....	Sri Lankan rupee.....	LKR

### Currency—Continued

[As of July 2008]

Country	Currency	ISO 4217 code*
Sudan.....	Sudanese pound.....	SDG
Suriname.....	Surinam dollar.....	SRD
Svalbard.....	Norwegian krone.....	NOK
Swaziland.....	Lilangeni.....	SZL
Sweden.....	Swedish krona.....	SEK
Switzerland.....	Swiss franc.....	CHF
Syria.....	Syrian pound.....	SYP
Taiwan.....	New Taiwan dollar.....	TWD
Tajikistan.....	Somoni.....	TJS
Tanzania.....	Tanzanian shilling.....	TZS
Thailand.....	Baht.....	THB
Timor-Leste.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Togo.....	Communaute Financiere Africaine franc.....	XOF <sup>1</sup>
Tokelau.....	New Zealand dollar.....	NZD
Tonga.....	Pa'anga.....	TOP
Trinidad and Tobago.....	Trinidad and Tobago dollar.....	TTD
Tunisia.....	Tunisian dinar.....	TND
Turkey.....	Turkish lira.....	TRY
Turkmenistan.....	Turkmen manat.....	TMM
Turks and Caicos Islands.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Tuvalu.....	Australian dollar.....	AUD
Uganda.....	Ugandan shilling.....	UGX
Ukraine.....	Hryvnia.....	UAH
United Arab Emirates.....	Emirati dirham.....	AED
United Kingdom.....	British pound.....	GBP
United States.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Uruguay.....	Uruguayan peso.....	UYU
Uzbekistan.....	Soum.....	UZS
Vanuatu.....	Vatu.....	VUV
Venezuela.....	Bolivar.....	VEB
Vietnam.....	Dong.....	VND
Virgin Islands.....	U.S. dollar.....	USD
Wallis and Futuna.....	Comptoirs Francais du Pacifique franc.....	XPF
West Bank.....	New Israeli shekel and Jordanian dinar.....	ILS/JOD
Western Sahara.....	Moroccan dirham.....	MAD
Yemen.....	Yemeni rial.....	YER
Zambia.....	Zambian kwacha.....	ZMK
Zimbabwe.....	Zimbabwean dollar.....	ZWD

<sup>1</sup> Responsible authority is the Central Bank of the West African States.

<sup>2</sup> Responsible authority is the Bank of the Central African States.

<sup>3</sup> Since 1989 the military authorities in Burma have promoted the name Myanmar as a conventional name for their state; this decision was not approved by any sitting legislature in Burma, and the U.S. Government did not adopt the name, which is a derivative of the Burmese short-form name Myanma Naingngandaw.

\* ISO 4217 is the international standard of 3-letter codes used to define names of currencies; it is used in place of currency symbols or names. For more information see [www.iso.org/iso/support/faqs/faqs\\_widely\\_used\\_standards/widely\\_used\\_standards\\_other/currency\\_codes/currency\\_codes\\_list-1.htm](http://www.iso.org/iso/support/faqs/faqs_widely_used_standards/widely_used_standards_other/currency_codes/currency_codes_list-1.htm).

\*\* There is no currency code for Island monies. Guernsey and Jersey are both British crown dependencies, but not part of the United Kingdom. However, the United Kingdom Government is constitutionally responsible for their international representation.

Source: World Factbook: [www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/fields/2065.html](http://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/fields/2065.html).

**Metric and U.S. Measures<sup>1</sup>****Length**

Metric unit		U.S. unit	
10 millimeters.....	1 centimeter.	12 inches.....	1 foot (ft).
10 centimeters.....	1 decimeter.	3 feet.....	1 yard.
10 decimeters.....	1 meter.	22 yards.....	1 chain.
10 meters.....	1 dekameter.	10 chains.....	1 furlong (660 ft).
10 dekameters.....	1 hectometer.	8 furlongs.....	1 mile (5,280 ft).
10 hectometers.....	1 kilometer.	1 nautical mile.....	1.1508 mile.
1 kilometer.....	1,000 meters.	1 league.....	3 nautical miles.

**Mass Weight**

Metric unit		U.S. unit	
10 milligrams (mg).....	1 centigram.	16 ounces.....	1 pound.
10 centigrams.....	1 decigram (100 mg).	100 pounds (lbs).....	1 hundredweight.
10 decigrams.....	1 gram (1,000 mg).	20 hundredweight.....	1 ton (2,000 lbs).
10 grams (g).....	1 dekagram.		
10 dekagrams.....	1 hectogram (100 g).		
10 hectograms.....	1 kilogram (1,000 g).		
1,000 kilograms.....	1 metric ton.		

**Volume**

Metric unit		U.S. liquid capacity	
10 milliliters.....	1 centiliter.	3 teaspoons.....	1 tablespoon.
10 centiliters.....	1 deciliter.	2 tablespoons.....	1 fluid ounce (fl oz).
10 deciliters.....	1 liter.	1 cup.....	8 fl oz.
1,000 liters.....	1 cubic meter.	2 cups.....	1 pint.
		2 pints.....	1 quart.
		4 quarts.....	1 gallon.
		42 gallons.....	1 petroleum barrel.
		U.S. dry measure <sup>2</sup>	
		2 pints.....	1 quart.
		4 quarts.....	1 gallon.
		2 gallons.....	1 peck.
		4 pecks.....	1 bushel.
		8 bushels.....	1 quarter.

**Temperature Conversion<sup>3</sup>**

Celsius	Fahrenheit	Kelvin	Celsius	Fahrenheit	Kelvin
100.....	212	373.1	0.....	32	273.1
50.....	122	323.1	-10.....	14	263.1
40.....	104	313.1	-20.....	-4	253.1
30.....	86	303.1	-30.....	-22	243.1
20.....	68	293.1	-40.....	-40	233.1
10.....	50	283.1	-50.....	-58	223.1
			-273.1.....	-459.7	0

<sup>1</sup> At this time, only three countries—Burma, Liberia, and the United States—have not adopted the International System of Units (SI, or metric system) as their official system of weights and measures.

<sup>2</sup> Dry measurements are mainly used for measuring grain or fresh produce. Do not confuse dry measure for liquid measure, as they are not the same.

<sup>3</sup> The equation for converting temperatures is as follows: °C to °F: multiply by 9, then divide by 5, then add 32; °F to °C: subtract 32, then multiply by 5, then divide by 9.

### Common Measures and Their Metric Equivalents

U.S. to metric	Metric to U.S.
Inch.....2.54 centimeters.	Centimeter.....0.3937 inch.
Foot.....0.3048 meter.	Meter.....3.2808 feet.
Yard.....0.9144 meter.	Do.....1.0936 yards.
Mile.....1.6093 kilometers.	Kilometer.....0.6214 mile.
Nautical mile.....1.852 kilometers.	Do.....0.5399 nautical mile.
League.....5.556 kilometers.	Do.....0.1799 league.
Square inch.....6.452 square centimeters.	Square centimeter.....0.155 square inch.
Square foot.....0.0929 square meter.	Square meter.....10.7639 square feet.
Square yard.....0.836 square meter.	Do.....1.196 square yards.
Acre.....0.4047 hectare.	Hectare.....2.471 acres.
Square mile.....259 hectares.	Do.....0.0039 square mile.
Cubic inch.....16.39 cubic centimeters.	Cubic centimeter.....0.06 cubic inch.
Cubic foot.....0.0283 cubic meter.	Cubic meter.....35.3146 cubic feet.
Cubic yard.....0.7646 cubic meter.	Do.....1.3079 cubic yards.
Cord.....128 cubic feet.	
Ounce (liquid).....29.574 milliliters.	Milliliter.....0.0338 ounce (liquid).
Pint (liquid).....473.176 milliliters.	
Quart (liquid).....946.35 milliliters.	Liter.....1.06 quarts (liquid).
Gallon (liquid).....3.79 liters.	Do.....0.26 gallon (liquid).
Pint (dry).....550.61 milliliters.	
Quart (dry).....1101 milliliters.	Do.....0.91 quart (dry).
Quart, imperial.....1137 milliliters.	
Gallon (dry).....4.40 liters.	Do.....0.23 gallon (dry).
Gallon, imperial.....4.55 liters.	
Peck.....8.810 liters.	Do.....0.1135 peck.
Peck, imperial.....9.092 liters.	
Bushel.....35.24 liters.	Do.....0.028 bushel.
Bushel, imperial.....36.37 liters.	
Grain <sup>1</sup> .....64.799 milligrams.	
Ounce <sup>2</sup> .....28.35 grams.	Gram.....0.04 ounce.
Ounce, troy <sup>3</sup> .....31.103 grams.	Do.....0.032 troy ounce.
Pound <sup>2</sup> .....0.4536 kilogram.	Kilogram.....2.20 pounds.
Pound, troy.....12 troy ounces.	
Ton, short.....907.185 kilograms.	
Do.....2,000 pounds.	
Ton, metric.....1,000 kilograms.	
Do.....2,204.6 pounds.	
Ton, long.....1,016.047 kilograms.	
Do.....2,240 pounds.	

<sup>1</sup> The grain is used to measure in ballistics and archery; grains were originally used in medicine but have been replaced by milligrams.

<sup>2</sup> Avoirdupois; avoirdupois is the measure of mass of everyday items.

<sup>3</sup> The troy ounce is used in pricing silver, gold, platinum, and other precious metals and gemstones.

### Measurement Conversion

Fraction	Decimal inches	Milli-meters	Picas	Points	Fraction	Decimal inches	Milli-meters	Picas	Points
1/16 .....	.0625	1.587	0p4.5	4.5	7/8 .....	.875	22.225	5p3	63
1/8 .....	.125	3.175	0p9	9	15/16 .....	.9375	23.812	5p7.5	67.5
3/16 .....	.1875	4.762	1p1.5	13.5	1 .....	1	25.4	6	72
1/4 .....	.25	6.35	1p6	18	1 1/4 .....	1.25	31.75	7p6	90
5/16 .....	.3125	7.937	1p10.5	22.5	1 1/2 .....	1.5	38.1	9	108
3/8 .....	.375	9.525	2p3	27	1 3/4 .....	1.75	44.5	10p6	126
7/16 .....	.4375	11.112	2p7.5	31.5	2 .....	2	50.8	12	144
1/2 .....	.5	12.7	3	36	2 1/2 .....	2.5	63.5	15	180
9/16 .....	.5625	14.287	3p4.5	40.5	3 .....	3	76.2	18	216
5/8 .....	.625	15.875	3p9	45	3 1/2 .....	3.5	88.9	21	252
11/16 .....	.6875	17.462	4p1.5	49.5	4 .....	4	100.6	24	288
3/4 .....	.75	19.05	4p6	54	5 .....	5	127	30	360
13/16 .....	.8125	20.637	4p10.5	58.5	6 .....	6	152.4	36	432