HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—*Tuesday, January 5, 1993*

This being the day fixed by the 20th amendment of the Constitution for the annual meeting of the Congress of the United States, the Members-elect of the 103d Congress met in their Hall, and at 12 noon were called to order by the Clerk of the House of Representatives, the Honorable Donnald K. Anderson.

The Chaplain, Rev. James David Ford, D.D., offered the following prayer:

With gratefulness and praise, we give You thanks, O God, for this new day and for all the opportunities we have for doing the acts of justice and the deeds of compassion. We pray, gracious God, that we may be worthy of the high calling that has been given us and faithful to the responsibilities that are entrusted to us.

May Your blessing, O God, that is new every morning, be with us this day that we will be the people You would have us be and do those good things that honor You and serve all the people.

The Lord bless us and keep us.

The Lord make His face shine upon us and be gracious unto us.

The Lord lift up His countenance upon us and give us peace. Amen.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The CLERK. Will the Members-elect and their guests please rise and join with us in the Pledge of Allegiance.

The Clerk led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

The CLERK. Representatives-elect, this is the day fixed by the 20th amendment to the Constitution and Public Law 102–475 for the meeting of the 103d Congress and, as the law directs, the Clerk of the House has prepared the official roll of the Representatives-elect.

Certificates of election covering 435 seats in the 103d Congress have been received by the Clerk of the House, and the names of those persons whose credentials show that they were regularly elected as Representatives in accordance with the laws of their respective States or of the United States will be called.

Without objection, the Representatives-elect will record their presence by electronic device and their names will be reported in alphabetical order by States, beginning with the State of Alabama, to determine whether a quorum is present.

There was no objection.

The call was taken by electronic device, and the following Representatives-elect responded to their names:

[Roll No. 1]

ALABAMA

Bevill, Browder, Cramer, Everett, Hilliard, Bachus, Callahan

ALASKA

Young

ARIZONA

Coppersmith, English, Pastor, Kolbe, Kyl, Stump

ARKANSAS

Lambert, Thornton, Dickey, Hutchinson

CALIFORNIA

Becerra, Beilenson, Berman, Brown, Condit, Dellums, Dixon, Dooley, Edwards, Eshoo, Fazio, Filner, Hamburg, Harman, Lantos, Lehman, Martinez, Matsui, Miller, Mineta, Panetta, Pelosi, Roybal-Allard, Schenk, Stark, Torres, Tucker, Waters, Waxman, Woolsey, Baker, Calvert, Cox, Cunningham, Doolittle, Dornan, Dreier, Gallegly, Herger, Horn, Huffington, Hunter, Kim, Lewis, McCandless, McKeon, Moorhead, Packard, Pombo, Rohrabacher, Royce, Thomas

COLORADO

Schroeder, Skaggs, Allard, Hefley, McInnis, Schaefer

CONNECTICUT

DeLauro, Gejdenson, Kennelly, Franks, Johnson, Shays

DELAWARE

Castle

FLORIDA

Bacchus, Brown, Deutsch, Gibbons, Hastings, Hutto, Johnston, Meek, Peterson, Thurman, Bilirakis, Canady, Diaz-Balart, Fowler, Goss, Lewis, McCollum, Mica, Miller, Ros-Lehtinen, Shaw, Stearns, Young

GEORGIA

Bishop, Darden, Deal, Johnson, Lewis, McKinney, Rowland, Collins, Gingrich, Kingston, Linder

HAWAII

Abercrombie, Mink

IDAHO

LaRocco, Crapo

ILLINOIS

Collins, Costello, Durbin, Evans, Gutierrez, Lipinski, Poshard, Reynolds, Rostenkowski, Sangmeister, Yates, Crane, Ewing, Fawell, Hastert, Hyde, Manzullo, Michel, Porter

INDIANA

Hamilton, Jacobs, Long, McCloskey, Roemer, Sharp, Visclosky, Burton, Buyer, Myers

IOWA

Smith, Grandy, Leach, Lightfoot, Nussle

KANSAS

Glickman, Slattery, Meyers, Roberts

KENTUCKY

Baesler, Barlow, Mazzoli, Natcher, Bunning, Rogers

LOUISIANA

Fields, Hayes, Jefferson, Tauzin, Baker, Livingston, McCrery

MAINE

Andrews, Snowe

MARYLAND

Cardin, Hoyer, Mfume, Wynn, Bartlett, Bentley, Gilchrest, Morella

MASSACHUSETTS

Frank, Kennedy, Markey, Meehan, Moakley, Neal, Olver, Studds, Blute, Torkildsen

MICHIGAN

Barcia, Bonior, Carr, Collins, Conyers, Dingell, Ford, Kildee, Levin, Stupak, Camp, Henry, Hoekstra, Knollenberg, Smith, Upton

MINNESOTA

Minge, Oberstar, Penny, Peterson, Sabo, Vento, Grams, Ramstad

MISSISSIPPI

Montgomery, Parker, Taylor, Whitten

MISSOURI

Clay, Danner, Gephardt, Skelton, Volkmer, Emerson, Hancock, Talent

MONTANA

Williams

NEBRASKA

Hoagland, Barrett, Bereuter

NEVADA

Bilbray, Vucanovich

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Swett, Zeliff

NEW JERSEY

Andrews, Hughes, Klein, Menendez, Pallone, Payne, Torricelli, Franks, Gallo, Roukema, Saxton, Smith, Zimmer

NEW MEXICO

Richardson, Schiff, Skeen

☐ This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g., ☐ 1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.

AUTHENTICATED U.S. GOVERNMENT INFORMATION GPO

NEW YORK

Ackerman	Owens	King
Engel	Rangel	Lazio
Flake	Schumer	Levy
Hinchey	Serrano	McHugh
Hochbrueckner	Slaughter	Molinari
LaFalce	Towns	Paxon
Lowey	Velazquez	Quinn
Maloney	Boehlert	Solomon
Manton	Fish	Walsh
McNulty	Gilman	
Nadler	Houghton	

NORTH CAROLINA

Clayton	Price	Coble
Hefner	Rose	McMillan
Lancaster	Valentine	Taylor
Neal	Watt	

NORTH DAKOTA

Pomeroy

OHIO

Applegate	Stokes	Hoke
Brown	Strickland	Kasich
Fingerhut	Traficant	Oxley
Hall	Boehner	Pryce
Kaptur	Gillmor	Regula
Mann	Gradison	
Sawyer	Hobson	

OKLAHOMA

Brewster	McCurdy	Inhofe
English	Synar	Istook

OREGON

DeFazio	Kopetski	Smith
Furse	Wyden	

PENNSYLVANIA

Blackwell	Margolies-Mezvinsky	Greenwood
Borski	McDade	
Coyne	McHale	Ridge
Foglietta	Murphy	Santorum
Holden	Murtha	Shuster
Kanjorski	Clinger	Walker
Klink	Gekas	Weldon
	Goodling	

RHODE ISLAND

Reed	Machtley	

SOUTH CAROLINA

Clyburn	Spratt	Ravenel
Derrick	Inglis	Spence

SOUTH DAKOTA

Johnson

TENNESSEE

Clement	Gordon	Duncan
Cooper	Lloyd	Quillen
Ford	Tanner	Sundquist

TEXAS

Andrews	Green	Wilson
Brooks	Hall	Archer
Bryant	Johnson, E.B.	Armey
Chapman	Laughlin	Barton
Coleman	Ortiz	Bonilla
de la Garza	Pickle	Combest
Edwards	Sarpalius	DeLay
Frost	Stenholm	Fields
Geren	Tejeda	Johnson, Sam
Gonzalez	Washington	Smith

UTAH

Orton	Shepherd	Hansen

VERMONT

Sanders

VIRGINIA

Boucher	Pickett	Bliley
Byrne	Scott	Goodlatte
Moran	Sisisky	Wolf
Payne	Bateman	

WASHINGTON

Cantwell	Inslee	Swift
Dicks	Kreidler	Unsoeld
Foley	McDermott	Dunn

WEST VIRGINIA

Mollohan	Rahall	Wise

WISCONSIN

Barrett	Gunderson	Roth
Kleczka	Klug	Sensenbrenner
Obey	Petri	

WYOMING

Thomas

□ 1230

The CLERK. The quorum call discloses that 429 Representatives-elect have responded to their name. A quorum is present.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE CLERK

The CLERK. The Clerk will state that credentials, regular in form, have been received showing the election of the Honorable CARLOS ROMERO-BARCELO as Resident Commissioner from the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico for a term of 4 years beginning January 3, 1993; the election of the Honorable ELEANOR HOLMES NORTON as Delegate from the District of Columbia; the election of the Honorable RON DE LUGO as Delegate from the Virgin Islands; the election of the Honorable ENI F.H. FALEOMAVAEGA as Delegate from American Samoa; and the election of the Honorable ROBERT A. UNDERWOOD as Delegate from Guam.

ELECTION OF SPEAKER

The CLERK. The next order of business is the election of the Speaker of the House of Representatives for the 103d Congress.

Nominations are now in order.

The Clerk recognizes the gentleman from Maryland [Mr. HOYER].

Mr. HOYER. Mr. Clerk, as chairman of the Democratic caucus, I am directed by the unanimous vote of that caucus to present for election to the Office of the Speaker of the House of Representatives for the 103d Congress the name of the Honorable THOMAS S. FOLEY, a Representative-elect from the State of Washington.

The CLERK. The Clerk now recognizes the gentleman from Texas [Mr. ARMEY].

Mr. ARMEY. Mr. Clerk, as chairman of the Republican conference, I am directed by the unanimous vote of that conference to present for election to the Office of the Speaker of the House of Representatives for the 103d Congress the name of the Honorable ROBERT H. MICHEL, a Representative-elect from the State of Illinois.

The CLERK. The Honorable THOMAS S. FOLEY, a Representative-elect from the State of Washington, and the Honorable ROBERT H. MICHEL, a Representative-elect from the State of Illinois, have been placed in nomination.

Are there any further nominations?

There being no further nominations, the Clerk will appoint tellers.

The Clerk appoints the gentleman from North Carolina [Mr. ROSE]; the gentleman from California [Mr. THOMAS]; the gentlewoman from Colorado [Mrs. SCHROEDER]; and the gentlewoman from Maine [Ms. SNOWE].

The tellers will come forward and take their seats at the desk in front of the Speaker's rostrum.

The roll will now be called, and those responding to their names will indicate by surname the nominee of their choice.

The reading clerk will now call the roll.

The tellers having taken their places, the House proceeded to vote for the Speaker.

The following is the result of the vote:

[Roll No. 2]

FOLEY—255

Abercrombie	Evans	Maloney
Ackerman	Fazio	Mann
Andrews (ME)	Fields (LA)	Manton
Andrews (NJ)	Filner	Margolies-Mezvinsky
Andrews (TX)	Fingerhut	Markey
Bacchus (FL)	Flake	Martinez
Baesler	Foglietta	Matsui
Barcia	Ford (MI)	Mazzoli
Barlow	Ford (TN)	McCloskey
Barrett (WI)	Frank (MA)	McCurdy
Becerra	Frost	McDermott
Beilenson	Furse	McHale
Berman	Gejdenson	McKinney
Bevill	Gephardt	McNulty
Bilbray	Geren	Meehan
Bishop	Gibbons	Meek
Blackwell	Glickman	Menendez
Bonior	Gonzalez	Mfume
Borski	Gordon	Miller (CA)
Boucher	Green	Mineta
Brewster	Gutierrez	Minge
Brooks	Hall (OH)	Mink
Browder	Hall (TX)	Moakley
Brown (CA)	Hamburg	Mollohan
Brown (FL)	Hamilton	Montgomery
Brown (OH)	Harman	Moran
Bryant	Hastings	Murphy
Byrne	Hayes	Murtha
Cantwell	Hefner	Nadler
Cardin	Hilliard	Natcher
Carr	Hinchey	Neal (MA)
Chapman	Hoagland	Neal (NC)
Clay	Hochbrueckner	Oberstar
Clayton	Holden	Obey
Clement	Hoyer	Olver
Clyburn	Hughes	Ortiz
Coleman	Hutto	Orton
Collins (IL)	Inslee	Owens
Collins (MI)	Jacobs	Pallone
Condit	Jefferson	Panetta
Conyers	Johnson (GA)	Parker
Cooper	Johnson (SD)	Pastor
Coppersmith	Johnson, E.B.	Payne (NJ)
Costello	Johnston	Payne (VA)
Coyne	Kanjorski	Pelosi
Cramer	Kaptur	Penny
Danner	Kennedy	Peterson (FL)
Darden	Kennelly	Peterson (MN)
de la Garza	Kildee	Pickett
Deal	Kleczka	Pickle
DeFazio	Klein	Pomeroy
DeLauro	Klink	Poshard
Dellums	Kopetski	Price (NC)
Derrick	Kreidler	Rahall
Deutsch	LaFalce	Rangel
Dicks	Lambert	Reed
Dingell	Lancaster	Reynolds
Dixon	Lantos	Richardson
Dooley	LaRocco	Roemer
Durbin	Laughlin	Rose
Edwards (CA)	Lehman	Rostenkowski
Edwards (TX)	Levin	Rowland
Engel	Lewis (GA)	Roybal-Allard
English (AZ)	Lipinski	Rush
English (OK)	Lloyd	Sabo
Eshoo	Long	Sanders
Espy	Lowey	

Sangmeister	Stokes	Valentine
Sarpalius	Strickland	Velazquez
Sawyer	Studds	Vento
Schenk	Stupak	Visclosky
Schroeder	Swett	Volkmer
Schumer	Swift	Washington
Scott	Synar	Waters
Serrano	Tanner	Watt
Sharp	Tauzin	Waxman
Shepherd	Taylor (MS)	Whitten
Sisisky	Tejeda	Williams
Skaggs	Thornton	Wilson
Skelton	Thurman	Wise
Slattery	Torres	Woolsey
Slaughter	Torricelli	Wyden
Smith (IA)	Towns	Wynn
Spratt	Traficant	Yates
Stark	Tucker	
Stenholm	Unsoeld	

MICHEL—174

Allard	Goodlatte	Moorhead
Archer	Goodling	Morella
Armey	Goss	Myers
Bachus (AL)	Gradison	Nussle
Baker (CA)	Grams	Oxley
Baker (LA)	Grandy	Packard
Barrett (NE)	Greenwood	Paxon
Bartlett	Gunderson	Petri
Barton	Hancock	Pombo
Bateman	Hansen	Porter
Bentley	Hastert	Pryce (OH)
Bereuter	Hefley	Quillen
Bilirakis	Henry	Quinn
Bliley	Herger	Ramstad
Blute	Hobson	Ravenel
Boehlert	Hoekstra	Regula
Boehner	Hoke	Ridge
Bonilla	Horn	Roberts
Bunning	Houghton	Rogers
Burton	Huffington	Rohrabacher
Buyer	Hunter	Ros-Lehtinen
Callahan	Hutchinson	Roth
Calvert	Hyde	Roukema
Camp	Inglis	Royce
Canady	Inhofe	Santorum
Castle	Istook	Saxton
Clinger	Johnson (CT)	Schaefer
Coble	Johnson, Sam	Schiff
Collins (GA)	Kasich	Sensenbrenner
Combest	Kim	Shaw
Cox	King	Shays
Crane	Kingston	Shuster
Crapo	Klug	Skeen
Cunningham	Knollenberg	Smith (MI)
DeLay	Kolbe	Smith (NJ)
Diaz-Balart	Kyl	Smith (OR)
Dickey	Lazio	Smith (TX)
Doolittle	Leach	Snowe
Dornan	Levy	Solomon
Dreier	Lewis (CA)	Spence
Duncan	Lewis (FL)	Stearns
Dunn	Lightfoot	Stump
Emerson	Linder	Sundquist
Everett	Livingston	Talent
Ewing	Machtley	Taylor (NC)
Fawell	Manzullo	Thomas (CA)
Fields (TX)	McCandless	Thomas (WY)
Fish	McCollum	Torkildsen
Fowler	McCrery	Upton
Franks (CT)	McDade	Vucanovich
Franks (NJ)	McHugh	Walker
Gallegly	McInnis	Walsh
Gallo	McKeon	Weldon
Gekas	McMillan	Wolf
Gilchrest	Meyers	Young (AK)
Gillmor	Mica	Young (FL)
Gilman	Miller (FL)	Zeliff
Gingrich	Molinari	Zimmer

ANSWERED "PRESENT"—2

Foley	Michel

NOT VOTING—1

Applegate

□ 1240

The CLERK. The tellers agree in their tallies that the total number of votes cast is 431, of which the Honorable THOMAS S. FOLEY of the State of Washington has received 255 and the Honorable ROBERT H. MICHEL of the State of Illinois has received 174, with 2 voting "present".

Therefore, the Honorable THOMAS S. FOLEY of the State of Washington is duly elected Speaker of the House of Representatives for the 103d Congress, having received a majority of the votes cast.

The Clerk appoints the following committee to escort the Speaker-elect to the chair: The gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL]; the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT]; the gentleman from Georgia [Mr. GINGRICH]; the gentleman from Michigan [Mr. BONIOR]; the gentleman from Maryland [Mr. HOYER]; the gentleman from Texas [Mr. ARMEY]; the gentleman from Washington [Mr. DICKS]; and the gentlewoman from Washington [Ms. DUNN].

The committee will retire from the Chamber to escort the Speaker-elect to the chair.

□ 1330

The Doorkeeper announced the Speaker-elect of the House of Representatives of the 103d Congress, who was escorted to the chair by the committee of escort.

Mr. MICHEL. Mr. Speaker, my colleagues and guests of the House, as you know, the Speaker of the House is the third-highest elected official in our country and third in succession to the Presidency. It is, therefore, a very high honor to be chosen as your party's nominee for Speaker.

So my first obligation, pleasant one as it is, is to extend my thanks and appreciation to my Republican colleagues for the high honor that you accord me in being your nominee. And to you, Mr. Speaker, I congratulate you again, and if I may, I would like to make a couple of brief observations.

We welcome to the House the largest number of Members of the freshman class, 110, a 25-percent turnover of our membership, and in this Member's view, this large, talented freshman class is more than just a group of new Members. It is a commitment to renewal; it is a pledge of reform; it is a promise of hope for the House. But the freshman class cannot by itself bring about reform and renewal or responsiveness.

That is a task that must be undertaken by the entire House, the leadership of both parties, every faction, all ideologies, every single Member of this body. And for those of us who regard serving in this House as a high, noble calling, we have a special obligation to do our best to restore the American people's confidence in their legislative branch of government, and as the Republican leader, I pledge myself and all our Members to that end.

With a new Democratic President coming into office, the dynamics of power will change in this House. But basic principles must endure if we are to truly have a reformed and effective institution, and chief among these is the belief that the principle of minority rights is equal in dignity and in importance and in no way subservient to the principle of majority rule.

In conclusion, Mr. Speaker, let me just say that here we are participants in a ceremony of harmonious civility and comity. However, within an hour in the debate on the rules for this Congress, we will be forcefully opposing each other's views on a number of provisions, and those differing arguments will continue throughout this Congress on many issues. That is the way it is. That is what this body is all about.

But in every instance, ceremonial or political, mutual respect and personal good will should be at the heart of our endeavors.

So, Members-elect, I deem it a very high privilege and honor to present to the House the Speaker-elect of the 103d Congress, the distinguished gentleman from the great State of Washington, my dear friend, TOM FOLEY.

[Applause, the Members rising.]

Mr. FOLEY. Thank you very much, BOB MICHEL, and my thanks to this House for the honor of being allowed again to be Speaker in this coming Congress.

All of us, I think, share a sense of great respect for the distinguished Republican leader, BOB MICHEL, who has throughout his entire service reflected the best traditions of this House and has provided an example of patriotism, decency, and reasonable leadership in every year in which he has served. I deem it one of the great honors of my opportunity to be Speaker to serve again with the distinguished Republican leader, BOB MICHEL.

My first thoughts are those of gratitude and appreciation to the 600,000 constituents from eastern Washington who I have the honor to represent.

I think all of us share the view that the greatest honor that can come to us in our political careers and lifetimes is the opportunity to serve our fellow citizens as Representatives in Congress, the title we proudly hold in this body.

That does not diminish my great appreciation to each of you, to my wife, and to all who have served with me over these years and made it possible for me to stand before you today.

We are beginning a historic new Congress. As BOB MICHEL noted, we have a greater percentage of new Members than at any time since the end of World War II; 25 percent of our number are new to this body. They represent a better and more reflective representation of this country, of the peoples across this great Nation, than any other Congress in our history.

We can initially be very proud of that; but we also have a concern, all of us, I think, that the American people have signaled their impatience with

the pace of reform and change that they expect this Congress to advance in the coming years. There is an impatience that we have not moved fast enough or effectively enough to deal with the national deficit; to deal with the fairness, advancement and growth of our economic system; to deal with the problems of our health system that still denies to millions of Americans adequate and affordable care, to provide educational opportunity for all of our citizens, to build our physical infrastructure, to reduce crime; and to attack the problems of drugs and other social ills.

□ 1340

This Congress will have a great challenge and a great opportunity in seeking to restore the confidence of the American people in the legislative branch and in its association with the new President, Bill Clinton.

We will have a new President but may I say with honesty and sincerity that I had and have great respect for the President of the United States, George Bush, and that I have sought in the time I have been Speaker to work with the President to advance the interests of our Nation.

As he leaves office, I think President Bush carries with him the great respect and gratitude of the American people.

As we welcome the new President, who has gone before the country with an agenda of change, with a program of dealing with the problems and ills of the Nation, we owe him, all of us, our best efforts and support.

During a meeting not too long ago with the joint bipartisan leadership, President-elect Clinton said that he wished to be a good partner with the Congress in dealing with all of the challenges that lay ahead. I responded, on your behalf, that the Congress would be a good partner with him in all of these efforts.

We have an opportunity, we have a challenge, and we are under the close scrutiny of the American people who, 2 years hence, will have their own opportunity to make their judgment on each one of us and on the work of this Congress.

Above me inscribed on the wall of this Chamber are the words of Webster. They may not be easy to read from where you are sitting, so permit me to read them to you.

The inscription says:

Let us develop the resources of our land, call forth its great powers, build up its institutions, promote all of its great interests, and see whether we also, in our time and generation, may not perform something worthy to be remembered.

Let us, all of us, pledge today that when this Congress comes to an end 2 years hence we may all proudly say that we have done something worthy to be remembered.

I am now ready to take the oath of office. I ask the dean of the House of Representatives, the Honorable JAMIE L. WHITTEN of Mississippi, to administer the oath of office.

Mr. WHITTEN then administered the oath of office to Mr. FOLEY of Washington as follows:

Do you solemnly swear that you will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that you will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; that you take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion, and that you will well and faithfully discharge the duties of the office on which you are about to enter. So help you God.

(Applause, the Members rising.)

SWEARING IN OF MEMBERS

The SPEAKER. According to the precedent, the Chair will swear in all Members of the House at this time.

If the Members will rise, the Chair will now administer the oath of office.

The Members-elect and Delegates-elect and the Resident Commissioner-elect rose, and the Speaker administered the oath of office to them, as follows:

Do you solemnly swear that you will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that you will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; that you take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion, and that you will well and faithfully discharge the duties of the office on which you are about to enter. So help you God.

The SPEAKER. The gentlemen and gentlewomen are now Members of the 103d Congress. Congratulations.

□ 1350

MAJORITY LEADER

Mr. HOYER. Mr. Speaker, as chairman of the Democratic caucus, I have been directed to report to the House that the Democratic Members have selected as majority leader the gentleman from Missouri, the Honorable RICHARD A. GEPHARDT.

MINORITY LEADER

Mr. ARMEY. Mr. Speaker, as chairman of the Republican conference, I am directed by that conference to officially notify the House that the gentleman from Illinois, the Honorable ROBERT H. MICHEL, has been selected as the minority leader of the House.

MAJORITY WHIP

Mr. HOYER. Mr. Speaker, as chairman of the Democratic caucus, I have been directed to report to the House that the Democratic Members have selected as majority whip the gentleman from Michigan, the Honorable DAVID E. BONIOR.

MINORITY WHIP

Mr. ARMEY. Mr. Speaker, as chairman of the Republican conference, I am directed by that conference to notify the House officially that the Republican Members have selected as our minority whip the gentleman from Georgia, the Honorable NEWT GINGRICH.

ELECTION OF CLERK OF THE HOUSE, SERGEANT AT ARMS, DOORKEEPER, AND CHAPLAIN

Mr. HOYER. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 1) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 1

Resolved, That Donnald K. Anderson, of the State of California, be, and he is hereby, chosen Clerk of the House of Representatives;

That Werner W. Brandt, of the Commonwealth of Virginia, be, and he is hereby, chosen Sergeant at Arms of the House of Representatives;

That James T. Molloy, of the State of New York, be, and he is hereby, chosen Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives; and

That Reverend James David Ford, of the Commonwealth of Virginia, be, and he is hereby, chosen Chaplain of the House of Representatives.

Mr. ARMEY. Mr. Speaker, I have an amendment to the resolution, but before offering the amendment, I request that there be a division of the question on the resolution so that we may have a separate vote on the Chaplain.

The SPEAKER. The question will be divided.

The question is on agreeing to that portion of the resolution providing for the election of the Chaplain.

That portion of the resolution was agreed to.

AMENDMENT OFFERED BY MR. ARMEY

Mr. ARMEY. Mr. Speaker, I offer an amendment to the remainder of the resolution offered by the gentleman from Maryland [Mr. HOYER].

The Clerk read as follows:

Amendment offered by Mr. ARMEY: That William R. Pitts, Jr., of the Commonwealth of Virginia, be, and he is hereby, chosen Clerk of the House of Representatives;

That Walter P. Kennedy, of the State of New Jersey, be, and he is hereby, chosen Sergeant at Arms of the House of Representatives; and

That Ronald W. Lasch, of the Commonwealth of Virginia, be, and he is hereby, chosen Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives.

The SPEAKER. The question is on the amendment offered by the gentleman from Texas [Mr. ARMEY].

The amendment was rejected.

The SPEAKER. The question is on the remainder of the resolution offered

by the gentleman from Maryland [Mr. HOYER].

The remainder of the resolution was agreed to.

The SPEAKER. Will the officers-elect present themselves in the well of the House.

The officers-elect presented themselves at the bar of the House and took the oath of office, as follows:

Do you solemnly swear that you will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that you will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; that you take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion, and that you will well and faithfully discharge the duties of the office on which you are about to enter. So help you God.

The SPEAKER. Congratulations. You are now officers of the House.

NOTIFICATION TO SENATE OF ORGANIZATION OF THE HOUSE

Mr. HOYER. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 2) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 2

Resolved, That the Senate be informed that a quorum of the House of Representatives has assembled; that Thomas S. Foley, a Representative from the State of Washington, has been elected Speaker; and Donnald K. Anderson, a citizen of the State of California, has been elected Clerk of the House of Representatives of the One Hundred Third Congress.

The resolution was agreed to.

COMMITTEE TO NOTIFY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE ASSEMBLY OF THE CONGRESS

Mr. HOYER. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 3) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 3

Resolved, That a committee of two Members be appointed by the Speaker on the part of the House of Representatives to join with a committee on the part of the Senate to notify the President of the United States that a quorum of each House has assembled and Congress is ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make.

The resolution was agreed to.

The SPEAKER. The Chair appoints as members of the committee on the part of the House to join a committee on the part of the Senate to notify the President of the United States that a quorum of each House has been assembled, and that Congress is ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make, the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT] and the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL].

AUTHORIZING THE CLERK TO INFORM THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE ELECTION OF THE SPEAKER AND THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. WHITTEN. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 4) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 4

Resolved, That the Clerk be instructed to inform the President of the United States that the House of Representatives has elected Thomas S. Foley, a Representative from the State of Washington, Speaker; and Donnald K. Anderson, a citizen of the State of California, Clerk of the House of Representatives of the One Hundred Third Congress.

The resolution was agreed to.

RULES OF THE HOUSE

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution and ask for its immediate consideration.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I have a preferential resolution at the desk involving a question of privileges of the House, and ask for its immediate consideration.

The SPEAKER. Prior to the adoption of the rules, the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT] has offered a privileged resolution under the Constitution and the Chair, in his discretion, recognizes the gentleman from Missouri for that purpose.

The Clerk will report the resolution.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 5

Resolved, That the Rules of the House of Representatives of the One Hundred Second Congress, including applicable provisions of law or concurrent resolution that constituted rules of the House at the end of the One Hundred Second Congress, are adopted as the Rules of the House of Representatives of the One Hundred Third Congress, with the following amendments to the standing rules, to wit:

(1) In clause 5(a) of rule I, strike "negative, if he still doubts, or a count is required by at least one-fifth of a quorum, he shall name one or more from each side of the question to tell the Members in the affirmative and negative; which being reported, he shall rise and state the decision. However, if" and insert in lieu thereof "negative. If".

(2) At the end of rule I add the following new clauses:

"11. There is established in the House of Representatives an office to be known as the Office of General Counsel for the purpose of providing legal assistance and representation to the House. Legal assistance and representation shall be provided without regard to political affiliation. The Office of General Counsel shall function pursuant to the direction of the Speaker, who shall consult with a Bipartisan Legal Advisory Group, which shall include the majority and minority leaderships. The Speaker shall appoint and set the annual rate of pay for employees of the Office of General Counsel.

"12. To suspend the business of the House for a short time when no question is pending before the House, the Speaker may declare a recess subject to the call of the Chair.".

(3) After rule V, insert the following new rule VI:

"RULE VI.

"ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICIALS.

"director of non-legislative and financial services

"1. (a) The Director of Non-legislative and Financial Services shall be appointed for a Congress by the Speaker, the majority leader, and the minority leader, acting jointly. The Director may be removed by the House or by the Speaker. The Director shall be paid at the same rate of basic pay as the elected officers of the House.

"(b) The Director of Non-legislative and Financial Services shall have extensive managerial and financial experience.

"(c) Subject to the policy direction and oversight of the Committee on House Administration, the Director shall have operational and financial responsibility for functions assigned by resolution of the House.

"(d) Subject to the policy direction and oversight of the Committee on House Administration, the Director shall develop employment standards that provide that all employment decisions for functions under the Director's supervision be made in accordance with the non-discrimination provisions of clause 9 of rule XLIII and of rule LI, without regard to political affiliation, and solely on the basis of fitness to perform the duties involved. No adverse personnel action may be taken by the Director without cause.

"(e) All positions under the Director shall be subject to the provisions of the House Employees Position Classification Act.

"office of inspector general

"2. (a) There is established an Office of Inspector General.

"(b) The Inspector General shall be appointed for a Congress by the Speaker, the majority leader, and the minority leader, acting jointly.

"(c) Subject to the policy direction and oversight of the Committee on House Administration, the Inspector General shall be responsible only for—

"(1) conducting periodic audits of the financial functions under the Director of Non-legislative and Financial Services, Clerk, Sergeant-at-Arms, and Doorkeeper;

"(2) informing the Director or other officer who is the subject of an audit of the results of that audit and suggesting appropriate curative actions;

"(3) notifying the Speaker, the majority leader, the minority leader, and the chairman and ranking minority party member of the Committee on House Administration in the case of any financial irregularity discovered in the course of carrying out responsibilities under this rule; and

"(4) submitting to the Speaker, the majority leader, the minority leader, and the chairman and ranking minority party member of the Committee on House Administration and to the Subcommittee on Administrative Oversight of the Committee on House Administration a report of each audit conducted under this rule.

"(d) The position of Inspector General, and all positions under the Inspector General, shall be subject to the provisions of the House Employees Position Classification Act.".

(4) Amend rule IX to read as follows:

"QUESTIONS OF PRIVILEGE.

"1. Questions of privilege shall be, first, those affecting the rights of the House col-

lectively, its safety, dignity, and the integrity of its proceedings; and second, those affecting the rights, reputation, and conduct of Members, individually, in their representative capacity only.

"2. (a)(1) A resolution reported as a question of the privileges of the House, or offered from the floor by the majority leader or the minority leader as a question of the privileges of the House, or offered as privileged under clause 1, section 7, article I of the Constitution, shall have precedence of all other questions except motions to adjourn. A resolution offered from the floor by a Member other than the majority leader or the minority leader as a question of the privileges of the House shall have precedence of all other questions except motions to adjourn only at a time or place, designated by the Speaker, in the legislative schedule within two legislative days after the day on which the proponent announces to the House his intention to offer the resolution and the form of the resolution.

"(2) The time allotted for debate on a resolution offered from the floor as a question of the privileges of the House shall be equally divided between (A) the proponent of the resolution, and (B) the majority leader or the minority leader or a designee, as determined by the Speaker.

"(b) A question of personal privilege shall have precedence of all other questions except motions to adjourn.".

(5) In clause 1 of rule X—

(a) in paragraph (e)(1), strike the antepenultimate sentence;

(b) in paragraph (l), strike "Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs" and insert in lieu thereof "Committee on Natural Resources";

(c) in paragraph (q), strike "(3)";

(d) in paragraph (r)(2) strike "Bureau of Standards" and insert in lieu thereof "National Institute of Standards and Technology";

(e) in paragraph (r)(4) strike "Aeronautics and"; and

(f) redesignate paragraphs (l), (m), and (n) as (n), (l), and (m), respectively.

(6) In clause 3 of rule X—

(a) in paragraph (e), strike "Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs" and insert in lieu thereof "Committee on Natural Resources"; and

(b) in paragraph (j), amend subparagraph (3) to read as follows:

"(3) The Speaker, the majority leader, the minority leader, and the chairman and ranking minority party member of the Committee on House Administration shall be informed by the chairman of the subcommittee of any matter that, by reason of a tie vote, cannot be resolved by the subcommittee.".

(7) In clause 6 of rule X—

(a) in paragraph (f), insert after the first sentence the following: "At any time after an original appointment, the Speaker may remove Members or appoint additional Members to select and conference committees";

(b) in paragraph (h), strike "that is considering legislation reported from a committee on which they serve"; and

(c) strike paragraph (i).

(8) In clause 2 of rule XI—

(a) in paragraph (i)—

(i) strike "during five-minute rule and" from the caption;

(ii) strike subparagraph (1); and

(iii) strike the designation of the remaining text as subparagraph (2);

(b) in paragraph (l)(2)(A), strike "present." and insert in lieu thereof "present, which shall be deemed the case if the records of the committee establish that a majority of the committee responded on a rollcall vote on that question. No point of order shall lie with respect to a measure or recommendation on the ground that it was reported without a majority of the committee actually present unless such point of order was timely made in committee."; and

(c) in paragraph (l)(3), strike "committee (A) shall include the oversight findings" and insert in lieu thereof "committee shall include (A) the oversight findings".

(9) Amend rule XII to read as follows:

"RESIDENT COMMISSIONER AND DELEGATES.

"1. The Resident Commissioner to the United States from Puerto Rico and each Delegate to the House shall be elected to serve on standing committees in the same manner as Members of the House and shall possess in such committees the same powers and privileges as the other Members.

"2. In a Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union, the Resident Commissioner to the United States from Puerto Rico and each Delegate to the House shall possess the same powers and privileges as Members of the House.".

(10) In clause 5 of rule XIII, strike "clause 4 of rule XXVII" and insert in lieu thereof "clause 3 of rule XXVII".

(11) In clause 5 of rule XV—

(a) insert "(a)" before the first sentence;

(b) strike the last two sentences; and

(c) add the following new paragraph at the end:

"(b) The Speaker may, in his discretion, reduce to not less than five minutes the time within which a rollcall vote by electronic device may be taken—

"(1) after a rollcall vote has been ordered on a motion for the previous question on a resolution reported by the Committee on Rules providing a special order of business, on the question of adoption of such resolution, if the question of adoption follows without intervening business the vote on the motion for the previous question;

"(2) after a rollcall vote has been ordered on an amendment reported from the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union, on any subsequent amendment to that bill or resolution reported from the Committee of the Whole; or

"(3) after a rollcall vote has been ordered on a motion to recommit a bill, resolution, or conference report thereon, on the question of passage or adoption, as the case may be, of such bill, resolution, or conference report thereon, if the question of passage or adoption follows without intervening business the vote on the motion to recommit.".

(12) In rule XXI, strike clause 8.

(13) In clause 1(a) of rule XXIII, insert "Member, Resident Commissioner, or Delegate as" before "Chairman".

(14) At the end of clause 2 of rule XXIII, add the following new paragraph:

"(d) Whenever a recorded vote on any question has been decided by a margin within which the votes cast by the Delegates and the Resident Commissioner have been decisive, the Committee of the Whole shall automatically rise and the Speaker shall put that question de novo without intervening debate or other business. Upon the announcement of the vote on that question, the Committee of the Whole shall resume its sitting without intervening motion.".

(15) In clause 1(c) of rule XXVIII, strike "(but only on the day after the calendar day on which the Member making the motion announces to the House his intention to do so and the form of the motion)" and insert in lieu thereof "(but in either case only at a time or place designated by the Speaker in the legislative schedule of the day after the calendar day on which the Member offering the motion announces to the House his intention to do so and the form of the motion)".

(16) In clause 2(b) of rule XXVIII, insert "(1)" after "(b)" and add the following new subparagraph at the end:

"(2) During consideration of such an amendment to a general appropriation bill, if the original motion offered by the floor manager proposes to change existing law, then pending such original motion and before debate thereon one motion to insist on disagreement to the amendment proposed by the Senate shall be preferential to any other motion to dispose of that amendment if offered by the chairman of a committee having jurisdiction of the subject matter of the amendment or by a designee. Such a preferential motion shall be separately debatable for one hour equally divided between its proponent and the proponent of the original motion. The previous question shall be considered as ordered on such a preferential motion to its adoption without intervening motion.".

(17) Amend rule XXX to read as follows:

"USE OF EXHIBITS.

"When the use of any exhibit in debate is objected to by any Member, it shall be determined without debate by a vote of the House.".

(18) In rule XLVI, amend clause 4 to read as follows:

"4. A Member may not send any mass mailing outside the congressional district from which the Member was elected.".

(19) Amend rule LI to read as follows:

"EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES.

"1. The Committee on House Administration shall have authority to issue rules and regulations applying the rights and protections of the Fair Labor Standards Act in the House, including, but not limited to, determination of exemption categories, permitting the use of compensatory time as compensation under the maximum work week provisions of the Act, describing the recordkeeping requirements and providing that such recordkeeping provisions do not apply with respect to employees exempted pursuant to the Committee's Rules and Regulations.

"nondiscrimination in employment

"2. (a) Personnel actions affecting employment positions in the House of Representatives shall be made free from discrimination based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex (including marital or parental status), disability, or age.

"(b) Interpretations under paragraph (a) shall reflect the principles of current law, as generally applicable to employment.

"(c) Paragraph (a) does not prohibit the taking into consideration of—

"(1) the domicile of an individual with respect to a position under the clerk-hire allowance; or

"(2) the political affiliation of an individual with respect to a position under the clerk-hire allowance or a position on the staff of a committee or a position under all support offices, except as otherwise stated in the Rules of the House of Representatives.

"procedure

"3. The procedure for consideration of alleged violations of clause 2 consists of three steps as follows:

"(a) step I, Counseling and Mediation, as set forth in clause 5;

"(b) step II, Formal Complaint, Hearing, and Review by the Office of Fair Employment Practices, as set forth in clause 6; and

"(c) step III, Final Review by Review Panel, as set forth in clause 7.

"office of fair employment practices

"4. There is established an Office of Fair Employment Practices (hereafter in this rule referred to as the "Office"), which shall carry out functions assigned under this rule. Employees and Hearing Officers of the Office shall be appointed by, and serve at the pleasure of, the Chairman and the ranking minority party member of the Committee on House Administration, acting jointly, and shall be under the administrative direction of the Clerk of the House of Representatives. The Office shall be located in the District of Columbia.

"step i: counseling and mediation

"5. (a) An individual aggrieved by an alleged violation of clause 2 may request counseling by counselors in the Office, who shall provide information with respect to rights and related matters under that clause. A request for counseling shall be made not later than one hundred and eighty days after the alleged violation and may be oral or written, at the option of the individual. The period for counseling is thirty days, unless the employee and the Office agree to reduce the time period. The Office may not notify the employing authority of the counseling before the beginning of mediation or the filing of a formal complaint, whichever occurs first.

"(b) If, after counseling, the individual desires to proceed, the Office shall attempt to resolve the alleged violation through mediation between the individual and the employing authority.

"step ii: formal complaint, hearing, and review by the office of fair employment practices

"6. (a) Not later than thirty days after the end of the counseling period, the individual may file a formal complaint with the Office. Not later than ten days after filing the formal complaint, the individual may file with the Office a written request for a hearing on the complaint.

"(b) The hearing shall be conducted—

"(1) not later than forty days after filing of the written request under paragraph (a);

"(2) on the record by a Hearing Officer of the Office appointed under the procedures set forth in clause 4; and

"(3) to the greatest extent practicable, in accordance with the principles and procedures set forth in sections 555 and 556 of title 5, United States Code.

"(c) Not later than thirty days after the hearing, the Office shall issue a written decision to the parties. The decision shall clearly state the issues raised by the complaint, and shall contain a determination as to whether a violation of clause 2 has occurred.

"step iii: final review by review panel

"7. (a) In General. Not later than twenty days after issuance of the decision under clause 6, any party may seek formal review of the decision by filing a written request with the Office. The formal review shall be conducted by a panel constituted at the beginning of each Congress and composed of—

"(1) two elected officers or employees of the House of Representatives, appointed by the Speaker;

"(2) two employees of the House of Representatives appointed by the minority leader of the House of Representatives;

"(3) two members of the Committee on House Administration (one of whom shall be appointed as chairman of the panel), appointed by the Chairman of that Committee; and

"(4) two members of the Committee on House Administration, appointed by the ranking minority party member of that Committee.

If any member of the panel withdraws from a particular review, the appointing authority for such member shall appoint another officer, employee, or Member of the House of Representatives, as the case may be, to be a temporary member of the panel for purposes of that review only.

"(b) The review under this clause shall consist of a hearing (conducted in the manner described in clause 6(b)(3)), if such hearing is considered necessary by the panel, and an examination of the record, together with any statements or other documents the panel deems appropriate. A tie vote by the panel is an affirmation of the decision of the Office. The panel shall complete the review and submit a written decision to the parties and to the Committee on House Administration not later than sixty days after filing of the request under paragraph (a), except that when the House has adjourned sine die, in which case an extension of up to sixty additional days is authorized.

"resolution by agreement

"8. If, after a formal complaint is filed under clause 6, the parties resolve the issues involved, the parties shall enter into a written agreement, which shall be effective—

"(1) in the case of a matter under review by the Office under clause 6, if approved by the Office; and

"(2) in the case of a matter under review by a panel under clause 7, if approved by the panel.

"remedies

"9. The Office or a review panel, as the case may be, may order one or more of the following remedies:

"(a) monetary compensation, to be paid from the clerk-hire allowance of a Member, or from personnel finds of a committee of the House or other entity, as appropriate;

"(b) monetary compensation, to be paid from the contingent fund of the House of Representatives;

"(c) injunctive relief;

"(d) costs and attorney fees; and

"(e) employment, reinstatement to employment, or promotion (with or without back pay).

"costs of attending hearings

"10. An individual with respect to whom a hearing is held under this rule shall be reimbursed for actual and reasonable costs of attending the hearing, if the individual resides outside the location of the hearing. Witnesses required to attend the hearings by the Hearing Officer as necessary to a fair and justiciable hearing shall be reimbursed for actual and reasonable costs of attending the hearing if they reside outside the location of the hearing. Expenses are to be paid from the contingent fund of the House of Representatives.

"prohibition of intimidation

"11. Any intimidation of, or reprisal against, any person by an employing authority because of the exercise of a right under this rule is a violation of clause 2.

"closed hearings and confidentiality

"12. All hearings under this rule shall be closed. All information relating to any procedure under this rule is confidential, except that a decision of the Office under clause 6 or a decision of a review panel under clause 7 shall be published, if the decision constitutes a final disposition of the matter.

"exclusivity of procedures and remedies

"13. The procedures and remedies under this rule are exclusive except to the extent that the Rules of the House of Representatives and the Rules of the House Committee on Standards of Official Conduct provide for additional procedures and remedies.

"requests for witnesses and information

"14. The Office of Fair Employment Practices and the Fair Employment Practices Review Panel may issue, and the addressees shall comply with, written requests for the production of documents and the attendance of witnesses, if such requests are necessary and relevant to the proper examination of the issues.

"internal procedures for resolution of possible violations

"15. It is the policy of the House of Representatives to encourage each employing authority to establish internal procedures for examining and resolving possible violations of this rule. To the greatest extent practicable, the Office of Fair Employment Practices shall take such action (consistent with the rights of the parties) as may be necessary to encourage initial use of such procedures.

"definitions

"16. As used in this rule—

"(a) the term "employment position" means, with respect to the House of Representatives, a position the pay for which is disbursed by the Clerk of the House of Representatives, or other official designated by the House of Representatives, and any employment position in a legislative service organization or other entity that is paid through funds derived from the clerk-hire allowance;

"(b) the term "employing authority" means, the Member of the House of Representatives or elected officer of the House of Representatives, or the Director of the Congressional Budget Office, with the power to appoint the employee;

"(c) the term "Member of the House of Representatives" means a Representative in, or a Delegate or Resident Commissioner to, the Congress; and

"(d) the term "elected officer of the House of Representatives"'means an elected officer of the House of Representatives (other than the Speaker and the Chaplain).".

(20) Strike rules LII and LIII.

□ 1400

Mr. GEPHARDT (during the reading). Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that the resolution be considered as read and printed in the RECORD.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Missouri?

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, reserving the right to object, I was looking for a copy of the final resolution that is before us. I have just been handed House Resolution 00, dated January 00, 1993.

Mr. Speaker, is this the final resolution?

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. SOLOMON. I yield to the gentleman from Missouri.

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, I would assume that the Clerk has the resolution available.

Mr. SOLOMON. Further reserving the right to object, Mr. Speaker, we were given earlier a change dealing with the Delegate voting, and that is incorporated in this copy; is that correct?

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. SOLOMON. I yield to the gentleman from Missouri.

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, that is correct.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I withdraw my reservation of objection.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Missouri?

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, reserving the right to object, we have not really had a chance to review this.

As I understand, Mr. Speaker, we have just been delivered these rules moments ago, we have not seen them, and I understand there were changes made earlier today in the caucus. We have a copy here of one change that was made with regard to the Delegate issue. Is that the only change made by the caucus this morning?

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. WALKER. I yield to the gentleman from Missouri.

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, that is correct.

Mr. WALKER. That is correct, and so virtually everything else in the package is exactly the same as it has been discussed before, with the exception of the Delegate issue, and that is in this package in the modified form from this morning; is that right?

Mr. GEPHARDT. That is correct.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, I withdraw my reservation of objection.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Missouri?

There was no objection.

The SPEAKER. The gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT] is recognized for 1 hour.

Mr. GEPHARDT. For purposes of debate only, Mr. Speaker, I yield 30 minutes to the gentleman from New York [Mr. SOLOMON].

PARLIAMENTARY INQUIRY

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I have a parliamentary inquiry.

The SPEAKER. The gentleman will state it.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I have a motion to refer at the desk, and I am seeking to be recognized for that purpose.

The SPEAKER. A motion to refer the resolution would be an appropriate motion.

MOTION TO REFER OFFERED BY MR. SOLOMON

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I offer a motion.

The Clerk read as follows:

Mr. SOLOMON moves to refer the resolution to a select committee of five members, to be appointed by the Speaker, not more than three of whom shall be from the same political party, with instructions not to report back the same until it has conducted a full and complete study of, and made a determination on, the constitutionality of those provisions which would grant voting rights in the Committee of the Whole to the Resident Commissioner from Puerto Rico and the Delegates from American Samoa, the District of Columbia, Guam and the Virgin Islands.

MOTION TO TABLE OFFERED BY MR. GEPHARDT

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, I offer a motion.

The SPEAKER. The Clerk will report the motion.

The Clerk read as follows:

Mr. GEPHARDT moves to lay on the table the motion to refer.

The SPEAKER. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT] to lay on the table the motion to refer offered by the gentleman from New York [Mr. SOLOMON].

The question was taken; and the Speaker announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 224, nays 176, not voting 31, as follows:

[Roll No. 3]

YEAS—224

Abercrombie	Dingell	Klink
Ackerman	Dixon	Kopetski
Andrews (ME)	Dooley	Kreidler
Andrews (TX)	Edwards (CA)	LaFalce
Applegate	Edwards (TX)	Lambert
Bacchus (FL)	Engel	Lancaster
Baesler	English (OK)	Lantos
Barlow	Eshoo	LaRocco
Barrett (WI)	Espy	Laughlin
Becerra	Evans	Lehman
Beilenson	Fazio	Levin
Berman	Fields (LA)	Lewis (GA)
Bevill	Filner	Lipinski
Bilbray	Fingerhut	Lloyd
Bishop	Flake	Long
Blackwell	Foglietta	Lowey
Bonior	Ford (MI)	Maloney
Borski	Ford (TN)	Mann
Boucher	Frost	Manton
Brewster	Furse	Markey
Brooks	Gejdenson	Martinez
Browder	Gephardt	Mazzoli
Brown (CA)	Gibbons	McCloskey
Brown (FL)	Glickman	McCurdy
Brown (OH)	Gonzalez	McDermott
Bryant	Green	McHale
Byrne	Hall (OH)	McKinney
Cantwell	Hamburg	McNulty
Cardin	Hamilton	Meehan
Clay	Harman	Meek
Clyburn	Hastings	Mfume
Coleman	Hayes	Miller (CA)
Collins (IL)	Hefner	Mineta
Collins (MI)	Hilliard	Minge
Conyers	Hoagland	Mink
Cooper	Hochbrueckner	Moakley
Coppersmith	Hoyer	Mollohan
Costello	Hughes	Montgomery
Coyne	Inslee	Moran
Cramer	Jacobs	Murphy
Danner	Jefferson	Murtha
Darden	Johnson, E.B.	Nadler
de la Garza	Johnston	Natcher
Deal	Kanjorski	Neal (MA)
DeFazio	Kaptur	Neal (NC)
DeLauro	Kennedy	Oberstar
Dellums	Kennelly	Obey
Derrick	Kildee	Olver
Deutsch	Kleczka	Ortiz
Dicks	Klein	Orton
Owens	Sanders	Synar
Pallone	Sangmeister	Tanner
Panetta	Sarpalius	Tauzin
Parker	Sawyer	Tejeda
Pastor	Schenk	Thornton
Payne (NJ)	Schroeder	Thurman
Payne (VA)	Schumer	Towns
Pelosi	Scott	Traficant
Penny	Serrano	Unsoeld
Peterson (FL)	Sharp	Valentine
Peterson (MN)	Shepherd	Velazquez
Pickle	Sisisky	Vento
Pomeroy	Skaggs	Visclosky
Price (NC)	Skelton	Volkmer
Rahall	Slattery	Washington
Rangel	Slaughter	Waters
Reed	Smith (IA)	Watt
Richardson	Spratt	Whitten
Roemer	Stark	Wilson
Rose	Stokes	Wise
Rostenkowski	Strickland	Woolsey
Rowland	Studds	Wyden
Roybal-Allard	Stupak	Wynn
Rush	Swett	Yates
Sabo	Swift	

NAYS—176

Allard	Goodling	Nussle
Archer	Goss	Oxley
Armey	Gradison	Packard
Bachus (AL)	Grams	Paxon
Baker (CA)	Grandy	Petri
Baker (LA)	Greenwood	Pombo
Barrett (NE)	Gunderson	Porter
Bartlett	Hall (TX)	Poshard
Barton	Hancock	Pryce (OH)
Bateman	Hansen	Quillen
Bentley	Hastert	Quinn
Bereuter	Hefley	Ramstad
Bilirakis	Herger	Ravenel
Bliley	Hobson	Regula
Blute	Hoekstra	Ridge
Boehlert	Horn	Roberts
Boehner	Houghton	Rogers
Bonilla	Huffington	Rohrabacher
Bunning	Hunter	Ros-Lehtinen
Burton	Hutchinson	Roth
Buyer	Hutto	Roukema
Callahan	Hyde	Royce
Calvert	Inglis	Santorum
Camp	Inhofe	Schaefer
Canady	Istook	Schiff
Castle	Johnson (CT)	Sensenbrenner
Clinger	Johnson (SD)	Shaw
Coble	Johnson, Sam	Shays
Collins (GA)	Kasich	Shuster
Combest	Kim	Skeen
Condit	Kingston	Smith (MI)
Cox	Klug	Smith (NJ)
Crane	Knollenberg	Smith (OR)
Crapo	Kolbe	Smith (TX)
Cunningham	Kyl	Snowe
DeLay	Lazio	Solomon
Diaz-Balart	Leach	Spence
Dickey	Lewis (CA)	Stearns
Doolittle	Lewis (FL)	Stenholm
Dornan	Lightfoot	Stump
Dreier	Linder	Sundquist
Duncan	Livingston	Talent
Dunn	Machtley	Taylor (MS)
Emerson	Manzullo	Taylor (NC)
Everett	McCandless	Thomas (CA)
Ewing	McCollum	Thomas (WY)
Fawell	McCrery	Torkildsen
Fields (TX)	McDade	Upton
Fish	McHugh	Vucanovich
Fowler	McInnis	Walker
Frank (MA)	McKeon	Walsh
Franks (CT)	McMillan	Weldon
Gallegly	Meyers	Williams
Gekas	Mica	Wolf
Geren	Michel	Young (AK)
Gillmor	Molinari	Young (FL)
Gilman	Moorhead	Zeliff
Gingrich	Morella	Zimmer
Goodlatte	Myers	

NOT VOTING—31

Andrews (NJ)	English (AZ)	Hinchey
Barcia	Franks (NJ)	Hoke
Carr	Gallo	Holden
Chapman	Gilchrest	Johnson (GA)
Clayton	Gordon	King
Clement	Gutierrez	Levy
Durbin	Henry	

Margolies-Mezvinsk	Miller (FL)	Torres
Matsui	Pickett	Torricelli
Menendez	Reynolds	Tucker
	Saxton	Waxman

□ 1426

Messrs. SMITH of Oregon, JOHNSON of South Dakota, and FRANK of Massachusetts changed their vote from "yea" to "nay."

Messrs. MANTON, GREEN of Texas, VENTO, PALLONE, DEUTSCH, and PETERSON of Florida changed their vote from "nay" to "yea."

So the motion to table the motion to refer was agreed to.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, for purposes of debate only, I yield 30 minutes to the gentlewoman from New York [Ms. SLAUGHTER], and I yield 30 minutes to the gentleman from New York [Mr. SOLOMON], on behalf of the minority.

The SPEAKER. The Chair recognizes the gentlewoman from New York [Ms. SLAUGHTER].

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Mr. Speaker, House Resolution 5 contains changes to the Rules of the House of Representatives recommended for inclusion in the rules of the House for the 103d Congress. I would like to take a few minutes to briefly summarize the proposed changes in the resolution.

But first, I would like to thank those who have worked diligently over the better part of 2 years to develop this reform package. Combined with changes adopted by the Democratic caucus in December, these proposals are designed to make the House, its committees, and Members work more efficiently and effectively. We believe that they are a major step in the right direction. We also look forward to the report of the Joint Committee on the Organization of Congress for additional recommendations.

The first amendment in House Resolution 5 would delete from the rules the archaic procedures of teller votes. Teller votes are a remnant of earlier days of the House, particularly before recorded votes were allowed in the Committee of the Whole. This rule change would in no way affect the use of tellers or other means of voting in the event of a breakdown of the electronic voting system and fully protects a Member's right to question the Chair's determination of the outcome of a voice vote.

The second amendment would add two new clauses to House Rule I, duties of the Speaker. The first would implement a requirement of House Resolution 423, the House Administrative Reform Resolution of 1992, to establish an office of General Counsel. The Office would be independent and perform its duties on a totally professional and nonpartisan basis.

Currently, at the end of the session, the Speaker by special rule is often given the authority to declare recesses subject to the call of the Chair. This allows some flexibility when the next order of business is not ready for floor action. The second clause to be added to House rule I would give the Speaker the flexibility to declare short recesses throughout the session when no question is pending before the House.

The third amendment recodifies current rules LII and LIII as a new rule VI. With respect to those nonlegislative functions which have been, or are to be, transferred to the Director of Non-Legislative and Financial Service by the Committee on House Administration, including those specifically identified by the House in House Resolution 423 of the 102d Congress, it is the intent of the changes in House rules adopted pursuant to that resolution and incorporated in this resolution, House Resolution 5, that the employee positions that correspond to those functions should be treated by the committee and by the Director in the same fashion under the House Employee Position Classification Act as they would have been treated if they remained under the direction of the Officers of the House from whom these functions were transferred.

The next amendment makes changes in House consideration of question of privileges of the House to ensure that all points of view are heard on the resolutions and to allow for scheduling debate on such resolutions so as not to unnecessarily disrupt the House's scheduled legislative business.

Floor time on resolutions concerning the privileges of the House would be divided between the proponent of the motion and the leadership of the party in opposition to the motion as determined by the Speaker. The amendment would require notice of the resolution and require the Speaker to schedule consideration of the resolution within 2 legislative days. An exception to this general procedure would be that the minority or majority leader could personally offer a resolution as a question of the privileges of the Houses at any time in order to deal with serious problems regarding the integrity of the House which require immediate attention.

The proposed amendment would not change the precedence of resolutions reported by the Official Standards Committee as a question of the privileges of the House, blue-slip resolutions, or questions of personal privileges.

The fifth amendment would rename the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs as the Committee on Natural Resources. It would also make a series of technical and conforming changes in clause 1 of rule X including deleting an obsolete provision relating to the tenure of the ranking minority member of the Budget Committee and updating references to executive branch entities.

The Speaker and the chairman and ranking member of the House Administration Committee have agreed upon amendment 6 to provide for the application of the standard parliamentary procedure regarding tie votes in the bipartisan Subcommittee on Administrative Oversight. The proposed amendment would retain the current notification requirements to the Speaker, majority leader, minority leader, and House Administration chair and ranking member whenever a matter cannot be resolved because of a tie vote in the subcommittee.

□ 1430

It is currently within the discretion of the Speaker to appoint members to conference committees and select committees. Amendment seven would give the Speaker the authority to remove members or add additional members to those committees.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, would the gentlewoman yield on that point?

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, I would be happy later, if I could do it on the gentleman's time. I would like to finish my statement first, since we are limited.

Mr. WALKER. So we are not going to have a discussion of the rules?

Ms. SLAUGHTER. I would like to finish my statement first, if I may.

Current House rules allow the Speaker to appoint delegates and the Resident Commissioner only to conference committees on legislation reported from committees on which they serve. Amendment seven would also allow the Speaker to appoint the Resident Commissioner and the delegates to any conference committee.

The final portion of amendment seven would repeal the provision providing permanent authorization for the Select Committee on Aging.

Amendment eight includes two provisions to help committees work more productively. The first would eliminate the limitation on committees meeting while the House is sitting under the 5-minute amendment rule. This change should give committees more flexibility in scheduling meetings to avoid interruptions and ensure the presence of a quorum.

The second provision provides that on a rollcall vote by a committee to report a bill, the records of the committee are dispositive with respect to the question of whether a quorum was present. With regard to measures reported by unanimous consent or voice votes, the provision would prohibit a point of order on the House floor asserting the absence of a reporting quorum unless the point of order was timely made in committee.

Amendment nine would revise House rule XII dealing with the status of Del-

egates and the Resident Commissioner. The revised text would consolidate the existing two clauses into one and add a new clause providing that the Delegates and Resident Commissioner would exercise the same powers and privileges as Members in the Committee of the Whole.

The Delegates and the Resident Commissioners represent 4.6 million Americans who now have no voting representation in the House other than in the standing committees on which their Members serve. This lack of representation is undemocratic. This amendment would allow these Americans to be represented in the preliminary decisions of the House through votes in the Committee of the Whole.

Amendment 10 would merely correct a reference to a redesignated rule.

Amendment 11 would add to the list of occasions when the Speaker has the discretion if recorded votes follow one after another to reduce the time for Members to vote from 15 to 5 minutes on votes after the first vote.

This proposed change would add an additional such situation to the list: A recorded vote on the rule after there has been a recorded vote on the previous question on the rule. This reduction in voting time can only occur when there has been no intervening business between the votes. The rationale is to expedite the business of the House by reducing the total minimum time for the two successive votes from 30 to 20 minutes.

Amendment 12 would strike clause 8 of rule XXI which states that a CBO cost estimate must be included in the text of any measure increasing, decreasing, or providing direct spending or receipts. Clause 8 of rule XXI proved to be difficult to implement; its repeal leaves in place the requirement, in House rules and the Budget Act, that whenever a committee reports a spending or revenue measure, a CBO cost estimate must be included in the accompanying report.

The next amendment would insert language in clause 1(a) of rule XXIII specifically authorizing a Delegate or Resident Commissioner to preside over the Committee of the Whole. While the current rule does not bar a Delegate or Resident Commissioner from presiding over the Committee of the Whole, in practice none ever has. The amendment would have the effect of overriding the previous tradition against appointing them.

Amendment 14 would allow the House to review all decisions of the Committee of the Whole on which the votes of the Resident Commissioner and the Delegates were decisive. This amendment would provide for an automatic de novo vote in the full House whenever the Delegate and Resident Commissioner votes were determinative of the margin. This rules change will ensure that Members' rights will not be affected by giving the Delegates and the Resident Commissioner the right to vote in the Committee of the Whole.

Amendment 15 extends the current 1-day notice requirement for motions to instruct to the motion to discharge conferees and to appoint new conferees. In addition, the proposal would clarify that the Speaker has the authority to designate the time in the legislative schedule of the next day when these motions will be considered by the House.

The next amendment is designed to address the problem of Senate amendments to appropriations bills which contain legislative language. If an amendment in technical disagreement to an appropriations bill conference report proposes to change existing law, then a motion to insist on disagreement to the amendment shall have preference, if made by the chairman of a committee having jurisdiction over the subject matter of the amendment. The motion would be debated for 1 hour divided between its proponent and the proponents of the original motion to dispose of the amendment. It is hoped that this procedure will both deter and allow the House to better consider Senate legislative language in appropriations bills.

Amendment 17 would strike the ability to vote on whether a Member may read from papers while retaining the House's ability to prohibit the use of inappropriate exhibits. The original rule has become obsolete as modern practice provided other means to limit debate. However, under the proposed language the House would retain the right to vote on granting its consent for the use of an exhibit to which a Member objects.

Amendment 18 would conform House rules to the franking provisions adopted in Public Law 102-392, legislative branch appropriations for fiscal year 1993, which bars mass mailing under the congressional frank to areas outside the district from which the Member was elected.

The penultimate amendment codifies in House rules rather than by reference the House Fair Employment Practices Resolution. The amendment also includes some changes in the way the Office of Fair Employment Practice operates, incorporating suggestions from Members who have served on the review panel.

Finally, Mr. Speaker, the last amendment would strike rules LII and LIII which have been recodified as rule VI.

Mr. Speaker, I urge adoption of this package of rule changes. As a group they will allow the House to operate more effectively and productively. At the same time they protect the rights and privileges of all House Members.

In order for Members to fully understand the large number of amendments incorporated into the resolution, I prefer to complete my full explanatory statement before answering questions. I certainly will remain on the floor should the gentleman or gentlewoman wish to pose questions on his or her own time.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I wonder if, before yielding time, I might just ask the majority leader if he would engage in a brief colloquy.

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, I would say to the gentleman, yes, certainly I will.

Mr. SOLOMON. I would just say to my good friend, the majority leader, we do see the only change in the Democrat caucus referral to this resolution, but since we have received it, we have received questions from an overwhelming number of our freshman Members, and we have 47 on this side, and I think the gentleman has almost as many, and 30 minutes of debate on this side just does not allow time for the Members to ask the questions or to be heard.

□ 1440

It is possible to extend the debate for 30 minutes with 15 minutes allotted to each side, which would give us 45 minutes of debate time?

Mr. GEPHARDT. I have no objection, Mr. Speaker.

Mr. SOLOMON. Since the gentleman yielded for debate purposes only, I wonder if he would make that unanimous-consent request. We certainly would appreciate it.

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that there be 15 minutes of additional time allotted to each side.

The SPEAKER. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Missouri?

There was no objection.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I might consume.

Mr. Speaker, I would like to just briefly read some headlines that have appeared across this country in recent days. "The Democrats' Greedy Power Grab." "Have the House Democrats No Shame?" "The Democrats's First Order of Business is a Power Grab That Short-Circuits the Constitution." "Fodder for the Trough of Power," and it goes on and on. Who wrote these articles? They appeared as editorials in the New York Times, USA Today, and the Chicago Tribune, by syndicated columnists David Broder, George Wills, and distinguished constitutional lawyers such as Bruce Fein.

Mr. Speaker, I want to welcome my colleagues and America to our biennial exercise in futility when we are supposed to be debating and voting on rules that will guide this House and its committees for the next 2 years.

And yet, with only 1½ hours of debate, and no opportunities for amendments, this is a futile exercise, not only for the Republican minority but, ladies and gentlemen, for new Democrats who would like to better under-

stand our rules and change them for the better like they campaigned for out there.

More importantly, this exercise symbolizes the futility that the American people feel about their government, about their Congress, and about their House of Representatives.

The American people thought last November they were voting for a change. Where is it? Instead, on this opening day of the new Congress, the only change that they are getting is being shortchanged by those editorial headlines they just heard.

My Democratic colleagues, you had a golden opportunity in this resolution today to reform this House, but you blew it. You were bought off by a promise to consider further reforms in 60 days, or maybe by a joint committee, or maybe never. What happens if you never get the opportunity for the next 2 years?

What have you brought us instead? You want to dilute your own votes by giving non-Member delegates representing non-taxpayers the right to raise American taxes to decide how that money is spent.

You want to permit your committees to sit while the House is considering amendments to important legislation on this floor.

You want to allow your committee chairmen to report bills without a majority of your members even being present at those meetings, using so-called rolling quorums or drop-by voting. You know, if you feel like it, come by an cast a vote. Otherwise we will just pass it anyway.

You want to give the Speaker authority to remove Members from a conference committee without House approval as is now required. In other words, if you are not a yes man, the Speaker will just pluck you off that conference.

What is going on around here? You want to permit the Speaker to delay for up to 2 days debates and votes on important questions of privilege involving House scandals, and how to deal with them, and God knows we have had enough of that around here.

My colleagues, this is not reform. This is business as usual, only worse. I am embarrassed to stand up here right now.

Mr. Speaker, on our side we have a Republican substitute which has had no publicity whatsoever and will have no debate on this floor. It is called a mandate for change in the People's House. It is a special, comprehensive, 48-point plan to address real weaknesses of this House and reform this place so that you and I can be proud of it.

But we will not even be able to offer it or debate it or vote on it. Democrats have already been instructed, and Members saw the last vote, to block consideration of our package on a procedural vote. For shame, for shame, for shame.

Welcome to the Democrat version of democracy. To paraphrase one of our founders, "Here, sir, the people don't rule."

I would urge my colleagues to vote down this previous question coming soon so that we can at least offer our substitute in a fair and open debate so that the American people can see it, and hear it. Failing that, vote for our motion to commit. Please listen to this. Vote for our motion to commit to put term limits on committee chairmen and ranking Republican minority members.

What kind of a message will that send to the American people? They would love it. And then delete this egregious delegate voting provision that would allow non-Members of Congress who pay no Federal income taxes to cast votes to raise taxes on the rest of the American people.

New Members of Congress, wherever you are at your receptions out there, this is one of those issues that will come back to bite you in the seat of the pants, and your political careers could come to an end. I want you to think about that, and I want you to do what is right for this institution.

We love it. Let us make it something we can be proud of.

Mr. Speaker, I include for the RECORD extraneous material on this issue, as follows:

[From The New York Times, Dec. 29, 1992]

HAVE THE HOUSE DEMOCRATS NO SHAME?

House Democrats have just awarded themselves five more votes. Unfazed by the crying need for Congressional reform, the Democratic caucus proposes to let non-voting delegates vote on the House floor. All five are, of course, Democrats.

Embarrassed by criticism of their greedy grab, the Democrats may try to water it down when the new Congress meets to adopt rules. But that's no answer. This maneuver is nothing but shameless political tyranny.

The Constitution says the House shall be composed of "Members chosen . . . by the People of the several States." Delegates aren't members, and the places they represent—the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands and American Samoa—aren't states.

Delegates are already permitted to vote in House committees; now the Democrats would let them vote in the Committee of the Whole. That's when the whole House sits as a "committee" and does most of its work on legislation.

The Republicans are justifiably furious, and want to take the issue to court. They have good ammunition. For example: Whatever happened to one person one vote? For the most part, each member represents about 520,000 constituents, but the Virgin Islands' delegate has only 95,000 while Puerto Rico's has 3.5 million.

In 1970, Representative Thomas Foley—now Speaker—said "it is very clear . . . that a constitutional amendment would be required to give [delegates] a vote in the Committee of the Whole, or in the full House." What changed his mind? Very likely the mounting pressure to make Washington D.C. a state. Failing to deliver on statehood, the Democrats offer a half-measure that gives the D.C. delegate more clout—and gives the other four delegates the same because it would be politically awkward to leave them out.

All of which adds up to an outrageous power play, as if an 80-plus majority weren't enough for absolute control. It is a distressing sign that the leadership hasn't the slightest clue that people are fed up with Washington's business as usual.

[From the Chicago Tribune, Dec. 30, 1992]

THE DEMOCRATS' GREEDY POWER GRAB

American voters trimmed the sails of the Democratic congressional leadership just a bit last month, reducing the party's House majority by 10 votes. Now the Democrats have concocted a little scheme to cut their losses in half.

The Democrats have given preliminary approval to rules changes that would give almost complete voting privileges to five congressional delegates who represent the District of Columbia and the territories of Guam, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico. The five are Democrats.

This amounts to a blatant end-run around the Constitution, which allows full voting status only to the representatives of the states. The delegates are accorded floor privileges and allowed to vote in committees. But under the rules change, the provision for committee voting privileges would be extended to the Committee of the Whole, under which most substantive business of the entire House is conducted.

This is a power grab and a disservice to government. While it boosts Democratic congressional strength, it also damages the party's image and some of its long-term interests. It would be a setback for the laudable goal of establishing statehood for the District of Columbia through a constitutional amendment.

Republican opponents argue that the campaign for statehood has little to do with the right of D.C. residents to congressional representation and much to do with expanding the political muscle of the Democratic Party. When the Democrats stage such a messy show as this one on the delegates' voting rights, they lend credence to the GOP argument.

Some Democrats have begun to realize they're sitting on a public-relations disaster. They hope to soften the impact with an amendment that would limit the influence of the delegates' votes. If the delegates provided the difference in the outcome of any matter before the Committee of the Whole, the matter would be automatically sent to the House floor for another vote—in which the delegates couldn't participate.

That is a silly, convoluted and wholly unnecessary procedure. The Democrats' alternative plan, in effect, would subvert the Constitution to give the territorial delegates the power to vote, but guarantee that any time their votes really count . . . they won't be counted.

The Democrats can't finesse their way around this one. If they include the delegate voting rights next week when they take up the package of House rules that will govern the new Congress, they will seriously damage the cause of D.C. statehood and their own standing in the eyes of the public.

When they reconvene next week, the Democratic majority would be wise to drop the clumsy power grab and worry about the real business of the nation.

[From USA Today, Jan. 4, 1993]

WRONG WAY TO GRANT VOTING RIGHTS IN CONGRESS

Our view—The Democrats' first order of business is a power grab that short-circuits the Constitution.

House Democrats, always eager to grab more power, are expected to open Congress's new year Tuesday by making an end run around the Constitution.

After losing 10 seats in November, the Democrats have hatched a clever scheme to cut their losses.

The ploy calls for allowing five non-voting delegates—all Democrats—to vote in the Committee of the Whole, a meeting of the entire House where important bills can be debated and amended quickly, though not passed.

The Democrats claim noble intentions—new power for people in the District of Columbia and the territories of American Samoa, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico, which the delegates represent.

In fact, the Democrats are stretching the Constitution beyond its limits and inviting further partisan abuse.

The Constitution confines House membership to persons chosen by "the people of the various states." Delegates aren't members, and they don't represent states.

The delegates already have enough power—a right to vote in committees on which they serve. Most of them have little claim to greater clout.

The average House member represents about 519,000 people, but American Samoa has only 43,000 citizens, Guam 140,000 and the Virgin Islands 102,000.

And since residents of the territories pay no taxes to the U.S. Treasury, their voting status would mean representation without taxation, a curious and unjust twist on American history.

There are exceptions. District of Columbia residents pay $1.5 billion yearly in federal taxes. And Puerto Rico has 3.5 million people.

But if they want full voting rights, they should play by the Constitution's rules.

One way is to seek statehood. The other is to amend the Constitution to give delegates votes, a course once suggested by House Speaker Thomas Foley.

Neither is easily achieved. But rules exist for a reason—to prevent abuse. When the full House votes Tuesday, it should stick to the Constitution.

[From the Washington Times, Dec. 16, 1992]

FODDER FOR THE TROUGH OF POWER

(By Bruce Fein)

On Dec. 8, 1992, the Democratic Caucus of the House of Representatives approved a proposed change in the House Rules that would empower delegates from the District of Columbia, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Guam and the resident commissioner from Puerto Rico to vote in the Committee of the Whole.

Next Jan. 5, the House will vote on the rule change. The measure is expected to pass via a Democrat steamroller, since all the delegates and the resident commissioner are Democrats. That shameless impending power grab, however, is blatantly unconstitutional, a conclusion conceded by House Speaker Thomas Foley, Washington Democrat, in 1970.

Article I, Section 1 of the Constitution entrusts all federal "legislative" power to the Senate and House of Representatives. Article 1, Section 2 confines membership in the House to persons chosen biannually "by the People of the several states." In other words, the legislative powers of the House may be exercised only by persons elected by voters in the various states, which excludes persons representing territories of the United States, the District of Columbia, the president of the United States, foreign governments, the Vatican, or otherwise.

Under House Rules, the Committee of the Whole manifestly exercises legislative power. For example, if it declines to report an amendment to the House, that decision cannot be overruled by the House. Additionally, amendments to amendments considered in the Committee of the Whole are not separately reported to the House. If that committee defeats a motion to rise and report a general appropriation bill after its reading for amendment, then a limitation amendment is permitted in the House. If such a motion is agreed to in the Committee of the Whole, the House cannot consider a limitation amendment.

The Committee of the Whole further votes on appeals of certain procedural rulings of the Chair that could change a bill yet would be shielded from review by the House.

In sum, voting in the Committee of the Whole epitomizes the exercise of legislative power because of its immediate and direct impact on the enactment of laws. That conclusion is reinforced by Article I, Section 6 of the Constitution—the so-called "speech or debate clause." It provides legal immunity for Members of Congress "for any speech or debate in either house." The U.S. Supreme Court declared in Doe vs. McMillan (1973) that the immunity "reaches any conduct within the sphere of legislative activity." That sphere, the high court had elaborated in Gravel vs. U.S. (1972), includes conduct that is "an integral part of the deliberative and communicative process by which Members participate in committee and House proceedings with respect to the consideration and passage of rejection of proposed legislation."

If House Members act within the sphere of legislative activity when voting in the Committee of the Whole, then the same must be true regarding any others who cast votes in that forum, including delegates and resident commissioners. Votes cast by the latter, however, should not be counted because they derogate from the Constitution's exclusive assignment of federal legislative power to elected representatives from the several states. That conclusion was self-evident to Speaker Foley on Sept. 15, 1970, when the House was considering a proposal to confer the vote on the resident commissioner from Puerto Rico in standing committees. Mr. Foley categorically lectured: "Now it is very clear . . . that a constitutional amendment would be required to give the Resident Commissioner a vote in the Committee of the Whole or the full House."

Congress, of course, may delegate legislative power to the executive branch or independent agencies, but only if it articulates reasonably specific standards to confine the discretion of the recipients of the power. Thus, the Supreme Court has invalidated a delegation to the executive lacking standards for its exercise, Schecter Poultry vs. U.S. (1935), but has upheld delegations that provide policy, guidance for the recipients, e.g., U.S. vs. Rock Royal Co-operatives (1939). The delegation doctrine cannot save the impending House rule change, however, because it leaves unfettered the voting discretion of the delegates and resident commissioner.

The chief arguments favoring the constitutionality of the rule change are feeble. It is said that since the Constitution does not expressly limit the substance of committee rules, then the House is free of any restraints so long as the full House is required to approve any legislative measures. But Article 1, Sections 1 and 2 expressly confine the exercise of any legislative power, preliminary or final, to members of Congress. There are no exceptions. Further, the argument exalts form over substance. There is no gainsaying that votes in the Committee of the Whole and other committees directly affect the substance of legislation. Indeed, that is the reason why that opportunity to vote is craved by the delegates and resident commissioner.

Manipulating committee voting rights to circumvent the Constitution's exclusive assignment of legislative power to Representatives is admittedly clever. But as the Supreme Court taught in Terry vs. Adams (1953), sophisticated evasions of the Constitution are as void as the simpleminded. The high court held unconstitutional the Texas Jaybird Democratic Association's exclusion of blacks from its primaries. Although the Association was simply a private organization with no recognized status under state law, its primaries, de facto, dictated the general election victor. The Association was, in effect, the State, the court reasoned, and thus was equally restrained by the 15th Amendment.

To accept the sweeping constitutional arguments of the rule's proponents would concede the power of a House majority to emasculate the legislative power of Representatives. The arguments place no limits on the number of non-Members who could vote in the Committee of the Whole under a House rule. That number, for instance, might reach 1,000. Additionally, the arguments would authorize a rule permitting the Speaker to endow family members and relatives, cronies, campaign contributors and representatives of foreign governments or political parties with committee voting rights. They would also permit a rule prohibiting a floor vote on a House bill that would override a District of Columbia city ordinance without the consent of the District of Columbia delegate. There is no constitutional text or purpose, however, that would justify such vast dilutions of the legislative powers of the elected Representatives of the people of the several states.

At present, House rules permit delegates and the resident commissioner to vote in standing committees, which exercise legislative power similar to that of the Committee of the Whole. Those voting privileges are thus unconstitutional, and should be challenged in federal court along with the impending Jan. 5 rule change regarding the Committee of the Whole. To avoid any speech or debate clause difficulties, the lawsuit should seek an injunction only against delegates and the resident commissioner, who are excluded from the protection of the clause.

Finley Peter Dunne would have sardonically quipped about this shameless abuse of power by House Democrats, "What's the Constitution between friends?"

[From the Washington Post, Dec. 17, 1992]

POWER GRAB IN THE HOUSE

(By George F. Will)

No wide-awake American will be startled by redundant evidence that power corrupts. Still, there is something notably brassy about what Speaker Tom Foley and his flock

of lock-step House Democrats—another herd of independent minds—have decided to do regarding the five delegates to the House of Representatives from Guam, American Samoa, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico and the District of Columbia.

Most Americans have better things to do than monitor decisions of the House Democratic caucus, so most Americans do not know that their representation in the House is soon to be diluted. Democrats have decided to use their control of the House to give those five delegates—all Democrats, of course—the right to vote on the floor when the House is functioning as a "Committee of the Whole," in which mode most significant decisions are taken.

Pending an appeal to the Supreme Court, the Constitution is a mere parchment barrier to such majoritarian abuse. Article I, Section Two uses the word "state" seven times in referring to the only entity from which members of the House may be chosen. But now House Democrats have decided they can use control of House rules to confer virtually full voting privileges on those five delegates.

Welcome to the 1990s, a "Decade of Greed" in the Democrats' style. There is greed for power as well as money, and evidently an 82-seat advantage in the House is not enough for the Democrats.

Roll Call is the feisty newspaper that covers Congress and can be called, somewhat oxymoronically, the conscience of Capitol Hill. It knows abuse of power when it sees it and sees it in the Democrats' "outrageous behavior" and "power grab" regarding the delegates.

Roll Call notes that in November Democrats lost 10 House seats but in December decided to seize half that number of new seats without consulting any voters—other than themselves, in their caucus. Henceforth, in the Committee of the Whole—which as Roll Call rightly says "is where the important stuff gets done, except the final passage of a bill"—the 47,000 people of American Samoa, who do not pay income taxes, will have as much say as 800,000 Montanans about raising taxes and spending the revenues. Someone should explain to Samoans—and Democrats—the principle "No representation without taxation." The average congressional district has more than 500,000 residents. The U.S. Virgin Islands have 102,000; Guam has 133,000. Democrats suddenly have a, well, relaxed attitude about the hitherto sacred "one man, one vote" rule.

Roll Call, unable to contain its sarcasm (and unable to stop giving Democrats ideas for more mischief), says Puerto Rico, with 3.5 million residents and just one delegate, is getting gypped: "If Democrats became truly creative, they could divide Puerto Rico up into seven delegate districts, giving each a vote," or they could give a delegate to each of the three U.S. Virgin Islands, or to the four quadrants of the District of Columbia.

The Congressional Research Service was asked by its employers to examine the constitutionality of the sort of decision the Democratic caucus has vowed to take when Congress convenes. The CRS came up with a remarkably mushy analysis affirming the propriety of its employers' desire. CRS does so in language that would be laughable were the Constitution not being trashed. The analysis concludes with this tortured locution:

"* * *[A]llowing a delegate to vote in the Committee of the Whole is apparently consistent with present Congressional interpretation of its constitutional authority."

That is: Doing what the Democratic majority is determined to do is "apparently" compatible with what the Democratic majority says it has authority to do.

For perspective on the arrogance and tendentiousness of today's rulers of Congress, consider a change from 22 years ago.

On Sept. 15, 1970, the House was debating a change in its rules that would allow the resident commissioner to the United States from Puerto Rico to serve on standing committees "in the same manner as Members of the House and shall possess in such committees the same powers and privileges as the other Members." A young congressman then in his third term said he supported that measure, even though "we clearly cannot give him a vote in the House."

Committee service, said this congressman, is one thing, and a much lesser thing, than voting on the House floor. Committees are mere creatures of the House, not of the Constitution, and "can be extinguished at will and created at will", without even the concurrence of the Senate.

Furthermore, said this congressman, service on committees involves only "preliminary advisory votes." Therefore such service does not involve a constitutional issue, as would votes cast in the Committee of the Whole or the full House. And, said this same congressman, "It is very clear, as the resident commissioner has said, that a constitutional amendment would be required to give the resident commissioner a vote in the Committee of the Whole of the full House."

Thus spoke Tom Foley, before unbridled power made him more flexible and casual about his convictions concerning the Constitution.

[From the Washington Post, Dec. 20, 1992]

FOLEY ON A D.C. TIGHTROPE

(By David S. Broder)

Early next month when Congress reconvenes, if all goes according to plan, the Democrats who control the House of Representatives will vote themselves five extra votes on the floor of the House. They will do that by amending the rule to allow the delegates from the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam and the Virgin Islands and the resident commissioner from Puerto Rico, all of whom happen to be Democrats, to vote for the first time when the House is sitting as "the committee of the whole."

Most of the time the House is in session it is sitting as "the committee of the whole." Custom and convenience dictate that's where virtually all debate and amending of legislation take place. So this proposal would give the five delegates parity with the 435 members elected from the states on all but the final votes on each piece of legislation.

Naturally, the Republicans are screaming foul and claiming that the Democrats are attempting a power play that would, at a stroke, wipe out half the 10-seat gain the GOP scored in last month's House elections. They are making enough of a racket that Speaker of the House Thomas S. Foley (D-Wash.) is showing some nervousness about attempting to ram the plan through on opening day. "The issue will be revisited," his spokesman, Jeffrey Biggs, told me when I asked about Foley's reaction to a letter of protest he had received from Minority Leader Robert H. Michel (R-Ill.).

For those of us on the sidelines, without a partisan horse to ride, the issue is intriguing both substantively and politically. It sheds light on a largely unexamined corner of the Constitution and reveals much about the tensions on Capitol Hill awaiting President-elect Clinton and his administration.

The move to get floor votes for the delegates began with Eleanor Holmes Norton, the highly capable lawyer who represents the District of Columbia in Congress. For many years, the District's and the territories' delegates have been allowed to vote in House committees, where legislation is shaped before being sent to the floor, in a legal memo last September, Norton argued that law and equity supported extending the same privilege to "the committee of the whole," i.e., the House floor. She argued that was especially true for the District, whose citizens, she noted, now "are subject to every obligation of citizenship—most notably federal taxation—but remain barred from sending voting representatives to Congress."

Foley and the other House Democratic leaders agreed to Norton's plea for the District and decided that the four territories should be given the same status. The decision was ratified early this month in the House Democratic caucus—a move which brought the Republicans up in protest.

Norton told me in an interview the other day that "Republicans are making it a political issue when there is no legal or constitutional issue." But it is not quite that simple. Her brief supports the case for floor voting by delegates, but several authorities are not convinced.

A Congressional Research Service memo last November found that such a rules change might controvert an 1817 statute providing territorial delegates with "the right of debating but not of voting." As to the Constitution, the same memo said that "although delegates have had the authority to participate in the legislative process for years, no court appears to have addressed the question as to the constitutional implications of these practices."

When House parliamentarian William Holmes Brown was asked for his opinion last October, he said. "The proposal has been discussed before, and several basic arguments against giving delegates this authority remain persuasive to me."

Somewhat to Foley's embarrassment, the research on legal precedents turned up this comment from him during the 1970 debate on letting Puerto Rico's resident commissioner vote in House committees: "Now it is very clear, as the resident commissioner has said, that a constitutional amendment would be required to give the resident commissioner a vote in the committee of the whole or the full House."

Asked about the comment this week, Foley's spokesman Biggs said simply; "He's changed his mind."

Republicans make other arguments. The one-man-one-vote principle is basic to the apportionment of House seats, they note. But while the average member of the House represents 519,235 people, American Samoa's delegate has only 32,395 constituents, Virgin Islands' 95,214, and Guam's 105,816. Residents of those territories and Puerto Rico pay taxes into territorial treasuries, but not to the U.S. Treasury.

With Clinton hoping for a smooth start next month and even some bi-partisan support for his key economic measures, Foley is not eager for a knockdown fight with the Republicans about this issue. He knows some of his own moderate and conservative Democrats have qualms about the move. But he is under pressure from Norton and other liberals not to back down.

The search is on for a compromise but, as with much bigger issues that will come along after Clinton's Inaugural the speaker is walking a tightrope.

[From the Washington Post, Dec. 29, 1992]

NORTON PROPOSAL UNDER FIRE

(By Kent Jenkins, Jr.)

House Democrats are having second thoughts about a proposal to give Del. Eleanor Holmes Norton (D–D.C.) a vote on the House floor, and several said yesterday that the plan could face a last-minute challenge when Congress convenes next week.

Several senior Democrats said opposition to the proposal has been brewing since it was overwhelmingly approved by the House's Democratic majority three weeks ago, adding that some members have expressed a desire to overturn the decision.

The plan is expected to be the subject of additional debate when Congress begins its session next Tuesday because some Democrats have begun to question whether it would unconstitutionally elevate the status of people who are not full-fledged representatives.

"This is very controversial with some members," said Rep. Charles W. Stenholm (D–Tex.), who heads the House's Conservative Democratic Forum. "It was a sleeper issue when it came through, and nobody was focusing on it. There's been a lot of concern since it was passed * * *. It could be explosive."

Jeffrey Biggs, press secretary to House Speaker Thomas S. Foley (Wash.), said that House Democrats "are going to revisit" the issue before Congress convenes and that "some members of the caucus may have political concerns" about it. Norton conceded that the plan "is not a done deal."

The proposal would give the District's clout on Capitol Hill a historic boost by granting its delegate a vote on the House floor for the first time. The plan also would give floor votes to the resident commissioner from Puerto Rico and to delegates from Guam, American Samoa and the Virgin Islands.

The delegates and the resident commissioner have been allowed to vote only in committee. The Constitution restricts full House membership to representatives of the states.

But Norton put forward a proposal that would allow the delegates to vote on virtually all substantive matters by exploiting an arcane parliamentary device called the "committee of the whole." Norton, a former law professor, argued that if the delegates could vote in smaller committees, they could vote in the most important committee as well.

The House does most of its important business while sitting as the committee of the whole and rarely alters legislation when it subsequently votes on final passage.

All the delegates and the resident commissioner are Democrats, and House Republicans have expressed strong opposition to Norton's idea.

The GOP picked up 10 House seats in the November election. But giving five additional Democrats a vote on the House floor would cut into that gain.

Some House members also have argued that allowing the delegates to vote on virtually all important matters violates the Constitution by making the delegates the equivalent of full House members.

To address those constitutional concerns, Democrats plan to make one change that would limit the power conferred on Norton and the other four. under the amendment, if those five cast decisive votes on any matter in the committee of the whole, their votes, in effect, would not count. Norton supports the change, because it probably would apply to no more than one or two votes a year.

Several House members are considering amendments that would weaken the proposal further. Rep. David E. Skaggs (D–Colo.) said he might introduce a plan that would give Norton, but not the other four, a vote on the House floor.

Another proposal being discussed by the House leadership would give Republicans a better chance to kill the idea altogether.

Norton's plan is part of a package of House rules approved by the Democratic majority, and all Democrats customarily vote for the entire package.But Rep. Steny H. Hoyer (D–Md.), chairman of the House Democratic Caucus, said House leaders have considered separating the floor-vote idea from the package because it is so controversial.

If Norton's plan goes before the full House separately, some Democrats could join with Republicans to defeat it. Hoyer said the House leaders have not decided how to handle the issue.

Norton said yesterday that although opposition to her proposal remains, she is still confident it will be approved. "I think we have made our case, and in the end we will prevail," Norton said.

ANALYSIS OF HOUSE RULES CHANGES FOR 103D CONGRESS PROPOSED BY THE DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS

(By Congressman Gerald B. Solomon)

INTRODUCTION

Tomorrow, January 5, 1993, the House will take-up H. Res. 5, adopting the Rules of the House for the 103rd Congress. These rules changes were reported from the Democratic Caucus at its organizational meetings in early December. The resolution will be considered under the hour-rule with no amendments unless the previous question is defeated—in which case the Republican Leader will offer a 48-point Republican substitute. Below is a summary and critique the amendments proposed by the Democrats in the order in which they will likely be listed in H. Res. 5 (a further amendment relating to delegate voting may be adopted at the Tuesday morning Democratic Caucus).

(1) Abolish Non-Record, Teller Votes—Teller votes, whereby, on the demand of one-fifth of a quorum in the House or Committee of the Whole, Members file down the aisle to be counted in the affirmative or negative, would be eliminated. (Rule I, clause 5(a))

Comments—Teller votes may only be demanded after a division vote is taken. They are not duplicative in that Members are advised by the bell system that a teller vote is taking place and therefore a larger number are likely to vote by teller than by division. Their remaining value is that they do allow for a more accurate and representative nonrecord than a division vote. This can be important in situation in which agreement has been struck that no further record votes will be called on a particular day or matter.

(2) Create an Office of General Counsel—The Office of General Counsel would be established in the House under the direction of the Speaker, in consultation with the bipartisan Legal Advisory Group, for the purpose of providing legal assistance and representation for the House on a nonpartisan basis. (Rule I, clause 11)

Comments—This amendment codifies the provisions of H. Res. 423, 102nd Congress, the House Administrative Reform Resolution, which converted the office of General Counsel to the Clerk to that of House General Counsel, but changes the placement of the Office from being under the House Administration Committee to being under the direction of the Speaker. It does not go as far as the Republican alternative which, among other things, called for appointment upon the recommendation of the majority and minority leaders, and for House approval of any intervention in legal proceedings not agreed to unanimously by the bipartisan Legal Advisory Group.

(3) Permit the Speaker to Declare Recesses—The Speaker would be authorized to declare recesses of the House at any point during a legislative day if no question is pending. (Rule I, clause 12)

Comments—The Speaker may already recognize a Member to offer a motion to grant the Speaker this right, but such motions are subject to a vote of the House. The underscored language above has been added since the provision was adopted by the Caucus to clarify that this recess authority may not be used to delay consideration of pending business.

(4) Question of Privilege Resolutions—The Speaker would be given authority to postpone for up to two days consideration of certain "question of privilege" resolutions affecting the rights of the House collectively—its safety, dignity and integrity of its proceedings. Exceptions to this two-day delay would include (a) resolutions offered by the majority or minority leaders; (b) resolutions reported by committees; (c) "blue slip" resolutions relating to the right of the House to originate revenue bills; or (d) questions of personal privilege raised by Members. Debate time on resolutions would be divided between the proponent and the majority or minority leader, or their designee, as determined by the Speaker.

Comments—House Rule IX relating to "questions of privilege" dates back to 1880, but such questions were recognized as privileged from the First Congress and have their origin in British parliamentary law. They are designed to protect the dignity and integrity of the House and its Members. To permit the Speaker to delay consideration of such questions is to deny the House an opportunity to immediately address a wrong that has been done to its reputation or the integrity of its proceedings. While the authority to delay consideration of certain question of privilege resolutions is justified on grounds of giving the House time to make an informed judgment (and avoid embarrassing surprises), it can also obviously be used by the majority to "whip" votes in opposition or devise alternative strategies or resolutions to preempt the original question.

Question of privilege have been used in recent years both to expose and force the investigation of scandals which have undermined public confidence in the House. Delays in considering such questions can only further contribute to public cynicism since they will be perceived as attempts to cover-up, obstruct or politicize the issue. Whereas now the debate time is controlled entirely by the proponent, the new rule would divide it between the proponent and the majority or minority leader (or their designees), as determined by the Speaker. While this may seem fair, by not allowing half the time to be allocated to an opponent, the Speaker could recognize a majority leader designee to control the other half of the time on the majority leader's resolution, i.e., the entire hour could be controlled by proponents.

(5) Name Change of Interior Committee—The name of the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs would be changed to the Committee on Natural Resources. (Rule X, clause 1(l))

Comments—The change has been proposed to more accurately reflect the nature of the committee's jurisdiction.

(6) Update Obsolete Names of Agencies—In the rule relating to the jurisdiction of the Science Committee, the name of the Bureau of Standards would be changed to the National Institutes of Standards and Technology, and the name of the National Aeronautics and Space Council would changed to the National Space Council. (Rule X, clause 1(r))

Comments—These changes simply reflect statutory changes in the names of these two entities.

(7) Status of Votes in Bipartisan HAC Subcommittee—The Speaker, majority and minority leaders, and chairman and ranking minority member of the House Administration Committee would be informed of any matter in the bipartisan Subcommittee on Administrative Oversight of House Administration that could not be resolved by virtue of a tie vote. (Rule X, clause 3(j)(3))

Comments—H. Res. 423, 102nd Congress, the House Administrative Reform Resolution, established a bipartisan Subcommittee on Administrative Oversight in the Rules of the House and provided that any matter that cannot be resolved by virtue of a tie vote would be forwarded to the full committee for consideration. This amendment, adopted at the urging of the Ranking Republican on the House Administration Committee, would reflect the normal House procedure that such a matter would be considered defeated, while retaining the notification requirement to the House majority and minority leaders and the House Administration Committee's chairman and ranking minority member.

(8) Changing Members of Select and Conference Committees—The Speaker would be authorized to add or remove members from select and conference committees without the unanimous consent of the House as is now required for such changes. (Rule X, clause 6(f))

Comments—This proposal is a throwback to the days of "Czar Speaker" when the Speaker had authority to appoint and remove members from all committees for any reason without the approval of the House. The authority was often used to punish or reward Members according to the whims of the Speaker and could be used in that manner again if the Speaker were allowed to exercise such arbitrary authority. Even if it were not abused in this way, the authority would open the Speaker to constant pressures to appoint additional conferees to protect committees' turf—resulting in even larger and more unmanageable conferences.

(9) Delegates on Conference Committees—The Speaker would be authorized to appoint delegates to conference committees on legislation not reported from the committees on which they sit. (Rule X, clause 6(h)

Comments—Delegates may already be appointed to conferences on which their committees are involved. While the purpose of this proposal is to give them the same right as other Members to be conferees for other reasons, the fact that delegates currently are not counted when determining committee party ratios means that the votes of Members of the opposite party will only be further diluted, resulting in inequitable and unrepresentative committees.

(10) Striking Permanent Authorization for Select Committee on Aging—The "permanent Select Committee on Aging" would be removed from the standing rules of the House. (Rule X, clause 6(i))

Comments—The effect of this rules change is to put the select committee on Aging on the same footing as other non-legislative select committees, requiring separate authorization by the House in each Congress. [Note: The Republican substitute would abolish all non-legislative select committees, including Aging.]

(11) Committee Meetings During House Debate on Amendments—The current rule prohibiting committees to sit while the House is considering amendments under the five-minute rule except by consent of the House would be abolished. (Rule XI, clause 2(i)(1))

Comments—The need for this rule is occasioned by the three-day work weeks and the few windows committees have to meet and conduct business. The purpose of the existing rule is to encourage Member participation in and attention to important House debates on amendments. If committees are allowed to sit during the House amendment process, the deliberative function of the House will be further eroded and Members will be even less likely than at present to be informed on the floor amendments they are asked to vote on. The answer to the current problem is to move to more five-day work weeks so that committees have more time to do their work.

(12) "Rolling" Committee Quorums—It is proposed that the current House requirement that a committee majority quorum actually be present (by precedent meaning, at the same time) when a measure or matter is ordered reported be changed so that a point of order could not be raised on the floor unless it is "timely made" in committee. Committee records showing that a majority responded on a roll call is sufficient proof of the presence of a quorum, regardless of how many were present at any one time. There is no comparable standard that committee records show the presence of a quorum at the time of a voice vote. (Rule XI, clause 2(1)(2)(A))

Comments—While some committees may have a difficulty achieving and keeping a quorum, it is nevertheless a fundamental principle of Parliamentary Law in the House, dating back to Jefferson's Manual, that a committee "can only act when together." To permit a rolling quorum defeats the purpose of collective deliberation and decision-making. Under this proposal, the chair could technically leave the vote open for days for Members to drop by and record their votes with the Clerk, simply by not adjourning a meeting (providing, of course, there is no intervening business). This is even worse than a one-third quorum which is now permitted for committee markup (voting on amendments): it is a quorum of one-by-one-by-one-by-one * * *.

In the case of a voice vote to report, the new rule is even more outrageous. While the rule would still require a majority quorum to report, it could not be enforced in the House unless the point of order is made at the time of the voice vote. This means that as few as one Member (presumably the chairman) could order a bill reported if no one else is present to make a point of order that a quorum is not present—in effect a one-person quorum. And, in the case of a division vote, even if the division shows the lack of a quorum, a point of order would not lie on the floor against the measure unless first made in committee.

(13) Permitting Delegates & Resident Commissioner to Vote in the Committee of the Whole—The Resident Commissioner from Puerto Rico and the Delegates from the District of Columbia, Guam, the Virgin Islands and American Samoa shall be elected to serve on standing committees in the same manner as Members of the House and shall possess in such committees the same powers and privileges as the other Members; and shall possess the same powers and privileges in a Committee of the Whole as other Members of the House. (Rule XII, clauses 1 & 2))

Comments.—Under Rule XXIII, clause 3, all bills involving a tax or charge on the people, authorizing or appropriating money or property, releasing any liability to the U.S. of money or property, or referring any claim to the Court of Claims, shall first be considered in a Committee of the Whole which now consists of all House Members. Under clause 2(a) of the same rule, "A quorum of a Committee of the Whole shall consist of one hundred Members." The Resident Commissioner and four delegates to the Congress are not considered Members of the House and are currently not permitted to vote in the House or in the Committee of the Whole, though they may participate in debates and make any motion a Member can make (Except a motion to reconsider), and raise points of order. They may also be members of House committees with full voting rights. However, they are currently prohibited by law from voting in the House (Revised Statutes, sec. 1862; 2 Hinds' §1290), and by interpretive extension, in a Committee of the Whole House.

Permitting the RC and delegates to vote in the Committee of the Whole raises serious practical, political and constitutional problems. First and foremost is the nature of the Committee of the Whole under current practice and the effect of allowing non-Members to vote in the Committee of the Whole.

The two most important matters to be considered in the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union are tax and appropriations bills. Only the District of Columbia, of the five, pays U.S. taxes. And yet, the non-Members could provide the margin of difference in defeating an amendment affecting revenues or the expenditure thereof. Under current rules, amendments defeated in the Committee of the Whole may not be reconsidered by the House when a bill is reported back from the Committee of the Whole. It is thus conceivable that non-Members representing non-taxpaying territories could be the deciding factor as to whether a tax is raised or reduced on American taxpayers. Their votes could in effect nullify the votes of a majority of House Members representing a majority of the American population.

While the claim is make that such delegates shall possess the same rights as Members in the Committee of the Whole, the fact that three of the five represent populations considerably less than that of Members' districts means their votes are disproportionately weighted over that of House Members.

Non-voting delegates could also provide the difference between whether a limitation amendment can be considered to an appropriations bill since a House majority can ordinarily defeat the motion that the Committee of the Whole rise in order to consider such an amendment. By giving non-Members the right to vote on such matters, the will of a House majority on limiting spending could thus be thwarted by a few non-Members.

The fact that the House is increasingly considering important measures under restrictive amendment rules means that votes in the Committee of the Whole are all the more critical and likely to be binding on the House—especially on king-of-the-hill amendment procedures or on bills on which only one substitute is allowed.

Even if such a ruling is appealed, delegates may provide the deciding vote as to whether the chair's ruling is upheld or overruled.

Finally, although the non-Members supposedly possess the same powers and privi-

leges as House Members in the Committee of the Whole, the fact that the rules have not been changed to include delegates in the 25-Member threshold requirement for recorded votes, or the 100-Member quorum requirement, seriously confuses things. [Note: the Democratic Caucus may adopt on Tuesday a new paragraph (14) to H. Res. 5 permitting the House to immediately reconsider the vote on any amendment which is rejected in the Committee of the Whole by five or fewer votes, where the delegates's votes would make the difference between adoption and rejection of an amendment.]

(14) Five-minute vote on Special Rules—This amendment would allow the Speaker to reduce to five-minutes the vote on an order of business resolution (special rule) after the previous question has been ordered by roll call vote. (Rule XV, clause 5)

Comments—This tracks the current rules allowing a reduction in time on certain other roll call votes: on amendments reported from the Committee of the Whole, and on passage of bills, resolutions or conference reports after the motion to recommit, if there is no intervening business.

(15) CBO Cost Estimates in Bills—The current requirements that a CBO cost estimate be included in the text of any bill which increases or decreases taxes or direct spending would be abolished. (Rule XXI, clause 8)

Comments—Republicans strongly objected to this rule when it was instituted at the beginning of the 102nd Congress on grounds that it was both impractical and irrelevant—only OMB scoring is relevant for sequestration purposes. Now that the Democrats have a President of their own, they apparently do not object to OMB scoring. The requirement that CBO cost estimates be included in the reports on bills would not be altered.

(16) Permitting Resident Commissioner & Delegates to Chair Committee of the Whole—The rule relating to the "Committee of the Whole" would be amended to clarify that the Speaker may appoint the Resident Commissioner of Puerto Rico or a delegate to chair the Committee of the Whole. (Rule XXIII, clause 1(a))

Comments—Non-Member chairing of the Committee of the Whole means that a non-Member of the House as presiding officer could issue critical rulings on such things as the germaneness of amendments, thereby possibly precluding the Committee and the House from even considering certain amendments if they are ruled out of order. Moreover, such rulings constitute binding precedents on the House is similar situation should arise in the House. While it is true that rulings of the Chair may be appealed in the Committee of the Whole, the non-Members could make the difference between upholding or overruling the Chair's decision, and this would not be subject to reconsideration by the House.

(17) Notice and Scheduling of Motions to Instruct Conferees—Members would be required to give at least one legislative day's notice of motions to discharge and replace conferees or to instruct them after they have been appointed for 20 or more calendar days. (Rule XXVIII, clause 1(c))

Comments—Current House rules require one-day's notice on a motion to instruct conferees, but not on motions to discharge and replace them (which could also involve a motion to instruct if the discharge motion is adopted). The purpose of both notice requirements is to prevent surprises and give the majority time to work their Members to vote against such motions when offered by the minority. It should be noted that the majority is not subject to similar one-day notice requirements with respect to privileged motions it may offer, such as motions to suspend the rules and pass bills. Even when it does notice suspension bills, it is not obligated to give Members advance copies of amendments that may be offered when the suspension bill is called up. Advance notification should be a two-way street if it is intended for the information of the House and not just for narrow partisan purposes.

(18) Legislative Committees' Preferential Motion to Insist—The current House rule relating to the disposition of Senate amendments reported in disagreement between the two Houses would be amended with respect to amendments changing existing law reported in disagreement to general appropriations bills to allow a preferential motion by the chairman of the relevant authorizing committee to insist on disagreement, if the Appropriations manager initially offers a different motion. Debate time would be equally divided between the authorizing chairman and the Appropriations Committee manager of the original motion. (Rule XXVIII, clause 2(b))

Comments—Under regular procedure, once the two Houses have reached the stage of disagreement, the most preferential motion is to move towards agreement (i.e., to concur or concur with an amendment) rather than to insist on disagreement. This proposal would reverse that priority of motions for the purpose of allowing authorizing chairman to have precedence for insisting on disagreement when the amendment reported is of a legislative nature and the manager for the Appropriations Committee does not offer a motion to insist on disagreement with the Senate. The effect of adopting the motion to insist on disagreement is to send the matter back to the Senate without any suggested compromise (as opposed to a motion to recede from disagreement and concur with an amendment). The other unusual procedure introduced with this change is the division of time between two majority members as opposed to between the majority and minority parties as with other motions to dispose of Senate amendment reported in disagreement. The minority is completely shut out of the debate on this new preferential motion unless the majority proponent or opponent yield some time to the minority as a matter of courtesy.

(19) Reading of Papers—The current House rule prohibiting Members from reading from written materials except by vote of the House if objection is raised would be abolished except with respect to the use of exhibits. (Rule XXX)

Comments—Rule XXX, prohibiting the reading from papers (except a paper to be voted on), was originally adopted in 1794. While objection is usually not raised against a Member's reading from a paper for the information of the House, the rule was instituted as a check against possible abuse. Jefferson explains in his Manual (sec. xxxii) the need for a rule against an unlimited right to read from papers: "The delay and interruption which this might be made to produce evince the impossibility of the existence of such a right." Moreover, since the current prohibition extends to Members reading from written speeches. Again, quoting from Jefferson's Manual," A Member has not a right even to read his own speech, committed to writing, without leave. This also is to prevent an abuses of time, and therefore is not refused but where that is intended." Moreover, the effect of such a prohibition is to encourage more genuine debate and deliberation in the House as opposed to set speeches in the House in which Members talk past each other than than engaging in a meaningful discussion of the points raised by others.

(20) Abolishing Obsolete Rule on Franking—The current rule permitting frankedmass mailings into a Member's prospective new district would be abolished and would be replaced by a rule confining such mailings to a Member's current district. (Rule XLVI, clause 4)

Comments—This change brings the House rule into conformity with a statutory provision enacted in the 102nd Congress as part of the Legislative Branch Appropriations Act of 1991. [Note: The Republican substitute contains an identical provision.]

(21) House Fair Employment Practices—Various technical changes are proposed to House Rule LI, "Employment Practices." These include allowing Members to discriminate against employees based on political affiliation (as committees may now do); by making certain changes in the time frames under the complaint, mediation and decision stages of the resolution process; and by permitting the Office of Fair Employment Practices to issue written requests for information, documents and the attendance of witnesses, enforceable through the ethics committee. (Rule LI)

Comments—It is not made clear how enforcement of requests for information or for witness testimony would be enforced. However, in explanatory material, it is pointed out that the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct is in a position to deal with any violations of House Rules, and that a refusal to comply with such a request would constitute such a violation. Therefore, the Standards Committee could presumably order a compliance with the request and/or recommend to the House that the Member be punished by the House.

A MANDATE FOR CHANGE IN THE PEOPLE'S HOUSE

(Republican Conference House Rules Amendments, 103rd Congress)

"con•gress—1. a coming together;"—Webster's New World Dictionary.

INTRODUCTION

The U.S. Congress has become a contradiction in term: instead of epitomizing "a coming together," in recent years it has increasingly evinced a falling apart—an institutional breakdown that has produced the gridlock of democracy.

While it may be convenient to lay all the blame on the condition of divided government which existed for 20 of the last 24 years, such an analysis ignores the more endemic, structural deterioration that has occurred within the Congress and which will not be magically cured by this year's ascendancy of a Democrat to the White House. If anything, unified party control of the Executive and Legislative Branches could actually weaken Congress further.

The Democrats' control of the House of Representatives for 58 of the last 62 years has produced a bloated, muscle-bound bureaucracy characterized by a multiplicity of semi-autonomous subcommittees, multitudes of staff, a muddle of tangled jurisdictional lines, and a multiplication of mud-fights over turf.

Democratic leadership efforts to produce legislative results out of this bureaucratic chaos by relying on ad hoc task forces and restrictive amendment procedures have not only resulted in ill-conceived and unrepre-

sentative legislation but have further undermined deliberative democracy. Key decisions have been moved from the sum-filled committee rooms and Chamber of the People's House to the smoke-filled back-rooms of partisan power-brokers.

All this has not been lost on the American people. According to Gallup Surveys, public approval of the way Congress was handling its job plummeted to an all-time low of 18% in 1992. Public disgust with Congress manifested itself in a turn-over of one-fourth of the House membership and the overwhelming adoption of term limitation proposals in all 14 States in which it appeared on the ballot. While 93% of House incumbents in the general election were reelected, a record number squeaked through by marginal votes.

If there was one message that came through loud and clear from the 1992 election results, it was a public demand for change. And that demand will not be satisfied by a change in the White House alone. If the Democratic leadership continues to ignore and resist the need and public demand for change in the Congress, it will do so at its own peril, and to the further imperilment of democracy.

For these reasons, the House Republican Conference again commits itself to nothing less than a comprehensive overhaul of the Congress. We enthusiastically accept the challenge the American people have laid at our doorstep by offering our reform proposals as "A Mandate for Change in the People's House."

THE COMMITTEE SYSTEM

In 1885, Woodrow Wilson observed in his treatise, Congressional Government, that, "Congress in session is Congress on public exhibition, whilst Congress in its committee rooms is Congress at work."

The congressional committee system is indeed the legislative workshop of the institution where policy options are debated, developed, and translated into legislative language. And yet, in recent years that committee system has broken down into a fragmented system of subcommittee government which has proven to be incapable of developing coherent, cohesive, or consensus-producing legislation.

The proliferation of subcommittees, from 136 in 1972 to 158 in 1992, and the attendant committee staff, from 889 to 2,295 over the same period, have made it nearly impossible for committees to conscientiously carry out their responsibilities. Members are spread too thinly with multiple committee and subcommittee assignments to do any of them justice. To get around this, committees and subcommittees relay on one-third quorum rules and proxy voting. This only contributes to producing legislation that is unrepresentative and for which there is little accountability.

Compounding this problem is the practice instituted in 1975 of referring the same bills to more than one committee. This "reform" was adopted at the same time the House rejected a companion reform to realign committee jurisdictions along more functional and rational lines. The result has been the worst of all worlds—a committee system in which an inordinate amount of time is spent in duplicative hearings, markups, reports, and turf battles.

It should therefore not seem surprising that despite the increase in subcommittees and staff over the last two decades, committee output has declined from over 1,000 reported bills in the 92nd Congress (1971–72) to 696 reported bills in the 102nd Congress (1991–92). While the number of public laws enacted is roughly the same for the two Congresses, 607 vs. 590, when one subtracts commemorative legislation, the number of substantive laws has declined dramatically, from 561 to 399. While some of this can be explained by the increase in omnibus bills, it is also due in large part to the reprocessing of the same bills by various committees. Some 12 House committees, for instance, were involved in the energy bill in the 102nd Congress.

Further contributing to the decline of the committee system has been the large amount of time spent by Congress on budget and appropriations matters. Authorizing committees have consequently fallen victims to "budgetary squeeze-out"— sandwiched in time between the adoption of the budget resolutions and the consideration of appropriations bills. While authorizing committees could and should report more bills earlier in a session, they have a tendency to delay reporting. It is little wonder then that fewer and fewer authorizations are even considered, let alone enacted, before their appropriations are acted on. According to a CBO report, in fiscal years 1991 and 1992, 122 unauthorized laws were funded to the tune of $71.4 billion.

The problem of unauthorized and legislative provisions appearing in appropriations bills, contrary to House Rules requirements, has been increasing in recent years, and increasingly the Rules Committee has protected these against points of order. Much of this illegitimate activity in the appropriations process has led to heated floor battles between authorizing chairmen and their Appropriations counterparts.

Further contributing to the growing obsolescence of authorizing committees has been the attempts by the leadership to circumvent the committees to devise legislative compromises. This is done through the creation of ad hoc legislative task forces, crafting entire substitutes for committee bills and making these original text in special rules, and often dictating that certain amendments be self-executed into bills on the floor.

THE FLOOR SITUATION

If, as Wilson observed, Congress in session is Congress on public exhibition, today it is an exhibition of the extent to which deliberative democracy has declined and the people's Representatives have been disenfranchised.

Whereas 14 years ago, in the 97th Congress, only 15% of the bills coming through the Rules Committee were considered under a restrictive amendment process, in the most recent 102nd Congress, the number of restrictive rules comprised 66% of all rules.

The main reason given for such "structured" rules is "legislative efficiency" and "time management." But it is just as true, when one considers which amendments are allowed and which are not, that it is also done for purposes of political expediency and legislative outcome management and predictability.

Another way outcomes are managed is by bringing bills up under a "suspension of the rules" where no amendments are allowed. Whereas in the 95th Congress, 38% of all measures passed were considered under suspension, in the 102nd Congress, 52% of all bills passed were passed under suspension.

If time management were truly important to the leadership, it would make greater efforts to establish a legislative agenda and timetable for major legislation at the beginning of each session and hold committees to it. More bills would be considered during the first half of the year instead of attempting to process all major legislation in the final month or two of a session. It is not unusual anymore for the House to pass major bills in the final weeks of a session without having a clue as to their contents.

While democracy has never been noted for making all the trains run on time, it certainly should be more capable of avoiding the massive, legislative train wrecks that now tend to occur in the waning hours of a session.

It is not democracy, after all, that has produced such train wrecks at the end of the track, but rather the majority leadership's undemocratic tactics designed to compensate at the end of the process for its failure to make the democratic process work from the beginning, especially at the critical committee stage.

HIGHLIGHTS OF MANDATE REFORMS

The House Republican Conference proposes a 43-point House reform program to carryout the electorate's "Mandate for Change in the People's House." These include—

The election and organization of committees within the first two weeks of a Congress;

The announcement by the Speaker at the beginning of each session of a legislative agenda and timetable for the year;

The reporting of all authorization bills no later than May 15th of each year;

Direction that the Joint Committee on the Organization of Congress report a realignment of House and Senate committee jurisdictions by Dec. 31, 1993;

Abolition of all select committees;

A reduction in the number of House subcommittees and Member subcommittee assignments;

A 30% reduction in committee staff over three years and an annual adoption by the House of a committee staff ceiling;

The elimination of one-third quorums and proxy voting;

A requirement that committee party ratios reflect that of the House;

A three-term limit on committee chairmen and ranking minority members;

Formal committee adoption of oversight agendas;

Abolition of joint bill referrals;

Control of the Government Operations Committee by the minority when the House and President are of the same party;

Limitations on restrictive and self-executing rules, Budget Act waivers, and the "suspension of the rules" procedure;

Tighter controls on abuses of the appropriations process;

Direction that the Joint Committee on the Organization of Congress report on a biennial budget-appropriations process;

Inclusion of the House under coverage of various laws such as the Civil Rights Act, OSHA, Freedom of Information Act, Privacy Act, etc;

Required reporting and House consideration of a legislative line-item veto (enhanced rescission authority) for President;

A prohibition on franked mass-mailings outside a Member's district;

The required reporting of campaign reform legislation by June 30, 1993;

Creating a Chief Financial Officer position to direct, manage and provide policy guidance for financial management of the House of Representatives;

Making the Committee on House Administration bipartisan;

Providing equality of majority and minority party representation on the Subcommittee on Legislative Appropriations;

Limiting reprogramming of funds in the House of Representatives; and

Creating a bipartisan Office of General Counsel.

A MANDATE FOR CHANGE IN THE PEOPLE'S HOUSE

(A Paragraph-by-Paragraph Summary of the Republican Substitute for H. Res. 5, Adopting the Rules of the House for the 103d Congress)

The Rules of the House of the 102nd Congress would be adopted as the rules for the 103rd Congress together with the following amendments:

(1) Presentment of Bills to the President.—The Speaker would be required to submit to the President any bill originating in the House not later than ten calendar days after it has been finally agreed to by both Houses.

(2) Veto Messages.—Immediately after the reading of a veto message from the President, the Speaker would be required to put the question on reconsideration of the vetoed bill, without intervening motion (except to postpone consideration for not more than 10 legislative days), in order to prevent avoidance of a vote by indefinite referral to a committee.

(3) Broadcast Coverage.—The Speaker would be required to provide for uniform visual broadcast coverage of House proceedings throughout the day, which could include periodic views of the entire Chamber providing they do not detract from the person speaking.

(4) House Scheduling.—At the beginning of each session of the House, the Speaker shall announce a legislative program for the session which shall include target dates for the consideration of major legislation, weeks in which the House would be in session (with five-day work weeks assumed unless otherwise indicated), dates for district work periods, and the target adjournment date.

(5) Abolition of Office of Doorkeeper.—The Office of Doorkeeper would be abolished and its functions transferred to the Sergeant-at-Arms. The latter officer should be a nationally respected law enforcement professional.

(6) Oversight Reform.—Committee would be required to adopt oversight plans for the Congress and submit them to the Committee on House Administration by March 1st of the first session. The Committee on House Administration would report the plans to the House by March 15th together with any recommendations of the committee or joint leadership to ensure maximum coordination. Committees would be required to include an oversight section in their final activity reports reporting on the implementation of their plans. The Speaker would be authorized to appoint ad hoc oversight committees for specific oversight projects from committees sharing jurisdiction.

(7) Multiple Bill Referral Reform.—The joint referral of bills to two or more committees would be abolished, while split and sequential referrals would be retained. The Speaker would designate a committee of principal jurisdiction upon the initial referral of a bill.

(8) Early Organization of Committees.—House standing committees would be elected no later than the seventh calendar day after the beginning of a Congress; committees would be required to hold their organizational meetings no later than four calendar days after their election and complete it no later than seven days after their election.

(9) Equitable Party Ratios on Committees.—The party ratios on committees, subcommittees, select committees and conference committees would be required to reflect that of the full House (unless otherwise provided by House Rules).

(10) Control of Government Operations Committee.—When the President and a majority of the members of the Committee on Government Operations (and its chairman) shall be members of the other major political party.

(11) Term Limits on Committee Chairmen and Ranking Minority Members.—No Member shall be the chairman and ranking minority member of any committee for more than three consecutive Congresses.

(12) Subcommittee Limits.—No committee shall have more than five subcommittees, except Appropriations, which shall have no more than 13, and 9 major committees which shall have no more than six; and no Members shall have more than four subcommittee assignments.

(13) Proxy Voting Ban.—No vote may be cast by proxy on any committee or subcommittee thereof.

(14) Open Meetings.—Committee meetings, which can now be closed for any reason, could only be closed for national security or personal privacy reasons, by majority rollcall vote.

(15) Majority Quorums.—A majority of each committee and subcommittee shall constitute a quorum for the conduct of any business, including the markup of legislation.

(16) Report Accountability.—Committee reports on any bill or other matter shall include the names of those voting for and against reporting, in the case of a recorded vote, and, in the case of a nonrecord vote, the names of those members actually present.

(17) Committee Documents.—Any committee or subcommittee prints to be made available to the public (other than factual materials) shall either be voted on by the committee or subcommittee (and opportunity afforded for the inclusion of minority or additional views), or shall contain on their cover a disclaimer that matter does not reflect the views of the committee or its members. In the case of a matter not approved, members of the committee shall have three-days to review it before it is publicly released; and no such material shall be publicly released after the sine die adjournment of a Congress.

(18) Official Foreign Travel Reporting.—All Members and staff taking part in any foreign travel at House expense would be required to disclose their official itinerary (including meetings, interviews, functions and inspections), by country and by date, in addition to the current expense disclosure requirement. Such reports would be available for public inspection in committee offices not later than 60-days after the completion of travel.

(19) Same Day Consideration of Rules Committee Reports.—An order of business resolution ("special rule") reported from the Committee on Rules shall not be considered on the same calendar day as reported or on a subsequent calendar day of the same legislative day, except by a two-thirds vote of the House.

(20) Affirming Minority's Right on Motions to Recommit.—The Rules committee could not report a special rule denying the minority the right to offer amendatory instructions in a motion to recommit.

(21) Restrictive Rule Limitation.—The Rules Committee could not report a special rule limiting the right of Members to offer floor amendments unless the chairman has announced to the House at least four days in advance of a meeting on the measure that such a rule may be reported.

(22) Limitation on Self-Executing Rules.—The Rules Committee could not report a special rule providing for the automatic adoption of an amendment, bill, joint resolution, conference report, or other motion or matter, unless the House, by a two-thirds vote agrees to the consideration of such a rule.

(23) Budget Waiver Limitation.—The report on any special rule waiving any provision of the Budget Act would be required to carry an explanation and justification of the waiver as well as a summary or text of any comments on the waiver received from the Budget Committee. A separate vote could be demanded in the House of any such waiver contained in a rule.

(24) Committee Staffing Reform.—Prior to the adoption of committee expanse resolutions, the House must adopt a resolution reported from the House Administration Committee establishing an overall ceiling on House committee staff. The Committees on Budget and Appropriations would be subject to the same committee expense resolutions and statutory staff limits as other committees. The number of committee staff would be reduced by 10% a year over three years. The minority on each committee would be entitled to up to one-third of investigative staff funds on request.

(25) Commemorative Calendar.—A House Commemorative Calendar would be established on which unreported commemorative legislation could be placed upon the written request of the chairman and ranking minority member of the Post Office Committee. The Calendar would be called twice a month and any two objections would cause a commemorative to be removed from the Calendar.

(26) Accuracy of Congressional Record.—The Congressional Record would be a verbatim account of proceedings, subject only to technical, grammatical and typographic corrections by the Member speaking. Unparliamentary remarks may be deleted only by unanimous consent or order of the House.

(27) Automatic Roll Call Votes.—Automatic roll call votes would be required on final passage of appropriations, tax and Member pay raise bills and conference reports, and on final adoption of budget resolutions and conference reports containing debt limit increases.

(28) Appropriations Reforms.—The present restrictions on offering limitation amendments to appropriations bills would be abolished. Short term continuing appropriations measures (30-days or less) could only provide for the lesser spending amounts and more restrictive authority as provided in either the House or Senate passed bills, the conference agreement, or the previous year's act, and a three-fifths vote would be required to waive this requirement. Long-term continuing appropriations (more than 30-days) would be required to contain the full text of the provisions to be enacted. The present prohibition on legislative language and unauthorized matters in appropriations measures would be extended to long-term CRs. A three-fifths vote of the House would be required to consider a rule waiving points of order against or denying amendments to unauthorized or legislative provisions in any appropriations bill if those provisions had not been previously agreed to by the House for that fiscal year. CBO cost estimates would be required in the committee reports on any long-term CR. Report on all appropriations bills, would be required to include not only a listing of legislative provisions contained in the measures (as presently required), but of all unauthorized activities being funded by the measure. Off-setting, deficit neutral amendments could be offered en bloc to any appropriations measure.

Committee on the Organization of Congress would be directed to request that the Joint Committee study and report recommendations on realigning House and Senate committee jurisdictions along more functional and rational lines in order to eliminate duplication, overlap and inefficiencies and to make the committees of the two Houses more parallel with each other and with Executive Departments.

(41) Applicability of Certain Laws to the House.—Not later than June 30, 1993, the appropriate committees of jurisdiction would be required to report to the House legislation bringing the House under the coverage of certain specified laws: National Labor Relations Act, Occupational Safety and Health Act, Equal Pay Act, Age Discrimination Act, Freedom of Information Act, Privacy Act, Title VII of the 1964 Civil Rights Act (relating to equal employment opportunity), and the Independent Counsel Act. Provisions are included in this paragraph to ensure that each such bill is acted upon by the House.

(42) Abolition of Select Committees.—The House Select Committees on Aging; Children, Youth and Families; Hunger; and Narcotics Abuse and Control, would be immediately abolished.

(43) Campaign Reform.—The House Administration Committee would be required to report a campaign reform bill not later than June 30, 1993, and any other committee to which the bill is referred must report not later than July 31st. The Rules Committee would be directed to report the bill to the floor under an open amendment process not later than three legislative days thereafter.

(44) Chief Financial Officer.—The Chief Financial Officer would be responsible for reviewing and analyzing the financial operations of the House, including the efficiencies of its operations, the functions of its offices, and the cost-effectiveness of its operations, and providing periodic recommendations to the Speaker and Minority Leader respecting these operations.

(45) Committee on House Administration.—Committee on House Administration would have equal representation of majority party and minority party members.

(46) Appropriations Subcommittee on Legislative Appropriations.—The Appropriations Subcommittee with jurisdiction over the financing operations of the House of Representatives would have equal number of majority and minority members.

(47) Reprogramming of Funds in the House.—No funds may be reprogrammed without the written approval of the Speaker and the Minority Leader.

(48) Office of General Counsel.—The General Counsel would serve as legal advisor to members, officers and employees of the House in relation to their official duties. The counsel would seek prior approval by resolution of the House regarding entering an appearance before any court, or filing a brief.

RES. 5—ADOPTING THE RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES FOR THE 103D CONGRESS

An amendment in the nature of a substitute offered by Mr. Michel:

Strike all after the resolving clause and insert in lieu thereof the following:

That the rules of the House of Representatives of the One Hundred Second Congress, including all applicable provisions of law and concurrent resolutions adopted pursuant thereto which constituted the Rules of the House at the end of the One Hundred Second Congress, as hereby adopted as the Rules of the One Hundred Third Congress, with the following amendments:

PRESENTMENT OF BILLS TO THE PRESIDENT

(1) In rule I of the Rules of the House, clause 4 is amended by adding the following sentence at the end thereof: "In the case of a bill originating in the House of Representatives, he shall take care that the bill is presented to the President not later than the tenth calendar day beginning after the date upon which a bill has been agreed to in identical form by the House of Representatives and the Senate.".

VETO MESSAGES

(2) In rule I of the Rules of the House, clause 5 is amended by adding the following new paragraph:

"(c) He shall, immediately after the reading of a veto message from the President, and without intervening motion or business, state the question on reconsideration of the vetoed measure, and no motion shall have precedence over a demand for the previous question on such question except one motion to postpone the vote on reconsideration to a date certain which shall not be later than the tenth legislative day thereafter.".

BROADCAST COVERAGE

(3) In rule I, clause 9(b)(1) is amended by inserting after the first sentence the following new sentence: "He shall provide for the visual coverage of the proceedings of the House on a uniform basis throughout each day's session, and any such coverage may include periodic views of the entire Chamber provided that it is uniform throughout the day and does not detract from the visual coverage of any person who is speaking.".

HOUSE SCHEDULING

(4) In rule I, add the following new clause:

"11.(a) at the beginning of each session of the Congress the Speaker shall, after consultation with the minority leader and the chairmen of the committees of the House, announce a legislative program for the session which shall include: (1) target dates for the consideration of specified major budgetary, authorization and appropriations bills; (2) an indication of those weeks during which the House will be in session (which, unless otherwise indicated, shall be assumed to be full, five-day work weeks for the conduct of committee and House floor business); (3) those weeks set aside for district work periods (which shall be scheduled at periodic intervals), holidays and other recesses; and (4) the target date for the adjournment of that session.

"(b) the Speaker shall ensure that the minority leader is fully consulted in developing the legislative program for the House each week.".

ABOLITION OF OFFICE OF DOORKEEPER

(5)(a) Rule V, relating to the "Duties of the Doorkeeper," is repealed; the provisions of clauses 1 and 2 of rule V are redesignated as clauses 3 and 4 of rule IV ("Duties of the Sergeant-at-Arms; and the words "The Doorkeeper" in clause 3 (as redesignated) are stricken and replaced by the word "He".

(b) In rule II ("Election of Officers") the word "Doorkeeper" is stricken whenever it appears, and, after the words "Sergeant-at-Arms" where it first appears, the following is inserted: ", who should be a nationally-respected law enforcement professional".

(c) In rule XIV, clause 7 is amended by striking the words "and the Doorkeeper are" and inserting in lieu thereof the word "is".

(d) Rule LII (relating to the "Director of Non-Legislative and Financial Services") and rule LIII (relating to the "Office of Inspector General") are redesignated as rules V and VI, respectively.

OVERSIGHT REFORM

(6)(a) In rule X, clause 2 is amended by adding the following new paragraphs:

"(d)(1) Not later than March 1 of the first session of a Congress, each standing committee of the House shall, in a meeting which is open to the public and with a quorum present, adopt its oversight plans for that Congress, and such plans shall be submitted to the Committee on House Administration. In developing such plans each committee shall, to the maximum extent feasible—

"(A) consult with other committees of the House which have jurisdiction over the same or related laws, programs, or agencies within its jurisdiction with the objective of ensuring that such laws, programs, or agencies are reviewed in the same Congress and that there is maximum coordination between such committees in the conduct of such reviews; and such plans shall include an explanation of what steps have been and will be taken to assure such coordination and cooperation;

"(B) give priority consideration to including in its plans the review of those laws, programs, or agencies operating under permanent budget authority or permanent statutory authority;

"(C) have a view toward insuring that all significant laws, programs, or agencies within its jurisdictions are subject to review at least once every ten years.

"(2) It shall not be in order to consider any committee expense resolution, or any amendment thereto, pursuant to clause 5 of rule XI for any committee which has not submitted its oversight plans as required by this paragraph.

"(3) Not later than March 15 in the first session of a Congress, after consultation with the Speaker, the majority leader, and the minority leader, the Committee on House Administration shall report to the House the oversight plans submitted by each committee together with any recommendations which it, or the House leadership group referred to above, may make to assure the most effective coordination of such plans and otherwise achieve the objectives of this clause.

"(e) The Speaker, with the approval of the House, may appoint special ad hoc oversight committees for the purpose of reviewing specific matters within the jurisdiction of two or more standing committees.".

(b) In rule XI of the Rules of the House, clause 1(d) is amended to read as follows:

"(d)(1) Each committee shall submit to the House not later than January 2 of each odd-numbered year, a report on the activities of that committee under this rule and Rule X during the Congress ending on January 3 of such year.

"(2) Such report shall include separate sections summarizing the legislative and oversight activities of that committee during that Congress.

"(3) The oversight section of such report shall include a summary of the oversight plans submitted by the committee pursuant to clause 2(c) of Rule X, a summary of the actions taken and recommendations made with respect to each such plan, and a summary of any additional oversight activities undertaken by that committee, and any recommendations made or actions taken thereon.".

MULTIPLE REFERRAL REFORM

(7) In rule X, clause 5(c) is amended to read as follows:

"(c) In carrying out paragraphs (a) and (b) with respect to any matter, the Speaker shall initially refer the matter to one committee which he shall designate as the committee of principal jurisdiction; but, he may also refer the matter to one or more additional committees, for consideration in sequence (subject to appropriate time limitations), either on its initial referral or after the matter has been reported by the committee of principal jurisdiction; or refer portions of the matter to one or more additional committees (reflecting different subjects and jurisdictions) for the exclusive consideration of such portion or portions; or refer the matter to a special ad hoc committee appointed by the Speaker, with the approval of the House, from the members of the committees having legislative jurisdiction, for the specific purpose of considering that matter and reporting to the House thereon; or make such other provisions as may be considered appropriate.".

EARLY ORGANIZATION OF COMMITTEES

(8) In rule X, the first sentence of clause 6(a)(1) is amended to read as follows: "The standing committees specified in clause 1 shall be elected by the House within the seventh calendar day after the commencement of each Congress, from nominations submitted by the respective party caucuses, and said committees shall hold their organizational meetings beginning not later than four calendar days after their election and concluding not later than seven calendar days after their election.".

EQUITABLE PARTY RATIOS IN COMMITTEES

(9)(a) In rule X, clause 6(a) is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subparagraph:

"(3) The membership of each committee (and each subcommittee, task force, or other subunit thereof) shall reflect the ratio of majority or minority party Members of the House at the beginning of the Congress (unless otherwise provided by House Rules). For the purposes of this clause, the Resident Commissioner from Puerto Rico and the Delegates to the House shall not be counted in determining the party ratio of the House.".

(b) In rule X, clause 6(f) is amended by inserting after the first sentence the following: "The membership of each such select committee (and of any subcommittee, task force or subunit thereof), and of each such conference committee, shall reflect the ratio of the majority to minority party Members of the House at the time of its appointment.".

CONTROL OF COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS

(10) In rule X, clause 6(a) is amended by adding the following new subparagraph:

"(4) Notwithstanding the provisions of the preceding paragraph, the majority of the membership, including the chairman, of the Committee on Government Operations, shall be composed of Members of a major political party other than the political party of which the President of the United States is a member.".

TERMS LIMITS FOR CHAIRMEN AND RANKING MINORITY MEMBERS

(11) In rule X, clause 6(c) is amended by inserting after the first sentence the following: "The terms of the chairman and ranking minority member of each standing committee shall not exceed three consecutive Congresses, beginning with the One Hundred Third Congress.".

SUBCOMMITTEE LIMITS

(12) In rule X, clause 6(d) is amended to read as follows:

"(d)(1) No committee of the House shall have more than five subcommittees except the Committee on Appropriations, which shall have not more than 13
and the following committ
have not more than six subc
and Means; Agriculture;
Banking, Finance and Urb
cation and Labor; Foreign
and Commerce; the Judici
Works and Transportation.

"(2) No Member may serve
as a member of more than
tees of the committees of th

"(3) For the purposes of th
term 'subcommittee' inclu
task force, special subcon
subunit of a standing comm
lect committee, which is
period of longer than six mo
gress.".

PROXY VOTING

(13) In rule XI, clause 2(
read as follows:

"(f) No vote by any mem
mittee or subcommittee wit
measure or matter may be c

OPEN MEETING

(14) In rule XI, clause 2(g)

(a) by inserting before t
first sentence the following:
sure of matters to be cons
danger national security, w
fame, degrade or incrimina
otherwise would violate an
the House, or involves com
matters."; and,

(b) by inserting in the se
period after the word "para
ing all that follows throug
sentence.

MAJORITY QUOR

(15) In rule XI, clause 2(h)
read as follows:

"(2) A majority of the
committee or subcommitte
a quorum for the transac
ness, including the markup

REPORT ACCOUNT

(16)(a) In rule XI, cla
amended to read as follows

"(B) With respect to eac
a motion to report any
matter of a public charact
ber of votes cast for and
and the names of those m
and against, shall be inclu
tee report on the measure

(b) In rule XI, clause
amended by adding at th
following:

"(C) With respect to ea
on a motion to report any
of a public character, t
members of the committ
at the time the measure
reported shall be include
report.".

COMMITTEE DO

(17) In rule XI, clause 2(
serting after subparagra
new subparagraph, and b
paragraphs (6) and (7) a
tively:

"(6)(A) Any committe
print, document, or ot
than reports subject to
sions of this clause, pre
tribution, shall either
committee or subcomm
public distribution, and
afforded for the inclus
minority, or additional
with the provisions of
such print, document o

contain on its cover the following disclaimer in bold face type:

"This material has not been officially approved by the committee [or subcommittee, as the case may be] on [name of the committee or subcommittee] and may not therefore necessarily reflect the views of its members, and any such print, document, or other material not approved by the committee or subcommittee may not include the names of its members, other than the name of the committee or subcommittee chairman releasing the document, but shall be made available to all of the members of the committee not less than three calendar days (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and public holidays) prior to its being made public, and in no event shall any such unapproved material be made public following the adjournment of a Congress sine die.

"(B) The provisions of this subparagraph do not apply to prints of bills or resolutions, summaries thereof, or prints containing the names of committee or subcommittee members, staff, or other factual information regarding the committees or its subcommittees, their jurisdictions or rules, or any matters pending before such committee or its subcommittees, provided that such documents do not also contain opinions, views, findings or recommendations.

"(C) Nothing in this subparagraph shall be construed to authorize any subcommittee or chairman thereof to issue any print, document or other material not otherwise authorized by the rules of the committee.".

OFFICIAL FOREIGN TRAVEL REPORTING

(18) In rule XI of the Rules of the House, clause 2(n)(1)(B) is amended by inserting after the first sentence the following new sentence: "All such individual reports shall also include a listing of all official meetings, interviews, inspection tours or other functions in which the individual participated, by country and date.".

SAME DAY CONSIDERATION OF RULES COMMITTEE REPORTS

(19) In rule XI, the first sentence of clause 4(b) is amended by substituting the following for the matter in parenthesis: "(except that it shall not be called up for consideration on the same calendar day, nor on the subsequent calendar day of the same legislative day, that it is presented to the House, unless so determined by vote of not less than two-thirds of the members voting, but this provision shall not apply during the last three days of the session)".

AFFIRMING MINORITY'S RIGHT ON MOTIONS TO RECOMMIT

(20) In rule XI, the second sentence in clause 4(b) is amended by substituting the following for the final clause: "nor shall it report any rule or order which would prevent the motion to recommit from being made as provided in clause 4 of rule XVI, including a motion with amendatory instructions (except in the case of a Senate measure for which the language of a House-passed measure has been proposed to be substituted).".

RESTRICTIVE RULE LIMITATION

(21) In rule XI, clause 4 is amended by adding the following new paragraph:

"(e) It shall not be in order to consider any resolution reported from the Committee on Rules providing for the consideration of any bill or resolution otherwise subject to amendment under House Rules if that resolution limits the right of Members to offer germane amendments to such bill or resolution unless the chairman of the Committee on Rules has orally announced to the House, at least four legislative days prior to the scheduled consideration of such matter by the Committee on Rules, that less than an open amendment process might be recommended by the Committee for the consideration of such bill or resolution.".

LIMITATION ON SELF-EXECUTING RULES

(22) In rule XI, clause 4 is amended by adding the following new paragraph:

"(f) It shall not be in order to consider any order of business resolution reported from the Committee on Rules which provides that, upon the adoption of such resolution, the House shall be considered to have automatically adopted a motion (other than for the previous question), amendment, or resolution, or to have passed a bill, joint resolution, or conference report thereon, unless the consideration of such order of business resolution is agreed to by not less than two-thirds of the members voting, and the yeas and nays shall be considered as ordered when the Speaker puts the question on consideration.".

BUDGET WAIVER LIMITATION

(23) In rule XI, clause 4 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(g)(1) It shall not be in order to consider any resolution reported from the Committee on Rules for the consideration of any measure which waives any specified provisions of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, as amended, unless the report accompanying such resolution includes an explanation of, and justification for, any such waiver, an estimated cost of the provisions to which the waiver applies, and a summary or text of any written comments on the proposed waiver received by the committee from the Committee on the Budget.

"(2) It shall be in order after the previous question has been ordered on any such resolution, to offer motions proposing to strike one or more such waivers from the resolution, and each such motion shall be decided without debate and shall require for adoption the requisite number of affirmative votes as required by the Budget Act or the rules of the House. After disposition of any and all such motions, the House shall proceed to an immediate vote on adoption of the resolution.".

COMMITTEE STAFFING REFORM

(24)(a) In rule XI, clause 5 is amended by inserting the following new paragraph and by redesignating existing paragraphs accordingly:

"(a)(1) It shall not be in order to consider any primary expense resolution until the Committee on House Administration has reported, and the House has adopted, a resolution establishing an overall ceiling for the House on the total number of statutory and investigative staff personnel for that year for committees requiring such expense resolutions, and any such staff ceiling resolution shall be privileged for consideration by the House.

"(2) In developing any primary expense resolution, the Committee on House Administration shall specify in the resolution the number of staff positions authorized by the resolution. The committee shall verify in the report accompanying any such primary expense resolution that the number of staff positions authorized by such resolution is in conformity with the overall ceiling on such positions established by the House.

"(3) In no event shall the total number of additional staff positions authorized by all such primary expense resolutions, taken together with the number of staff positions authorized by clause 6 of this rule (providing for professional and clerical staff), exceed the ceiling established by the House for that year.

"(4) In allocating staff positions pursuant to the overall ceiling established by the House, the committee shall take into account the past and anticipated legislative and oversight activities of each committee.

"(5) In any supplemental expense resolution, and in any amendment thereto, the committee shall specify the number of additional staff positions, if any, authorized by such resolution, and shall indicate in the report accompanying any such resolution whether the additional staff positions are in conformity with or exceed the overall ceiling established by the House.

"(6) It shall not be in order to consider any supplemental expense resolution, or any amendment thereto, authorizing additional staff positions in excess of the overall ceiling established by the House except by a vote of two-thirds of the Members voting, a quorum being present.

"(7) It shall not be in order to consider any primary or supplemental expense resolution for one or more committees unless the report on such resolution includes a statement verifying that each such committee has adopted and complied with a committee rule entitling the minority party on such committee, upon the request of a majority of such minority, to not less than one-third of the funds provided for committee staff pursuant to each primary or supplemental expense resolution.

"(8)(a) For the purposes of the first and second sessions of the One Hundred Third Congress, and the first session of the One Hundred Fourth Congress, the overall ceiling established for committee staff in a resolution reported by the committee pursuant to subparagraph (1) or contained in any amendment thereto, shall not exceed 90 percentum of the total of such committee staff personnel employed in the previous session of Congress.

"(b) In order to ensure the comprehensive applicability of the foregoing provisions, the Committee on Appropriations and the Committee on the Budget shall be treated the same as other standing committees under this clause, subject to committee expense resolutions, and clause 6 of this rule, authorizing the appointment of a specified number of professional and clerical staff.".

(b) Technical and conforming amendments:

(1) In rule XI, clause 5(b) (as redesignated) by striking the following in the first sentence thereof: "(except the Committee on Appropriations and the Committee on the Budget)".

(2) In rule XI, clause 6(a)(5) is amended to read as follows:

"(5) The provisions of subparagraph (3) do not apply to shared staff, or designated associate staff members of committees provided that such engage only in official business of the House and, in the case of associate staff, committee rules specifically authorize them to engage in other official business of the House.".

(3) In rule XI, clause 6 is amended by striking subparagraph (b)(4) and subparagraph (d).

COMMEMORATIVE CALENDAR

(25) In rule XIII, insert the following new clause 6 and redesignate succeeding clauses accordingly:

"6. There shall also be a Commemorative Calendar to be comprised of unreported bills and resolutions respecting commemorative holidays and celebrations referred to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service

and requested by the chairman and ranking minority member of such committee, in writing to the Speaker, to be placed thereon. On the first and third Tuesdays of each month, after the disposal of such business on the Speaker's table as requires reference only and bills and resolutions called on the Private Calendar, the Speaker shall direct the Clerk to call the bills and resolutions on the Commemorative Calendar. Should objection be made by two or more Members to the consideration of any bill or resolution so called, it shall be removed from such Calendar. Such bills and resolutions, if considered, shall be considered in the House.".

ACCURACY OF THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD

(26) In rule XIV, add the following new clause:

"9.(a) The Congressional Record shall be a substantially verbatim account of remarks made during the proceedings of the House, subject only to technical, grammatical and typographical corrections authorized by the Member making the remarks involved.

"(b) Unparliamentary remarks may be deleted only by unanimous consent or by order of the House.

"(c) The provisions of clause 4(e)(1) of rule X shall apply to violations of this rule.".

AUTOMATIC ROLL CALL VOTES

(27) In rule XV, add the following new clause:

"7. The yeas and nays shall be considered as ordered when the Speaker puts the question upon the final passage of any bill, joint resolution, or conference report thereon, making general appropriations, providing revenue, or adjusting the statutory rate of pay of Members of Congress, or on final adoption of any concurrent resolution on the budget or conference report thereon which provides an increase in the statutory debt limit.".

APPROPRIATION REFORMS

(28)(a) In rule XXI, clause 2 is amended by striking the second sentence of paragraph (c) and paragraph (d) in its entirety, and by inserting the following new paragraph (d):

"(d)(1) For the purposes of House Rules, a 'general appropriation bill' shall include any bill or joint resolution making continuing appropriations in a fiscal year for a period excess of thirty days, and any such measure shall include the full text of the language proposed to be enacted (as opposed to mere references to measures, or amendments thereto, which have been reported or passed by either House, or agreed to by a committee of conference).

"(2) the provisions of clause 2(1)(3)(B) of rule XI shall apply to any 'general appropriation bill' as defined in subparagraph (1).

"(3) For the purposes of this clause, all points of order shall be considered as having been reserved against any general appropriation bill at the time it was reported.

(b) In rule XXI, clause 2 is amended by inserting after subparagraph (d) the following:

"(e) It shall not be in order to consider any bill or joint resolution making continuing appropriations for a period of thirty days or less unless such measure only provides for appropriations in the lesser amount and under the more restrictive authority of each pertinent appropriations measure: as passed by the House; as passed by the Senate; as agreed to by a committee of conference; or as enacted for the preceding fiscal year.".

(c) In rule XXI, clause 2 is amended by inserting the following new subparagraph:

"(f) It shall always be in order during the consideration of any appropriations measure for amendment to consider off-setting, deficit-neutral amendments en bloc, even though they may amend portions of the bill not yet read for amendment, said amendments shall be considered as read when offered, and shall not be subject to a demand for a division of the question in the House or in the Committee of the Whole.".

(d) In rule XXI, clause 3 is amended by inserting before the period: ", and shall contain a list of all appropriations contained in the bill for any expenditure not previously authorized by law".

(e) In rule XI, clause 2(1)(3)(B) is amended by inserting after "(other than continuing appropriations" the following: "except as provided by clause 2(d) of rule XXI".

(f) In rule XI, clause 4 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following:

"(h) It shall not be in order, except by a vote of not less than three-fifths of the Members of the House duly chosen and sworn, to consider any rule or order from the Committee on Rules which waives the provisions of clause 2(e) of rule XXI against the consideration of any short-term continuing appropriations measure as defined therein; or which waives the provisions of clause 2 of rule XXI against, or denies amendment to, any provision in any appropriation measure if an authorization for such provision has not been previously considered and agreed to by the House with respect to the fiscal year to which the provision applies.".

PROHIBITION ON EXTRANEOUS MATTERS IN RECONCILIATION BILLS

(29) In rule XXI, add the following new clause:

"8. (a) No provision shall be reported in the House to any reconciliation bill pursuant to the most recently agreed to concurrent resolution on the budget, or be in order as an amendment thereto in the House or the Committee of the Whole, which is not related to achieving the purpose of the directives to House committees contained in such concurrent resolution.

"(b) Nothing in this clause shall be construed to prevent the consideration of any provision in a reconciliation bill, or any amendment thereto, which achieves savings greater than those directed of a committee and which conforms to paragraph (c) of this clause, or to prevent the consideration of motions to strike made in order by the committee on Rules to achieve the purposes of the directives.

"(c) For the purposes of this clause, a provision shall be considered related to achieving the purposes of directives contained in the most recently agreed to concurrent resolution on the budget if it is estimated by the House Committee on the Budget, in consultation with the Congressional Budget Office, to effectuate or implement a reduction in budget authority or in new spending authority described in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act, or to raise revenues, or both, and, in the case of an amendment, if it is within (in whole or in part) the jurisdiction of any committee instructed in the concurrent resolution.

"(d) The point of order provided for by this clause shall not apply to Senate amendments or to conference reports.

"(e) For the purposes of this clause, all points of order shall be considered as having been reserved against a reconciliation bill at the time it was reported.".

AUTHORIZATION REPORTING DEADLINE

(30) In rule XXI, add the following new clause:

"9. It shall not be in order to consider in the House any bill or joint resolution which directly or indirectly authorizes the enactment of new budget authority for a fiscal year unless that bill or joint resolution is reported in the House on or before May 15 proceeding the beginning of such fiscal year.".

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

(31) In rule XXIV, clause 1 is amended by inserting after the second order of business the following new order of business, and by redesignating succeeding orders accordingly: "Third. The Pledge of allegiance to the flag.".

SUSPENSION OF THE RULES

(32) In rule XXVII, clause 1 is amended by inserting after "1." the designation "(a)", and by inserting after paragraph (a) the following new paragraphs:

"(b) It shall not be in order to entertain a motion to suspend the rules and pass or agree to any measure or matter unless by direction of the committee or committees of jurisdiction over the measure or matter, or unless a written request is filed with the Speaker by the chairman and ranking minority member of the committee or committees having jurisdiction over the measure or matter, asking for its consideration under suspension of the rules.

"(c) A motion to suspend the rules and pass or agree to any measure or matter shall not be in order if the measure or matter would enact or authorize the enactment of new budget authority or new spending authority in excess of $50,000,000 for any fiscal year; nor shall it be in order to suspend the rules to pass any joint resolution which proposes to amend the Constitution.

"(d) It shall not be in order to entertain a motion to suspend the rules and pass or agree to any measure or matter unless written notice is placed in the Congressional Record of its schedules consideration at least one calendar day prior to its consideration, and such notification shall include the numerical designation of the measure or matter, its short title, and the text of any amendments to be offered thereto (if such amendments are not printed in the measure as reported), and the date on which the measure or matter is scheduled to be considered.".

DISCHARGE MOTIONS

(33) In rule XXVII, clause 4 is amended by inserting after the fourth sentence the following new sentence: "When one-hundred Members have signed the motion, the Clerk shall cause to be printed in the Congressional Record the name of each Member who has signed or withdrawn a signature to the motion, and shall thereafter publish an updated list in the Congressional Record at the end of each succeeding week the House is in session.".

INCLUSION OF VIEWS WITH CONFERENCE REPORTS

(34) In rule XXVIII, clause 1 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(e) If, on the day a report of any committee of conference has received the requisite number of signatures for approval by House conferees, any House conferee gives notice of intention to file supplemental, minority, or additional views, that Member shall be entitled to not less than three calendar days (excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays) on which to file such views with the principal manager on the part of the House, such views shall be in writing and signed by that Member. All such views so filed by one or more members of the committee shall be published in the same volume as the report

of the committee of conference and the joint explanatory statement filed in the House, and the volume shall bear on its cover a recital that any such supplemental, minority, or additional views are included as part of that volume. This paragraph shall not preclude the immediate filing or printing of a conference report if a timely request to file such views was not made as provided by this paragraph.".

PROTECTION OF CLASSIFIED MATERIALS

(35) In rule XLIII ("Code of Official Conduct"), add the following new clause:

"13. Before any Member, officer or employee of the House of Representatives may have access to classified information, the following oath shall be executed:

'I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will not disclose any classified information received in the course of my service with the House of Representatives, except as authorized by House of Representatives or in accordance with its Rules.'

Copies of the executed oath shall be retained by the Clerk of the House as part of the records of the House.".

PROHIBITION ON FRANKED MASS MAILINGS OUTSIDE MEMBER'S DISTRICT

(36) In rule XLV ("Limitations on the Use of the Frank"), clause 4 is amended to read as follows:

"4. A Member may not send any mass mailing outside the current congressional district of the Member.".

COMPOSITION OF INTELLIGENCE COMMITTEE

(37) In rule XLVIII ("Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence"), clause 1(a) is amended by striking-out "nineteen Members with representation to" and inserting in lieu thereof "thirteen Members, of which not more than seven may be from the same party. The select committee shall".

ENHANCED RESCISSION AUTHORITY

(38)(a) The Committee on Rules and the Committee on Government Operations shall, not later than May 31, 1993, report legislation granting the President enhanced rescission authority with respect to any discretionary budget authority in any fiscal year. Such legislation shall provide that any such budget authority shall be considered to be permanently canceled unless a joint resolution disapproving such rescission is enacted within a specified number of days of continuous session of Congress (as defined by section 1011 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974) after the date on which the President's special rescission message is received.

(b) If such legislation is not reported by the committees named above by the date specified, the Committees not reporting shall be considered as having been discharged from the further consideration of the first such bill introduced and it shall be in order on any day after June 3, 1993, for any Member of the House (after consultation with the Speaker as to the most appropriate time for consideration), as a matter of highest privilege, to move to resolve into the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union for its consideration, and the bill shall be subject to two hours of general debate to be equally divided and controlled by the majority and minority leaders, or their designees, followed by consideration of the measure for amendment under the five-minute rule.

BIENNIAL BUDGET-APPROPRIATIONS PROCESS

(39) The House members of the Joint Committee on the Organization of Congress are directed to request that the Joint Committee conduct a complete and thorough study of the advisability and feasibility of converting to a biennial budget and appropriations process and corresponding multi-year authorizations and that it report back its findings and recommendations not later than December 31, 1993.

REALIGNMENT OF COMMITTEE JURISDICTIONS

(40) The House members of the Joint Committee on the Organization of the Congress shall request that the Joint Committee conduct a complete and thorough study of the committees of the House and the Senate with a view to realigning the jurisdictions along more functional and rational lines in order to eliminate the duplication, overlap, and inefficiencies in the present committee system and to ensure, to the extent feasible, that the committee systems of the two Houses are as parallel and compatible as possible with each other and with the Executive Departments under their jurisdiction.

APPLICABILITY OF CERTAIN LAWS TO THE HOUSE

(41)(a) It is the policy of the House that the laws of the United States set forth in subparagraph (b) should be amended to apply to the House of Representatives in the same or similar manner as such laws apply, in the case of subparagraph (b)(1)–(8), to private sector employees; and, in the case of subparagraph (b)(9)–(11), to the Executive Branch; and that any bill reported by a committee of the House in the 103d Congress shall conform to this same principle. Such application shall include, absent manifest constitutional limitations, the same remedies, including, where applicable, damages) and enforcement procedures (including, where applicable, private law suits) as those provided under the identified laws.

(b) Not later than June 30, 1993, the standing committees of the House with subject matter jurisdiction over the following laws of the United States shall report to the House legislation to implement subparagraph (a):

(1) The National Labor Relations Act;

(2) The Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970;

(3) The Equal Pay Act of 1963;

(4) The Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967;

(5) Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (relating to equal employment opportunity);

(6) The Fair Labor Standards Act;

(7) The Americans with Disabilities Act;

(8) The Employee Polygraph Protection Act;

(9) Section 552 of title 5, United States Code (popularly known as the Freedom of Information Act);

(10) Section 552a of title 5, United States Code (popularly known as the Privacy Act of 1974); and

(11) Chapter 39 of title 28, United States Code (relating to an independent counsel).

(c) the Committee on Rules shall, not later than ten legislative days after any such legislation has been reported, report a resolution providing for the consideration of such measure in the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union under an open amendment process.

(d) If such legislation is not reported by all the committees named above by the date specified, the first bill introduced which implements the policy referred to in subparagraph (a) and which encompasses all the laws referred to in subparagraph (b) shall be considered as having been discharged from all the committees to which it was referred. It shall be in order on any day after July 15, 1993, for any Member of the House (after consultation with the Speaker as to the most appropriate time for consideration), as a matter of highest privilege, to move to resolve into the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union for its consideration, and the bill shall be subject to four hours of general debate to be equally divided and controlled by the majority and minority leaders, or their designees, followed by consideration of the measure for amendment under the five-minute rule.

ABOLITION OF SELECT COMMITTEES

(42)(a) The following select committees shall be abolished and their funding for investigations and studies is terminated for purposes of clause 5(f)(2) of House Rule XI: (1) the Select Committee on Children, Youth and Families, (2) the Select Committee on Hunger; and (3) the Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control.

(b) Clause (6)(i) of rule X of the Rules of the House, establishing a Select Committee on Aging, is repealed, the select committee is abolished, and its funding for investigations and studies is terminated.

(c) It shall not be in order during the first session of the One Hundred Third Congress to consider any resolution reestablishing the above-named select committees, nor shall it be in order to consider any order of business resolution waiving this prohibition except by a two-thirds vote of the House.

CAMPAIGN REFORM

(43)(a) The Committee on House Administration is directed to report to the House no later than June 30, 1993, legislation to reform Federal election law and campaign practices.

(b) Not later than July 31, 1993, all other committees to which such bill may have been referred shall report such bill to the House with such amendments as may have been recommended. Any committee which has not reported as directed by such date shall be deemed to be discharged from the further consideration of such bill.

(c) Not later than ten legislative days after the July 31, 1993, reporting deadline, the Committee on Rules shall report a resolution providing for the consideration of such campaign reform bill under an open amendment process. If such a resolution is not reported by such date, it shall be in order on any day thereafter for any Member to move that the House resolve into the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union for the consideration of the bill.

CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

(44)(a) Strike Rule V of the Rules of the House (as redesignated by this resolution) and insert:

Rule V—CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

"1. There shall be elected by not less than two-thirds of Members voting, a quorum being present, the Chief Financial Officer of the House.

"2. The Chief Financial Officer should have appropriate education and training, have demonstrated an ability to manage large and complex administrative activities and resources, and have experience that is relevant to the management of the financial operations of the House.

"3. The Chief Financial Officer shall be responsible for

"(a) reviewing and analyzing the financial operations of the House, including the efficiencies of its operations, the functions of its offices, and the cost-effectiveness of its operations, and providing periodic recommendations to the Speaker and minority leader respecting these operations;

"(b) conducting periodic audits of the financial operations of the House, simulta-

neously sending audit reports to the Speaker and minority leader, and making these audit reports available to the public;

"(c) keeping the accounts for the pay and mileage of Members, Delegates, and the Resident Commissioner from Puerto Rico, and paying them as provided by law; and

"(d) carrying out all other financial functions and operations that were exercised by the Clerk before the date of the adoption of this rule, including, but not limited to—

"(1) keeping full and accurate accounts of the disbursements of the contingent fund of the House.

"(2) keeping the stationery account of the Members, Delegates, and Resident Commissioner of Puerto Rico.

"(3) paying the salaries of officers and employees of the House, and

"(4) making or approving all contracts, bargains, or agreements relative to furnishing any matter or thing, or for the performance of any labor for the House of Representatives in pursuance of law or order of the House.

"(e)(1) reviewing existing and proposed rules of the House to determine the effect of such rules on the economy and efficiency of the financial operations of the House, taking into consideration the need to prevent fraud, waste, and abuse in such operations.

"(2) based on such review, providing periodic recommendations to the Speaker and the Minority Leader with respect to the Rules of the House.

"(f) keeping the House fully and currently informed of any instance of fraud, waste, or abuse, or any other serious deficiency in the financial operations of the House, including corrective actions taken or recommended;

"(g) reporting to the Speaker and the Minority Leader—

(1) any such instance that, because of its particularly serious nature, requires immediate attention; and

"(2) any lack of cooperation by a Member, officer, or employee of the House that inhibits the carrying out of the responsibilities of the Chief Financial Officer;

"(h) not later than October 31 of each year, submitting to the House with respect to the financial operations of the House in the preceding fiscal year a report of the activities of the Chief Financial Officer, including—

"(1) a description of significant problems, abuses, and deficiencies in the financial operations of the House, the recommendations made, the corrective actions completed, and the corrective actions uncompleted;

"(2) a summary of matters the Chief Financial Officer referred to the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct and the actions which have resulted from such referrals; and

"(3) a summary of each recommendation by the Chief Financial Officer to the Speaker and minority leader under these Rules;

"(i) receiving and investigating complaints from employees of the House with respect to fraud, waste, and abuse in the financial operations of the House, if such complaints assert the existence of a violation of law, a violation of these Rules, mismanagement, gross waste of funds, or abuse of authority, and

"(j) developing and maintaining an integrated accounting and financial management system for the House, including financial reporting and internal controls to provide performance measurement, cost information, and integration of accounting and budgeting information; and

"(k) directing, managing, providing policy guidance for, and conducting oversight of financial management personnel and operations, including preparation of a 5-year financial system plan, development of financial management budgets, recruitment, selection and training of personnel to carry out financial management functions, and implementation of asset management systems, such as cash and credit management, debt collection, and property and internal controls.

"4.(a) In carrying out clause 3(I), the Chief Financial Officer may not disclose the identity of a complaining employee without the consent of the employee, unless the Chief Financial Officer determines such disclosure is unavoidable.

"(b) Any intimidation of, or reprisal against, an employee of the House by an employing authority because of a complaint made by the employee is a violation of rule LI.

"5. In accordance with policies and procedures approved by the Committee on House Administration, the Chief Financial Officer shall appoint such employees as may be necessary for the prompt and efficient performance of the duties of the Chief Financial Officer under these Rules. Such employees shall serve at the pleasure of the Chief Financial Officer.".

COMMITTEE ON HOUSE ADMINISTRATION

(45) Clause 6(a) of Rule X of the Rules of the House of Representatives is amended by adding at the end the following:

"(5)(A) One-half of the members of the Committee on House Administration shall be from the majority party and one-half shall be from the minority party.

"(B) In the case of the Committee on House Administration, subpoenas may be authorized and issued as provided by clause 2(m) of rule XI, except that either the chairman or ranking minority party member of that committee may authorize and issue subpoenas under that clause.".

APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE ON LEGISLATIVE APPROPRIATIONS

(46)(a) The membership of the Subcommittee on Legislative Appropriations of the Committee on Appropriations shall be divided equally between the majority party and the minority party. Staff positions for the subcommittee shall be divided in the same manner.

LIMITATION ON REPROGRAMMING OF FUNDS IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

(47)(a) No funds may be reprogrammed or otherwise transferred between appropriation accounts of the House of Representatives without the written approval of the Speaker and the minority leader of the House of Representatives.

OFFICE OF THE GENERAL COUNSEL

(48)(a) Add the following new Rule LII:

"Rule LII—"Office of the General Counsel"

"1. There is established in the House of Representatives an office to be known as the Office of the General Counsel, referred to hereinafter in this title as the "Officer".

"2. Accountability. The Office shall be directly accountable to the Leadership Group, composed of—(a) the Speaker of the House of Representatives; (b) the majority leader and minority leader of the House of Representatives; (c) the majority whip and minority whip of the House of Representatives; (d) the chairman and ranking minority party member of the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives; and (e) 2 Members of the House to be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives, one of whom shall be appointed upon the recommendation of the minority leader.

"3. Purpose and Policy. The purpose of the Office is to provide legal assistance to Members, officers, and employees of the House of Representatives on matters directly related to their duties, other than matters committed by law, rule, or other authority to the Office of the Parliamentarian, the Office of the Legislative Counsel, the Office of the Law Revision Counsel, the Legislative Classification Office, the Congressional Research Service, the Comptroller General, or the Office of Fair Employment Practices, or to another office, officer, or employee of the House of Representatives. The Office shall maintain—(1) impartiality as to issues of policy to be determined by the House of Representatives; and (2) the attorney-client relationship with respect to all communications between it and any Member or committee of the House.

"4. Specific Approval Requirements.

"(a) APPROVAL BY RESOLUTION—Unless approved by unanimous vote of the Leadership Group, the following actions of the Office require prior approval by resolution of the House of Representatives.

(1) Entering an appearance before any court.

(2) Filing a brief in any court.

(3) Representing any Member of the House of Representatives in any contested matter that will result in formal legal proceedings.

(b) APPROVAL BY THE LEADERSHIP GROUP—The Following activities of the Office require prior approval by the Leadership Group:

(1) Preparation of any legal memorandum or other item of legal research that requires more than 4 hours of preparation time.

(2) Work other than in the routine course of business of the Office.

(c) SPECIAL RULE—In carrying out any action under this title, the Office, in the case of any matter that affects an area of responsibility committed to another office, officer, or employee referred to in section 123, shall consult the office, officer, or employee involved and coordinate such action with the office, officer, or employee.

"5. General Counsel. The management, supervision, and administration of the Office are vested in the General Counsel, who shall be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives, upon the recommendation of the majority leader and minority leader of the House of Representatives, acting jointly, without regard for political affiliation and solely on the basis of fitness to perform the duties of the position. The General Counsel shall serve at the pleasure of the Leadership Group.

"6. Staff. With the approval of the Leadership Group or in accordance with policies and procedures approved by the Leadership Group, the General Counsel may employ such attorneys and other employees as may be necessary for the performance of the functions of the Office, except that not more than 4 attorneys and 3 other employees may be so employed and at least one attorney in the Office shall be appointed upon the recommendation of the minority leader. Any individual employed under this section may be removed by the General Counsel, with the approval to the Leadership Group.

"7. Compensation.

(a) GENERAL COUNSEL.—The General Counsel shall be paid at a per annum gross rate fixed by the Leadership Group, but not more than the rate payable for positions at level III of the Executive Schedule, under section 5314 of title 5, U.S. Code.

(b) STAFF.—Members of the staff of the Office shall be paid at per annum gross rates fixed by the General Counsel, with the ap-

proval of the Leadership Group or in accordance with policies and procedures approved by the Leadership Group, but not more than the rate payable for positions at level IV of the Executive Schedule, under section 5315 of title 5, U.S. Code.

"8. EXPENDITURES. Subject to appropriation and in accordance with policies and procedures approved by the Leadership Group, the General Counsel may make such expenditures as may be appropriate for the functioning of the Office.

"9. TIME SHEETS. The Attorneys and professional staff in the Office shall maintain regular, written records of the time expended on legal matters, consistent with generally accepted practices in private law firms. Such time records shall be maintained on forms and according to procedures established by the General Counsel, and shall provide for the recordation of time allotted to legal work in increments of no more than one-quarter hour. The time records shall be reviewable by the Leadership Group and may not be made public other than by direction of the Leadership Group or resolution of the House.".

SUMMARY OF COMPARATIVE DATA ON HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

(1) Time in Session.—In the 102nd (1991–92) Congress, the House was in session 277 days—21 fewer than the 92nd Congress (1971–72) and 26 fewer than the 97th Congress (1981–82). Nevertheless, the most recent House put in roughly 370 more hours than the two earlier Congresses being measured, for an average day of 6.5 hours compared to 4.8 and 4.7 for the 92nd and 97th, respectively. (Table 1.)

(2) Legislative Output.—House committees reported 696 public measures in the 102nd Congress—314 less than the 92nd but 95 more than the 97th. The most recent House passed 932 public bills and resolutions compared to 970 for the 92nd and 704 for the 97th. Of the measures passed by the House in the 102nd, 34% were unreported, compared to 4% in the 92nd and 11.5% in the 97th—figures which roughly approximate the percentages of commemoratives in each Congress (commemoratives usually are not reported from committee). (Table 1.)

(3) Public Enactments.—The number of public laws enacted in the 102nd Congress, 590, is roughly the same as 20 years ago in the 92nd (607). But whereas commemorative laws comprised only 7.6% of total public enactments 20-years ago, today they comprise 32% of all public laws. When commemoratives are subtracted from the total, the 102nd Congress enacted 162 fewer substantive laws than the 92nd, but 35 more than the 97th. It should be noted that while the average number of pages per public statute 20 years ago was 3.8, ten years ago it was 9.2; and while this figure is not yet available for the 102nd Congress, in the 101st Congress the average number of pages per public law was 12.8. (Table 1.)

(4) Committees, Subcommittees, Staff and Costs.—The number of House standing committees has remained relatively constant over the last two decades—21 two decades ago and 22 in both the 97th and 102nd Congresses. The number of select committees was four in the 92nd Congress, three in the 97th, and six in the 102nd. The number of subcommittees of House standing and select committees has grown from 136 to 158 between the 92nd and the 102nd Congresses—a 16% increase. The number of committee staff has grown from 889 to 2,295—a 158% increase. The cost of operating the House over the last two decades has grown from $257.6 million for the two-year period of the 92nd Congress to $1.3 billion for the 102nd Congress—a 421% increase. (Table 1.)

(5) Special Committee Procedures.—Of the 28 standing and select committees in the 102nd Congress, 23 permitted proxy voting and 19 allowed one-third of the membership to constitute a quorum to conduct business (except for reporting measures). (Table 2.)

(6) Member and Staff Party Ratios on Committees.—Whereas Democrats comprised 61% of the House membership at the beginning of the 102nd Congress, their representation on 9 of the 28 standing and select committees was 63% or greater. And on 17 of those panels, majority staff comprised 70% or more of the total. On 13 of the 28 House panels, the staff to member ratio was greater than 2 to 1; and on 7 of those panels, it was 3 to 1 or more. (Table 3.)

(7) Open vs. Restrictive Rules.—Whereas in the 95th Congress only 15% of the rules reported from the Rules Committee providing for the original consideration of legislation limited the amendment process, by the 101st Congress 55% of the rules were restrictive, and in the 102nd Congress 66% were restrictive. (Table 4.)

(8) Restricting Instructions on Motions to Recommit.—Whereas in the 95th Congress, three order of business resolutions (or rules) limited or denied the minority's right to offer motions to recommit bills with amendatory instructions, in the 100th Congress this reached a peak with 24 restrictive rules. In the 101st Congress, 21 rules limited this right. But, due mainly to repeated points of order by the minority against such rules, in the 102nd Congress the number had shrunk to 7. (Table 5.)

(9) Waivers of the Three-Day Layover Requirement.—In the 95th Congress, the Rules Committee reported rules on 19 occasions which set aside the House requirement for a 3-day layover of bills after the report is available to Members. In the 101st Congress this was done on 23 occasions, and in the 102nd Congress on 18 occasions. These figures do not include rules waiving all points of order against a measure, some of which include 3-day layover violations. (Table 6.)

(10) Unauthorized Appropriations.—More and more programs are being funded without the required prior enactment of authorizing legislation. In fiscal years 1991 and 1992, 122 unauthorized laws were funded to the tune of $71.4 billion, according to CBO figures. (Table 7.)

(11) Budget Act Waivers.—Instances in which "rules" from the Rules Committee have waived specific provisions of the Budget Act of waived all points of order (which includes all provisions of the Budget Act) have grown since the Budget Act was first enacted in 1974. Such waivers comprised 19% of all rules reported in the 96th Congress. They peaked in the 99th Congress when they comprised 65% of all rules. Since then there has been a slight decline to 51% in the 100th, 56% in the 101st, and 47% in the 102nd. (Table 8.)

(12) Suspension of the Rules.—Measures may be considered under a suspension of the rules on Mondays and Tuesdays of each week. Under this procedure, bills are debatable for 40-minutes, are not subject to amendment, and must be passed by a two-thirds vote. The number of measures which have passed under suspension has increased from 38% of all bills passed in the 95th Congress, to 52% in the 102nd Congress. (Table 9.)

(13) Select Committee Costs.—Of the four non-legislative select committees in the 102nd Congress which were not terminated at the end of the Congress, the Permanent Select Committee on Aging is the oldest, dating back to 1975 and costing a total of nearly $22 million over its 18-years of existence; Narcotics is next: 17-years, $10.5 million; Children, Youth and Families: 10-years, $7-million; Hunger: 9-years, $5.3-million. Taken together, the four select committees have been authorized $44.7 million since their inception. (Table 10.)

TABLE 1.—COMPARATIVE LEGISLATIVE DATA FOR HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

[92d, 97th, & 102d Congresses]

Item	92d Congress (1971–72)	97th Congress (1981–82)	102d Congress (1991–92)
Days in session [1]	298	303	277
Hours in session [1]	1,429	1,420	1,796
Average hours per day	4.8	4.7	6.5
Total public measures reported [1]	1,010	601	696
Public measures reported but not acted upon [1]	78	81	79
Total public measures passed [1]	970	704	932
Unreported measures passed as percent of total	4.0	11.5	34
Total public laws enacted [1]	607	473	590
Average pages per statute [2]	3.8	9.2	NA
Commemoratives enacted [3]	46	109	191
Commemoratives as percent of total enactments	7.6	23	32
Substantive laws (total minus commemoratives) [3]	561	364	399
Rollcall votes [4]	649	812	901
Average votes per measure passed [4]	.67	1.15	1.0
Congressional Record pages of House proceedings	23,262	20,770	24,674
Average Record pages per measure passed [5]	24	29.5	26.5
House standing committees	21	22	22
Select committees	4	3	6
Subcommittees [7]	136	148	158
House committee staff [8]	889	1,905	2,295
House appropriations [9] (in millions)	$257.6	$745.2	$1,341.6

[1] Data taken from "Resume of Congressional Activity," Daily Digest, Congressional Record, & House Calendars, 92d, 97th, and 102d Congresses. "Public measures" are bills and joint resolutions of a public nature, and do not include private bills, nor do they include simple or concurrent resolutions.

[2] Source: "Indicators of House of Representatives Workload & Activity," CRS Report for Congress by Roger H. Davidson and Carol Hardy, June 8, 1987 (Rept. 87–492 S).

[3] Commemoratives are isolated here as a subcategory of public laws, to be distinguished from more substantive enactments. The term "commemoratives" includes proclamations, commemoratives, memorials, namings, coins and medals, and recognitions. Source: "Commemorative Legislation," by Stephen W. Stathis & Barbara L. Schwemle, Congressional Research Service, March 30, 1990 (Rept. No. 90–183 GOV); and "History of Public Bills Enacted into Public Law, (102d Congress," Congressional Record Daily Digest, Oct. 29, 1992.

[4] "Rollcall Votes" include yea and nay votes and recorded votes, but not recorded quorum calls. Prior to 1971, recorded votes were not permitted on amendments in the Committee of the Whole. Sources: Daily Digest, "Resume of Congressional Activity," final Congressional Record for 92d, 97th, and 102d Congresses.

[5] "Measures passed" here includes not only bills and joint resolutions, but simple and concurrent resolutions as well.

[6] Select committees include the Task Force on the "October Surprise," 102d Congress.

[7] Subcommittees include the subcommittees, panels and task forces of standing and select committees. Sources: Vital Statistics on Congress, 1991–92, by Ornstein, Mann, Malbin (AEI), 1992); "The Congressional Standing Committee System," by Carol Hardy Vincent, CRS, Sept. 14, 1992.

[8] Figures for staff include statutory and investigative staff of all House standing and select committees plus HIS staff. Sources: "Congressional Committee Staff and Funding," by Carol Vincent Hardy, CRS, Aug. 7, 1992; and historical data from same author.

[9] Figures represent the budget authority appropriated for the House in the Legislative Branch Appropriations bills for the 92nd (FY 1971–72), 97th (FY 1981–82), and 102d (FY 1991–92), and 102d (FY 1991 92) Congresses. Sources: "U.S. House of Representatives and Senate: Budget Authority FY 1962–FY 1988," by Paul Dwyer, Congressional Research Service (Rept. No. 88–260 GOV); Budget of the U.S., Fiscal 1993.

TABLE 2.—HOUSE COMMITTEE SURVEY, 102D CONGRESS

	Proxy Voting [1]	One-third quorums [2]	Number of subcommittees [3]	Number of staff [4]	Investigative staff budget, 1992 [5]
Committee:					
Agriculture	Yes	Yes [6]	8	69	$2,257,937
Appropriations	No	No	13	215	[7] NA
Armed Services	Yes	Yes	[8] 15	81	2,464,082
Banking, Finance	Yes	Yes	[9] 9	110	4,336,240
Budget	Yes	No	[10] 6	99	NA
District of Columbia	Yes	Yes	3	39	342,035
Education and Labor	Yes	Yes	8	117	4,110,649
Energy and Commerce	Yes	Yes	6	152	6,287,459
Foreign Affairs	Yes	Yes	[11] 9	106	3,840,825
Government Operations	Yes	Yes	7	87	3,282,875
House Administration HIS	Yes	Yes	[12] 8	314	1,941,450
Interior	Yes	Yes	6	81	2,192,434
Judiciary	Yes	Yes	6	68	2,430,018
Merchant Marine	Yes	Yes	5	76	2,322,057
Post Office and Civil Service	Yes	Yes	7	80	1,910,783
Public Works	Yes	Yes	6	97	2,893,963
Rules	No	No	2	47	722,479
Science, Space	Yes	Yes	6	85	2,901,410
Small Business	Yes	Yes	6	54	1,055,000
Standards	No	No	0	11	400,000
Veterans [1] Affairs	No	No	5	42	739,451
Ways and Means	Yes	No	6	138	4,780,000
Select committees:					
Aging	Yes	Yes	[13] 6	38	1,542,240
Children, Youth and Families	Yes	No	0	20	764,593
Hunger	Yes	No	[14] 2	16	654,274
Intelligence	No	No	3	25	130,000
Narcotics Abuse and Control	Yes	Yes	0	18	3,820,609
October Surprise Task Force	Yes	Yes	0	10	1,350,000
Total			158	2,295	56,381,756

[1] House Rule XI, clause 2(f), permits proxy voting in committee if authorized by written rule adopted by the committee.
[2] House Rule XI, clause 2(h) permits committees other than Appropriations, Budget and Ways and Means to set the quorum for doing business, other than reporting a matter, issuing subpoenas, and closing meetings and hearings, at not less than one-third of the committee's membership.
[3] This figure includes statutory and investigative staff for standing committees and investigative staff only for select committees. Standing committees are authorized up to 30 statutory staff.
[4] This figure includes subcommittees and long-term task forces or panels of more than six-months duration.
[5] This figure consists only of the money authorized through committee investigative expense resolutions and does not include funding for the 30 statutory staff allotted each committee.
[6] The Agriculture Committee permits the chairman to set a one-third quorum rule if notice is given in advance of a meeting.
[7] The Committees on Appropriations and Budget receive no investigative staff funds and instead are funded entirely through the appropriations process under an open-ended statutory authorization.
[8] Includes 7 subcommittees and 8 panels.
[9] Includes 8 subcommittees and 1 task force.
[10] Budget has 6 task forces.
[11] Includes 8 subcommittees and 1 task force.
[12] Includes 7 subcommittees and 1 task force.
[13] Includes 4 subcommittees and 2 task forces.
[14] Hunger has 2 task forces.

Note.—Proxy voting: Yes, 23; no, 5. One-third quorums: Yes, 19; no. 9.

Sources: Rules Adopted by the Committee of the House of Representatives, 102d Congress, Committee on Rules; "Congressional Committees Staff and Funding, by Carol Hardy Vincent, Government Division, Congressional Research Service, Aug. 7, 1992 (IB82006); "The Congressional Standing Committee System," by Carol Hardy Vincent, Government Division, Congressional Research Service, Sept. 14, 1992 (92–707–GOV).

TABLE 3.—MEMBER AND STAFF RATIOS ON HOUSE COMMITTEES, 102D CONGRESS

	Total Members	Party ratio, Democrat/Republican		Total staff	Staff ratio, Democrat/Republican		Staff: Member ratio
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent	
Committee:							
Agriculture	45	27/18	60/40	63	43/20	68/32	1.4:1
Appropriations	59	37/22	63/37	221	167/54	76/24	3.7:1
Armed Services	54	33/21	61/39	83	NA	.....	1.5:1
Banking	52	31/20	60/40	116	90/26	78/22	2.2:1
Budget	37	23/14	62/38	96	69/27	72/28	2.6:1
District of Columbia	11	7/4	64/36	39	28/11	72/28	3.5:1
Education and Labor	37	23/14	62/38	121	96/25	79/21	3.3:1
Energy and Commerce	43	27/16	63/37	151	122/29	81/19	3.5:1
Foreign Affairs	43	26/17	60/40	104	80/24	77/23	2.4:1
Government Operations	41	25/15	61/39	86	69/17	80/20	2.1:1
House Administration	24	15/9	63/37	73	56/17	77/23	3.0:1
Interior	42	26/16	62/38	83	64/19	77/23	2.0:1
Judiciary	34	21/13	62/38	71	57/14	80/20	2.1:1
Merchant Marine	45	28/17	62/38	77	56/21	73/27	1.7:1
Post Office	22	14/8	64/36	84	65/19	77/23	3.8:1
Public Works	55	34/21	62/38	98	67/31	68/32	1.8:1
Rules	13	9/4	69/31	48	35/13	73/27	3.7:1
Science	51	32/19	63/37	85	67/18	79/21	1.7:1
Small Business	44	27/17	61/39	53	35/18	66/34	1.2:1
Standards	14	7/7	50/50	11	NA	.....	0.8:1
Veterans' Affairs	34	21/13	62/38	43	29/14	67/33	1.3:1
Ways and Means	36	23/13	64/36	90	68/22	76/24	2.5:1
Select committees:							
Aging	68	41/27	60/40	37	27/10	73/27	0.5:1
Children, Youth, Families	36	22/14	61/39	20	13/7	65/35	0.6:1
Hunger	33	21/12	64/36	16	10/6	63/37	0.5:1
Intelligence	21	13/8	62/38	18	NA	.....	0.9:1
October Surprise Task Force	13	8/5	62/38	10	6/4	60/40	0.8:1

Note.—At the outset of the 102d Congress there were 267 Democrats (61 percent) to 167 Republicans (38 percent) and one Independent.

Sources: "The Congressional Standing Committee System," by Carol Hardy Vincent, Government Division, Congressional Research Service, Sept. 14, 1992 (92–707 GOV); Committee Budget Submissions to and Minority Staff Surveys, House Administration Committee, Feb. 20, 1992; Telephone Directory, U.S. House of Representatives, Summer, 1992; "Congressional Committee Staff and Funding," by Carol Hardy Vincent, Government Division, Congressional Research Service, Aug. 7, 1992 (IB82006).

TABLE 4.—OPEN VERSUS RESTRICTIVE RULES, 95—102nd CONGRESSES

Congress (years)	Total rules granted [1]	Open rules		Restrictive rules	
		Number	Percent [2]	Number	Percent [3]
95th (1977–78)	211	179	85	32	15
96th (1979–80)	214	161	75	53	25
97th (1981–82)	120	90	75	30	25
98th (1983–84)	155	105	68	50	32
99th (1985–86)	115	65	57	50	43
100th (1987–88)	123	66	54	57	46
101st (1989–90)	104	47	45	57	55
102nd (1991–92)	109	37	34	72	66

[1] Total rules counted are all order of business resolutions reported from the Rules Committee which provide for the *initial* consideration of legislation, except rules on appropriations bills which only waive points of order. Original jurisdiction measures reported as privileged are also not counted.

[2] Open rules are those which permit any Member to offer any germane amendment to a measure so long as it is otherwise in compliance with the rules of the House. The parenthetical percentages are open rules as a percent of total rules granted.

[3] Restrictive rules are those which limit the number of amendments which can be offered, and include so-called modified open and modified closed rules, as well as completely closed rule, and rules providing for consideration in the House as opposed to the Committee of the Whole. The parenthetical percentages are restrictive rules as a percent of total rules granted.

Sources: Rules Committee Calendars & Surveys of Activities, 95th–101st Congresses; "Notices of Action Taken," Committee on Rules, 102nd Congress, through Oct. 6, 1992.

TABLE 5.—SPECIAL RULES IN THE HOUSE LIMITING OR DENYING AMENDATORY RECOMMITTAL INSTRUCTIONS: 95TH–102D CONGRESSES

Congress (years)	Type of Rule [1]		Total rules limiting or denying ARI	Total rules granted [4]
	Limiting ARI [2]	Denying ARI [3]		
95th (1977–78)	3	0	3	211
96th (1979–80	8	0	8	214
97th (1981–82)	2	1	3	120
98th (1983–84)	1	0	1	155
99th (1985–86)	7	7	14	115
100th (1987–88)	9	15	24	123
101st (1989–90)	5	16	21	104
102nd (1991–92)	0	6	6	105
Total	35	45	80	

[1] This is based on rules providing for the initial consideration by the House of bills or joint resolutions and does not include rules for simple and concurrent resolutions, conference reports or rules to dispose of Senate amendments to House bills.

[2] ARI stands for "amendatory recommittal instructions." Rules which limit ARI are those which restrict amendments in the House as well as Committee of the Whole or directly limit amendments in the motion to recommitt.

[3] Rules which deny amendatory recommittal instructions are those which bar all amendments in the House; which omit the proviso "with or without instructions" when a substitute is made in order as original text; or which directly prohibit instructions in the recommittal clause of the rule.

[4] This refers only to rules providing for the original consideration of legislation.

Sources: Copies of rules as reported. For 102nd Congress, current through sine die adjournment, Oct. 9, 1992. Compiled by: Rules Committee minority staff.

TABLE 6.—WAIVERS OF THREE-DAY LAYOVER REQUIREMENT FOR COMMITTEE REPORTS ON LEGISLATION

Congress (years)	Total rules granted [1]	3-day layover waivers [2]	Waivers as percent of total
96th (1979–80)	244	19	8
97th (1981–82)	145	9	6
98th (1983–84)	184	10	5
99th (1985–86	142	13	9
100th (1987–88	147	16	11
101st (1989–90	140	23	16
102d (1991–92)	127	18	14

[1] This figure includes all order of business resolutions providing for the original consideration of measures by the House. It does not include rules for conference reports.

[2] This figure covers all rules in which clause 2(L)(6) of House Rules XI is specifically waived against a measure. It does not include blanket waivers which may also cover violations of the three-day layover requirement for committee reports.

Sources: Survey of Activities of the House Committee on Rules, 96th-101st Congresses; "Notices of Action Taken," House Committee on Rules, 102d Congress.

TABLE 7.—UNAUTHORIZED APPROPRIATIONS IN FISCAL YEARS 1991 AND 1992 BY HOUSE COMMITTEE

[Amounts in millions]

House committee	Unauthorized appropriations, fiscal year 1991		Unauthorized appropriations, fiscal year 1992	
	Number of laws	Amount	Number of laws	Amount
Agriculture	3	$1,188.2	4	$48.3
Armed Services	2	416.6	1	235.3
Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs	2	101.4	4	595.5
Education and Labor	.....	.....	6	1,062.1
Energy and Commerce	15	7,813.2	25	11,515.3
Foreign Affairs	6	11,744.2	9	11,332.9
Government Operations	3	2.9	.....	.....
House Administration	1	17.2	1	18.8
Interior and Insular Affairs	5	1,011.9	3	776.9
Judiciary	4	8,028.8	6	9,068.2
Merchant Marine and Fisheries	9	613.8	10	1,211.2
Post Office and Civil Service	.....	.....	1	1.9
Public Works and Transportation	5	1,925.1	6	1,137.9
Select Intelligence	1	193.5	.....	.....
Science Space and Technology	7	5,175.9	8	6,040.4
Ways and Means	.....	.....	2	15.0
Total	[1] 51	[2] 34,103.8	[1] 71	[2] 37,353.8

[1] Amounts specified in statute or legislative history only.

[2] Authorizations under the jurisdiction of more than one committee are counted only once in the total.

Source: Congressional Budget Office, "Reports on Unauthorized Appropriations and Expiring Authorizations," Jan. 15, 1991; Jan. 15, 1992.

TABLE 8.—BUDGET ACT WAIVERS REPORTED IN HOUSE 96TH–102D CONGRESS

Section waived	96th	97th	98th	99th	100th	101st	102d
302(a)[1]	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
302(c)[2]	0	0	0	2	5	3	0
302(f)[3]	0	0	0	19	11	12	5
303(a)[4]	9	12	48	25	2	5	1
305(a)[5]	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
311[6]	5	15	12	21	4	4	1
401(a)[7]	23	21	6	5	1	0	0
401(b)[8]	13	7	10	6	1	2	0
402(a)[9]	77	42	54	27	NA	NA	0
402[10]	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	0	1
Budget waivers	127	98	133	106	37	27	9
Blanket waivers[11]	0	4	4	28	47	63	78
Total waivers	127	102	137	134	84	90	87
Total rules reported	259	152	190	164	165	161	185
Waivers as percent of total rules	49	67	72	82	51	56	47
Waivers less sec. 402(a)[12]	50	60	83	107	84	90	87
Non§ 402(a) waivers as percent of rules	19	40	44	65	51	56	47

[1] Sec. 302(a) requires that the joint explanatory statement on a budget resolution conference report include an allocation by committee of outlays, and new budget-, entitlement-, and credit authority.

[2] Sec. 302(c) prohibits the consideration of any legislation reported from a committee which has not filed its section 302(b) suballocation..

[3] Sec. 302(f) prohibits the consideration of legislation which exceeds a committee's sec. 302(b) suballocation for discretionary new budget authority, new entitlement authority, or new credit authority.

[4] Sec. 303(a) prohibits the consideration of legislation providing new budget authority, new entitlement authority, new authority, or a change in revenues or public debt before the budget resolution for that year is adopted. [Note: This provision was modified with the enactment of Gramm-Rudman-Hollings I, to exempt from the point of order any appropriation bill considered in the House after May 15th, even though a final budget resolution is not in place (P.L. 99–177, effective Dec. 15, 1985).].

[5] Sec. 305(a) prohibits consideration of a budget resolution prior to the sixth day after it is reported.

[6] Sec. 311 prohibits consideration of any legislation which would exceed the outlay ceiling or revenue floor contained in the most recent budget resolution.

[7] Sec. 401(a) prohibits consideration of legislation providing new contract or borrowing authority not provided for in appropriations act.

[8] Sec. 401(b) prohibits the consideration of legislation providing new entitlement authority which becomes effective during the fiscal year which ends in the calendar year in which the bill is reported.

[9] Sec. 402(a) prohibits the consideration of any bill authorizing new budget authority for a fiscal year if not reported on or before May 15th preceding the beginning of such fiscal year. [Note: This provision was repealed with the enactment of Gramm-Rudman-Hollings I on Dec. 15, 1985.].

[10] Sec. 402 prohibits legislation containing new credit authority except as provided in appropriations acts..

[11] Blanket waivers counted here are those provision in a rule which waive all points of order against a bill or committee amendment in the nature of a substitute made in order as original text for amendment purposes. Not only do blanket waivers set aside all standing House rules, but all provisions of the Budget Act as well.

[12] To provide a constant for comparison purposes, sec. 402(a) waivers have been subtracted from total waives here because the section was repealed on Dec. 15, 1985 (see #9 above).

Sources: Legislative Calendar, Committee on Rules, 96th-101st Congresses; Survey of Activities, Committee on Rules, 96th-101st Congresses; "Notice of Action Taken", Committee on Rules, 102d Congress, through Oct. 9, 1992 (final adjournment).

TABLE 9.—BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS PASSED UNDER SUSPENSION OF THE RULES BY THE HOUSE

Item:	Congress							
	95th	96th	97th	98th	99th	100th	101st	102d
Total measures passed by House [1]	1,027	929	704	978	973	1,061	968	970
Total measures passed under Suspension of Rules [1]	389	340	251	371	349	510	502	507
Suspension as a percent of total measures passed	38	37	36	38	36	48	52	52

[1] "Measures" as used here refers only to bills and joint resolutions and does not include simple and does not include simple and concurrent resolutions which are not presented to the President for his approval or disapproval.

Sources: Final Calendars of the House, 95th–101st Congress; and table 1 in "Patterns of Floor Consideration in the House of Representatives," by Stanley Bach, Congressional Research Service, Dec. 9, 1989, for the 95th–99th Congresses; H.I.S. data for 101st Congress; and H.I.S. data and Calendars of the House, 102d Congress.

TABLE 10.—FUNDING FOR CURRENT HOUSE NONLEGISLATIVE SELECT COMMITTEES FROM INCEPTION

Year:	Name of select committee				Total
	Aging	Narcotics	Children	Hunger	
1975	$600,000	.....	.....	.....	$600,000
1976	580,000	$111,667	.....	.....	691,667
1977	787,625	722,204	.....	.....	1,509,829
1978	985,891	722,204	.....	.....	1,708,095
1979	1,050,000	700,000	.....	.....	1,750,000
1980	1,233,000	600,000	.....	.....	1,833,000
1981	1,233,000	540,000	.....	.....	1,773,000
1982	1,223,680	540,000	.....	.....	1,763,680
1983	1,316,057	616,823	$534,608	.....	2,467,488
1984	1,398,373	643,643	700,000	$449,250	3,191,266
1985	1,454,308	662,952	721,000	616,970	3,455,230
1986	1,321,499	602,410	655,157	560,627	3,139,693
1987	1,361,144	620,482	674,812	577,446	3,233,884

TABLE 10.—FUNDING FOR CURRENT HOUSE NONLEGISLATIVE SELECT COMMITTEES FROM INCEPTION—Continued

	Name of select committee				Total
	Aging	Narcotics	Children	Hunger	
1988	1,388,367	632,892	688,308	588,995	3,298,562
1989	1,430,018	651,879	708,957	606,665	3,397,519
1990	1,481,499	700,770	734,479	628,505	3,545,253
1991	1,542,240	729,502	764,593	654,274	3,690,609
1992	1,542,240	729,502	764,593	654,274	3,690,609
Total	21,928,941	10,526,930	6,946,507	5,337,006	44,738,650

Sources: House Administration Committee, based on authorizations approved by the House in annual committee funding resolutions; "Guidelines for the Establishment of Select Committees," House Committee on Rules, Subcommittee on the Legislative Process 98th Congress, Feb., 1983 (Subcommittee Print); "Congressional Committee Staff and Funding," by Carol Hardy Vincent, Government Division, Congressional Research Service, Issue Brief (IB82006), Sept. 24, 1990 & Aug. 7, 1992.

COMMITTEES OF THE WHOLE: THEIR EVOLUTION AND FUNCTIONS

(By Don Wolfensberger, Minority Chief of Staff, House Rules Committee)

"The spending of money is one of the two things that Congress invariably stops to talk about; the other thing being the raising of money. The talk is made always in the Committee of the Whole, into which the House resolves itself whenever appropriations are to be considered. While members of this, which may be called the House's Committee of Supply, representatives have the freest opportunity of the session for activity, for usefulness, or for meddling, outside the sphere of their own committee work."[1]—Woodrow Wilson.

INTRODUCTION

Definition—The Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, more often referred to as the "Committee of the Whole", is the House of Representatives operating as a committee on which every Member of the House serves. The House of Representatives uses this parliamentary device to take procedural advantage of a somewhat different set of rules governing proceedings in the Committee than those governing proceedings in the House. The purpose is to expedite legislative consideration.[2]

Committees of the whole[3] in the U.S. House of Representatives have their origins in the British Parliament and in various American colonial-era assemblies. Neither committees of the whole, or any other committees of Congress, are provided for in the Constitution. But Congress, like its British counterpart, has always found it both convenient and necessary to delegate its responsibilities to different types of committees.

While committees are usually thought of as being smaller subgroups of their parent bodies, committees of the whole are unique in that they, as their name implies, are comprised of the entire membership of their parent House of Representatives. The purposes for such committees have changed somewhat since the origination of the concept in 17th Century England, though one rationale has remained constant throughout: the business to be considered by the committees was thought to be so important to the country as to warrant the full participation of all duly elected Representatives in their deliberations and decisions.

THE BRITISH ANTECEDENT COMMITTEES OF THE WHOLE

As Bradshaw and Pring have observed in their book, Parliament and Congress, "The power over money goes to the heart of government. The nature of the financial bargain struck between legislature and executive determines whether liberty and representation are effective."[4]

In Britain, the authors note, the historic development of this bargain hinged on the relationship between the monarchy and Parliament, "and later, after much blood had been spilt, of a strong executive power operating through the Crown's prerogatives, to Parliament."[5]

From the earliest days, the monarch possessed a large revenue base and customary dues and was therefore independent of Parliament except for extraordinary needs, such as waging wars. To cover such needs, the monarch would look to the House of Commons for a bill of "aids and supplies." From such bills, the Commons was able to strike a bargain with the King: in return for the needed "supplies," certain remedies would be required by legislation or administrative action.[6]

From this basic bargain, the House of Commons was able to move against extra-parliamentary expedients used by Elizabeth I and the Stuarts for raising money, until eventually, with the Bill of Rights of 1688, it finally disposed of royal claims to impose taxes on its own authority, with this historic declaration: In Parliament: That levying money for or to the use of the Crown by pretence of prerogative without grant of Parliament, for longer time or in other manner than the same is or shall be granted, is illegal.[7]

The foreign and defense policies of William and Mary and subsequent monarchs enabled the House of Commons to establish an effective control on public finance based on the regular appropriation of moneys for particular purposes. This control extended not only to the old "extraordinary" grants, appropriated in a series of annual votes, but over ordinary expenditures as well, including granting the King a regular income, known as the "civil list," for the ordinary expenses of government. Over the years, the Commons transferred more and more of these ordinary expenditures from the civil list, which the King could spend as he pleased, to the category of expenditures which was voted annually and which was therefore under the control of the Parliament. By the end of the 18th century, this civil list had been narrowed to the expenditures of the Royal household.[8]

This expansion of Parliament's authority over finance for a wide variety of purposes required special machinery to ensure that the money it appropriated was indeed being expended for the purposes and policies intended, and for no others. Initially, this machinery took the form of small committees of investigation within the Parliament to keep a tight hold on financial policy in every field of government and to investigate the misappropriation of funds. But the committees that survived in the 17th century were not the small committees, but committees of the whole house: the Committee of Supply, which started in 1620; and the Committee of Ways and Means, which started in 1640. As Bradshaw and Pring point out, though, these were committees "in name only since every member of the House belonged to them," and their real purpose was to allow "the Commons to discuss the royal demands for finance informally and under a chairman of their own choosing rather than under the 'King's man', as the Speaker was then regarded."[9]

De Alva Stanwood Alexander, a former Member of the U.S. House of Representatives, in his *History and Procedure of the House of Representatives*, observes of this birth of the Committee of the Whole concept in England that: It originated in the time of the Stuarts, when taxation arrayed the Crown against the Commons, and suspicion made the Speaker a tale-bearer to the King. To avoid the Chair's espionage the Commons met in secret, elected a chairman in whom it had confidence, and without fear of the King freely exchanged its views respecting supplies.[10]

In addition to the committees of the whole House on Supply, and Ways and Means, the House of Commons used the committee of the whole device for the consideration of money resolutions which authorized expenditures in connection with bills.[11]

In addition to the element of secrecy, the committee of the whole device had appeal to Members because of their suspicion and distrust of the smaller committees which were comprised only of supporters of measures. As Bradshaw and Pring explain the appeal of the committee of the whole alternative:

"Not only did this remove the King's most powerful agent [the Speaker], but it also enabled his other supporters to be outnumbered; it denied to the grandees the power to make important decisions in small groups which they could dominate. It was an

[1] Woodrow Wilson, Congressional Government (1885; reprint ed., Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press Paperbacks edition, 1981), p. 113.

[2] Ilona B. Nickels, "Committee of the Whole: An Introduction," Congressional Research Service Report for Congress (85-943 GOV), September 12, 1985, p. 1.

[3] The plural "committees" is used here and elsewhere since there are not only different types of committees of the whole to consider different classes of bills, but even within the same type, whenever a committee of the whole is formed to consider a particular bill it is considered a new committee for that specific purpose.

[4] Kenneth Bradshaw & David Pring, Parliament and Congress (Austin, Texas: University of Texas Press, 1972), p. 306.

[5] Ibid.

[6] Ibid, p. 307.

[7] Ibid.

[8] Ibid, p. 308.

[9] Ibid, p. 309.

[10] De Alva Stanwood Alexander, "History and Procedure of the House of Representatives" (1916; reprint ed., New York: Burt Franklin, 1970), p. 257.

[11] In the House of Commons procedural reforms of 1965-67, these financial committees were abolished in favor of consideration by the House. The use of committees of the whole for other important matters was eventually replaced by a Standing Committee System to debate and amend bills, though committees of the whole are still used from time to time on minor legislation not requiring consideration by Standing Committees. Bradshaw and Pring, op. cit., p. 216.

attempt to ensure that from then on members would always be equal in status, that decisions would be communal, that no small privileged group would control the functions of the House. It threw open to the whole House such secrets as had hitherto been reserved to committee members only."[12]

While this evolution of the authority of the Commons over finance through secret committees of the whole might lead one to conclude that the Parliament had established itself as independent of the Crown, nothing could be further from the truth. As Bradshaw and Pring point out, while the personal authority of the monarch was trimmed with the civil war and revolution of 1688, "the English Constitution remained monarchical in essence." And they go on:[13] "The chosen way forward in England was to leave the power of initiating expenditure where it had traditionally been, that is, with the Crown, but now with the Crown acting through ministers responsible to itself."

Another observer has put it even more bluntly: "The Crown demands money, the Commons grant it, and the Lords assent to the grant; but the Commons do not vote money unless it be required by the Crown; nor do they impose or augment taxes unless such taxation be necessary for the public service, as declared by the Crown through its constitutional advisers."[14]

The latter quote highlights another aspect of the British Parliament which differentiates it from the U.S. Congress, and that is that the House of Commons may appropriate no money unless it has been recommended by the Crown—a prohibition first passed by the House of Commons in 1706, and which has since become a Standing Order of the House.[15]

THE PRE-CONSTITUTIONAL AMERICAN COMMITTEES OF THE WHOLE

While it was this continued monarchical control over taxes and spending that eventually led to the American revolution and a new system of Government under which the legislative and not the executive was to have primacy over such matters, the concept of the committee of the whole not only survived the ocean voyage, but the American Revolution as well.

It is not difficult to understand why the concept of secret deliberations out of earshot of the King would have special appeal in the colonial assemblies, the Continental Congress, the Congress of the Confederation and the Federal Convention to frame the Constitution. And, indeed, it was frequently utilized in all of these legislative assemblies in early American history.

According to former House Parliamentarian Asher C. Hinds: The Continental Congress used the Committee of the Whole frequently, considering its important business and giving private audiences to foreign ministers therein. In the early days of the struggle for independence, it resolved into a "Committee of the Whole to take into consideration the state of America."[16]

The Federal Convention, called to frame the Constitution, convened on May 14, 1787, and adjourned from day to day until a majority of delegates had arrived. On May 29th, the Convention adopted the following resolution: *Resolved*, That the House will meet tomorrow to resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole House to consider the state of the American Union.[17]

Thus we learn, for example, that after the Convention decided on a National Government to consist of three branches, it took up the question of whether the National Legislature should be unicameral or bicameral. House historian George B. Galloway writes that the question was apparently decided without debate, "first in the Committee of the Whole with Pennsylvania alone dissenting, and finally in the Convention itself by a vote of seven States to three (Maryland divided) that the new Congress should have two branches."[18]

Not only is the name of the later House of Representatives' Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union hinted at by the Continental Congress' Committee of the Whole to take into consideration the state of America, and the Constitutional Convention's Committee of the Whole House to consider the state of the American Union, but, as Hinds suggests, also from the Constitutional provision in section 3 of Article II that the President should "from time to time give to the Congress information of the state of the Union."[19] [Indeed, even today the "Message of the President of the United States to the Congress on the subject of the State of the Union" is placed on the Union Calendar with the notation: "Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union."[20]]

As Alexander points out, all of these various names for Committees of the Whole are derived from the English prototype "Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Nation."[21]

THE FIRST HOUSE

The first House of Representatives was scheduled to convene in New York on March 4, 1789, but only 13 of the 59 elected Representatives appeared and took their seats on that day. So, the House met and adjourned each day until finally, on April 1st, the 30th Member appeared to provide the requisite quorum under the Constitution.

On that first day, the House elected its Speaker and other officers. And, on April 2nd, it appointed an 11-member select committee to prepare and report standing rules and orders of proceeding. Five-days later the committee reported back a set of four fundamental rules which were adopted by the House. The first three dealt with the duties of the Speaker, decorum and debate, and bill procedure. The fourth rule prescribed the procedures of Committees of the Whole House in which bills were to be twice read, debated by clauses, and subjected to amendment.[22]

It was also established at the same time that it should be a "standing order of the day, throughout the session, for the House to resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union." As Hinds observes, "Thus the two kinds of Committees of the Whole were recognized at that time. The use of the article 'a' instead of 'the' indicates what was the fact, that there was then no individuality and permanence to these committees."[23]

The distinction between the two types of Committees of the Whole in the first Congress is explained by Hinds as follows: So it is evident that in the First Congress, and for several subsequent Congresses, the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union was an arrangement for consultation chiefly. Whenever the House referred a matter they generally sent it to a Committee of the Whole House.[24]

Alexander elaborates on this distinction by noting that the function of the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union was for "the informal consideration of highly important matters before their reference to select or standing committees," whereas the function of the Committee of the Whole House was for the consideration of bills after they had been formally reported from select or standing committees. The Committee of the Whole House was also called the Committee of the Whole House on Ways and Means when it was used for considering appropriations and revenue measures reported from committees (comparable to the Committee of the Whole on Supply of the House of Commons discussed earlier).[25]

On November 13, 1794, the House adopted rules to ensure that all money bills would be considered in a Committee of the Whole House. These rules read in part as follows: No motion or proposition for a tax or charge upon the people shall be discussed the day on which it is made or offered, and every proposition shall receive its first discussion in a Committee of the Whole House. . . . All proceedings touching appropriations of money shall be first moved and discussed in a Committee of the Whole House.[26]

To cite an example used by Galloway of how this dual-Committee of the Whole system worked during the first Congress—After a problem such as the location of the permanent seat of the Federal Government had been discussed from every angle in Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union, it would be referred by House resolution to an ad hoc select committee with instructions to report a bill on the subject. Some days later the select committee would present its bill to the House, according to order, and after second reading the bill would be committed to a Committee of the Whole House. The House would then resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole House, the Speaker would leave the chair, another Member would take the chair and the Committee of the Whole House would consider and probably adopt amendments to the bill. Then the Speaker would resume the chair and the chairman of the Committee of the Whole would report the action to the House and deliver the proposed amendments at the Clerk's table where they would be twice read and usually agreed to by the House.[27]

Not every Member was ecstatic about this sometimes laborious process. Representative Fisher Ames, writing to a friend in July of 1789 about a revenue collection bill, described how the bill "was at first imperfect" so it was referred to a large and good committee which agreed on some principles and the clerk drew up the bill accordingly. Then it was considered in committee of the whole, "and we indulge in a very minute criticism

[12] Ibid, p. 209.
[13] Ibid, p. 309.
[14] Erskine, May, 18th ed. (1971), p. 676, as cited in Bradshaw and Pring, op. cit., p. 306.
[15] Ibid, p. 309.
[16] Asher C. Hinds, *Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives of the United States* (Washington, DC.: Government Printing Office, 1907), Volume IV, sec. 4705, p. 986.
[17] Ibid, p. 987.
[18] George B. Galloway, *History of the United States House of Representatives* (Washington, DC.: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1965), p. 1.
[19] Hinds, op. cit., p. 987.
[20] See, for instance, the "Calendars of the United States House of Representatives and History of Legislation," One Hundred Second Congress, Union Calendar No. 2, January 29, 1991 (H. Doc. 102–1), and Union Calendar No. 253, January 28, 1992 (H. Doc. 102–176).
[21] Alexander, op. cit., p. 258.
[22] Galloway, op. cit., p. 10.
[23] Hinds, op. cit., p. 987.
[24] Ibid, p. 989.
[25] Alexander, op. cit. p. 258.
[26] Hinds, op. cit., sec. 4792, p. 1028.
[27] Galloway, op. cit., p. 10.

upon its style. We correct spelling, or erase 'may' and insert 'shall', and quiddle in a manner which provokes me." Ames concluded that, "Our great committee is too unwieldy for this operation. A great, clumsy machine is applied to the slightest and most delicate operations—the hoof of an elephant to the strokes of mezzotinto."[28]

EVOLUTION OF COMMITTEES OF THE WHOLE

Over the first five Congresses, Committees of the Whole House on the state of the Union were used to develop the guiding principles of all major measures before they were referred to select committees to work out the details and draft the bills. This process was used to develop the first tariff bill, the acts organizing the executive departments, and the first amendments to the Constitution. As Galloway observes of this process: "A committee of the Whole was the House itself under another name and in those days the House was small enough (65 Members) to function as a genuine deliberative assembly and to stage great debates on national questions."[29]

With the increase in business in the early Congresses there was a natural increase both in the number of select committees (more than 350 were formed in the Third Congress alone) as well as the time consumed in both types of committee of the whole. Congress saved some time by authorizing the Speaker, in 1790, to appoint all committees unless otherwise directed by the House. Previously all committees greater than three in number were elected. And, in 1794, the House empowered the Speaker to appoint the chairmen of committees of the whole who had also been previously subject to election by the committees.[30]

Because of the sheer volume of business, Congress began to delegate responsibility for initiating some legislation to standing or permanent committees. Four were established by 1795, and between 1802 and 1809, six more were added. Eventually, by the mid-1800's, a system of standing committees had replaced the original overview function of the early Committees of the Whole and the bill drafting functions of the select committees. Nevertheless, the products of the standing committees were still brought back for consideration in Committees of the Whole House.[31]

This eventually led to considerable congestion and confusion in committees of the whole House. Hinds points out that in 1817, "the practice of referring several bills to a single Committee of the Whole had resulted in delays, and a rule was adopted that no more than three bills should be referred to the same Committee of the Whole, and such bills should be analogous in nature."[32]

But even this attempt to better rationalize and clarify the uses of Committees of the Whole apparently confounded Members. As Hinds writes, "When the rules were revised, in 1860, this rule was dropped, Mr. Israel Washburn, Jr., of Maine, who presented the report, stated that the Committee on Rules 'were unable to understand what the rule meant, and saw no use in retaining it.'" And Hinds comments on this: "Mr. Washburn's statement affords a remarkable illustration of how a practice of the House may subvert a rule so thoroughly that the rule may in the course of time become an enigma."[33]

As early as 1822, Representative Charles Rich of Vermont had proposed a rule change to attempt to remedy the confusion. His proposal would have provided that, exclusive of "the Committee of the Whole on the state of the Union," there should be three Committees of the Whole House: One on bills of a public or general nature, one on private or local bills, and one for private matters unfavorably reported from committees." The Speaker would place bills on the Calendar for consideration in the appropriate Committee of the Whole the next day, to be taken up in the order in which they appear on the Calendar, and any number of bills might be considered in the appropriate Committee of the Whole at the same sitting. However, the House declined to consider this rule.[34]

Two years later, in January of 1824, Rich renewed his proposition. While it apparently was not acted upon, it nevertheless became the practice without the adoption of the formal rule. By 1860, the new practice was so well-established that "the most experienced Members of the House could remember no other."[35]

This practice of having many Committees of the Whole, temporarily created for considering one, two or three bills, gradually changed until there came to be two committees, "each with an individuality and calendar of its own," and with it a more marked distinction between the Committees of the Whole House and the Committees of the Whole House on the state of the Union. Whereas the Committees of the Whole House on the state of the Union were originally used to originate matters without such matters first being referred to them by the House, as early as 1833 references were made to this originating function as a usage of the past.[36]

In the place of this original function of the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union as an arrangement for consultation, the idea evolved that it should become a committee that "should receive what may be called the greater matters of legislation," and that is the usage that has become crystallized in the current House Rule: the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union would receive public bills reported by the standing committees, while the Committee of the Whole House would receive private bills, even though under the early usage the Committee of the Whole House had received the greater proportion of both public and private bills. Until 1828, both appropriations and revenue bills were considered in the Committee of the Whole House; but since 1828, both classes of bills have been considered in the Committee on the Whole House on the state of the Union. But, as late as 1844, other classes of public bills were still being considered in the Committee of the Whole House.[37]

In the House Rules revision of 1880, the House adopted Rule XIII which officially established three calendars of business reported from committees: (1) a Calendar of the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union, to which will be referred bills raising revenue, general appropriation bills, and bills of a public character directly or indirectly appropriating money or property; (2) a House Calendar to which shall be referred bills of a public character not raising revenue or directly or indirectly appropriating money or property; and (3) a Calendar of the Committee of the Whole House to which shall be referred all bills of a private character. However, as has been discussed above, two of the Calendars had existed for many years as indispensable to orderly procedure. An old rule No. 129, dating from January 25, 1839, referred to a Calendar of the private bills committed to the Committee of the Whole House; and old rule No. 114, dating from July 27, 1848, referred to a Calendar for bills sent to the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union. The 1880 rules revision simply codified these earlier practices and rules and established a new House Calendar for public bills which did not raise revenue or directly or indirectly appropriate money. Bills on the House Calendar were to be considered in the House as opposed to either of the Committees of the Whole.[38]

In 1848, the House had adopted a rule (now rule XXIII, clause 4) providing that in the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union, bills were to be taken up and disposed of in their order on the Calendar, but when objection is made, a majority of the committee, shall decide, without debate, whether it should be taken up and disposed of or laid on the table. In 1880, this was revised to provide for bills to be taken up in their order on the Calendars, except bills raising revenue, for general appropriations, and for the improvement of rivers and harbors shall have precedence. And, when objection was made to the consideration of any bill, the committee would rise and report the matter to the House for determination without debate.[39]

The Appropriations and Ways and Means committees were also given privileged status by a separate rule (XVI, clause 9) for bringing up their bills in the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union after the reading of the Journal on any day. While the privilege appears to remain in Rule XVI today for both committees, another rule change in 1975 removed the privilege from revenue measures from the Ways and Means Committee.

The various rules providing for the order of consideration of bills in the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union were eclipsed by the evolving role of the Rules Committee in the last two decades of the 19th century to report "special rules" or "order of business resolutions" providing for the consideration of measures in the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union. The effect of these privileged resolutions from the Rules Committee, once adopted by the House, was in turn to give privileged status to the bills mentioned therein—thereby permitting them to be taken up out of their order on the Calendar.

This is the practice that has been followed up to present day.

THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE TODAY

As has already been noted, there are today two kinds of Committees of the Whole: the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union for the consideration of public bills affecting taxes or spending; and the Committee of the Whole House for the consideration of private bills, usually relating to claims of individuals against the government, special immigration status, or other special relief from the government.

In effect, only the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union is utilized today since private bills tend to be considered "in the House as in the Committee of the Whole." This latter procedure is under-

[28] Ibid, p. 11.
[29] Galloway, op. cit., p. 10.
[30] *Congressional Quarterly's Guide to Congress*, Second Edition (Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., 1976), p. 36.
[31] Ibid.
[32] Hinds, op. cit., p. 987.
[33] Ibid.
[34] Ibid, pp. 987–88.
[35] Ibid, p. 988.
[36] Ibid.
[37] Ibid, p. 989.
[38] Hinds, op. cit., sec. 3115, pp. 172–73.
[39] Ibid, sec. 4729, p. 998.

taken by unanimous consent or a special rule, dispenses with general debate (unless provided for in the consent request or special rule), allows for the consideration of amendments under the five-minute rule, but also allows the previous question to be ordered at anytime, thereby potentially cutting-off the amendment process before all sections have been read for amendment. By the same token, bills on the Union Calendar which have been reported from the House Committee on the District of Columbia may be called-up as privileged on "District Days" (the second and fourth Mondays of each month), and which should be considered in the Committee of the Whole, are, as a matter of modern practice, usually considered instead in the House as in the Committee of the Whole by unanimous consent.

Other bills on the Union Calendar, which should be considered in the Committee of the Whole, are often considered instead in the House under other procedures. These include unanimous consent for their consideration in the House; placement on a Consent Calendar which is called the first and third Mondays of each month; by consideration under a suspension of the rules procedure which is allowed on any Monday or Tuesday; or by provisions of a special rule reported from the Rules Committee and adopted by the House.

Today, the overwhelming majority of bills passed by the House are considered in the House under one of these alternative procedures to the Committee of the Whole. Of the 970 public bills passed by the House in the 102nd Congress, for instance, 507 or 52% were considered under suspension of the rules—a procedure providing for 40-minutes of consideration in the House, prohibiting amendments, and requiring a two-thirds vote for passage. Roughly one-third of the public measures passed and enacted are so-called "commemoratives" which designate certain days, weeks or months to recognize worthy causes or events, name buildings, roads, dams or places after people, etc. And most of these measures are considered by unanimous consent. Based on an analysis of special rules providing for the original consideration of public measures in the 102nd Congress, only about 10% of the bills considered by the House are considered in the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union. In short, it is reserved today for the consideration of only the most important legislation.[40]

As mentioned in the definition contained in the introductory section of this paper, one of the main advantages of considering legislation in the Committee of the Whole is that the Committee operates under a special set of procedures that enable it to expedite consideration. Whereas a quorum in the House is 218 Members, a quorum in the Committee of the Whole is 100 Members. Whereas amendments in the House are considered under the one-hour rule (per Member), amendments in the Committee of the Whole are considered under the five-minute rule (per Member). Whereas the House can be tied-up in votes over various dilatory motions, in the Committee of the Whole it is not in order to offer motions to adjourn, to table, for the previous question, to recommit or refer, or to reconsider a vote by which an amendment is agreed to or disagreed to.

As has already been mentioned, most important legislation today is brought to the Committee of the Whole by means of a "special rule" or "order of business resolution" reported by the Committee on Rules and adopted by the House. The basic purposes of such a special rule are five-fold:

To give the bill privileged status for immediate consideration in the Committee of the Whole (including a means for resolving into the Committee of the Whole);

To provide for a limited period of general debate (and thereby avoid the prospect of every Member taking full advantage of the hour-rule in debate);

To provide for the consideration of amendments under the five-minute rule;

To ensure the right to offer a motion to recommit when the bill is reported from the Committee of the Whole back to the House; and

To order the previous question on the bill to final passage without intervening motion, thus precluding any additional debate or amendments back in the House after the Committee of the Whole has reported.

Thus, an atypical "open rule" (only 34% of the rules reported in the 102nd Congress allowed for an open amendment process[41]) might read as follows:

"*Resolved*, That at any time after the adoption of this resolution the Speaker may, pursuant to clause 1(b) of rule XXIII, declare the House resolved into the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union for the consideration of the bill (H.R. 1) to do good works and the first reading of the bill shall be dispensed with. After general debate, which shall be confined to the bill and which shall not exceed one hour, to be equally divided and controlled by the chairman and ranking minority member of the Committee on Good Works, the bill shall be considered for amendment under the five-minute rule, and each section shall be considered as having been read. At the conclusion of the consideration of the bill for amendment, the Committee shall rise and report the bill to the House with such amendments as may have been adopted, and the previous question shall be considered as ordered on the bill and amendments thereto to final passage without intervening motion except one motion to recommit."

As noted above, in recent times a more typical rule is restrictive (66% of the rules in the 102nd Congress limited the amendment process[42]). This means the rules are either closed (no amendments), or modified open or modified closed (allowing only for specified amendments). In addition, such special rules usually limit the debate time on each amendment made in order. Instead of in effect allowing every Member in the Committee of the Whole to speak five-minutes on each amendment, the rule might provide, for example, for only 10 or 20 minutes of debate on minor amendments and 30 to 60 minutes on major amendments—equally divided between the proponent and a Member opposed to the amendment.

And, it is less likely today that such restrictive rules will allow for amendments to amendments, though when it is done it is usually allowed to advantage a committee chairman to offer a substitute amendment, or to play-off competing alternative amendments in a "king-of-the-hill" procedure whereby the last amendment adopted is the one reported back to the House (regardless of whether an earlier offered amendment garnered a larger majority vote).

Until 1971, there were no recorded votes in the Committee of the Whole. Today, any 25 Members may stand and demand a recorded vote on any amendment.

Following the amendment process in the Committee of the Whole, the House rises and reports the bill back to the House with the amendments adopted and the recommendation that the bill be passed with the recommended amendments. The Speaker then announces that, under the terms of the special rule, the previous question is ordered (thereby shutting-off any additional debate or amendment in the House). The Speaker then asks whether any Member demands a separate vote on any amendment reported from the Committee of the Whole. If so, separate recorded votes are taken on those amendments after the remainder of the amendments are first voted en bloc. There is no opportunity to reconsider any amendments which were not adopted in the Committee of the Whole. So, for instance, if an amendment in the nature of a substitute for the entire bill had been adopted in the Committee of the Whole after numerous amendments had been adopted to it, unless the special rule makes special provision, only the substitute or first degree amendment (as so amended) is considered reported back to the House. And separate votes may not be demanded on amendments which had been adopted to it, no matter how major or controversial they may have been. After the Speaker puts the question on engrossment and third reading of the bill, and it is adopted, it is in order for any Member who is opposed the bill to offer a motion to recommit the bill to committee, with or without instructions. This right is reserved to the most senior minority member of the committee that reported the bill who is opposed to it in its present form. A simple motion to recommit, if passed, sends the measure back to committee. A motion to recommit with instructions to report back "forthwith" may be used to offer one final amendment(s) to the bill.

The work of the Committee of the Whole is seldom reversed or recommitted by the House for the simple reason that the work was done by the same House under a different name and using different procedures. Moreover, while the House could, by not automatically ordering the previous question, reopen consideration of amendments defeated in Committee, this would defeat one of the main purposes for having such a committee, and that is to expedite the business of the House.

CONCLUSION

The device of the Committee of the Whole originated in 17th Century England to protect the House of Commons in its deliberations over delicate financial matters affecting the Crown. In the latter half of the 20th Century, Committees of the Whole on major tax, spending and authorization matters have been abolished in favor of debate in the House or one of its standing committees, and inquiries or oversight by select committees. To this day, the Crown, represented through the Executive Ministers in Parliament, dominates the fiscal affairs of Government, and the House of Commons has little latitude in altering such policies.

In the United States, the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union has evolved from a body which originated debate to develop general guidelines for legislation which would than be fleshed-out by a select committee in detailed draft form. The bill would then be reported back to the House which would commit the bill to a Committee of the Whole House for further debate and amendment before being reported back to the House for final passage.

[40] The above statistics are derived from "Comparative Data on the U.S. House of Representatives," compiled by the Republican Staff of the House Rules Committee, November 10, 1992, and are expected to be published in the Congressional Record of January 5, 1992.

[41] Ibid.

[42] Ibid.

With the growth of a standing committee system in place of select committees for each bill, the original purpose of the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union became redundant and fell into disuse. In its place, the Committee of the Whole House of the state of the Union replaced the Committee of the Whole House for the purpose of considering important tax and spending bills reported from the standing committees; and the Committee of the Whole House was converted into a body to consider only private bills.

In short, the House of Representatives ended-up where the House of Commons began by establishing a special Committee of the Whole (a combination of the British Commons Committees on Ways and Means and Supply) to consider the most important and often controversial legislation both in terms of the relationships between the Executive and Legislative Branches, and between the Representatives and the represented.

It is not too difficult to discern why the British counterpart Committee of the Whole on revenue and spending measures has disappeared while the American counterpart has grown in importance and thrives. The U.S. Constitution, which was in part a reaction against the British system it replaced, intentionally gave the principal powers over taxing and spending to the Legislative rather than the Executive Branch.

While the Congress recognized the need for delegating even these powers to standing committees, it at the same time reserved to the full House, through the Committee of the Whole, the final review authority over the decisions of the standing committees, and the ability for all Members to participate in changing such important legislation. As has been already been pointed out, consideration by the House of such measures by other procedures does not allow for the same degree of participation or amendment, at least not without consuming considerably more time.

For all these reasons, the Committee of the Whole is not only different from the standing committees, but it survives and thrives precisely because it is considered a final check on the standing committees, much as the original committees of the whole in 17th Century England were an antidote to smaller committees. The Committee of the Whole is a convenient means for the House to duplicate as much of the work of the standing committee as it might find necessary to ensure that the final bill is a truly representative product.

De Alva Alexander has noted that under an earlier view, the Committee of the Whole was thought to be just another committee of the House. As an example of this, he cites a remark made on February 14, 1826, by Speaker John W. Taylor, "an exceptionally able and acute Speaker." In deciding a point of order as to whether a bill still pending in a standing committee could be considered as an amendment to a bill be considered in the Committee of the Whole, Speaker Taylor said that, "the Committee of the Whole [is] but a committee of the House, though a large one."[43]

But Alexander takes issue with Taylor as follows: But the more modern view holds that it is the House itself doing business under a special and less formal procedure, by means of which the entire membership is enabled to participate in the consideration of a bill, unhampered by roll-calls or the intervention of motions to adjourn, to refer, to postpone, for the previous question, and the like.[44]

Likewise, another renowned House historian, George B. Galloway, has already been quoted in this paper as writing that, "A Committee of the Whole was the House itself under another name * * *."[45]

And contemporary congressional scholar Walter J. Oleszek of the Congressional Research Service, writes in his book, *Congressional Procedures and the Policy Process* the following: The Committee of the Whole is simply the House in another form. Every legislator is a member. House rules require all revenue raising or appropriations bills to be considered first in the Committee of the Whole.[46]

To assert that the Committee of the Whole is nothing more than another advisory committee to the House is to completely misread history and misrepresent the true nature of such committees. In the final analysis, the Committee of the Whole, with its special authority for revenue and spending bills, is the very essence of the House exercising its special powers and prerogatives under the Constitution. Madison, in Federalist No. 58, put it this way:

The House of Representatives cannot only refuse, but they alone can propose the supplies requisite for the support of government. They, in a word, hold the purse—that powerful instrument. . . . This power over the purse may, in fact, be regarded as the most complete and effectual weapon with which any constitution can arm the immediate representatives of the people, for obtaining a redress of every grievance, and for carrying into effect every just and salutary measure.[47]

The Committee of the Whole remains today the critical device by which the House, acting together as "the immediate representatives of the people," retains its unique control over the purse—"that powerful instrument." It is, in every sense of the term, the House of Representatives exercising its most fundamental legislative powers as granted under Article I of the Constitution.

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[43] Alexander, op. cit., p. 257; also cited in Hinds, op. cit., sec. 4706, p. 990, under the heading, "The Committee of the Whole has been held to be but a committee of the House."

[44] Alexander, op. cit., pp. 256-257.

[45] Galloway, op. cit., p. 10.

[46] Walter J. Oleszek, *Congressional Procedures and the Policy Process* (Washington, D.C.: Congressional Quarterly, Inc., 1989), p. 147.

[47] Alexander Hamilton, James Madison, and John Jay, The Federalist Papers (New York: The New American Library of Literature, Inc., 1962 ed.), p. 359.

Mr. Speaker, I reserve the balance of my time.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, for purposes of debate only, I yield 5 minutes to the gentlewoman from the District of Columbia [Ms. NORTON].

Ms. NORTON. Mr. Speaker, when we proposed this historic change, we recognized that the debate this afternoon would be inevitably partisan. After all, the five of us are Democrats. Can Members imagine my friends and colleagues on the other side of the aisle arguing as they just have if the five of us were Republicans? If so, they have a richer imagination than I.

They have conjured a conspiracy theory and sold it to some in the press. I take the floor this afternoon, Mr. Speaker, to announce that there indeed has been a conspiracy. There has been a conspiracy that brought this matter forward, and it is a conspiracy of the five Delegates who represent almost 5 million Americans. So I answer yes to the charge of conspiracy.

But at the same time, I feel I must tell the truth about the rest of the Democrats. They have been abidingly cautious, moving only after they received a third-party objective opinion about the law and about the Constitution.

My friends on the other side of the aisle, tomorrow morning you will not want to be where you now are, and those Democrats who are not with us, neither will you if this package fails, for you will then have to read the pages of the papers in Moscow and Pretoria. Can Members imagine what those pages will say when it is reported that some in the United States of America voted to deny the right to vote on the House floor to other Americans.

Vote the way you wish.

Vote the way you wish, if you are prepared for that.

We knew that this would be a partisan vote. A partisan vote against democracy, my friends, is still a partisan vote against democracy, and it will be registered as a vote against democracy.

As a constitutional lawyer by trade and training, I am the first to concede that there are two sides to this constitutional question, as there are to every question of this kind.

□ 1450

But, my friends, we have, by far, the better side of that constitutional argu-

ment. You, my friends, you who are Members of this House, are more than a little pregnant on this issue.

We are flush with precedent, and that is the way the Constitution must be interpreted. The precedent was set when the vote was granted in the committee two decades ago, and in those committees, we who are Delegates have votes that count for more than they will count on the floor of the House, because those committees are smaller, and our votes will be usually lost as yours are as well in this much larger body.

You have given us the right to introduce legislation. You have given us the right to debate. We are Americans, my friends. You have the power. You have the authority to go the rest of the way, and the world is looking to see who will stand back and not march forward.

If you vote against this package, it is you who vote against the precedent.

It is the Framers who set up this extra constitutional advisory body, the Committee of the Whole. It is they who struck the first blow, and you have been striking the blow ever since, when you have empowered Delegates over and over and more and more, and this is the final step in that democratic empowerment.

You, my friends, you have more to say on my budget than I do when it comes every single season before this House. You, my friends, have more to say on every law that makes its way to the House floor. That is wrong, my friends. That is un-American, my friends.

Let me say to you that this is not the first time other Americans have used my Constitution against me. Then, as now, I knew that the Constitution of my country was on my side. The Constitution of the United States of America is on the side of the Delegates, not on the side of those who oppose this package.

I ask you, my friends and colleagues, if you have already made up your mind, please reconsider this package. I ask you to vote for this package. Vote for strengthening democracy in the people's House. Vote for strengthening democracy, for proving that we will live by what we preach in the United States of America.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I yield 4 minutes to the very distinguished minority whip, the gentleman from Georgia [Mr. GINGRICH].

Mr. GINGRICH. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding me this time.

Mr. Speaker, I am particularly delighted to be able to, at this time, answer the distinguished gentlewoman from the District of Columbia who is wrong in her precedents and her arguments.

If she will turn to page 31849, September 15, 1970, she will read the then-Member THOMAS FOLEY saying:

> Now, it is very clear, as the Resident Commissioner has said, that a constitutional amendment would be required to give the Resident Commissioner a vote in the Committee of the Whole or the full House.

She will see on the same page Mr. Sisk, I believe a Democrat of California, at that time saying:

> I am not here proposing to make any great constitutional argument. As I understand by the statement of the distinguished Resident Commissioner, there is no question he could not vote on the floor of the House as a constitutional matter.

There was no precedent set in 1970; simply historically, factually wrong.

Second, as a matter of democracy, I am prepared to vote today or tomorrow or next week to return the District of Columbia's population to the State of Maryland. That could be done by statute. I am prepared to vote for a rule to bring to the floor a constitutional amendment, which I would vote against, because I think the Founding Fathers were right, but a constitutional amendment which is what would be required under the Constitution, to make the current District of Columbia a State. It is clear in the Constitution. But I would be willing to vote for a rule to bring it to the floor.

But for the Democratic leadership, by vote of a majority, to muscle through five Delegates being allowed to vote on the floor of the House is unconstitutional, as I think we will prove in a lawsuit, and is an offense to every taxpaying citizen of the United States.

Let me talk about democracy. The principle of democracy is based on two things. One is, as the gentlewoman knows, one person, one vote. Under this Democratic proposed rule, 33,000 people in Samoa, on the House floor, will be the equal of 800,000 people in Montana. Three delegates representing less than half a congressional district will be able to outvote the entire State of New Hampshire, two Congressmen, will be able to outvote the State of Maine, two Congressmen.

It is insane, by rules of the House, to violate the principle of fair voting.

Let me go a step further and, by the way, if this body decided with the Senate and the President to make Puerto Rico a State, they would, in fact, be entitled to six or seven Congressmen, not one. So just on the basic principle, it is wrong.

But there is a second principle. The American Revolution was fought over the issue of no taxation without representation; it was not fought over the issue of no representation without taxation, being represented without taxation.

The fact is that under the Democratic proposal, there are four Delegates who currently represent areas that pay no taxes to the U.S. Treasury. They pay taxes to their own Commonwealth.

Let me just make this point: This proposal is a classic welfare-state power grab, and none of the Delegates got up and said, "I have a new idea, let us pay all of our taxes to the U.S. Treasury and then we will raise local taxes on our citizens as though we were a State." None of the Delegates came in and said, "I have this brand new idea." In fact, the District of Columbia is eager to have two Senators so they can raise taxes on the other 50 States to send the money to Washington. I understand that that is a legitimate power grab. That is a legitimate part of politics. But to come in here, by the rules of the majority, without the Senate acting, without the President acting, and by changing the rules of the House, to allow 33,000 nontaxpaying citizens in terms of the U.S. Treasury, they do not pay a dime; they pay all of that money that goes right back to their local government.

Would we not love it in Georgia if we could get every penny back to Georgia from the U.S. Treasury that we pay in Federal income tax? I mean, I will be able to work out a deal with the gentlewoman tomorrow morning if she wants to say I get to vote that none of the money from my district comes to the U.S. Treasury; it all comes right back home.

But this is an outrage.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I yield 3 minutes to the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. HYDE], the very distinguished chairman of our Policy Committee.

Mr. HYDE. Mr. Speaker, as far back as 1887, Lord Acton must have anticipated this moment when he famously proclaimed, "Power corrupts, and absolute power corrupts absolutely."

It is very helpful when you are dealing with a statute or a constitution to read the statute, read the Constitution, and article I, section 1, says,

> The House of Representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several States, and the electors in each State shall have the qualifications requisite for electors of the most numerous branch of the State Legislature.
>
> 2. No person shall be a Representative who shall not have attained the age to twenty-five years, and been seven years a citizen of the United States, and who shall not, when elected, be an inhabitant of that State in which he shall be chosen.

Now, all of us just took a solemn oath to support and defend the Constitution. The echoes of our solemn oath are still lingering in this Chamber. But now we cannot wait to repudiate that oath in a raw exercise of political power that constitutes the first, and I hope the last, act of legislative arrogance and abuse of this embryonic 103d Congress.

During the endless, Iran/Contra debates, some in the Reagan-Bush administration were accused of lying or withholding information from Congress, misleading Congress, and this was characterized by many on your side of the aisle as shredding the Constitution.

□ 1500

Well, today here and now we immolate the Constitution in a curious demonstration of insecurity on the part of the majority party. What an abysmal way to begin the Clinton administration.

Yes, we are for democracy—do you mind adding the word "constitutional" to "democracy"? I hate to presume to instruct a professor of law from my old alma mater, but constitutional democracy; there is a difference.

Mr. WASHINGTON. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. HYDE. Yes; if I have any time left.

Mr. WASHINGTON. I thank the gentleman for yielding.

I will ask the gentleman from Illinois whether at the time, I believe it was a year and a half ago or almost 2 years ago, when the House voted and you voted to commit our troops to Desert Shield/Desert Storm, did you vote to commit the lives of the people in American Samoa to kill and die, if necessary?

Mr. HYDE. I voted to support the administration in Desert Storm.

I am not sure the gentleman did.

Mr. WASHINGTON. I did not.

Mr. HYDE. I rather think you did not.

Mr. WASHINGTON. I did not, and I am proud I did not. But that is not the question. The question is, Did that include the young women and men in American Samoa?

Mr. HYDE. Yes, and that vote did not amend the Constitution.

Mr. WASHINGTON. May I ask another question?

Mr. HYDE. I do not have the time. Would you get me some time?

PARLIAMENTARY INQUIRY

Mr. WASHINGTON. Mr. Speaker, I have a parliamentary inquiry.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. EDWARDS of California). The gentleman will state it.

Mr. WASHINGTON. Is the Chair aware that under those circumstances, then, it is all right for them to die but not to be represented in Congress?

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair rules that that is not a parliamentary inquiry.

The Chair recognizes the gentleman from New York [Mr. SOLOMON].

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I assume that we still have more time on this side than the other side, so I yield 2 minutes to the very fine gentleman from Virginia [Mr. BLILEY].

Mr. BLILEY. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding.

Mr. Speaker, this is a terrible idea, granting the Delegates votes in the Committee of the Whole.

I would like to quote the words of a famous Virginian who once served in this body, John Randall. "This idea is atrocious. It is like a dead mackerel on a moonlit night, it both shines and stinks." For the following reasons: Thomas Jefferson, early in the days of the Republic, under the Articles of Confederation, moved that Delegates be given the right to be heard but not to vote. We have heard quoted the words of our current Speaker in 1970, when the issue of the Delegate from Puerto Rico was on the floor, say the same, that they did not have the right to vote in the Committee of the Whole.

We have heard previous speakers say what an atrocious thing this does to one man, one vote. Even under this, if you recognize Puerto Rico with 1 vote, with 3½ million people, and Samoa with 46,000, they get the same vote.

Now, I will admit that the Delegate from the District of Columbia—it is a different case. They pay taxes. They are mentioned in the Constitution directly under the control of the Congress. But I would stipulate that the way to change that is by bringing legislation through the proper committees. And as the ranking member on the Committee on the District of Columbia, I would be happy to sit down with the Delegate and try to work the thing out. But it should go through the full Congress, not in a sudden, 1-day meeting, 2-day meeting of the Democratic caucus and then be jammed through this body, surely to be subject to constitutional scrutiny in a lawsuit on which I believe the House would be on very shaky ground.

Mr. Speaker, I would hope that the Members would vote for the motion to commit and give this matter more study. It is not the right thing to do today.

Mr. Speaker, I rise in opposition to the proposed change in the rules of this House that would allow delegates from the territories and the District of Columbia to vote on the floor in the Committee of the Whole. This proposal is as ill-considered as it is unprecedented and unlawful.

Incredibly, on their first day to take up business on the floor, the 110 new Members of the House of Representatives are about to have part of their vote stolen. As for those of us in the minority, we are about to be robbed of half the gains that the voters gave us in this year's House elections.

Truly, today, Washington, DC will have a new reason to be known as the Nation's crime capital because today a majority of the Members of this House are poised to mug the Constitution and the taxpaying voters in every State.

In her article published yesterday in the Washington Post, my colleague, the Delegate from the District of Columbia, dismissed such criticisms as nothing more than a Republican conspiracy theory.

It wasn't Republicans who called this proposal an effort at "shameless political tyranny," it was the liberal New York Times. It wasn't Republicans who called the adoption of this proposal by the Democratic caucus "outrageous behavior," it was Roll Call—hardly an organ of right-wing opinion. And it wasn't Republicans who said the "Democrats are stretching the Constitution beyond its limits and inviting further partisan abuse," it was USA Today.

If there is a conspiracy afoot here, it is conspiracy of the thinking men and women of America who are unafraid to call this Democrat initiative what it truly is: a naked exercise of raw legislative power without regard for law, without regard for history, and without regard for right.

The proposal before us would allow Delegates to vote on virtually all legislation that comes before the House. In effect, this proposal would extend to Delegates legislative power virtually on a par with that of full Members of Congress. This the Constitution clearly forbids.

As my predecessor in the House from Virginia, John Randolph, once had occasion to remark, the proposal is like a rotten mackerel by moonlight, it both shines and stinks.

Nowhere does the Constitution provide for territorial Delegates. Rather, Delegates are solely creatures of statute. Since 1817, they have possessed the statutory right of debating but not of voting. The five Delegates currently in question are expressly restricted from voting by the very statutes, passed by the House, which created their offices.

History, law, and the Constitution notwithstanding, proponents of voting privileges for Delegates argue that the proposal is constitutional. In their view, voting in the Committee of the Whole is merely an advisory act.

Proponents claim that even though the vast majority of the business of the House is for all intents and purposes resolved in the Committee of the Whole, such votes do not amount to an exercise of legislative power.

By such reasoning, the House may next allow visitors in the gallery and the editorial board of the Washington Post the right to cast advisory votes on the House floor.

Indeed, why not allow those Members who have been named to President Clinton's Cabinet to continue to serve as committee chairmen and vote—after all, we are instructed today that such duties involve no real exercise of legislative power but are merely advisory.

Proponents cite a recent Congressional Research Service memorandum which concludes that "allowing a Delegate to vote in the Committee of the Whole is apparently consistent with present congressional interpretation of its constitutional authority." In other words, the CRS opinion comes down to an assertion that the proponents' constitutional justification for giving Delegates a right to vote on the floor is consistent with the proponents' constitutional justification for giving Delegates a right to vote on the floor.

Those who would approve the amendment before us are simply peering into a constitutional mirror and seem gratified to find their own reflections staring back at them. Their novel legal theory indeed reads like a conversation between characters in a Lewis Carroll story—words mean only what the proponents say they mean. Like true bureaucrats, they would turn the responsible exercise of legislative power into a infinite regression of advisory acts.

Although only too willing to wave what—in all honesty—is an ambivalent CRS memorandum as a battle-flag for their cause, pro-

ponents have been strangely silent about the Parliamentarian's October 2, 1992, memorandum, which states:

The statutes establishing seats for the various delegates all recognize that Article I of the Constitution contemplates the exercise of the legislative power by Members. The House may not by an exercise of its rulemaking authority contravene that constitutional mandate.

Proponents also ignore the first CRS memorandum, dated September 17, 1992, which concludes it is "unclear whether allowing the Delegate to vote in such committee would violate the Constitution."

In 1970, when the voting rights of the Resident Commissioner from Puerto Rico made its way to the floor of the House, it was you Mr. Speaker, who flatly, and in my view quite rightly, stated that the Constitution does not allow for Delegates to vote in the Committee of the Whole. Mr. Speaker, you knew then that the Constitution forbids Delegates to exercise the legislative power of members. At that time you came to the conclusion which history, law, and common sense conspire to compell: That if voting on the floor of the House on virtually all legislation that comes before it is not an exercise of legislative power in the constitutional sense, then nothing is.

Today, the Democratic caucus, which brought this proposal to the floor, is singing a different tune. I can only conclude that it is simply a coincidence that the caucus comes forward with this proposal as one of the first items of business after an election where, for the first time in years, Democrats were chosen as the Delegates from each of the territories and the District of Columbia, but Republicans made gains among House members.

It must also be a coincidence that this latest triumph for democracy will occur just in time to cut in half the gains voters gave to the Republicans in the House elections.

If a triumph for democracy is the same thing as a triumph for the Democratic caucus in rolling back what the voters thought they had accomplished last November, then certainly we do seem poised for just such a triumph.

Not only is the proposed rules change a grab for power at the expense of the Republican minority, but it is also a grab for power against those who pay taxes by those who do not. The territories, though they receive myriad Federal benefits, pay no Federal income tax. It is hardly right that they should share direct power over Federal taxing and spending decisions in Congress.

Before the territorial Delegates ask that they be able to vote on the floor of the House, they should ask that their constituents be taxed just as the constituents of voting Members are taxed.

The byword of the 1992 elections was "change." One of the first things that the Members of the 103d Congress are now asked to change are the results of those elections and undo the 10-vote advantage that the voters gave to Republicans. Part and parcel of that change, we are asked to give more power to people who don't pay taxes to take money from those people who do pay taxes. And, as the keystone to it all, justifications are advanced that make a mockery of traditional principles of constitutional governance and law.

Already it seems that the more things change in Congress, the more they stay the same.

Mr. Speaker, I urge the Members of this House to reject the proposal that is before them.

I also ask unanimous consent to have several CRS memorandums, the Parliamentarian's memorandum, and editorials from the New York Times, USA Today, and Roll Call inserted in the RECORD.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, for purposes of debate only, I yield 3½ minutes to the gentleman from Maryland [Mr. HOYER].

Mr. HOYER. I thank the gentlewoman for yielding this time to me.

Mr. Speaker, I have a great deal of respect for the distinguished gentleman from Illinois [Mr. HYDE], who serves on the Committee on Foreign Affairs as well as the Committee on the Judiciary. He is a very bright, able Member of this body.

However, I believe he is absolutely incorrect, wrong, as he debates the constitutionality of this provision and would reject emphatically the implication that this was rushed into.

Mr. Blaz, General Blaz, Republican Representative from Guam, wrote in 1985 to the Congressional Research Service, asking them for their opinion as to whether or not Delegates could be allowed to vote in the Committee of the Whole.

So, as the distinguished lady from the District of Columbia pointed out, this is not a partisan issue. As you will hear in some time, Puerto Rico, whose Representative is on the floor, 3.6 million people, in 1898, as a result of the war, Puerto Rico became a part of the United States. Prior to that, Puerto Rico was able to vote in the Spanish Assembly. They lost democracy, perhaps. America prides itself on being the beacon of democracy.

I think the editorials demean this proposal. It is a shame. We were out-PR'd on this, I admit; but the fact of the matter is the substance of this proposal says, as Jefferson concluded, that non-State territories ought to be represented in this body. Jefferson said that; this is not a new idea.

Now, America owns five jurisdictions—four, let me be more precise, because of course the District of Columbia is in a different situation—four. And the issue we raise is do we want to allow for more, some more participation or not?

Now, why do we have a special amendment adopted today in the caucus and presented in this rule? Because we want to make sure that the one four hundred thirty-fifth vote that each one of us has in this body was not diminished. How do we do that? By saying that the Delegates can only vote in the Committee of the Whole; it is a committee. No final passage of any measure can occur in the Committee of the Whole. It has to come to the House of Representatives, where only the 435 constitutionally elected Members under these rules will vote. Not one iota of constitutional undermining of votes is provided for in these rules, period.

Mr. BLILEY. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. HOYER. I yield to the gentleman from Virginia.

Mr. BLILEY. I thank the gentleman for yielding.

I thank my friend from Maryland. Since he quoted Thomas Jefferson, I know he would want to quote him right. He said they should be heard. And I agree, we agree; there is no argument. But he also said there should be no vote. And if you are going to change that, every time—even when you gave them votes in the committee, it was done by legislation which went through the whole process that included the President's signature—if you are going to change anything else, it ought to be done in the same way.

Mr. HOYER. I thank the distinguished gentleman from Virginia for referencing our most distinguished founder of the Democratic Party.

Even Thomas Jefferson, even Thomas Jefferson fell short of extending democracy to all Americans, even Thomas Jefferson. Was that not sad that in his time he did not see that citizens of color also ought to have a vote or citizens who did not own property ought to have a vote or that women ought to have the vote. Yes, he was the man and a genius of his time, but even then he was not as fully inclusive then as we are going to be today.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Mr. TORRES. Mr. Speaker, I was unavoidably absent on official business for rollcall vote No. 3. Had I been present on the House floor I would have cast my vote as follows:

Roll No. 3—yea on Mr. GEPHARDT's motion to table Mr. SOLOMON's motion to refer Mr. GEPHARDT's privileged resolution to a bipartisan committee.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Ms. DUNN. Mr. Speaker, I was unavoidably detained and thus was not present for the vote on the final adoption of House Resolution 5. Had I been present, I would have voted "no."

MESSAGE FROM THE SENATE

A message from the Senate by Mr. Hallen, one of its clerks, announced that the Senate had passed a resolution on the following title:

S. Res. 2. That the Secretary inform the House of Representatives that a quorum of the Senate is assembled and that the Senate is ready to proceed to business.

The message also announced that the Senate had passed joint resolutions and concurrent resolutions of the following

titles, in which the concurrence of the House is requested:

S.J. Res. 1. Joint resolution to ensure that the compensation and other emoluments attached to the office of Secretary of the Treasury are those which were in effect on January 1, 1989.

S.J. Res. 2. Joint resolution to authorize the United States Secret Service to continue to furnish protection to the former Vice President or his spouse.

S. Con. Res. 1. Concurrent resolution to provide for the counting on January 6, 1993, of the electoral votes for President and Vice President of the United States.

S. Con. Res. 2. Concurrent resolution to extend the life of the Joint Congressional Committee on Inaugural Ceremonies and the provisions of S. Con. Res. 103.

S. Con. Res. 3. Concurrent resolution providing for a recess or adjournment of the Senate from January 6 or 7, 1993 to January 20, 1993, and an adjournment of the House from January 6, 1993 to January 20, 1993.

□ 1510

RULES OF THE HOUSE

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the very distinguished gentleman from California [Mr. COX].

Mr. COX. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding this time to me.

Mr. Speaker, I listened with interest and especially of late to the partisan democratic arguments in favor of this rule change. I noted with interest reliance upon a Congressional Research Service opinion. In fact, that opinion does nothing more than call into question this whole scheme.

The conclusion of the opinion is that:

Allowing a delegate to vote in the Committee of the Whole is apparently consistent with present congressional interpretation of its constitutional authority.

Entirely autologous: It says in short that you think you have the power to do this and nothing more.

In other parts of this opinion, this whole scheme is called into question for good reason. As is summed up in the delegate from the District of Columbia's own article, the essential argument here is:

If delegate voting in the smaller committees is constitutional, then delegate voting in the larger Committee of the Whole is also constitutional.

That is like saying if eating one ice cream cone does not make you fat, then eating a whole ice cream store does not make you fat.

There is an enormous difference of degree here. Delegate voting in the Committee of the Whole is the exercise of legislative power reserved by the Constitution for Representatives from States.

The authoritative Journal of Proceedings of the Congress, the Congressional Quarterly, said in its December 12 issue:

The House considers almost all important bills under a parliamentary framework known as the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, which is simply the full House in another form.

Earlier this afternoon, I watched with some emotion as the distinguished Republican leader handed over the gavel to Speaker FOLEY. That is the closest that BOB MICHEL is going to get to that chair for the next 2 years, despite his 36 years of service. He has never had the opportunity to sit in that chair, and yet what the Democrats propose to do with this rule change is give five Democrats who are not Representatives from States the power to sit in that chair, wield the gavel, and interpret the rules, something that even this Representative will not have the power to do.

This is a crime. When Speaker FOLEY said it is unconstitutional, he said it was clearly unconstitutional.

When you ask for nonpartisanship, do not behave this way. There will be none until we restore honesty and civility to this Congress and end this perfidy.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, for purposes of debate only, I yield 3 minutes to the gentleman from New York [Mr. SERRANO].

Mr. SERRANO. Mr. Speaker, we can muddle this issue as much as we want to and we can use the Constitution the way we have never used it before, to divide people and to talk about different kinds of citizenship.

The issue to me is a simple one. Take my case. I was born in an American colony, a colony that was taken over by the United States through no choice of that colony's own decision.

I came to the United States. I am a Member of Congress. I have cousins who live in my district who vote for me. I have cousins who live in Puerto Rico who vote for Mr. BARCELÓ. In fact, they told me they did. They cannot get a Representative with a full vote.

Now, are we speaking about a full vote for him? We should, but we are not.

We are saying that we are going to allow him to participate in the Committee of the Whole and then we are saying that if it works to the disadvantage of the House, we are going to undo what he did with the amendment we put in.

So actually, let us not kid ourselves. We are not doing much, but it is the best we can do now.

And how the gentleman from New York, who I have dealt with for a long, long time, who I know is a decent man who believes in democracy and justice, can toot the party position that this is unconstitutional, that this is improper, when all this is saying is that we are going to establish once and for all whether or not we have different kinds of citizenship.

Is my citizenship worth as much as yours? Is my citizenship worth the same had I stayed in Mayaquez and not moved to the Bronx? Is my cousin's citizenship in Bayamon-Mayaquez worth the same? And is CARLOS ROMERO BARCELÓ, former mayor and former State senator, worth less than I am?

At the minimum, he is worth a vote in the Committee of the Whole, at the minimum.

And now, let me tell you the last part that bothers me. We are spending a lot of time continuing to tell the world how to behave. We help people. We sometimes do not help people, but sooner or later somebody is going to come to us from one of those countries and say, "Didn't you have a debate where you didn't even give your delegates a semi-equal opportunity to participate and you are telling us to get rid of colonies and you are telling us to change our ways and you are telling me to hold elections and you will not allow people to hold elections or even to vote in one of your committees when it becomes the Committee of the Whole?"

Then to hear the gentleman from Georgia say that Guam or Samoa are too small. Were they too small to be invaded in the case of Puerto Rico?

Puerto Rico is not large, but it was large enough for American troops to land by water. It was large enough for Puerto Rican troops to leave during Desert Storm and all the other wars to go and die. Some of them did not even speak English, and their last words were in Spanish on the battlefield.

Let us just understand that this is a moral issue as much as it is any other kind of issue.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. EDWARDS of California). The time of the gentleman from New York [Mr. SERRANO] has expired.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield to me if I give him 30 seconds?

Mr. SERRANO. Yes.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I yield 30 seconds to the gentleman from New York.

Mr. SERRANO. I yield to the gentleman from New York.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, let me just say to my very, very good friend, who I served with for many years in the New York State lower house in the assembly. I believe the gentleman has great integrity and I really respect him; but the gentleman knows that we have a great Constitution. There are some things in our Constitution that I do not like. It allows burning the American flag. I have been trying to change that. It does not allow for a balanced budget amendment. I want to change it that way.

The Republican platform calls for statehood for Puerto Rico. I am for that, and if they want to vote for statehood, let us bring this in and we will give them six new Members of Congress from down there, so it is just a matter of difference.

Mr. SERRANO. If I may just answer the gentleman, to say that the Con-

stitution that was imposed on me when the invasion came in 1898, my interpretation of it is that it allows me to be equal to the people in Puerto Rico.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, the gentleman's point is well taken.

Mr. Speaker, I yield 3 minutes to the distinguished gentleman from Pennsylvania [Mr. WALKER].

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, we have had an interesting discussion about democracy here. Actually the democracy that the Democrats are talking about is a situation that they have now defined the Delegates when they vote when it counts, it does not count, and when it does not count, it counts. It seems to me that is an odd way of describing democracy.

But I want to talk a little bit about some of the other rules, not just the Delegate rule, because there are some other things in here which are pretty sad and pretty pathetic.

As a matter of fact, the slaughterhouse rules that we are about to adopt undermine the basic functioning of democracy and are an affront to free men and free women.

Let me give you just a couple examples. To have the committees meet while the House is in session, they say this makes the House more efficient. What it really does is assure that the deliberative function of the House will be further eroded and that Members will be even less likely than present to be informed about the floor amendments that they are asked to vote upon. That seems to me to be an undermining of the way the House operates.

Beyond that, what the Democrats propose to do is move to a concept, they have come up with this idea of a rolling quorum in committees, which means literally a committee chairman could pass a bill out on his own.

Now, understand this. What could happen if you could have all the members of a committee called to the floor to vote because they are meeting at the same time the House is meeting, the chairman could stay there and literally pass a bill out and then declare a rolling quorum that could go on for hours, could go on for hours, could go on for weeks until he finally got the bill passed. That is a perversion of the legislative process and should not be allowed to happen.

They have another rule in here that will allow the Speaker of the House to take people off conference committees. In other words, if there is a Republican on the conference committee that is causing problems, the Speaker can reach in and pull that Republican off the conference committee and stop the problems.

As a matter of fact, the Speaker could pull all the Republicans off the conference committee and not replace a one of them under the rule.

Talk about undermining democracy and perverting the system, that undermines and perverts the system in ways that I do not believe have ever been done.

The question of privilege change that is in this particular bill, questions of privileges where it is a way the minority used to uncover aspects of the House post office and House bank scandals. And guess what, one of the first things the Democrats do when they come back with their new rules is undermine the ability of the minority party to bring discipline in the House of Representatives to uncover and discuss scandal.

It seems to me these are things which are very, very fundamentally wrong. It is a sad and pathetic day when we bring to the House floor rules which are designed not to enhance democracy, but to pervert it. That is what this rules package does. It ought to be voted down.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from Maryland [Mr. HOYER].

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Mr. HOYER. Mr. Speaker, I rise for the purpose of simply commenting on the three points raised by the gentleman from Pennsylvania [Mr. WALKER]

First of all, Mr. Speaker, as the gentleman did not note, many of the committees can now meet while the House is in session under our present rules.

Mr. WALKER. By unanimous consent.

Mr. HOYER. No. Under our rules the Committee on Ways and Means does not need unanimous consent to work, nor does the Committee on Rules, nor do a number of other committees, so this adds on approximately half of the committees onto that procedure.

The gentleman also did not note that this is customary practice. It is not something unique. In fact what happens is, and in practice, and the American public certainly ought to know this, is that the provision in the rule is simply used for delay and distraction when the committees are considering things that the minority party does not like.

With respect to a rolling quorum; let us think about a rolling quorum We have a rolling quorum right here in the House. We have a rolling quorum here in the House. My colleagues come in, and they vote, and they leave, and they do not have 218 necessarily in the Chamber all the time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. EDWARDS of California). The time of the gentleman from Maryland [Mr. HOYER] has expired.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. I yield 30 additional seconds to the gentleman from Maryland.

Mr. HOYER. So, Mr. Speaker, to that extent it is exactly the same procedure. All it is saying is that every committee member does not have to be in the room at every time.

Third, we all know the Speaker. The Speaker is not an arbitrary or capricious individual. I think the comments on the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL] reflected that, and I doubt very seriously whether the Speaker would ever in any way take a Republican off a conference committee. In fact, some of our Democrats perhaps are concerned about this. What it does do is provide for making sure that deadlock does not occur, which is what concerns the American public.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I yield 3 minutes to the gentleman from Louisiana [Mr. LIVINGSTON].

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. LIVINGSTON. I yield to the gentleman from Pennsylvania.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman from Louisiana for yielding because some of what the gentleman from Maryland [Mr. HOYER] said deserves an answer.

First of all, Mr. Speaker, most committees of the Congress have to get unanimous consent to come to the floor, and that is the rule that is being changed.

Second, the rolling quorum does not work very well on the House floor. If my colleagues look around right now, we are discussing the most important rules package in some time, and we have very few people here because of rolling quorums in the House. That is what is going to happen again in committees, and the Speaker can, in fact, utilize this power in ways which are abusive. It gives him that kind of power. I would hope this Speaker would not, but to change the rules in this manner does undermine the ability of the minority to have much trust in the fact that, if we raise questions in the conference committees, we will not be disciplined.

Mr. LIVINGSTON. Mr. Speaker, I appreciate the gentleman's statement and share his sentiment.

The gentleman from Maryland [Mr. HOYER] and others may recall that last spring there was blood on the floor of the House of Representatives. In the aftermath of the bank scandal, the restaurant scandal, the post office scandal, the U.S. public was absolutely outraged, and so the Speaker and the leader got together, if the gentleman will remember, and they formulated a bipartisan task force to at least meet and see if we could come to some agreement, some arrangement whereby the rules would be more fair to the minority, the rules would provide comity for Members to express their points of view. Well, we met. We had a lot of individual meetings on the Democrat side and on the Republican side. We got together finally and met several times, and all of the proposals that were brought forth were kind of left on the table, and we decided that we were not getting anywhere, and we decided not

to meet anymore. But at least we had the hope that, when this year rolled around, we went into the 103d Congress, that the rules would be better, that they would be improved, that they would be a little bit more fair.

All of a sudden we find out that even though Republicans gained 10 seats, the Democrats are diluting that gain by adding 5 seats from people who do not even represent States of the United States of America.

Then we are seeing also a House counsel, a simple little provision, but it was important to us because it was determined that too many times the Speaker would allow the House counsel to go out and file under proceedings and individual proceedings without letting the minority know about it. The House of Representatives, the U.S. Congress, was involved in litigation that no one knew anything about. So, all we said was, "Look, let's have an arrangement whereby the Speaker and the minority leader get together, and appoint a counsel and agree on a counsel, and that he will engage in proceedings pursuant to an agreement from a legal advisory committee, and, if they can't reach a unanimous agreement at the advisory committee, that there will be a vote with the House as to whether or not we should engage in those legal proceedings." It was a simple, simple, reasonable suggestion, and it was totally rejected, totally left on the table, not only in our meeting last year, but also by the Democrat caucus in these rules.

The point here today is that not only are we not reforming this institution, but that the tyranny of the majority is tightening the noose around the minority to give them less of an opportunity to express their point of view.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, for purposes of debate only, I yield 2½ minutes to the gentleman from American Samoa [Mr. FALEOMAVAEGA].

Mr. FALEOMAVAEGA. Mr. Speaker, I don't know how I can adequately address the momentous issue now before us, but with my colleagues' indulgence, I would be most appreciative if I could receive your attention for the next few minutes that have been allotted to me.

Mr. Speaker, our critics have argued that delegates' voting privileges should not be extended because of the number of constituents they represent. Mr. Speaker, I would be the first person to admit my constituency is by far the smallest when compared to the rest of the Members of the House. But, Mr. Speaker, throughout the history of this grand institution, since the establishment by law of territorial Delegates over 200 years ago—there has never been to my knowledge any requirement or statutory stipulation conditioning representation in Congress for territories, commonwealths, or even the Federal district based upon population.

If population was the determinative factor, Mr. Speaker, I submit the territory of American Samoa should never have been authorized a delegate seat in the Congress. Mr. Speaker, about 15 years ago, 153 Members of this body—both Democrats and Republicans, from the most conservative to the most liberal—signed on as cosponsors to authorize American Samoa a Delegate seat in the Congress.

For historical perspective, let me share with you some data on populations and delegate representatives in this Chamber.

Year delegate provided by Congress and territory	Census	Population
1. 1800: Indiana	(1800)	6,000
2. 1805: Michigan	(1810)	5,000
3. 1809: Illinois	(1810)	12,000
4. 1849: Minnesota	(1850)	6,000
5. 1861: Dakota—North/South	(1860)	5,000
6. 1868: Wyoming	(1870)	9,000
7. 1906: Alaska	(1900)	64,000

Mr. Speaker, three months from now, the residents of my district will be celebrating the 93d year commemorating the raising of the American flag in American Samoa. We are immensely proud of this longstanding relationship and association with the United States.

Let me emphasize again, Mr. Speaker—it is not a question of population, but it is a question of territorial status. Once territories, commonwealths, and insular possessions become one with our great Nation, and Congress in its wisdom determines Americans living in those areas should be represented by a delegate, the history of our great Nation shows the number of constituents represented by each Delegate is irrelevant.

Mr. Speaker, now as to the matter of paying taxes. Contrary to what you may have heard or read in the media—and I will speak only for my district—my constituents do indeed pay taxes: income, employment, and Social Security taxes. Our income tax system is mirrored after the Internal Revenue Code.

And I would also note, Mr. Speaker, that in Mr. George F. Will's recent commentary pointing out for Samoan edification that there should be "no representation without taxation"—to the contrary, Mr. George F. Will, Samoans do pay taxes, exactly the way Congress wanted us to pay. And beyond that, Mr. George F. Will, Samoans also bleed and die in defense of this great Nation of ours.

Mr. Speaker, like some of my colleagues here today, I'm a Vietnam veteran and I submit I'm not one for making eloquent speeches. In passing the Vietnam Memorial each morning, however, I cannot help but remember the sacrifice of the many Samoans whose names are etched for eternity on that black slab of honor.

Although all 50 of the States and the territories have men serving in the Armed Services, my people on a per capita basis provide more men in the defense of our country's liberty than any other. Many Samoan soldiers have given the ultimate sacrifice, knowing they could not vote for their commander in Chief.

And how many times have I heard Gen. Ben Blaz, a former Republican delegate from the territory of Guam, say to this body on behalf of 4.6 million Americans: "We are equal in war, but not in peace."

I cannot more strongly ask for your support to allow our delegates to vote on the Committee of the Whole.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the distinguished gentleman from Pennsylvania [Mr. GOODLING].

Mr. GOODLING. Mr. Speaker, I would like to preface my remarks by merely saying that to the best of my knowledge there are only three parties represented here. There is a Republican Party, a Democrat Party, and a Socialist Party, and I wish we would stop talking about a party that does not exist, which is a Democratic Party which I keep hearing people talk about, particularly when we are seeing the charade that is going on this afternoon. We should not be referring to the party as the Democratic Party. But I would like to talk about a different issue than has been discussed at the present time, and I would like to do that simply because the majority did in their rules give a little lipservice to the whole idea of congressional coverage.

The House has for too long either completely exempted itself from the laws it has imposed on the private sector, or extended coverage in some cases but effectively gutted that coverage through limiting enforcement to our own internal Office of Fair Employment Practices [OFEP] or simply through the issuance of internal guidelines which exempt most employees from coverage. While these actions may conveniently take the sting out of these laws, the result can hardly be called equitable to our employees and certainly cannot be described as bringing the House under the same laws as those imposed on the private sector. It's time for the facade to end.

Let me provide concrete examples. The Age Discrimination in Employment Act and the Occupational Safety and Health Act do not apply to the House. Title VII of the 1964 Civil Rights Act and the Americans With Disabilities Act apply but enforcement is strictly through the OFEP, so no Member faces the potential lawsuits and jury trials, with massive punitive and compensatory damages, which now confront the private sector under these laws. Finally, let me just remind Members of the charade which took place when the Fair Labor Standards Act was extended to the House, with much fanfare, and House Administration later quietly issued interpretive guidelines exempting virtually all employ-

ees from overtime pay. Very convenient for the House but hardly fair.

The language in the proposed House rule addresses these issues by requiring that the relevant committees of jurisdiction examine a range of labor laws listed and report legislation by June 30, 1993, which would apply those laws to the House in the same or similar manner as those laws apply to the private sector, including enforcement procedures and damages. Certain nonlabor laws are also included, in which case the manner of application to the executive branch is the model to be followed.

I recognize that the enforcement requirements raise legitimate constitutional issues and hence the proposed language provides that these requirements need not be implemented if there exist manifest constitutional limitations. But these limitations must be absolutely clear, not simply questionable or falling within a gray area. In this regard I wish to emphasize that I believe that private lawsuits in court against Members would pass constitutional muster. Time prevents debate of that issue here but I will include for the RECORD an analysis by the Congressional Research Service which I requested which clearly supports this point of view; I recommend it to my colleagues in the majority for their reading.

Mr. Speaker, I realize there is a possibility this proposal will not pass today. But I will continue to pursue, with my Republican colleagues, the issue in every forum I can. Perhaps once the House subjects itself to the many laws it so readily imposes on others, we will see improved efforts in crafting those laws. As importantly, the public will see that we are actually serious about changing the way we do things around here.

CONGRESSIONAL RESEARCH SERVICE,
THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS,
Washington, DC, April 10, 1991.

To: Hon. WILLIAM F. GOODLING.
(Attention: Randy Johnson).
From: American Law Division.
Subject: Constitutionality of Authorizing Private Causes of Actions by Employees of Members of Congress Against Their Employers.

This memorandum is in response to your inquiry with regard to whether the speech or debate clause of the Constitution, or, perhaps, some other constitutional provision, would be violated should Congress, in providing protections to employees, either those working for individual Members and for congressional committees or those working for the institution, by forbidding discrimination of the basis of race, color, sex, religion, or other prescribed grounds, authorize the employees to sue in federal court for alleged discrimination.

Implicated directly by any such proposal would indeed be the speech or debate clause assurance that Members of Congress "shall not be questioned in any other Place" for things said or done in the legislative process. Article I, §6, cl. 1. Additionally, a general separation of powers issue might be raised. As we understand the likely proposal, it would not include any authority for the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, an executive branch agency, to police the employment relations of the legislative branch, which would in itself raise speech or debate and separation of powers questions.

This issue has occasioned much debate in Congress and out in recent years. It is not possible to make a definitive determination on the basis of the constitutional text and its history, structure, and purposes, and the judicial precedents are not dispositive. However, the text as informed by the interpretive judicial decisions does rather strongly suggest that the courts would sustain the validity of the enactment should Congress choose to take the step.

Although the following discussion is anchored in the judicial precedents, one must begin by acknowledging that it is the responsibility of each branch to make an independent interpretation of the meaning of the Constitution and that, while the decision in any particular instance may be reviewable by the courts, ultimately the Supreme Court, each branch owes to the others a respect for the reading of the Constitution developed in the course of governing. *United States* v. *Nixon*, 418 U.S. 683, 703 (1974). Even, therefore, if the Supreme Court's decisions were more directly declaratory of the law than they in fact are, Congress in acting on any measure may proceed on a different understanding of the metes and bounds of the Constitution.

SPEECH OR DEBATE CLAUSE

The Speech or debate clause has a long lineage from the struggles of Parliament with the Crown in England. *United States v. Johnson*, 383 U.S. 169, 178 (1966), and in our scheme of things is designed to protect the independence and integrity of the legislature and to reinforce the principle of separation of powers. Ibid.; *United States v. Brewster*, 408 U.S. 501, 507 (1972). The protection of the clause is not limited to words spoken in debate. "Committee reports, resolutions, and the act of voting are equally covered, as are 'things generally done in a session of the House by one of its Members in relation to the business before it." *Powell v. McCormack*, 395 U.S. 486, 502 (1969) (quoting *Kilbourn v. Thompson*, 103 U.S. 168, 204 (1881)). Thus, so long as legislators are "acting in the sphere of legitimate legislative activity," they are "protected not only from the consequence of litigation's results but also from the burden of defending themselves." *Tenney v. Brandhove*, 341 U.S. 367, 376–377 (1972).

Not only is the Member protected when the clause applies, but his aides receive equal coverage. In *Gravel v. United States*, 408 U.S. 606, 616–617 (1972), the Court accepted the contentions urged on it by the Senate: "that it is literally impossible, in view of the complexities of the modern legislative process, with Congress almost constantly in session and matters of legislative concern constantly proliferating, for Members of Congress to perform their legislative tasks without the help of aides and assistants; that the day-to-day work of such aides is so critical to the Members' performance that they must be treated as the latters' alter ego; and that if they are not so recognized, the central role of the Speech or Debate Clause . . . will inevitably be diminished and frustrated." Therefore, the Court held "that the Speech or Debate Clause applies not only to a Member but also to his aides insofar as the conduct of the latter would be a protected legislative act if performed by the Member himself." Id., 618. See also *Doe v. McMillan*, 412 U.S. 306 (1973).

But the scope of the meaning of "legislative activity" has its limits. "The heart of the clause is speech or debate in either House, and insofar as the clause is construed to reach other matters, they must be an integral part of the deliberative and communicative processes by which Members participate in committee and House proceedings with respect to the consideration and passage or rejection of proposed legislation or with respect to other matters which the Constitution places within the jurisdiction of either House." *Gravel*, supra, 408 U.S., 625. Immunity from civil suit, both in law and equity, and from criminal action based on the performance of legislative duties flows from a determination that a challenged act is within the definition of legislative activity. *Gravel*, for example, held that a grand jury could validly inquire into the processes by which a Member obtained classified information and into the arrangements for subsequent private republication of these documents, since neither action involved protected conduct, id., 626, and republication by a Member of allegedly defamatory remarks outside the legislative body, here through newsletters and press releases, was held unprotected, because it was not essential to the legislative process. *Hutchinson v. Proxmire*, 441 U.S. 111 (1979). In *Dov v. McMillian*, supra, the Court held that Members and their aides were absolutely immune from liability for conducting an investigation and preparing a report, allegedly libelous, but that the Public Printer and the Superintendent of Documents could be held liable for distributing the report to the public beyond the channels of communication within Congress. Id., 412 U.S., 320–324.

Thus, a Member is immune when he is "acting in the sphere of legitimate legislative activity." *Tenney v. Brandhove*, supra, 341 U.S., 376–377. His aides and presumably others acting at his direction are immune when he is. But when he acts outside the legislative sphere, he is not immune and neither are his aides or others directed by him. *Doe v. McMillian*, supra, 315–316.

Are employment decisions immunized by the speech or debate clause?

It has been strongly contended that the employment decisions of Members with respect to their aides, at least with respect to those aides who are essential to the performance of those legislative activities that are protected by the clause, fall fully within the protection of the speech or debate clause and "shall not be questioned in any other Place." As we will see, that position has support in the case law, but a recent decision by the Supreme Court suggests the conclusion that a Member's hiring and firing practices are not legislative within the meaning of the clause.

In *Davis v. Passman*, 442 U.S. 228 (1979), a divided Court held that a female aide of a Member, discharged because the Member preferred a male for the job, had a cause of action under the due process clause of the Fifth Amendment to sue the Member for monetary damages.[1] Because the lower court

[1] In *Bivens v. Six Unknown Named Agents of the Bureau of Narcotics*, 403 U.S. 388 (1971), the Court held that a person, alleging violation of his Fourth Amendment search and seizure protection, in the absence of a statutory remedial cause of action, could sue the individual officers for damages under an implied cause of action premised directly upon the constitutional provision in question. *Davis v. Passman* extended this ruling, by basing the implication of a cause of action upon the Fifth Amendment's due process clause, which contains an equal protection component, when the Federal Government or someone acting under its authority performs an allegedly discriminatory act.

had not passed on the contention that the speech or debate clause precluded the suit, the Supreme Court declined to do so at that stage. Id., 235–236n. 11. The Court did hold that, inasmuch as the clause embodied for Members of Congress the concerns of the separation of powers doctrine for purposes of immunity from suit, it was the only source of immunity, not other principles of separation as well. Ibid. Chief Justice Burger, dissenting along with Justices Powell and Rehnquist, argued that separation of powers in combination with the speech or debate clause, both sharing common roots, did not permit the suit to go forward, id., 249, and Justice Stewart, dissenting, thought the speech or debate clause issue was "far from frivolous" and would have remanded so the court of appeals could decide it. Id., 251.[2]

In two decisions, the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit attempted to formulate a standard to permit determination of applicability or nonapplicability of the clause to congressional employment decisions. The discharge of the manager of the House of Representatives' restaurants was the issue in *Walker* v. *Jones*, 722 F.2d 923 (D.C.Cir.) cert. den., 469 U.S. 1036 (1984). Essentially, the court thought inquiry should focus on whether an employee's duties could be viewed "as work that significantly informs of influences the shaping of our nation's laws" or whether an employee's duties were "peculiar to a Congress member's work qua legislator," "intimately cognate. . . to the legislative process." Id., 931. Under that standard, the clause did not apply to the employee. In *Browning* v. *Clerk*, U.S. House of Representatives, 789 F.2d 923 (D.C.Cir.), cert. den., 479 U.S. 996 (1986), the discharge of an Official Reporter for the House of Representatives was challenged. The court held the congressional defendants to be immune under the speech or debate clause. The standard was "whether the employee's duties were directly related to the due functioning of the legislative process." Id., 929 (emphasis in original). If the employee's duties are "such that they are directly assisting members of Congress in the 'discharge of their functions,' personnel decisions affecting them are correspondingly legislative and shielded from judicial scrutiny." Ibid.

Requiring reconsideration of this developing case law, however, is *Forrester* v. *White*, 484 U.S. 219 (1988). The case unanimously held that a state court judge did not have judicial immunity in a suit for damages brought by a probation officer whom he had fired. The Court explained that in determining whether immunity attaches to a particular official action it applies a "functional" approach. "Under that approach, we examine the nature of the functions with which a particular official or class of officials has been lawfully entrusted, and we seek to evaluate the effect that exposure to particular forms of liability would likely have on the appropriate exercise of those functions. Officials who seek exemption from personal liability have the burden of showing that such an exemption is justified by overriding considerations of public policy. . ." Id., 224. Thus, it is "the nature of the function performed, not the identity of the actor who performed it, inform[s] our immunity analysis." Id., 229.

Judges have absolute immunity from liability for the performance of judicial functions. *Bradley* v. *Fisher*, 13 Wall. (80 U.S.) 335 (1872); *Pierson* v. *Ray*, 386 U.S. 547 (1967); *Stump* v. *Sparkman*, 435 U.S. 349 (1978). But when a judge acts in an administrative or a legislative capacity, he enjoys no judicial immunity. In the Court's view, "Judge White was acting in an administrative capacity when he demoted and discharged Forrester. Those acts. . . may have been quite important in providing the necessary conditions of a sound adjudicative system. The decisions at issue, however, were not themselves judicial or adjudicative." Supra, 484 U.S., 229. Employment decisions, like many others, the Court continued, "are often crucial to the efficient operation of public institutions," ibid., yet they are not entitled to absolute immunity, "even though they may be essential to the very functioning of the courts. . . ." Id., 228.

Forrester v. White was, of course, not a case governed by the speech or debate clause; it was brought under 42 U.S.C. §1983, which affords persons who have been denied their constitutional rights under color of state law a cause of action against state and local defendants. And, yet, the Court has, when passing on questions of legislative immunity in §1983 actions, looked to speech and debate principles, emphasizing that the clause itself is but a part of the much larger common-law principle of legislative freedom of speech. *Tenney v. Brandhove*, supra, 341 U.S., 372–379; *Supreme Court of Virginia v. Consumers Union*, 446 U.S. 719, 732 (1980). Indeed, the Court has said that "we generally have equated the legislative immunity to which state legislators are entitled under §1983 to that accorded Congressmen under the Constitution." Id., 733. See also *Eastland v. United States Servicemen's Fund*, 421 U.S. 491, 502–503, 505, 506 (1975); *Dombrowski v. Eastland*, 387 U.S. 82, 84–85; *United States v. Johnson*, supra, 383 U.S., 180. If, therefore, *Forrester v. White* bears on the question of congressional immunity for employment decisions, it strongly suggests that for such decisions Members of Congress do not have immunity.

The D.C. Circuit in *Gross v. Winter*, 876 F.2d 165 (D.C.Cir. 1989), has read *Forrester* to apply to legislative immunity and has held that a legislator's employment decisions are not entitled to legislative immunity. *Gross*, too, is a §1983 case brought against a member of the City Council of the District of Columbia, but the court took the two previous decisions in the Circuit, *Walker* and *Browning*, to have stated the doctrinal standards, which must be modified in the light of *Forrester*. See also *Rateree v. Rockett*, 852 F.2d 946, 950 (7th Cir. 1988)(dictum). The *Gross* court, however, reserved the question "whether special considerations applicable to members of Congress, such as separation-of-powers concerns, continue to justify the absolute immunity standard for congressional personnel decisions adopted in *Browning*." Supra, 876 F.2d, 172.

Ambiguity on this point clouds any analysis of *Forrester*. The Court observes at one point that it follows its "functional" approach in all cases, save for those that are governed "by express constitutional or statutory enactment." *Forrester v. White*, supra, 484 U.S., 224. Paramount of the express constitutional provisions, it then notes, is the legislative immunity created by the speech or debate clause. "Even here, however, the Court has been careful not to extend the scope of the protection further than its purposes require." Ibid. The Court then refers to *Davis v. Passman*, supra, for its holding that except for speech or debate clause immunity, a Member of Congress may be liable for his employment decisions. Ibid. But when, later in the opinion, the Court observed that, no less than a judge's ability to hire and fire employees as bearing on his ability to carry out his judicial functions is the similar ability of executive branch officials to hire and fire, and executive officials have not such immunity as the judge was claiming, the Court made no reference at all to employment decisions by legislators. Id., 229.

Some conflicting lines of precedent thus exist. Staffs of Members are so essential to the functioning of the legislative process that under *Gravel* they are entitled to the same speech or debate immunity that the Members have. This suggests that the clause could very well protect the Members' discretion in choosing to hire or to keep or not keep any person they want on their staffs. At the same time, the *Forrester* decision forecloses this mode of analysis for judges (as well as those executive officers with some measure of immunity). It is simply not relevant that the employee or aide is essential to the execution of the official's function or crucial to the efficient operation of his office. What is relevant is whether the function for which the judge is being questioned is judicial or adjudicative; if it is administrative, or legislative, judicial immunity does not attach.

Legislative immunity could be similarly analyzed. When the Member is engaged in legislative activity, he and his assisting aides are entitled to speech or debate immunity; when the Member, or an aide deputized by him, is engaged in an administrative function, such as hiring or firing staff, neither has speech or debate immunity. The conceptual difficulty is that in being "careful not to extend the scope of the protection [of the speech or debate clause] further than its purposes require," *Forrester*, 484 U.S., 224, the Court has construed the application of the clause to depend upon the connection of the acts challenged to the legislative process. In the context of *Gravel*, the "purposes" served by the clause required coverage of aides. But hiring and firing an aide is not legislating, anymore than discharging the probation officer was a judicial act of Judge White. A tension exists here, but on the strength of *Forrester*, a persuasive argument can be made that the speech or debate clause does not encompass employment decisions.

In any event, certain employees of the institution, such as the manager of the House of Representatives restaurant involved in *Walker v. Jones*, supra, have only a tenuous relationship to the legislative function. Under the precedents preceding *Forrester*, it appears that Congress could have provided a judicial remedy for them. Similarly, not all personal aides of Members assist in the legislative function as explicated by the Court. Some deal with constituent relations; some do casework and other activities with the executive branch and the like. Even if, therefore, employment decisions concerning aides assisting the Member exclusively in the legislative function were immune, the same decisions with respect to other employees would not be. Difficulties of application, it is safe to say, would be great.

Certainly, an express decision made legislatively by Congress that employment decisions of Members can be placed outside coverage of the speech or debate clause would be a determination by the body most familiar with the issue that should be entitled to special deference by the courts when they are called upon to pass on the question of the validity of congressional coverage under an appropriate statute.

[2]The case was settled after the Supreme Court remanded it for further proceedings, and no speech or debate clause resolution was reached.

May Congress waive speech or debate immunity from suit?

Even if it is eventually determined, either by Congress or by the courts, that employment decisions are encompassed by the clause, the validity of judicial cognizance of questions arising from the relationship could still be defended on the basis that Congress may waive the protection of the clause by an express provision of law and given jurisdiction of an issue to the courts. Absent clearly applicable case law, we can, at this point, but speculate about how the Supreme Court might eventually resolve the question.

Twice now, the Court has reserved the issue, in the context of criminal prosecutions of Members. "[W]ithout intimating any view thereon, we expressly leave open for consideration when the case arises a prosecution which . . . is founded upon a narrowly drawn statute passed by Congress in the exercise of its legislative power to regulate the conduct of its members." *Johnson*, supra, 383 U.S., 185. See also *Brewster*, supra, 408 U.S., 529 n. 18. But in the latter case, three dissenters reached the issue and would have ruled that Congress may not authorize the courts to try Members for conduct protected by the speech or debate clause. Id., 529, 540–549 (Justices Brennan and Douglas), 551, 562–563 (Justices White, Brennan, and Douglas). Both *Johnson* and *Brewster* were criminal cases, the paradigmatic kind of executive invasion of legislative privilege with which the parliamentary proponents of legislative integrity and the Framers were concerned. It may be that with respect to civil cases, especially civil cases in which the plaintiff is a private citizen, the concern is of a lesser nature, see *Gross v. Winter*, supra, 876 F.2d, 172–173 n. 11, but the clause clearly applies to both criminal and civil suits, and the Court, with one exception not relevant in this context, has indicated no difference of treatment based on the nature of the cause of action. See *Supreme Court of Virginia*, supra, 446 U.S., 733 (noting *United States v. Gillock*, 445 U.S. 360 (1980)).

Facially, the clause seems to make jurisdiction over Members for conduct covered by the clause exclusive with the respective House of each Member. That is, "for any Speech or Debate in either House, they shall not be questioned *in any other Place*." That exclusivity is the necessary conclusion from the plain language of the clause is hardly compelling. It merits mention that Congress is given by the Constitution, Article I, §5, cl 2 the power to punish its Members for disorderly behavior and even to expel a Member by a two-thirds vote of the respective House. This power to punish is a complementary authority to speech or debate immunity, inasmuch as the drive of the English Parliament for legislative freedom included the successful assertion of the power to punish members for offenses for which they were immune to executive prosecution. Colonial and state legislatures in this country and the Federal Congress all claimed the same power as part of the same consideration. See *Anderson v. Dunn*, 6 Wheat. (19 U.S.) 204 (1821); *Watkins v. United States*, 354 U.S. 178, 188–199 (1957); *United States v. Brown*, 381 U.S. 437, 441–446 (1965); *Powell v. McCormack*, supra, 395 U.S., 552–548. As the Court has observed, Congress' power to punish Members, even to expulsion, is quite broad, extending "to all cases where the offence is such as in the judgment of the Senate [and, no doubt, the House of Representatives] is inconsistent with the trust and duty of a member." *In re Chapman*, 166 U.S. 661, 669–670 (1897). In exercising its powers under this grant of authority, the Senate or the House of Representatives "acts as a judicial tribunal" and its powers to adjudge "is in no wise inferior under like circumstances to that exercised by a court of justice." *Barry v. United States ex rel. Cunningham*, 279 U.S. 597, 616 (1929).

In *Burton v. United States*, 202 U.S. 344 (1906), a Senator convicted for accepting money to influence an executive department, conduct not protected by the speech or debate clause, argued that the statute under which he was charged conflicted with the provision of Article I, §5, cls. 1 & 2, making each House the sole judge of the qualifications of its Members and giving each House the authority to punish its Members for disorderly behavior. Cf. *Kilbourn v. Thompson*, supra, 103 U.S., 183 (The Constitution "is not wholly silent as to the authority of the *separate* branches of Congress to inflict punishment. It authorizes *each* House to punish *its own members*.") (emphasis added). Rejecting the contention, the Court observed: "While the framers of the Constitution intended that each Department should keep within its appointed sphere of public action, it was never contemplated that the authority of the Senate to admit to a seat in its body one who had been duly elected as a Senator, or its power to expel him after being admitted, should, in any degree, limit or restrict the authority of Congress to enact such statutes, not forbidden by the Constitution, as the public interests required for carrying into effect the powers granted to it. In order to promote the efficiency of the public service and enforce integrity in the conduct of such public affairs as are committed to the several Departments, Congress, having a choice of means, may prescribe such regulations to those ends as its wisdom may suggest, if they be not forbidden by the fundamental law." Id., 202 U.S., 367. That is, Congress, though the Senate had the power to punish the member itself, could enact legislation providing for his trial in the courts of the United States.

Similarly, though each House has the power, pursuant to the legislative power of inquiry, to punish contempts by witnesses before it or one of its committees, *Anderson v. Dunn*, supra; *Marshall v. Gordon*, 243 U.S. 521 (1917); *McGrain v. Daugherty*, 273 U.S. 135 (1927); *Jurney v. MacCracken*, 294 U.S. 125 (1935), it may also provide for trial and punishment before the federal courts. In 1857, because imprisonment could extend no further than the adjournment of the House which ordered it and because contempt trials before the bar of the charging House were time consuming, Congress enacted a statute providing for criminal process in the federal courts with prescribed penalties for contempt of Congress. Act of January 24, 1857, 11 Stat. 155. With only minor modifications, this statute is now 2 U.S.C. §192.

Holding that the purpose of this statute is merely supplementary of the power retained by Congress, the Supreme Court has rejected all constitutional challenges to it. "We grant that Congress could not divest itself, or either of its Houses, of the essential and inherent power to punish for contempt, in cases to which the power of either House properly extended; but because Congress, by the Act of 1857, sought to aid each of the Houses in the discharge of its constitutional functions, it does not follow that any delegation of the power in each to punish for contempt was involved." In *re Chapman*, supra, 166 U.S., 671–672.

The lesson of these cases is that Congress' power under Article i, §8, cl. 18, to enact all laws which are "necessary and proper" to execute its powers, includes the power to enact laws which implement and execute the powers of each House to govern itself. Congress regularly, pursuant to its authority to "determine the Rules of its Proceedings," enacts legislation binding both Houses to observance of procedural and substantive matters. The Legislative Reorganization Acts of 1946 and 1970, 60 Stat. 834, 84 Stat. 1175, contained extensive provisions affecting one House or the other as well as both bodies, and the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985, as amended, 99 Stat. 1037, made similar extensive provisions. Of course, each House retained the power to make unilateral changes, pursuant to the authorization to determine the rules of proceedings, but as to the power to enact legislation for both Houses there was no doubt.

Establishing that there is no necessary exclusivity simply because the Constitution imposes a power or duty on Congress, or on one House, thereof, merely addresses one half of the equation, however. The provisions discussed above involved delegations or authorizations to each House, whereas the speech or debate clause appears on its face to be directed to the protection of the individual Senator or Representative. It has been observed by the Court that "[t]he immunities of the Speech or Debate Clause were not written into the Constitution simply for the personal or private benefit of Members of Congress, but to protect the integrity of the legislative process by insuring the independence of individual legislators." *United States v. Brewster*, supra, 408 U.S., 507. See also *Kilbourn v. Thompson*, supra, 103 U.S., 203.

Practice by the House of Representatives considers the response of a Member to a subpoena or other legal process to raise a question related to the dignity of the House and the integrity of its proceedings. "The rules and precedents of the House require that no Member, official, staff member, or employee of the House may, either voluntarily or in obedience to a subpoena, testify regarding official functions, documents, or activities of the House without the consent of the House being first obtained." 3 DESCHLER'S PRECEDENTS of the UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, H. Doc. 94–661 (1979), ch. 11, §14. See *In re Grand Jury Investigation (Eilberg)*, 587 F.2d 589, 592–593 (3d Cir. 1978) (House acquiescence to grand jury subpoena). This practice reflects the institutional interest of the House in the protection of the clause and might, without more, support enactment of legislation based on Congress' necessary and proper power.

Personal interest, a purely individual interest divorced from the institutional interest, in the protection of the clause has also been recognized, though. In Coffin v. Coffin, 4 Mass. 1, 27 (1808), speaking of the Massachusetts equivalent of the federal clause, Chief Justice Parsons said: "In considering this article, it appears to me that the privilege secured by it is not so much the privilege of the house as an organized body, as of each individual member composing it, who is entitled to this privilege, even against the declared will of the house. For he does not hold this privilege at the pleasure of the house; but derives it from the will of the people, expressed in the constitution, which is paramount to the will of either or both branches of the legislature. In this respect the privilege here secured resembles other privileges attached to each member by another part of the constitution, by which he is exempted from arrests on *mesne* (or original) process, during his going to, returning from, or attending the general court. Of these

privileges, thus secured to each member, he cannot be deprived, by a resolve of the house, or by an act of the legislature." The significance of this particular case is that the Supreme Court has pronounced it to be perhaps "the most authoritative case in this country on the construction of the provision in regard to freedom of debate in legislative bodies . . . ." *Kilbourn v. Thompson*, supra, 103 U.S., 204. See also *Tenney v. Brandhove*, supra, 341 U.S., 373–374; *United States v. Brewster*, supra, 408 U.S., 513–517. While the Court has quoted these lines in a case only tangentially, if that, relevant to the question, *Spallone v. United States*, 100 S.Ct. 625, 634 (1990), its explanation of the reasons underlining the clause gives weight to the personal protection accorded individual Members as well as to the institutional interest. Brewster, supra. 408 U.S., 501; *Tenney v. Brandhove*, supra, 341 U.S., 372–373.

To be sure, there were instances in English history in which Parliament contrived to deny the protection of the privilege to Members. For example, John Wilkes was denied his parliamentary privilege and thereafter convicted in court for seditious libel, *Powell v. McCormack*, supra, 395 U.S., 527–531, but this case was such a cause celebre, here as well as in England, that adoption of its particular approach silently into the speech or debate clause in unlikely, to say the least.

It thus must be concluded that the power of Congress to waive the clause by expressly making Members subject to judicial process for covered conduct is unsettled. It is not, however, foreclosed as a possibility, inasmuch as the exclusivity argument has not been accepted in other contexts involving Article I, §§5 and 6. But the function of the clause as a protection of institutional interests through a protection of the individual legislators personal rights does weigh considerably against the possibility of institutional waiver. If Congress should enact a statue, making the determination that it can waive, again the fact that the body for whom the protections of the clause were intended has reasoned that its institutional interests would not be adversely affected by judicial exercise of the power would doubtlessly be given substantial deference by the courts. That the clause protects the individual interests of each Member, even though in the long run the protection is to further the institutional interest of the legislative body, would perhaps require some balancing by the courts. Acceptance of such a statute would appear, however, at this stage, to be problematic.

One should note, however, that when the employment decision is that of either the House of Representatives or the Senate, as an institution, as in the employment of restaurant workers, elevator operations, and the like, or even of employees more closely associated with the legislative process, such as the Official Reporter before the court in *Browning*, the ability to waive immunity against the institution might be more easily answered.

SEPARATION OF POWERS

Additionally, a general separation of powers issue may be independently raised. It is true that in *Davis v. Passman*, supra, 442 U.S., 228–229 n. 11, the Court stated that unless the speech or debate clause protected Members, they were not protected generally by the separation of powers doctrine. The *Gross v. Winter* court did, however, pause to consider whether an absolute immunity for Members making employment decisions might be justified under the doctrine of separation of powers, regardless of the inapplicability of the speech or debate clause. Supra, 876 F.2d, 172.

Briefly, the Court has adopted in its separation of powers decision-making a standard that evaluates whether there is encroachment and aggrandizement. That is, does the action of one branch toward another threaten to "impermissibly undermine" the powers of the other or threaten to "disrupt the proper balance between the coordinate branches [by] prevent[ing] the [branch acted upon] from accomplishing its constitutionally assigned functions." *Morrison v. Olson*, 487 U.S. 654, 693–696 (1988); *Mistretta v. United States*, 488 U.S. 361, 380–384 (1989). See also *United States v. Nixon*, 418 U.S. 683, 713 (1974); *Nixon v. Administrator of General Services*, 433 U.S. 425, 442–443 (1977). Without intending to treat the issue superficially, we must observe that Congress has given the federal courts cognizance of employment discrimination in the executive branch of the Federal Government, and much litigation has ensued without suggestions that this extension of employment discrimination law has upset the balance of the separation of powers. Therefore, by parity of concern, it would seem evident that if the speech or debate clause is no impediment to judicial causes of action for the employees of congressional Members, the doctrine of separation of powers will present no barrier.

CONGRESSIONAL INSTRUMENTALITIES

Whether a constitutional problem would arise from application of employment discrimination laws, with judicial remedies, to the instrumentalities of Congress[3] is a question that may be quickly disposed of. In the course of its legislative provision of remedies against employment discrimination, beginning in 1972, Congress has extended to the Library of Congress and to those units in the legislative branch which have positions in the competitive service the guarantees and judicial remedies of title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 (as amended in 1972), 42 U.S.C. §2000e–16(b), and the Age Discrimination in Employment Act of 1967 (as amended in 1978), 29 U.S.C. §633a(a). The General Accounting Office, which is a legislative branch agency for some purposes and an executive branch agency for others,[4] is covered by these two Acts and by the Rehabilitation Act of 1973.[5] However, the Americans With Disabilities Act of July 26, 1990, P.L. 101–336, §509(c), 104 Stat. 375, in applying the Act to these instrumentalities, provided for administrative enforcement by the agencies only.[6]

To be sure, some employees of some of these agencies in working with Members and the staffs of Members certainly participate in the legislative process in the sense of the term that the Supreme Court has used in interpreting the speech or debate clause. Employees of the Congressional Research Service of the Library of Congress and of the Congressional Budget Office do so participate, and there is authority that for actions CRS employees, for instance, take in the performance of the legislative function they are immune under the speech or debate clause. See *Webster v. Sun Co., Inc.*, 561 F.Supp. 1184 (D.D.C. 1983), *vacated and remanded*, 731 F.2d 1 (D.C.Cir. 1984), *on further appeal*, 709 F.2d 157 (D.C.Cir. 1986). Other members of the Library of Congress staff perform other functions not related to the legislative process. See, e.g., *Eltra Corp. v. Ringer*, 579 F.2d 294, 298–301 (4th Cir. 1978) (position of Register of Copyrights). Similarly, it is questionable that, for instance, employees of the United States Botanic Garden participate in the legislative function as defined by the Supreme Court.

If Congress should adopt the reasoning of an earlier portion of the memorandum to the effect that employment decisions are administrative functions not so inextricably tied to the legislative function as to implicate the speech or debate clause, the issue is easily settled. But even if the personal staffs of Members, or at least the legislative affairs employees of the Members' personal staffs, are determined to be covered by the speech or debate clause that they may not be authorized to seek judicial relief for proscribed practices, it does not follow that the employees of congressional instrumentalities are likewise covered. Those who do not assist Members in the carrying out of their legislative responsibilities would seem clearly to be outside the scope of the clause. Those who do assist Members in the carrying out of their legislative responsibilities may well be immune for their actions while so assisting, but what is the legislative function of the employment decisions of the agencies who hire, fire, and oversee their employment that gives those decisions legislative immunity?

A more compelling reason exists for doubting that the clause would require that employees of these agencies be remitted to purely administrative remedies. The speech or debate clause provides that for their performance of their legislative functions the Members of Congress are not to be questioned in any other place. A challenge to an agency decision respecting the employment rights of an employee would be a suit against the agency. The Library of Congress or the Government Printing Office would be sued, not a Member or Members, not the House of Representatives or the Senate. There is no facile attempt at word play in this distinction.

Thus, in *Kilbourn v. Thompson*, supra, although Congress could not be sued for ordering the arrest of Kilbourn, nor could any Member be sued for voting for the resolution, the Sergeant at Arms who carried out the legislative directive to take Kilbourn into custody was suable and liable. In *Doe v. McMillian*, supra, neither the Members nor the committee staff who carried out the investigation and the subsequent preparation and publication of the report on the investigation could be sued, but the two officers, the Public Printer and the Superintendent of Documents, who carried out the congressional directive to distribute the report outside Congress were suable. In *Powell v. McCormack*, supra, 395 U.S., 503–506, the Court held that it was proper to name several officers and employees of the House of Representatives as defendants in order that the action of the House in excluding the Member-elect could be challenged.

That Members of Congress are immune for the act of voting for a measure that may be unconstitutional does not mean that the enacted measure may not be challenged in court, such as by suing one charged with its

[3] For purposes of this memorandum, the instrumentalities of Congress include the Architect of the Capitol, the Congressional Budget Office, the General Accounting Office, the Government Printing Office, the Library of Congress, the Office of Technology Assessment, and the United States Botanic Garden. Americans With Disabilities Act of July 26, 1990, P.L. 101–336, §509(c)(4), 104 Stat. 375.

[4] See *Bowsher v. Synar*, 478 U.S. 714 (1986).

[5] These Acts apply to "executive agencies" as defined in 5 U.S.C. §105, which specifies that, for purposes of title 5, "executive agency" includes an "independent establishment," which in turn is defined by 5 U.S.C. §104(2) to include GAO.

[6] The proposed Civil Rights Act of 1990, S. 2104, §16(c), 101st Congress, would have limited enforcement of the Act and of Title VII to administrative enforcement within each agency.

enforcement for a declaration of invalidity. Congressional actions may be challenged, even if the congressional actors may not be. See, e.g., *Powell v. McCormack*, supra. Thus, it would seem to follow that the actions of a legislative agency proceeding under general congressional direction could be challenged without implicating the strictures of the speech or debate clause. At the least, with the existence of an enacted policy against employment discrimination, the employing agency would, at the least, be acting *ultra vires* were it to make decisions on the prohibited grounds.

CONCLUSION

First, application to Congress of the employment protection provisions of federal civil rights laws, at least in the context of authorizing judicial remedies, could raise problems under the speech or debate clause. Under one possible analysis, some employees would be sufficiently removed from the legislative process so that decisions about them may well not implicate the clause at all, whereas other employees are so integral to the legislative process that their employment would be covered. But if the Supreme Court's *Forrester* decision provides the appropriate mode of analysis, an employment decision of a Member with respect to all staff would be an administrative decision not entitled to speech or debate clause protection. Especially if Congress should conclude that *Forrester* is the correct analysis, in the course of extending the laws, it seems likely that the courts may well defer to that determination.

Second, if it is concluded that the speech or debate clause applies to the employment decisions of Members, an argument exists that Congress may expressly waive the protection and subject Members to suit. Little actual authority exists for the proposition, but there is little on the other side either. The matter is largely one of deductions from basic principles and analogies. But the argument from general principles in favor of waiver is significantly weaker than the argument that the clause does not apply in the first place.

Third, it would appear that regardless of the conclusion with respect to the personal staffs of Members, the employees of a number of agencies associated with Congress would be sufficiently removed from the legislative process that the clause would not apply. With respect to other such employees, who are more involved in the legislative process, the fact that the employment decisions are made by the agencies themselves and not by Congress or an individual Member could bring the decisions outside the scope of the clause.

JOHNNY H. KILLIAN,
Senior Specialist,
American Constitutional Law.

□ 1530

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, may I inquire how much time is remaining?

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. EDWARDS of California). The gentlewoman from New York [Ms. SLAUGHTER] has 18½ minutes remaining, and the gentleman from New York [Mr. SOLOMON] has 19½ minutes remaining.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, for purposes of debate only, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from Puerto Rico [Mr. ROMERO-BARCELÓ].

Mr. ROMERO-BARCELÓ. Mr. Speaker, when I studied American history in high school I was taught that the poll tax was repealed and that there was a principle called no taxation without representation. But I never heard that there was such a thing as no representation without taxation.

Mr. Speaker, I have heard here today some distinguished Members say that we should not be allowed to vote because we do not pay taxes. Well, Puerto Rico does not pass upon Federal taxes. It is the Congress that determines whether we pay taxes or not. So it has been Congress' determination, not ours.

Now, we have also been U.S. citizens for 76 years, and we are disenfranchised U.S. citizens. Each one of you here represents approximately 600,000 U.S. citizens. I represent 3,600,000 U.S. citizens.

When I left at Christmas to go home I was very excited and very happy about the fact that well, we got a little bit more. We are going to be able to at least vote in the Committee of the Whole, even though we cannot vote on the floor. The people in Puerto Rico were all delighted and excited.

Now I come back and this is no longer even a vote. We call it a vote, but it is not a vote. All we are being allowed is to participate further upon the debate. Because the vote that we carry out, if it is a vote that determines the outcome, then it is no longer valid. We take it back. So that is not a vote, it is just an opportunity to participate.

To hear each one of you, if I were to ask each Member do you believe in equality, you would say yes, you believe in equality. You would be offended by the question. But here you are denying us even the opportunity to participate on behalf of 3,600,000 disenfranchised U.S. citizens further along in the debate.

All it is going to do is you debate it, you decide it, and then, if our vote is determining, then you take it back and you continue with the process.

Mr. Speaker, I would hope the Members would reconsider their position.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from Florida [Mr. MCCOLLUM].

Mr. MCCOLLUM. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding.

Mr. Speaker, I am as distressed as some others here today by the content of the rules, the rolling quorum, and a number of other things that are proposed out here, and I am discomforted by the thought of enfranchising with a vote on the floor of the House the Delegates from the various territories and the District of Columbia for the reasons I have heard some of my colleagues say. I do not think it is constitutional and I think we are just going to get into a brouhaha here that ultimately will wind up being decided by the courts if that be the case.

But I would like to use a couple of minutes to talk about something that is not in these rules that should be, something that our minority leader in a motion in a few minutes is going to propose that be put into these rules, and that is a limitation on the term or length of time or number of years that a person may serve as the chairman of a committee, a major committee or a minor committee or any other committee of this Congress.

We had a few minutes ago a press conference dealing with a bill that was introduced today with 75 cosponsors to limit the terms of Congressmen, for a constitutional amendment to limit the terms of Congressmen.

That is by far the largest number ever to sponsor such an amendment in this body. I think 31 was the largest number on any proposal up to this point in time in history.

Forty-two of those cosponsors are freshmen. I think that is reflective of the overwhelming sentiment of the public, which in the polls are around 70 to 80 percent constant there of all political persuasions who favor limiting terms of Congressmen.

Why do they favor that? They favor it because they see problems with this institution that we cannot correct by simply taking a pair of scissors and trimming around the edges. We need major reform of how this institution operates.

One of the reasons why term limits for Congressmen is so strongly supported is because it would get at the very same thing in part that the amendment of the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL] would do, and that is to limit the power that individuals have who stay here for 20 and 30 more years. The power to sit as a chairman of a committee is the power to bottle up legislation, the power to dictate, the power to influence amendments. And that is with all due respect to a lot of my good friends and colleagues who have served in that capacity and still will serve admirably and under whom I have served.

But it is a problem with this institution that the public recognizes, that needs to be reined in, and we will have an opportunity in a few minutes to do it.

Mr. Speaker, I urge the vote on the motion if it comes to recommit to limit the terms of our chairmen to no more than 6 years or three consecutive terms.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, for purposes of debate only, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from New Mexico [Mr. RICHARDSON].

Mr. RICHARDSON. Mr. Speaker, in World War II the territories contributed 1 out of every 300 casualties. They contributed 809 casualties in the Korean war. Of Vietnam veterans killed in action, Guam had a casualty rate higher than any State except Alaska. I do not recall those Republicans and Democrats voting for Desert Storm saying that because they do not have

representation in Congress like all of us, we should exclude Guamanians, Puerto Ricans, Samoans, and Virgin Islanders from serving in the gulf.

Mr. Speaker, this is a compromise. If I were a Delegate, and some Delegates have, I would express disappointment that they are only getting half a loaf.

The gentleman from New York [Mr. SOLOMON] mentioned the constitutional amendment to balance the budget and the constitutional amendment on flag burning. If it were a close vote on these issues, the votes of the Delegates would be canceled. There is a procedure in this compromise that basically says on close votes we are talking about retaking the vote. That is a bit of disenfranchisement.

On the tax issue, insular areas pay taxes. They revert back to the territories.

On the issue of partisanship, I have letters to the minority leader, the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL], from the minority Republican leaders of the Guam Legislature and the Governor saying this is not a partisan issue. This is important to the people of Guam.

Mr. Speaker, we are talking about 4.5 million Americans that do not have a voice or a vote. They have dedicated Delegates that vote in committee, but when it comes time to vote on the floor and to participate, they are not equal to the rest of the country.

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Mr. Speaker, the time has come to redress the wrong and to vote for full participation for all Americans in the proceedings of the U.S. Congress.

Mr. Speaker, I include for the RECORD further points which I wish to make on this issue.

The one Resident Commissioner and four Delegates in the House of Representatives are the sole congressional representatives of some 4.5 million Americans.

These Americans have no representation whatsoever in the U.S. Senate, and their Delegates—and our colleagues—are unable to vote in the House of Representatives.

Instead, they must watch from the sidelines as the rest of us vote on legislation that has a lasting effect on the lives of those these Delegates were elected to represent.

During the historic debate on the gulf war, for example, Delegates were denied the right to vote although they knew that their constituents were going to be dispatched without delay to face Iraq's Scud missiles, mustard gas, and give their lives if necessary.

This both the Delegates and their constituents accepted in a spirit of patriotism, just as they have in a string of United States military conflicts from Panama to Vietnam, and from Lebanon to Korea.

These four Delegates and one Resident Commissioner with whom we have worked so closely and so well at the committee level, should be given the vote in the Committee of the Whole.

This would:

First, violate no constitutional precepts;

Second, be entirely within the jurisdiction of the House rules, and therefore can be adopted by a simple vote of the House; and

Third, give these five colleagues a greater degree of participation in the formulation of the laws that affect the lives of those who sent them here.

TWENTY-FIRST GUAM LEGISLATURE,
Agana, Guam, December 28, 1992.

Hon. ROBERT H. MICHEL,
Minority Leader of the House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR CONGRESSMAN MICHEL: Very reliable information has reached our shores that the U.S. House of Representatives may be presented with an amendment to its 103rd Congressional House Rules that would give the heretofore non-voting delegates of our four (4) U.S. insular areas (the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Puerto Rico and Guam) and of the District of Columbia, the right to vote in the Committee of the Whole. Naturally such a move would give our opposition party (the Democrats) an advantage of five (5) additional votes, since all the above-noted delegates are Democrats.

As the Minority Leader of the Republican Party for our own incoming 22nd Guam Legislature, I share a vicarious chagrin at the prospect of giving this added advantage to the Opposition. However, inasmuch as the proposed amendment addresses a very progressive move for our own Guam delegate to Congress (Democrat though he may be), which is very much in line with our Territorial quest for a stronger voice in Congress, I am compelled to put partisan consideration aside in favor of supporting such an amendment, and I humbly solicit and encourage your support as well. It is my sincere hope that the Republican Minority in the 103rd Congress will not find such a move politically unsupportable.

Despite the fact that the Democrats hold a 435-258 (25%) edge over the Republicans, and hence opposition to an additional five (5) votes is at best a token one. I am confident that the Republican congressmen and congresswomen in the 103rd Congress will be more than a token check-and-balance in the system. We here in the Territory laud the move to grant our non-voting delegates their long-deserved right to cast their votes. It is yet another step toward recognizing our delegates as full-fledged members of the U.S. Congress. It appears they already enjoy most other congressional privileges (committee membership, sub-committee chairmanship, mailing privileges, flanking privileges, protocol, seniority, etc.). Certainly, why not the most precious of privileges—the right to cast their votes.

On behalf of the Republican Minority of the 22nd Guam Legislature, therefore, I wish to register our joint support to the amendment. We hope that you can understand, appreciate and support our position.

Sincerely,

ANTONIO R. UNPINGCO.

TERRITORY OF GUAM,
Agana, Guam, December 29, 1992.

Hon. ROBERT H. MICHEL,
House Minority Leader, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR CONGRESSMAN MICHEL: As the House convenes for the 103rd Congress, a historic measure to grant the territorial delegates the opportunity to vote in the Committee of the Whole will be discussed. The people of Guam look forward to this procedural right being extended to our delegate. We do not see this as a partisan issue, but rather, as a means for Guam's agenda to be more widely understood and appreciated by all Members of the Congress.

As you are aware, Guam makes a significant contribution to the national interest through the extensive holding of Guam property for national defense purposes. Moreover, we pay taxes as prescribed by federal law and have made tremendous progress in fostering economic self-sufficiency. We seek to continue our development for self-sufficiency as well as balancing federal interests with our quest for self-government and self-determination through Commonwealth status. The opportunity for our delegate to vote in the Committee of the Whole will no doubt be good for Guam as well as the nation in the consideration of policy that affects all Americans.

Thank you for your attention to this matter. I remain, Sir,

Sincerely yours,

JOSEPH F. ADA,
Governor.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, let me say to the gentleman from New Mexico [Mr. RICHARDSON], yes, it is half a loaf. And if I were a Delegate, I would be damn mad because it is cutting and running. Either give it to them or do not give it to them, but do not go halfway on it. Let us go with the constitutional amendment, and I will support it.

Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from California [Mr. DREIER].

Mr. DREIER of California. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding time to me.

Mr. Speaker, this morning I got to watch our colleagues on the CBS program "CBS This Morning" for 2 hours. They were over in the Committee on Ways and Means room and just as I turned it on my good friend, the gentleman from California [Mr. KIM] said that he hoped very much that Democrats and Republicans would be able to come together and work to solve the problems that we have as a Nation.

The tragedy is, here we are, our first act is to battle over this rules provision which is being imposed on those of us in this House.

To me, many very eloquent arguments have been made by my Democrat colleagues, but it should be very clear, article I, section 2 of the U.S. Constitution says, the U.S. House of Representatives shall be composed of Members elected every second year by the people of the several States.

So the gentleman from New York [Mr. SOLOMON] was absolutely right. We should do it the proper way. Amend the U.S. Constitution. Do not do what USA Today said, "The Democrats first order of business is a power grab that short-circuits the Constitution." That would be blatantly unfair.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, for the purposes of debate only, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from the Virgin Islands [Mr. DE LUGO].

Mr. DE LUGO. Mr. Speaker, as a Delegate from a U.S. territory who has

served in this House for 18 years, I will take that half a loaf. We already had this debate two decades ago, when the Members of this House determined that it was constitutional to give the vote to the Delegates for the first time since the Founding Fathers, for the first time in the committees. What we are talking about here today is a committee, the Committee of the Whole.

We are in the House right now, but most of the business, as has been said, is in the Committee of the Whole. We can change the Committee in any way we want to because that is not the House. We are in the Committee of the Whole. The symbol of the House is put down lower. The Speaker is not in the chair. It is a Chairman. And we want to participate. That is all we want to do, participate.

We have already amended these rules so that we cannot be decisive. We cannot reach into the House and determine anything. But let us participate.

When Desert Storm came up, I could not vote. I could not vote for my constituents, and yet within days after this House endorsed Desert Storm and we went to war in Desert Storm, three of my constituents were dead.

We pay Federal taxes, Federal taxes. We use the same forms as my colleagues use. We pay the same rate as my colleagues do. It is the Federal law and the Congress that says that money will stay in the territory and be used in the territory. If we want to change it, change it. We do not want to, and I know we will not.

But that is not the issue here. The issue here is participation for 4½ million Americans. France allows it. Spain allows it. Let us allow it.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, let me just say that as to the last speaker, the gentleman from the Virgin Islands [Mr. DE LUGO]. I have great respect for him. He overlooks the kind of vote trading and deals which might be cut to ensure that the Delegate vote does not make the critical difference. One of the Delegates in fact boasted the other day that permitting Delegate voting in the Committee of the Whole will enable Delegates to cut deals and trade votes. That is what we are concerned about. We want them to participate just the way they are now and they do a darn good job at it.

Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from Pennsylvania [Mr. GEKAS].

Mr. GEKAS. Mr. Speaker, the American people fully expect us to reform the Congress, not to betray the American people by the kinds of antics that we are already observing.

There is another issue that is buried in all of this debate here today. Every single year the Congress fails to obey its own laws when on September 30 of every year, when a budget is supposed to have been enacted, we fail to enact such a budget. And the next day we encounter the temporary funding resolutions that make a mockery out of the budget process.

We have been trying for several terms now to bring in an instant replay type of resolution to that problem, to say that if on September 30 we have not adopted a budget by the prescribed deadline, that the next day an automatic reversion to last year's, an instant replay of last year's budget should go into effect.

Here we are today, however, prohibiting a Republican substitute or debate which would allow a modest reform of that to allow us to continue the business of the Congress with at least a budget in place that will not violate the will of the American people and then prevent those kinds of things that happen of mischief that the continuing resolution provides for us.

It is time to reform. Now is the time to reform.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, for purposes of debate only, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from Guam [Mr. UNDERWOOD].

Mr. UNDERWOOD. Mr. Speaker, today marks a potentially proud moment for our fellow U.S. citizens from the territories. This body, by granting the Committee of the Whole vote, recognizes the struggle is not for full representation, for indeed what we are faced with is only a partial compromise, but a positive step for more effective representation for our fellow citizens.

This is not a vote on whether we have a certain number of constituents. As indicated, it is not even a full vote. It is a vote on Members' position on the meaning of U.S. citizenship and exclusivity, a vote on whether Members believe in exclusion or inclusion, whether they believe that citizens of non-States are people just like us or do they believe that they are nonpersons.

My colleagues, earlier this year I was proud to visit the Vietnam Memorial for the first time in my life. In that I saw the names of many people named Quinata, Taimanglo and Santos and Guerrero, childhood friends. It pains me deeply to think that the memory of those individuals will be sacrificed on the basis of a pitch for constitutionality when clearly this meets all constitutional provisions.

I urge my colleagues, on the question of partisanship, it is not the Democrats that are raising this as a partisan issue. I have two letters here from the Governor of Guam and the minority of the Guam Legislature who ask the Republican minority to put aside partisanship because this issue was first raised by a Republican Delegate from Guam. This is a position that was discussed before the results of the election were known to anyone.

This is a right thing to do. This is a good thing to do. This is a fair thing to do. Allow us, for God's sake, to participate in this noble House.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from Virginia [Mr. WOLF].

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, I rise in opposition to the rules package offered by the Democrats today. This package contains a number of highly objectionable provisions—including limitations on time for Members to speak during special orders—which weaken the ability of Members to represent their constituents.

One provision, however, stands out above the rest as an unequalled infringement of Members' rights. This provision would allow Delegates the right to vote on the House floor. When Americans went to the polls last November, they voted for change. But I cannot imagine they would have supported the change being proposed today.

Members on both sides have made interesting arguments about the right to vote of Delegates. But these arguments only become relevant after one has accepted the premise that allowing a Delegate to vote on the House floor is constitutional. It is not.

Article 1, section 2, plainly states that "The House of Representatives shall be composed of Members chosen every second year by the people of the several States." Clearly, Delegates are not Members and they do not represent States. As such they should not be afforded the status essentially the same as duly-sworn Members of Congress.

Why, then, are Democrats pushing an issue of such questionable constitutional and policy standing? As has already been stated, in 1970, Congressman FOLEY argued "That a constitutional amendment would be required to give [a Delegate] a vote in the Committee of the Whole." Today, however, it appears he feels very differently.

I will point out further, that contrary to what some have argued, it has never been determined that allowing Delegates to vote in other committees of the House is constitutional. Therefore, the argument that allowing Delegates a vote on the floor is a logical next step for them is absurd.

Another valid concern is that of proportional representation. The typical Member of Congress represents more than 500,000 people. Yet the population of American Samoa is only 47,000, giving every man, woman, and child, more than 10 times the representation of most Americans. That is just plain wrong.

The disparity is far greater when we consider registered voters. In the 10th district of Virginia, which I represent, there are more than 292,000 registered voters, yet there are only 15,000 registered voters in American Samoa and only 40,000 in all of the Virgin Islands.

The final point which must be made is that of representation without taxation. Residents of Guam, American Samoa, and the U.S. Virgin Islands pay

no Federal income tax. Yet we are debating on the floor today whether or not to give their Delegates a vote on issues such as raising personal income tax rates. It makes no sense.

What concerns me most, Mr. Speaker, is that, until today, this entire debate has been conducted in secret. The decision to allow Delegates to vote on the floor was made in a closed meeting of House Democrats without the input of House Republicans and without the knowledge of most Americans. If supporters of this important provision are so confident that the American people will support it, then full, open debate should be held before it is brought to the floor.

Mr. Speaker, the rules which pass the House today, to a large degree, will determine the level of fairness and good will between Democrats and Republicans during the next 2 years. There is much to be done in the 103d Congress for the good of the people of this country. But if this is the type of political power play Republicans should expect from House Democrats during the next 2 years, then it's going to be a very long, difficult Congress for both parties.

I urge all Members to vote against this rules package and against the provision allowing Delegates to vote on the House floor.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from California [Mr. FAZIO].

Mr. FAZIO. Mr. Speaker, I think we first have to, once and for all, deal with this question of constitutionality and the source of this CRS opinion. When we act in the House of Representatives to resolve issues, we act constitutionally. We are not changing that.

The Congressional Research Service opinion, which comes down on the side of constitutionality, is essentially the same opinion that Republican Ben Blaz asked for in the mid-1980's. I really resent increasingly the partisan tone that somehow this is a grabback of five votes by the Democrats. We all know that two of these Commissioners within my service here have been Republicans from these territories. They are not dedicated Democratic seats. They are up for grabs, because there are two parties in all of these territories, and all of them are alive and well and competitive.

We are talking about not rewarding but recognizing the taxpaying, country-serving people who live in these areas. They have been eloquently represented on the floor today. We simply want them to be represented in every debate taken on this floor.

We are not interfering with anyone's constitutional prerogatives. We are extending, in the most diverse and inclusive Congress ever elected, and we are getting kudos for that, a slight additional responsibility to people who have long deserved it, who have been prevented from really exercising the rights of their constituents, I believe, on this floor.

This is not partisan; it is in the best traditions of an institution that reaches out, that is an internationalist, in a sense, body that understands the world in which we have to legislate, in which we have to play a role.

We are a country made up of people of all races and ethnic groups. I do not know why we are afraid to bring additional representation from those islands, from the District of Columbia, from places that have long been affiliated with this Nation. I think it is in the best tradition of this body, and I think it would make it a proud moment if we stand together on this instead of falling to partisan wrangling.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, we have just gone through a long election, and the next six Members I will recognize will all be freshman Members from this side of the aisle. First, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from Idaho [Mr. CRAPO]. He is a member of our Republican leadership. He has only been here for 1 day, and he is already in our leadership.

Mr. CRAPO. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman from New York for yielding time to me.

Mr. Speaker, as I campaigned, I campaigned heavily on issues of reform, as did many, if not most, of us here. Many of those issues of reform deal with issues that are now governed by our rules.

As I have been here today, I have been asked by members of the press how it feels to be getting sworn in on my first day as a new Congressman, and I thought about that, and I thought about the fact that more important than our swearing in today is the fact that we are dealing with reform issues on a broad scale. I want to talk for just a moment about the ones that are not getting the attention because of the focus of this debate on the Delegate issue.

I talked much during my campaign about the need for reforms that the Republican platform had put forward for a new rules package, reforms that I now understand after today's results are not going to even get a vote on this floor, reforms that should be getting much more debate than we are getting time to address to them.

Let me just focus on one specific. There was a proposal for term limits, term limits on ranking members and committee chairmen. If there is one issue that I think vast majorities of the people of this country are speaking up to this Congress about, it is term limits. If there is one concern that seems to be universal across this country, it is the tendency for consolidation of power in the hands of a few for long periods of time. Yet that issue is going to go by the wayside today as a partial proposal in our rules package, because we are not today going to get a vote on whether we should put term limits on committee chairmen and term limits on ranking members of committees. That and many other issues need to be addressed.

It would be my hope that we can find an opportunity that we can address the needed issues of reform in this Congress, and not on the very first day of this Congress forgo some of the needed issues and important issues that the people of this country are saying to this Congress that they expect of us. The people of this country want term limits. We can give one of the biggest, first steps to that movement today and in this Congress if we do not reject the opportunity for those limits.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, the next of our six freshman Republicans that campaigned for real reform is the gentleman from California [Mr. KIM]. I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from California [Mr. KIM].

Mr. KIM. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding time to me.

Mr. Speaker, as the Members know, I am a freshman, very fresh, only got sworn in about a couple of hours ago. I am very disappointed and shocked today. We have a serious matter in California, especially. We have almost 10-percent unemployment. I am expecting some things for this serious matter, some job creation, some economic innovative plans. Here we are, talking about promoting Washington, DC as an independent State? I do not understand this. I think the priorities are all mixed up.

Second, we are talking about equal voting power to U.S. territorial representatives? I represent 600,000 people. I understand American Samoa has only 47,000. Does this mean I have one equal right as they do? I think that is unfair.

On top of that, they do not even pay a penny of taxes to our Government, yet again, I have the same equal right? That is absolute nonsense. I am very, very disappointed to learn this. Why do we have to deal with this first priority, on the first day? I do not understand this. I am very disappointed.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, the third of our freshman Republicans campaigning for reform is from another cross-section of America. I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from Georgia [Mr. LINDER].

Mr. LINDER. Mr. Speaker, I do not know what offends me more, the changes or the process. It is clear to me that the leadership is not convinced that it can win on any of these issues on an up or down vote, so they do not give us an opportunity to vote on them up or down. We are not given an opportunity to amend the package.

I had hoped to speak about term limits for ranking chairmen like we have passed for ranking members. We are not given an opportunity to offer that amendment. We are not given an op-

portunity to vote for that in our package.

It is to me a vexing thought that I may not even be able to put before the Members for a vote in the next 2 years the very issues that my constituents sent me here to address, and it is very sad.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, the fourth of our freshman Republicans campaigning on reform, going out to the far part of the country, is the gentleman form Oklahoma [Mr. ISTOOK].

I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from Oklahoma [Mr. ISTOOK].

Mr. ISTOOK. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding time to me.

Mr. Speaker, why do we need back door maneuvers. If the goal is statehood, I would say to the Members, make the case for statehood directly. That is what the Oklahoma Territory did and the Indiana Territory did when together in 1907 they became the 46th star, the State of Oklahoma.

Before that we had people go to war, the Spanish-American War, and when we became a State we became responsible for local and State taxes as well as for Federal taxes.

Many a wayward politician embarked on the wrong path when he started to stuff the ballot box. Franklin D. Roosevelt got his comeuppance when he tried to pack the Supreme Court. Today we decide whether to pack the U.S. House of Representatives. After all, if it is legal to add five votes, it is equally as legal to add 50 or 500.

Until today, the U.S. Constitution established the formula by which we determined the votes allocated to each State of the Union, the number of votes. Today we are being asked to abandon that. Oklahoma went through the process of territory to statehood. We paid our dues. I do not think it is improper to ask that everyone who wants the privileges of statehood go through the same process as Oklahoma did.

□ 1600

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from Maryland [Mr. BARTLETT], the fifth of our freshman Republicans who campaigned for reform.

Mr. BARTLETT. Mr. Speaker, I am 66 years old. I am the oldest Republican freshman. I may be a freshman here; I am not a freshman to life.

We Republicans are anxious to support President Clinton in several important initiatives which he has proposed to help assure economic recovery. We stand ready to strongly support his proposals for any and all tax cuts, for a line-item veto, for a reduction in the capital gains tax rate, and for investment tax credits. But we cannot get to these important proposals until we get past the Delegate voting issue.

This Delegate voting proposal is wrongheaded and manifestly unfair. It cannot be tolerated.

If it cannot be harmoniously negotiated, we shall insist on our legitimate rights by utilizing parliamentary procedures until sanity prevails. It is intolerable, and we shall not tolerate it.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, we have one last freshman Republican of the six who have spoken or will speak on this issue. It is interesting to note that not one freshman Democrat has come to this floor to support this Democrat rules package. We have to ask ourselves why.

Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from California [Mr. HORN].

Mr. HORN. Mr. Speaker, many of us ran for office wanting a better day for America. We wanted to operate with the Democratic Party, with the new President on a bipartisan basis, just as this Nation has in foreign policy since the late 1940's. There are major problems to be solved in the economy, in the deficit, and we need to deal with those.

We heard the eloquent remarks of the Republican leader and the Democratic Speaker, both honorable men, civil, gentlemen. I have known the Speaker since we were staff members together in the U.S. Senate, the other body, if you will.

I think the tragedy of this debate, where there is no committee study, no examination, no leading scholars coming in, no review by retired judges, the tragedy is that this is poisoning the waters for what could be one of the most productive Congresses in this century. I sincerely hope that it will be. But this is not the way to start this session.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT], the majority leader.

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, I want to reiterate and make clear the amendment that was made in these rules that affects the Delegate voting rule provision so that Members again clearly understand it.

Some on the other side have said if this rule is put through it would mean that the vote of the Delegates is the same as the vote of other Members. One Member said three Delegates could out-vote the population of one State. A Member said that the Delegates' vote would be as important as a Member's vote. That is not true.

Under the amendment, if a vote is held and the margin of victory or loss is within the margin of the number of Delegates, any Member can stand up and make a motion to go back to the House and revote the issue without the Delegates being able to vote, because under this rules change Delegates would not be able to vote in the House.

Members may say well, it is half a loaf. If we are going to give them something, let us give it to them or not give it to them.

Let us make it clear. Their association of their entities, their territories, is not complete with the United States. That is a statehood question, and that question can only be decided under the provision of the Constitution that deals with statehood.

So what we are doing here is trying to evolve toward a process that reflects the kind of association that these entities have with the United States. We allowed them to vote in committee and now we are saying they can vote in the Committee of the Whole.

Is it complete participation? Absolutely not. But it is important participation, because unlike present times or past times, they can come to the floor, they can involve themselves in the debate and feel that at least they will be able to register the views of their constituents, as they can in committee, in the Committee of the Whole. So it makes their participation here more meaningful and complete.

I think it is a worthy rules change. I urge Members to vote for it.

PARLIAMENTARY INQUIRY

Mr. WALKER. I have a parliamentary inquiry, Mr. Speaker.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. EDWARDS of California). The gentleman will state it.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, at the outset of this debate we were told that the rules that we were debating were in fact the printed rules that were handed to the minority side. The gentleman from Missouri has just described a process that is not in this rule; namely, that Members would have to stand up and ask for the vote to go back in to the full House after the Committee of the Whole. But the rules that were given to us indicated that such a matter would be automatic and would not require someone to stand up and make that kind of motion.

My parliamentary inquiry is, Are we debating the rules that the minority was led to believe were in print and before us?

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Will the gentleman from Pennsylvania allow the gentleman from Missouri to respond?

Mr. WALKER. Surely. I am happy to.

Mr. GEPHARDT. As usual, Mr. Speaker, the gentleman's reading is superior to my speaking. His reading was correct, and I misspoke.

Mr. WALKER. I thank the gentleman.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, for purposes of debate only, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from Hawaii [Mr. ABERCROMBIE].

Mr. ABERCROMBIE. Mr. Speaker, I would like to speak to my colleagues today as a voting Member from the last territory. Our State is only 33 years old, and Members need only look at my face if they want to look around the

room for minorities, because I am a minority in my district, and yet I was elected. I was born in Buffalo, NY, but the people of the State of Hawaii voted for me after we became a State, when we were a territory before.

What were we struggling for? We were struggling for equality, the same thing that we preach to people all around the world. If I were in the Yukon Territory right now, I would be voting in Ottawa with a full vote, and yet we talk about the North American Free-Trade Agreement and we preach to the Canadians. And we preach to the Federal district in Mexico City. The Federal district in Mexico City has the full vote, but we do not have it in the District of Columbia. If you are a member of the Danish Parliament and you live in Greenland, you can do it. Greenland has the vote, but we do not give it to people in the United States of America. And Members sit here on the other side of the aisle and talk about democracy, and talk about freedom, and preach to me about the Constitution.

This Constitution was given to me by Spark M. Matsunaga, who served in this House with some of you folks, and many of his people had to spend their lives in detention camps because they were not thought fully worthy of being able to shed their blood for the Government of the United States of America.

And I have heard Samoa, American Samoa denigrated on this floor all day long for their numbers, and where they are from, and about taxes. Let me tell you what their taxes do. Here is what they do for veterans. Here is what the U.S. Government says, the United States General Accounting Office: Supply shortages at the LBJ Medical Center, quarterly visits provide limited care, post-traumatic stress syndrome, psychiatric needs not met, concerns with referral programs not met, drug and alcohol treatment limited. That is what they get for paying their taxes, those of you who sit here in judgment of Samoans and Guamanians and others and the rest of the people who can die for this country, live and die for this country, it is a shame for those who would raise the Constitution against our fellow citizens.

Vote "yes" for freedom for all of the territories.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, for purposes of debate only, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from Texas [Mr. DE LA GARZA].

Mr. DE LA GARZA. Mr. Speaker, the world is watching us, and I am concerned that the debate has turned into an area that we should not even be discussing or even thinking. We cannot go tell the Soviet Union how to have freedom and justice, we cannot force countries that we will cut off your funds unless you have votes, unless you have representation.

My interpretation is if you are enfranchised as a U.S. citizen by birth or by acquisition, that gives you full equality with every other American, and we should not be talking about numbers.

I think some of us may want to go back, if you will forgive me, when some remember separate-but-equal was legal, the poll tax was legal, women not voting was legal.

□ 1610

Mr. Speaker, I think some of us feel that maybe those were the good old days.

I think the world should know that an American has a right, and it has been said too many times, but I repeat it, because I saw the casket of a Puerto Rican under a U.S. flag. By God, if that did not win him the right to be represented, his people to be represented here, I do not know what will.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the distinguished gentleman from Illinois [Mr. PORTER].

Mr. PORTER. Mr. Speaker, millions of Americans voted this fall in favor of referenda limiting the terms of legislators. Such referenda were on the ballot in 14 States and passed in all 14, some by very large margins. Several of these measures sought to limit terms of Members of this body. But it is clear, at least to this observer, that such efforts are in vain, that an amendment to the U.S. Constitution is necessary to achieve this objective.

Now, the Founding Fathers made it very difficult indeed to amend the Constitution, requiring two-thirds of each House of the Congress and three-fourths of the State legislatures. While I do not favor limiting congressional terms, since such restraint impairs the judgment of the electors—and for many other substantive reasons—a result very similar to the objective of those desiring term limits can be achieved without amending the Constitution, even without passing a law.

All that is needed is to change the rules of the House—and the Senate—to limit the time a Member can serve as chair of a committee or subcommittee to a period of 6 consecutive years.

This is not an unreasonable proposition. Any agenda that a chair might have ought reasonably to be addressed within three Congresses. In addition, it would make the body more dynamic and responsive by a good measure, something sadly lacking when Members can chair committees and subcommittees for 10 or 20 or 30 years, building and maintaining the iron triangles of special interests, bureaucrats, and the Chair, which has been so unresponsive and a large part of the gridlock here in Washington. Witness, for example, the fact that for 12 years the Congress—under the control the entire time by supposedly pro-environmental Democrats—could not pass a reauthorization of the Clean Air Act.

Without these long-term fiefdoms of power, where a Chair has omnipotence regarding bills assigned to his or her committee or subcommittee, the proclivities of voters to return their long-serving Members to yet another term will be greatly reduced and the effect of term limits achieved without disturbing in the least the judgment of the electors.

My party has decided to go half way with this proposal that I brought to my leadership last summer. We will offer today a motion to commit applicable to Chairs of full committees only and omitting subcommittee Chairs. This, I believe, is unfortunate and leaves the proposal less likely to be supported by Democrats and, indeed, perhaps some Republicans. There are only 21 committees, and thus only 42 positions, affected. This makes the vote on the question almost personal. Add the subcommittees and you are probably affecting far more than half of the Members, who would find it exceedingly uncomfortable to be voting against reform and in favor of their own personal interests.

Yet, I am grateful we are drawing the question on committee Chairs at least. I believe that a vote against this reform will be one exceedingly difficult for Members to explain, and while they may willingly cast it to avoid disfavor with sitting Chairs, they will pay a price for doing so in the next election.

The motion to commit on term limits for Chairs may be combined with that on votes in the Committee of the Whole House for Delegates and Resident Commissioners. While I would have preferred a straight vote on the term limit issue, it may actually be of benefit since the vote to give Delegates and Resident Commissioners, some of whom represent less than 45,000 people—American Samoa—the same vote as Members in the Committee of the Whole is patently egregious and unconstitutional. Most of the people Delegates and Resident Commissioners represented do not pay Federal income taxes. Representation without taxation.

So let us test our resolve for change. I believe this small change in the rules would do salutary things for the dynamics of the body and would reflect a willingness to abandon business as usual. Let us see who is for it and who is against and whether the majority party forces its members to vote as a bloc or allows the independence of judgment that our Constitution and representative system envisioned.

CALL OF THE HOUSE

Mr. PORTER. Mr. Speaker, I make a point of order that a quorum is not present.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Evidently a quorum is not present.

Without objection, a call of the House is ordered.

There was no objection.

The call was taken by electronic device, and the following Members responded to their names:

[Roll No. 4]

ANSWERED "PRESENT"—409

Abercrombie	Derrick	Hutchinson
Ackerman	Deutsch	Hutto
Allard	Diaz-Balart	Hyde
Andrews (ME)	Dickey	Inglis
Andrews (NJ)	Dicks	Inhofe
Andrews (TX)	Dingell	Inslee
Applegate	Dixon	Istook
Archer	Dooley	Jacobs
Armey	Doolittle	Jefferson
Bacchus (FL)	Dornan	Johnson (CT)
Bachus (AL)	Dreier	Johnson (GA)
Baesler	Duncan	Johnson (SD)
Baker (CA)	Dunn	Johnson, E.B.
Baker (LA)	Durbin	Johnson, Sam
Barcia	Edwards (CA)	Johnston
Barlow	Edwards (TX)	Kanjorski
Barrett (NE)	Emerson	Kaptur
Barrett (WI)	Engel	Kasich
Bartlett	English (AZ)	Kennedy
Barton	English (OK)	Kennelly
Bateman	Eshoo	Kildee
Becerra	Espy	Kim
Beilenson	Evans	King
Bentley	Everett	Kingston
Bereuter	Ewing	Kleczka
Berman	Fawell	Klein
Bevill	Fazio	Klink
Bilbray	Fields (LA)	Klug
Bilirakis	Fields (TX)	Knollenberg
Bishop	Filner	Kolbe
Blackwell	Fingerhut	Kopetski
Bliley	Flake	Kreidler
Blute	Foglietta	Kyl
Boehlert	Ford (MI)	LaFalce
Boehner	Ford (TN)	Lambert
Bonilla	Franks (CT)	Lancaster
Bonior	Franks (NJ)	Lantos
Borski	Furse	LaRocco
Boucher	Gallegly	Laughlin
Brewster	Gallo	Lazio
Brooks	Gejdenson	Lehman
Browder	Gekas	Levin
Brown (CA)	Gephardt	Lewis (CA)
Brown (FL)	Geren	Lewis (FL)
Brown (OH)	Gibbons	Lewis (GA)
Bryant	Gilchrest	Lightfoot
Bunning	Gillmor	Linder
Burton	Gilman	Lipinski
Buyer	Gingrich	Livingston
Byrne	Glickman	Lloyd
Callahan	Gonzalez	Long
Calvert	Goodlatte	Lowey
Camp	Goodling	Machtley
Canady	Gordon	Maloney
Cantwell	Goss	Mann
Cardin	Gradison	Manton
Carr	Grams	Manzullo
Castle	Grandy	Margolies-Mezvinsky
Chapman	Green	Martinez
Clay	Greenwood	Matsui
Clement	Gunderson	Mazzoli
Clinger	Gutierrez	McCandless
Clyburn	Hall (OH)	McCloskey
Coble	Hall (TX)	McCollum
Coleman	Hamburg	McCrery
Collins (GA)	Hamilton	McCurdy
Collins (IL)	Hancock	McDade
Collins (MI)	Harman	McDermott
Combest	Hastert	McHale
Condit	Hastings	McHugh
Conyers	Hayes	McInnis
Cooper	Hefley	McKeon
Coppersmith	Hefner	McKinney
Costello	Herger	McMillan
Cox	Hilliard	McNulty
Coyne	Hinchey	Meehan
Cramer	Hoagland	Meyers
Crane	Hobson	Mfume
Crapo	Hochbrueckner	Mica
Cunningham	Hoekstra	Michel
Danner	Hoke	Miller (CA)
Darden	Holden	Miller (FL)
de la Garza	Horn	Mineta
Deal	Houghton	Minge
DeFazio	Hoyer	Mink
DeLauro	Huffington	Moakley
DeLay	Hughes	Molinari
Dellums	Hunter	Mollohan
		Montgomery
		Moorhead
		Moran
		Morella
		Murphy
		Murtha
		Myers
		Nadler
		Natcher
		Neal (MA)
		Neal (NC)
		Nussle
		Oberstar
		Obey
		Olver
		Ortiz
		Orton
		Owens
		Oxley
		Packard
		Pallone
		Panetta
		Parker
		Pastor
		Paxon
		Payne (VA)
		Pelosi
		Penny
		Peterson (FL)
		Peterson (MN)
		Petri
		Pickett
		Pickle
		Pombo
		Pomeroy
		Porter
		Poshard
		Price (NC)
		Pryce (OH)
		Quillen
		Quinn
		Rahall
		Ramstad
		Rangel
		Ravenel
		Reed
		Regula
		Reynolds
		Richardson
		Ridge
		Roberts
		Roemer
		Rogers
		Rohrabacher
		Ros-Lehtinen
		Rose
		Rostenkowski
		Roth
		Roukema
		Rowland
		Roybal-Allard
		Royce
		Rush
		Sabo
		Sanders
		Sangmeister
		Santorum
		Sarpalius
		Sawyer
		Saxton
		Schaefer
		Schenk
		Schiff
		Schroeder
		Schumer
		Scott
		Sensenbrenner
		Sharp
		Shaw
		Shays
		Shepherd
		Sisisky
		Skaggs
		Skeen
		Skelton
		Slattery
		Slaughter
		Smith (IA)
		Smith (MI)
		Smith (NJ)
		Smith (OR)
		Smith (TX)
		Snowe
		Solomon
		Spence
		Stearns
		Stenholm
		Stokes
		Strickland
		Studds
		Stump
		Stupak
		Sundquist
		Swett
		Swift
		Synar
		Talent
		Tanner
		Tauzin
		Taylor (MS)
		Taylor (NC)
		Tejeda
		Thomas (CA)
		Thomas (WY)
		Thornton
		Thurman
		Torkildsen
		Torres
		Torricelli
		Towns
		Traficant
		Tucker
		Unsoeld
		Upton
		Valentine
		Velazquez
		Vento
		Visclosky
		Volkmer
		Vucanovich
		Walker
		Walsh
		Washington
		Waters
		Watt
		Weldon
		Wilson
		Wise
		Wolf
		Woolsey
		Wyden
		Wynn
		Young (FL)
		Zeliff
		Zimmer

□ 1635

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. EDWARDS of California). On this rollcall, 409 Members have recorded their presence by electronic device, a quorum.

Under the rule, further proceedings under the call were dispensed with.

RULES OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman from New York [Mr. SOLOMON] has 6 minutes remaining and the gentlewoman from New York [Ms. SLAUGHTER] has 4½ minutes remaining.

The Chair recognizes the gentleman from New York [Mr. SOLOMON].

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, it is a privilege to be able to yield all of our remaining time, 6 minutes, to our great Republican leader, the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL].

Mr. MICHEL. Mr. Speaker and my colleagues, I rise in support of the Republican rules package, as distinguished from the Democrat package that has been offered here today.

At the very outset, I want to applaud the Members on my side for their excellent presentations in supporting our case, from the half-a-dozen freshmen Members who spoke for reform, to those of our senior Members, including the distinguished whip, who laid out so well the tax ramifications of the issue.

Then I have to make some comment with respect to this effort on the part of the Democratic majority over the last several Congresses to keep tightening down tighter and tighter on the rules to suppress the minority.

Now, admittedly part of our frustration is born of the fact that we have been in the minority so long, but I have to ask the question, what are you afraid of in this deliberative body? To have those on this side well-equipped to make arguments and then have the cross fertilization of those views ultimately, hopefully to a better piece of legislation?

I guess experience teaches us that having the word reform on our lips is no substitute for having it on our agenda.

In the 102d Congress, we Republicans urged the House to drastically reform the way it does its business. We wanted to eliminate patronage and replace it with professionalism.

We proposed that the House eliminate the Office of the Doorkeeper, appoint a chief financial officer, hire professionals to run the House post office and the Sergeant at Arms Office, and find a nationally respected legal scholar to represent the House as its lawyer.

In other words, we proposed an ambitious, far-reaching plan to reform the day-to-day operation of the House.

Well, the Democratic majority decided instead to hire a House administrator, and basically ignored the rest of our reform proposals.

Today, we Republicans intend to offer again our ideas for comprehensive reform. Our rules package includes, among many other things, a 6-year term limit on committee chairmen and ranking members. I should tell the majority that we adopted this resolution in our own caucus.

□ 1640

Our package also includes, a ban on proxy voting, equitable party ratios in amongst our committees, and a one-third reduction in committee staffs, 10 percent for the next 3 years, and a host of other proposals totaling 48 in number.

What has the Democrat majority proposed?

First and most egregious, Mr. Speaker, and where most of the debate is centered today, the majority wants to give Delegates and Commissioners a vote on the floor of the House.

Mr. Speaker, the floor of the House is not just another big room in this building. It is the place where the ultimate decisions of our representative democracy are debated and ultimately voted upon.

In fact, one might say that the floor of the House is not a place so much as it is an idea. It is the idea of true representative democracy in which every, every elected Representative from a State and only an elected Representative from a State, has equal rights. Any attempt to allow the floor of the

House to be used in any other way is, in the eyes of the minority, unconstitutional, unprecedented, and unacceptable under any guise, no matter what the motivation. I might say that this last-minute attempt on the part of the majority to modify what they originally had proposed as a means of satisfying the minority and all the rest suggests that their premise to begin with was wrong.

Mr. Speaker, over 50 years ago President Roosevelt attempted to pack the Supreme Court with Justices who would follow his political philosophy. Then it was called court packing.

In my mind this House packing scheme is of the same ilk: the use of raw political power which can only be countered by popular outrage. And I believe the American people all across the country are against this grab for more power.

Mr. Speaker, it will not work in Walla Walla, it will not serve in Shreveport, it will not do in Denver, it will not sell in Sacramento, and it most emphatically will not play in Peoria.

Now I am going to include with my remarks an editorial from the New York Times entitled, "Have the House Democrats No Shame?" I am also including an article from the San Diego Tribune entitled, "Packing the House." Any number of pundits have written on this particular subject.

Second, the Democratic majority wants to allow rolling quorums in the House, and I want to commend the gentleman from Pennsylvania [Mr. WALKER] for describing that process so eloquently as he did earlier in the debate.

Now rolling quorums may sound like one of those bits of esoteric jargon we legislators like to throw around to impress each other. Without going into the parliamentary complexities, a rolling quorum defeats the purpose of collective deliberation and decision making. The very word "Congress" has at its roots the concept of coming together, of being together, of political community, and to institute procedures that fragment the collective sense of decisionmaking and responsibility in the House is to demean the very concept of the Congress.

The two rules packages presented to my colleagues offer two different paths. One road leads to more gridlock and less freedom, and the other leads to a more effective Congress, a more representative House, and a greater guarantee for the sanctity of the legislative process.

I would urge my colleagues, both Republican and Democrat, to choose the right path and defeat the previous question so we can work together to implement true reform. Failing that, I urge my colleagues to support our motion to commit which sets a 6-year term limit on committee chairs and ranking members and deletes the majority's proposal to allow Delegate voting on the House floor.

So, in conclusion, Mr. Speaker, I would ask my colleagues to vote down the previous question, give us that opportunity for those reforms to take effect in the 103d Congress.

The articles referred to are as follows:

[From the New York Times, Dec. 29, 1992]

HAVE THE HOUSE DEMOCRATS NO SHAME?

House Democrats have just awarded themselves five more votes. Unfazed by the crying need for Congressional reform, the Democratic caucus proposes to let non-voting delegates vote on the House floor. All five are, of course, Democrats.

Embarrassed by criticism of their greedy grab, the Democrats may try to water it down when the new Congress meets to adopt rules. But that's no answer. This maneuver is nothing but shameless political tyranny.

The Constitution says the House shall be composed of "Members chosen * * * by the People of the several States." Delegates aren't members, and the places they represent—the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands and American Samoa—aren't states.

Delegates are already permitted to vote in House committees; now the Democrats would let them vote in the Committee of the Whole. That's when the whole House sits as a "committee" and does most of its work on legislation.

The Republicans are justifiably furious, and want to take the issue to court. They have good ammunition. For example: Whatever happened to one person one vote? For the most part, each member represents about 520,000 constituents, but the Virgin Island's delegate has only 95,000 while Puerto Rico's has 3.5 million.

In 1970, Representative Thomas Foley—now Speaker—said "it is very clear * * * that a constitutional amendment would be required to give [delegates] a vote in the Committee of the Whole, or in the full House." What changed his mind? Very likely the mounting pressure to make Washington D.C. a state. Failing to deliver on statehood, the Democrats offer a half-measure that gives the D.C. delegate more clout—and gives the other four delegates the same because it would be politically awkward to leave them out.

All of which adds up to an outrageous power play, as if an 80-plus majority weren't enough for absolute control. It is a distressing sign that the leadership hasn't the slightest clue that people are fed up with Washington's business as usual.

[From the Chicago Tribune, Dec. 30, 1992]

THE DEMOCRATS' GREEDY POWER GRAB

American voters trimmed the sails of the Democratic congressional leadership just a bit last month, reducing the party's House majority by 10 votes. Now the Democrats have concocted a little scheme to cut their losses in half.

The Democrats have given preliminary approval to rules changes that would give almost complete voting privileges to five congressional delegates who represent the District of Columbia and the territories of Guam, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico. The five are all Democrats.

This amounts to a blatant end-run around the Constitution, which allows full voting status only to the representatives of the states. The delegates are accorded floor privileges and allowed to vote in committees. But under the rules change, the provision for committee voting privileges would be extended to the Committee of the Whole, under which most substantive business of the entire House is conducted.

This is a power grab and a disservice to government. While it boosts Democratic congressional strength, it also damages the party's image and some of its long-term interests. It would be a setback for the laudable goal of establishing statehood for the District of Columbia through a constitutional amendment.

Republican opponents argue that the campaign for statehood has little to do with the right of D.C. residents to congressional representation and much to do with expanding the political muscle of the Democratic Party. When the Democrats stage such a messy show as this one on the delegates' voting rights, they lend credence to the GOP argument.

Some Democrats have begun to realize they're sitting on a public-relations disaster. They hope to soften the impact with an amendment that would limit the influence of the delegates' votes. If the delegates provided the difference in the outcome of any matter before the Committee of the Whole, the matter would be automatically sent to the House floor for another vote—in which the delegates couldn't participate.

That is a silly, convoluted and wholly unnecessary procedure. The Democrats' alternative plan, in effect, would subvert the Constitution to give the territorial delegates the power to vote, but guarantee that any time their votes really count * * * they won't be counted.

The Democrats can't finesse their way around this one. If they include the delegate voting rights next week when they take up the package of House rules that will govern the new Congress, they will seriously damage the cause of D.C. statehood and their own standing in the eyes of the public.

When they reconvene next week, the Democratic majority would be wise to drop the clumsy power grab and worry about the real business of the nation.

[From the San Diego Union Tribune, Jan. 5, 1993]

PACKING THE HOUSE—DEMOCRATS PUSH A VOTING SCAM

In an undisguised power play, the Democrats who control the House of Representatives are expected to vote today to extend floor voting privileges to the four delegates and one resident commissioner from Guam, American Samoa, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands and the District of Columbia. All five members are, not surprisingly, Democrats.

In the past, these delegates have been allowed to vote only in committees. Under the proposed rule change, they would be permitted to vote when the full House is functioning as a Committee of the Whole. That term is used when representatives meet on the floor for debates and votes except final passage—in other words, when most significant action is taken.

The problems with the Democratic proposal are threefold:

First, the action is probably unconstitutional. The Constitution states that "the House of Representatives shall be composed of members chosen every second year by the people of the several states." The five delegates do not, by any stretch of the imagination, represent states of the Union.

Second, this proposal is unfair. American Samoa, with 47,000 citizens, would have vir-

tually the same clout in the House as Montana, with a population of 800,000. Each would have one voting representative. Likewise, the U.S. Virgin Islands has only 102,000 residents and Guam has 133,000, yet the average congressional district in the states has more than 500,000 citizens.

Third, the House rule change would constitute representation without taxation. In all of the territories, unlike in the District of Columbia, residents pay no federal income taxes. Consequently, the delegates could vote for higher taxes even though their constituents would not have to pay those taxes. If, indeed, territories are to be given a vote, they should be taxed as well.

Aside from these practical political considerations, the Democrats' House-packing proposal would subvert the democratic process and the chamber's long-standing traditions and procedures. In the November elections, Democrats lost 10 House seats. By changing the rules, they would get back half that number.

But gaining that extra partisan advantage is not worth undermining the Constitution or the power of the elected representatives from the 50 states. The Democrats, in their caucus meeting this morning, should withdraw the proposal or, at the very least, allow the full House to vote on it separately. That way, the proposal's merits—or lack thereof—could be more fairly debated.

This issue presents an opportunity for San Diego's new Democratic representatives, Lynn Schenk and Bob Filner, to show they are independent thinkers who put the importance of California's taxpayers and the Constitution ahead of partisan politics. Let's see if they measure up.

[From the Washington Times, Dec. 16, 1992]

FODDER FOR THE TROUGH OF POWER

(By Bruce Fein)

On Dec. 8, 1992, the Democratic Caucus of the House of Representatives approved a proposed change in the House Rules that would empower Delegates from the District of Columbia, the Virgin Islands, American Samoa, and Guam and the Resident Commissioner from Puerto Rico to vote in the Committee of the Whole.

Next Jan. 5, the House will vote on the rule change. The measure is expected to pass via a Democrat steamroller, since all the Delegates and the Resident Commissioner are Democrats. That shameless impending power grab, however, is blatantly unconstitutional, a conclusion conceded by House Speaker Thomas Foley, Washington Democrat, in 1970.

Article I, Section 1 of the Constitution entrusts all federal "legislative" power to the Senate and House of Representatives. Article I, Section 2 confines membership in the House to persons chosen biannually "by the People of the several states." In other words, the legislative powers of the House may be exercised only by persons elected by voters in the various states, which excludes persons representing territories of the United States, the District of Columbia, the President of the United States, foreign governments, the Vatican, or otherwise.

Under House Rules, the Committee of the Whole manifestly exercises legislative power. For example, if it declines to report an amendment to the House, that decision cannot be overruled by the House. Additionally, amendments to amendments considered in the Committee of the Whole are not separately reported to the House. If that committee defeats a motion to rise and report a general appropriation bill after its reading for amendment, then a limitation amendment is permitted in the House. If such a motion is agreed to in the Committee of the Whole, the House cannot consider a limitation amendment.

The Committee of the Whole further votes on appeals of certain procedural rulings of the chair that could change a bill yet would be shielded from review by the House.

In sum, voting in the Committee of the Whole epitomizes the exercise of legislative power because of its immediate and direct impact on the enactment of laws. That conclusion is reinforced by Article I, Section 6 of the Constitution—the so-called "speech or debate clause." It provides legal immunity for Members of Congress "for any speech or debate in either House." The U.S. Supreme Court declared in Doe vs. McMillan (1973) that the immunity reaches any conduct within the sphere of legislative activity." That sphere, the high court had elaborated in Gravel vs. U.S. (1972), includes conduct that is "an integral part of the deliberative and communicative process by which Members participate in committee and House proceedings with respect to the consideration and passage or rejection of proposed legislation."

If House Members act within the sphere of legislative activity" when voting in the Committee of the Whole, then the same must be true regarding any others who cast votes in that forum, including delegates and resident commissioners. Votes cast by the latter, however, should not be counted because they derogate from the Constitution's exclusive assignment of federal legislative power to elected representatives from the several states. That conclusion was self-evident to Speaker Foley on Sept. 15, 1970, when the House was considering a proposal to confer the vote on the resident commissioner from Puerto Rico in standing committees. Mr. Foley categorically lectured: "Now it is very clear * * * that a constitutional amendment would be required to give the Resident Commissioner a vote in the Committee of the Whole or the full House."

Congress, of course, may delegate legislative power to the executive branch or independent agencies, but only if it articulates reasonably specific standards to confine the discretion of the recipients of the power. Thus, the Supreme Court has invalidated a delegation to the executive lacking standards for its exercise, Schecter Poultry vs. U.S. (1935), but has upheld delegations that provide policy guidance for the recipients, e.g., U.S. vs. Rock Royal Co-operatives (1939). The delegation doctrine cannot save the impending House rule change, however, because it leaves unfettered the voting discretion of the delegates and resident commissioner.

The chief arguments favoring the constitutionality of the rule change are feeble. It is said that since the Constitution does not expressly limit the substance of committee rules, then the House is free of any restraints so long as the full House is required to approve any legislative measures. But Article I, Sections 1 and 2 expressly confine the exercise of any legislative power, preliminary or final, to members of Congress. There are no exceptions. Further, the argument exalts form over substance. There is no gainsaying that votes in the Committee of the Whole and other committees directly affect the substance of legislation. Indeed, that is the reason why that opportunity to vote is craved by the delegates and resident commissioner.

Manipulating committee voting rights to circumvent the Constitution's exclusive assignment of legislative power to Representatives is admittedly clever. But as the Supreme Court taught in Terry vs. Adams (1953), sophisticated evasions of the Constitution are as void as the simpleminded. The high court held unconstitutional the Texas Jaybird Democratic Association's exclusion of blacks from its primaries. Although the Association was simply a private organization with no recognized status under state law, its primaries, de facto, dictated the general election victor. The Association was, in effect, the State, the court reasoned, and thus was equally restrained by the 15th Amendment.

To accept the sweeping constitutional arguments of the rule's proponents would concede the power of a House majority to emasculate the legislative power of Representatives. The arguments place no limits on the number of non-Members who could vote in the Committee of the Whole under a House rule. That number, for instance, might reach 1,000. Additionally, the arguments would authorize a rule permitting the Speaker to endow family members and relatives, cronies, campaign contributors and representatives of foreign governments or political parties with committee voting rights. They would also permit a rule prohibiting a floor vote on a House bill that would override a District of Columbia city ordinance without the consent of the District of Columbia delegate. There is no constitutional text or purpose, however, that would justify such vast dilutions of the legislative powers of the elected Representatives of the people of the several states.

At present, House rules permit delegates and the resident commissioner to vote in standing committees, which exercise legislative power similar to that of the Committee of the Whole. Those voting privileges are thus unconstitutional, and should be challenged in federal court along with the impending Jan. 5 rule change regarding the Committee of the Whole. To avoid any speech or debate clause difficulties, the lawsuit should seek an injunction only against delegates and the resident commissioner, who are excluded from the protection of the clause.

Finley Peter Dunne would have sardonically quipped about this shameless abuse of power by House Democrats, "What's the Constitution between friends?"

[From the Washington Post, Dec. 17, 1992]

POWER GRAB IN THE HOUSE

(By George F. Will)

No wide-awake American will be startled by redundant evidence that power corrupts. Still, there is something notably brassy about what Speaker Tom Foley and his flock of lock-step House Democrats—another herd of independent minds—have decided to do regarding the five delegates to the House of Representatives from Guam, American Samoa, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico and the District of Columbia.

Most Americans have better things to do than monitor decisions of the House Democratic caucus, so most Americans do not know that their representation in the House is soon to be diluted. Democrats have decided to use their control of the House to give those five delegates—all Democrats, of course—the right to vote on the floor when the House is functioning as a "Committee of the Whole," in which mode most significant decisions are taken.

Pending an appeal to the Supreme Court, the Constitution is a mere parchment barrier to such majoritarian abuse. Article I, Sec-

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tion Two uses the word "state" seven times in referring to the only entity from which members of the House may be chosen. But now House Democrats have decided they can use control of House rules to confer virtually full voting privileges on those five delegates.

Welcome to the 1990s, a "Decade of Greed" in the Democrats' style. There is greed for power as well as money, and evidently an 82-seat advantage in the House is not enough for the Democrats.

Roll Call is the feisty newspaper that covers Congress and can be called, somewhat oxymoronically, the conscience of Capitol Hill. It knows abuse of power when it sees it and sees it in the Democrats' "outrageous behavior" and "power grab" regarding the delegates.

Roll Call notes that in November Democrats lost 10 House seats but in December decided to seize half that number of new seats without consulting any voters—other than themselves—in their caucus. Henceforth, in the Committee of the Whole—which as Roll Call rightly says "is where the important stuff gets done, except the final passage of a bill"—the 47,000 people of American Samoa, who do not pay income taxes, will have as much say as 800,000 Montanans about raising taxes and spending the revenues. Someone should explain to Samoans—and Democrats—the principle "No representation without taxation." The average congressional district has more than 500,000 residents. The U.S. Virgin Islands have 102,000; Guam has 133,000. Democrats suddenly have a, well, relaxed attitude about the hitherto sacred "one man, one vote" rule.

Roll Call, unable to contain its sarcasm (and unable to stop giving Democrats ideas for more mischief), says Puerto Rico, with 3.5 million residents and just one delegate, is getting gypped: "If Democrats became truly creative, they could divide Puerto Rico up into seven delegate districts, giving each a vote," or they could give a delegate to each of the three U.S. Virgin Islands, or to the four quadrants of the District of Columbia.

The Congressional Research Service was asked by its employers to examine the constitutionality of the sort of decision the Democratic caucus has vowed to take when Congress convenes. The CRS came up with a remarkably mushy analysis affirming the propriety of its employers' desire. CRS does so in language that would be laughable were the Constitution not being trashed. The analysis concludes with this tortured locution:

"* * * [Allowing a delegate to vote in the Committee of the Whole is apparently consistent with present Congressional interpretation of its constitutional authority."

That is: Doing what the Democratic majority is determined to do is "apparently" compatible with what the Democratic majority says it has authority to do.

For perspective on the arrogance and tendentiousness of today's rulers of Congress, consider a change from 22 years ago.

On Sept. 15, 1970, the House was debating a change in its rules that would allow the resident commissioner to the United States from Puerto Rico to serve on standing committees "in the same manner as Members of the House and shall possess in such committees the same powers and privileges as the other Members." A young congressman then in his third term said he supported that measure, even though "we clearly cannot give him a vote in the House."

Committee service, said this congressman, is one thing, and a much lesser thing, than voting on the House floor, Committees are mere creatures of the House, not of the Constitution, and "can be extinguished at will and created at will," without even the concurrence of the Senate.

Furthermore, said this congressman, service on committees involves only "preliminary advisory votes." Therefore such service does not involve a constitutional issue, as would votes cast in the Committee of the Whole or the full House. And, said this same congressman, "It is very clear, as the resident commissioner has said, that a constitutional amendment would be required to give the resident commissioner a vote in the Committee of the Whole of the full House."

Thus spoke Tom Foley, before unbridled power made him more flexible and casual about his convictions concerning the Constitution.

[From the Washington Post, Dec. 20, 1992]

FOLEY ON A D.C. TIGHTROPE

(By David S. Broder)

Early next month when Congress reconvenes, if all goes according to plan, the Democrats who control the House of Representatives will vote themselves five extra votes on the floor of the House. They will do that by amending the rules to allow the delegates from the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam and the Virgin Islands and the resident commissioner from Puerto Rico, all of whom happen to be Democrats, to vote for the first time when the House is sitting as "the committee of the whole."

Most of the time the House is in session it is sitting as "the committee of the whole." Custom and convenience dictate that's where virtually all debate and amending of legislation take place. So this proposal would give the five delegates parity with the 435 members elected from the states on all but the final votes on each piece of legislation.

Naturally, the Republicans are screaming foul and claiming that the Democrats are attempting a power play that would, at a stroke, wipe out half the 10-seat gain the GOP scored in last month's House elections. They are making enough of a racket that Speaker of the House Thomas S. Foley (D-Wash.) is showing some nervousness about attempting to ram the plan through on opening day. "The issue will be revisited," his spokesman, Jeffrey Biggs, told me when I asked about Foley's reaction to a letter of protest he had received from Minority Leader Robert H. Michel (R-Ill.).

For those of us on the sidelines, without a partisan horse to ride, the issue is intriguing both substantively and politically. It sheds light on a largely unexamined corner of the Constitution and reveals much about the tensions on Capitol Hill awaiting President-elect Clinton and his administration.

The move to get floor votes for the delegates began with Eleanor Holmes Norton, the highly capable lawyer who represents the District of Columbia in Congress. For many years, the District's and the territories' delegates have been allowed to vote in House committees, where legislation is shaped before being sent to the floor. In a legal memo last September, Norton argued that law and equity supported extending the same privilege to "the committee of the whole," i.e., the House floor. She argued that was especially true for the District, whose citizens, she noted, now "are subject to every obligation of citizenship—most notably federal taxation—but remain barred from sending voting representatives to Congress."

Foley and the other House Democratic leaders agreed to Norton's plea for the District and decided that the four territories should be given the same status. The decision was ratified early this month in the House Democratic causus—a move which brought the Republicans up in protest.

Norton told me in an interview the other day that "Republicans are making it a political issue when there is no legal or constitutional issue." But it is not quite that simple. Her brief supports the case for floor voting by delegates, but several authorities are not convinced.

A Congressional Research Service memo last November found that such a rules change might controvert an 1817 statute providing territorial delegates with "the right of debating but not of voting." As to the Constitution, the same memo said that "although delegates have had the authority to participate in the legislative process for years, no court appears to have addressed the question as to the constitutional implications of these practices."

When House parliamentarian William Holmes Brown was asked for his opinion last October, he said, "The proposal has been discussed before, and several basic arguments against giving delegates this authority remain persuasive to me."

Somewhat to Foley's embarrassment, the research on legal precedents turned up this comment from him during the 1970 debate on letting Puerto Rico's resident commissioner vote in House committees: "Now it is very clear, as the resident commissioner has said, that a constitutional amendment would be required to give the resident commissioner a vote in the committee of the whole or the full House."

Asked about that comment this week, Foley's spokesman Biggs said simply: "He's changed his mind."

Republicans make other arguments. The one-man-one-vote principle is basic to the apportionment of House seats, they note. But while the average member of the House represents 519,235 people, American Samoa's delegate has only 32,395 constituents, Virgin Islands' 95,214, and Guam's 105,816. Residents of those territories and Puerto Rico pay taxes into territorial treasuries, but not to the U.S. Treasury.

With Clinton hoping for a smooth start next month and even some bipartisan support for his key economic measures, Foley is not eager for a knockdown fight with the Republicans about this issue. He knows some of his own moderate and conservative Democrats have qualms about the move. But he is under pressure from Norton and other liberals not to back down.

The search is on for a compromise but, as with much bigger issues that will come along after Clinton's Inaugural, the Speaker is walking a tightrope.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, I yield the balance of the time remaining on this side to the gentleman from Michigan [Mr. BONIOR], the majority whip.

Mr. BONIOR. Mr. Speaker, at the outset I want to commend the gentlewoman from New York [Ms. SLAUGHTER] and the gentleman from Maryland [Mr. HOYER] for putting together this rules package. They took a lot of time, they spent a lot of long hours, and they did yeoman work, and we thank them very much.

Mr. Speaker, I wish to address the issue of Delegate voting since it has been the subject of much of the debate today. What we have before us is really

a very reasonable compromise which safeguards the constitutional prerogatives of Members and gives at the same time the Delegates a chance to participate in a meaningful way in our deliberations.

Mr. Speaker, the right of Delegates to vote in House committees was decided over 20 years ago, and for several years now both Republican and Democrat Delegates, Republicans and Democrats, have urged us to apply this same standard to the largest committee of all, the Committee of the Whole. Some say it is a postelection power grab, even though one of the original proponents was a Republican from Guam, and Republicans from some other territories are now in support of the proposal that we are offering. They say it violates the principle of one man, one vote, even though population has never, never been a criterion for Delegates voting in the House committees, nor for territories entering the Union.

I want to set aside some of the legalistic constitutional arguments because I think this goes beyond those issues. There is a moral dimension here as well.

Mr. Speaker, last spring I was privileged to partake in ceremonies commemorating the 10th anniversary of the Vietnam Veterans Memorial. That wall has become a symbol for national reconciliation. But today's vote shows us the reconciliation is not complete for there are citizens of Guam on that wall, yet there are those of us who would prevent the representatives of Guam from voting. There are citizens from Puerto Rico on that wall. Yet there are those who would prevent representatives from Puerto Rico from voting. There are many citizens of the District of Columbia on that wall, from American Samoa on that wall, from the Virgin Islands on that wall, and there are those who would prevent their representatives from expressing their voice, not in the House, but in the Committee of the Whole.

Are we to say to their survivors, Mr. Speaker, that those soldiers were good enough to fight and to die for their country but not good enough to be represented here? Are we to say to those survivors and their families, "We appreciate your sacrifice, but we can note it only on a monument, not in the Committee of the House of Representatives?"

Mr. Speaker, they fought for our country, they died for our country, and, by God, as my colleagues know, the gentleman from Hawaii [Mr. ABERCROMBIE] eloquently stated it on the floor, that if Denmark can do it for their territories, if France can do it, if Mexico can do it, if Spain can do it, we can do it. They do not stop in the Committee of the Whole. They grant the privilege of voting for all.

□ 1650

All we are asking here today is that you provide them a step forward. My district borders on Canada. I can pick up a paper and see that the Yukon Territory is represented in Ottawa and is voting; not in committee, but voting on law. Nobody objects.

Mr. Speaker, our delegates have voted in committees for over 20 years. Let us give them and the people they represent this one small move forward that they have asked for, to vote in the Committee of the Whole. They deserve it. Let us say this to these people who have given so much to our country: we want them represented, not only on monuments to their brave dead, but in the decisions which determine the future of the living.

Mr. Speaker, I ask my colleagues to vote for the previous question, against the motion to recommit, and, finally, for this package.

Mr. MANZULLO. Mr. Speaker, the Democrat power grab to dilute the strength of the 10 Republican seats gained in the House last November will not stand. Your party, Mr. Speaker, is not satisfied with regaining the White House. The Democrat leadership wants more and more power to push its liberal agenda on the American people.

I will strongly oppose giving Delegates from U.S. territories—all of whom are Democrats—the right to vote on all substantive legislation on the House floor. It is simply not fair.

I am sensitive to the issue of taxing the residents of the District of Columbia without giving them the right to vote. I would gladly allow the non-Federal portions of the District of Columbia to reincorporate back into Maryland.

But to solve this problem by granting all Delegates the right to vote on the House floor goes totally in the wrong direction. Some of these delegates represent small populations. For example, the U.S. Virgin Islands and American Samoa have populations of less than 50,000 people each. The average congressional district has more than 10 times the populations of these territories.

In addition, none of the people in these U.S. territories—except the District of Columbia—pay taxes to the U.S. Treasury. In other words, the Democrat-controlled Congress wants to give the right of representation to people who don't even pay taxes. That means taxpaying citizens in the 50 States will have their voting strength diluted if the House adopts the rules as proposed by the Democrat leadership in Congress. Mr. Speaker, a revolution was fought over this very same principle.

Mr. Speaker, may I respectfully remind you of your own words back in 1970 when Congress debated allowing a Delegate from Puerto Rico to have a seat in the House. You said that it would take a constitutional amendment to allow this new Delegate the right to vote either before the full House or in the Committee of the Whole. That position was good then—why do you reverse yourself today?

Also, many respected constitutional scholars and editorialists such as George Will, David Broder, and the editorial board of the New York Times and the Chicago Tribune, have written against such a power grab. All have called for a constitutional amendment to allow Delegates the right to vote on substantive matters before the House. Do we ignore such counsel, especially as this matter will soon be litigated before the Federal courts if this rule is adopted?

Finally, many States lost representation in Congress, including my home State of Illinois, during the last census. Why should U.S. territories be given such voting privileges when States like Illinois have a smaller congressional delegation? It is intolerable.

To my fellow Democrat Members from the Illinois delegation, I plead for reason and sanity. We accepted the verdict of the Census Bureau—let's not further dilute the strength of our delegation by allowing this rule to pass to give the right to vote to delegates from U.S. territories.

The leadership of the Democrat-controlled Congress should at least have the intellectual integrity to offer a constitutional amendment to allow delegates the right to vote—not by this underhanded power grab that is designed solely to dilute the voting strength of every Member of Congress and the people of the 16th District of Illinois.

The plain truth is that because Republicans gained 10 seats last November, the Democrats are trying to undo the electoral process by this parliamentary rule change. I urge my colleagues on both sides of the aisle to oppose this purely political tactic.

Mrs. MINK. Mr. Speaker, I have listened to my colleagues oppose an amendment to rule XII of the rules of the House, which proposes to allow Delegates to vote in the Committee of the Whole. The basis for my colleagues' strident opposition to this rule change—the supposed inequity wreaked by giving Delegates a vote in the Committee of the Whole while the territories they represent fail to pay Federal taxes—is erroneous.

Mr. Speaker, I am, therefore, compelled to rise and instruct my colleagues on an historical act of Congress—an act of this same body that established the tax structure that the territories are bound by.

The territories, in no uncertain terms, are bound by U.S. tax laws. Granted, the territories occupy a unique position as a result of ambivalent U.S. fiscal policy; however, the territories occupy such a position by the will of Congress.

The Congress, in meeting its trust obligation and in attempting to encourage fiscal autonomy, decreed that each of the territories be granted the proceeds from the application of certain U.S. internal revenue laws.

The United States Government relinquished a part of its income tax jurisdiction to the territories, allowing U.S. citizens who reside in the territories to file a tax return in the territory instead of with the Federal Government. Under Federal law, these territories are required to administer the U.S. income tax laws as their local income tax system—the mirror system of taxation. And certain other U.S. taxes paid into the Federal Treasury are transferred to the territorial treasuries to ensure their well-being.

Therefore, I am appalled at my colleagues who argue that the proposed amendment to rule XII of the rules of the House should be opposed because the territories don't contribute to the Federal Treasury. I find this argument not only incorrect but also dishonest.

If there is to be opposition to this rule change, let it be honest opposition: Let it be

opposition that argues differences firmly rooted in fact. The misinformation I have heard being argued on the floor of the U.S. House of Representatives is specious and irresponsible, and must not go uncorrected.

Mr. Speaker, this Congress has the authority to enact legislation changing the tax system the territories are bound by, just as this Congress in past years, created the tax system the territories are currently bound by. Let this Congress have more integrity than to argue that the laws enacted by this body and applied to the territories by the will of this body are a sound basis for denying the Delegates representing those territories a vote in the Committee of the Whole.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, I move the previous question on the resolution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. EDWARDS of California). The question is on ordering the previous question.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 249, nays 176, not voting 6, as follows:

[Roll No. 5]

YEAS—249

Abercrombie
Ackerman
Andrews (ME)
Andrews (NJ)
Andrews (TX)
Applegate
Bacchus (FL)
Baesler
Barcia
Barlow
Barrett (WI)
Becerra
Beilenson
Berman
Bevill
Bilbray
Bishop
Blackwell
Bonior
Borski
Boucher
Brewster
Brooks
Browder
Brown (CA)
Brown (FL)
Brown (OH)
Bryant
Byrne
Cantwell
Cardin
Carr
Chapman
Clayton
Clement
Clyburn
Coleman
Collins (IL)
Collins (MI)
Condit
Conyers
Cooper
Coppersmith
Costello
Coyne
Cramer
Danner
Darden
de la Garza
Deal
DeFazio
DeLauro
Dellums
Derrick
Deutsch
Dicks
Dingell
Dixon
Dooley
Durbin
Edwards (CA)
Edwards (TX)
Engel
English (AZ)
English (OK)
Eshoo
Espy
Evans
Fazio
Fields (LA)
Filner
Fingerhut
Flake
Foglietta
Ford (MI)
Ford (TN)
Frank (MA)
Frost
Furse
Gejdenson
Gephardt
Geren
Gibbons
Glickman
Gonzalez
Gordon
Green
Gutierrez
Hall (OH)
Hall (TX)
Hamburg
Hamilton
Harman
Hastings
Hayes
Hefner
Hilliard
Hinchey
Hoagland
Hochbrueckner
Holden
Hoyer
Hughes
Hutto
Inslee
Jefferson
Johnson (GA)
Johnson (SD)
Johnson, E. B.
Johnston
Kanjorski
Kaptur
Kennedy
Kennelly
Kildee
Kleczka
Klein
Klink
Kopetski
Kreidler
LaFalce
Lambert
Lancaster
Lantos
LaRocco
Laughlin
Lehman
Levin
Lewis (GA)
Lloyd
Long
Lowey
Maloney
Mann
Manton
Margolies-Mezvinsky
Markey
Martinez
Matsui
Mazzoli
McCloskey
McCurdy
McDermott
McHale
McKinney
McNulty
Meehan
Menendez
Mfume
Miller (CA)
Mineta
Minge
Mink
Moakley
Mollohan
Montgomery
Moran
Murphy
Murtha
Nadler
Natcher
Neal (MA)
Neal (NC)
Oberstar
Obey
Olver
Ortiz
Orton
Owens
Pallone
Panetta
Parker
Pastor
Payne (NJ)
Payne (VA)
Pelosi
Penny
Peterson (FL)
Peterson (MN)
Pickett
Pickle
Pomeroy
Price (NC)
Rahall
Rangel
Reed
Reynolds
Richardson
Roemer
Rose
Rostenkowski
Rowland
Roybal-Allard
Rush
Sabo
Sanders
Sangmeister
Sarpalius
Sawyer
Schenk
Schroeder
Schumer
Scott
Serrano
Sharp
Shepherd
Sisisky
Skaggs
Skelton
Slattery
Slaughter
Smith (IA)
Spratt
Stark
Stenholm
Stokes
Studds
Stupak
Swett
Swift
Synar
Tanner
Tauzin
Taylor (MS)
Tejeda
Thornton
Thurman
Torres
Torricelli
Towns
Traficant
Tucker
Unsoeld
Valentine
Velazquez
Vento
Visclosky
Volkmer
Washington
Waters
Watt
Waxman
Williams
Wilson
Wise
Woolsey
Wyden
Wynn
Yates

NAYS—176

Allard
Archer
Armey
Bachus (AL)
Baker (CA)
Baker (LA)
Barrett (NE)
Bartlett
Barton
Bateman
Bentley
Bereuter
Bilirakis
Bliley
Blute
Boehlert
Boehner
Bonilla
Bunning
Burton
Buyer
Callahan
Calvert
Camp
Canady
Castle
Clinger
Coble
Collins (GA)
Combest
Cox
Crane
Crapo
Cunningham
DeLay
Diaz-Balart
Dickey
Doolittle
Dornan
Dreier
Duncan
Dunn
Emerson
Everett
Ewing
Fawell
Fields (TX)
Fowler
Franks (CT)
Franks (NJ)
Gallegly
Gallo
Gekas
Gilchrest
Gillmor
Gilman
Gingrich
Goodlatte
Goodling
Goss
Gradison
Grams
Grandy
Greenwood
Gunderson
Hancock
Hansen
Hastert
Hefley
Herger
Hobson
Hoekstra
Hoke
Horn
Houghton
Huffington
Hunter
Hutchinson
Hyde
Inglis
Inhofe
Istook
Jacobs
Johnson (CT)
Johnson, Sam
Kasich
Kim
King
Kingston
Klug
Knollenberg
Kolbe
Kyl
Lazio
Leach
Levy
Lewis (CA)
Lewis (FL)
Lightfoot
Linder
Lipinski
Livingston
Machtley
Manzullo
McCandless
McCollum
McCrery
McDade
McHugh
McInnis
McKeon
McMillan
Meyers
Mica
Michel
Miller (FL)
Molinari
Moorhead
Morella
Myers
Nussle
Oxley
Packard
Paxon
Petri
Pombo
Porter
Poshard
Pryce (OH)
Quillen
Quinn
Ramstad
Ravenel
Regula
Ridge
Roberts
Rogers
Rohrabacher
Ros-Lehtinen
Roth
Roukema
Royce
Santorum
Saxton
Schaefer
Schiff
Sensenbrenner
Shaw
Shays
Shuster
Skeen
Smith (MI)
Smith (NJ)
Smith (OR)
Smith (TX)
Snowe
Solomon
Spence
Stearns
Stump
Sundquist
Talent
Taylor (NC)
Thomas (CA)
Thomas (WY)
Torkildsen
Upton
Vucanovich
Walker
Walsh
Weldon
Wolf
Young (AK)
Young (FL)
Zeliff
Zimmer

NOT VOTING—6

Clay
Fish
Henry
Meek
Strickland
Whitten

□ 1709

So the previous question was ordered.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

□ 1710

MOTION TO COMMIT OFFERED BY MR. MICHEL

Mr. MICHEL. Mr. Speaker, I offer a motion to commit.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. MFUME). The Clerk will report the motion.

The Clerk read as follows:

Mr. MICHEL moves to commit the resolution H. Res. 5 to a select committee comprised of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader with instructions to report back the same to the House forthwith with only the following amendments:

(1) Strike paragraphs (9), (13), and (14) (relating to allowing the Resident Commissioner from Puerto Rico and the Delegates from the District of Columbia, Guam, the Virgin Islands and American Samoa, to vote in and preside over the Committee of the Whole), and redesignate other paragraphs accordingly; and

(2) At the end of the resolution, add the following new paragraph:

(18) In rule X, clause 6(c) is amended by inserting after the first sentence the following: "The terms of the chairman and ranking minority member of each standing committee shall not exceed three consecutive Congresses, beginning with the One Hundred Third Congress.".

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection, the previous question is ordered on the motion to commit.

There was no objection.

PARLIAMENTARY INQUIRY

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, I have a parliamentary inquiry.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman will state his parliamentary inquiry.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, since that motion to commit contains instructions to report back two amendments, is it true that with the motion to commit, if adopted, the House will then have an opportunity to vote separately on the two amendments, the first amendment being to delete Delegate voting, and the second amendment to put term limits on chairmen and ranking members, two separate votes? Is that correct?

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman is correct, if the motion is agreed to. The motion to commit is not itself invisible.

Mr. SOLOMON. I thank the Chair.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion to commit offered by the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL].

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the noes appeared to have it.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 187, nays 238, not voting 6, as follows:

[Roll No. 6]

YEAS—187

Allard	Gradison	Nussle
Archer	Grams	Orton
Armey	Grandy	Oxley
Bacchus (FL)	Greenwood	Packard
Bachus (AL)	Gunderson	Paxon
Baker (CA)	Hall (TX)	Petri
Baker (LA)	Hancock	Pombo
Barrett (NE)	Hansen	Porter
Bartlett	Hastert	Poshard
Barton	Hefley	Pryce (OH)
Bateman	Herger	Quillen
Bentley	Hobson	Quinn
Bereuter	Hoekstra	Ramstad
Bilirakis	Hoke	Ravenel
Bliley	Horn	Regula
Blute	Houghton	Ridge
Boehlert	Huffington	Roberts
Boehner	Hunter	Roemer
Bonilla	Hutchinson	Rogers
Bunning	Hutto	Rohrabacher
Burton	Hyde	Ros-Lehtinen
Buyer	Inglis	Roth
Callahan	Inhofe	Roukema
Calvert	Istook	Royce
Camp	Johnson (CT)	Santorum
Canady	Johnson, Sam	Saxton
Castle	Kasich	Schaefer
Clinger	Kim	Schiff
Coble	King	Sensenbrenner
Collins (GA)	Kingston	Shaw
Combest	Klug	Shays
Condit	Knollenberg	Shuster
Cox	Kolbe	Skeen
Crane	Kyl	Smith (MI)
Crapo	Lazio	Smith (NJ)
Cunningham	Leach	Smith (OR)
DeLay	Levy	Smith (TX)
Diaz-Balart	Lewis (CA)	Snowe
Dickey	Lewis (FL)	Solomon
Doolittle	Lightfoot	Spence
Dornan	Linder	Stearns
Dreier	Lipinski	Stenholm
Duncan	Livingston	Stump
Dunn	Machtley	Sundquist
Emerson	Manzullo	Talent
Everett	McCandless	Taylor (MS)
Ewing	McCollum	Taylor (NC)
Fawell	McCrery	Thomas (CA)
Fields (TX)	McDade	Thomas (WY)
Fowler	McHugh	Torkildsen
Franks (CT)	McInnis	Upton
Franks (NJ)	McKeon	Vucanovich
Gallegly	McMillan	Walker
Gallo	Meehan	Walsh
Gekas	Meyers	Weldon
Geren	Mica	Williams
Gilchrest	Michel	Wolf
Gillmor	Miller (FL)	Young (AK)
Gilman	Minge	Young (FL)
Gingrich	Molinari	Zeliff
Goodlatte	Moorhead	Zimmer
Goodling	Morella	
Goss	Myers	

NAYS—238

Abercrombie	Brown (FL)	de la Garza
Ackerman	Brown (OH)	Deal
Andrews (ME)	Bryant	DeFazio
Andrews (NJ)	Byrne	DeLauro
Andrews (TX)	Cantwell	Dellums
Applegate	Cardin	Derrick
Baesler	Carr	Deutsch
Barcia	Chapman	Dicks
Barlow	Clay	Dingell
Barrett (WI)	Clayton	Dixon
Becerra	Clement	Dooley
Beilenson	Clyburn	Durbin
Bevill	Coleman	Edwards (CA)
Bilbray	Collins (IL)	Edwards (TX)
Bishop	Collins (MI)	Engel
Blackwell	Conyers	English (AZ)
Bonior	Cooper	English (OK)
Borski	Coppersmith	Eshoo
Boucher	Costello	Espy
Brewster	Coyne	Evans
Brooks	Cramer	Fazio
Browder	Danner	Fields (LA)
Brown (CA)	Darden	Filner
Fingerhut	Long	Rose
Flake	Lowey	Rostenkowski
Foglietta	Maloney	Rowland
Ford (MI)	Mann	Roybal-Allard
Ford (TN)	Manton	Rush
Frank (MA)	Margolies-Mezvinsky	Sabo
Frost	Markey	Sanders
Furse	Martinez	Sarpalius
Gejdenson	Matsui	Sawyer
Gephardt	Mazzoli	Schenk
Gibbons	McCloskey	Schroeder
Glickman	McCurdy	Schumer
Gonzalez	McDermott	Scott
Gordon	McHale	Serrano
Green	McKinney	Sharp
Gutierrez	McNulty	Shepherd
Hall (OH)	Meek	Sisisky
Hamburg	Menendez	Skaggs
Hamilton	Mfume	Skelton
Harman	Miller (CA)	Slattery
Hastings	Mineta	Slaughter
Hayes	Mink	Smith (IA)
Hefner	Moakley	Spratt
Hilliard	Mollohan	Stark
Hinchey	Montgomery	Stokes
Hoagland	Moran	Studds
Hochbrueckner	Murphy	Stupak
Holden	Murtha	Swett
Hoyer	Nadler	Swift
Hughes	Natcher	Synar
Inslee	Neal (MA)	Tanner
Jacobs	Neal (NC)	Tauzin
Jefferson	Oberstar	Tejeda
Johnson (GA)	Obey	Thornton
Johnson (SD)	Olver	Thurman
Johnson, E. B.	Ortiz	Torres
Johnston	Owens	Torricelli
Kanjorski	Pallone	Towns
Kaptur	Panetta	Traficant
Kennedy	Parker	Tucker
Kennelly	Pastor	Unsoeld
Kildee	Payne (NJ)	Valentine
Kleczka	Payne (VA)	Velazquez
Klein	Pelosi	Vento
Klink	Penny	Visclosky
Kopetski	Peterson (FL)	Volkmer
Kreidler	Peterson (MN)	Washington
LaFalce	Pickett	Waters
Lambert	Pickle	Watt
Lancaster	Pomeroy	Waxman
Lantos	Price (NC)	Wilson
LaRocco	Rahall	Wise
Laughlin	Rangel	Woolsey
Lehman	Reed	Wyden
Levin	Reynolds	Wynn
Lewis (GA)	Richardson	Yates
Lloyd		

NOT VOTING—6

Berman	Henry	Strickland
Fish	Sangmeister	Whitten

□ 1729

Mr. MOAKLEY changed his vote from "yea" to "nay."

So the motion to commit was rejected.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. MFUME). The question is on the resolution.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 221, nays 199, answered "present" 1, not voting 10, as follows:

[Roll No. 7]

YEAS—221

Abercrombie	Barrett (WI)	Bonior
Ackerman	Becerra	Borski
Andrews (ME)	Beilenson	Boucher
Andrews (NJ)	Berman	Brooks
Andrews (TX)	Bevill	Brown (CA)
Applegate	Bilbray	Brown (FL)
Barcia	Bishop	Brown (OH)
Barlow	Blackwell	Bryant
Byrne	Holden	Pelosi
Cantwell	Hoyer	Penny
Cardin	Inslee	Peterson (FL)
Carr	Jacobs	Peterson (MN)
Chapman	Jefferson	Pickle
Clay	Johnson (GA)	Pomeroy
Clayton	Johnson, E. B.	Price (NC)
Clement	Johnston	Rahall
Clyburn	Kanjorski	Rangel
Coleman	Kaptur	Reed
Collins (IL)	Kennedy	Reynolds
Collins (MI)	Kennelly	Richardson
Conyers	Kildee	Rose
Cooper	Kleczka	Rostenkowski
Coppersmith	Klink	Roybal-Allard
Costello	Kopetski	Rush
Coyne	Kreidler	Sabo
Danner	LaFalce	Sanders
Darden	Lambert	Sarpalius
de la Garza	Lancaster	Sawyer
DeFazio	Lantos	Schenk
DeLauro	LaRocco	Schroeder
Dellums	Lehman	Schumer
Derrick	Levin	Scott
Deutsch	Lewis (GA)	Serrano
Dicks	Lloyd	Sharp
Dingell	Long	Shepherd
Dixon	Lowey	Skelton
Dooley	Maloney	Slattery
Durbin	Manton	Slaughter
Edwards (CA)	Markey	Smith (IA)
Edwards (TX)	Martinez	Spratt
English (AZ)	Matsui	Stark
Eshoo	Mazzoli	Stokes
Espy	McCloskey	Studds
Evans	McCurdy	Stupak
Fazio	McDermott	Swett
Fields (LA)	McHale	Swift
Filner	McKinney	Synar
Fingerhut	McNulty	Tanner
Flake	Meehan	Tauzin
Foglietta	Meek	Tejeda
Ford (MI)	Mfume	Thornton
Ford (TN)	Miller (CA)	Thurman
Frank (MA)	Mineta	Torres
Frost	Minge	Torricelli
Furse	Mink	Towns
Gejdenson	Moakley	Traficant
Gephardt	Mollohan	Tucker
Gibbons	Montgomery	Unsoeld
Glickman	Moran	Vento
Gonzalez	Murphy	Visclosky
Gordon	Murtha	Volkmer
Green	Nadler	Washington
Gutierrez	Natcher	Waters
Hall (OH)	Neal (MA)	Watt
Hamburg	Neal (NC)	Waxman
Hamilton	Oberstar	Whitten
Harman	Obey	Williams
Hastings	Olver	Wilson
Hayes	Ortiz	Wise
Hefner	Owens	Woolsey
Hilliard	Pallone	Wyden
Hinchey	Panetta	Wynn
Hoagland	Pastor	Yates
Hochbrueckner	Payne (NJ)	

NAYS—199

Allard	Canady	Franks (CT)
Archer	Castle	Franks (NJ)
Armey	Clinger	Gallegly
Bacchus (FL)	Coble	Gallo
Bachus (AL)	Collins (GA)	Gekas
Baker (CA)	Combest	Geren
Baker (LA)	Condit	Gilchrest
Barrett (NE)	Cox	Gillmor
Bartlett	Cramer	Gilman
Barton	Crane	Gingrich
Bateman	Crapo	Goodlatte
Bentley	Cunningham	Goodling
Bereuter	Deal	Goss
Bilirakis	DeLay	Gradison
Bliley	Diaz-Balart	Grams
Blute	Dickey	Grandy
Boehlert	Doolittle	Greenwood
Boehner	Dornan	Gunderson
Bonilla	Dreier	Hall (TX)
Brewster	Duncan	Hancock
Browder	Emerson	Hansen
Bunning	English (OK)	Hastert
Burton	Everett	Hefley
Buyer	Ewing	Herger
Callahan	Fawell	Hobson
Calvert	Fields (TX)	Hoekstra
Camp	Fowler	Hoke

Horn	McInnis	Santorum
Houghton	McKeon	Saxton
Huffington	McMillan	Schaefer
Hunter	Meyers	Schiff
Hutchinson	Mica	Sensenbrenner
Hutto	Michel	Shaw
Hyde	Miller (FL)	Shays
Inglis	Molinari	Shuster
Inhofe	Moorhead	Sisisky
Istook	Morella	Skaggs
Johnson (CT)	Myers	Skeen
Johnson (SD)	Nussle	Smith (MI)
Johnson, Sam	Orton	Smith (NJ)
Kasich	Oxley	Smith (OR)
Kim	Packard	Smith (TX)
King	Parker	Snowe
Kingston	Paxon	Solomon
Klug	Payne (VA)	Spence
Knollenberg	Petri	Stearns
Kolbe	Pickett	Stenholm
Kyl	Pombo	Stump
Laughlin	Porter	Sundquist
Lazio	Poshard	Talent
Leach	Pryce (OH)	Taylor (MS)
Levy	Quillen	Taylor (NC)
Lewis (CA)	Quinn	Thomas (CA)
Lewis (FL)	Ramstad	Thomas (WY)
Lightfoot	Ravenel	Torkildsen
Linder	Regula	Upton
Lipinski	Ridge	Valentine
Livingston	Roberts	Vucanovich
Machtley	Roemer	Walker
Manzullo	Rogers	Walsh
Margolies-Mezvinsky	Rohrabacher	Weldon
	Ros-Lehtinen	Wolf
McCandless	Roth	Young (AK)
McCollum	Roukema	Young (FL)
McCrery	Rowland	Zeliff
McDade	Royce	Zimmer
McHugh	Sangmeister	

ANSWERED "PRESENT"—1

Engel

NOT VOTING—10

Baesler	Hughes	Strickland
Dunn	Klein	Velazquez
Fish	Mann	
Henry	Menendez	

□ 1749

Mr. MOORHEAD changed his vote from "yea" to "nay."

So the resolution was agreed to.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Ms. VELÁZQUEZ. Mr. Speaker, during rollcall vote No. 7 on House Resolution 5 I was unavoidably detained. Had I been present I would have voted "yes."

□ 1750

COMPENSATION OF CERTAIN MINORITY EMPLOYEES

Mr. MICHEL. Mr. Speaker, I offer a resolution (H. Res. 6), and I ask unanimous consent for its immediate consideration.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. MFUME). The Clerk will report the resolution.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 6

Resolved, That pursuant to the Legislative Pay Act of 1929, as amended, the six minority employees authorized therein shall be the following named persons, effective January 3, 1993, until otherwise ordered by the House, to-wit: William R. Pitts, Jr., Walter P. Kennedy, Ronald W. Lasch, Jay Pierson, William Gavin and B. Robert Okun, each to receive gross compensation pursuant to the provisions of House Resolution 119, Ninety-fifth Congress, as enacted into permanent law by section 115 of Public Law 95-94.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Illinois?

There was no objection.

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

GENERAL LEAVE

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that all Members may have 5 legislative days within which to revise and extend their remarks and include therein extraneous material on House Resolution 5.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentlewoman from New York?

There was no objection.

PROVIDING FOR A JOINT SESSION TO COUNT ELECTORAL VOTES

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following privileged Senate concurrent resolution (S. Con. Res. 1) to provide for the counting on January 6, 1993, of the electoral votes for President and Vice President of the United States.

The Clerk read the Senate concurrent resolution, as follows:

S. CON. RES. 1

Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), That the two Houses of Congress shall meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives on Wednesday, the 6th day of January 1993, at 1 o'clock post meridian, pursuant to the requirements of the Constitution and laws relating to the election of President and Vice President of the United States, and the President of the Senate shall be their Presiding Officer; that two tellers shall be previously appointed by the President of the Senate on the part of the Senate and two by the Speaker on the part of the House of Representatives, to whom shall be handed, as they are opened by the President of the Senate, all the certificates and papers purporting to be certificates of the electoral votes, which certificates and papers shall be opened, presented, and acted upon in the alphabetical order of the States, beginning with the letter "A"; and said tellers, having then read the same in the presence and hearing of the two Houses, shall make a list of the votes as they shall appear from the said certificates; and the votes having been ascertained and counted in the manner and according to the rules by law provided, the result of the same shall be delivered to the President of the Senate, who shall thereupon announce the state of the vote, which announcement shall be deemed a sufficient declaration of the persons, if any, elected President and Vice President of the United States, and, together with a list of the votes, be entered on the Journals of the two Houses.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection, the Senate concurrent resolution is concurred in.

There was no objection.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

PROVIDING FOR CONTINUATION OF JOINT COMMITTEE TO MAKE INAUGURATION ARRANGEMENTS

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following privileged Senate concurrent resolution (S. Con. Res. 2) to extend the life of the Joint Congressional Committee on Inaugural Ceremonies and the provisions of Senate Concurrent Resolution 103.

The Clerk read the Senate concurrent resolution, as follows:

S. CON. RES. 2

Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), That effective January 5, 1993, the joint committee created by S. Con. Res. 102 of the One Hundred Second Congress, to make the necessary arrangements for the inauguration, is hereby continued with the same power and authority. The joint committee may accept gifts and donations of goods and services to carry out its responsibilities.

SEC. 2. That effective from January 5, 1993, the provisions of S. Con. Res. 103 of the One Hundred Second Congress, to authorize the rotunda of the United States Capitol to be used in connection with the proceedings and ceremonies for the inauguration of the President-elect and the Vice President-elect of the United States, are hereby continued with the same power and authority.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection, the Senate concurrent resolution is concurred in.

There was no objection.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

PROVIDING FOR A RECESS OF THE SENATE FROM JANUARY 6 OR JANUARY 7, 1993, TO JANUARY 20, 1993, AND AN ADJOURNMENT OF THE HOUSE FROM JANUARY 6, 1993, TO JANUARY 20, 1993

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following privileged Senate concurrent resolution (S. Con. Res. 3) to provide for a recess of the Senate from January 6 or January 7, 1993, to January 20, 1993, and an adjournment of the House from January 6, 1993, to January 20, 1993.

The Clerk read the Senate concurrent resolution, as follows:

S. CON. RES. 3

Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), That when the Senate recesses or adjourns on Wednesday, January 6, or Thursday January 7, 1993, pursuant to a motion made by the Majority Leader or his designee, in accordance with the provisions of this resolution, it stand recessed or adjourned until 3:00 o'clock p.m. on Wednesday, January 20, 1993, and that when the House of Representatives adjourns on Wednesday, January 6, 1993, pursuant to a motion made by the Majority Leader or his designee, in accordance with the provisions of this resolution, it stand adjourned until 10:00 o'clock a.m. on Wednesday, January 20, 1993, or until 12 o'clock noon on the second

day after Members are notified to reassemble pursuant to section 2 of this concurrent resolution.

SEC. 2. The Majority Leader of the Senate and the Speaker of the House, acting jointly after consultation with the Minority Leader of the Senate and the Minority Leader of the House, shall notify the Members of the Senate and the House, respectively, to reassemble whenever, in their opinion, the public interest shall warrant it.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection, the Senate concurrent resolution is concurred in.

There was no objection.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

CONGRATULATIONS TO THE HONORABLE LOUISE SLAUGHTER ON HANDLING OF RULES LEGISLATION

Mr. HOYER. Mr. Speaker, I would just like to take this opportunity to congratulate the gentlewoman from New York [Ms. SLAUGHTER] on the rules process that we have just gone through. I know there are obviously significant differences on particular proposals.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, under what rule is the gentleman speaking right now?

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection, the gentleman from Maryland [Mr. HOYER] is recognized for 1 minute.

There was no objection.

Mr. HOYER. Mr. Speaker, I simply wanted to rise to congratulate the gentlewoman from New York, who has spent countless hours working on the rules, working with everybody who wanted to participate. I know on our side there were questions on that, but she did an outstanding job and I wanted to congratulate her and thank her for the work that she has done.

HOURS OF MEETING OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. MOAKLEY. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 7) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 7

Resolved, That unless otherwise ordered, the hour of meeting of the House shall be noon on Mondays and Tuesdays; 2 o'clock post meridiem on Wednesdays; 11 o'clock ante meridiem on all other days of the week up to and including May 14, 1993; and that from May 15, 1993, until the end of the first session, the hour of daily meeting of the House shall be noon on Mondays and Tuesdays and 10 o'clock ante meridiem on all other days of the week.

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

REPORT OF COMMITTEE TO NOTIFY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE ASSEMBLY OF THE CONGRESS

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, your committee appointed on the part of the House to join a like committee on the part of the Senate to notify the President of the United States that a quorum of each House has been assembled and is ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make has performed that duty.

ELECTION OF MEMBERS TO CERTAIN STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE

Mr. HOYER. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 8) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 8

Resolved, That the following named Members, Resident Commissioner, and Delegates, be, and they are hereby, elected to the following standing committees of the House of Representatives:

Committee on Agriculture: E de la Garza, Texas, Chairman; George E. Brown, Jr., California; Charles Rose, North Carolina; Glenn English, Oklahoma; Leon E. Panetta, California; Dan Glickman, Kansas; Charles W. Stenholm, Texas; Harold L. Volkmer, Missouri; Timothy J. Penny, Minnesota; Tim Johnson, South Dakota; Mike Espy, Mississippi; Bill Sarpalius, Texas; Jill L. Long, Indiana; Gary A. Condit, California; Collin C. Peterson, Minnesota; Calvin M. Dooley, California; Eva M. Clayton, North Carolina; David Minge, Minnesota; Earl F. Hilliard, Alabama; Jay Inslee, Washington; Tom Barlow, Kentucky; Earl Pomeroy, North Dakota; Tim Holden, Pennsylvania; Cynthia McKinney, Georgia; Scotty Baesler, Kentucky; Karen L. Thurman, Florida; Sanford Bishop, Georgia.

Committee on Appropriations: William H. Natcher, Kentucky, Chairman; Jamie L. Whitten, Mississippi; Neal Smith, Iowa; Sidney R. Yates, Illinois; David R. Obey, Wisconsin; Louis Stokes, Ohio; Tom Bevill, Alabama; John P. Murtha, Pennsylvania; Charles Wilson, Texas; Norman D. Dicks, Washington; Martin Olav Sabo, Minnesota; Julian C. Dixon, California; Vic Fazio, California; W.G. (Bill) Hefner, North Carolina; Steny H. Hoyer, Maryland; Bob Carr, Michigan; Richard J. Durbin, Illinois; Ronald D. Coleman, Texas; Alan B. Mollohan, West Virginia; Jim Chapman, Texas; Marcy Kaptur, Ohio; David E. Skaggs, Colorado; David E. Price, North Carolina; Nancy Pelosi, California; Peter J. Visclosky, Indiana; Thomas M. Foglietta, Pennsylvania; Esteban Edward Torres, California; George (Buddy) Darden, Georgia; Nita M. Lowey, New York; Ray Thornton, Arkansas; José E. Serrano, New York; Rosa L. DeLauro, Connecticut; James P. Moran, Virginia; Douglas "Pete" Peterson, Florida; John W. Olver, Massachusetts; Ed Pastor, Arizona; Carrie Meek, Florida.

Committee on Armed Services: Les Aspin, Wisconsin, Chairman (when sworn); G.V. (Sonny) Montgomery, Mississippi; Ronald V. Dellums, California; Patricia Schroeder, Colorado; Earl Hutto, Florida; Ike Skelton, Missouri; Dave McCurdy, Oklahoma; Marilyn Lloyd, Tennessee; Norman Sisisky, Virginia; John M. Spratt, Jr., South Carolina; Frank McCloskey, Indiana; Solomon P. Ortiz, Texas; George J. Hochbrueckner, New York; Owen B. Pickett, Virginia; H. Martin Lancaster, North Carolina; Lane Evans, Illinois; James H. Bilbray, Nevada; John S. Tanner, Tennessee; Glen Browder, Alabama; Gene Taylor, Mississippi; Neil Abercrombie, Hawaii; Thomas H. Andrews, Maine; Chet Edwards, Texas; Don Johnson, Georgia; Frank Tejeda, Texas; David Mann, Ohio; Bart Stupak, Michigan; Martin T. Meehan, Massachusetts; Robert A. Underwood, Guam; Jane Harman, California; Paul McHale, Pennsylvania; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy.

Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs: Henry B. Gonzalez, Texas, Chairman; Stephen L. Neal, North Carolina; John J. LaFalce, New York; Bruce F. Vento, Minnesota; Charles E. Schumer, New York; Barney Frank, Massachusetts; Paul E. Kanjorski, Pennsylvania; Joseph P. Kennedy II, Massachusetts; Floyd H. Flake, New York; Kweisi Mfume, Maryland; Maxine Waters, California; Larry LaRocco, Idaho; Bill Orton, Utah; Jim Bacchus, Florida; Herbert C. Klein, New Jersey; Carolyn B. Maloney, New York; Peter Deutsch, Florida; Luis V. Gutierrez, Illinois; Bobby L. Rush, Illinois; Lucille Roybal-Allard, California; Thomas M. Barrett, Wisconsin; Elizabeth Furse, Oregon; Nydia M. Velazquez, New York; Albert R. Wynn, Maryland; Cleo Fields, Louisiana; Melvin Watt, North Carolina; Maurice Hinchey, New York; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy.

Committee on the Budget: Leon E. Panetta, California, Chairman; Richard A. Gephardt, Missouri; Dale E. Kildee, Michigan; Anthony C. Beilenson, California; Martin Olav Sabo, Minnesota; Howard L. Berman, California; Robert E. Wise, Jr., West Virginia; John Bryant, Texas; John M. Spratt, Jr., South Carolina; Charles W. Stenholm, Texas; Barney Frank, Massachusetts; Jim Cooper, Tennessee; Louise McIntosh Slaughter, New York; Mike Parker, Mississippi; William J. Coyne, Pennsylvania; Barbara B. Kennelly, Connecticut; Michael A. Andrews, Texas; Alan B. Mollohan, West Virginia; Bart Gordon, Tennessee; David E. Price, North Carolina; Jerry F. Costello, Illinois; Harry Johnston, Florida; Patsy T. Mink, Hawaii; Bill Orton, Utah; Lucien E. Blackwell, Pennsylvania; Earl Pomeroy, North Dakota.

Committee on Education and Labor: William D. Ford, Michigan, Chairman; William (Bill) Clay, Missouri; George Miller, California; Austin J. Murphy, Pennsylvania; Dale E. Kildee, Michigan; Pat Williams, Montana; Matthew G. Martinez, California; Major R. Owens, New York; Thomas C. Sawyer, Ohio; Donald M. Payne, New Jersey; Jolene Unsoeld, Washington; Patsy T. Mink, Hawaii; Robert E. Andrews, New Jersey; Jack Reed, Rhode Island; Tim Roemer, Indiana; Eliot L. Engel, New York; Xavier Becerra, California; Robert C. "Bobby" Scott, Virginia; Gene Green, Texas; Lynn Woolsey, California; Carlos Romero-Barceló, Puerto Rico; Ron Klink, Pennsylvania; Karan English, Arizona; Ted Strickland, Ohio; vacancy.

Committee on Energy and Commerce: John D. Dingell, Michigan, Chairman; Henry A. Waxman, California; Philip R. Sharp, Indiana; Edward J. Markey, Massachusetts; Al Swift, Washington; Cardiss Collins, Illinois; Mike Synar, Oklahoma; W.J. (Billy) Tauzin, Louisiana; Ron Wyden, Oregon; Ralph M. Hall, Texas; Bill Richardson, New Mexico; Jim Slattery, Kansas; John Bryant, Texas; Rick Boucher, Virginia; Jim Cooper, Tennessee; J. Roy Rowland, Georgia; Thomas J. Manton, New York, Eldolphus Towns, New

York; Gerry E. Studds, Massachusetts; Richard H. Lehman, California; Frank Pallone, Jr., New Jersey; Craig A. Washington, Texas; Lynn Schenk, California; Sherrod Brown, Ohio; Mike Kreidler, Washington; Marjorie Margolies-Mezvinsky, Pennsylvania; Blanche Lambert, Arkansas.

Committee on Foreign Affairs: Lee H. Hamilton, Indiana, Chairman; Sam Gejdenson, Connecticut; Tom Lantos, California; Robert G. Torricelli, New Jersey; Howard L. Berman, California; Gary L. Ackerman, New York; Harry Johnston, Florida; Eliot L. Engel, New York; Eni F. H. Faleomavaega, American Samoa; James L. Oberstar, Minnesota; Charles E. Schumer, New York; Matthew G. Martinez, California; Robert A. Borski, Pennsylvania; Donald M. Payne, New Jersey; Robert E. Andrews, New Jersey; Robert Menendez, New Jersey; Sherrod Brown, Ohio; Cynthia McKinney, Georgia; Maria Cantwell, Washington; Alcee L. Hastings, Florida; Eric D. Fingerhut, Ohio; Peter Deutsch, Florida; Albert R. Wynn, Maryland; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy.

Committee on Government Operations: John Conyers, Jr., Michigan, Chairman; Cardiss Collins, Illinois; Glenn English, Oklahoma; Henry A. Waxman, California; Mike Synar, Oklahoma; Stephen L. Neal, North Carolina; Tom Lantos, California; Major R. Owens, New York; Edolphus Towns, New York; Gary A. Condit, California; Karen L. Thurman, Florida; Lynn Woolsey, California; Bobby L. Rush, Illinois; Carolyn Maloney, New York; Thomas Barrett, Wisconsin; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy.

Committee on Natural Resources: George Miller, California, Chairman; Philip R. Sharp, Indiana; Edward J. Markey, Massachusetts; Austin J. Murphy, Pennsylvania; Nick Joe Rahall II, West Virginia; Bruce F. Vento, Minnesota; Pat Williams, Montana; Ron de Lugo, Virgin Islands; Sam Gejdenson, Connecticut; Richard H. Lehman, California; Bill Richardson, New Mexico; Peter A. DeFazio, Oregon; Eni F. H. Faleomavaega, American Samoa; Tim Johnson, South Dakota; Larry LaRocco, Idaho; Neal Abercrombie, Hawaii; Calvin M. Dooley, California; Collin C. Peterson, Minnesota; Carlos Romero-Barcelo, Puerto Rico; Karan English, Arizona; Karen Shepherd, Utah; Nathan Deal, Georgia; Maurice D. Hinchey, New York; Rober A. Underwood, Guam; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy.

Committee on the Judiciary: Jack Brooks, Texas, Chairman; Don Edwards, California; John Conyers, Jr., Michigan; Romano L. Mazzoli, Kentucky; William J. Hughes, New Jersey; Mike Synar, Oklahoma; Patricia Schroeder, Colorado; Dan Glickman, Kansas; Barney Frank, Massachusetts; Charles E. Schumer, New York; Howard L. Berman, California; Rick Boucher, Virginia; John Bryant, Texas; George E. Sangmeister, Illinois; Craig A. Washington, Texas; Jack Reed, Rhode Island; Jerrold Nadler, New York; Robert C. "Bobby" Scott, Virginia; David Mann, Ohio; Melvin Watt, North Carolina; vacancy.

Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries: Gerry E. Studds, Massachusetts, Chairman; William J. Hughes, New Jersey; Earl Hutto, Florida; W.J. (Billy) Tauzin, Louisiana; William O. Lipinski, Illinois; Solomon P. Ortiz, Texas; Thomas J. Manton, New York; Owen B. Pickett, Virginia; George J. Hochbrueckner, New York; Frank Pallone, Jr., New Jersey; Greg Laughlin, Texas; Jolene Unsoald, Washington; Gene Taylor, Mississippi; Jack Reed, Rhode Island; H. Martin Lancaster, North Carolina; Elizabeth Furse, Oregon; Lynn Schenk, California; Gene Green, Texas; Alcee L. Hastings, Florida; Dan Hamburg, California; Blanche Lambert, Arkansas; Anna G. Eshoo, California; Tom Barlow, Kentucky; Bart Stupak, Michigan; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy.

Committee on Public Works and Transportation: Norman Y. Mineta, California, Chairman; James L. Oberstar, Minnesota; Nick Joe Rahall II, West Virginia; Douglas Applegate, Ohio; Ron de Lugo, Virgin Islands; Robert A. Borski, Pennsylvania; Tim Valentine, North Carolina; William O. Lipinski, Illinois; Robert E. Wise, Jr., West Virginia; James A. Traficant, Jr., Ohio; Peter A. Defazio, Oregon; James A. Hayes, Louisiana; Bob Clement, Tennessee; Jerry F. Costello, Illinois; Mike Parker, Mississippi; Greg Laughlin, Texas; Pete Geren, Texas; George E. Sangmeister, Illinois; Glenn Poshard, Illinois; Dick Swett, New Hampshire; Bud Cramer, Alabama; Barbara-Rose Collins, Michigan; Eleanor Holmes Norton, District of Columbia; Lucien E. Blackwell, Pennsylvania; Jerrold Nadler, New York; Sam Coppersmith, Arizona; Leslie L. Byrne, Virginia; Maria Cantwell, Washington; Pat (Patsy Ann) Danner, Missouri; Karen Shepard, Utah; Robert Menendez, New Jersey; James E. Clyburn, South Carolina; Corrine Brown, Florida; Nathan Deal, Georgia; James A. Barcia, Michigan; Dan Hamburg, California; Bob Filner, California; Walter R. Tucker, California; Eddie Bernice Johnson, Texas.

Committee on Rules: John Joseph Moakley, Massachusetts, Chairman; Butler Derrick, South Carolina; Anthony C. Beilenson, California; Martin Frost, Texas; David E. Bonior, Michigan; Tony P. Hall, Ohio; Alan Wheat, Missouri (when sworn); Bart Gordon, Tennessee; Louise McIntosh Slaughter, New York.

Committee on Science, Space, and Technology: George E. Brown, Jr., California, Chairman; Marilyn Lloyd, Tennessee; Dan Glickman, Kansas; Harold L. Volkmer, Missouri; Ralph M. Hall, Texas; Dave McCurdy, Oklahoma; Tim Valentine, North Carolina; Robert G. Torricelli, New Jersey; Rick Boucher, Virginia; James A. Traficant, Jr., Ohio; James A. Hayes, Louisiana; John S. Tanner, Tennessee; Glen Browder, Alabama; Pete Geren, Texas; Jim Bacchus, Florida; Tim Roemer, Indiana; Bud Cramer, Alabama; Dick Swett, New Hampshire; James A. Barcia, Michigan; Herbert C. Klein, New Jersey; Eric D. Fingerhut, Ohio; Paul McHale, Pennsylvania; Xavier Becerra, California; Jane Harman, California; Don Johnson, Georgia; Sam Coppersmith, Arizona; Anna G. Eshoo, California; Jay Inslee, Washington; Eddie-Bernice Johnson, Texas; David Minge, Minnesota; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy.

Committee on Small Business: John J. LaFalce, New York, Chairman; Neal Smith, Iowa; Ike Skelton, Missouri; Romano L. Mazzoli, Kentucky; Ron Wyden, Oregon; Norman Sisisky, Virginia; John Conyers, Jr., Michigan; James H. Bilbray, Nevada; Kweisi Mfume, Maryland; Floyd H. Flake, New York; Bill Sarpalius, Texas; Glenn Poshard, Illinois; Thomas H. Andrews, Maine; Eva K. Clayton, North Carolina; Martin T. Meehan, Massachusetts; Pat (Patsy Ann) Danner, Missouri; Ted Strickland, Ohio; Nydia M. Velazquez, New York; Cleo Fields, Louisiana; Marjorie Margolies Mezvinsky, Pennsylvania; Walter R. Tucker, California; Ron Klink, Pennsylvania; Lucille Roybal-Allard, California; Earl F. Hilliard, Alabama; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy.

Committee on Veterans' Affairs: G.V. (Sonny) Montgomery, Mississippi, Chairman; Don Edwards, California; Douglas Applegate, Ohio; Lane Evans, Illinois; Timothy J. Penny, Minnesota; J. Roy Rowland, Georgia; Jim Slattery, Kansas; Joseph P. Kennedy II, Massachusetts; George E. Sangmeister, Illinois; Jill L. Long, Indiana; Chet Edwards, Texas; Maxine Waters, California; Bob Clement, Tennessee; Bob Filner, California; Frank Tejeda, Texas; Luis V. Gutierrez, Illinois; Scotty Baesler, Kentucky; Sanford Bishop, Georgia; James E. Clyburn, South Carolina; Michael Kreidler, Washington; Corrine Brown, Florida.

Committee on Ways and Means: Dan Rostenkowski, Illinois, Chairman; Sam Gibbons, Florida; J.J. Pickle, Texas; Charles B. Rangel, New York; Fortney (Pete) Stark, California; Andrew Jacobs, Jr., Indiana; Harold E. Ford, Tennessee; Robert T. Matsui, California; Barbara B. Kennelly, Connecticut; William J. Coyne, Pennsylvania; Michael A. Andrews, Texas; Sander M. Levin, Michigan; Benjamin L. Cardin, Maryland; Jim McDermott, Washington; Gerald D. Kleczka, Wisconsin; John Lewis, Georgia; L.F. Payne, Virginia; Richard E. Neal, Massachusetts; Peter Hoagland, Nebraska; Michael R. McNulty, New York; Michael J. Kopetski, Oregon; William J. Jefferson, Louisiana; Bill K. Brewster, Oklahoma; Mel Reynolds, Illinois.

Mr. HOYER (during the reading). Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that the resolution be considered as read and printed in the RECORD.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Maryland?

There was no objection.

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

ELECTION OF MEMBERS TO CERTAIN STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE

Mr. ARMEY. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 9) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 9

Resolved, That the following named Members be, and are hereby, elected to the following standing committees of the House of Representatives:

Committee on Agriculture: Messrs. Roberts of Kansas; Emerson of Missouri; Gunderson of Wisconsin; Lewis of Florida; Smith of Oregon; Combest of Texas; Camp of Michigan; Allard of Colorado; Barrett of Nebraska; Nussle of Iowa; Boehner of Ohio; Ewing of Illinois; Doolittle of California; Kingston of Georgia; Goodlatte of Virginia; Dickey of Arkansas; Pombo of California; and Canady of Florida.

Committee on Appropriations: Messrs. McDade of Pennsylvania; Myers of Indiana; Young of Florida; Regula of Ohio; Livingston of Louisiana; Lewis of California; Porter of Illinois, Rogers of Kentucky; Skeen of New Mexico; Wolf of Virginia; DeLay of Texas; Kolbe of Arizona; and Gallo of New Jersey; Mrs. Vucanovich of Nevada; Messrs. Lightfoot of Iowa; Packard of California; and Callahan of Alabama; Mrs. Bentley of Maryland; Messrs. Walsh of New York; Taylor of North Carolina; Hobson of Ohio; Istook of Oklahoma; and Bonilla of Texas.

Committee on Armed Services: Messrs. Spence of South Carolina; Stump of Arizona;

Hunter of California; Kasich of Ohio; Bateman of Virginia; Hansen of Utah; Weldon of Pennsylvania; Kyl of Arizona; Ravenel of South Carolina; Dornan of California; Hefley of Colorado; Machtley of Rhode Island; Saxton of New Jersey; Cunningham of California; Inhofe of Oklahoma; Buyer of Indiana; and Torkildsen of Massachusetts; Ms. Fowler of Florida; Messrs. McHugh of New York; Talent of Missouri; Everett of Alabama; and Bartlett of Maryland.

Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs: Messrs. Leach of Iowa; and McCollum of Florida; Mrs. Roukema of New Jersey; Messrs. Bereuter of Nebraska; Ridge of Pennsylvania; Roth of Wisconsin; McCandless of California; Baker of Louisiana; Nussle of Iowa; Thomas of Wyoming; and Sam Johnson of Texas; Ms. Pryce of Ohio; Messrs. Linder of Georgia; Knollenberg of Michigan; Lazio of New York; Grams of Minnesota; Bachus of Alabama; Huffington of California; Castle of Delaware; and King of New York.

Committee on the Budget: Messrs. Kasich of Ohio; McMillan of North Carolina; Kolbe of Arizona; and Shays of Connecticut; Ms. Snowe of Maine; Messrs. Smith of Texas; Cox of California; Allard of Colorado; Miller of Florida; Lazio of New York; Franks of New Jersey; Smith of Michigan; Inglis of South Carolina; and Hoke of Ohio.

Committee on the District of Columbia: Messrs. Bliley of Virginia; Rohrabacher of California; and Saxton of New Jersey.

Committee on Education and Labor: Messrs. Goodling of Pennsylvania and Petri of Wisconsin; Mrs. Roukema of New Jersey; Messrs. Gunderson of Wisconsin; Armey of Texas; Fawell of Illinois; Henry of Michigan; and Ballenger of North Carolina, when sworn; Ms. Molinari of New York; Messrs. Barrett of Nebraska; Boehner of Ohio; Cunningham of California; Hoekstra of Michigan; McKeon of California; and Miller of Florida.

Committee on Energy and Commerce: Messrs. Moorhead of California; Bliley of Virginia; Fields of Texas; Oxley of Ohio; Bilirakis of Florida; Schaefer of Colorado; Barton of Texas; McMillan of North Carolina; Hastert of Illinois; Upton of Michigan; Stearns of Florida; Paxon of New York; Gillmor of Ohio; Klug of Wisconsin; Franks of Connecticut; Greenwood of Pennsylvania; and Crapo of Idaho.

Committee on Foreign Affairs: Messrs. Gilman of New York; Goodling of Pennsylvania; Leach of Iowa; and Roth of Wisconsin; Ms. Snowe of Maine; Messrs. Hyde of Illinois; Bereuter of Nebraska; Smith of New Jersey; and Burton of Indiana; Mrs. Meyers of Kansas; Mr. Gallegly of California; Ms. Ros-Lehtinen of Florida; Messrs. Ballenger of North Carolina, when sworn; Rohrabacher of California; Levy of New York; Manzullo of Illinois; Diaz-Balart of Florida; and Royce of California.

Committee on Government Operations: Messrs. Clinger of Pennsylvania; McCandless of California; Hastert of Illinois; Kyl of Arizona; Shays of Connecticut; Schiff of New Mexico; Cox of California; and Thomas of Wyoming; Ms. Ros-Lehtinen of Florida; Messrs. Machtley of Rhode Island; Zimmer of New Jersey; Zeliff of New Hampshire; McHugh of New York; and Horn of California; Ms. Pryce of Ohio and Mr. Mica of Florida.

Committee on House Administration: Messrs. Thomas of California; Gingrich of Georgia; Roberts of Kansas; Livingston of Louisiana; Barrett of Nebraska; and Boehner of Ohio.

Committee on Natural Resources: Messrs. Young of Alaska and Hansen of Utah; Mrs. Vucanovich of Nevada; Messrs. Gallegly of California; Smith of Oregon; Thomas of Wyoming; Duncan of Tennessee; Hefley of Colorado; Doolittle of California; Allard of Colorado; Baker of Louisiana; Calvert of California; McInnis of Colorado; Pombo of California; and Dickey of Arkansas.

Committee on the Judiciary: Messrs. Fish of New York; Moorhead of California; Hyde of Illinois; Sensenbrenner of Wisconsin; McCollum of Florida; Gekas of Pennsylvania; Coble of North Carolina; Smith of Texas; Schiff of New Mexico; Ramstad of Minnesota; Gallegly of California; Canady of Florida; Inglis of South Carolina; and Goodlatte of Virginia.

Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries: Messrs. Fields of Texas; Young of Alaska; Bateman of Virginia; Saxton of New Jersey; Coble of North Carolina; Weldon of Pennsylvania; Inhofe of Oklahoma; Ravenel of South Carolina; Gilchrest of Maryland; Cunningham of California; and Kingston of Georgia; Ms. Fowler of Florida; Messrs. Castle of Delaware; King of New York; and Diaz-Balart of Florida.

Committee on Post Office and Civil Service: Messrs. Myers of Indiana; Gilman of New York; Young of Alaska; and Burton of Indiana; Mrs. Morella of Maryland; and Mr. Ridge of Pennsylvania.

Committee on Public Works and Transportation: Messrs. Shuster of Pennsylvania; Clinger of Pennsylvania; Petri of Wisconsin; Boehlert of New York; Inhofe of Oklahoma; Emerson of Missouri; and Duncan of Tennessee; Ms. Molinari of New York; Messrs. Zeliff of New Hampshire; Ewing of Illinois; and Gilchrest of Maryland; Ms. Dunn of Washington; Messrs. Hutchinson of Arkansas; Baker of California; Collins of Georgia; Kim of California; Levy of New York; Horn of California; Franks of New Jersey; Blute of Massachusetts; McKeon of California; Mica of Florida; Hoekstra of Michigan; and Quinn of New York.

Committee on Rules: Messrs. Solomon of New York; Quillen of Tennessee; Dreier of California; and Goss of Florida.

Committee on Science, Space and Technology: Messrs. Walker of Pennsylvania; Sensenbrenner of Wisconsin; Boehlert of New York; Lewis of Florida; Henry of Michigan; and Fawell of Illinois; Mrs. Morella of Maryland; Messrs. Rohrabacher of California; Schiff of New Mexico; Barton of Texas; Zimmer of New Jersey; Sam Johnson of Texas; Calvert of California; Hoke of Ohio; Smith of Michigan; Royce of California; Grams of Minnesota; Linder of Georgia; and Blute of Massachusetts; Ms. Dunn of Washington; Messrs. Baker of California and Bartlett of Maryland.

Committee on Small Business: Mrs. Meyers of Kansas; Messrs. Combest of Texas; Baker of Louisiana; Hefley of Colorado; Machtley of Rhode Island; Ramstad of Minnesota; Camp of Michigan; Johnson of Texas; Zeliff of New Hampshire; Collins of Georgia; McInnis of Colorado; Huffington of California; Talent of Missouri; Knollenberg of Michigan; Dickey of Arkansas; Kim of California; Manzullo of Illinois; and Torkildsen of Massachusetts.

Committee on Standards of Official Conduct: Mr. Grandy of Iowa; Mrs. Johnson of Connecticut; Messrs. Bunning of Kentucky; Kyl of Arizona; Goss of Florida; and Hobson of Ohio.

Committee on Veterans Affairs: Messrs. Stump of Arizona; Smith of New Jersey; Burton of Indiana; Bilirakis of Florida; Ridge of Pennsylvania; Spence of South Carolina; Hutchinson of Arkansas; Everett of Alabama; Buyer of Indiana; Quinn of New York; Bachus of Alabama; and Linder of Georgia.

Committee on Ways and Means: Messrs. Archer of Texas; Crane of Illinois; Gradison of Ohio; Thomas of California; Shaw of Florida; and Sundquist of Tennessee; Mrs. Johnson of Connecticut; Messrs. Bunning of Kentucky; Grandy of Iowa; Houghton of New York; Herger of California; McCrery of Louisiana; Hancock of Missouri; and Santorum of Pennsylvania.

Mr. ARMEY (during the reading). Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that the resolution be considered as read and printed in the RECORD.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Texas?

There was no objection.

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

AUTHORIZING U.S. SECRET SERVICE TO CONTINUE PROTECTION TO FORMER VICE PRESIDENT OR HIS SPOUSE

Mr. BROOKS. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent to take from the Speaker's table the Senate joint resolution (S.J. Res. 2) to authorize the U.S. Secret Service to continue to furnish protection to the former Vice President or his spouse, and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the title of the Senate joint resolution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Texas?

There was no objection.

The Clerk read the Senate joint resolution, as follows:

S.J. RES. 2

Resolved by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That—

(1) the United States Secret Service, in addition to other duties now provided by law, is authorized to furnish protection to—

(A) the person occupying the Office of Vice President of the United States immediately preceding January 20, 1993, or

(B) his spouse,

if the President determines that such person may thereafter be in significant danger; and

(2) protection of any such person, pursuant to the authority provided in paragraph (1), shall continue only for such period as the President determines, except that such protection shall not continue beyond July 20, 1993, unless otherwise permitted by law.

Mr. BROOKS. Mr. Speaker, this is the customary resolution which the Congress passes to authorize the extension of Secret Service protection to the soon to be former Vice President of the United States or his spouse as they return to private life. If the President determines that the Vice President or his spouse may be in significant danger, the resolution authorizes the Secret Service to protect the former Vice President or his spouse for 6 months after he leaves office.

Passage of such a resolution has been the practice of the Congress in those

situations where the Vice President will no longer be in a position where he is accorded Secret Service protection. This extension of protection is to assist the Vice President in his transition from public office to private life.

I urge the adoption of the resolution.

The Senate joint resolution was ordered to be read a third time, was read the third time, and passed, and a motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

□ 1800

INAUGURAL CEREMONIES OF THE PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 10) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 10

Resolved, That at 10:30 ante meridiem on Wednesday, January 20, 1993, the House shall proceed to the West Front of the Capitol for the purpose of attending the inaugural ceremonies of the President and Vice President of the United States.

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

AUTHORIZING THE SPEAKER TO DECLARE RECESSES ON WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 6, 1993

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that it may be in order for the Speaker to declare recesses on Wednesday, January 6, 1993, subject to the call of the Chair, for the purpose of preparing for the joint session to count the electoral votes for President and Vice President.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. MFUME). Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Missouri?

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, reserving the right to object, how does this recess authority that the gentleman has in this motion differ from the recess authority that we just passed in the rules?

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. WALKER. I yield to the gentlemen from Missouri.

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, it is my understanding that the Speaker already has recess authority. We are simply reminding Members that recesses may be called on Wednesday for the purpose of dealing with the electoral count.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, further reserving the right to object, that is what I am trying to understand. It seems to me, if I read the rules correctly, the Speaker already has his authority. I do not understand why we are taking action on the floor to give the Speaker power that he already has.

Mr. GEPHARDT. If the gentleman would yield, Mr. Speaker, we were simply doing it to inform Members that this activity is going to take place tomorrow. It is a reiteration of the authority he already has.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT].

Mr. Speaker, I withdraw my reservation of objection.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Missouri?

There was no objection.

HOUR OF MEETING ON TOMORROW

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that when the House adjourns today it adjourn to meet at noon tomorrow, Wednesday, January 6, 1993.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Missouri?

There was no objection.

REAPPOINTMENT OF LT. GEN. LEONARD P. WISHART III (RET.) AS DIRECTOR OF NON-LEGISLATIVE AND FINANCIAL SERVICES OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection and pursuant to Rule 52 of the 102d CONGRESS and the order of the House of Monday, October 5, 1992, permitting appointments authorized by law or by the House, the Speaker, majority leader, and minority leader on Friday, October 23, 1992, did jointly appoint Lt. Gen. Leonard P. Wishart III (Ret.) to the position of director of non-legislative and financial services for the U.S. House of Representatives.

The Chair is announcing the reappointment of Lieutenant General Wishart to that same position for the 103d Congress.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE HONORABLE CHARLIE ROSE, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE ON HOUSE ADMINISTRATION

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the chairman of the Committee on House Administration:

CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES,
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
December 28, 1992.

Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, U.S. House of Representatives,
H–204, the Capitol,
Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This letter is to inform you that, pursuant to the authority vested in the Committee on House Administration by House Resolution 423 (102nd Congress), and other laws, rules and regulations, the Committee has directed the following effective just prior to noon on January 3, 1993:

1. All functions, entities, duties and responsibilities under the House Postmaster are transferred to the Director of Non-legislative and Financial Services.

2. There is established an Office of the Director of Non-legislative and Financial Services, which office shall be comprised of the Director of Non-legislative and Financial Services (Director) appointed pursuant to House Rule 52, an Executive Assistant to the Director to be appointed by the Director, an Administrative Assistant to be appointed by the Director, and a Director of House Postal Operations to be appointed by the Director, subject to the following requirement: the Committee directs that the initial appointee to the position of Director of House Postal Operations shall be the person serving as House Postmaster immediately prior to the abolition of the position of House Postmaster by virtue of the transfer made pursuant to paragraph 1 above.

3. Until otherwise provided by law, the above positions under the Director, and all positions transferred to, or created for the Director, are hereby approved by the Committee and the Director pursuant to the criteria established in the House Employees Position Classification Act and other applicable laws, rules and regulations. The Committee will establish the appropriate grade and level for the positions so transferred or created.

By copy of this letter, the Clerk of the House has been authorized and directed to disburse from the contingent fund or other appropriate account, such sums as may be necessary for salary disbursement for the above personnel, and for supplies and materials reasonably necessary for the operation of the Office of the Director of Non-legislative and Financial Services until otherwise provided by law.

With my very best wishes,

Sincerely,

CHARLIE ROSE,
Chairman.

REAPPOINTMENT AS MEMBERS OF JOINT COMMITTEE ON INAUGURAL CEREMONIES

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection and pursuant to the provisions of Senate Concurrent Resolution 2, 103d Congress, the Chair on behalf of the Speaker reappoints as members of the joint committee to make the necessary arrangements for the inauguration of the President-elect and the Vice President-elect of the United States on the 20th day of January, 1993, the following Members of the House:

The gentleman from Washington [Mr. FOLEY], the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT], and the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL].

There was no objection.

REAPPOINTMENT AS MEMBERS OF JOINT COMMITTEE ON THE ORGANIZATION OF THE CONGRESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to the provisions of section 1 of House Concurrent Resolution 192, 102d Congress, as enacted by section 317 of Public Law 102–392, and without objection, the Chair reappoints to the Joint Committee on the Organization of the Congress the following Members of the

House: the gentleman from Indiana [Mr. HAMILTON], chairman; the gentleman from Wisconsin [Mr. OBEY]; the gentleman from Washington [Mr. SWIFT]; the gentleman from Connecticut [Mr. GEJDENSON]; the gentleman from South Carolina [Mr. SPRATT]; and the gentlewoman from the District of Columbia [Ms. NORTON].

There was no objection.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE HONORABLE BOB MICHEL, REPUBLICAN LEADER

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Honorable BOB MICHEL, Republican leader:

WASHINGTON, DC,
January 5, 1993.

Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker of the House, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: Pursuant to Section 1, H.Con.Res. 192, 102nd Congress, as enacted by Section 317 of Public Law 102-392, I hereby appoint the following Members of the House to serve on the Joint Committee on the Organization of the Congress: Mr. Gradison of Ohio, to serve as Vice Chairman; Mr. Walker of Pennsylvania; Mr. Solomon of New York; Mr. Dreier of California; Mr. Emerson of Missouri; and Mr. Allard of Colorado.

Sincerely yours,

BOB MICHEL,
Republican Leader.

APPOINTMENT AS MEMBERS OF HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING COMMISSION

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection and pursuant to the provisions of 40 United States Code, 175 and 176, the Chair appoints the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT] and the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL] as members of the House Office Building Commission to serve with the Speaker.

There was no objection.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair customarily takes this occasion on the opening day of a Congress to announce his policies with respect to particular aspects of the legislative process. On behalf of the Speaker, the Chair will insert in the RECORD announcements by the Speaker concerning: First, privileges of the floor; second, introduction of bills and resolutions; third, unanimous consent requests for the consideration of bills and resolutions; fourth, recognition for 1-minute speeches and special orders; fifth, decorum in debate; sixth, conduct of votes by electronic device; and seventh, appointment of conferees. These announcements where appropriate indicate verbatim the origins of the stated policies and the dates thereof. The Speaker intends to continue in the 103d Congress the policies reflected in these statements. The policy announced in prior Congresses with respect to requests for committees to sit during the 5-minute rule is no longer pertinent. The policy announced in the previous Congress with respect to jurisdictional concepts related to clause 5(b) of rule XXI—tax and tariff measures—will continue to govern but need not be reiterated, as it will be adequately documented as precedent in the House rules and manual.

POLICIES OF THE CHAIR

January 5, 1993

1. PRIVILEGES OF THE FLOOR

The Speaker's announced instructions to the Doorkeeper and Sergeant at Arms in the 98th Congress on January 25, 1983, and in the 99th Congress on January 21, 1986, regarding strict enforcement of rule XXXII, specifying those persons having the privileges of the floor during sessions of the House, will be applied during the 103d Congress.

Announcement by the Speaker, January 25, 1983

The SPEAKER. Rule XXXII strictly limits those persons to whom the privileges of the floor during sessions of the House are extended, and that rule prohibits the Chair from entertaining requests for suspension or waiver of that rule. As reiterated as recently as August 22, 1974, by Speaker Albert under the principle stated in Deschler's Procedure, chapter 4, section 3.4, the rule strictly limits the number of committee staff permitted on the floor at one time during the consideration of measures reported from their committees. This permission does not extend to Members' personal staff except when a Member has an amendment actually pending during the 5-minute rule. To this end, the Chair requests all Members and committee staff to cooperate to assure that not more than the proper number of staff are on the floor, and then only during the actual consideration of measures reported from their committees. The Chair will again extend this admonition to all properly admitted majority and minority staff by insisting that their presence on the floor, including the areas behind the rail, be restricted to those periods during which their supervisors have specifically requested their presence. The Chair stated this policy in the 97th Congress, and an increasing number of Members have insisted on strict enforcement of the rule. The Chair has consulted with and has the concurrence of the Minority Leader with respect to this policy and has directed the Doorkeeper and the Sergeant at Arms to assure proper enforcement of the rule.

Announcement by the Speaker, January 21, 1986

The SPEAKER. Rule XXXII strictly limits those persons to whom the privileges of the floor during sessions of the House are extended, and that rule prohibits the Chair from entertaining request for suspension or waiver of that rule. as reiterated by the Chair on January 25, 1983, and January 3, 1985, and as stated in chapter 4, section 3.4 of Deschler-Brown's Procedure in the House of Representatives, the rule strictly limits the number of committee staff on the floor at one time during the consideration of measures reported from their committees. This permission does not extend to Members' personal staff except when a Member's amendment is actually pending during the 5-minute rule. It also does not extend to personal staff of Members who are sponsors of pending bills or who are engaging in special orders. The Chair requests the cooperation of all Members and committee staff to assure that only the proper number of staff are on the floor, and then only during the consideration of measures reported from their committees. The Chair is making this statement and reiterating this policy because of concerns expressed by many Members about the number of committee staff on the floor during the last weeks of the first session. The Chair requests each chairman, and each ranking minority member, to submit to the Doorkeeper a list of staff who are to be allowed on the floor during the consideration of a measure reported by their committee. Each staff person should exchange his or her ID for a "committee staff" badge which is to be worn while on the floor. The Chair has consulted with the Minority Leader and will continue to consult with him. The Chair has furthermore directed the Doorkeeper and the Sergeant at Arms to assure proper enforcement of rule XXXII.

2. INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

The Speaker's statement in the 98th Congress on January 3, 1983, regarding the signing of bills and resolutions, his determination of committee jurisdiction on a joint or sequential basis, and his discretionary authority to refer nongermane Senate amendments to House bills to the committees of appropriate jurisdiction, will continue to apply in the 103d Congress.

Announcement by the Speaker, January 3, 1983

The SPEAKER. The Chair would like to make a statement concerning the introduction and reference of bills and resolutions. As Members are aware, they have the privilege today of introducing bills. Heretofore on the opening day of a new Congress, several hundred bills have been introduced. The Chair will do his best to refer as many bills as possible, but he will ask the indulgence of Members if he is unable to refer all the bills that may be introduced. Those bills which are not referred and do not appear in the RECORD as of today will be included in the next day's RECORD and printed with a date as of today.

The Chair has advised all officers and employees of the House that are involved in the processing of bills that every bill, resolution, memorial petition or other material that is placed in the hopper must bear the signature of a Member. Where a bill or resolution is jointly sponsored, the signature must be that of the Member first named thereon. The bill clerk is instructed to return to the Member any bill which appears in the hopper without an original signature. This procedure was inaugurated in the 92d Congress. It has worked well, and the Chair thinks that it is essential to continue this practice to insure the integrity of the process by which legislation is introduced in the House. The Chair also desires to announce that, pursuant to the authority granted him in clause 5 of rule X, he will continue the practice of making referral of bills and resolutions as indicated in the annotations under that clause contained in the House Rules and manual.

3. UNANIMOUS-CONSENT REQUESTS FOR THE CONSIDERATION OF BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

The Speaker's policy with respect to recognition for unanimous-consent requests for the consideration of unreported bills and resolutions and for the consideration of House bills with Senate amendments, as initially announced in the 98th Congress on January 25 and April 26, 1984, will apply during the 103d Congress.

Announcement by the Speaker, January 25, 1984

The SPEAKER. As indicated [in section 757] of the House Rules and Manual, the Chair has established a policy of conferring recognition upon Members to permit consideration of bills and resolutions by unanimous consent only when assured that the majority and minority floor leadership and committee and subcommittee chairmen and ranking minority members have no objection. Consistent with that policy, and with the Chair's inherent power of recognition under clause 2 of rule XIV, the Chair, and any occupant of the Chair appointed as Speaker pro tempore pursuant to clause 7 of rule I, will decline recognition for unanimous consent requests for consideration of bills and resolutions without assurances that the request has been cleared by that leadership. This denial of recognition by the Chair will not reflect necessarily any personal opposition on the part of the Chair to orderly consideration of the matter in question, but will reflect the determination upon the part of the chair that orderly procedures will be followed; that is, procedures involving consultation and agreement between floor and committee leadership on both sides of the aisle.

Announcement by the Speaker, April 26, 1984

The SPEAKER. With respect to unanimous consent requests to dispose of Senate amendments to House bills on the Speaker's table, the Chair will entertain such a request only if made by the chairman of the committee with jurisdiction, or by another committee member authorized to make the request.

4. RECOGNITION FOR 1-MINUTE SPEECHES AND SPECIAL ORDERS

The Speaker's statement in the 98th Congress on January 25, 1984 with respect to the Speaker's policy for recognition for 1-minute speeches and special orders, alternating between both sides of the aisle, announced on August 8, 1984, and implemented on September 5, 1984, will apply during the 103d Congress.

Announcement by the Speaker, August 8, 1984

The SPEAKER. After consultation with and concurrence by the Minority Leader, the Chair announces that he will institute a new policy of recognition for "1-minute" speeches and for special order requests. The Chair will alternate recognition for 1-minute speeches between majority and minority Members, in the order in which they seek recognition in the well under present practice from the Chair's right to the Chair's left, with possible exceptions for Members of the leadership and Members having business requests. The Chair, of course, reserves the right to limit 1-minute speeches to a certain period of time or to a special place in the program on any given day, with notice to the leadership.

With respect to recognition for "special order speeches" at the end of legislative business of the day, the Chair will recognize first those Members who wish to address the House for 5 minutes or less, alternating between majority and minority Members, otherwise in the order in which those permissions were granted in the House. Thereafter, the Chair will recognize those Members who wish to address the House for longer than 5 minutes up to 1 hour, alternating between majority and minority Members in the order in which those permissions were granted by the House.

Thus, all Members can continue to obtain permissions to address the House in the same ways as are presently utilized, either by requests made by the acting majority and minority leaders at the end of the day through their respective Cloakrooms or by individual requests agreed to on the floor for that day or for a future day. For the request to be entertained, it should state "permission to address the House at the conclusion of legislative business, consistent with the Speaker's announced policy of recognition." Thus, Members should be on notice that a special order for more than 5 minutes, although agreed to at a prior time, nay be preceded by a series of special orders of 5 minutes or less, or by a longer special order of a Member of the other party.

Further refinements of this policy based upon experience may be announced by the Chair in the future after consultation with the Minority Leader.

5. DECORUM IN DEBATE

It is essential that the dignity of the proceedings of the House be preserved, not only to assure that the House conducts its business in an orderly fashion but to permit Members to properly comprehend and participate in the business of the House. To this end, and in order to permit the Chair to understand and to correctly put the question on the numerous requests that are made by Members, the Chair requests that Members and others who have the privileges of the floor desist from audible conversation in the Chamber while the business of the House is being conducted. The Chair would encourage all Members to review rule XIV to gain a better understanding of the proper rules of decorum expected of them, and especially: First, to avoid "personalities" in debate with respect to references to other Members, the Senate, and the President; second, to address the Chair while standing and only when and not beyond the time recognized, and not to address the television or other imagined audience; third, to refrain from passing between the Chair and the Member speaking, or directly in front of a Member speaking from the well; fourth, to refrain from smoking in the Chamber; and generally to display the same degree of respect to the Chair and other Members that every Member is due.

6. CONDUCT OF VOTES BY ELECTRONIC DEVICE

The Speaker's statement in the 102d Congress on January 3, 1991, with respect to the conduct of votes by electronic device, will apply during the 103d Congress. That statement is set forth in full, below. The Speaker notes that despite this announced policy, inordinate delays continued throughout the 102d Congress. On one occasion last October 30, 1991, the Chair strictly enforced this policy during consideration of a bill under a special rule that established an overall time limitation for consideration, which included recorded votes. Members appreciated and cooperated with the Chair's enforcement of the policy on that occasion.

Members will likewise appreciate that in the 103d Congress the Speaker is advising the cloakrooms that they should not forward to the Chair individual requests to hold open a vote by electronic device, but should simply apprise inquiring Members of the time remaining on the voting clock.

Announcement by the Speaker, January 3, 1991

The SPEAKER. As Members are aware, clause 5 of rule XV provides that "Members shall have not less than fifteen minutes from the ordering of the roll call or quorum call to have their vote or presence recorded."

While the rule obviously states a minimum, rather than maximum, time requirement for electronic votes, and while no occupant of the chair would attempt to prevent a Member who is in the chamber at the expiration of that time from casting his or her vote, the Chair has noticed that in the past session inordinate delays in concluding electronic votes or quorum calls would occur when Members would notify the Chair through the cloakrooms that they were on their way to the chamber from a variety of locations.

The Chair would encourage all Members to depart for the Chamber promptly upon the appropriate bell and light signal, since there is no guarantee that Members can rely upon telephoned notice to the cloakrooms in order to have votes held open. As indicated by his remarks on this subject on October 13, 1990, the Minority Leader joins the Chair in urging all Members to help avoid the unnecessary loss of time in conducting the business of the House.

7. APPOINTMENT OF CONFEREES

The Speaker's statements in the 102d Congress on January 3, 1991, and June 3, 1992, with respect to the Speaker's appointment of conferees, will apply during the 103d Congress.

Announcement by the Speaker, January 3, 1991

Consistent with clause 6 of rule X, the Chair intends to develop and implement a policy that would enable him to the fullest extent feasible to simplify the appointment of conferees.

Announcement by the Speaker, June 3, 1992

On the opening day of the 102d Congress, the Chair announced that "consistent with clause 6 of rule X, the Chair intends to develop and implement a policy that would enable him to the fullest extent feasible to simplify the appointment of conferees."

As the Chair is about to announce his appointment of conferees from more than one committee in the second session, and based upon the Chair's additional experience with complicated conference appointments in the first session notwithstanding his opening day announcement, the Chair will remind Members that conference committees are after all select committees in the sense that they go out of existence when their report is filed. The appointment by the Chair of various groups of conferees in the context of the particular House and Senate provisions sent to conference should not be construed as precedent binding the Speaker to subsequent joint referrals of all bills amending the work product of that particular conference.

EXPRESSING SORROW AT THE DEATH OF FORMER COLLEAGUE, THE HONORABLE RICHARD ICHORD

(Mr. SKELTON asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. SKELTON. Mr. Speaker, it is with great sadness that I announce the death of our former colleague, Richard Ichord. He passed away Christmas morning.

Dick Ichord served 10 terms in Congress from 1961 to 1981. He was a true patriot, and he was known as a supporter of efforts to maintain our national security and a strong military. As a member of the House Armed Services Committee, he was a champion of a key military base in the district I represent today.

□ 1810

As he prepared to leave Congress in 1980, he said, "Diplomatic power

doesn't mean anything without the military power to back it up."

But he was perhaps best known for his 6-year tenure as chairman of the House Unamerican Activities Committee and the subsequent Internal Security Committee. While fighting the elimination of the committee in 1975, he warned against America letting its guard down on intelligence and national security matters.

A native of Licking, MO, he was a native veteran of World War II, and earned bachelor's degrees and law degrees from the University of Missouri at Columbia.

After serving four terms in the Missouri House of Representatives, including one term as Speaker, he was elected to the House in 1960.

Dick Ichord will be missed by his former colleagues and his many friends throughout our country and throughout Missouri. He is survived by his son, Richard H. Ichord III, of Houston, MO, a daughter, Mrs. Pam Ehlers of Nevada, MO. and three grandchildren.

Mr. EMERSON. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. SKELTON. I yield to my friend and colleague, the gentleman from Missouri.

Mr. EMERSON. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding.

Mr. Speaker, I want to associate myself with the remarks of the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. SKELTON]. I attended last Tuesday a week ago the funeral of Dick Ichord in Houston, MO. It was a very moving ceremony, one which I think spoke very highly of the service that Dick Ichord rendered over the years as a private citizen and as a public servant. His loss is untimely, and we will, all of us who knew him, miss him.

Mr. Speaker, I join with my colleague, the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. SKELTON], in extending condolences to his entire family, and join him in saying to the House that we will reserve at some appropriate time a period in a special order in which other colleagues who wish to say a word in memory of Dick Ichord may have an opportunity to express themselves.

Mr. SKELTON. Mr. Speaker, reclaiming my time, I would like to announce that there will be a memorial ceremony for the late Dick Ichord on Thursday at 4 o'clock in the Armed Services Committee room, 2118 in the Rayburn Building. We hope that his friends will remember and be at the memorial service.

HEALTH CARE REFORM

(Mr. GEKAS asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. GEKAS. Mr. Speaker, I am today reintroducing my health care reform bill which has as its core and its essence the reduction of cost of health care across the Nation. One hundred fifty pages does this bill have, and all of the provisions therein lead to, if enacted, a steady reduction in the cost to our taxpayers, to our patients, to everyone involved in the health care system, a reduction in their costs.

Mr. Speaker, that is the important thing. We have just learned that the Commerce Department's latest figures show a whopping escalation of costs to the American people in health care of some 11.5 percent over the previous year. This takes a great big gulp out of our national product, and thus makes everything worse as we grope to try to improve the economy.

Mr. Speaker, our health care reform bill has in it short-term reforms and long-term reforms. The very best that can be said is that it does not change the current system, but improves it to the extent that the American people will approve it themselves.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Clerk of the House of Representatives:

WASHINGTON, DC,
January 5, 1993.

Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
The Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: Under Clause 4 of Rule III of the Rules of the U.S. House of Representatives, I herewith designate Mr. W. Raymond Colley, Deputy Clerk, to sign any and all papers and do all other acts for me under the name of the Clerk of the House which he would be authorized to do by virtue of this designation, except such as are provided by statute, in case of my temporary absence of disability.

If Mr. Colley should not be able to act in my behalf for any reason, then Mr. Dallas L. Dendy, Jr., Assistant to the Clerk or Mr. William R. Long, Assistant to the Clerk should similarly perform such duties under the same conditions as are authorized by this designation.

These designations shall remain in effect for the 103rd Congress or until modified by me.

With great respect, I am
Sincerely yours,
DONNALD K. ANDERSON,
Clerk, U.S. House of Representatives.

FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE ACT

(Mr. REED asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. REED. Mr. Speaker, on January 3, 1990, I spoke my first words on the floor of this House. I urged my colleagues to support the Family and Medical Leave Act. I hope that this is the last time I will have to rise at the beginning of a congressional session to urge action on this much needed legislation.

Last year, despite overwhelming support by the American people, we were stymied by a Presidential veto.

Today, the Family and Medical Leave Act was reintroduced today as H.R. 1. It is my hope that, under the leadership of President-elect Clinton, the 103d Congress will be able to pass this important piece of legislation into law.

My State of Rhode Island now has State family leave legislation in place, legislation that I worked to pass there and am proud to support here. In Rhode Island, we have found that leave statutes are not difficult to implement, especially for companies that have experience in managing leave; that companies do not reduce other benefits; and that formal leave statutes help all companies introduce formal, written policies.

It is time to extend this policy nationwide.

Right now, American workers have no job protection under Federal law when they have a family or medical emergency. Family and medical leave is not a privilege, it's a right for the citizens of every industrialized country except the United States and South Africa. Working Americans should not be forced to choose between keeping their jobs and caring for a baby, sick child or parent in failing health.

□ 1820

H.R. 13, THE TAX SIMPLIFICATION ACT OF 1993

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI. Mr. Speaker, today I am introducing H.R. 13, the Tax Simplification Act of 1993. This bill simplifies over 100 different provisions of the tax laws, including provisions relating to the earned income tax credit, intangible assets, pensions, individuals, partnerships, international taxation, tax-exempt bonds, estates and gifts, and a wide variety of other tax provisions.

This bill is long overdue. All of its provisions passed the House in the 102d Congress, and most of them were included last year in both H.R. 4210 and H.R. 11, the two major tax bills that were vetoed by President Bush.

All of these simplification provisions are the product of a major initiative that I announced nearly 3 years ago to simplify the tax laws. In February 1990, I requested the interested public, tax professionals, the Secretary of the Treasury, and the congressional tax-writing staffs to develop tax simplification proposals that would make life easier for the taxpaying public, return preparers, tax administrators, and the courts, without undoing major policy objectives or increasing the deficit. In response, I received hundreds of proposals that were eventually published in an 1,100-page Ways and Means Committee print.

At my direction, these simplification proposals were thoroughly analyzed by the congressional tax-writing staffs with the cooperation of the Treasury Department and the Internal Revenue Service. In 1991, I introduced several bills reflecting their collective recommendations regarding these various proposals. Subsequently, the Ways and Means Committee and the Subcommittee on Select Revenue Measures held public hearings on these various bills. The vast majority of the provisions contained in this bill were favorably reported by the Committee on Ways and Means in the 102d Congress.

The bill that I am introducing today generally mirrors the simplification provisions that were contained in the conference agreement to H.R. 11. Since their initial introduction some 2 years ago, these provisions have been perfected through the legislative process of hearings, committee action, and conference action. I am open, however, to consideration of further improvements to these provisions.

In particular, one of the most significant provisions in this legislation would simplify the tax treatment of acquired intangible assets, by assigning them a uniform 14-year life. There is widespread agreement that this provision would eliminate a major source of enormous uncertainty and controversy in the tax laws. I am reintroducing the version of this legislation that was contained in the conference agreement to H.R. 11 in acknowledgment of the hard-fought political compromises that it reflects. I believe, however, that the provision could be improved to make it even more meaningful and equitable, and I anticipate that in the 103d Congress there will be an opportunity to consider such improvements.

No revenue estimate is currently available for this package of tax simplification. I fully intend, however, to finance or modify this package as may be necessary to comply with the pay-as-you-go budget requirements.

In the past, I have stated repeatedly that I do not expect these provisions to be the end all, be all of tax simplification. Rather, they are an important first step in what for me is a long-term commitment to simplify the tax laws. I am heartened by the progress that this legislation reflects and by the support that it has garnered. It has been questioned whether there is any constituency for tax simplification that does not represent tax relief for specific industries. This legislation proves that there is a constituency for broad-based tax simplification. In the 103d Congress, I will continue to solicit proposals to simplify the Tax Code with the hope of processing additional legislation to accomplish that goal.

A technical explanation of the bill, prepared by the staff of the Joint Committee on Taxation in consultation with the tax staff of the Committee on Ways and Means, will be available in the near future.

STATEMENT OF INTRODUCTION FOR H.R. 16

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Michigan [Mr. DINGELL] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. DINGELL. Mr. Speaker, half a century ago, my father introduced into the House a bill providing for a program of national health insurance. In each of the past 17 Congresses I have introduced this bill, both as a testament to the wisdom of the 1943 Murray-Wagner-Dingell bill and as a hopeful harbinger of an enlightened change in our Nation's approach to health care.

In almost every decade since, save the 1980's, hopes were high that such a program might be enacted. Today, with the election of Bill Clinton, those hopes are again raised, and with good reason.

This bill contains the seeds of the indispensable elements of a national plan: universal coverage, limits on spending, malpractice reform and a financing system that puts competitiveness first. Those elements are also part of a more modern comprehensive proposal for health reform, the health choice plan, which I developed last year and introduced with Congressman HENRY WAXMAN. We are withholding reintroduction of that legislation out of deference to our new President and to his commitment to health care reform. We are confident that Bill Clinton will give the Congress and the American people a plan that incorporates the best of each of the bills previously introduced. We look to the incoming President with anticipation and pride and with a spirit of cooperation.

For almost 40 years, the introduction of this bill has reminded us of the justice, wisdom and necessity of national health insurance. The consequences of our inaction are apparent. No more families need be ruined, more industries torn apart for our imperatives to be clear. Let us move forward, with the lessons of history as our guide, to finally enact national health insurance.

TRUE LINE-ITEM VETO BILL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from New York [Mr. SOLOMON] is recognized for 15 minutes.

Mr. SOLOMON. Mr. Speaker, today I am introducing, with over 30 House cosponsors, the Legislative Line Item Veto Act of 1993—a true line-item veto bill.

I emphasize that this is a true line-item veto bill because, unlike an alternative being touted by the Speaker, this would ultimately require a two-thirds vote of both Houses to block a President's line-item rescission of all or part of the budget authority for matters contained in appropriations bills.

Under my proposal, which would be effective for all appropriations bills in fiscal years 1994 and 1995, the President could propose a rescission or cancellation of budget authority for all or part of any item contained in any regular, supplemental or continuing appropriations bill. Congress would then have 20 days in which both Houses, by majority vote, could pass a bill or joint resolution to disapprove the rescission. The President would then have 10 days in which to sign or veto the disapproval bill. Since he is likely to veto any bill disapproving his proposed rescissions, it would then take a two-thirds vote of both Houses under the Constitution, to override the veto and force the money to be spent.

Mr. Speaker, candidate Clinton said he was for a line-item veto. He should not be fooled into thinking that the expedited rescission approach being put forward by the Speaker is a true line-item veto. To the contrary, it is simply the current rescission approval approach under the Budget Act under a compressed time frame with mandatory votes on rescission proposals.

Since it would take a law enacted by Congress and signed by the President to cancel spending, a majority of either House could force the money to be spent by voting against a rescission approval bill. Put another way, as few as 51 Senators could block the President's spending cut proposals.

Mr. Speaker, my approach is what the CRS calls enhanced rescission authority as opposed to mere expedited rescission authority. The President's powers are enhanced because my bill reverses the current rescission approval approach in the Budget Act to a rescission disapproval approach. And that is what leads to the ultimate requirement that two-thirds of both Houses must override a President's line-item veto to permit the spending to go forward.

Mr. Speaker, last year I attempted to offer this approach to several appropriations bills, and we unfortunately lost on procedural votes on the rules involved. This year it is my intention to offer this initially as an amendment to the debt limit bill since I think we need this and other fiscal disciplines before we can approve any further increase in the debt limit. I urge my colleagues who have not yet done so to cosponsor this bill.

At this point in the RECORD, Mr. Speaker, I include a summary and the text of my bill, a press statement I issued in November, and a letter I sent to President-elect Clinton. The items follow:

COSPONSORS

Mr. Allard, Mr. Bachus of Alabama, Mr. Barrett of Nebraska, Mr. Boehner, Mr. Burton of Indiana, Mr. Dreier, Mr. Duncan, Ms. Fowler, Mr. Gallegly, Mr. Gillmor, Mr. Hall of Texas, Mr. Houghton, Mr. Hunter, Mr. Sam Johnson of Texas, Mr. Lewis of Florida, Mr. McCandless, Mr. McHugh, Mr. Michel, Ms. Molinari, Mr. Oxley, Mr. Packard, Mr. Quillen, Mr. Ramstad, Mr. Rohrabacher, Mr. Schiff, Mr. Sensenbrenner, Mr. Smith of Texas, Mr. Stump, Mr. Sundquist, Mr. Upton, Mr. Walker, Mr. Walsh, and Mr. Zeliff.

SUMMARY OF LEGISLATIVE LINE-ITEM VETO ACT OF 1992

The bill is based on H.R. 78 introduced by Rep. Jimmy Duncan (R-TN) on Jan. 3, 1991 (referred to the Committees on Rules and Government Operations; 124 current cosponsors), except that it would only apply to fiscal 1993 appropriations bills;

Under the terms of the bill, the President could send Congress a special message within

20 calendar days after the enactment of a fiscal 1993 appropriations bill, rescinding all or part of any discretionary budget authority contained in that bill;

The budget authority would be considered canceled unless both Houses, by majority vote, pass a joint resolution disapproving the rescission, in whole, within 20 days of session after the message is received, and the joint resolution becomes law;

After congressional passage of a joint resolution of disapproval, the President would have the constitutional ten days in which to sign or veto it, and, if it is vetoed, Congress would have an additional five days of session in which to vote to override the veto (a two-thirds vote of both Houses being required under the Constitution);

A joint resolution of disapproval would be subject to ten hours of debate in the Senate and in accordance with the rules of the House, and would not be subject to amendment in either House;

If Congress adjourns its final session sine die before the expiration of the 20-day review period, the rescission would not take effect, but the message shall be deemed to have been resubmitted on the first day of the new Congress.

H.R. —

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the "The Legislative Line Item Veto Act of 1993".

SEC. 2. LEGISLATIVE LINE ITEM VETO RESCISSION AUTHORITY.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding the provisions of part B of title X of The Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974, and subject to the provisions of this section, the President may rescind all or part of any discretionary budget authority for fiscal years 1994 and 1995 which is subject to the terms of this Act if the President—

(1) determines that—

(A) such rescission would help balance the Federal budget, reduce the Federal budget deficit, or reduce the public debt;

(B) such rescission will not impair any essential Government functions;

(C) such rescission will not harm the national interest; and

(D) such rescission will directly contribute to the purpose of this Act of limiting discretionary spending in fiscal years 1994 or 1995, as the case may be; and

(2) notifies the Congress of such rescission by a special message not later than 20 calendar days (not including Saturdays, Sundays, or holidays) after the date of enactment of a regular or supplemental appropriations act for fiscal year 1994 or 1995 or a joint resolution making continuing appropriations providing such budget authority for fiscal year 1994 or 1995, as the case may be.

The President shall submit a separate rescission message for each appropriations bill under this paragraph.

SEC 3. RESCISSION EFFECTIVE UNLESS DISAPPROVED.

(a) Any amount of budget authority rescinded under this Act as set forth in a special message by the President shall be deemed canceled unless during the period described in subsection (b), a rescission disapproval bill making available all of the amount rescinded is enacted into law.

(b) The period referred to in subsection (a) is—

(1) a congressional review period of 20 calendar days of session during which Congress must complete action on the rescission disapproval bill and present such bill to the President for approval or disapproval;

(2) after the period provided in paragraph (1), an additional 10 days (not including Sundays) during which the President may exercise his authority to sign or veto the rescission disapproval bill; and

(3) if the President vetoes the rescission disapproval bill during the period provided in paragraph (2), an additional 5 calendar days of session after the date of the veto.

(c) If a special message is transmitted by the President under this Act and the last session of the Congress adjourns sine die before the expiration of the period described in subsection (b), the rescission shall not take effect. The message shall be deemed to have been retransmitted on the first day of the succeeding Congress and the review period referred to in subsection (b) (with respect to such message) shall run beginning after such first day.

SEC. 4. DEFINITIONS.

For purposes of this Act—

(a) the term 'rescission disapproval bill' means a bill or joint resolution which only disapproves a rescission of discretionary budget authority for fiscal year 1993, in whole, rescinded in a special message transmitted by the President under this Act; and

(b) the term 'calendar days of session' shall mean only those days on which both Houses of Congress are in session.

SEC. 5. CONGRESSIONAL CONSIDERATION OF LEGISLATIVE LINE ITEM VETO RESCISSIONS.

(a) PRESIDENTIAL SPECIAL MESSAGE.—Whenever the President rescinds any budget authority as provided in this Act, the President shall transmit to both Houses of Congress a special message specifying—

(1) the amount of budget authority rescinded;

(2) any account, department, or establishment of the Government to which such budget authority is available for obligation, and the specific project or governmental functions involved;

(3) the reasons and justifications for the determination to rescind budget authority pursuant to this Act;

(4) to the maximum extent practicable, the estimated fiscal, economic, and budgetary effect of the rescission; and

(5) all factions, circumstances, and considerations relating to or bearing upon the rescission and the decision to effect the rescission, and to the maximum extent practicable, the estimated effect of the rescission upon the objects, purposes, and programs for which the budget authority is provided.

(b) TRANSMISSION OF MESSAGES TO HOUSE AND SENATE.—

(1) Each special message transmitted under this Act shall be transmitted to the House of Representatives and the Senate on the same day, and shall be delivered to the Clerk of the House of Representatives if the House is not in session, and to the Secretary of the Senate if the Senate if not in session. Each special message so transmitted shall be referred to the appropriate committees of the House of Representatives and the Senate. Each such message shall be printed as a document of each House.

(2) Any special message transmitted under this Act shall be printed in the first issue of the Federal Register published after such transmittal.

(c) REFERRAL OF RESCISSION DISAPPROVAL BILLS.—Any rescission disapproval bill introduced with respect to a special message shall be referred to the appropriate committees of the House of Representatives or the Senate, as the case may be.

(d) CONSIDERATION IN THE SENATE.—

(1) Any rescission disapproval bill received in the Senate from the House shall be considered in the Senate pursuant to the provisions of this Act.

(2) Debate in the Senate on any rescission disapproval bill and debatable motions and appeals in connection therewith, shall be limited to not more than 10 hours. The time shall be equally divided between, and controlled by, the majority leader and the minority leader or their designees.

(3) Debate in the Senate on any debatable motions or appeal in connection with such bill shall be limited to 1 hour, to be equally divided between, and controlled by the mover and the manager of the bill, except that in the event the manager of the bill is in favor of any such motion or appeal, the time in opposition thereto shall be controlled by the minority leader or his designee. Such leaders, or either of them, may, from the time under their control on the passage of the bill, allot additional time to any Senator during the consideration of any debatable motion or appeal.

(4) A motion to further limit debate is not debatable. A motion to recommit (except a motion to recommit with instructions to report back within a specified number of days not to exceed 1, not counting any day in which the Senate is not in session) is not in order.

(e) POINTS OF ORDER.—

(1) It shall not be in order in the Senate or the House of Representatives to consider any rescission disapproval bill that relates to any matter other than the rescission budget authority transmitted by the President under this Act.

(2) It shall not be in order in the Senate or the House of Representatives to consider any amendment to a rescission disapproval bill.

(3) Paragraphs (1) and (2) may be waived or suspended in the Senate only by a vote of three-fifths of the members duly chosen and sworn.

SOLOMON SAYS CLINTON SHOULDN'T BE "SNOOKERED" BY DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP ON LINE-ITEM VETO COMPROMISE

Congressman Gerald B. Solomon (R–NY), the Ranking Republican member of the House Rules Committee, today released the following statement regarding Speaker Foley's offer of a line-item veto compromise to President-elect Clinton:

President-elect Clinton should not be snookered into believing that the line-item veto compromise offered by Speaker Foley is anything close to being a true line-item veto.

In the first place, the proposal the Speaker has been touting to Clinton is not even an "enhanced rescission" approach as he has characterized it, but rather an "expedited consideration of rescission proposals." It simply compresses the current timetable for considering presidential rescissions from 45-days to 20-days and mandates a veto on approving the rescissions.

Secondly, the Speaker has represented the approach as allowing the Congress to reinstate the vetoed spending items by majority vote. If that were the case, the proposal would be unconstitutional. What it actually does is to permit a majority of either House to block a rescission by rejecting a rescission approval bill.

So, it is not correct for President-elect Clinton to interpret the proposal as being the same as the Arkansas line-item veto in

which a majority of both Houses can override a line-item veto. It would only take 51 Members of the U.S. Senate to block the President's rescission.

I hope the President-elect will not be taken-in by the Democratic Leadership on this so-called compromise and will stick by his campaign promise to ask for a real line-item veto that will stick.

We in the Republican Conference will give Members a chance to vote on reporting a true, legislative line-item veto, "enhanced rescission" approach on the opening day of Congress, January 5th, as part of our House Rules substitute. This approach would ultimately require a two-thirds vote of both Houses to override a presidential veto of a rescission disapproval bill.

Moreover, we will work to attach such a provision to the debt limit bill in February or March, and will also file a discharge petition on a line-item veto constitutional amendment.

We Republicans want to give the President what he has asked for to eliminate wasteful, pork-barrel spending from appropriations bills, and we fully expect a majority of Democrats to back-up their own President in that regard as well.

For the Democratic leaders to try to pull the pork over the President-elect's eyes at this early stage by misrepresenting the compromise they are offering, is a cynical power play that will only make the President look foolish when the truth comes out as to what the proposal really entails. The honeymoon will be over before the marriage ceremony even begins.

CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES,
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, November 16, 1992.

Hon. BILL CLINTON
President-Elect of the United States, Transition Headquarters, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. PRESIDENT-ELECT: First of all, congratulations on your election. I look forward to working with you and your Administration on many areas of common interest and concern in the new Congress. I welcome your call for a bipartisan approach to problems and I know our Republican Leader feels the same.

Second, I want to strongly urge you to stick to your campaign pledge of wanting a true line-item veto and to reject any watered-down variations. Specifically, I would urge you to take a hard and close look at the proposal Speaker Foley has urged you to accept.

Contrary to the way he has represented it, it is not "enhanced rescission" approach and it would not require a majority of both Houses to override your rescissions (that would be unconstitutional under the Chadha doctrine). The compromise to which the Speaker refers is H.R. 2164 (102d Congress) as introduced by Representative Carper of Delaware, the "Expedited Considerations of Proposed Rescissions Act of 1991," which was passed by the House on October 2, 1992.

It would compress the current rescission approval period for Congress from 45-days to 20-days, permit the President to submit a rescission package with respect to each of 13 regular appropriations bills, prohibit the President from rescinding more than 25% of a newly authorized program or more than the difference between current-year and previous-year budget authority for a previously authorized program or item, while allowing up to a 100% rescission for any unauthorized item of budget authority. It also differs from existing Budget Act rescission procedures in that it mandates the introduction of and a vote on each rescission message submitted by the President and prohibits any amendments to the rescission package.

But like the current rescission procedures, for the rescission to take effect, a rescission approval bill must be passed by majority vote of both Houses and signed into law by the President. Put another way, instead of requiring a majority of both Houses to block a rescission, a majority of just one House could do so by rejecting the rescission approval bill.

What I attempted to offer in the House this year on several occasions was a truer legislative, line-item veto, enhanced rescission bill (H.R. 5915). It too would permit the President to submit a rescission package with respect to each appropriations bill and give Congress 20-days in which to act on it. But, unlike the Carper bill, it would permit the rescission to take effect unless both Houses of Congress pass a rescission disapproval bill, and it becomes law. Put another way, while a majority of both Houses is needed to pass a disapproval bill, if it is vetoed by the President, as expected, it would then take two-thirds of both Houses to override the veto and force the money to be spent.

I intend to reintroduce this bill on the first day of the new Congress on January 5th, and will press for early action on it, probably as an amendment to the bill raising the public debt limit in February or March. While my bill will propose a two-year trial run of this enhanced rescission approach, I will also reintroduce a line-item veto constitutional amendment that would be permanent, and again intend to support a discharge petition if it appears it will not be reported from the House Judiciary Committee.

In conclusion, I hope you will not now back off your campaign pledge simply because the leadership of Congress does not like the line-item veto. I think you will find that a true line item veto has widespread support from the general membership of both parties in both Houses.

With all best wishes for your presidency, I am

Sincerely yours,

GERALD B. SOLOMON,
Member of Congress.

THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM ACCOUNTABILITY ACT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Texas [Mr. GONZALEZ] is recognized for 10 minutes.

Mr. GONZALEZ. Mr. Speaker, today I am introducing the Federal Reserve System Accountability Act of 1993 which will serve to make the Federal Reserve a stronger and more efficient central bank. I urge my colleagues, the Federal Reserve, the incoming administration, and the American public to keep an open mind about the changes I am proposing, changes which are long overdue and in the public interest.

Also, I am introducing a bill to provide economic stimulus for the Nations sagging economy.

The changes I am proposing are quite modest. There is nothing to fear in this bill. The legislation does not seek to politicize the Federal Reserve or take away its independence. The legislation does not call for the Federal Reserve to do anything that would cause inflation to soar or prices to destabilize. The legislation does not require the Federal Reserve to set any particular monetary targets. And, the legislation does not ask that the Congress micromanage the Federal Reserve.

Rather, the Federal Reserve System Accountability Act requires that the Federal Reserve, the central bank of the United States, be accountable for its monetary decisions, decisions that can have a tremendous impact on the economy. The legislation also makes changes in the selection process of the Federal Reserve bank presidents to assure that these key decisionmakers reflect the diversity of our population.

The Federal Reserve exerts immense influence over the American economy because of its ability to influence employment, interest rates, inflation, and the international value of our currency. The Federal Reserve controls powerful monetary policy instruments that it can use to initiate a depression, or to cause a rapid inflation which would tax away the savings of the middle class and erode the income of the poor. These monetary policy instruments can also be used to contribute to a healthy economy.

The decisionmaking committee with the greatest and most important economic policy authority in the Federal Reserve and, many would say, within the entire Federal Government is the Federal Open Market Committee, or FOMC. There is no question that the FOMC runs our Nation's monetary policy because it has complete and final governmental authority to manage the U.S. money supply. That power was given to the Federal Reserve by Congress and by a 1951 agreement between the Treasury and the Federal Reserve.

New dollar bills printed at the U.S. Bureau of Engraving are delivered to the 12 regional Federal Reserve banks by the U.S. Treasury. The FOMC through what is called open market operations can, in effect, order these dollar bills to be circulated in any amounts it chooses. Too little money can strangle the economy. Too much money can cause inflation. The proper growth of the money supply is important to maintaining healthy economic growth and prosperity.

The Federal Reserve System Accountability Act will not remove the FOMC's enormous authority to change the money supply. Rather, this legislation would require the President of the United States to nominate those who would serve on the powerful FOMC. These nominees must include representatives of agriculture, small business, labor, consumer and community groups, women and minorities. Once nominated, the candidates would have their credentials and their intentions fully and publicly scrutinized by the Senate during confirmation hearings. This is no different than the process currently used to select the Governors of the Federal Reserve.

Full accountability in a democracy is essential and, I think, consistent with the intentions of the Framers of our Constitution. The appointment clause of the Constitution, article II section II, clause 2 specifies:

> He [the President] * * * shall nominate, and by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate * * * all other Officers of the United States, whose Appointments are not herein otherwise provided for * * *.

Clearly, those who have final authority for managing our Nation's money supply should

be superior or senatorial officers subject to appointment clause.

Currently, the 12 member FOMC is composed of the seven members of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve and 5 of the 12 presidents of the regional Federal Reserve banks. The president of the New York Federal Reserve Bank is always on the FOMC while the other four seats on the FOMC are given on a rotating basis to the other 11 regional Federal Reserve bank presidents. As I mentioned before, the seven members of the Board of Governors are appointed by the President of the United States and confirmed by the Senate, but not the regional bank presidents.

Some argue that confirmation of those voting on our Nation's money supply would "politicize the Federal Reserve". This charge is false. In reality, these changes would make the presidents more independent from short-run political winds. Let me tell you why.

First, it should be emphasized that at present the presidents of the Federal Reserve banks are dependent on the seven members of the Board of Governors who also serve on the FOMC. The bank presidents must receive the approval of the Board of Governors for their initial appointment and for subsequent appointments every 5 years. The presidents are certainly not now coequal members of the FOMC with the seven members of the Board of Governors. The political pressures that result from the dependence of presidents on the Board of Governors members for their jobs and salaries is removed by the Federal Reserve System Accountability Act.

Second, consider the method of selection at the German central bank, the Deutsche Bundesbank, which has been classified as both the most independent central bank and the bank most determined to avoid policies causing inflation. Although it might surprise some, the truth is that the German central bank requires Federal Government action for the appointment of its monetary policy decisionmakers.

The process goes like this. The nine presidents of the land central banks of each German state, which are part of the Bundesbank, are nominated by the Bundesrat, which is one of the two chambers of the German Parliament. After consultation with the Central Bank Council, which is similar to the FOMC in our Federal Reserve, the nominees are appointed by the President of the Federal Republic of Germany. These nine state bank presidents form part of the Central Bank Council of the Bundesbank which also includes the eight directors of the Bundesbank. This Central Bank Council votes on monetary and policy operations.

This is where the similarity ends. The Federal Reserve does not require the same Federal review of all its monetary policy decisionmakers as does the German central bank. At present the selection of the presidents of the regional Federal Reserve banks is an in-bred process with no public accountability. The Federal Reserve bank presidents are elected by the nine-member board of directors at each bank, subject to the approval of the Board of Governors. The nine-member boards of directors of each bank is composed of three members appointed by the Board of Governors and six elected by the member banks in each district.

Who have the bankers elected to these boards that, in turn, elect the people who vote on our money supply? The House Banking Committee issued a report addressing that question in 1977. The answer is: "The virtual exclusion of women, blacks, and representatives of labor unions, consumer interest organizations, nonmanagerial and nonproducer interest groups." In response, the Congress passed the Federal Reserve Reform Act of 1977. The act requires that all Federal Reserve bank directors be chosen "without discrimination on the basis of race, creed, color, sex, or national origin."

I had my staff conduct an intensive study in 1990 to see if diversity had occurred as specified in the law. The report, "A Racial, Gender, and Background Profile of the Directors of the Federal Reserve Banks and Branches" provided the answer. The Federal Reserve has simply said "no" to diversity. For example, according to the staff report, among the 72 class A and B directors who are chosen by private member banks in the 12 Federal Reserve districts there was one African American, no Hispanic Americans, and only three women. Of the 36 class C directors chosen by the members of the Board of Governors—who are supposed to represent the public—50 percent were former bank directors and none worked for consumer or labor organizations.

The Federal Reserve selects directors from a small pool of bankers, retired bankers, and their friends in industry. Not only is this in violation of the 1977 act, it ignores the demographics of the public as a whole and the markets the banks serve throughout our country. The upper echelons of the Federal Reserve's management—the top staff at the Board of Governors, the 12 presidents of the Reserve banks and the 7 members of the Board of Governors—have been and continue to be practically devoid of women and minorities. In other words, women and minorities have little or no say in the conduct of our Nation's monetary policy and in bank regulation. The lack of female and minority representation alienates tens of millions of Americans from representation and influence.

It comes as no surprise that the Federal Reserve recently reported extensive bias against minorities in bank lending. These minorities are just as underrepresented on the boards of the 4,623 State and nationally chartered banks that are currently members of the Federal Reserve System, as they are on the boards of the Federal Reserve banks.

I believe we should start to remedy this problem by making the Federal Reserve banks a role model for the entire banking industry. We simply must change the method of selecting Federal Reserve bank presidents so that the old boy network gives way to a more diverse representation. This will give banks the incentive to follow the leader. Increasing the number of women and minorities in decisionmaking positions at our Nation's banks will have the positive effect of creating a lending atmosphere cognizant of the needs of creditworthy borrowers, regardless of their race or sex or place of residence.

The Federal Reserve System Accountability Act contains language which will help end the Federal Reserve's discrimination against women and minorities. The legislation requires that the Federal Reserve abide by the Civil Rights Act of 1964, which guarantees employees' basic civil rights, including the ability to pursue the Federal Reserve for discrimination. It is time the Federal Reserve entered the 20th century and adopted and embraced these civil rights principles.

Some have suggested that requiring the Federal Reserve Bank presidents to go through Senate confirmation will deter qualified candidates from seeking the position. Public examination of important Government decisionmakers' credentials and objectives is a price that applicants must pay in a democracy because the public is the employer for whom these people will serve. Private examination of the bank presidents' credentials and objectives, as is currently done by the Board of Governors, bypasses public accountability and weakens the trust the public has in the Federal Reserve. A bank president whose interests are the same as the public should have nothing to fear from the confirmation process.

The Federal Reserve System Accountability Act would increase the number of members of each Federal Reserve bank's board of directors appointed by the Board of Governors to six. Currently, the Federal Reserve Governors only appoint three directors of each Federal Reserve bank. In addition, the legislation requires the Federal Reserve Governors to bypass bankers in favor of those representing the public when they appoint these directors. The Federal Reserve member banks would be allowed to elect three members of the Reserve Bank Board of Directors drawn from the banking industry. The changes proposed by the legislation will help to insure that the boards of directors reflect the diversity of populations in each of the 12 Federal Reserve districts. Currently it is difficult to enforce diversity when the constituency is limited to the banking industry which has been found to be practicing bias, whether intentional or otherwise, in making loans.

In addition, the American public should know that of the Federal Reserve System member banks that vote for these Reserve bank directors, approximately 60 banks, with $130 billion in assets, are foreign owned. In the New York Federal Reserve District 33 percent of the medium-sized member banks and 25 percent of the large member banks voting for the directors of the New York Federal Reserve Bank are foreign owned. This must be considered in light of the fact that the president of the New York Federal Reserve Bank always sits on the FOMC.

Foreign-owned banks can have close connections with foreign governments or foreign causes that are not in our national interest. Officials of foreign-owned banks should not be voting for directors of the Federal Reserve banks. This is the wrong constituency for Federal Reserve bank presidents who serve on the FOMC. Our top economic decisionmakers should not even have the appearance of a conflict of interest with regard to the objectives of U.S. Government policies. The Federal Reserve System Accountability Act would end the present method of selecting presidents of the Federal Reserve banks.

I now turn to the issue of making the FOMC accountable for its actions. For many years, beginning in 1936, the FOMC prepared paraphrased minutes of its meetings. These minutes included detailed documentation of discussions and identified the specific views advanced by FOMC members. On May 5, 1964 the FOMC unanimously adopted procedures for releasing the minutes to the public 5 years after the meeting took place. With the passage of the Government in the Sunshine Act of 1976 which required that minutes of meetings of public agencies be made public, and following some litigation, the Federal Reserve decided on an outrageous way to evade the law. The FOMC just stopped taking minutes.

The Federal Reserve System Accountability Act remedies this failure to take minutes by requiring that the FOMC provide a complete record of its meetings to the public.

J.L. Robertson, a former vice chairman of the FOMC, wrote the following to the House Banking Committee in 1976:

> If minutes of the (FOMC) meetings are not kept and eventually made available, there would be no possible way for the Congress or members of the public to appraise the contribution of any member of the Committee to the formulation of policy.

Anna Schwartz, the distinguished money and banking scholar who with economist Milton Friedman wrote a detailed history of money and banking in the United States, is especially qualified to comment on what kind of a record establishes accountability at the Federal Reserve. She wrote to the committee in 1976:

> I now favor mechanically reported verbatim records of all meetings * * *.

To assure that the public receives an accurate depiction, the act requires that the FOMC videotape its meetings and release the footage 60 days after the meeting occurred. A written transcript of the meetings would also be required to be released. The FOMC normally meets eight times a year.

The FOMC must end its secret deliberations which affect the economic well being of every person in this Nation. It must let the sunshine in when it comes to accountability to the public it serves. The Federal Reserve System Accountability Act will restore accountability at FOMC meetings.

To assure greater accountability at the Federal Reserve itself, the legislation requires that the Federal Reserve be subject to the Freedom of Information Act, which allows the public to gain access to Federal Reserve documents. This provision will help to ensure that the Federal Reserve is accountable to the public for its policies. The Federal Reserve is opposed to this provision, but I firmly believe that the public has the right to know.

I also believe the General Accounting Office [GAO] should have audit authority for all Federal Reserve operations. In 1978 Congress gave the GAO the right to audit the Federal Reserve. However, in large part because of another lobbying campaign conducted by the Federal Reserve through the boards of directors of its Federal Reserve banks, the GAO audit was severely limited. The limitations include prohibiting the GAO from auditing any Federal Reserve operations connected with monetary policy or international operations.

I believe the GAO should audit the Federal Reserve's open market operations. Last year the Federal Reserve open market operations amounted to more than $3.7 trillion while the net change in securities for the year was $29 billion. Are we to believe some scholars who say this is extreme churning—unnecessary buying and selling—that, as a byproduct, enriches Government money market dealers? I want to be able to ask the GAO to look into this practice.

The proposed legislation also requires the Federal Reserve Board and each Reserve bank to be audited annually by an independent public accountant.

The Federal Reserve System Accountability Act also establishes a Federal Reserve Reform Commission to study a number of important issues. These issues are:

First, the appropriateness of existing Federal Reserve Districts: Should we continue to base the districts on U.S. population and aggregate incomes of over 70 years ago? Should we have only one Federal Reserve bank west of Kansas City where approximately half the population currently lives? Steelville, MO was found to be the center of population in the 1990 census.

Second, the feasibility of further privatizing the check clearing system rather than having the Federal Reserve dominate the check clearing system: Can privately owned check clearing systems provide our citizens with less expensive and more rapid check clearing services? Can privately owned check clearing services provide more rapid record retrieval so that lost checks can be quickly traced?

Third, the rationale for the $30.1 billion SWAP fund internally authorized by the FOMC to intervene in international currency markets: Sometimes the FOMC uses the SWAP fund to make longer term arrangements that are essentially loans to foreign countries without any congressional budgetary authorization? The Treasury has an exchange stabilization fund which has the same function as the Federal Reserve SWAP fund. Yet the Treasury fund currently receives congressional budgetary authority. Why should the Federal Reserve be treated differently?

The 1962 minutes of the FOMC show that Vice Chairman J.L. Robertson told the FOMC that he questioned the legality of the fund which he thought was being started to give the FOMC an unlimited pocketbook and a way to bypass congressional budgetary approval.

Also, I have introduced a third bill to correct a gross injustice imposed on home owner through the corrupted escrow account system.

In conclusion, I believe the public has the right to ask its central bank decisionmakers to be accountable for the monetary policy it designs for them. The public has the right to require audits of Federal Reserve operations so as not to be kept in the dark. The public has the right to require that the decisionmaking jobs at the Federal Reserve structure should be modernized so that it can efficiently service all regions of the country on the basis of the location of our citizens and our businesses in the 1990's and the 21st century. The Federal Reserve System Accountability Act is essential to meeting these needs.

H.R.— FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM ACCOUNTABILITY ACT OF 1993

SECTION-BY-SECTION ANALYSIS

Section 1. Short title: "Federal Reserve System Accountability Act of 1993."

Section 2. Public Accountability of Boards of Directors of Federal Reserve Banks:

Section 2 of the Federal Reserve System Accountability Act of 1993 restates and reorganizes paragraphs 4 through 24 of section 4 of the Federal Reserve Act. Paragraphs 1 through 3 are omitted from section 4 of the Federal Reserve Act as rewritten since they relate to the initial organization of the Federal reserve banks and have not been codified. Section 2(a) retains much of current law; the law is rewritten and organized into subsections and paragraphs for easier reading. Substantive changes to section 4 of the Federal Reserve Act are noted below.

Section 4(a) of the Federal Reserve Act sets forth the general corporate powers of a Federal reserve bank. The powers set forth in paragraphs (1) through (4) and (6) through (8) are the same as those under current law. Section 4(a)(5) permits the board of directors to appoint officers other than the president. Under current law, the board of directors also may appoint the president of the bank.

New section 4(b)(1) of the Federal Reserve Act provides that the president of each Federal reserve bank shall be appointed by the President of the United States, by and with the consent of the Senate. Currently, the president is elected by the board of directors of the bank. The President must include representatives of agriculture, small business, labor, consumer and community organizations, women, and minorities when appointing presidents of the Federal reserve banks. Note that "consumer and community organization" is defined in section 4(k) of the Federal Reserve System Accountability Act.

New section 4(b)(2) of the Federal Reserve Act provides for a first vice president who shall serve as chief executive officer of each Federal reserve bank in the event of the president's absence or disability or a vacancy in the office of president. (Same as current law). However, service as acting chief executive officer has a time limit of not more than 120 days.

The president and first vice president shall have a term of five (5) years, as is the case under current law.

Section 4(b)(4) provides that a vacancy in the office of the president or first vice president shall be filled in the manner in which the original appointment was made and the person so appointed shall hold office for the remainder of the term of such person's predecessor. Thus, section 4(b)(4) retains current law.

Section 4(c) of the Federal Reserve Act sets forth the duties of the board of directors of each Federal reserve bank. The duties are the same as those set forth under current law. The general conditions under which credit may be extended by the Federal reserve banks and the power of the Board of Governors to prescribe regulations further defining those conditions are enumerated in section 4(c). The conditions and powers are the same as those currently set forth in paragraph 8 of section 4 of the Federal Reserve Act.

The Federal Reserve System Accountability Act substantially amends the composition and method of selecting members of the board of directors of each Federal reserve bank.

New section 4(d) of the Federal Reserve Act states that each board shall consist of 9 members; 3 shall be Class A members and 6 shall be Class B members.

The Class A members are elected by the member banks of the Federal reserve district, as described below in section 4(e), and are representative of those banks. The Class B members are appointed by the Board of Governors, as described below in section 4(f). The Class B members represent the public and are representative of the public. One Class B member shall be designated by the Board of Governors to serve as the chairperson of the board of directors of the Federal reserve bank.

As is the case under current law, section 4(d)(5) of the Federal Reserve Act provides that no member of Congress can serve as a member of the Board of Governors or as an officer or director of a Federal reserve bank.

Section 4(d)(6) retains a 3 year term limit for members of the boards of directors and provides for interim appointments.

Section 4(d)(7) retains current law by providing that director vacancies are to be filled in the manner in which the original selection was made.

New section 4(e) of the Federal Reserve Act provides for the nomination and election of Class A directors. The Board of Governors is instructed to classify the member banks of each Federal reserve district into 3 general groups of banks of similar capitalization, as is currently done under paragraph 16 of section 4 of the Federal Reserve Act. Each member bank can nominate one candidate for director of Class A. The nominees are then listed by groups and preferential ballots cast by each member bank for the nominees of the group to which the bank belongs. This is the same process for the election of Class A directors found in paragraphs 16 and 17 of section 4 of the Federal Reserve Act.

Sections 4(e)(4) (A) through (C) retain current law regarding the eligibility of directors on the basis of group, the special rule that applies in the case of a candidate that serves as director or officer of more than 1 member bank, and the determination of electors for member banks that are affiliates of the same holding company.

Section 4(e)(4)(D) states that an officer, director, employee, or controlling shareholder of a foreign bank which is controlled by a foreign government, or of any branch, agency, or company controlled by any such foreign bank, is ineligible to serve as a director of any Federal reserve bank. A foreign bank which is controlled by a foreign government cannot participate in the election or nomination of class A directors. Control is determined in accordance with section 2 of the Bank Holding Company Act of 1956.

New section 4(f) governs describes the eligibility requirements of Class B directors. The Board is instructed to include representatives of agriculture, small business, labor, consumer and community organizations, women, and minorities when appointing Class B board members. No Class B director may be a director, officer, employee, or shareholder of any depository institution or depository institution holding company. Any person who has resided in the bank's district for less than 2 years or who has been a director, officer, employee, or controlling shareholder of any depository institution or any affiliate of a depository institution during the preceding 2 year period is not eligible to serve as a Class B director.

The Board of Governors is instructed to designate one Class B director of each Federal reserve bank as chairperson and Federal reserve agent and one Class B director as deputy chairperson for the district of the bank, pursuant to section 4(g) of the Federal Reserve Act. The duties and compensation of the chairperson are set forth in section 4(g)(2) and are the same as current law.

Section 4(h) provides that the Federal reserve agent can appoint one or more assistant Federal reserve agents from among individuals with tested banking experience. The duties and compensation of the assistant Federal reserve agents are set forth in section 4(h) (2), (3), and (4) and are the same as current law.

Section 4(i) of the Federal Reserve Act retains current law regarding the compensation and expenses of directors, officers, and employees of the Federal reserve banks.

Under section 4(j) of the Federal Reserve Act, the Board or the bank must publish in a newspaper of general circulation in the Federal reserve district a notice of the appointment or election of any member of the board of directors of any Federal Reserve bank.

"Consumer and community organization" is defined in section 4(k) of the Federal Reserve Act to mean any organization which has more than a 2-year history of representing consumer or community interests in the provision of banking services, services in connection with meeting credit needs, or housing and financial consumer protections.

"Minority" is defined in section 1204(c)(3) of the Financial Institutions Reform, Recovery, and Enforcement Act of 1989 as, "any Black American, Native American, Hispanic American, or Asian American."

Section 2(b) of the Federal Reserve System Accountability Act states that the amendments made by section 2(a) are effective one year after the date of enactment of the Act. The Board of Governors may prescribe regulations prior to the effective date.

Section 2(c) of the Federal Reserve System Accountability Act establishes the transition to the system for the election of directors and appointment of presidents established in section 2(a). Under section 2(c), the term of office for each director and president of a Federal Reserve bank shall end on the effective date of the Federal Reserve System Accountability Act. Thereafter, the presidents shall be appointed for staggered terms, i.e. 3 shall be appointed for a term of 5 years, 3 for a term of 4 years, 2 for a term of 3 years, 2 for a term of 2 years, and 2 for a term of 1 year as designated by the President of the United States at the time of appointment.

Of the Class A directors first elected after the effective date of the Federal Reserve System Accountability Act, 1 shall be elected for a term of 3 years, 1 for a term of 2 years, and 1 for a term of 1 year, as designated by the Board of Governors.

Similarly, of the Class B directors first appointed after the effective date of the Federal Reserve System Accountability Act, 2 shall be appointed for a term of 3 years, 2 for a term of 2 years, and 2 for a term of 1 year, as designated by the Board of Governors.

Section 3. Independent audits of Federal Reserve Board and Federal Reserve banks required:

Section 3(a) amends section 11A of the Federal Reserve Act by adding a new section 11B, Independent Audits. Section 11B(a) requires the financial statement of the Board and of each Federal reserve bank to be audited annually by an independent certified public accountant.

Section 3(b) amends 31 U.S.C. section 714(b) by striking the list of exceptions to the authority of the Comptroller General to audit the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and the Federal reserve banks.

Section 4. Prompt public disclosure of open market committee meetings:

Section 4 adds a new subsection (d) to section 12A of the Federal Reserve Act. The section requires a written copy of the minutes of each meeting of the Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) and a transcription and a videotape of the meeting to be made publicly available within 60 days of the meeting. A description of any determination or directive made by the FOMC at any meeting must be made publicly available within 1 week of the meeting.

Section 5. Eligibility requirements for board of directors of branches of Federal Reserve banks:

Section 5 amends section 3 of the Federal Reserve Act by organizing it into subsections and paragraphs. In addition, section 5 provides that when appointing members of the board of directors of any branch of a Federal reserve bank, each Federal Reserve bank and the Board shall include representatives of agriculture, small business, labor, consumer and community organizations, women and minorities. Members of the board of directors appointed by the Board of Governors must meet the same eligibility requirements as those imposed on the Class B directors of the Federal reserve banks.

Section 6. Federal Reserve district advisory councils:

New section 4(l) of the Federal Reserve Act requires each Federal reserve bank to establish at least one advisory council consisting of representatives of agriculture, small business, labor, consumer and community organizations, women, and minorities to advise the bank. The councils are required to meet at least semi-annually and at least 1 member of the board of directors of the Federal reserve bank must attend each meeting. Each advisory council must submit to the bank any recommendations it makes.

Section 7. Repeal of exemption of Federal Reserve Board and Federal Reserve banks from title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964:

Section 7 amends section 701(b) of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 by including the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System and each Federal reserve bank in the definition of "employer."

Section 8. Federal Reserve Accountability Commission:

Section 8 of the Federal Reserve System Accountability Act establishes a Federal Reserve Accountability Commission (the "Commission"). The Commission is instructed to study the following:

(1) the appropriateness of the designation of existing Federal reserve cities and the boundaries of the existing Federal reserve districts;

(2) the appropriateness of the stock purchase requirement and the rate of dividends paid by Federal reserve banks to their shareholders;

(3) the fair market value of the check clearing operation of the Federal Reserve System and the feasibility of privatizing all or some of the check clearing functions;

(4) the effect of the regulations of the Board and the operations of the Board and the Federal reserve banks on low- and moderate-income families, including the effects on availability and cost of financial services and credit;

(5) the appropriateness of prohibiting the Board of Governors from engaging in swap operations or maintaining any swap fund other than by direction of the Secretary of the Treasury.

(6) the appropriateness of salary and classification system of the Board of Governors and the Federal reserve banks.

The Commission will consist of 9 members appointed as follows: 3 by the President (not

more than 2 can belong to the same political party); 3 by the Speaker of the House (2 by the majority, 1 by the minority); 3 by the President pro tempore of the Senate (2 by the majority, 1 by the minority).

The term of each member shall be the life of the Commission. Members shall serve without pay but may receive travel expenses. Five members shall constitute a quorum. The Chairperson and Vice Chairperson of the Commission shall be designated by the President from among the members appointed by the President. The Commission shall meet at the call of the Chairperson or a majority of the members.

The Commission shall have a director who shall be appointed by the Chairperson with the approval of the Commission. The Director may appoint and fix the pay of personnel, with the approval of the Commission; however, the rate of pay may not exceed the level payable for level V of the Executive Schedule. Certain civil service laws do not apply to the appointment of the Director and staff of the Commission. The Director may procure the services of experts and consultants with the approval of the Commission. Staff of Federal agencies may be detailed to the Commission upon the request of the Chairperson.

The powers of the Commission are set forth in section 7(e). The Commission may hold hearings, meet, take testimony, and receive evidence. The Commission may obtain official data pursuant to the request of the Chairperson, use the United States mails, and receive, on a reimbursable basis, administrative support services.

The Commission must submit a final report to the President, the Board of Governors, and the Congress within 18 months of the enactment of the Federal Reserve System Accountability Act. The final report must including findings, conclusions, and any recommendations for legislative and administrative actions. The Commission will terminate not later than 30 days after submitting the final report.

One million dollars is authorized to be appropriated for fiscal years 1994 and 1995 for the Commission.

Section 9. Recess appointees and acting presidents of Federal Reserve banks prohibited from participating in decisions of the Federal open market committee.

New section 12A(e) of the Federal Reserve Act states that only individuals who have been appointed by the President, by and with the advise and consent of the Senate, can vote or approve any determination or directive made by the Federal Open Market Committee.

A technical and conforming amendment is made to section 12A(a) of the Federal Reserve Act to ensure that only Federal reserve bank presidents that have been appointed by the President can serve on the Federal Open Market Committee.

Section 10. Federal Reserve banks treated as agencies for purposes of Freedom of Information Act.

Section 10 amends 5 U.S.C. 552(f) by including Federal reserve banks within the list of entities treated as agencies for purposes of the Freedom of Information Act:

EMERGENCY COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ACT OF 1992

Mr. Speaker, today I am also introducing a bill to provide an economic stimulus for the Nation's sagging economy and collapsed public confidence level, which despite some recent indications of improvement, need to be addressed. This bill will create jobs mainly by spurring construction of public infrastructure activities and housing. This bill would authorize approximately $30.4 billion in budget and loan authority to be appropriated in this fiscal year 1993 for certain housing and community development programs that will generate an estimated 668,800 jobs.

This legislation is based upon testimony from economists, mayors, local, and State officials, and residents in hearings held in numerous cities throughout the United States and in Washington, DC, and reflects the unmet demand for funding for projects already planned and approvable applications already filed.

Mr. Speaker, the preponderance of evidence heard last year by the Banking Committee and several other committees established that infrastructure investment and investment in low-income housing are of sufficient long-term nature as to satisfy the concern that any increases in public spending might crowd out private sector borrowing and be detrimental to the long-term economic health of the Nation. The fact is that while providing an immediate economic stimulus, the provisions in this bill fall into the category of sound long-term investments that will yield long-term benefits and improve our Nation's economy.

This bill is a revised version of H.R. 4073 which I introduced last January 3, 1992, and that was reported by the Banking Committee on May 14, 1992. This bill has been revised by increasing the funding level from $10 billion to $25 billion for infrastructure investment, distributed through the community development block grant [CDBG] formula and by deleting those provisions previously in the bill that were already adopted in the Housing Act of 1992.

This bill would provide this country with an opportunity to create jobs through providing funding for streets, sewers, water systems, and other capital improvement programs that rural and urban communities already have planned, but lack necessary Federal funding and for additional housing assistance to expand the stock of affordable housing.

Cities and States have suffered from devastating neglect during the decade of the eighties as costs and demand for services and improvements have escalated. This bill represents an opportunity to invest in existing programs that have a proven track record and, in so doing, jump start the economy while providing for long-term growth.

This bill is carefully crafted to satisfy several principles as follows: first, each activity provided for in this bill will spend out quickly; second, the bill utilizes existing programs so that no new and extensive regulations would be required; third, the bill includes only those activities that would clearly lend themselves to long-term growth, as well as serving as a short-term stimulus; and fourth, the bill maximizes job creation in each of the activities undertaken.

The bill meets each of the principles cited above and has been supported in the past by the broadest possible array of public interest and industry organizations for this type of legislation: the homebuilders, realtors, mortgage bankers, both the rural and urban low-income advocacy groups, labor, the cities, counties, and State governments, as well as many academicians. It is my hope that the bill again will enjoy such strong support.

This bill would authorize: $25 billion for temporary assistance for certain community development activities; $500 million for first-time home buyers assistance through the national homeownership trust; and $4.9 billion for rural low-income housing programs—credit budget costs and rural grants are actually $1.9 billion.

I ask that Members join in the cosponsorship of this important legislation.

ESCROW ACCOUNT REFORM ACT OF 1993

Mr. Speaker, today I am also introducing a bill that will address some of the problems and frustrations that homeowners have with the manner in which their escrow accounts are calculated and maintained.

The law governing the establishment and maintenance of escrow accounts is part of the Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act of 1974 [RESPA]. This law was designed to permit the establishment of escrow accounts in reasonable amounts sufficient to ensure the payment of property taxes, insurance and other like charges when they come due. However, due to ambiguities in the law and the lack of an adequate enforcement mechanism, many homeowners have been required to pay much more than what was reasonable. A study by seven State attorneys general found that two-thirds of all homeowners are required to pay more into their escrow accounts than the law permits. The average excess amount is about $170 per borrower. A copy of this report entitled, "Overcharging on Mortgages: Violations of Escrow Account Limits by the Mortgage Lending Industry," is published in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD for October 10, 1991.

Further, due to the differing interpretations of RESPA, servicers have great latitude in applying RESPA to particular accounts. As a result, when loan servicing is transferred between servicers, borrowers can be required to pay additional and sometimes large sums to the new servicers. This bill will address some of these problems by clarifying the statutory requirements and providing for an enforcement mechanism for the escrow accounting provisions of RESPA. I will not go into detail about the legislation at this point: However, I do want to highlight some important provisions in the bill.

First, this legislation requires that the amount of money in the account must always fall at some point during the years to an amount equal to 2 months of escrow payments.

Second, the legislation requires the servicer to pay the borrower interest for the use of his or her money at a rate equal to the current passbook savings rate, as determined by HUD. However, unlike H.R. 3542, this is a prospective, not a retrospective change; it only affects mortgages which begin 1 year after the date of enactment. This requirement adopts the recommendation made at hearings before the Subcommittee on Housing and Community Development and should provide a disincentive for overcharging borrowers.

Third, the legislation enables the home borrower to pay his escrow expenses directly assuming that certain equity requirements and other financial requirements are met. The current escrow account requirements do not allow a borrower to assume responsibility for escrow expenses upon request. Under this bill, the borrower's request to pay escrow charges will require that the loan-to-value ratio is no more

than 80 percent and that the borrower has agreed to make timely payments of all taxes, assessments, and premiums.

Fourth, the legislation clarifies that the borrower and HUD have the power to enforce escrow rights in court.

Finally, the bill directs HUD to study the feasibility of standardizing escrow procedures.

Once again, reform is needed to reduce the amounts home buyers are required to place in escrow accounts established to insure the payment of real estate taxes and insurance. It is intolerable that Federal law is ignored to the disadvantage of millions of American homeowners. This legislation will strengthen RESPA and provide HUD with the powers to enforce it.

CHANGES IN HOUSE RULES

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Pennsylvania [Mr. WALKER] is recognized for 60 minutes.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, earlier today we had a rather important discussion of the House and the rules that we will operate under for the next 2 years. I realize that for most Members these are rather esoteric matters. They see the House rules as something that is internal and really not very important in terms of the legislative process. It is one of those things to get out of the way and not have to worry about in the future.

The fact is, though, that we made some fundamental decisions on the House floor today about how legislation will be structured in the future. The process is important, and the process by which we pass legislation often determines the content of that legislation.

We made some decisions today that I think will adversely affect the content of legislation and will undermine the ability of this body to do decent democratic work on legislation. I would like to discuss some of the rules that we did not discuss earlier today and try to outline what I think some of the implications are for this House in what took place here.

Some of the rules, of course, were fairly minor kinds of things that do not need much mention. For instance, changing the name of the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs, I don't think is going to cause very much heartburn for any Member. But some of the matters that look fairly nondescript become problematic when it becomes necessary to actually operate the House. Let me give a couple examples.

We abolished the nonrecord teller votes. The teller vote is the process by which we count the number of Members voting for a particular amendment by having tellers assigned and the Members march up the center aisle and are counted individually on a matter before the House. This is something which is not used very often. It is something which is not normally a part of the process.

However, it becomes important in a particular sense. There are many times in the House of Representatives where we get to a late-night session or where we are headed for a weekend where there is a general agreement on both sides of the aisle that we will have no more record votes, that we want to proceed ahead with the legislation but that there will be no more record votes on matters before the House.

We have been able to accommodate that on most instances because what we get is either a division vote, where Members stand and are counted by the Chair, or we could use a teller vote to take the place of a record vote, if that became necessary, remembering that teller votes follow a division vote.

Of course, the division vote is still in place for the House, but by the elimination of the teller vote it seems to me that those kinds of deals will probably be very hard to get in the future. And I say that because on the minority side we do not trust very much some of the counts that we get on division votes.

We have learned that sometimes the Chair finds all kinds of extra votes out on the House floor, when they count for a division. And we do not have very much faith that division votes are counted accurately when it comes to crucial issues. So therefore, we have needed the teller vote as a way to make certain that we got a more accurate kind of count.

Now the teller vote will not be there, and the only way that we will be able to get the accurate count that we want will be to go to a record vote, which means that making deals to further the business of the House and move the House forward without record votes probably will be impossible to do in the future.

We created the Office of General Counsel in the new rules. That was interesting because the new office is created under the direction of the Speaker.

Now, this is something that the minority had thought would be an appropriate kind of thing to get, an independent general counsel. Of course, what we suggested was that it be an independent bipartisan general counsel, that the minority have into this office so that we would be aware of the legal matters before the House.

This general counsel, of course, is not a bipartisan office. It will be a strictly partisan office operated under the Speaker. But the way in which it was done raises a very interesting question.

As I understand it, the subpoenas that now come to the House of Representatives, subpoenas from various kinds of prosecutors around Washington, come into the Clerk's office. Up until now the counsel has been a part of the Clerk's office, and so he was the recipient of these subpoenas. Now the counsel will no longer be in the Clerk's office.

The question is, who now receives the subpoenas and who now informs the minority about those subpoenas, because the counsel will no longer have access to them? He is an independent office, separate and in the Speaker's office. And so there is now the question of who will receive the subpoenas and how will the minority, who has been guaranteed in the past that we were to receive information on subpoenas based on the receipt of them by the counsel, how will we get timely notification about subpoenas regarding criminal matters that are before the House of Representatives?

We do not see that covered in the rules. We did not hear any discussion of it on the House floor today. We know no precedents on this, and it raises some serious questions about whether or not the minority is once again going to be left out of the loop when it comes to the question of criminal subpoenas before the House. Is this another trick to take away from the minority its legitimate right to know about matters where the House is being subpoenaed on matters relating to criminality?

The rules also permit the Speaker to declare recesses of his own volition. This can be very, very harmful in the legislative process.

Under this particular process, if a matter appears to be going the wrong way for the majority side, the Speaker can simply declare a recess until the recalcitrant Members can be taken into a back room and told the facts of life. This, of course, will be something that will be used consistently against the minority, if it appears as though the minority is on the roll.

What we can have is a recess to kind of get the majority's act back together. That will not serve the best interests of the American people.

The American people, of course, will be represented by folks who think they are representing their districts and what we will have is recesses declared as a way of making certain that the people's interests get lost in the necessary special interests within the Congress.

It is a very, very bad change in the House rules.

We now have a new rule on the question of privileged resolutions. Privileged resolutions are something where individual Members can bring before the House matters of importance to the House. They largely, in recent years, have been used to uncover scandals in the House. Where there has been notification or where there has been concerns raised about things going wrong in the House of Representatives, what we have done is used privileged resolutions to bring those matters to the House floor and seek remedy for what was going wrong.

Now under this particular provision we will no longer be able to do that in

a timely manner. The Speaker would be given the authority to postpone for 2 days consideration of certain questions of privilege which affect the rights of the House collectively. What that means is that if a Member brings up the question of some kind of scandal that is taking place in the House, the Speaker will have a chance to delay action on that matter. And it seems to me we will have opportunities for coverup to take place before resolution of the matter ever is allowed to be discussed on the House floor.

In another matter that was done in the rules, the Speaker was given the power to take Members off of select and conference committees. This is a very, very worrisome change.

Under this provision, if you are a part of a conference committee, remembering that conference committees are those committees that meet of both House and Senate Members, deciding the final form of legislation, if you are a member of a conference committee and you happen to be doing something that the Speaker does not like or that the majority party does not like, or are perhaps actually turning the legislation some, making it at least in your view better, the Speaker can actually reach onto that conference committee and with the permission of no one, pull you off of it.

□ 1830

That is true of both minority and majority Members. So if I, as ranking member of the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology, have been assigned to a conference committee on matters relating to Science, Space, and Technology, and I am defending my party's position, which may be different from the majority party's position, the Speaker can in fact discipline me by removing me from the committee despite the fact that I am the leader of that committee for the Republicans in the House. I think that is terribly wrong, and it makes absolutely no sense.

In fact, what the Speaker can do under this provision is, he can actually remove all the minority Members from the conference committee. He could actually reach in and take everybody off who is a minority Member, leaving only majority Members on the committee that decides the final form of legislation, and that is not a democratic process at work, and he does not have to replace them, so that he can keep all the votes just being majority party votes. That is a terrible travesty within the process.

I must say to my friends on the majority side that they also ought to be worried about this, because the fact is if you are a recalcitrant Member on the majority side, the Speaker can also reach onto conference committees and take you off, so that you had better always toe the line, because if you are not toeing the line the fact is you can be removed from the conference committee. Once again, I see that as a power that borders on tyranny, rather than democracy.

Another provision is a provision that allows the committees of the House to meet during the House debate on amendments. Now, that often happens. There are often committee meetings taking place at the same time that the House is deliberating; the point being that up until now, for most committees, they had to get the permission of the House to do it. That is important, because what it assures is that only the most important committee meetings take place; that there is general unanimity that those committee meetings are so important that they outweigh what is going on in the House on any given day.

If committees are generally allowed to sit during the House amendment process, the deliberative function of the House will be further eroded. It is bad enough as it is. The fact is that on most debates, very few Members are on the House floor to listen to the debate anyhow, which means that Members are not present to get themselves informed on the floor amendments that they are being asked to vote on.

What we are now doing is saying, "We want even less Members on the floor," because what will be done is, they will be tied up in their committee meetings and won't be available to come to the floor.

Now, you put that together with another change that I regard as maybe being the worst, if not one of the worst, in this particular package. That is the idea of rolling committee quorums. This is a unique idea that the Democrats came up with in their rules package, which is very, very troublesome. One of the fundamental principles of parliamentary law, dating clear back to the formation of Thomas Jefferson's Manual, has been that a committee, and this is quoting from the Jefferson Manual, "can only act when together." To permit the committee to take actions without actually acting together is a very, very grave perversion of the legislative process and of the democratic process.

Under the rolling quorum concept, what can happen is that legislation can be passed not by a committee meeting in a room and deciding that it is time to pass the legislation, but by a declaration that "what we are going to do is allow the vote to remain open until sufficient members of the committee have shown up to vote on the matter," so literally the vote can take place over a matter of hours, over a matter of days, over a matter of weeks, over a matter of months.

A vote could be held open until the committee chairman or someone else had had a chance to muscle enough votes in order to do something that may not be in the public interest. That is a very, very bad way to legislate. In fact, it is one of the worst features of this package, because it totally abandons any sense of a deliberative process for considering legislation.

If you put the idea of committee meetings while the House is in session together with a rolling quorum, let me give you the kind of scenario that could develop. What you could have is a committee meeting amending a bill, the chairman may not be very happy with the amendments taking place to his bill, and all of a sudden the bells ring in the committee room designating the fact that there is going to be a vote on the House floor on an amendment.

The members of the committee have 15 minutes to come and vote on the House floor on that amendment, so at some point the members of the committee are going to get up and they are going to leave in order to make that House vote. After all, we are all held accountable for the votes that we make in the House of Representatives.

The chairman could decide on this particular instance he is not going to leave the committee room. Of course, only a chairman can declare a recess, so the chairman can wait until the whole room clears out of other Members, and then sit there himself and declare the bill passed, and declare a rolling quorum for the purpose of passage, thereby obliterating the chance for any other Member to offer an amendment and to change the bill.

Then the chairman could leave that vote open for a day, for a week, for a month, for a couple of months, until he rounded up enough votes by making deals of various kinds in order to move the bill out of his committee. That is a very, very bad way to legislate, but it is the kind of scenario that the Democrats have created by the rules that they passed today.

Another item that was in the rules is the one that was discussed very, very roundly today, and that was the matter of non-Member Delegates voting in the Committee of the Whole. That is also very bothersome, and I think that one will be subject to a legal constitutional challenge, because what we have now decided is that you can have people who are not from States recognized by the Union who will now be able to come to the House floor and vote in the Committee of the Whole.

It is very interesting. We heard a lot of emotional arguments out here about the need to give these people some more rights to other kinds of voting representatives in the House. It is clear that the Democrats did come up with a rather unique way of addressing this issue which really does not give these people a true right to vote, because if their vote really means anything, the Democrats, in an amendment to the rules, today took the right away from

them. What the Democrats literally did was created a rule that says that "when your vote counts, it doesn't count, but when it doesn't count, it counts." That is literally the rule that ended up getting passed on the House floor today, under the guise of expanding democracy.

The fact is that they shouldn't have come up with a process that gives non-Members a vote in the first place. To give them this kind of a vote is somewhat insulting, it seems to me, and is, again, hardly democratic in the true nature of what we usually understand as democratic process.

Mr. DELAY. Mr. Speaker, will the gentleman yield?

Mr. WALKER. I am happy to yield to the gentleman from Texas.

Mr. DELAY. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding to me.

If I may take just a moment, Mr. Speaker, I am terribly disturbed at what seems to be the direction of this House, especially in light of all of the abuse that the House took over the last year or two. We all know, and it has been said here on the floor, that the House of Representatives and Congress in general is at the lowest that it has ever been in the minds of the American people. It is very unsettling.

I think part of that is that this kind of attitude of one squelching and squashing the minority as much as possible whenever they sting the majority or in some way make life uncomfortable for the majority, "We will just shut them up, tie their hands behind their backs, and make sure they do not have their rules, and through the rules a vehicle by which the minority can perform its function," which is to be the conscience of the House, to make sure that power is not abused. That is what makes this institution absolutely a wonderful place and a shining example of democracy, is that you have this adversarial situation so that truth is out and honesty prevails.

□ 1840

But over the years we have had these kinds of rules come down that has led to eventually the disrepute of this House. And everyone that went home and stood for election heard from the American people about how bad this place is, and how dishonest it is, how they want to change it in such a way that I think would make government even worse.

But what is happening here, I have to tell the gentleman I went, I did not want to see, but I thought I ought to see this movie, "The Distinguished Gentleman." I do not know if the gentleman from Pennsylvania has seen it.

Mr. WALKER. I have not seen it yet, and I want to see it one of these days.

Mr. DELAY. Eddie Murphy stars in it, and it is a dangerous movie because it misrepresents the House. But it is a movie that was made to appeal to the disgust of the American people about the House of Representatives, and it took everything in the House and misrepresented most of it, starting with our pins as elitists. And in one scene Eddie Murphy comes running in to vote, rushes out, and he is accosted by a group of children to ask him what he just voted on, and he did not know what he voted on. These rules today, and the rules that the gentleman outlined would cause even more of that situation.

Mr. WALKER. Absolutely. Let me say to the gentleman that the real concern here is that what we have done with this idea of committees meeting during the House debate is assured that even more Members are not going to have an opportunity to maybe be in their offices at least watching the proceedings on television. I mean I will give Members credit, that sometimes they are not on the House floor but they are following the debate. They may be back in their offices signing mail or doing some other kind of work. But they do have the debate on and have some basic understanding of what is taking place on the House floor, so that even though they may not be here, they are listening to the House proceedings. Under the new rules we are going to have even less of that, so we are going to have even more Members who are going to come to the floor with absolutely no idea of what is being voted on, and when they leave probably will not have any idea of what they just voted on, other than the fact that somebody stood in the back of the Chamber and said the vote is yes, we need a yes on this one.

Mr. DELAY. The gentleman brought up creating the Office of General Counsel and we would not know who the subpoenas would be issued to, and are not assured that the minority would be informed. Was there not a situation just last year, or maybe it was 2 years ago, where the House was embarrassed and added one more stone on the shoulders of disrepute of this House in a situation where subpoenas were issued in this House and they were sort of, well, they were not exactly published. No one knew that the subpoenas were there, and the House ended up being embarrassed.

Mr. WALKER. We were thoroughly embarrassed. In fact, we had a resolution on the floor basically to force the subpoenas out. I brought the resolution to the floor one day, and they basically dribbled the subpoenas out onto the floor one by one.

Mr. DELAY. Would the gentleman describe that situation so that those listening can really understand and remember how the House was embarrassed in that situation?

Mr. WALKER. Sure. What had happened was subpoenas had been issued in a matter relating to alleged criminal conduct in the House, and it was buried. The Republican leadership was not informed about it at all. And it eventually showed up in the newspapers, and we eventually found out about it, that some subpoenas were evidently on Capitol Hill through the newspapers. And when we came to the floor to ask questions about it we were told that well, you know, they may be, you know, there were a variety of interpretations. So we eventually ended up trying to do it through resolution here on the House floor. Of course, it was a privileged resolution which we are also going to be limited on under these rules.

But the point is that the House appeared as though it was engaged in a coverup. And certainly the minority was not informed. So coming off that there was assurance that any time a subpoena came to the House floor that the minority leadership would be informed.

The way that process was to take place was for the counsel and Clerk's office, as soon as the Clerk got information on this, was to inform the minority leadership. My point about this particular thing is that the counsel is no longer in the Clerk's office. The counsel may no longer know of subpoenas arriving on the Hill. And so, therefore, the deal by which we were being informed is no longer in effect, and we have received no assurances that I am aware of that there is another mechanism that has been established to assure that we will be properly informed of future subpoenas. And we do know that there are a couple of grand juries meeting now on matters relating to possible criminal conduct in the House. The House is certainly going to want to have an information flow on that. We are going to want to have a stream of information as those matters arise.

It is not clear to me that in anything that was done in the rules that the minority has any kind of guarantees of that type.

Mr. DELAY. If the gentleman will yield for a little bit longer, what the gentleman is saying, and what I read in many of the rules presented by the Democrats is that I guess they consider this reform. And in the face of the problems that we have had as an institution, this is their suggestion as to how we are going to reform this House to bring confidence back to the American people. This is a very poor effort to do that. In fact, it lends itself to even more abuses which will lead to even more disgust by the American people about this institution. And I think it is really sad that when we had the opportunity to open up and make this body a more deliberative body, I think one of our biggest problems in maintaining integrity of the institution is that we continue to shut down and strangle deliberations at all levels in this House.

Mr. WALKER. I could not agree with the gentleman more. And I would just

like to make the point that I think that is one of the problems in gridlock, because I think one of the reasons why things have become so gridlocked in the Congress is because instead of having a deliberative function, what you end up with is everything in such a closed stream that no one feels as though they have had direct input, and so, therefore, things get locked in in conference committees, and things do not happen here.

It used to be when we had open rules on the House floor and could debate these matters and the resolutions came about, at least the House felt as though it had worked its will on legislation, and the deliberative function helped move legislation forward. They have taken the deliberative function away and in so doing have created gridlock, and this package of rules creates even more gridlock.

Mr. DELAY. There are all kinds of ways of maintaining the integrity of the institution. One of those ways is to have great orators debate the issues of the day that reach the American people through the media, and that way they see great debates going on and the people understand at that time that we are fully at work, that things are going on, Members are debating the issues, that there is open and free debate going on all across this Nation, through this Chamber, and that along with being able to actually change bills, work the will of bills, it shows the American people that this body actually functions. And through its functions it maintains the confidence of the American people that all is well in this institution.

What we are doing is continuing to strangle this institution. They have got both hands around the throats of this institution, and there is no way that we can increase the confidence of the American people in this institution under these kinds of rules.

Mr. WALKER. Remember there was a TV ad by Clara Peller that says, "Where's the beef?" I think one of our questions ought to be at this point is where is the change. All of these agents of change that supposedly came to the Congress were evidently co-opted because there is no change in direction represented in these rules. This is going in the same direction that we have been going. In fact, in many ways it is worse than anything we have seen before, because under this we have seen almost a total abdication of the rights of the minority. And it is really a tragic, a sad kind of situation that has developed on the House floor today.

Mr. DELAY. I will finish with this, and I know the gentleman wants to get to the whip, but I might say it is not just the minority. We are outraged for stepping on the minority, but the majority ought to actually take these rules and read them, because as the gentleman pointed out, there are things that are going to make life very uncomfortable for Members around here, majority Members that dare to speak up against their leadership, for someone to sit on the conference committee and raise a legitimate question that may be contrary to what the Speaker wants, and allow the Speaker to walk in and summarily take him off that conference committee. That is not a stepping on the minority, that is stepping on the House on both sides.

Mr. WALKER. A couple of the majority Members came to me today and said it cannot be true that we have in our rules the ability for the Speaker to literally take all Republicans off a conference committee. And I said that I am sorry, but you have not read your own rules then.

□ 1850

Because that is in fact what you have done in your rules. Now, we would hope that this Speaker would not ever do that, but the point is that you have created the legal authority by which he can do it, and when they voted for that rules package, and a large percentage of them voted for it, they voted for that kind of tyranny. I do not think they can escape then the judgment that comes from having replaced democracy with tyranny.

I will be happy to yield to the gentleman from Georgia [Mr. GINGRICH].

Mr. GINGRICH. Mr. Speaker, I am very grateful to my colleagues for letting me pop in here for just a minute, because I have to go and do "Money Line," which is live at 7. But I wanted to say a couple of things, because I think that what we are doing tonight is very, very important.

In a free society, it is important to have free debate, and I think this is an example of why.

I am personally very saddened and disappointed by what happened today. I would like to cooperate with our newly elected President. He is, after all, President of the whole country. He is not the Democratic President. He is the President of the United States. I would like to have a bipartisan chance to cooperate without compromise. House Republicans proved in 1990 that if it was a matter of principle we would fight a Republican President, and certainly we would fight a Democratic President on principle, but we do not have to fight, and I think we are willing to cooperate.

But Lyndon Johnson had a great phrase. He said, "If you want me in on the landing, I want to be in on the takeoff." What he meant was, Do not come and tell us that cooperation and bipartisanship and comity are involved after you have written the rules, after you have decided the game, after you have written the legislation.

I said to several Democratic leaders today on health care, on line-item veto, on a number of issues, we Republicans are very prepared to cooperate if they will let us in the room at the beginning, not at the end.

Now, I must say, in report to my colleagues and to the country, no Republican was involved in writing the rules, not a single Republican. We were told on the floor that the gentlewoman from New York and her colleagues had worked for 6 months, that it was a long, arduous process. To the best my knowledge, not a single Republican was asked, What do you think of these? How shall we modify them? What should happen?

Mr. WALKER. Despite the fact that a task force that was put together by the Speaker some months ago where the Republicans participated in it where we raised very legitimate questions about the rules and were told that they were going to try to cooperate with us.

Mr. GINGRICH. My friend from Pennsylvania is absolutely right.

I regard this, in fact, as backsliding from the reform position we reached in September, as weakening the bipartisan effort we had for reform in September.

In addition, no Republican was consulted on allowing nontaxpaying delegates who do not pay taxes into the U.S. Treasury, who represent as few as 46,000 people, to vote on the floor of the House as though they were full-fledged States. And I think certainly none of us would have accepted that.

But let me carry it a step further. I believe, and we are going to check this tomorrow, and we will report to the House, I believe that the 27 votes against their own party's rules by some Democrats is the largest number of Democrats to vote no in modern times on a rules package, and I believe that the 221 who voted to adopt the rules is the lowest number. That is only 3 more than a constitutional majority, which is 218, that it is the lowest to vote yes on a Democratic rules package since they took control of the House in 1930.

Now, we are going to check that tomorrow to make sure, and since I am a history teacher, I do not want to mislead people, so I want to tell them. This is just based on Congressman MICHEL and Mr. Pitt's memory, and they, between them, have a pretty good institutional memory.

The point I make to my friends in the Democratic leadership is this: You barely won a procedural vote on the opening day on something which is hard to explain back home, yet even on that, you barely won. You cannot come to this House for the next 2 years on a narrowly drawn Democratic leftwing series of proposals and believe that just because your majority in your caucus is on the left that the majority on the floor is on the left.

Columnist David Broder noted the other day that there may be as many as 60 moderate Democrats who will bolt. Well, any simple arithmetic will

tell you that 176 Republicans and 60 moderate Democrats is 236, 18 more than a constitutional majority.

So I would hope that one of the lessons that will come out of today for the Democratic leadership is that cooperation has to begin at the beginning. It cannot be demanded at the end.

There are two good examples coming up: the Resolution Trust Corporation refunding, $17 or $18 billion, which is going to be extraordinarily hard to pass. There need to be major reforms in the RTC, and if they try to get that through here without any cooperation on a one-sided basis, I do not see how they get 218 Democrats to walk that plank. I do not think they are going to get Republican support without tremendous deep reforms from the very beginning. The second example is the debt ceiling which my friend may know better than I, but I think probably will come up in March.

Mr. WALKER. In March is my understanding.

Mr. GINGRICH. They should not expect to come to the Republicans in the last week and say, "Gee, you have to pass this." If they want us to cooperate, and one example which our leader, the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL], has mentioned is making in order a balanced budget amendment, making in order possibly a vote on a line-item veto, and if they want to seek any Republican cooperation on the debt ceiling, then I think they need to come early and talk honestly and openly and give us a chance in candor to negotiate a package.

I want to just say unequivocally that I do not believe Republicans are going to sit around waiting for the Democratic leadership to craft what they want to get through and then have them turn to us, twist our arms, tell us we have to be responsible for what they are doing.

Lastly, I believe for the rest of this Congress the Democrats will come to rue having allowed nontaxpaying delegates to vote on this floor.

For years President Ronald Reagan used to talk about tax-and-spend Democrats. The idea that the Democratic Party would empower four Delegates, whose areas do not send money to the U.S. Treasury, but instead send to their own States, and as I tried to say on the floor earlier, imagine if I could go home to Georgia and say that I have got this deal for you, that you get all of your income tax to the Federal Government sent back to Atlanta to the State government, you get all of your corporate income tax sent back to Atlanta to the State government, and that is what happens.

So you have Delegates all of whose taxes go to their local government who are now going to be voting as though they had the legitimate right to tell the 435 Representatives whose citizens pay the taxes that run the American Government.

Lastly, I think in the age of fairness, the idea that 46,000 people in one constituency, 133,000 in another, have the same vote as the State of Montana, which has 800,000 people is just simply an outrage. And I intend to do everything I can, and I know that my colleagues in the House Republican Conference do, to make sure that every taxpaying American, every citizen who cares about the Constitution understands every day, every time we have nontaxpaying Delegates vote on this House floor.

I want to thank my friend for this very informative and instructional review.

Again, I want to express my sadness and disappointment. I thought that this could have been a more bipartisan, a more cooperative day. I hope this is not a signal of what the Clinton Presidency is going to be like. I hope that the Democratic leadership will reconsider and reach out and work with the Republicans here in the House.

I thank the gentleman.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, I yield to the gentleman from Wisconsin [Mr. ROTH].

Mr. ROTH. Mr. Speaker, I thank my friend, the gentleman from Pennsylvania, for yielding.

I very much appreciate his taking this special order, and I admire his dedication. Of all the people in the House, no one is more dedicated to studying the rules and how they impact on the House. I know the gentleman loves this House as we all do.

Mr. WALKER. I thank the gentleman.

Mr. ROTH. Speaking for myself, what happened here today did not surprise me one bit. In fact, had it not happened I would have been surprised.

How many times do we have to hit our head against the wall until we finally realize what is going to happen? Arguing about the rules here on the House floor is, in my opinion, like arguing about the rules of the football game on Sunday between the Green Bay Packers and the Chicago Bears. I mean, the game is over. The other team won. That is the way the game is played. I do not think the game is played on January 5. I think the game was played on November 3 when the votes were counted.

That is why we have to go and tell the American people what has taken place. I do not feel this House is corrupt. Some of the leaders and some of the people in the House may not live up to the standards that we would like to have people live up to, but I think this is a wonderful institution.

The problem is that this institution has been run by the same party for 38 consecutive years, since 1954. Every Speaker, every chairman, every subcommittee chairman has been a Democrat.

Now people want change, and yet now we have the Democratic Party ruling everything, the White House, the House of Representatives, the Senate, the bureaucracy, all of the agencies. If we want change, then we have got to go to the precincts and get the American people to join in with us.

I think what is happening to America is deplorable. The greatness of our Nation is eroding because of all the pandering to all the special-interest groups.

That is why this 38 years of continuous rule by the Democratic Party is so terrible for this country. We have got to get that message back to the people.

□ 1900

I feel very strongly about this. When Mr. GINGRICH said 46,000 people who do not vote are going to have as much power on taxation in the votes here on the floor as all the people of Montana or all the people of North Dakota, all the people of South Dakota—this is a disgrace. But the problem is we are not going to win on the floor here as long as we have only 176 Members.

For 38 years the other party has ruled.

Mr. WALKER. Let me make one point. The gentleman is right. But to go back to his football analogy, the problem is that you would have to concentrate a little bit on what they are doing, however, because his football analogy is true, except that in this particular instance what you have is a Green Bay Packers and Chicago Bears game where the Green Bay Packers have to play by the rules written by the Chicago Bears. And what the Bears have said is if Green Bay wants to score a touchdown, what they have to do is to go up and down the field four times and then and only then can they get over the goal line. And so on.

However, if we want to score a touchdown, all we have to do us run the ball 5 yards and we get to have a touchdown.

That is the problem. It seems to me the American people have to understand the unfairness of that kind of magnitude; what you have is two teams on the floor, yes, but one is writing rules which are horribly unfair in not allowing the institution to operate functionally.

It would not make a very interesting football game, it would not make for a very good football game if in fact you have rules designed in that way. It does not make for very good legislation when you have rules written the way the slaughterhouse rules that we had before us today were written. This is, as I said before, a perversion of the process. We in fact consolidated special-interest power with many of these rules today, and I think it is really undermining some of the basic tenets of a free people.

I yield to the gentleman again.

Mr. ROTH. I thank the gentleman, and I appreciate that. I wish I would have thought of that analogy of the Green Bay Packers and the Chicago Bears. That actually is the way it is.

Mr. WALKER. You realize I would prefer to use the Philadelphia Eagles.

Mr. ROTH. The Philadelphia Eagles, that is fine. But that is the way it is.

You know, I have been analyzing this: The American people have said they want change because all they have been getting is the skim milk and the special-interest groups are getting the cream. As long as this House is going to be ruled by the same party, which it has been for 38 years, the American people are always going to get the skim milk and the special interests get the cream always.

Do you agree with that?

Mr. WALKER. Sure, because what I have looked at in these particular groups of rules is the fact that they allow for a consolidation of special-interest power. That is the reason why we end up with all of these rules around here, these are things that special-interest groups want in order to get more power for themselves. That is the reason why the Democrats wanted to add five additional votes on their side. It is a special-interest ploy. It has nothing to do with the rights of the general populace.

So, the people, you know, do not understand at times exactly the importance of all of these rules. But the fact is that by adopting the rules that we adopted today we helped the special-interest powers get their way within the legislative process.

I yield to the gentleman.

Mr. ROTH. You know, I have often said that if you have 218 Members in this House, of course that is 1 more than half, you can do anything you want except change the Constitution. I did not realize until today that if you have 218 Members plus, you could do anything, including changing the Constitution.

Mr. WALKER. The gentleman is absolutely right. That is why I think when we take this matter to court it may well be a matter that the courts will show a good deal more responsibility about than the House showed today.

Mr. ROTH. I have one more question and do appreciate the gentleman taking this special order and for yielding to me. It will be a short question.

If it is true that the real power lies in the precincts, public opinion and so on, and if it is true, as it is, that one party has ruled this house for 38 years—it will be 40 years in 1994—why do we not, in an educational approach, go around the country telling people what is taking place in Congress?

Let us not beat up on Congress, because I love this institution, but tell the American people how we have to change, that if you want change, you have to change the leadership, you have to change the makeup of this House.

For the last 8 years, every Speaker, every subcommittee chairman, every chairman, has been a Democrat.

So maybe in 1994 we can make a change—those changes that have to be made.

Mr. WALKER. I think we need to talk to the American people about the nature of the change that they should be for. Maybe we are helping to do that by doing this discussion on the floor tonight. Because the fact is the American people said very loud and clear this year that they wanted change. What they did not understand is that when they voted that way and they voted for people who wanted change, they in fact voted for people then who came to Washington and immediately decided they wanted to be a part of the system rather than change the system.

So that got reflected in a lot of votes. Now, I will say, as the whip pointed out, 27 Democrats broke with their party today on the House floor. That is very unusual. What that means is that a large number of that new freshman class on the Democratic side who came to Washington to bring about change in fact capitulated to the system, voted for the rules package, voted with the Democrats on every procedural vote and in fact did nothing to institute change. They are going to want to come back later on and talk about all the things that could change the system. But the fact is they want to come back later on and talk about all the things, all the things that they are doing to change the system, but the fact is they took a walk on changing the system today when they had their real chance to really make democracy work in the House. The American people need to have some feel for what real change involves. Real change involves taking on your leadership from time to time, it involves standing up for principle from time to time, it involves doing the hard things and not just the easy things from time to time; it involves really making and taking a stand on principle on the opening day of Congress when it is sometimes the toughest time to do it.

That is not what we saw happen here today. What we saw was a capitulation to the old kind of cronyism that resulted in the bad rules that we have had previously and we built upon those bad rules with even worse rules today.

Let me at this time yield to the gentleman from California.

Mr. HUNTER. I thank the gentleman for yielding.

I agree with the gentleman's comments and the comments of the gentleman from Wisconsin [Mr. ROTH], which have been right on point. I think the most egregious damage done today has been done not just to the process in the House nor to the Members of Congress but to the taxpayers of this Nation. The biggest problem that faces this country, and I think that was manifest in all of the Presidential debates, is the deficit.

I think Ross Perot pointed out during the debates, one of the Presidential debates, that all of the taxpayers west of the Mississippi basically pay their income taxes simply to the interest on the national debt; that the sum of all of their taxes paid amounts to the interest that we pay on the national deficit; not for defense, not for roads and highways, not for health care, but just going to interest.

And the whole idea of the debate over the budget deficit over the last 4 or 5 years has been to balance benefits with burden. That is, if you vote to have more roads and highways and you are a Representative who does that, you know that your taxpayers are going to be saddled with higher taxes or you are going to have a bigger deficit that your taxpayers will ultimately have to meet and at least have to pay interest on.

Now, the Democrat majority has moved away from that professed concern that they talked about during the Presidential campaign, during the last congressional campaign, they have moved away from that deficit concern and they have said, "We are now going to let people spend money who do not have to pay any taxes," because every one of those 47,000 citizens now in American Samoa is now the most powerful voter in this country or its territories.

Mr. WALKER. How many people are there in the gentleman's district?

Mr. HUNTER. In my district, during the reapportionment time and earlier this year, it was exactly 572,308 people.

Mr. WALKER. That is about the size of my district. All of our districts are somewhere in the range of 565,000 to 570,000 people. That is about what it is, except for States like Montana, which have only 1 Representative and 800,000 people.

Mr. ROTH. That is right. I have a question. The question is this: We have territories. Why do we have these territories? Why do we not let the Virgin Islands and Samoa go their own way? Why are we paying all kinds of tax dollars into these territories? Let the territories have their freedom.

In other parts of the world people are fighting for their freedom. Why do we not say to the territories, "Hey, you are a free and independent sovereign nation, you have the laws unto yourself," let the territories and these other entities just go their own way. Why do we want the territories?

Mr. HUNTER. To answer the gentleman, if you offered to the citizens of the territories the prospect of paying American income taxes or going their own way, I do not think there would be any question but that they would decide to go their own way.

Mr. ROTH. We are the Members of Congress. Why do we not, speaking for the American people, say, "If you want to go your own way," go your own way?"

Mr. WALKER. The alternative, in the case of Puerto Rico and the District of Columbia, where the people looked at potential statehood, in the case of the District of Columbia, turning back to the State of Maryland, doing things like that. There are certainly some other options.

□ 1910

Mr. ROTH. If I could just ask, why do we not debate that issue?

I think if we took a survey, I go around this country, I talk to people, I do not think the American people would be upset if we said to the Virgin Islands, "You can go your own way and have your autonomy and do your own thing," and to Samoa and to these other areas. Why do we not do that?

Mr. HUNTER. Well, if the gentleman would allow me to answer that, at this point the Democrat majority of this House has made the decisions, one that would be very easily acted on by the citizens of these territories, because they have essentially given super majority status, if you will, to every one of the voters, every one of those 47,000 citizens, for example, in the American Samoa. Each of those citizens now has in excess of 10 times the voting power of a citizen of the average congressional district and he does it without having to pay any taxes to fund the projects that his Representative votes for; so you now have placed the Democrat majority which talked about controlling deficits and talked about accountability and talked about paying the piper, has now added a number of voters, the thousands of voters who are represented by the five Representatives who now have acquired the right to vote on the floor of the House of Representatives. They have now given those people the right to the vote for expenditures for themselves and for others that they will not have to pay for.

The idea that every benefit carries a burden is one that we have been trying to imbue in this Congress for the last 5 or 10 years.

Democrats and Republicans have said:

Wait a minute. Every time you vote a benefit in for the American people, that carries with it a tax burden.

And now the Democratic majority has just pushed all of that aside. They have said tax and spend, not only are we going to tax and spend, we are going to vote to have spenders who are not taxed, and that is going to be bad news for every one of the taxpayers, every single taxpayer in this country who does have to pay taxes. The median family in this country pays about 6,000 bucks a year in income taxes. That is the average two-wage earner family. That person now is going to see his tax money expended by people who pay no taxes and have an obligation only to their people, who of course want projects, want benefits, and as the whip eloquently stated, if every Representative could go back to his State and say:

You know, we have a lot of projects here. I want to know if you want me to vote for them. Incidentally, there is no price tag on these projects, because we don't pay a dime for them. Now, do you want them?

Of course, the answer is going to be yes, and of course any politician who walks out on this floor and says:

I come from a territory that pays no income taxes and I feel compelled to vote for a balanced budget because I don't want to raise the taxes of people who live in Montana.

That person is quickly going to be replaced by a delegate who will vote for benefits, because no taxes are going to be paid by the people who elect that person to the House of Representatives.

Mr. ROTH. I just have one question. The gentleman is a Member of the leadership and very well versed and conversant with all these issues. What the gentleman says is absolutely correct.

But the question I have is, what are we going to do about it? I mean, just to be here on the floor and talk about it is not enough. I think we have got to go into the precincts and tell the American people what is taking place.

We had a revolution 200 years ago, taxes without representation. Now you have representation without taxes.

I mean, this is the epitome of stupidity. No wonder the American people are upset with what is going on in the Congress.

I think this is why we have got to have a new approach. I think we can bring about the change. I think the change is to go and talk directly to the American people on these issues.

Mr. HUNTER. To answer the gentleman, I think the American people are going to be as outraged about this as they were about another issue that had a very fundamental effect on them, and that was the Panama Canal issue where they felt they were losing something that they had paid for, that they had built and that they owned. In this case, it is something they worked for very hard, that is their tax dollars are going to be expended by delegates who come from territories where no taxes are paid. I think that is the idea of accountability, of tax accountability.

Mr. WALKER. Just to clarify that, no Federal taxes are paid, because what happens is they do collect taxes. I mean, we had people on the floor talking about the fact that they paid taxes. But the gentleman is right. The taxes go exclusively for the particular territory.

Many of my constituents in Pennsylvania would be very happy to have a system where all the taxes collected in Pennsylvania would be kept and spent in Pennsylvania. No money would go outside the borders of Pennsylvania. A lot of people would buy into that system immediately, and that is what is happening in the territories.

But the gentleman is right. They then have no responsibility to the overall picture, and it is the overall picture that is hundreds of billions of dollars in deficit and trillions of dollars in debt.

Mr. HUNTER. The gentleman is absolutely right, and that means that the people of these territories have no obligation to pay interest on the deficit.

Mr. WALKER. That is right.

Mr. HUNTER. And because of that, the looming deficit is not a problem for them. Essentially what we have done is we have diluted taxpayer decisionmaking from this body with this rules change today.

Mr. WALKER. Well, I thank the gentleman. I think he makes a very important point, because two clear messages came out of this campaign. The American people want something done about debt and deficit. They want more than just the deficit dealt with. They want the debt dealt with. They feel very strongly that debt is beginning to consume the country, but they also said something else interesting. That was that they wanted something done about term limits. It is interesting that the Democrats in their particular rules package could have dealt with that issue. They did not.

The only way that issue came up on the floor today was when the minority raised it. We did in fact have a vote on term limits on the floor today. I hope the American people in their ability to be educated about what went on in the House will take a look at this, because there was a vote on whether or not the terms of chairmen should be limited to three 2-year terms, thereby allowing chairmen to serve only 6 years, thereby cutting down on the abuse of power which is all too evident in these rules.

Now, many people say, "Well, that's fine. You are going to do it for the chairmen, but you don't do it for yourselves."

Yes, we do. We Republicans did not make this proposal in a vacuum. I am the ranking member of a committee. We just recently adopted rules in our own conference that will limit me to three terms as ranking member of that committee, beginning with this Congress.

Now, we have taken that step amongst ourselves. What we wanted to do was say that is something that the American people are in favor of and ought to be done in the House of Representatives, and it was turned down. So the American people now have a chance to take a look and find out which Members voted to do something substantive about term limits and which Members did not vote to do

something about substantive term limits. So that issue was raised in this rules fight today.

It will be interesting to see the American people reflect on it, because it is the way they feel that abuse of power can be dealt with. They may be right. They have a chance now to evaluate who was who and what was what on the House floor.

The gentleman from California makes a very valid point. We were also making a fundamentally important decision about how debt and deficit was going to be dealt with. The rules we adopted today, not only in the case of delegates, but in the way in which the rules limit the ability of Members to bring issues to the floor will undermine our ability to deal with the debt and deficit problem.

I think that we have dealt a major blow in these rules to any hope of bringing debt and deficit under control in the next 2 years. I hope I am wrong, but I will tell you that as I read these rules, it is going to be very, very difficult for us, for instance, to offer amendments on the floor to limit spending, because these rules take away our ability to offer those kind of amendments.

They also then add these new votes out there that can be used to stop that kind of amendment from taking place.

So this is an undermining of our ability to deal with those things which the American people said in this election were the most important to them. That is the reason why it was a somewhat sad and tragic day on the House floor, because we did not do what the American people said that they wanted done. We did not change. We simply moved in a direction that we have been moving before, a direction toward I believe more disrespect and disrepute with the House of Representatives.

Mr. ROTH. Mr. Speaker, if the gentleman will yield, I have got an idea. Three Congressmen are going to resign very shortly because of taking jobs in the administration in the Cabinet. We are going to have special elections. The gentleman is a member of the leadership and can advise candidates and so on. Why do we not go into these three areas, for example, talk about this, about the rules and so on and see what kind of response we do get from the American people.

One of those special elections will be held in Wisconsin. It would be an interesting test case to go to the American people and tell them this is what is happening. What are your reactions to a House that has been ruled for 38 continuous years, every single year, since 1954. Thirty-eight consecutive years the Democrats have ruled this House, and I think not only would we be doing an important function for this House, but we would be doing I think a civics lesson for Americans.

□ 1920

Mr. WALKER. It is important we also though find candidates who will be then real agents of change. I mean we, as Republicans, have a responsibility in all of this, too, and that is to go out and recruit the candidate who will come to Washington and be a true agent of change, will not get captured by the system themselves, but will come here and really be determined to vote in the directions of reducing debt and deficit, of dealing with the problems of abuse of power, of dealing with the issues of term limits and other things that are on the minds of the American people. So, a part of this is not only taking the message into those districts, but getting the kinds of candidates who can basically personify those issues in the districts, and I hope we are able to do that.

INTRODUCTION OF THE SMALL BUSINESS INVESTMENT ACT OF 1993

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL] is recognized for 60 minutes.

Mr. MICHEL. Mr. Speaker, three out of four jobs created in the United States in the next 25 years will be created by small business.

Between December of 1989 and December 1990, small businesses increased employment by 560,000. Large business employment declined by 390,000 during that same period.

Twentieth-century small business innovations include: air conditioning, the airplane, the heart valve, the helicopter, the optical scanner, the pacemaker, the personal computer, the Polaroid camera, soft contact lenses, and the zipper.

Why do I mention these facts? Because, Mr. Speaker, they illustrate the profound impact that small business has on our nation. Our future growth will be secure only if we protect and promote our small business sector.

Today, BILL ARCHER, the ranking Republican on the Ways and Means Committee; JAN MEYERS, the ranking Republican on the Small Business Committee; and I are introducing the Small Business Investment Act of 1993. This comprehensive small business tax reform plan will ease the Federal burden that now handicaps our small business sector by greatly simplifying tax compliance for these companies.

This proposal:

Allows companies to expense up to $2,500 of start up costs;

Expands the current expense limit of equipment cost from $10,000 to $25,000;

Includes alternative minimum tax relief;

Increases the permitted number of S corporation shareholders from 35 to 50.

Proposes inflation adjusted inventory FIFO accounting;

Offers relief from capitalization rules.

Offers relief from complex long-term accounting rules.

For our Nation to thrive over the next several decades, it must have a strong small business component. If small businesses were able to reduce the time and resources spent on annual record keeping, preparation of tax returns, and compliance with other federal regulations, they could spend more time and resources on actual business transactions. The result would be more successful small businesses, better economic growth and higher employment.

I urge all of my colleagues to join us in this effort to help the small businesses of our Nation. Our Nation's future depends on it.

I am inserting at this point a letter that Representatives ARCHER, MEYERS, and I sent to President-elect Clinton on December 9, 1992, and a comprehensive description of the provisions of the Small Business Investment Act of 1993.

OFFICE OF THE REPUBLICAN LEADER,
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, December 9, 1992.

President-Elect BILL CLINTON,
105 West Capitol, Suite 400, Little Rock, AR.

DEAR PRESIDENT-ELECT CLINTON: When the 103rd Congress convenes on January 5, we will introduce a comprehensive small business tax reform initiative which would greatly simplify tax compliance for small businesses. The current tax compliance and regulatory burdens inhibit the growth of small businesses where we have traditionally seen the largest number of jobs created.

If small businesses were able to reduce the time spent on annual recordkeeping and preparation of tax returns, they could spend more time and resources on actual business transactions. They would see greater economic return which could be turned into greater investment and more jobs for Americans.

The specifics of this proposal include: allowing expensing of $2,500 of start-up expenditures; expanding expensing of equipment costs from $10,000 to $25,000; alternative minimum tax relief; inflation adjusted inventory FIFO accounting; and relief from complex long-term contract accounting rules.

A summary of the proposals is enclosed. I hope that you will work with us to have these proposals enacted into law so that small business can be the engine toward stronger and sustained economic growth in our economy.

Sincerely,

ROBERT H. MICHEL,
Republican Leader.
BILL ARCHER,
Ranking Republican Member, Committee on Ways and Means.
JAN MEYERS,
Ranking Republican Member, Committee on Small Business.

SMALL BUSINESS INVESTMENT ACT OF 1993

I. INCREASE CURRENT DEDUCTION FOR CERTAIN INVESTMENTS FROM $10,000 TO $25,000

Current Law

The cost of business or income producing property that is used for more than one taxable year generally must be deducted over the useful life or recovery period for the property in determining taxable income. Under section 179, however, a taxpayer may elect to treat as an expense and deduct, in the year that eligible property is placed in service, a limited amount of the cost of the property. Eligible property generally includes tangible personal property and certain other property, and generally excludes buildings and structural components.

The total cost that may be deducted currently under section 179 is subject to two

limitations, the investment limit and the taxable income limit. These limitations apply both to partnerships and each partner and to S corporations and each shareholder. Any cost not deducted under section 179 may be depreciated. The amount deducted under Section 179 is subtracted from the basis of the qualifying property. This adjusted basis is used to determine depreciation deductions.

Reasons for Change

An increase in the section 179 deduction is necessary to encourage purchases of new machinery and equipment, and thereby promote capital investment, modernization and a more rapid economic recovery. The current limit on the section 179 deduction creates complexity by requiring business with qualifying investments to depreciate the cost of the investment in excess of the investment limit.

Proposal

The maximum allowable deduction under section 179 would be increased from $10,000 to $25,000. For each dollar of cost of section 179 property in excess of $200,000 in a taxable year, the $25,000 maximum would be reduced by one dollar. Thus, no section 179 expense deduction is allowed when the cost of the eligible property exceeds $225,000.

Effects of Proposal

The proposal would reduce the cost of capital and increase cash flow, thereby providing an incentive to increase investment. It also would simplify tax reporting for certain small businesses that invest no more than $25,000 in eligible property for the taxable year. The limit on eligible investment ensures that the proposal primarily benefits smaller businesses.

II. ALLOW IMMEDIATE EXPENSING OF NEW BUSINESS START-UP COSTS

Current Law

Under current law allowable business start-up expenditures must be capitalized over at least 60 months (five years). Start-up expenditures include amounts paid or incurred with the acquisition or creation of a trade or business which precede the day the business becomes active. Excluded from the capitalization rule under current law are interest, taxes, and research and experimentation expenditures.

Reasons for Change

The requirement to capitalize business start-up costs creates a disincentive to invest or engage in small business activities. Direct expensing of a portion of the costs connected with a new business will lower the cost of capital associated with a start-up business and encourage job creation.

Proposal

Effective for expenditures made after December 31, 1992, the immediate write-off of up to $2,500 would be permitted to a qualified taxpayer for front-end costs of organizing a new small business that would otherwise be subject to capitalization. A qualified taxpayer would expect or know that the new small business would have gross receipts of less than $500,000 in its first full year of operation.

Effects of Proposal

The proposal would encourage start-up activities by lowering the after tax cost of starting up a small business.

III. EXEMPT SMALL BUSINESSES FROM ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM TAX

Current Law

Under current law, a corporation is subject to an alternative minimum tax (AMT) which is payable to the extent that the corporation's tentative minimum tax exceeds its regular income tax liability. The tentative minimum tax generally equals 20 percent of the corporation's alternative minimum taxable income. Alternative minimum taxable income is the corporation's taxable income increased by its tax preferences and modified for certain adjustments that redetermine the tax treatment of certain items to eliminate the deferral of income resulting from the regular tax treatment of those items. A corporation is entitled to reduce its regular income tax liability by a credit (the minimum tax credit) which is generally based on AMT paid in preceding years.

Unincorporated businesses and S corporations are not subject to AMT, but the individual alternative minimum tax may apply to their owners on preferences and adjustments deriving from the business. The tax rate on an individual's alternative minimum taxable income is 24 percent.

Reasons for Change

There is concern that the complexity of the corporate and individual AMTs impose a significant burden on small businesses. Small businesses are less likely to have the sophisticated accounting systems and expertise that are important in complying with the AMT.

In addition, because of their size and limited access to equity and debt financing, small businesses are likely to face higher costs of capital than larger firms. The individual and corporate minimum taxes, which raise the cost of capital, may discourage new investments by small business.

Proposal

For any taxable year during which a taxpayer is a "qualified small business taxpayer," certain business-related adjustments and preferences with respect to "any qualified small business activity" would not be taken into account for any purposes in computing alternative minimum taxable income. A qualified small business taxpayer is any taxpayer engaged in a qualified small business activity. A qualified small business activity with respect to a taxpayer includes any trade or business activity conducted by an individual, sole proprietorship, partnership, or corporation for which a $1,000,000 gross receipts test is satisfied in all prior taxable years beginning after December 31, 1992.

A person or entity meets the $1,000,000 gross receipts test for a prior taxable year if the average annual gross receipts of such person or entity for the 3 taxable-year period ending with such prior taxable year does not exceed $1,000,000. Aggregation and related party rules similar to those in section 448(c) would apply in making the average annual gross receipts determination.

Business-related adjustments and preferences that would not be taken into account with respect to a qualified small business activity include: (1) the adjustments for depreciation, mining exploration and development costs, long-term contracts, pollution control facilities, installment sales on certain property, circulation and R&E expenditures, and adjusted current earnings (ACE); and (2) the preferences for depletion, intangible drilling costs, bad debts, and accelerated depreciation. Other preferences and adjustments, including those viewed as personal or investment-related, would still be taken into account under the proposal.

Effects of Proposal

The proposal would simplify tax accounting for both incorporated and unincorporated small businesses and their owners. It would also reduce the cost of capital for small business.

IV. INCREASE MAXIMUM NUMBER OF SHAREHOLDERS OF AN S CORPORATION

Current Law

A small business corporation may elect to be treated as an S corporation. Income and losses of an S corporation are generally passed through to its shareholders and taxed at the shareholder level rather than at the corporate level. A small business corporation may not have more than 35 shareholders. For this purpose, a husband and wife (and their estates) are counted as one shareholder.

Reasons for Change

Increasing the maximum number of shareholders in an S corporation from 35 to 50 will facilitate the use of the subchapter S provisions by more small businesses.

Explanation of Provision

The maximum number of shareholders permitted for a corporation to qualify for, and maintain, S corporation status is increased from 35 to 50. The provision is effective on the date of enactment.

V. ALLOW SMALL BUSINESS TO ELECT INFLATION-ADJUSTED FIFO INVENTORY RULES

Current Law

The two inventory cost flow assumptions generally used by taxpayers in determining their cost of goods sold and taxable income are the FIFO and the LIFO methods. Under the FIFO (or "first-in first-out") method, it is assumed that inventories are disposed of in the order in which they are produced or acquired by the taxpayer.

Taxpayers are also permitted to use the LIFO (or "last-in first-out") method, under which it is assumed that the last goods produced or acquired by the taxpayer are the first goods sold by the taxpayer in any taxable year. Thus, LIFO reflects income from inventory sales more accurately during periods of inflation than FIFO, thus resulting in a better matching of current costs of goods sold with revenues. The LIFO method does not, however, permanently eliminate the effects of inflation, but only defers those effects generally until such time as the taxpayer reduces or liquidates its inventories.

Reasons for Change

In periods of inflation, the FIFO method may result in charges to cost of goods sold that are not reflective of the actual economic cost that the taxpayer had to incur to acquire or produce the goods in the current year. Because of the complexity of LIFO accounting, and because section 472 of the Code requires that a taxpayer using LIFO for tax purposes must also use LIFO for financial accounting purposes, many smaller taxpayers hesitate to use the LIFO method. Additionally, the LIFO method has been the source of much conflict between taxpayers and the IRS, given the wide divergence of specific LIFO inventory practices.

Proposal

The proposal would permit taxpayers with gross receipts under $10 million to elect to use an inflation-adjusted FIFO method. Taxpayers making this election would continue to use the FIFO method as permitted under present law, but inventories would be indexed (and cost of goods sold would be increased) using inflation adjustment factors based on the Consumer Price Index.

Effects of Proposal

The adoption of this proposal would provide a much-needed alternative to the LIFO

method for small taxpayers who are unable to understand the LIFO computations, unwilling to use the LIFO method for GAAP purposes, or unwilling to subject themselves to potential disputes with the IRS over the use of the LIFO method. The inflation-adjusted FIFO method would result in a permanent increase in the cost of goods sold (and accordingly a permanent decrease in taxable income) for small businesses with inventories. The resulting taxable income measure would more closely reflect real economic income.

VI. EXEMPT SMALL BUSINESS FROM THE UNIFORM CAPITALIZATION RULES

Current Law

Producers of property generally may not deduct currently the costs incurred in producing property. In order that income be measured accurately, such cost must be capitalized and recovered through an offset to sales receipts (if the property is produced for sale) or through depreciation deductions (if the property is produced for the taxpayer's own use in a business or investment activity).

Section 263A of the Code generally provides a uniform set of rules that governs the capitalization of costs associated with either the purchase and resale of inventories, or the production of real or tangible personal property (whether produced for sale or for use in the taxpayer's business). Section 263A requires the capitalization of both direct and indirect costs associated with these resale and production activities.

Direct costs subject to capitalization include direct material costs and direct labor costs. Indirect costs that must be capitalized generally include amounts incurred for such items as maintenance and repair, utilities, equipment rentals, tools and equipment not capitalized, supervisory labor, pension and other employee benefit expenses relating to both current and past service, indirect materials, quality control, non-income taxes, depreciation (to the extent allowed under the Code), depletion (whether or not it is in excess of cost), rework labor, scrap and spoilage, bidding activity, engineering and design activity, production-period interest, and other general and administrative activities to the extent such costs are properly allocable to particular activities. The regulations provide guidance regarding acceptable methods by which specified capitalizable costs may be allocated to specific production or resale activities.

Costs that are not required to be capitalized with respect to production or resale activities include marketing, selling, advertising, and distribution costs, bidding expenses on contracts not awarded to the taxpayer, research and experimental expenses, losses deductible under section 165 of the Code, depreciation on temporarily idle equipment, income taxes, strike costs, repair expenses that do not relate to the manufacture or production of property, and general expenses that are not incurred by reason of a particular production activity (e.g., those costs associated with general business planning, general financial accounting, internal audit, tax return preparation, shareholder and public relations, and general economic analysis and forecasting).

Section 263A does not apply to inventories acquired for resale by small businesses with gross receipts of $10 million or less (computed as a three year moving average).

Reasons for Change

Generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) used for financial reporting purposes require less extensive capitalization of indirect cost than do the section 263A rules. Because of the disparity between GAAP and tax treatment, several costly and burdensome cost allocations are required solely for the purpose of computing tax liability. This accounting burden could be eliminated for those least able to deal with the compliance burden by expanding the current section 263A exemption for small business resellers to all small business producers.

Proposal

The proposal generally would provide that the uniform capitalization rules do not apply to any taxpayer with gross receipts of $10 million or less. In addition, smaller taxpayers with gross receipts of $1 million or less generally would be required to capitalize only direct costs attributable to production or resale activities.

Effects of Proposal

An exemption from the section 263A uniform capitalization rules for small producers would allow these taxpayers to capitalize costs under the more liberal set of capitalization rules in existence prior to the enactment in 1986 of section 263A, and would reduce the disparity in the tax treatment between small business resellers and other small businesses. Small producers generally would be subject to the full absorption method regulations contained in section 1.471-11. Those regulations do not require the allocation and capitalization of several cost categories for which cost capitalization is required under section 263A.

VII. EXEMPT SMALL BUSINESS FROM THE LONG-TERM CONTRACT RULES

Current Law

Section 460 generally governs the tax accounting treatment of long-term contracts. Under current law, taxable income from such contracts is generally determined under the percentage of completion method (PCM) of accounting. Under this method, the contractor is entitled to deduct all costs allocated to the contract in the year in which they are incurred, but must recognize income based on an estimate of the revenues to be realized on the contract attributable to the year's activities. This estimate is generally determined by multiplying the expected contract price by the ration of actual costs incurred during the year to the total expected costs of the contract.

Taxpayers must generally perform a recomputation at the end of the contract, based on actual contract price and actual contract cost date, of the income that would have been recognized in each taxable year of the contract if actual rather than estimated data were used in such years. This recomputation, known as the look-back method, results in either an interest charge to the taxpayer or an interest payment to the taxpayer based on the underpayment or overpayment of taxes in prior years.

All costs which directly benefit or are incurred by reason of the long-term contract activities of the taxpayer are allocated to those contracts. These costs are identified in regulation section 1.451-3 and are similar to those costs required to be capitalized under the uniform capitalization rules of section 263A of the Code.

Statutory exceptions from section 460 exist for certain construction contracts. Some of these provisions allow the exempted taxpayer to use the completed contract method (CCM) of accounting, while others require a combination of CCM and PCM. For example, a construction contract which is estimated to be completed within a two-year period is entirely exempt from the PCM requirement, provided that the contractor has average annual gross receipts of $10 million or less (as computed over the prior three year period).

Under CCM, all revenues and costs allocated to the long-term contract are deferred, and are recognized only upon completion of the contract. The costs allocated to a long-term contract are determined under rules that require both direct and indirect costs of the long-term contract to be capitalized to the contract and deferred.

Reasons for Change

Accounting for long-term contracts under the section 460 percentage of completion (PCM) method results in a number of complexities for small contractors.

Proposal

The proposal would expand the current exemption from section 460 requirements to any long-term contract being performed by a contractor with average gross receipts under $10 million. In addition, contractors with gross receipts under $1 million would only be required to allocate and capitalize direct contract costs under the completed contract method (or under an inventory method of accounting).

Effects of Proposal

An exemption from the section 460 rules would allow small contractors to use the completed contract method (CCM) for computing taxable income and generally would not require the allocation of costs to contracts under the uniform capitalization rules.

The proposal would lessen the accounting burden on small business contractors. Eliminating this burden for small business could benefit emerging high-technology companies doing long-term contract work and encourage the production of new technologies by such small businesses

SPECIAL ORDERS GRANTED

By unanimous consent, permission to address the House, following the legislative program and any special orders heretofore entered, was granted to:

The following Members (at the request of Mr. TALENT) to revise and extend their remarks and include extraneous material:)

Mr. SOLOMON, for 15 minutes, today.

Mr. GEKAS, for 5 minutes, today.

Mr. DORNAN of California, for 5 minutes, today, and for 60 minutes each day, on January 6 and 7.

Mr. WALKER, for 60 minutes, today.

Mr. GINGRICH, for 60 minutes, today.

Mr. MICHEL, for 10 minutes, today.

Mrs. BENTLEY, for 60 minutes each day, on January 27 and 28 and February 2, 3, 4, 16, 17, 18, 23, 24, and 25.

Mr. BURTON of Indiana, for 60 minutes each day, on January 27 and 28 and February 2, 3, 4, 16, 17, 18, 23, 24, and 25.

(The following Members (at the request of Mr. REED) to revise and extend their remarks and include extraneous material:)

Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI, for 5 minutes, today.

Mr. STARK, for 5 minutes, today.

Mr. DINGELL, for 5 minutes, today.

Mrs. COLLINS of Illinois, for 5 minutes each day, on January 6, 21, and 22.

Ms. WATERS, for 60 minutes each day, on January 20 and 27.

EXTENSION OF REMARKS

By unanimous consent, permission to revise and extend remarks was granted to:

(The following Members (at the request of Mr. TALENT) and to include extraneous matter:)

Mr. EMERSON in 14 instances.
Mr. BUNNING.
Mr. DUNCAN.
Mr. SAXTON.
Mr. HANSEN.
Mr. GOODLING in three instances.
Mr. GRANDY.
Mr. EWING.
Mr. HEFLEY.
Mr. GILMAN in six instances.
Mr. FIELDS.
Mr. GUNDERSON in two instances.
Mr. SHAW.
Mr. MICHEL in four instances.
Mr. WOLF.
Mr. KOLBE in two instances.
Mr. SCHAEFER.
Mr. HASTERT.
Mr. PORTER.
Mr. STUMP in 10 instances.
Mr. SOLOMON.
Mr. BEREUTER in four instances.
Mr. GOODLING.
Mr. LEWIS in California in two instances.

(The following Members (at the request of Mr. REED and to include extraneous matter:)

Mr. GONZALEZ in 10 instances.
Mrs. LLOYD in five instances.
Mr. HAMILTON in 10 instances.
Mr. BROWN of California in 10 instances.
Mr. DE LA GARZA in 10 instances.
Mr. DINGELL in two instances.
Mr. VENTO in two instances.
Mr. STARK in four instances.
Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI in five instances.
Mr. PANETTA in four instances.
Mr. RICHARDSON in two instances.
Mr. CARR.
Mr. MILLER of California in five instances.
Mrs. KENNELLY.
Mr. COLEMAN in two instances.
Mr. TOWNS.
Mr. WYDEN in two instances.
Mr. STENHOLM.
Mr. LIPINSKI in two instances.
Mr. ACKERMAN.
Mr. FAZIO in two instances.
Mr. RAHALL.

ADJOURNMENT

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The motion was agreed to; accordingly (at 7 o'clock and 21 minutes p.m.), the House adjourned until tomorrow, Wednesday, January 6, 1993, at 12 noon.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE HOUSE SUBSEQUENT TO SINE DIE ADJOURNMENT OF THE 102d CONGRESS, 2d SESSION

Pursuant to the provisions of section 303 of Public Law 102–164 and the order of the House of Monday, October 5, 1992 authorizing the Speaker and the minority leader to accept resignations and to make appointments authorized by law or by the House, the Speaker on November 18, 1992 did appoint the following members to the Advisory Council on Unemployment Compensation on the part of the House:

Mr. Robert C. Mitchell, Naperville, IL.

Mr. Thomas R. Donahue, Washington, DC.

Ms. Kay Bailey Hutchison, Dallas, TX.

Pursuant to the provisions of section 303(c) of Public Law 101–549, and the order of the House of Monday, October 5, 1992 authorizing the Speaker and the minority leader to accept resignations and to make appointments authorized by law or by the House, the Speaker on November 17, 1992, did appoint the following members to the Risk Assessment and Management Commission on the part of the House:

Dr. Gilbert S. Omenn, Seattle, WA.

Mr. Joshua Lederberg, New York, NY.

OFFICE OF THE CLERK,
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, October 14, 1992.

Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to notify you pursuant to Rule L (50) of the Rules of the House that a member of my staff has been served with a subpoena issued by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

After consultation with my General Counsel I have determined that compliance with the subpoena is not inconsistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

With great respect, I am
Sincerely yours,
DONNALD K. ANDERSON,
Clerk, House of Representatives.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON OVERSIGHT AND INVESTIGATIONS OF THE COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND COMMERCE,
Washington, DC, October 15, 1992.

Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to formally notify you pursuant to Rule L of the Rules of the U.S. House of Representatives that one present and one former member of the staff of my Committee have been served with subpoenas issued by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I have determined that compliance with the subpoenas is not inconsistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

Sincerely,
JOHN D. DINGELL,
Chairman, Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations.

COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS,
Washington, DC, October 19, 1992.

Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker of the House, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to formally notify you pursuant to Rule L (50) of the Rules of the House that my Committee has been served with a subpoena issued by the Superior Court of the District of Columbia for materials related to a civil lawsuit involving a current staff person.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I have determined that compliance with the subpoena is consistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

With warm regards, I am
Sincerely,
DAN ROSTENKOWSKI,
Chairman.

OFFICE OF THE CLERK,
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington DC, October 28, 1992.

Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to notify you pursuant to Rule L (50) of the Rules of the House I have been served with a subpoena issued by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

After consultation with my General Counsel, I have determined that compliance with the subpoena is not inconsistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

With great respect, I am
Sincerely yours,
DONNALD K. ANDERSON,
Clerk, House of Representatives.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, October 28, 1992.

Hon. THOMAS FOLEY,
Speaker of the House, The Capitol, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to formally notify you pursuant to Rule L of the Rules of the House that two members of the staff of my office have been served with subpoenas issued by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I have determined that compliance with the subpoenas is not inconsistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

Sincerely,
JOE KOLTER,
Member of Congress.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, November 6, 1992.

Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to formally notify you pursuant to rule L of the rules of the House that eight members of my staff have been served with subpoenas issued by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I have determined that compliance with the subpoenas is not inconsistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

Sincerely,
DAN ROSTENKOWSKI.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, November 9, 1992.
Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to formally notify you pursuant to Rule L (50) of the Rules of the House that three members of my staff have been served with subpoenas issued by the 68th Judicial District of Michigan Court.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I have determined that compliance with the subpoenas is consistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

Sincerely,

DALE E. KILDEE.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, November 9, 1992.
Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to notify you pursuant to Rule L of the Rules of the House that I have been served with a subpoena issued by the United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts.

After consultation with the General Counsel I will notify you of my determination as required by the Rule.

Sincerely,

JOHN JOSEPH MOAKLEY.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, November 12, 1992.
Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to formally notify you pursuant to Rule L of the Rules of the House that a member of the staff of my office has been served with a subpoena issued by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I have determined that compliance with the subpoenas is not inconsistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

Sincerely,

JOE KOLTER.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, November 12, 1992.
Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to formally notify you pursuant to rule L of the Rules of the House that four members of my staff have been served with subpoenas issued by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I have determined that compliance with the subpoenas is not inconsistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

Sincerely,

DAN ROSTENKOWSKI.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, December 14, 1992.
Hon. GEORGE SINNER,
Governor, State of North Dakota, Bismarck, ND.

DEAR GOVERNOR SINNER: With this letter I hereby resign my seat in the U.S. House of Representatives for the 102nd Congress.

My resignation will be effective immediately.

This resignation is necessitated by my appointment to the U.S. Senate to fill the unexpired term of Senator Kent Conrad.

Sincerely,

BYRON L. DORGAN.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, December 31, 1992.
Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to formally notify you pursuant to rule L of the Rules of the House that a member of my personal staff has been served with a subpoena issued by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I have determined that compliance with the subpoena is not inconsistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

Sincerely,

DAN ROSTENKOWSKI.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, December 31, 1992.
Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to formally notify you pursuant to rule L of the rules of the House that a member of my personal staff has been served with a subpoena issued by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I have determined that compliance with the subpoena is not inconsistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

Sincerely,

DAN ROSTENKOWSKI.

OFFICE OF THE SERGEANT AT ARMS,
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, December 31, 1992.
Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to formally notify you pursuant to Rule L of the Rules of the House that I have been served with a subpoena issued by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I have determined that compliance with the subpoena is not inconsistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

Sincerely,

WERNER W. BRANDT,
Sergeant at Arms.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
COMMITTEE ON BANKING FINANCE AND URBAN AFFAIRS,
Washington, DC, December 8, 1992.
Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to notify you pursuant to Rule L(50) of the Rules of the House that I have received a subpoena duces tecum in a civil administrative proceeding concerning private parties, issued by the Office of Financial Institutions Adjudication of the Department of the Treasury.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I will make the determinations required by the Rule.

Sincerely,

HENRY B. GONZALEZ,
Chairman.

OFFICE OF THE SERGEANT AT ARMS,
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, December 8, 1992.
Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to formally notify you pursuant to Rule L of the Rules of the House that I have been served with a subpoena issued by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I have determined that compliance with the subpoena is not inconsistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

Sincerely,

WERNER W. BRANDT,
Sergeant at Arms.

OFFICE OF THE SERGEANT AT ARMS,
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, December 23, 1992.
Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to formally notify you pursuant to Rule L of the Rules of the House that a member of my staff has been served with a subpoena issued by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I have determined that compliance with the subpoena is not inconsistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

Sincerely,

WERNER W. BRANDT,
Sergeant at Arms.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, December 21, 1992.
Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to formally notify you pursuant to rule L of the rules of the House that a member of my personal staff has been served with a subpoena issued by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I have determined that compliance with the subpoena is not inconsistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

Sincerely,

DAN ROSTENKOWSKI.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES,
Washington, DC, December 21, 1992.
Hon. THOMAS S. FOLEY,
Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: This is to formally notify you pursuant to rule L of the rules of the House that three members of my Committee staff have been served with subpoenas issued by the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

After consultation with the General Counsel to the Clerk, I have determined that compliance with the subpoenas is not inconsistent with the privileges and precedents of the House.

Sincerely,

DAN ROSTENKOWSKI.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk

for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

[Pursuant to the order of the House on October 1, 1992, the following reports were filed on November 2, 1992]

Mr. CONYERS: Committee on Government Operations. A report on improving the administration and enforcement of employment taxes (Rept. 102–1060). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. CONYERS: Committee on Government Operations. A report on debarment and reinstatement of Federal contractors: an interim report (Rept. 102–1061). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Submitted November 9, 1992]

Mr. CONYERS: Committee on Government Operations. A report on continuing deficiencies in the Department of Veterans Affairs Medical Quality Assurance Program (Rept. 102–1062). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Submitted November 16, 1992]

Mr. CONYERS: Committee on Government Operations. A report on taking back your neighborhood: case studies of citizen response to crime (Rept. 102–1063). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Submitted November 19, 1992]

Mr. CONYERS: Committee on Government Operations. A report on "Is the FDA protecting consumers from dangerous off-label uses of medical drugs and devices?" (Rept. 102–1064). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Pursuant to the order of the House on October 1, 1992, the following reports were filed on November 23, 1992]

Mr. CONYERS: Committee on Government Operations. A report on IRS' program to combat senior-level misconduct: getting stronger but still a long way to go (Rept. 102–1065). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. CONYERS: Committee on Government Operations. A report on foreign government procurement and the unfair treatment of U.S. companies (Rept. 102–1066). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Submitted November 24, 1992]

Mr. CONYERS: Committee on Government Operations. A report on "Give consumers a choice: privacy implications of U.S. Postal Service National Change of Address Program." (Rept. 102–1067). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Pursuant to the order of the House on October 1, 1992, the following reports were filed on December 2, 1992]

Mr. CONYERS: Committee on Government Operations. A report on U.S. agricultural assistance abroad: a general management review (Rept. 102–1068). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. CONYERS: Committee on Government Operations. A report on B–1B strategic bomber: system review and recommendations (Rept. 102–1069). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Submitted December 14, 1992]

Mr. RANGEL: Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control. A report on annual report for the year 1991 (Rept. 102–1070). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Submitted December 16, 1992]

Mr. ROE: Committee on Public Works and Transportation. A report on summary of legislative activities of the Committee on Public Works and Transportation, 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1071). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Submitted December 22, 1992]

Mrs. SCHROEDER: Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families. A report on the activities for the year 1991 (Rept. 102–1072). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mrs. SCHROEDER: Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families. A report on child care challenge (Rept. 102–1073). Pursuant to House Resolution 51, referred jointly to the Committees on Ways and Means; Education and Labor; and Energy and Commerce. Ordered to be printed.

Mrs. SCHROEDER: Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families. A report on a decade of denial: teens and AIDS in America (Rept. 102–1074). Pursuant to House Resolution 51, referred jointly to the Committees on Energy and Commerce; Education and Labor; and Ways and Means. Ordered to be printed.

Mrs. SCHROEDER: Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families. A report on Federal programs affecting children and their families, 1991–92 (Rept. 102–1075). Pursuant to House Resolution 51, referred jointly to the Committees on Ways and Means; Post Office and Civil Service; Armed Services; Veterans' Affairs; Education and Labor; Agriculture; Energy and Commerce; the Judiciary; Interior and Insular Affairs; and Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs. Ordered to be printed.

[Submitted December 23, 1992]

Mr. MONTGOMERY: Committee on Veterans' Affairs. Activities report of the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, House of Representatives, 102d Congress. (Rept. 102–1076). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Submitted December 29, 1992]

Mr. MILLER of California: Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs. A report on legislative and review activities of the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs of the House of Representatives during the 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1077). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. ASPIN: Committee on Armed Services. A report of the activities of the Committee on Armed Services for the 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1078). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Submitted December 30, 1992]

Mr. FASCELL: Committee on Foreign Affairs. A report on legislative review activities of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1079). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. RANGEL: Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control. Annual Report for the year 1992 of the Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control (Rept. 102–1080). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. STOKES: Committee on Standards of Official Conduct. A report on summary of activities, 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1081). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. McCURDY: Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence. A Report on the activities of the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence during the 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1082). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. ROSE: Committee on House Administration. A report on the activities of the Committee on House Administration of the House of Representatives during the 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1083). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. FORD of Michigan: Committee on Education and Labor. A report on the activities of the Committee on Education and Labor during the 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1084). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Submitted December 31, 1992]

Mr. BROOKS: Committee on the Judiciary. A report on the activities of the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives during the 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1085). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. CONYERS: Committee on Government Operations. A report on activities of the House Committee on Government Operations, 102d Congress, first and second sessions, 1991–92 (Rept. 102–1086). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. CLAY: Committee on Post Office and Civil Service. A report on the activities of the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service for the 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1087). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. PANETTA: Committee on the Budget. A report on activities and summary report of the Committee on the Budget, House of Representatives, 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1088). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. LAFALCE: Committee on Small Business. A report on summary of activities of the Committee on Small Business, House of Representatives, 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1089). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mrs. SCHROEDER: Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families. A report on the activities for the year 1992 of the Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families (Rept. 102–1090). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. WHITTEN: Committee on Appropriations. A report of the activities of the Committee on Appropriations, House of Representatives, 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1091). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. STUDDS: Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries. A report on the activities of the Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee, 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1092). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. ROYBAL: Select Committee on Aging. A report on the activities of the House Select Committee on Aging in the 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1093). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. GONZALEZ: Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs. A report on summary of activities of the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs, House of Representatives, 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1094). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. BROWN: Committee on Science, Space, and Technology. A report on summary of activities of the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology, House of Representatives for the 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1095). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. DINGELL: Committee on Energy and Commerce. A report on the activity of the Committee on Energy and Commerce for the 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1096). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. DELLUMS: Committee on the District of Columbia. A report on activities and summary report of the Committee on the District of Columbia during the 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1097). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Submitted December 31, 1992]

Mr. DE LA GARZA: Committee on Agriculture. Report on the activities of the Committee on Agriculture during the 102d Congress (Rept. 102–1098). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. HALL of Ohio: Select Committee on Hunger. Progress report of the Select Committee on Hunger for the 2d session (Rept. 102–1099). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 5 of rule X and clause 4 of rule XXII, public bills and resolutions were introduced and severally referred as follows:

By Mr. FORD of Michigan (for himself, Mr. CLAY, Mr. MILLER of California, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. WILLIAMS, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. OWENS, Mr. SAWYER, Mr. PAYNE of New Jersey, Mrs. UNSOELD, Mrs. MINK, Mr. ANDREWS of New Jersey, Mr. REED, Mr. ROEMER, Mr. ENGEL, Mr. BECERRA, Mr. SCOTT, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Ms. WOOLSEY, Mr. ROMERO-BARCELÓ, Mr. KLINK, Ms. ENGLISH of Arizona, Mr. STRICKLAND, Mrs. SCHROEDER, Mrs. ROUKEMA, Ms. SNOWE, Mr. SWETT, Mr. FORD of Tennessee, Mr. MATSUI, Mr. BONIOR, Mr. SANDERS, Mrs. KENNELLY, Mr. GORDON, and Mr. WELDON):

H.R. 1. A bill to grant family and temporary medical leave under certain circumstances; jointly, to the Committees on Education and Labor, and Post Office and Civil Service and House Administration.

By Mr. SWIFT (for himself, Mr. GEPHARDT, Mr. BONIOR, Mr. HOYER, Mr. LEWIS of Georgia, Mr. DERRICK, Mrs. KENNELLY, Mr. RICHARDSON, Mr. FAZIO, Mr. ROSE, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. CLAY, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mr. FROST, Mr. MANTON, Mr. KLECZKA, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. MAZZOLI, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. DICKS, Mrs. MORELLA, Mr. MCDERMOTT, Mrs. UNSOELD, Ms. CANTWELL, Mr. INSLEE, Mr. KREIDLER, Mr. KLEIN, and Mr. BROWN of Ohio):

H.R. 2. A bill to establish national voter registration procedures for Federal elections, and for other purposes; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. GEJDENSON (for himself, Mr. GEPHARDT, Mr. BONIOR, Mr. DERRICK, Mrs. KENNELLY, Mr. LEWIS of Georgia, Mr. HOYER, Mr. FAZIO, Mr. ROSE, Mr. KLECZKA, Ms. DELAURO, Mr. SWIFT, Mr. SYNAR, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. BACCHUS of Florida, Mr. CONYERS, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. MAZZOLI, Mr. STARK, Mr. MILLER of California, Mr. DIXON, Mr. STUDDS, Mr. HOAGLAND, Mrs. SCHROEDER, Mr. MCDERMOTT, Mr. VENTO, Mr. ANDREWS of Maine, Mr. OLVER, and Mr. CARDIN):

H.R. 3. A bill to amend the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 to provide for a voluntary system of spending limits and benefits for congressional election campaigns, and for other purposes; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. WAXMAN (for himself, Mr. UPTON, Mrs. SCHROEDER, Ms. SNOWE, Mrs. COLLINS of Illinois, Ms. DANNER, Ms. ENGLISH of Arizona, Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut, Mrs. KENNELLY, Ms. LAMBERT, Mr. LEHMAN, Ms. LOWEY, Mrs. LLOYD, Mr. MARKEY, Mrs. MINK, Mrs. MORELLA, Ms. MOLINARI, Ms. NORTON, Mr. RICHARDSON, Ms. PELOSI, Mr. SANDERS, Ms. SCHENK, Mr. SHARP, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Mr. STUDDS, Mr. SYNAR, Mr. TOWNS, Mrs. UNSOELD, Ms. WATERS, Ms. WOOLSEY, and Mr. WYDEN):

H.R. 4. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to revise and extend the programs of the National Institutes of Health, and for other purposes; to the Committee on energy and Commerce.

By Mr. CLAY:

H.R. 5. A bill to amend the National Labor Relations Act and the Railway Labor Act to prevent discrimination based on participation in labor disputes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. KILDEE (for himself, Mr. FORD of Michigan, and Mr. GOODLING):

H.R. 6. A bill to extend for 6 years the authorizations of appropriations for the programs under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. GONZALEZ (for himself, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. FLAKE, Mr. MFUME, Ms. WATERS, Mrs. MALONEY, Mr. RUSH, Ms. FURSE, Mr. HINCHEY, and Mr. SANDERS):

H.R. 7. A bill to provide necessary emergency community development and housing assistance to stimulate economic growth in the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. KILDEE (for himself, Mr. FORD of Michigan, and Mr. GOODLING):

H.R. 8. A bill to amend the Child Nutrition Act of 1966 and the National School Lunch Act to extend certain authorities contained in such acts through the fiscal year 1998; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. BROOKS:

H.R. 9. A bill to modify the antitrust exemption applicable to the business of insurance; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MINETA (for himself and Mr. GEPHARDT):

H.R. 10. A bill to require reauthorizations of budget authority for Government programs at least every 10 years, to provide for review of Government programs at least every 10 years, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Government Operations and Rules.

By Mr. MILLER of California (for himself, Mr. OWENS, Ms. NORTON, Mrs. COLLINS of Illinois, Ms. PELOSI, Mr. RANGEL, Mr. TOWNS, and Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota):

H.R. 11. A bill to amend the National School Lunch Act to establish an optional universal school lunch and breakfast program; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. HUGHES (for himself and Mr. MOORHEAD):

H.R. 12. A bill to amend title 17, United States Code, with respect to infringement of copyright; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI:

H.R. 13. A bill to simplify certain provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. MINETA (for himself and Mr. OBERSTAR):

H.R. 14. A bill to amend the Federal Aviation Act of 1958 to provide for the establishment of limitations on the duty time for flight attendants; to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation.

By Mr. RANGEL:

H.R. 15. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide tax incentives to encourage community development in enterprise zones, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means, Education and Labor, Energy and Commerce, and Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

Mr. DINGELL:

H.R. 16. A bill to provide a program of national health insurance, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Energy and Commerce and Ways and Means.

By Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI:

H.R. 17. A bill to make technical corrections relating to the Revenue Reconciliation Act of 1990, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI (for himself, Mr. RANGEL, and Mrs. KENNELLY):

H.R. 18. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to permanently extend the low-income housing credit; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI (for himself and Mr. STARK):

H.R. 19. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for coverage of certain preventive services under part B of the Medicare Program; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means and Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. CLAY (for himself and Mr. MYERS of Indiana):

H.R. 20. A bill to amend title V, United States Code, to restore to Federal civilian employees their right to participate voluntarily, as private citizens, in the political processes of the Nation, to protect such employees from improper political solicitations, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI (for himself and Mr. STARK):

H.R. 21. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to make miscellaneous and technical changes to the Medicare Program; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means and Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. PICKLE (for himself, Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI, Mr. STARK, Mr. RANGEL, Mr. FORD of Tennessee, Mr. JACOBS, Mr. THOMAS of California, Mr. SUNDQUIST, and Mr. SHAW):

H.R. 22. A bill to make certain changes to improve the administration of the Medicare Program, to reform customs overtime pay practices, to prevent the payment of Federal benefits to deceased individuals, to require reports on employers with underfunded pension plans, to provide for increased taxpayer procedural protections, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means, Energy and Commerce, and Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. FISH:

H.R. 23. A bill to encourage innovation and productivity, stimulate trade, and promote the competitiveness and technological leadership of the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. SOLOMON (for himself, Mr. ALLARD, Mr. BACHUS of Alabama, Mr. BARRETT of Nebraska, Mr. BOEHNER, Mr. BURTON of Indiana, Mr. DREIER, Mr. DUNCAN, Mrs. FOWLER, Mr. GALLEGLY, Mr. GILLMOR, Mr. HALL of Texas, Mr. HOUGHTON, Mr. HUNTER, Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. LEWIS of Florida, Mr. MCCANDLESS, Mr. MCHUGH, Mr. MICHEL, Ms. MOLINARI, Mr. OXLEY, Mr. PACKARD, Mr. QUILLEN, Mr. RAMSTAD, Mr. ROHRABACHER, Mr. SAXTON, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Mr. SMITH of Texas, Mr. STUMP, Mr. SUNDQUIST, Mr. UPTON, Mr. WALKER, Mr. WALSH, and Mr. ZELIFF):

H.R. 24. A bill to give the President legislative, line-item veto authority over budget authority in appropriations bills in fiscal years 1994 and 1995; jointly, to the Committees on Government Operations and Rules.

By Mr. EDWARDS (for himself, Mr. FAZIO, Mrs. KENNELLY, Mrs. MORELLA, Ms. MOLINARI, Mr. SABO, Miss BARBARA-ROSE COLLINS of Michigan, Ms. HARMAN, Mr. KLEIN, Mr. MINETA, Mrs. MINK, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. SHAYS, Ms. SNOWE, and Mr. NADLER):

H.R. 25. A bill to protect the reproductive rights of women; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. FAZIO (for himself, Mr. ABERCROMBIE, Mr. BEILENSON, Mr. BERMAN, Mrs. CLAYTON, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. DEFAZIO, Ms. DELAURO, Mr. EDWARDS of California, Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts, Mr. FROST, Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut, Mrs. KENNELLY, Mr. KOPETSKI, Mrs. LOWEY, Mr. MCDERMOTT, Mr. MACHTLEY, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. MATSUI, Ms. MOLINARI, Mr. MORAN, Mrs. MORELLA, Ms. NORTON, Mr. PAYNE of New Jersey, Mrs. SCHROEDER, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Mr. STARK, Mr. STUDDS, Mr. TORRES, Mr. TOWNS, Mrs. UNSOELD, Mr. WAXMAN, Mr. WYDEN, and Mr. ZIMMER):

H.R. 26. A bill to amend various provisions of law to ensure that services related to abortion are made available to the same extent as are all other pregnancy-related services under federally funded programs; jointly, to the Committees on Armed Services, the District of Columbia, Energy and Commerce, Foreign Affairs, the Judiciary, Natural Resources, and Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. GONZALEZ (for himself, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. MFUME, and Mr. RUSH):

H.R. 27. A bill to amend the Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act of 1974 to reflect changes in the mortgage servicing industry and the availability of improved technology to escrow agents, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. GONZALEZ:

H.R. 28. A bill to promote accountability, diversity, and the public interest in the operation of the Federal Reserve System, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. SMITH of Iowa:

H.R. 29. A bill to authorize loans for study at nonprofit institutions of higher education; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. GRANDY (for himself, Mr. GOODLING, Mr. HENRY, and Mr. CUNNINGHAM):

H.R. 30. A bill to provide for universal access to basic group health benefits coverage and to remove barriers and provide incentives in order to make such coverage more affordable, to improve and make more efficient the provision of medical and health insurance information, and to improve enforcement of requirements relating to multiple employer welfare arrangements; jointly, to the Committees on Education and Labor, Energy and Commerce, and Ways and Means.

By Mr. HUGHES (for himself, Mr. SAXTON, Mr. GALLO, Mr. PAYNE of New Jersey, Mr. PALLONE, Mrs. ROUKEMA, and Mr. HOCHBRUECKNER):

H.R. 31. A bill to amend the Federal Water Pollution Control Act and the Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972 to improve the quality of coastal recreation waters, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Public Works and Transportation and Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

By Mr. HUGHES:

H.R. 32. A bill to designate tributaries of the Maurice River in the State of New Jersey as components of the National Wild and Scenic Rivers System; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. DINGELL (for himself and Mr. BLILEY):

H.R. 33. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to establish standards for the certification of laboratories engaged in urine drug testing, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. GILMAN (for himself and Mr. FALEOMAVAEGA):

H.R. 34. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to extend eligibility for burial allowance to certain additional veterans and to increase the burial plot allowance for veterans from $150 to $300; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. GILMAN (for himself, Mr. ABERCROMBIE, Mr. FALEOMAVAEGA, and Mrs. MINK):

H.R. 35. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to provide that persons considered to be Commonwealth Army veterans by reason of service with the Armed Forces during World War II in the Philippines shall be eligible for full veterans' benefits from the Department of Veterans Affairs; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. GILMAN:

H.R. 36. A bill to direct the Secretary of Health and Human Services to establish a schedule of preventive health care services and to provide for coverage of such services in accordance with such schedule under private health insurance plans and health benefit programs of the Federal Government, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Energy and Commerce, Post Office and Civil Service, Veterans' Affairs, and Ways and Means.

H.R. 37. A bill to amend title II of the Social Security Act to eliminate the earnings test for individuals who have attained retirement age, and to provide for an increase in the exempt amount under the earnings test for beneficiaries who have not attained retirement age; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. RICHARDSON:

H.R. 38. A bill to establish the Jemez National Recreation Area in the State of New Mexico, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. LEHMAN (for himself and Mr. VENTO):

H.R. 39. A bill to designate certain lands in Alaska as wilderness; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. CONYERS:

H.R. 40. A bill to acknowledge the fundamental injustice, cruelty, brutality, and inhumanity of slavery in the United States and the 13 American colonies between 1619 and 1865 and to establish a commission to examine the institution of slavery, subsequent de jure and de facto racial and economic discrimination against African-Americans, and the impact of these forces on living African-Americans, to make recommendations to the Congress on appropriate remedies, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. GEJDENSON:

H.R. 41. A bill to authorize the President to seek the recoupment of defense expenditures abroad and to authorize the use of expenditures recouped for domestic investment projects; jointly, to the Committees on Armed Services, Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs, Education and Labor, Foreign Affairs, Energy and Commerce, Natural Resources, Public Works and Transportation, and Science, Space, and Technology.

By Mr. RANGEL:

H.R. 42. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to make the low-income housing credit permanent; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. SKAGGS (for himself, Mr. SCHIFF, Mrs. SCHROEDER, Mr. RICHARDSON, Mr. STARK, Mr. EVANS, Mr. SANDERS, Mrs. LLOYD, and Mr. OWENS):

H.R. 43. A bill to provide health insurance benefits to certain former employees at defense nuclear facilities of the Department of Energy for injuries caused by exposure to ionizing radiation; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. FIELDS of Texas (for himself, Mr. EVANS, Mr. STUDDS, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. PORTER, AND Mr. SMITH of Oregon, Mr. ABERCROMBIE, Mr. ANDREWS of New Jersey, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. BARTON of Texas, Mr. BATEMAN, Mr. BOEHLERT, Mr. BONIER, Mr. BOUCHER, Mr. BROWDER, Mr. BUNNING, Mr. CALLAHAN, Mr. CLEMENT, Mr. COLEMAN of Texas, Mr. COX, Mr. CUNNINGHAM, Mr. DELLUMS, Mr. DE LUGO, Mr. DICKS, Mr. DOOLITTLE, Mr. ESPY, Mr. FALOEMAVAGEA, Mr. FAWELL, Mr. FAZIO, Mr. FISH, Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts, Mr. FROST, Mr. GALLEGLY, Mr. GILCHREST, Mr. GILMAN, Mr. GILLMOR, Mr. GOSS, Mr. HERGER, Mr. HOCHBRUECKNER, Mr. HUGHES, Mr. HUNTER, Mr. HUTTO, Mr. HYDE, Mr. INHOFE, Mr. JEFFERSON, Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut,, Mr. KOLBE, Mr. KOPETSKI, Mr. LAFALCE, Mr. LANCASTER, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. LIVINGSTON, Ms. LOWEY, Mr. MACHTLEY, Mr. MANTON, Mrs. MEYERS of Kansas, Mrs. MINK, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. MURTHA, Mr. NEAL of Massachusetts, Ms. NORTON, Mr. OBERSTAR, Mr. ORTIZ, Mr. OWENS, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. PAYNE of New Jersey, Mr. PETERSON of Minnesota, Mr. PRICE of North Carolina, Mr. QUILLEN, Mr. RANGEL, Mr. RAVENEL, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. SAXTON, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. SHAW, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. SHUSTER, Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. SPENCE, Mr. STARK,

Mr. STEARNS, Mr. SWIFT, Mr. TAUZIN, Mr. TAYLOR of Mississippi, Mr. TORRICELLI, Mr. TOWNS, Mr. TRAFICANT, Mrs. UNSOELD, Mr. VENTO, Mr. WALSH, Mr. WILSON, Mr. YOUNG of Alaska and Mr. ZELIFF):

H.R. 44. A bill to provide that certain service of members of the U.S. merchant marine during World War II constituted active military service for purposes of any law administered by the Department of Veterans Affairs; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. ACKERMAN (for himself and Mrs. MORELLA):

H.R. 45. A bill to amend title 5, United States Code, to reform the program under which health benefits are provided to Federal employees; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. ARCHER:

H.R. 46. A bill to amend the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 to prohibit contributions by multicandidate political committees and to limit contributions in House of Representatives elections from persons other than individual in-State residents; to the Committee on House Administration.

H.R. 47. A bill to provide an antitrust exemption for medical self-regulatory entities when engaged in standard setting and enforcement activities designed to promote the quality of care, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ARCHER (for himself, Mr. SHAYS, Mrs. ROUKEMA, and Mr. BEREUTER):

H.R. 48. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide for the indexing of certain assets; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. ARCHER:

H.R. 49. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to permit losses on sales of certain prior principal residences to offset gain on a subsequent sale of a principal residence; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. EDWARDS of California (for himself, Mr. CONYERS, and Mr. MINETA):

H.R. 50. A bill to regulate the conduct of the Federal Bureau of Investigation in certain matters relating to the exercise of rights protected by the first article of amendment to the Federal Constitution; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 51. A bill to provide for the admission of the State of New Columbia into the Union; to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

By Mr. ARCHER:

H.R. 52. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to increase the dollar limitation on the exclusion under section 911 of such code; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. ARCHER (for himself and Mr. SHAYS):

H.R. 53. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a 30-percent capital gains deduction for both corporate and noncorporate taxpayers; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. BENTLEY (for herself and Mr. PORTER):

H.R. 54. A bill to establish a radio broadcasts to the peoples of Asia; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mrs. BENTLEY (for herself, Mrs. MEYERS of Kansas, Mr. OBERSTAR, Mr. MACHTLEY, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. SKAGGS, Mr. EVANS, and Mr. LEWIS of Florida):

H.R. 55. A bill to prohibit the export of American black bear viscera, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Foreign Affairs, Merchant Marine and Fisheries, and Ways and Means.

By Mrs. BENTLEY:

H.R. 56. A bill to amend the Shipping Act of 1984 to provide for equitable treatment of U.S. ocean freight forwarders by ocean carrier conferences; to the Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

H.R. 57. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to clarify the preference for U.S.-flag merchant vessels in the carriage of Department of Defense cargoes, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Merchant Marine and Fisheries and Armed Services.

H.R. 58. A bill to authorize the Secretary of Transportation to convey vessels in the National Defense Reserve Fleet to certain nonprofit organizations; to the Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

By Mr. BEREUTER:

H.R. 59. A bill to increase the amount of credit available to fuel economic growth by reducing the regulatory burden imposed upon depository institutions, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

H.R. 60. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow a credit for the purchase of principal residence by a first-time homebuyer; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

H.R. 61. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow individuals to designate all or any portion of their income tax refund to reduce the public debt; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

H.R. 62. A bill to revise the national flood insurance program to provide for mitigation insurance coverage and claims payments to reduce damages to structures suffering severe or repetitive flooding or subject to shoreline erosion, to promote compliance with requirements for mandatory purchase of flood insurance, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. BILBRAY:

H.R. 63. A bill to establish the Spring Mountains National Recreation Area in Nevada, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. BILIRAKIS:

H.R. 64. A bill to provide benefits under the survivor benefit plan to surviving spouses of certain members of the Armed Forces retired before September 21, 1972; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. BILIRAKIS (for himself and Mr. SHAYS):

H.R. 65. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to permit retired members of the Armed Forces who have a service-connected disability to receive military retired pay concurrently with veterans' disability compensation; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. BILIRAKIS:

H.R. 66. A bill to amend title 39, United States Code, to exempt veterans' organizations from regulations prohibiting the solicitation of contributions on postal property; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

H.R. 67. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to provide that a veteran who is a former prisoner of war and who was detained or interned for not less than 90 days shall be deemed to have a service-connected disability rated at not less than 50 percent for the purposes of determining benefits due to such veteran; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

H.R. 68. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to provide that remarriage of the surviving spouse of a veteran after age 55 shall not result in termination of dependency and indemnity compensation; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

H.R. 69. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to provide reclassification of members of the Board of Veterans Appeals and to ensure pay equity between those members and administrative law judges; jointly, to the Committees on Veterans' Affairs and Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. HOAGLAND:

H.R. 70. A bill to provide for the termination of the Superconducting Super Collider project; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

By Mr. BILIRAKIS:

H.R. 71. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide a tax credit to employers who employ members of the Ready Reserve or of the National Guard; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. HOAGLAND:

H.R. 72. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to extend coverage of home health services under the Medicare program; jointly, to the Committees on Energy and Commerce and Ways and Means.

H.R. 73. A bill to require the Secretary of Health and Human Services and the Attorney General to jointly carry out a demonstration program to reduce health care costs through the sharing by medical facilities of certain services and equipment, notwithstanding any antitrust law to the contrary, and to direct the Attorney General to carry out a certificate of review process exempting eligible medical facilities from the application of certain antitrust laws; jointly, to the Committees on Energy and Commerce and the Judiciary.

H.R. 74. A bill to provide for the simplification of health payor forms; jointly, to the Committees on Energy and Commerce and Ways and Means.

H.R. 75. A bill to require that the President transmit to Congress, that the congressional Budget Committees report, and that the Congress consider a balanced budget for each fiscal year; jointly, to the Committees on Government Operations and Rules.

H.R. 76. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for coverage of annual preventive examinations under part B of the Medicare program; jointly, to the Committees on Energy and Commerce and Ways and Means.

H.R. 77. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to require as a condition of participation under the Medicare program that hospitals provide parents of newborn children with information and recommendations on childhood immunizations; jointly, to the Committees on Energy and Commerce and Ways and Means.

H.R. 78. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to provide for the development of a single vaccine to provide lifelong immunization against common childhood diseases; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.±

By Mr. BOEHLERT:

H.R. 79. A bill to authorize a study of the struggle for American Independence within the Northern Frontier; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

H.R. 80. A bill to amend the Federal Aviation Act of 1958 relating to bankruptcy transportation plans; to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation.

By Mr. CARR (for himself, Mr. HALL of Ohio, Mr. VENTO and Mr. EMERSON):

H.R. 81. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow individuals to direct that part or all of their income tax refunds be contributed to a trust fund established for the relief of domestic and international hunger, and to establish a commission to oversee the distribution of such contributions; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. BUNNING (for himself, Mr. ARCHER, Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut, Mr. RANGEL, Mr. SUNDQUIST, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. BACCHUS of Florida, Mr. BAKER of Louisiana, Mr. BATEMAN, Mr. BEREUTER, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. BROWDER, Mr. CLINGER, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. COSTELLO, Mr. COX, Ms. DELAURO, Mr. DOOLITTLE, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. EMERSON, Mr. EWING, Mr. GALLEGLY, Mr. GREEN of Texas, Mr. HANSEN, Mr. HOLDEN, Ms. LOWEY, Mr. MCCRERY, Mr. MCDADE, Mr. MACHTLEY, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mrs. MORELLA, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. OXLEY, Mr. PARKER, Mr. PENNY, Mr. PICKETT, Mr. PORTER, Mr. QUILLEN, Mr. ROHRABACHER, Mr. SANGMEISTER, Mr. SCHIFF, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. SMITH of Oregon, Mr. SOLOMON, Mr. TRAFICANT, Mr. WISE, Mr. WOLF, and Mr. WYNN):

H.R. 82. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to restore the deduction for interest on certain educational loans; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. CARR:

H.R. 83. A bill to require employers to provide certain information concerning family leave policies and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Post Office and Civil Service and Education and Labor.

By Mr. CLAY (for himself and Mr. CONYERS):

H.R. 84. A bill to amend the Office of Federal Procurement Policy Act to provide for the participation of historically black colleges and universities in federally funded research and development activities; to the Committee on Government Operations.

By Mr. CLINGER:

H.R. 85. A bill to amend the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 to prohibit congressional leadership committees; to the Committee on House Administration.

H.R. 86. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide for an income tax credit for in-State contributions to congressional candidates; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

H.R. 87. A bill to amend the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971 to provide for a voluntary limitation on contributions from other than individual district residents in House of Representatives elections; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. CRANE:

H.R. 88. A bill to provide for the privatization of the United States Postal Service; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. KILDEE:

H.R. 89. A bill to authorize a program of grants to States and establish a technology agency within the Department of Education to improve the use of technology in elementary and secondary schools; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

H.R. 90. A bill to establish a National Board on workforce skills and to develop a comprehensive school-to-work transition program for students in the United States; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

H.R. 91. A bill to provide grants to States for the purpose of providing workplace services to small businesses; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

H.R. 92. A bill to improve education for all students by restructuring the education system in the States; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. LIVINGSTON:

H.R. 93. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to provide mandatory life imprisonment for persons convicted of a third violent felony; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mrs. MEYERS of Kansas (for herself, Mrs. ROUKEMA, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. GINGRICH, Mr. EMERSON, Mr. CALLAHAN, Mr. TANNER, Mr. GALLO, Mr. HASTERT, Mr. ROBERTS, Mr. MCCRERY, Mr. BOEHNER, Mr. HUTTO, Mr. DARDEN, Mr. SOLOMON, Mr. PETRI, Mr. EWING, Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. HANCOCK, Mr. LEACH, Mr. SMITH of Texas, Mrs. VUCANOVICH, Mr. FAWELL and Mr. BLILEY):

H.R. 94. A bill to repeal the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Amendments of 1992 which provide for optional trustee-to-trustee transfers of eligible rollover distributions and impose a withholding tax on distributions not so transferred; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. MINK:

H.R. 95. A bill to amend the National Labor Relations Act to require the National Labor Relations Board to assert jurisdiction in a labor dispute which occurs on Johnston Atoll, an unincorporated territory of the United States; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mrs. MINK:

H.R. 96. A bill to provide for the conduct of basic research on certain matters relating to ovarian cancer; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mrs. MINK (for herself and Mr. ABERCROMBIE):

H.R. 97. A bill to amend the Immigration and Nationality Act to provide for prompt parole into the United States of aliens in order to attend the funeral of an immediate blood relative in the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mrs. MINK:

H.R. 98. A bill to amend title 5, United States Code, to provide that any Federal employee serving under a temporary appointment who has completed at least 1 year of service in such position within the preceding 2 years shall be eligible for the Government's health benefits program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mrs. ROUKEMA (for herself and Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts):

H.R. 99. A bill to remove the limitation on the availability of funds previously appropriated to the Resolution Trust Corporation and to provide additional resources for the Resolution Trust Corporation and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

By Mrs. ROUKEMA:

H.R. 100. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to permanently extend certain tax provisions relating to the Low-Income Housing Credit and Qualified Mortgage Bonds, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. MICHEL (for himself, Mr. GINGRICH, Mr. HUNTER, Mr. MCCOLLUM, Mr. ARCHER, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. KASICH, Mr. MCDADE, Mr. MCMILLAN of North Carolina, Mr. SOLOMON, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. BLILEY, Mr. GOSS, Mr. GRADISON, Mr. GRANDY, Mr. GUNDERSON, Mr. HASTERT, Mr. HOBSON, Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut, Mr. ROBERTS, Mr. WALKER, Mr. BAKER of Louisiana, Mr. BARRETT of Nebraska, Mr. DOOLITTLE, Ms. FOWLER, Mr. GEKAS, Mr. GILLMOR, Mr. GOODLING, Mr. KOLBE, Mr. MCCRERY, Mr. MCHUGH, Mr. MOORHEAD, Mr. OXLEY, Mr. PETRI, Mr. SANTORUM, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Mr. SHAW, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. SMITH of Oregon, Ms. SNOWE, Mr. TAYLOR of North Carolina, Mr. THOMAS of Wyoming, and Mr. WOLF):

H.R. 101. A bill to improve access to health insurance and contain health care costs, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Energy and Commerce Ways and Means, Education and Labor, and the Judiciary.

By Mr. MICHEL (for himself and Mr. ROBERTS):

H.R. 102. A bill to encourage increased voter registration for Federal, State, and local elections, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on House Administration and the Judiciary.

By Mr. MICHEL (for himself and Mr. THOMAS of California):

H.R. 103. A bill to establish a House of Representatives election limitation on contributions from persons other than local individual residents, and for other purposes; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. MICHEL (for himself, Mr. ARCHER and Mrs. MEYERS of Kansas):

H.R. 104. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to promote investment in small businesses by providing Federal tax relief and simplification for such businesses and their investors; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. EDWARDS of California (for himself, Mrs. SCHROEDER, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. ANDREWS of Texas, Mr. ANDREWS of New Jersey, Mr. BACCHUS of Florida, Mr. BEILENSON, Mr. BERMAN, Mr. BOUCHER, Mr. COLEMAN of Texas, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. DEFAZIO, Mr. DELLUMS, Mr. DICKS, Mr. EVANS, Mr. FAZIO, Mr. FROST, Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mr. HALL of Ohio, Mr. JACOBS, Mrs. KENNELLY, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. LANTOS, Mr. MATSUI, Mr. MINETA, Mrs. MORELLA, Mr. NADLER, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. SABO, Mr. SHAYS, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Ms. SNOWE, Mr. STARK, Mr. SWIFT, Mr. TOWNS, Mrs. UNSOELD, and Mr. FOGLIETTA):

H.J. Res. 1. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relative to equal rights for men and women; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MICHEL (for himself, Mr. CAMP and Mr. MCHUGH):

H.J. Res. 2. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution to provide for a balanced budget for the United States Government; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ALLARD (for himself, Mr. Rohrabacher, Mr. EWING, Mr. GOSS, Mr. RAMSTAD, Mr. BLILEY Mr. BAKER of Louisiana, Mr. GILLMOR, Mr. THOMAS of Wyoming, Mr. FAWELL, Mr. SCHAEFER Mr. MCCANDLESS, Mr. OXLEY, Mr. SOLOMON, Mr. PENNY, Mr. HALL, of Texas, Mr. ZELIFF, Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. GALLEGLY, Mr. ZIMMER Mr. BAKER of California, Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. BURTON of Indiana, Mrs. MEYERS of Kansas, Mr.

DUNCAN, Mr. SMITH of Texas, Mr. PACKARD, Mr. BEREUTER, Ms. SMITH of Oregon, Mr. BARRETT of Nebraska, Mr. DOOLITTLE, Mr. QUILLEN, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. WALSH, Mr. BOEHNER, Mr. BARTON of Texas, Mr. UPTON, Mr. PETRI, Mr. HANSEN, Mr. STUMP, Mr. HUNTER, Mr. HEFLEY, Mr. CONDIT, Mr. TALENT, Mr. SAXTON, Mrs. BENTLEY, and Mr. GEREN of Texas):

H.J. Res. 4. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States allowing an item veto in appropriations bills; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. APPLEGATE:

H.J. Res. 5. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to limit the terms of office of judges of the Supreme and inferior courts; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 6. Joint resolution designating April 9, 1993, and April 9, 1994, as "National Former Prisoner of War Recognition Day"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. ARCHER (for himself, Mr. BEREUTER, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. BOEHNER, Mr. BUNNING, Mr. BURTON of Indiana, Mr. CLINGER, Mr. COBLE, Mr. COMBEST, Mr. CRANE, Mr. COX, Mr. DOOLITTLE, Mr. FISH, Mr. GALLO, Mr. GILLMOR, Mr. HALL of Texas, Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut, Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. KYL, Mr. LIVINGSTON, Mr. MACHTLEY, Mr. MCCRERY, Mr. MCMILLAN of North Carolina, Mr. OXLEY, Mr. PACKARD, Mr. QUILLEN, Mr. RAMSTAD, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. SMITH of Texas, Mr. UPTON, Mr. WOLF, Mr. ZELIFF, Mr. SUNDQUIST, Mr. MOORHEAD, Mr. BONILLA, Mr. PETRI, Mr. GALLEGLY, Mr. GOSS, Mr. HANSEN, Mr. STUMP, Mr. CONDIT, Mr. YOUNG of Florida, Mr. STEARNS, Mr. SAXTON, and Mr. DELAY):

H.J. Res. 7. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States allowing an item veto in appropriations bills; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ARCHER:

H.J. Res. 8. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States requiring the submission of balanced Federal funds budgets by the President and action by the Congress to provide revenues to offset Federal funds deficits; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BARTON of Texas (for himself, Mr. TAUZIN, Mr. ALLARD, Mr. ARCHER, Mr. ARMEY, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. BLILEY, Mr. BOEHNER, Mr. BUNNING, Mr. COBLE, Mr. COX, Mr. CRANE, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. CUNNINGHAM, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Mr. DOOLITTLE, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. EMERSON, Mr. EWING, Mrs. FOWLER, Mr. GALLEGLY, Mr. GALLO, Mr. GINGRICH, Mr. GOODLATTE, Mr. GOSS, Mr. HALL of Texas, Mr. HANCOCK, Mr. HANSEN, Mr. HASTERT, Mr. HUNTER, Mr. HYDE, Mr. ISTOOK, Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. KASICH, Mr. KOLBE, Mr. LIGHTFOOT, Mr. LIVINGSTON, Mr. MCCOLLUM, Mr. MCCRERY, Mr. MOORHEAD, Mr. OXLEY, Mr. PACKARD, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. QUILLEN, Mr. RAMSTAD, Mr. ROHRABACHER, Mr. SAXTON, Mr. SCHAEFER, Mr. SKEEN, Mr. SMITH of Oregon, Mr. SMITH of Texas, Mr. SOLOMON, Mr. STEARNS, Mr. TALENT, Mr. UPTON, Mr. YOUNG of Alaska, Mr. ZELIFF, Mr. ZIMMER, Mr. DELAY, Mr. COMBEST, Mrs. VUCANOVICH, Mr. FIELDS of Texas, Mr. BONILLA, Mr. FRANKS of Connecticut, Mr. HAYES of Louisiana, Mr. HERGER, Mr. PORTER, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Mr. SMITH of Michigan, and Mr. HEFLEY):

H.J. Res. 9. Joint resolution proposing a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution of the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BILIRAKIS:

H.J. Res. 10. Joint resolution designating March 25, 1993 as "Greek Independence Day: A National Day of Celebration of Greek and American Democracy"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mrs. COLLINS of Illinois:

H.J. Res. 11. Joint resolution designating October 1993 as "National Breast Cancer Awareness Month"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

H.J. Res. 12. Joint resolution to designate February 1993 as "National Black History Month"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

H.J. Res. 13. Joint resolution to provide for the designation of September 1, 1993, as "Working Mothers' Day"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. COMBEST:

H.J. Res. 14. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relating to voluntary prayer in public schools; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. CONYERS:

H.J. Res. 15. Joint resolution to provide for the issuance of a commemorative postage stamp in honor of Louis "Satchmo" Armstrong; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. CRANE:

H.J. Res. 16. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing that no person may be elected to the House of Representatives more than three times, and providing that no person may be elected to the Senate more than once; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. DARDEN:

H.J. Res. 17. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution relating to Federal budget procedures; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. DE LA GARZA:

H.J. Res. 18. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States pertaining to prayer; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 19. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to provide that appropriations shall not exceed revenues of the United States, except in time of war or national emergency; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. DINGELL:

H.J. Res. 20. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to permit the Congress to limit expenditures in elections for Federal office; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. DORNAN:

H.J. Res. 21. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States limiting the number of consecutive terms members of the United States Senate and House of Representatives may serve; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. DUNCAN:

H.J. Res. 22. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relating to voluntary prayer in public schools; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. EMERSON:

H.J. Res. 23. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to prohibit compelling the attendance of a student in a public school other than the public school nearest the residence of such student; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 24. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution to provide for a balanced budget for the U.S. Government and for greater accountability in the enactment of tax legislation; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 25. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States allowing an item veto in appropriations bills; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res 26. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States with respect to the right to life; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. EMERSON (for himself and Mr. HANSEN):

H.J. Res. 27. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relating to voluntary school prayer; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WISE:

H.J. Res. 28. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution to abolish the electoral college and to provide for the direct popular election for the President and Vice President of the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. EMERSON:

H.J. Res. 29. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States authorizing the Congress and the States to prohibit the act of desecration of the flag of the United States and to set criminal penalties for that act; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. EWING (for himself, Mr. WALSH, Mr. RAMSTAD, Mr. HASTERT, Mr. PACKARD, Mr. GOSS, Mr. ALLARD, Mr. KOLBE, Mr. HERGER, Mr. ZELIFF, Mr. EMERSON, Mr. KING, Mr. BURTON of Indiana, Mrs. MEYERS of Kansas, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. BEREUTER, Mr. UPTON, Mr. BACHUS of Alabama, Mr. BOEHNER, Mr. HUTCHINSON, Mr. LEWIS of Florida, and Mr. TALENT):

H.J. Res. 30. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution allowing an item veto in appropriations; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. HANCOCK:

H.J. Res. 31. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to limit the terms of office for Members of Congress; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. JACOBS:

H.J. Res. 32. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States permitting the President to grant a pardon to an individual only after such individual has been convicted; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 33. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing for direct popular elections of the President and the Vice President, establishing a day for elections for the offices of the President, the Vice President, Senator, and Representative, and providing for primaries to nominate candidates for the offices 1 month before the elections; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 34. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States with respect to the expenditure of

money to elect public officials; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. KOLBE:

H.J. Res. 35. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution allowing an item veto in appropriations; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 36. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States limiting the number of consecutive terms that Senators and Representatives may serve; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MCCOLLUM (for himself, Mr. ROHRABACHER, Mr. RAVENEL, Mr. MCMILLAN, Mr. GOSS, Mr. PACKARD, Mr. HOEKSTRA, Mr. BEREUTER, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. KYL, Mr. POMBO, Mr. STEARNS, Mr. ALLARD, Mr. LIGHTFOOT, Mr. SANTORUM, Mr. BARRETT of Nebraska, Mr. BUYER, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. GOODLATTE, Mr. HOKE, Mr. TALENT, and Mr. BARTLETT of Maryland):

H.J. Res. 37. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to provide for 4-year terms for Representatives and to limit the number of terms Senators and Representatives may serve; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MCCOLLUM (for himself, Mr. ALLARD, Mr. ARMEY, Mr. BACHUS of Alabama, Mr. BAKER of California, Mr. BARRETT of Nebraska, Mr. BARTLETT, Mr. BLUTE, Mr. BONILLA, Mr. BUYER, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. CAMP, Mr. CANADY, Mr. COLLINS of Georgia, Mr. CRANE, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Mr. DICKEY, Mr. DOOLITTLE, Mr. EVERETT, Mr. FRANKS of New Jersey, Mr. GILLMOR, Mr. GINGRICH, Mr. GOODLATTE, Mr. GOSS, Mr. GRAMS, Mr. GREENWOOD, Mr. GUNDERSON, Ms. DUNN, Mr. HANSEN, Mr. HOKE, Mr. HORN, Mr. HUFFINGTON, Mr. HUTCHINSON, Mr. HOEKSTRA, Mr. INGLIS, Mr. INHOFE, Mr. ISTOOK, Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. KINGSTON, Mr. KLUG, Mr. KNOLLENBERG, Mr. KYL, Mr. KIM, Mr. HANCOCK, Mr. LAZIO, Mr. LIGHTFOOT, Mr. LINDER, Mr. MCINNIS, Mr. MCKEON, Mr. MCMILLAN, Mr. MANZULLO, Mr. MICA, Mr. MILLER of Florida, Mr. PACKARD, Mr. PAXON, Mr. POMBO, Ms. PRYCE of Ohio, Mr. QUINN, Mr. RAMSTAD, Mr. RAVENEL, Mr. ROYCE, Mr. MACHTLEY, Mr. SANTORUM, Mr. SMITH of Michigan, Mr. SMITH of Oregon, Mr. SUNDQUIST, Mr. TALENT, Mr. STUMP, Mr. TORKILDSEN, Mr. ZELIFF, Mr. ZIMMER, Mr. TAYLOR of North Carolina, and Mr. THOMAS of Wyoming):

H.J. Res. 38. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States with respect to the number of terms of office of Members of the Senate and the House of Representatives; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MCCOLLUM:

H.J. Res. 39. Joint resolution designating May 1993 as "Older Americans Month"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. SENSENBRENNER:

H.J. Res. 40. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to permit Congress to grant power to the Supreme Court to remove judges in certain cases; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. SLATTERY:

H.J. Res. 41. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to provide for a 4-year term for Members of the House of Representatives; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. SMITH of Iowa:

H.J. Res. 42. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relating to the nomination of individuals for election to the offices of the President and Vice President of the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. SOLOMON:

H.J. Res. 43. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution to require that congressional resolutions setting forth levels of total budget outlays and Federal revenues must be agreed to by two-thirds vote of both Houses of the Congress if the level of outlays exceeds the level of revenues; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 44. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States authorizing the Congress and the States to prohibit the act of physical desecration of the flag of the United States and to set criminal penalties for that act; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 45. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States limiting the number of consecutive terms for Members of the House of Representatives and the Senate; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 46. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States allowing an item veto in appropriations acts; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 47. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States limiting the number of consecutive terms for Members of the House of Representatives and the Senate; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 48. Joint resolution to provide for the establishment of a Joint Committee on Intelligence; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. STUMP:

H.J. Res. 49. Joint resolution proposing a balanced budget amendment to the Constitution of the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 50. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States allowing the President to veto any item of appropriation or any provision in any act or joint resolution containing an item of appropriation; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 51. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to provide for 4-year terms for Representatives and to limit the number of terms Representatives may serve; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WALKER:

H.J. Res. 52. Joint resolution affirming the legislative intent under the Social Security Act to provide for increases in old-age insurance benefits with due regard to increases in the cost of living; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. ZIMMER (for himself, Mr. FRANKS of New Jersey Mr. CASTLE, and Mr. ROHRABACHER):

H.J. Res. 53. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to prohibit bills and resolutions from containing more than a single subject when they are presented to the President; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ZIMMER:

H.J. Res. 54. A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to provide for a balanced budget for the U.S. Government and for greater accountability in the enactment of tax legislation and to allow an item veto of appropriation bills; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mrs. COLLINS of Illinois:

H. Con. Res. 1. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress that the Office of Personnel Management should provide certain vocational rehabilitation services in its administration of the civil service disability retirement program; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. CRANE:

H. Con. Res. 2. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress that the President or the Congress should abrogate the Panama Canal Treaties of 1977 and the Neutrality Treaty and the Congress should repeal the Panama Act of 1979; jointly, to the Committees on Foreign Affairs and Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

H. Con. Res. 3. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress with respect to the right of all Americans to keep and bear arms in defense of life or liberty and in the pursuit of all other legitimate endeavors; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. JACOBS:

H. Con. Res. 4. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress that federally funded school lunches should provide optional meatless meals; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

H. Con. Res. 5. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress that any Federal agency that utilizes the Draize rabbit eye irritancy test should develop and validate alternative ophthalmic testing procedures that do not require the use of animal test subjects; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. RAMSTAD (for himself, Mr. ALLARD, Mr. GOSS, Mr. BURTON of Indiana, Mr. LEACH, Mr. SISISKY, Mr. EMERSON, Mr. WOLF, Mr. EWING, Mr. SCHAEFER, Mr. GINGRICH, Mr. BEREUTER, Mr. PORTER, Mr. GORDON, Mr. ROHRABACHER, Mr. KYL, Mr. SMITH of Oregon, Mr. CAMP, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. GILLMOR, Mr. COBLE, Mr. HERGER, Mr. OXLEY, Mr. THOMAS of Wyoming, Mr. BLILEY, Mr. KNOLLENBERG, Mr. BUNNING, Mr. HANCOCK, Mr. SMITH of Texas, Mr. DARDEN, Mr. BARTLETT, Mrs. MEYERS of Kansas, Mr. COX, Mr. WALKER, Mr. GRAMS, Mr. FAWELL, Mr. TAYLOR of North Carolina, Mr. HUNTER, Mr. RAVENEL, Mr. ZELIFF, Mr. GALLEGLY, Mr. LIGHTFOOT, Mr. SKEEN, Mr. COMBEST, Mr. PARKER, Mr. DOOLITTLE, Mr. DORNAN, Mr. LIVINGSTON, Mr. BARRETT of Nebraska, Mr. POSHARD, Mr. KOLBE, Mr. MCMILLAN, Mr. MCCOLLUM, Mrs. BENTLEY, Mr. ARCHER, Mr. CLINGER, Mr. GILCHREST, Mr. MCDADE, Mr. WALSH, Mr. PACKARD, Mr. HYDE, Mr. BAKER of Louisiana, Mr. ROBERTS, Mr. MOORHEAD, Mr. LEWIS of California, Mr. SOLOMON, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. BARTON of Texas, Mr. GEKAS, Mrs. ROUKEMA, Mr. MCCRERY, Mr. STUMP, and Mr. YOUNG of Alaska):

H. Con. Res. 6. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress that increasing the effective rate of taxation by lowering the estate tax exemption would devastate homeowners, farmers, and small business owners, further hindering the creation of jobs and economic growth; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. ROUKEMA (for herself and Mr. LEHMAN):

H. Con. Res. 7. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress that the

current Federal income tax deduction for interest paid on debt secured by a first or second home should not be further restricted; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. STEARNS:

H. Con. Res. 8. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress that the House of Representatives and Senate should pass health care reform initiatives which have received overwhelming bipartisan support, prior to the adjournment of the 103d Congress; jointly, to the Committee on Energy and Commerce and Ways and Means.

By Mr. TORRICELLI:

H. Con. Res. 9. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress that the 1981 Israeli preemptive strike against the Iraqi nuclear reactor at Osirak was a legitimate and justifiable exercise of self-defense, and that the United States should seek the repeal of U.N. Security Council Resolution 487 which condemned that 1981 Israeli premptive strike; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. HOYER:

H. Res. 1. Resolution electing officers of the House of Representatives; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. GEPHARDT:

H. Res. 2. Resolution to inform the Senate that a quorum of the House had assembled and had elected THOMAS S. FOLEY, a Representative from the State of Washington, Speaker, and Donnald K. Anderson, a citizen of the State of California, Clerk; considered and agreed to.

H. Res. 3. Resolution authorizing the Speaker to appoint a committee of two Members to join with a like committee of the Senate to notify the President that a quorum of each House has been assembled and that the Congress is ready to receive any communications he may be pleased to make; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. WHITTEN:

H. Res. 4. Resolution authorizing the Clerk of the House to inform the President that the House of Representatives has elected THOMAS S. FOLEY, a Representative from the State of Washington, Speaker; and Donnald K. Anderson, a citizen of the State of California, Clerk of the House of Representatives of the 103d Congress; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. GEPHARDT:

H. Res. 5. Resolution adopting the rules of the House for the 103d Congress; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. MICHEL:

H. Res. 6. Resolution providing for the designation of certain minority employees; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. MOAKLEY:

H. Res. 7. Resolution fixing the daily hour of meeting for the 103d Congress; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. HOYER:

H. Res. 8. Resolution designating majority membership on certain standing committees of the House; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. ARMEY:

H. Res. 9. Resolution designating minority membership on certain standing committees of the House; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. GEPHARDT:

H. Res. 10. Resolution providing for the attendance of the House at the inaugural ceremonies of the President and Vice President of the United States; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. BARTLETT (for himself and Mr. SHAYS):

H. Res. 11. Resolution amending the Rules of the House of Representatives to limit the total number of committee staff personnel employed during the 103d Congress to one-half of the number employed at the end of the 102d Congress; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. BARTON of Texas (for himself, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. BLILEY, and Mr. RAMSTAD):

H. Res. 12. Resolution providing for mandatory drug testing of Members of the House of Representatives; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mrs. BENTLEY:

H. Res. 13. Resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives that the President, with the advice and consent of the Senate, should posthumously advance Rear Admiral Husband E. Kimmell to the grade of admiral on the retired list; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. COMBEST:

H. Res. 14. Resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives that Federal laws regarding the taxation of State and local government bonds should not be changed in order to increase Federal revenues; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. DORNAN:

H. Res. 15. Resolution amending the Rules of the House of Representatives to provide certain qualifications pertaining to service as a Member, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. DUNCAN:

H. Res. 16. Resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives that any change in the current policy regarding homosexuals in the Armed Forces should be made by law, rather than by Executive order; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H. Res. 17. Resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives that any additional revenues resulting from the imposition of, or any change in, any tax or fee should be applied to reducing our Nation's public debt; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. HALL of Ohio (for himself and Mr. EMERSON):

H. Res. 18. Resolution to establish the Select Committee on Hunger; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mrs. LLOYD (for herself and Mr. HUGHES):

H. Res. 19. Resolution to establish the Select Committee on Aging; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. RANGEL (for himself, Mr. OXLEY, Mrs. COLLINS of Illinois, Mr. HUGHES, Mr. ORTIZ, Mr. TOWNS, Mr. TRAFICANT, Mr. MFUME, Ms. LOWEY, Mr. PAYNE of New Jersey, Mr. MAZZOLI, Mr. DE LUGO, Mr. HOCHBRUECKNER, Mr. WASHINGTON, Mr. GILMAN, Mr. DORNAN, Mr. LEWIS of Florida, Mr. INHOFE, Mr. HERGER, Mr. SHAYS, Mr. GILLMOR, and Mr. RAMSTAD):

H. Res. 20. Resolution to establish the Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. ROBERTS:

H. Res. 21. Resolution providing for savings in the operations of the House of Representatives to be achieved by transferring functions to private sector entities and eliminating staff positions; to the Committee on House Administration.

H. Res. 22. Resolution prohibiting the use of appropriated funds for acquisition of voter registration lists for the House of Representatives; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mrs. SCHROEDER (for herself, Mr. LEVIN, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. EVANS, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. SARPALIUS, Mr. JOHNSON of South Dakota, Mrs. COLLINS of Michigan, Mr. BACCHUS of Florida, Mr. PETERSON of Florida, and Mr. CRAMER):

H. Res. 23. Resolution to establish the Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. SMITH of Iowa:

H. Res. 24. Resolution authorizing the House Administration Committee to investigate, recount, and report on contested elections for the House of Representatives; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. STEARNS:

H. Res. 25. Resolution congratulating the people of India on the occasion of the 46th anniversary of their nation's independence; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. ZELIFF:

H. Res. 26. Resolution to amend the Rules of the House of Representatives to prohibit putting the question on final passage of any measure until copies of that measure have been available to Members for at least 1 day; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. ZIMMER (for himself, Mr. FRANKS of New Jersey, Mr. CASTLE, and Mr. ROHRABACHER):

H. Res. 27. Resolution to amend the Rules of the House of Representatives to prohibit bills and joint resolutions from containing more than one subject; to the Committee on Rules.

REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

In compliance with Public Law 601, 79th Congress, title III, Regulation of Lobbying Act, section 308(b), which provides as follows:

(b) All information required to be filed under the provisions of this section with the Clerk of the House of Representatives and the Secretary of the Senate shall be compiled by said Clerk and Secretary, acting jointly, as soon as practicable after the close of the calendar quarter with respect to which such information is filed and shall be printed in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.

The Clerk of the House of Representatives and the Secretary of the Senate jointly submit their report of the compilation required by said law and have included all registrations and quarterly reports received.

REGISTRATIONS

The following registrations were submitted for the third calendar quarter 1992:

(NOTE.—The form used for reporting is reproduced below. In the interest of economy in the RECORD, questions are not repeated, only the essential answers are printed, and are indicated by their respective headings. This page (Page 1) is designed to supply identifying data.)

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, OFFICE OF RECORDS AND REGISTRATION, 1036 LONGWORTH HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC RECORDS, 232 HART SENATE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19 . . . . .

REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
	(Mark one square only)			

Is this an Amendment? ☐ YES ☐ NO

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER_____

NOTE on ITEM "A".—(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) "*Employee*".—To file as an "employee", state (in Item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer". (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee".)

(ii) "*Employer*".—To file as an "employer", write "None" in answer to Item "B".

(*b*) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING:

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

NOTE on ITEM "B".—*Reports by Agents or Employees.* An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers, except that: (*a*) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (*b*) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report—naming both persons as "employers"—is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER —State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

NOTE on ITEM "C".—(*a*) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." "The term 'legislation' means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"—§ 302(e).

(*b*) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(*c*) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS, AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, ☐ place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (*a*) Short titles of statutes and bills; (*b*) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (*c*) citations of statutes, where known; (*d*) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (*a*) description, (*b*) quantity distributed, (*c*) date of distribution, (*d*) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. *If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page.* Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly Report."

STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

[Omitted in printing]

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
A-K Associates, Inc, 1024 10th Street, #300 Sacramento, CA 95814	DDP*Delta
Richard L. Adee, P.O. Box 368 Bruce, SD 57220	American Honey Produers Assn
Advocacy Group, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1180 Washington, DC 20004	American Chiropractic Association
Do	Border Trade Alliance
Do	Brown & Root, Inc.
Do	City of Tempe
Do	New Mexico State University
Do	Port of Brownsville, Texas
Do	University of South Florida
Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Government of Norway
Do	International Specialty Products, Inc
James J. Albertine, 1250 24th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Albertine Enterprises (For:Business Executives for National Security)
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Polaris Industries, LP)
John M. Albertine, 1250 24th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037	Albertine Enterprises (For:Business Executives for National Security)
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Polaris Industries, LP)
Albertine Enterprises, Inc, 1250 24th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Business Executives for National Security
Do	Polaris Industries, LP
Alcalde Rousselot & Fay, 2111 Wilson Blvd., #850 Arlington, VA 22201	Alliance for Sound Atmospheric Policy
Do	Center for Applied Engineering
Do	Eli Lilly
Do	(For:Society of Automotive Vehicle Emissions Reduction, Inc)
Donald C. Alexander, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For:Association of Finance & Insurance Professionals)
American Shooting Sports Council, 9 Perimeter Way, Suite C-950 Atlanta, GA 30339	
Anderson Hibey & Blair, 1708 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20009	Evans Company
Arent Fox Kintner Plotkin & Kahn, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036-5339	Federal National Mortgage Assn
Arnold & Porter, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Antonelli Unsecured Creditor's Committee
Do	Federated Investors
Ater Wynne Hewitt Dodson & Skerritt, 1225 19th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Alliance for Competitive Transportation (ACT)
Gregory R. Babyak, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Ciba-Geigy
Charlotte M. Bahin, 1709 New York Avenue, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America
William W. Bailey, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Human Factors Applications, Inc)
Bailey Morris & Robinson, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Human Factors Applications, Inc
Baker & Botts, 555 13th Street, NW, #500 East Washington, DC 20004	(For:Mickey Leland National Urban Air Toxics Research Center)
Do	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Yemen
Baker & Hostetler, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	ACEM
Do	Methodist Hospital of Indiana
Do	Schering Berlin, Inc
Baker Worthington Crossley Stansberry & Woolf, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20004	AT&T
Do	Fokker Aircraft, BV
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America
Do	Mutual Guaranty Corp
Do	U.S. Air, Inc
Do	United Technologies Corp
Barnett & Sivon, PC, 2000 M Street, NW, Suite 740 Washington, DC 20036	Citibank, NA
Bass and Howes, 1601 Connecticut Ave., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20009	Family Violence Prevention Fund
Lana R. Batts, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	American Financial Services Assn
Gary Lee Bauer, 700 13th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Family Research Council
Bayless Boland Bates & Madigan, 1072 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	CoreTech
Dorothy A. Beam, 1510 Laburnum Street McLean, VA 22101	Richard D. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Design Professionals Coalition)
Keith B. Belton, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn
Bergner Boyette & Bockorny, Inc, 1101 16th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Berman Associates (for Limited)
Do	Capital Research & Management Company
Do	Edison Electric Institute
Do	Elanco Animal Health
Do	Glaxo, Inc
Frank Brett Berlin, 655 15th St., NW, #210 Washington, DC 20005	Kendall Square Research, Inc
Joan T. Bier, 1726 M Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	IMC Fertilizer Group, Inc
James L. Bikoff, 1801 K Street, NW, Suite 400K Washington, DC 20006	Arter & Hadden (For:Nintendo of America, Inc)
Biocraft Laboratories, Inc, 18-01 River Road Fair Lawn, NJ 07410	
Birch Horton Bittner and Cherot, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Pribilof Aleut Fisheries Development Assn
Do	PTI Communications
Do	Ryan Air
Black Manafort Stone & Kelly, Inc, 211 North Union Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	Cooper Hospital/University Medical Center
Do	Delaware North Companies
Richard W. Bliss, 1079 Papermill Court, NW Washington, DC 20007	Barrett Refining Corp
Stacy A. Bohlen, 300 5th Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Osteopathic Association
Bond Donatelli, Inc, 1414 Prince Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	Nobelpharma USA, Inc
Charles H. Bowser, 1511 K Street, NW, Suite 431 Washington, DC 20005	
Bracewell & Patterson, 2000 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	American Methanol Institute
Bracy Williams & Company, 601 13th Street, NW, #510 South Washington, DC 20005	County of Winnebago
Do	Greater Rockford Airport Authority
Do	Western Fuels Association, Inc
Martha Braddock, 6808 Hathaway Street Springfield, VA 22152	Association of State DAM Safety Officials
Raymond F. Bragg Jr., 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700-E Washington, DC 20007	Hydro Coalition
Peter E. Brereton, Society Corporation 127 Public Square, 7th Floor Cleveland, OH 44114	Society National Bank
John J. Brown, 50 E Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Clark S. Herman Associates, Inc
Do	Govt Affairs Policy Council of the Reg Bell Operating Co
Karen E. Brown Gerdine, 714 East Eighteenth Avenue, Suite 202 Denver, CO 80203-1415	Gerdine & Associates (For:Childrens Performing Arts Foundation)
Brownstein Hyatt Farber & Strickland, P.C., 410 17th Street, 22nd Floor Denver, CO 80202	Crystal Creek Homeowners Assn
Do	Lake Catamount Joint Venture
Brownstein Zeidman & Lore, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Starrett Housing Corporation
Judith A. Buckalew, 1600 M Street, NW, Suite 702 Washington, DC 20036	ICI Pharmaceuticals Group
Jeremiah S. Buckley, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Massachusetts State Carpenter's Guaranteed Annuity Fund)
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Massachusetts State Carpenter's Pension Fund)
Roderick Bunnell, 200 SW Market, Suite 1210 Portland, OR 97201	Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Oregon
April L. Burke, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, Suite 585 Washington, DC 20001	Lewis-Burke Associates (For:National Assn for the Superconducting Super Collider)
Burson-Marsteller, 1850 M Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Alliant Techsystems, Inc
Do	Republic of Indonesia
Butera & Andrews, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Euro-Nevada Mining Corp, Inc
Do	Federal National Mortgage Assn
Do	Franco-Nevada Mining Corp, Inc
Gary Capistrant, 1200 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	US Strategies Corp
Capital Partnerships, Inc, 4350 North Faifax Drive, #530 Arlington, VA 22203	Hansen Engine Corp
Robert E. Carlstrom Jr., 1341 G St., NW #1100, NW Washington, DC 20005	Jefferson Group (For:Horsehead Resource Development)
Carter Ledyard & Milburn, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 870 Washington, DC 20005	Liberty Media Corp
Cassidy and Associates, Inc, 700 13th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Massachusetts Municipal Wholesale Electric Company
Do	Savings Bank and Life Insurance Company of MA
Gordon Cavanaugh, 122 C Street, NW, #875 Washington, DC 20001-2109	Reno Cavanaugh & Horning (For:Housing Opportunities Commission of Montgomery County)
Philip T. Cavanaugh, 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron Companies
Chadbourne & Parke, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	BTR, Inc
Thomas Champion, 1111 19th St., NW 9th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Consolidated Edison Company of New York
Arthur A. Chapa, 5210 East Williams Circle, Suite 500 Tucson, AZ 85711	Pima County Board of Supervisors
Linda Church Ciocci, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 900-E Washington, DC 20004	National Hydropower Association
Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton, 1752 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Copolymer Rubber & Chemcal Corp
Catherine Grealy Cohen, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Kodak Company
Walter C. Coleman, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Regional Airline Association
Colex & Associates, 2775 South Quincy Street, #520 Arlington, VA 22206	National Rehabilitation Hospital
Collier Shannon Rill & Scott, 3050 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20007	American International Group
John Collins, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assn, Inc
Committee: ACT, 5455 South 90 Street Omaha, NE 68127	
Michael Cook, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700 E Washington, DC 20007	Saginaw Community Hospital

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Alfred W. Cors Jr., 4505 Blue Jay Court Woodbridge, VA 22193	National Taxpayers Union
Christopher D. Coursen, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Cuban American Foundation
Do	MetroVision Broadcasting Company, Inc
Covington & Burling, P.O. Box 7566 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20044	American Movers Conference
Do	John E. Simon Trust
Do	Niagara Frontier Hockey, L.P.
Do	UniGroup, Inc
Crowell & Moring, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-2505	Independence Mining Company, Inc
CLP Associates, One Farragut Square South Ninth Floor Washington, DC 20006	American Assn of Neurological Surgeons
Do	Congress of Neurological Surgeons
Do	Intersociety Council for Research of the Kidney & Urinary...
Davidoff & Malito, 444 N. Capitol Street Washington, DC 20001	Forest City Ratner Companies
D. Drew Davis, 3M Center St. Paul, MN 55144-1000	Minnesota Mining and Manufacturing Company (3M)
Donald S. Dawson, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Leo S. Daly Compnany
Tom K. Decker, Box 3529 Portland, OR 97208	Port of Portland
William T. Deitz, 1000 Connecticut Avenue NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	California Forestry Association
Dewey Ballantine, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Sealaska Corp
Mary Jane DeFrank, 1400 20th Street, NW, #119 Washington, DC 20036	American Civil Liberties Union
Doris M. DeMay, 701 North Fairfax Street Alexandria, VA 22314	United Way of America
Dorsey & Whitney, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	United HealthCare Corp
Terrie M. Dort, 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	National Council of Chain Restaurants
Dow Lohnes & Albertson, 1255 23rd St., NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20037	Center for Employment Training
Duberstein Group, Inc, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20037	Dow Corning Corporation
G. Stephen Duca, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20005	Marine Spill Response Corporation
Ducheneaux Gerard & Associates, 1155 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Grand Traverse Band of Chippewa and Ottawa Indians
John V. Dugan Jr., 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1000 Arlington, VA 22202	General Dynamics/Space Systems Division
Dutko & Associates, 412 First St., SE, #100 Washington, DC 20003	CILCORP, Inc
Stuart S. Dye, 2000 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Graham & James (For:National Assn of Dredging Contractors)
Dyer Ellis Joseph & Mills, 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20037	ARCO Transportation Company
Do	Naviera Del Pacifico CA
Do	Northstar Shipping, Inc
Dykema Gossett, 800 Michigan National Tower Lansing, MI 48933	Ferris State University
Do	Wayne State University
DGA International, Inc, 1133 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Zenith Data Systems
Timothy J. Eckels, 4455 Woodson Road St. Louis, MO 63134	Catholic Health Assn of the US
Education Legislative Services, Inc, 5855 Staduim Street San Diego, CA 92122	Central California Legislative Consortium
Gary Elmestad & Associates, P.O. Box 3153 St. Peters, MO 63376	St. Charles County Economic Development Council
Sandra Bromberg Eskin, 5609 Jordan Road Bethesda, MD 20816	
Anita R. Estell, 416 Bashford Lane, #202 Alexandria, VA 22314	Safety Diagnostics
Billy Lee Evans, 1301 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Alcalde Rousselot & Fay (For:Home Shopping Network)
Evans Group, Ltd, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20007	Boston Financial Group
Ben Farney, Route 1, Box 135 Rankin, IL 60960	American Agriculture Movement, Inc
Ferris State University, c/o Steven E. Stanley 901 South State Street Big Rapids, MI 49307-2295	
Marvin C. Feuerwerger, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Committee
Edward G. Fickes, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Wilderness Society
Linda D. Findlay, 1015 15th Street, NW, #909 Washington, DC 20005	Phelps Dodge Corp
H. David Fish, 5855 Stadium St. San Diego, CA 92122	Education Legislative Services, Inc (For:Central California Legislative Consortium)
Donald Fix, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #710 Washington, DC 20037	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Learjet, Inc)
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Piaggio Aviation, Inc)
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Research & Development Labs)
Daniel V. Flanagan Jr., 1600 Wilson Blvd. Suite 200 Arlingtton, VA 22209	ENVIPCO Management Services, Inc
Flanagan Group, Inc, 1600 Wilson Blvd., Suite 200 Arlington, VA 22209	ENVIPCO Management Services, Inc
John Flatley, 1250 Eye Street, NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20005	Distilled Spirits Council of the US
Fleishman-Hillard, Inc, 1301 Connecticut Ave., NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Children's Hospital Medical Center of Northern California
Do	John Hoeven
Do	Levi Strauss & Company
Nancy J. Fletcher, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, Suite 1210 Washington, DC 20005	Outdoor Advertising Assn of America, Inc
Foley & Lardner, 1775 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006-4680	Global Technology Systems, Inc
J. Charles Fox, 406 New Jersey Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Nature Conservancy
Jan H. Freeman, 2301 Market Street, S13-1 Philadelphia, PA 19101	Philadelphia Electric Company
Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20004-2505	G & K Management Company, Inc
Charles H. Fritts, P.O. Box 37347 Washington, DC 20013	American Gas Association
Vivian Gabor, 1901 L Street, NW, Suite 260 Washington, DC 20036	March of Dimes
Leslie Lawing Gallagher, 1801 K Street, NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20006	American Textile Manufacturers Institute
Galland Kharasch Morse & Garfinkle, P.C., 1054 31st Street, NW Second Floor Washington, DC 20007	Mobile Industrial Caterers Assn
Kathleene E. Gallegos, 1925 North Lynn Street, #502 Arlington, VA 22209	American Restoration Corp (For:Hercules Aerospace Company)
Margaret Garikes, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn
Garvey Schubert & Barer, 1000 Potomac Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	George Gabriel
Lawrence R. Gess, One Nalco Center Naperville, IL 60563-1198	Nalco Chemical Company
Robert B. Giese, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Chris-Craft Broadcasting, Inc
Mary Ann Gilleece, 1146 19th Street, NW, 3rd Floor Washington, DC 20036	Lepon McCarthy Jutkowitz & Holworth (For:CFC, Inc)
Do	Lepon McCarthy Jutkowitz & Holzworth (For:Veda, Inc)
Edward A. Gillespie, 1301 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	IBM Corp
Brad Gilman, 2300 Clarendon Blvd., #1010 Arlington, VA 22201	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Kodiak Island Borough)
Mark L. Glassman, 1055 North Fairfax Street, Suite 201 Alexandria, VA 22314	US Strategies Corp
Pete W. Glavas, 200 Longview Drive Alexandria, VA 22314	American Science and Engineering, Inc
Gold & Liebengood, Inc, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #950 Washington, DC 20004	County of Fairfax, Board of Supervisors
Do	Nestle USA, INC
Evelyn G. Goodfriend, 1000 Potomac Street, NW, Suite 401 Washington, DC 20007	California State Department of Education
Charles H. Graves, 1001 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 435 Washington, DC 20036	Miami Valley Regional Transit Authority
Robert H. Green, 1625 K Street, NW, Suite 1090 Washington, DC 20006	National Foreign Trade Council
Griffin/Johnson & Associates, 1211 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America
Do	National Association of Realtors
Do	Waste Management, Inc
Phyllis A. Guss, 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 700 6th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Lockheed Information Management Services Company, Inc
GRQ, Inc, 5454 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #1340 Chevy Chase, MD 20815	American Dietetic Association
Do	Midwest Organ Bank, Inc
Gregory V. Haledjian, 444 North Capitol Street, NW, Suite 711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Company (For:National Burglar & Fire Alarm Assn)
Sarah C. Hallman, 1725 17th Street, NW, #109 Washington, DC 20009	Bruce P. Cameron (For:Embassy of Mozambique)
Do	Bruce P. Cameron (For:Embassy of Nicaragua)
Martin Hamburger, 100 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	C-TEC Corporation
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corporation
Heidi Hanson, 1055 North Fairfax Street, Suite 201 Alexandria, VA 22314	U.S. Strategies Corp
Ludwick Hayden Jr., 1401 I Street, NW, Suite 1200 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron Companies
William H. Hecht, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:IEMCA)
Hecht Spencer & Associates, Inc, 499 South Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	International Electronics Manufacturers & Consumers of Am
Joseph F. Heeney, 11166 Main Street, Suite 302 Fairfax, VA 22030	Seniors Coalition
Kevin S. Hensley, 2300 N Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20037	Murphy & Associates (For:California Energy)
Do	Murphy & Associates (For:MEBA II)
Do	Murphy & Associates (For:Proven Alternatives)
Hill and Knowlton, Inc, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	American Public Transit Association
Do	Blue Cross Blue Shield of Florida
Do	Broward County
Do	Colorado State University
Do	Fujisawa/Lyphomed
Do	
Do	Mazda, Inc
Do	McAndrews & Forbes Holding
Do	Phillips Petroleum Company
Do	Port Everglades
Do	Republic of Turkey
Do	Sallie Mae
Do	Shaklee Corp
Do	Stelco, Inc

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Do	Tera Computer Company
Do	Thomson Consumer Electronics
Do	Universal Card Services
John M. Himmelberg, 888 17th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	City of Orlando
Glen D. Hofer & Associates, 1000 16th Street, NW, #702 Washington, DC 20036	Froedtert Malt Corp
Hogan & Hartson, 555 13th St., NW Washington, DC 20004-1109	Brother International Corp
Do	Group Hospitalization and Medical Services, Inc
Do	New York Assn of Homes and Staffing for the Aged
Do	XXSYS Technologies,Inc
Susan R. Hogg, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, Suite 1500 N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers
Holland & Hart, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20004	Domestic Priorities Leadership Council
Holland & Knight, 888 17th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	City of Orlando
Holme Roberts & Owen, 1700 Broadway, #1800 Denver, CO 80290	US West
Lindsay Hooper, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #730 Washington, DC 20004	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:Fluor Corporation)
Do	Hooper Hooper & Owen (For:Rhone-Poulenc Rorer, Inc)
Allynn Howe, 40 Ivy Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	National Lumber & Building Material Dealers Assn (NLBMDA)
Deidre Humphrey, 444 North Capitol Street, #711 Washington, DC 20001	TKC International, Inc (For:Government of Aruba)
Do	Keefe Company (For:Lockheed Sanders, Inc)
Milton F. Huntington, 65 Ridgewood Drive Augusta, ME 04330	
Joanne L. Hustead, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 710 Washington, DC 20009	Women's Legal Defense Fund
Steven M. Hyjek, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #560 Washington, DC 20037	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Learjet, Inc)
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Piaggio Aviation, Inc)
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Research & Development Labs)
Immigration Services Associates, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20005	Professionals for Spouse Reunification
Alvin B. Jackson Jr., 1400 K Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	General Aviation Manufacturers Assn
Wayne Jarvis, 6838 West Thorndale Avenue Chicago, IL 60631	Intercargo Insurance Company
Jefferson Group, 1341 G Street, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20005	Alliance for Corporate Growth
Do	American Maritime Congress
Do	Council on Constortia
Do	Crompton & Knowles
Do	Currituck County-Outer Banks
Do	COBIA
Do	Doe Run Company
Do	Group Health Cooperative of Puget Sound
Do	Horsehead Resource Development
Do	ISEA
Do	ISEA Warning Labels
Do	Latin American Management Assn (LAMA)
Do	Mission Energy Company
Do	Molson Breweries USA, Inc
Do	Novo Nordisk
Do	REN Corporation
Do	Smith Corona
Do	Torrington Company
Do	TCOM
Do	Zinc Corporation of America
Patricia L. Johnson, 12 Fourth Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	United Illuminating Company
Jones Day Reavis & Pogue, 1450 G Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005-2088	Amoco Corporation
Do	ALCO Standard Corporation
Do	Citicorp
Jones Walker Waechter Poitevent Carrere & Denegre, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #245 Washington, DC 20006	Tulane University
G. Harris Jordan, 99 Canal Center Plaza, #500 Alexandria, VA 22314	American International Automobile Dealers Assn (AIADA)
James Jordan Associates, Inc, 1825 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Polytechnic University
Jan L. Kahn, 1250 'I' Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:Friant Water Users Authority)
Kahn Soares & Conway, 1250 'I' Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	Friant Water Users Authority
Lucille R. Kaplan, 19064 Highstream Drive Germantown, MD 20874	Committee for Humane Legislation
Shelley Karliner, 1830 L Street, NW, #704 Washington, DC 20009	Rainbow Lobby, Inc
Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700 E Washington, DC 20007	Baxter Healthcare Corporation
Do	Electric Generation Association
Do	Saginaw Community Hospital
Ghana R. Kaulius, 1942 Broadway, Suite 400 Boulder, CO 80302	Marks & Murasse
Kaulius & Associates, 1942 Broadway, Suite 400 Boulder, CO 80302	Colorado State University
Judith A. Kearse, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20005	Marine Spill Response Corp
Kelley Drye & Warren, 2300 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Besicorp Group, Inc
Do	Kamine Development Corp
Kemper Securities, Inc, Chicago, IL 60601	
John F. Kennedy, 1620 Fuller Street, NW, #503 Washington, DC 20009	Kennedy & Dolan
Philip Kete, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees
Keystone International, Inc, 9220 Guadalupe Trail, NW Albuquerque, NM 87114	International Disarmament Corp
Mary Turner Khim, 1850 M Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20036	Toyota Motor Sales, USA
Kilpatrick & Cody, 700 13th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005-3960	Golden Rule Insurance Company
Paul E. Kindinger, 1250 I Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:Friant Water Users Authority)
King & Spalding, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Banca Nazionale del Lavoro
Do	Carolina Power & Light Company
Do	General Electric Capital Corp
Do	Geowaste Incorporated
Jan Kinney, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Distilled Spirits Council of the United States
Sharon H. Kneiss, 1800 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Hercules Corp
Theresa Knieriemen, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 1500 Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers
Leonard R. Kojm, 1850 K Street, NW, Suite 1190 Washington, DC 20006	EG & G, Inc
Stuart S. Kurlander, 1101 17th Street, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Physical Therapy Assn-Private Practice Section
Jeffrey Kurzweil, Hill Betts & Nash 1818 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Jenner & Block (For:Marriott Corp)
David N. Lakin, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20005	Marine Spill Response Corporation
William M. Latimer, 1422 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Group Practice Assn
Elizabeth Kepley Law, 700 13th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Family Research Council
William N. LaForge, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Paul Werth Associates, Inc (For:Labor Policy Assn)
Do	Paul Werth Associates, Inc (For:Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians)
Bruce Lear, 600 Maryland Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	Cargill, Inc
Gary A. Lee Group, Inc, P.O. Box 271 Sanibel Island, FL 33957	MapPower Corporation
Do	Midas, International
Do	Pet, Inc
Legislative Strategies, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700-E Washington, DC 20007	Hydro Coalition
Sarah Elizabeth Leitner, 11166 Main Street, Suite 302 Fairfax, VA 22030	Senior Coalition
Jerris Leonard, 1000 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #609 . Washington, DC 20007	Leonard Ralston Stanton & Danks (For:Council of Prison Locals)
Do	Leonard Ralston Stanton & Danks (For:Federal Correctional Vendors Assn)
Do	Leonard Ralston Stanton & Danks (For:SICPA Industries of America, Inc)
Sharon Lindan, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20009-5728	Center for Science in the Public Interest
Lobel Novins Lamont & Flug, 1275 K St., NW, #770 Washington, DC 20005	American Methanol Institute
Do	Biocraft Laboratories, Inc
Paul Locigno, 2001 M Street NW Washington, DC 20036	Capitoline International Group, Ltd
W. Timothy Locke, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:IECMA)
Lockheed Information Management Services Company, Inc, 300 Frank W. Burr Boulevatd Teaneck, NJ 07666	
Long Law Firm, 8550 United Plaza Blvd., #800 Baton Rouge, LA 70809	Island Creek Corp
David Loveland, 1101 15th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Cargill, Inc
Joe L. Luby Jr., 1899 L Street, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corp
Linda Luniewski, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society of American Florists
Paul Magliocchetti Associates, Inc, 2001 Jefferson Davis Highway Crystal Plaza I, #405 Arlington, VA 22202	American Ship Building Company
Do	Sunquest Information Systems, Inc
James J. Magner, 314 Massachusetts Ave, NE Washington, DC 20002	James J. Magner & Associates, Inc (For:Canyoneers)
James J. Magner and Associates, Inc, 314 Massachusetts Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Canyoneers
Manatt Phelps Phillips & Kantor, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	City of Hope
Julie E. Mann, 918 16th Street, NW, Suite 402 Washington, DC 20006	American Furniture Manufacturers Assn
Marc Associates, Inc, 1101 17th Street, NW, #803 Washington, DC 20036-4704	Health Industry Manufacturers Association
Do	Society of Geriatric Opthalmology

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Marine Preservation Association, 8777 North Gainey Drive, Suite 165 Scottsdale, AZ 85258	
Marine Spill Response Corporation, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20005	
Scott D. Mason, 1535 Oronoco Alexandria, VA 22314	Nelson Communications Group (For:Beer Drinkers of America Legislative Action Committee)
Jacquelyn Massey, 3138 North 10th Street Arlington, VA 22201	National Association of Federal Credit Unions
Mayer Brown & Platt, 2000 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #6500 Washington, DC 20006	East-West Innovations, Inc
McAuliffe Kelly & Raffaelli, 1341 G Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	American Psychological Assn
Do	Franklin Square Hospital
Do	Lutheran General HealthSystem
Do	Medi-Vu, Inc
Do	Niall Enterprises, Inc
Charlie McBride Associates, Inc, 1730 M Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Naitonal Assn for the Superconducting Super Collider
McCamish Martin & Loeffler, P.C., Suite 1290 East 555 13th Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	City of Philadelphia
Do	International Hardwood Products Assn, Inc
McClure Gerard & Neuenschwander, Inc, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #820 Washington, DC 20004-2604	Ida-West Energy Company
Do	ICF International, Inc
McDermott Will & Emery, 1850 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006-2296	Allergan, Inc
Do	Association of Freestanding Radiation Oncology Centers
Do	Caylor-Nickel Medical Center
Do	St. Anthony Publishing
Jennifer B. McDonald, 1200 18th Street, NW Suite 200 Washington, DC 20036	National Business Aircraft Assn
Tom McDonald, Arter & Hadden 1100 Huntington Bldg. Cleveland, OH 44115	Mt Carmel Health
Deborah Costolo McElroy, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Regional Airline Assn
Robert M. McGee, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 375 Washington, DC 20006	Occidental International Corp
Kevin S. McGuiness, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #585 Washington, DC 20001	McGuiness & Holch (For:Barr Laboratories)
Do	McGuiness & Holch (For:Conrail)
Gerald R. McMurray, 3900 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Fannie Mae
Susan McNally, 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20036	Lockheed Information Management Services Company, Inc
John Melcher, 230-B Maryland Avenue, N.E. Washington, DC 20002	Casa, Inc
Scott Melville, 1776 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1060 Washington, DC 20006	Sterling Winthrop, Inc
Mark Menezes, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 1290 East Washington, DC 20004	McCamish Martin & Loeffler, P.C. (For:International Hardwood Products Assn, Inc)
Edward L. Merrigan, 6000 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20815	Merrill Lynch & Company, Inc
Raymond A. Messina, 633 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Dean Witter Reynolds, Inc
John Metzel, 4829 West Seminary Avenue Richmond, VA 23227	Washington Office on Africa
Gretchen B. Michael, 3025 South Parker Road Aurora, CO 80014	TeleCheck Services, Inc
Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy, 1825 Eye St., NW Washinton, DC 20006	Thinking Machines Corporation
Robert L. Miller, 5601 Seminary Road, #2213-N Falls Church, VA 22041-3515	Sparton Corp
Miller & Chevalier, Chtd, 655 15th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005-5701	Arizona Health Care Contract Management Services, Inc
Miller & Holbrooke, 1225 19th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	PRO-NAFTA
Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo, P.C., 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	Derek Craighead, et al.
Mitchell Williams Selig Gates & Woodyard, 320 W. Capitol Avenue, #1000 Little Rock, AR 72201-3525	Loral Corp
Powell A. Moore, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	National Association of Broadcasters
Debra Morgan, 122 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union
Morgan Lewis & Bockius, 1800 M St., NW, #800 N. Washington, DC 20036	Leadership Council on Advertising
Gary L. Morrison, 10 Lafayette Square Buffalo, NY 14203	National Fuel Gas Company, et. al.
Patricia J. Mulholland, 1215 Jefferson Davis Hwy, Suite 100 Arlington, VA 22202	Association for Commercial Real Estate (NAIOP)
Daniel J. Murphy, 2300 N Street, NW, #725 Washington, DC 20037	Murphy & Associates (For:Proven Alternatives)
Fred Mutz Associates, 1200 New Hampshire Ave, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Von Roll America
Mary Ellen Natale, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW,#540 Washington, DC 20009	Food Research and Action Center
Neill & Company, Inc, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Government of Trinidad and Tobago
Do	Pasminco, Inc
Robert J. Nessel, 1726 M Street, NW, Suite 701 Washington, DC 20036	Pitman-Moore, Inc
Louis H. Nevins, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:G.E. Capital Mortgage Insurance Corp)
Barry New, 1530 Wilson Boulevard, Suite 270 Arlington, VA 22209	Rolls-Royce, Inc
Ronald G. Nickson, 1850 M Street, NW, #540 Washington, DC 20036	National Multi Housing Council
Julia J. Norrell, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Lincoln National Life Insurance Company
O'Bannon & Gibbons, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Pacific Architects and Engineers, Inc
Michael J. O'Connor, 11 Dupont Circle, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20036	Albers & Company (For:Profit Recovery Group)
O'Connor & Hannan, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Bear Stearns & Company, Inc
Do	Colt's Manufacturing Company, Inc
Do	Government of Peru
Do	Heritage Life Insurance Company
Do	Mexican Fishing Association
Do	(For:Miller & Schroeder)
Do	Soka University Los Angeles
Olsson Frank & Weeda, 1400 16th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036-2220	Gentrac, Inc
Thomas J. Owens, P.O. Box 12266 Seattle, WA 98102	Washington State University
Pagonis & Donnelly Group, Inc, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #202 Washington, DC 20006	Peoples Republic of the Sudan
Do	Tunisian Association for Freedom
Benjamin L. Palumbo, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	California Forestry Association
Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc, 1000 Connecticut Ave. NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	California Forestry Association
Jack C. Parnell, 1250 I Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:Friant Water Users Authority)
William E. Parshall, 230 South Broad Street Philadelphia, PA 19102	
Lisa M. Patera, 1055 North Fairfax Street, Suite 201 Alexandria, VA 22314	US Strategies Corp
Jerry M. Patterson, 3200 Bristol St., Suite 640 Costa Mesa, CA 92626	City of Temecula
Patterson Belknap Webb & Tyler, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, Room 3600 New York, NY 10112	New York State Deferred Compensation Board
Patton Boggs & Blow, 2550 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Beauty & Barber Supply Institute
Joann Payne, 622 North Tazewell Street Arlington, VA 22203	National Women Business Enterprise Associates
Do	PK Contracting, Inc
Frank Pecquex, 815 16th Street NW, #510 Washington D.C.	Maritime Trades Department, AFL-CIO
Piper & Marbury, 1200 19th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Pharmaceutical Distributors
Plains Resources, Inc, 1600 Smith Street, #1500 Houston, TX 77002	
Jon Plebani, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 1290 East Washington, DC 20004	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:City of Philadelphia)
Podesta Associates, Inc, 424 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Research Coporation Technologies
Alfred M. Pollard, 1709 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Savings & Commmunity Bankers of America
Davis W. Powell, 30 Rockefeller Plaza, Room 3600 New York, NY 10112	Ministers & Missionaries Board of American Baptist Churches
Powell Goldstein Frazer & Murphy, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, 6th Floor Washington, DC 20004	National Alliance for Infusion Therapy
Do	NovaCare, Inc
Preston Gates Ellis Rouvelas & Meeds, 1735 New York Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Montana Tavern Association
Nicolette P. Psyllas, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, #100 Arlington, VA 22202	Association for Commercial Real Estate
Public Strategies, 620 Congress Avenue, #310 Austin, TX 78701	Texas Motor Transportation Association
Public Strategies Washington, Inc, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004	Viacom International, Inc
Robert N. Pyle & Associates, P.O. Box 3731 Washington, DC 20007	Jersey Minere Zinc
Timothy L. Raftis, 6410 Rockledge Drive, Suite 203 Bethesda, MD 20814	American Society of Hematology
Do	Association of American Cancer Institutes
Do	Washington Center for Internships
Paul W. Rankin, 8401 Corporate Drive, #425 Landover, MD 20785	Association of Container Reconditioners
Reed Smith Shaw & McClay, 1200 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of Financial Guarantee Insurors
Reid & Priest, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Nishika Corp
Richard Richards, Law Office of Richard Richards 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #105 Washington, DC 20007	Sunrider International
Robert G. Rickles, 3350 Peachtree Road, NE Atlanta, GA 30326	Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Georgia
Glenn Roberts, 1620 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Spice and Trade Association
Do	Certified Color Manufacturers Assn
Do	Flavor and Extract Manufacturers Assn
Do	Fragrance Materials Assn
Jack L. Roberts, 1597 Phoenix Blvd, Suite 12 Atlanta, GA 30349	Law Enforcement Alliance of America
Peter D. Robinson, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Human Factors Applications, Inc)
Robison International, Inc, 1 Massachusetts Ave. NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001	Mas-Hamilton Group
Lewis A. Rockman, P.O. Box 8000 Bradford, PA 16701-0980	
Barbara J. Rohde & Associates, 1701 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20037	Allied Charities of Minnesota
Frank G. Rohrbough, 201 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Retired Officers Assn
Rolls-Royce, Inc, 1530 Arlington Boulevard, Suite 270 Arlington, VA 22209	
Ropes & Gray, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20004	National Food Brokers Assn
Frederic B. Rose, 399 Park Avenue New York, NY 10022	Inductotherm Industries, Inc

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Karen Rotterman, 1110 Navaho Drive, Suite 601 Raleigh, NC 27609	Rotterman & Associates (For:Genentech)
J. Patrick Rowland, 1023 15th Street, NW, 7th Fl Washington, DC 20005	Rowland & Sellery (For:Burns International Guard Services)
Do	Rowland & Sellery (For:Wells Fargo Guard Service)
Rowland & Sellery, 1023 15th Street, NW, 7th Fl Washington, DC 20005	Burns International Guard Services
Do	Rowland & Sellery (For:Wells Fargo Guard Service)
Robert S. Royer, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Brunswick Bank & Trust Company
Do	Philip J. Scutieri
James S. Rubin, 7004 Blvd. East, 22-D Guttenberg, NJ 07093	National Association of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers
Rudder-Finn, Inc, 1615 M Street, NW, Suite 220 Washington, DC 20036	Republic of Bosnia-Herzegovina
Frank S. Ruddy, 5600 Western Avenue Chevy Chase, MD 20815	Edison Electric Institute
Tonda F. Rush, Box 17407 Dulles Airport Washington, DC 20041	National Newspaper Association
Frank Ryan, 9420 Annapolis Road Lanham, MD 20706	Greater Wash/MD Service Station & Automotive Repair Assn
Ryan-McGinn, Inc, 2300 Clarendon Blvd., #610 Arlington, VA 22201	Cathedral Healthcare System
Do	First Hospital Corp
Do	General Pneumatics Corp
Lawrence E. Sabbath, 1023 15th Street, NW, 7th Fl Washington, DC 20005	Rowland & Sellery (For:Burns International Guard Services)
Do	Rowland & Sellery (For:Wells Fargo Guard Service)
Safe Streets Alliance, 1146 19th Street, NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20036	
K.E. Santhanam, 91 Strawberry Hill Avenue, Suite 338 Stamford, CT 06902	American Occupational Therapy Assn, Inc
Mary Jane Saunders, 1300 N. 17th Street, #300 Arlington, VA 22209	Arter & Hadden (For:Nintendo of America, Inc)
Abraham Schneier, 1101 16th Street, NW, #333 Washington, DC 20036	PepsiCo, Inc
Jan Schoonmaker, 1420 New York Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20005	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Microelectronics & Computer Technology Corp)
Paul A. Schosberg, 1709 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Savings & Community Bankers of America
James C. Schwaninger, 1156 15th Street, NW, Suite 1015 Washington, DC 20005	JC Penney, Inc
William L. Scogland, One IBM Plaza Chicago, IL 60611	Jenner & Block (For:Heatherton Staff Leasing, Ltd)
J.P. Seman Jr., 1050 17th Street, #2200 Denver, CO 80265	Jefferson Group (For:Aseptic Packaging Council)
Bijan Adam Sepasy, 2000 L Street, NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20036	Permanent Mission of Iran to the United Nations
Tess Serranti, 350 River Road South, C-1 New Hope, PA 18938	Enichem America, Inc
Kenneth W. Shaff, 10263 Whispering Forest Drive, #1015 Jacksonville, FL 32257-0000	KWS Legal Research & Consultants, Inc
Joshua Sharfstein, 2000 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Public Citizen Health Research Group
Ritu R. Sharma, 1400 Sixteenth Street, NW, Suite 320 Washington, DC 20203-6	Zero Population Growth, Inc
Dennis P. Sharon, 1735 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1200 Arlington, VA 22202	
Lewis A. Shattuck, 6 Dean Road Winchester, MA 01890	Small Business for Advertising Choice
Shaw Pittman Potts & Trowbridge, 2300 N Street, NW, #5121 Washington, DC 20037	Technical and Management Services Corp
Do	Waste Management, Inc
Shearman & Sterling, 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20004-2604	Frost & Sullivan, Inc
Mark Sheehan, 1627 K Street, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20006	National Newspaper Association
Julian L. Shepard, 1400 16th Street, NW, Suite 610 Washington, DC 20036	Association for Maximum Service Television, Inc
Sheridan Group, 1775 T Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	Genentech, Inc
Reuben Silvers, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause
Silverstein & Mullens, 1776 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	C & M Services, Inc
Do	Fulcrum Venture Capital Corp
Do	Opportunity Capital Corp
Do	Rutgers Minority Investment Company
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom, 1440 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Conkling, Fiskum & McCormick
Do	Inland Steel Industries, Inc
Do	LTV Steel Company, Inc
Do	U.S. Steel Group
Sklar Associates, 100 West Linden Street Alexandria, VA 22301	Institute for International Sport
Lucy N. Skrabut, 655 15th Street, NW, Suite 410 Washington, DC 20005	Bristol-Myers Squibb Company
Paul A. Skrabut Jr., 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	California Forestry Association
Erik J. Smith, 1055 North Fairfax Street, Suite 201 Alexandria, VA 22314	US Strategies Corp
Smith Dawson & Andrews, Inc, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW, #302 Washington, DC 20036	City of Springfield, Oregon
Do	Composite Technology Transfer Consortium
Smith Heenan & Althen, 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20005	Private Benefits Alliance
Thomas M. Sneeringer, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700 E Washington, DC 20007	Katten Muchin Davis & Dombroff (For:Baxter Healthcare Corporation)
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Saginaw Community Hospital)
John M. Snyder, 2301 South Jefferson Davis Highway, #925 Arlington, VA 22202	Abraham Lincoln Foundation for Public Policy Research
Sonosky Chambers Sachse & Endreson, 1250 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Association of Acupuncture and Oriental Medicine
Do	Pueblo of Jemez
Do	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Indian Reservation
John D. Sparks, 777 14th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	American Symphony Orchestra League
Richard L. Spees, 1341 G Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	North American Interstate Weather Modification Council
Gilbert P. Sperling, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20007	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Electric Generation Association)
Ron St. John, 1331A Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 217 Washington, DC 20004	Small Businesses for Advertising Choice
Stanton & Associates, 1310 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Gateway Economic Development Corp of Greater Cleveland
Law Offices of Deborah Steelman, Columbia Square 555 13th Street, NW, #1220 East Washington, DC 20004-1109	Humana, Inc
Do	Lockheed Information Management Systems Company
Barry P. Steinberg, 1030 Fifteenth Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	ID Systems, Inc
Steve Israel-David Norman Public Affairs, Inc, 1996 Deer Park Avenue Deer Park, NY 11729	Touro Law Center
Jerry S. Stroope, Route 3, Box 258 Alvin, TX 77511	American Honey Producers Association
Janet R. Studley, 888 17th Street, NW,#900 Washington, DC 20006	American Life Resources Corp
Richard J. Sullivan, 1507 Laburnum Street McLean, VA 22101	Richard Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Design Professionals Coalition)
Sullivan & Worcester, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #806 Washington, DC 20036	Product Liability Coordinating Committee
Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc, 1507 Laburnum Street McLean, VA 22101	Design Professionals Coalition
Swidler & Berlin, Chtd, 3000 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20007	International Service Agencies
Elizabeth Symonds, 122 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union
Sandra E. Taylor, 1600 M St,. NW, #702 Washington, DC 20036	ICI Americas, Inc
Thacher Proffitt & Wood, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Massachusetts State Carpenter's Guaranteed Annuity Fund
Do	Massachusetts State Carpenter's Pension Fund
Laura I. Thevenot, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 1030 Washington, DC 20005-3305	Principal Financial Group
Rich Thomas, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause
Herbert G. Thompson, 2430 Kingsley Drive Marietta, GA 30062	Southern States Police Benevolent Assn
Kenneth W. Thompson, 1250 24th Street NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037	Polaris Industries
Do	Potomac Capital Investment Corp
Paul J. Thompson, 14306 Detroit Avenue, #931 Lakewood, OH 44107	
Gil Thurm, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	International Franchise Assn
Bronwyn Bachrach Towle, 499 South Capitol Street, SW #507 Washington, DC 20003	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:IEMCA)
Stephen Townsend, 12300 Twinbrook Parkway, Suite 320 Rockville, MD 20852	National Council of Community Mental Health Centers
Bernard R. Tresnowski, 655 15th Street, NW, Suite 350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Association
Paul Trible, 1341 G Street, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20005	Jefferson Group (For:TCOM)
U.S.-China Business Council, 1818 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	
Richard P. Urian, 1850 K Street NW, #1190 Washington, DC 20006	EG&G, Inc
Anthony Valanzano, 1825 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Valanzano & Associates (For:American International Group)
Van Ness Feldman & Curtis, P.C., 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20007	Large Public Power Council (LPPC)
H. Stewart Van Scoyoc, 1420 New York Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20005	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Microelectronics & Computer Technology Corp)
Sara Vickerman, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife
Vorys Sater Seymour & Pease, 1828 L Street, NW, #1111 Washington, DC 20036	Clinton Gas Systems, Inc
Do	CVI, Inc
Do	Ohio Cable Television Assn
Frederick P. Waite, 1275 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20004-2404	Ackerman & Bishop (For:American Wire Producers Assn)
John S. Walker, 700 13th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Family Research Council
Richard P. Walker, 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #352 Washington, DC 20004	Central and South West Services, Inc
Charls E. Walker Associates, Inc, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Marine Drilling Companies
Wallace & Edwards, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Friant Water Users Authority
Washington Strategic Consulting Group, Inc, 805 15th Street, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20005	Government of the Federal Republic of Nigeria
Waterman & Associates, 900 2nd Street, NE, #109 Washington, DC 20002	American Foundrymen's Society, Inc
Do	National Electro-Magnetic Fields Research Program
Sherri D. Watson, 1726 M Street, NW, Suite 902 Washington, DC 20036-4502	American Lung Assn
Wayne Jarvis, Ltd, 6838 West Thorndale Avenue Chicago, IL 60631	Intercargo Insurance Company
Barbara G. Webb, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, Suite 202W Washington, DC 20024	Farmers Educational and Co-Operative Union of America
William H. Wenzel, 214 North Henry Street, Suite 203 Madison, WI 53703	Sierra Club
Wexler Group, 1317 F Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Catholic Health Association of the United States
Do	Century Council

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Do	City of Petoskey, MI
Do	Concast Corporation
Do	Hallmark Cards, Inc
Do	John I Haas, Inc
Do	Joslin Diabetes Center
Do	Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory
Do	National Association for Music Therapy
Do	National Association of Community Health Centers
Do	National Foundation of Women Business Owners
Do	South Fork Broadcasting Corporation
Susan J. White & Associates, 1111 North Pitt Street, Suite 2-B Alexandria, VA 22314	County of Los Angeles
Wiley Rein & Fielding, 1776 K Street, NW, 12th Fl. Washington, DC 20006	Ruddy Institute for Maritime Communications
Do	W.F. Young, Inc
Jane B. Williams, 1200 G Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn (HIMA)
Marshall Williams, Box 1000, Building A3 Leavenworth, KS 66048	
Patricia Williams, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-2266	National Wildlife Federation
Williams & Jensen, P.C., 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Marks Murase & White
David I Wilson, 1801 K Street, NW, Suite 400K Washington, DC 20006	Arter & Hadden (For:Nintendo of America, Inc)
Scott A. Wilson, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Airlines, Inc
Do	Glaxo Australia Pty, Ltd
Do	Mobil Corp
Do	Trading & Investment Corp
John P. Winburn, 50 E Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:Fluor Corp)
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:1st Nationwide Bank)
Winston & Strawn, 1400 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005-3502	Port of Pascagoula (Jackson County, MS)
WinCapitol, Inc, 2300 N Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20037	
S.R. Wojdak and Associates, Inc, The Bellevue - Suite 850 200 S. Broad Street Philadelphia, PA 19102	Hamilton Test Systems
James M. Wootton, 1146 19th Street, NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20036	Northeast Apple Council
Kyra Wostoupal, 400 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Professional Insurance Agents
Ann B. Wrobleski, 1341 G Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Jefferson Group (For:TCOM)
Wunder Diefenderfer Ryan Cannon & Thelen, 1615 L St., NW, #650 Washington, DC 20036	Intermarine USA
Do	National Assn of Small Business Investment Companies
Do	NESEA
Do	Refiners' Coalition for Competitive Markets
Ann S. Young, 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20036	Association of America's Public Television Stations
Ben Zingman, 1301 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Brother International Corporation

QUARTERLY REPORTS*

*All alphanumeric characters and monetary amounts refer to receipts and expenditures on page 2, paragraphs D and E of the Quarterly Report Form.

The following quarterly reports were submitted for the third calendar quarter 1992:

(NOTE.—The form used for reporting is reproduced below. In the interest of economy in the RECORD, questions are not repeated, only the essential answers are printed, and are indicated by their respective headings. This page (Page 1) is designed to supply identifying data, and Page 2 deals with financial data.)

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, OFFICE OF RECORDS AND REGISTRATION, 1036 LONGWORTH HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC RECORDS, 232 HART SENATE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19 . . . . .

REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
(Mark one square only)				

Is this an Amendment? ☐ YES ☐ NO

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

NOTE on ITEM "A".—(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) *"Employee".*—To file as an "employee", state (in Item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer". (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee".)

(ii) *"Employer".*—To file as an "employer", write "None" in answer to Item "B".

(*b*) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING:

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

NOTE on ITEM "B".—*Reports by Agents or Employees.* An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers, except that: (*a*) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (*b*) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report—naming both persons as "employers"—is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER —State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

NOTE on ITEM "C".—(*a*) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." "The term 'legislation' means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"—§ 302(e).

(*b*) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(*c*) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS, AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have ☐ terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (*a*) Short titles of statutes and bills; (*b*) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (*c*) citations of statutes, where known; (*d*) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (*a*) description, (*b*) quantity distributed, (*c*) date of distribution, (*d*) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. *If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page.* Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly Report."

STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

[Omitted in printing]

NOTE on ITEM "D."—*(a)* IN GENERAL. The term "contribution" includes *anything of value.* When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual—for such printed or duplicated matter—is a "contribution." "The term 'contribution' includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value, and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution"—§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.—(i) *In general.* Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.*—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) *Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.*—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of $500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.—(i) *In general.* In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under Items "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Employer as Contributor of $500 or More.*—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to $500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contribution under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under Item "B" on page 1 of this report.

D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS):

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. $.....Dues and assessments
2. $.....Gifts of money or anything of value
3. $.....Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. $.....Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. $.....Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. $.....TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. $.....Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. $.....TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received—"The term 'contribution' includes a . . . *loan* . . ."—§ 302(a).

9. $.....TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. $.....Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. $.....Repaid to others during this Quarter

12. $.....''Expense Money'' and Reimbursements received this Quarter.

Contributors of $500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?
Please answer "yes" or "no": .....

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total $500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	*Name and Address of Contributor* ("*Period*" from Jan. 1 through....., 19.....)
$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
$1,785.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
$3,285.00	TOTAL

NOTE on ITEM "E".—*(a)* IN GENERAL. "The term 'expenditure' includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value, and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure"—§ 302 (b) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (Item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (Item "E 7").

E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) IN CONNECTION WITH LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the spaces following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. $.....Public relations and advertising services
2. $.....Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than Item "1")
3. $.....Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. $.....Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. $.....Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. $.....Telephone and telegraph
7. $.....Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. $.....All other expenditures
9. $.....TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. $.....Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. $.....TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others—"The term 'expenditure' includes a . . . *loan* . . ."—§ 302 (b).

12. $.....TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. $.....Lent to others during this Quarter
14. $.....Repayments received during this Quarter

15. *Recipients of Expenditures of $10 or More*_____

If there were no single expenditures of $10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following heading: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	*Date or Dates—Name and Address of Recipient—Purpose*
$1,750.00	7–11: Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.—Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
$2,400.00	7–15, 8–15, 9–15: Britten & Blaten, 3127 Gremlin Bldg., Washington, D.C.—Public relations service at $800.00 per month.
$4,150.00	TOTAL

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Ann Hadley vom Eigen, 1828 L Street, NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036	American Land Title Assn	3,375.00	
A-K Associates, Inc, 1024 10th Street, #300 Sacramento, CA 95814	City of South Lake Tahoe		
Do	DDP*Delta	39,000.00	37,215.85
Do	Golden Gate Bridge Highway & Transportation District	8,400.00	6,770.27
Do	Reclamation District 1000		
Ande M. Abbott, 2722 Merrilee Drive, #360 Fairfax, VA 22031	International Brotherhood of Boilermakers	340.55	
Leanne J. Abdnor, 1350 I Street, NW, #670 Washington, DC 20005	Koch Industries, Inc	3,000.00	895.60
Paul C. Abenante, 1350 I Street, NW, #1290 Washington, DC 20005	American Bakers Assn		
Jean R. AbiNader, 1825 K Street, NW, #1107 Washington, DC 20006	National U.S.-Arab Chamber of Commerce		
Aborn & Anesi, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	24,379.00	
Adele L. Abrams, 1415 Elliot Place, NW Washington, DC 20007	National Stone Assn	4,000.00	500.00
Matthew J. Abrams, 1220 19th Street, NW, #202 Washington, DC 20036	CANAMCO (For:Aerospace Industries Assn of Canada)	1,170.00	
Do	CANAMCO (For:Canadian Shipowners Assn)		
Christopher Barclay Abukari, 2224 First St. NW Washington, DC 20001	Rainbow Lobby, Inc	3,318.28	
Adrian Acevedo, P.O. Box 2880 Dallas, TX 75221-2880	Oryx Energy Company		
Elaine Acevedo, 216 7th Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Florist's Transworld Delivery Assn	2,000.00	
Rodney J. Ackerman, 1450 Poydras Street New Orleans, LA 70112-6000	CNG Producing Company	100.00	96.04
Charles A. Acquard, 2301 M Street, NW, Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	2,000.00	
Cecelia A. Adams, 1901 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20006	International Mass Retail Association	3,000.00	
John M. Adams, 909 N. Washington Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	Retired Enlisted Assn	1,820.00	1,217.00
Wayne W. Adams, 501 Park Avenue Belleair, FL 34616			
Robert O. Aders, 1750 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	200.00	
Allan Robert Adler, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Cohn & Marks (For:Association of American Publishers, Inc)	1,000.00	
Do	Cohn and Marks (For:Direct Marketing Assn)		
Do	Cohn and Marks (For:Maclean Hunter Cable TV)		
Do	Cohn & Marks (For:USA Network)		
Terrance M. Adlhock, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #450-N Washington, DC 20004	Southern California Edison Co	5,940.00	5,400.00
Advanced Display Manufacturers of America, 3050 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20007			
Advertising Mail Marketing Assn, 1333 F Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20004-1108		9,435.00	9,435.00
Advocacy Group, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1180 Washington, DC 20004	American Chiropractic Association		
Do	Arizona State University		
Do	Border Trade Alliance		
Do	Brown & Root, Inc.		
Do	Georgia Southern University		
Do	New Mexico State University		
Do	Port of Brownsville, Texas		
Do	University of Utah		
Advocates for Highway & Auto Safety, 777 N. Capitol Street, NE, #410 Washington, DC 20002			27,777.11
Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005		8,760.60	8,760.60
Creigh H. Agnew, 2001 L St., NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	Weyerhaeuser Company		52.14
John Aguirre, 1401 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Food Processors Assn	600.00	100.00
David J. Aho, 1667 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	Baxter	2,000.00	280.00
Robert S. Aiken, 1735 I Street, NW, #916 Washington, DC 20006	Pinnacle West Capital Corp	15,000.00	1,072.60
Herbert Allen Ailsworth, 1615 L Street, NW, #420 Washington, DC 20036	Sandoz Corp		185.00
Air Conditioning & Refrigeration Institute, 4301 N. Fairfax Dr., #425 Arlington, VA 22203			
Air Conditioning Contractors of America, 1513 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		1,300.00	1,300.00
Air Products & Chemicals, Inc, 805 15th Street, NW, #330 Washington, DC 20005		13,500.00	91.28
Air Traffic Control Assn, Inc, 2300 Clarendon Boulevard, #711 Arlington, VA 22201		2,092.26	2,092.26
Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn, 421 Aviation Way Frederick, MD 21701		133,048.00	125,181.00
Randolf H. Aires, 633 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Sears Roebuck & Co	2,800.00	64.00
Airport Operators Council International, 1220 19th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036			19,856.36
Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	A.E. Staley Manufacturing	1,652.00	31.00
Do	Amerada Hess Corp		
Do	American Airlines, Inc	23,995.00	456.00
Do	American Share Insurance Corporation	5,175.00	98.00
Do	American Telephone & Telegraph Co	8,335.00	158.00
Do	Bank of Nova Scotia		
Do	Bolt Beranek & Newman, Inc	835.00	
Do	Burger King Corp		
Do	Cambridge Information Group		
Do	Clark/Bardes Organization, Inc		
Do	Colombia Government Trade Bureau (PROEXPO)	1,545.00	29.00
Do	Consumers Power Company	1,940.00	37.00
Do	Cotton Bowl Athletic Assn	15,610.00	297.00
Do	Dow Jones & Co	4,371.00	83.00
Do	Enron Corporation	933.00	
Do	Fujitsu America, Inc		
Do	W. R. Grace & Co		
Do	Guardian Industries		
Do	International Bank of Commerce	2,465.00	47.00
Do	International Specialty Products, Inc	610.00	
Do	Peter Kiewit Son's, Inc		
Do	Levi Strauss & Co	660.00	
Do	Loral Corp	3,720.00	71.00
Do	MacAndrews & Forbes Holdings, Inc	4,120.00	78.00
Do	Mazda (North America), Inc	2,020.00	38.00
Do	Medical Protective Company		
Do	Mesa Petroleum Co	1,010.00	19.00
Do	Metropolitan Transit Authority of Harris County	6,286.00	119.00
Do	Miller Brewing Company	6,755.00	128.00
Do	Morgan Stanley & Co, Inc	1,850.00	35.00
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	18,202.00	346.00
Do	MCA, Inc		
Do	National Football League	2,566.00	49.00
Do	National Health Laboratories		
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition	18,525.00	352.00
Do	Nestle Holdings, Inc		
Do	New York Public Library	963.00	
Do	Ongard Systems, Inc		
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	1,615.00	31.00
Do	Public Services of Indiana, Inc	933.00	
Do	Riggs National Corp	1,131.00	21.00
Do	Ryder System, Inc	380.00	
Do	RJR Nabisco, Inc	1,852.00	35.00
Do	Southern California Edison Co	6,385.00	121.00
Do	Texas National Research Laboratory Commission		
Do	Thomson-CSF, Inc		
Do	Time-Warner	14,670.00	279.00
Do	Upjohn Company	8,915.00	169.00
Do	Warner-Lambert Co	375.00	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	8,573.00	163.00
William E. Albers, 11 Dupont Circle, NW, #300 . Washington, DC 20036-1207	Albers & Company (For:May Department Stores Co)		
David Alberswerth, 1400 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	3,572.23	
James J. Albertine, 1250 24th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:American Business Conference, Inc)		
Do	AST Research, Inc		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Beckman Instruments, Inc)		111.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises (For:Castle-Harlan Delaware Management, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Exide Electronics)	5,400.00	
Do	Albertine Enterprises (For:Fruit of the Loom, Inc)	10,000.00	1,560.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Great Lakes Transmission Company)	1,000.00	285.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Itron and Amrplus Partners)	3,150.00	480.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Materials Research Corp of Sony USA, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Millipore Corp)	1,200.00	225.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Polaris Industries, LP)		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Rogerson Aircraft Corp)	2,559.20	450.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:SMS Corp)	4,500.00	680.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:West Point Pepperell, Inc)	9,000.00	1,830.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises (For:Western Digital, Inc)		
John M. Albertine, 1250 24th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:American Business Conference, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:AST Research, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Beckman Instruments, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Castle Harlan & Delaware Management Corp)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Exide Electronics)	12,600.00	2,100.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Fruit of the Loom, Inc)	16,000.00	3,640.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Great Lakes Transmission Company)		
Do	Itron and Amrplus Partners	5,850.00	1,120.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Materials Research Corp of Sony USA, Inc)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Millipore Corp)	2,800.00	525.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Polaris Industries, LP)		
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Rogerson Aircraft Corp)	2,925.00	1,050.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:SMS Corp)	10,500.00	1,120.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:West Point Pepperell, Inc)	21,000.00	4,270.00
Do	Albertine Enterprises, Inc (For:Western Digital Corp)		
Albertine Enterprises, Inc, 1250 24th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	American Business Conference, Inc		
Do	AST Research, Inc		600.00
Do	Beckman Instruments, Inc		370.00
Do	Castle Harlan, Inc		
Do	Exide Electronics	18,000.00	3,000.00
Do	Fruit of the Loom, Inc	30,000.00	5,200.00
Do	Great Lakes Transmission Co	1,650.00	1,900.00
Do	ITRON and AMR	4,000.00	2,160.00
Do	Materials Research Corp of Sony USA, Inc		
Do	Millipore Corp	3,000.00	750.00
Do	Polaris Industries, LP		
Do	Rogerson Aircraft Corp	9,093.75	1,500.00
Do	SMS Corp	15,000.00	1,600.00
Do	West Point Pepperell, Inc	30,000.00	12,766.66
Do	Western Digital Corp		
Virginia S. Albrecht, 1350 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Beveridge & Diamond, P.C. (For:Foundation for Environmental & Economic Progress, Inc).	792.00	
Alcalde Rousselot & Fay, 2111 Wilson Blvd., #850 Arlington, VA 22201	Alliance for Responsible CFC Policy	15,000.00	
Do	Alliance for Sound Atmospheric Policy	3,000.00	
Do	Cargill Fertilizer, Inc	7,500.00	
Do	Center for Applied Engineering	3,750.00	
Do	City of Las Vegas	12,000.00	
Do	City of Virginia Beach	15,000.00	
Do	Concrete Technology Corp	3,000.00	
Do	Consolidated Freightways	12,750.00	
Do	Jack Eckerd Corp	3,000.00	
Do	Eli Lilly	6,000.00	
Do	EMSA Limited Partnership	22,500.00	
Do	Hillsborough County	7,500.00	
Do	Home Shopping Network	27,000.00	
Do	International Council of Cruise Lines	31,500.00	
Do	Jacksonville Chamber of Commerce	6,000.00	
Do	Jim Walter Corp	3,000.00	
Do	Marin County	6,750.00	
Do	Metropolitan Dade County - Seaport Department	6,750.00	
Do	National Refrigerants, Inc	7,500.00	
Do	Port of Jacksonville	6,600.00	
Do	Regular Common Carrier Conference	7,500.00	
Do	(For:Society of Automotive Vehicle Emissions Reduction, Inc)	3,000.00	
Do	Tampa Electric Co	6,000.00	
Do	Tampa Port Authority	6,000.00	
Do	Towers Financial Corp	7,500.00	
Do	Walter Industries	5,312.50	
Do	Washington Workshops	4,500.00	
Arthur J. Alexander, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Japan Economic Institute of America	500.00	
Claude D. Alexander, 1350 I Street, NW, #840 Washington, DC 20005	Ralston Purina Company	4,000.00	756.30
Donald C. Alexander, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For:Air Transport Assn of America)	29.33	
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For:American Financial Corp)	29.33	
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For:Association of Finance & Insurance Professionals).	58.65	
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For:Bechtel Group, Inc)		
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For:Bechtel Investments, Inc)		
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For:Chiquita Brands International, Inc)	86.25	
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For:Disabled American Veterans)	117.30	
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For:Ladies Professional Golf Assn)	58.65	
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For:Management Compensation Group)		
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For:Mortgage Guaranty Insurance Corp)	29.33	
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For:Nationwide Mutual Insurance Co)	146.63	
Mary K. Alexander, 1819 L Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036-3822	Matsushita Electric Corp of America	300.00	55.50
Alexander & Associates, Inc, 400 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc		
Do	Washington Hospital Center	25,000.00	
Barbara Allen, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	12,955.00	451.97
Edwin H. Allen, 1200 G Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn	765.00	
Pamela J. Allen, 122 C Street, NW, #280 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Mutual Insurance Companies	185.20	46.47
Alliance of American Insurers, 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036			54,025.16
Alliance of Nonprofit Mailers, 2001 S Street, NW, #301 Washington, DC 20009		1,443.09	6,044.51
Robert F. Allnut, 1100 15th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	1,000.00	
Margaret S. Almond, 1735 Jefferson Davis Highway Arlington, VA 22202	McDonnell Douglas Corp		
Victoria Almquist, 1616 P Street, NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036	Professionals' Coalition for Nuclear Arms Control	1,068.76	11,917.72
Alpha Lyracom d/b/a Pan American Satellite, One Pickwick Plaza Greenwich, CT 06830			
Michael J. Altier, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	National Retail Federation	3,500.00	
Law Offices of Robert Altman, 815 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Nonprescription Drug Manufacturers Assn	9,000.00	3,000.00
Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO, 5025 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016			5,000.00
John O. Ambler, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc	389.55	
American Academy of Family Physicians, 8880 Ward Parkway Kansas City, MO 64114		29,944.00	29,944.00
American Agriculture Movement, Inc, 100 Maryland Ave, NE, #500 Box 69 Washington, DC 20002		3,000.00	3,000.00
American Amusement Machine Assn, 12731 Directors Loop Woodbridge, VA 22192		17,788.00	17,788.00
American Arts Alliance Action League, Inc, 1319 F Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004-1151			10,016.32
American Assn for Marriage & Family Therapy, 1100 17th Street, NW, 10th Fl Washington, DC 20036		38,540.00	38,540.00
American Assn for Respiratory Care, 11030 Ables Lane Dallas, TX 75229		38,280.00	38,284.06
American Assn of Blood Banks, 8101 Glenbrook Road Bethesda, MD 20814-2749		5,000.00	5,000.00
American Assn of Meat Processors, P.O. Box 269 Elizabethtown, PA 17022		36.90	50.00
American Automobile Assn, 500 E Street, SW, #950 Washington, DC 20024			
American Bankers Assn, 1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036		173,217.05	173,217.05
American Business Conference, Inc, 1730 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006		30,000.00	28,723.63
American Cemetery Assn, 5201 Leesburg Pike, #1111 Falls Church, VA 22041			
American Council for Capital Formation, 1750 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006		2,681.00	3,127.00
American Council of Life Insurance, Inc, 1001 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004		46,492.70	46,492.70
American Farm Bureau Federation, 225 Touhy Ave Park Ridge, IL 60068		169,541.00	169,541.00
American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006			199,300.60
American Financial Services Assn, 919 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006			1,000.00
American Frozen Food Institute, 1764 Old Meadow Rd., #350 Mclean, VA 22102		11,500.00	11,500.00
American Grain Inspection Institute, 1629 K Stret, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006		12.69	170.00
American Home Products Corp, 1726 M Street, NW, Suite 1001 Washington, DC 20036			7,587.00
American Hotel & Motel Assn, 1201 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005		23,547.39	14,466.97

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
American Institute of Merchant Shipping, 1000 16th Street, NW, #511 Washington, DC 20036			4,369.50
American Insurance Assn, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036		6,152.00	6,152.00
American International Automobile Dealers Assn, 99 Canal Center Plaza, #500 Alexandria, VA 22314		329,133.00	108,710.00
American International Group, Inc, 70 Pine Street New York, NY 10270			48,481.01
American Israel Public Affairs Comm, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001		125,102.00	221,319.99
American Land Title Assn, 1828 L St., NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036			3,865.00
American League for Exports & Security Assistance, Inc, 122 C St., NW, #740 Washington, DC 20001		17,500.00	8,809.34
American Library Assn, 50 E. Huron St. Chicago, IL 60611		1,549.00	11,963.00
American Life League, Inc, Box 1350 Stafford, VA 22555		25,000.00	16,861.92
American Malting Barley Assn, Inc, 735 North Water Street, #908 Milwaukee, WI 53202		137,845.40	3,303.98
American Meat Institute, 1700 N. Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209		428,566.00	7,675.26
American Medical Association, 515 North State Street Chicago, IL 60610	American Medical Assn		84,716.50
American Methanol Institute, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006		12,500.00	36,294.00
American Motorcyclist Assn, P.O. Box 6114 Westerville, OH 43081		18,879.77	18,879.77
American Movers Conference, 1611 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314			26,761.00
American Nurses' Assn, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #100 West Washington, DC 20024-2571		49,635.80	49,635.80
American Occupational Therapy Assn, Inc, 1383 Piccard Drive P.O. Box 1725 Rockville, MD 20850-0822		10,239.27	10,239.27
American Orthotic and Prosthetic Assn, 1650 King Street, #500 Alexandria, VA 22314-1885		6,762.00	60,350.00
American Paper Institute, Inc, 260 Madison Ave. New York, NY 10016			9,610.00
American Petroleum Institute, 1220 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005		272,323.34	396,646.01
American Physical Therapy Assn, 1111 N. Fairfax St. Alexandria, VA 22314		1,702.61	1,702.61
American Podiatric Medical Assn, 9312 Old Georgetown Road Bethesda, MD 20814-1621			735.42
American Public Transit Assn, 1201 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005		47,800.00	47,800.00
American Pulpwood Assn, 1025 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005			
American Retreaders' Assn, P.O. Box 37203 Louisville, KY 40233		250.00	250.00
American Short Line Railroad Assn, 2000 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			189.00
American Soc for Medical Technology, 2021 L Street, NW, #400 Washintgton, DC 20036			16,960.71
American Soc of Anesthesiologists, 1101 Vermont Ave, NW, #606 Washington, DC 20005			20,800.00
American Soc of Hospital Pharmacists, 7272 Wisconsin Avenue Bethesda, MD 20814			13,800.00
American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc, 1801 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006		38,209.86	52,522.91
American Trucking Assns, Inc, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314		10,290.06	77,798.46
American Veterans of World War II, Korea & Vietnam (AMVETS), 4647 Forbes Boulevard Lanham, MD 20706		27,200.00	27,200.00
American Veterinary Medical Assn, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW #710 Washington, DC 20005		11,000.00	11,010.00
American Wind Energy Assn, 777 North Capitol St. NE, #805 Washington D.C., DC 20002		152,645.00	58,323.05
Americans for the High Frontier, 2800 Shirlington Road, #405A Arlington, VA 22206		26,327.85	32,607.65
Americans for Immigration Control, Inc, 717 Second Street, NE, #307 Washington, DC 20002		11,961.91	11,961.91
Americans for Nonsmokers' Rights, 2530 San Pablo Ave., #J Berkeley, CA 94702		1,244.00	1,244.00
Joanne Ames, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	1,500.00	
Laurel W. Ames, 989 Tahoe Keys Blvd., #6 South Lake Tahoe, CA 96150	League to Save Lake Tahoe	139.08	
Morris J. Amitay, P.C., 444 N. Capitol Street, NW, #712 Washington, DC 20001	Northrop Corp	9,000.00	
Do	Rand Eye Institute	5,000.00	
Do	Thompson Medical Co	3,000.00	
Jan S. Amundson, North Lobby, #1500 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers		
Sarah Jane Amundson, 900 2nd Street, NE, #303 Washington, DC 20002	Doris Day Animal League	192.00	192.00
Anadarko Petroleum Corp, 16855 Northchase Drive Houston, TX 77251-1330			
Byron Anderson, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #460(N) Washington, DC 20004-2505	New York Life Insurance Company	200.00	
Carl A. Anderson, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #501 Washington, DC 20004	Knights of Columbus	750.00	
Cynthia C. Anderson, 750 17th Street, NW 4th Floor Washington, DC 20006-4607	Enron Corp	3,000.00	
David J. Anderson, One KeyCorp Plaza P.O. Box 88 Albany, NY 12201-0088	KeyCorp	1,730.76	778.01
Jon A. Anderson, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036	Eaton Corp	3,965.00	75.24
Kenneth William Anderson, 1629 K Street, NW, #503 Washington, DC 20006	Evergreen International Aviation, Inc		339.00
Richard F. Anderson, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc		
Steven Anderson, 1764 Old Meadow Rd, #350 Mclean, VA 22102	American Frozen Food Institute	6,600.00	
Susan S. Anderson, 490 L'Enfant Plaza East, SW, #4200 Washington, DC 20024	Xerox Corp		
Tobyn J. Anderson, 601 Thirteenth Street, NW, #320 South Washington, DC 20005	National Independent Energy Producers	4,012.50	
Jill C. Andrews, 1331-A Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 217 Washington, DC 20004	Small Businesses for Advertising Choice	2,154.00	601.98
Michael Andrews, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #325 Washington, DC 20004	Salomon Brothers, Inc	4,000.00	59.74
William Robert Andrews, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Rockwell International Corp	3,000.00	1,362.05
Andrews & Kurth, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	American General Life Insurance Co. of Texas	800.00	
Do	Anker Energy Company		
Do	Association of Battery Recyclers	139.37	139.37
Do	Building Industry Assn of Southern California		
Do	Coalition for Habitat Conservation	8,600.00	
Do	Construction Industry Air Quality Coalition		
Do	GNB, Inc	10,293.90	10,293.90
Do	(For:Institute of Makers of Explosives)		
Do	International Alliance for Habitat Conservation		
Do	RSR Corporation	10,180.49	10,180.49
Andrews' Associates, Inc, 2550 M St., NW, #450 Washington, DC 20037	Ares-Serono, Inc		
Do	Association of Trial Lawyers of America		
Do	California Dairy Institute		
Do	Interstate Natural Gas Assn of America (INGAA)	17,500.00	
Do	Mars, Inc		
Do	Safeguard America's Family Enterprises		
Do	Thomson U.S., Inc		
Bill Angelo, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Animal Health Institute, 119 Oronoco Street P. O. Box 1417-D50 Alexandria, VA 22313			
Ernest Antczak, 27777 Inkster Road Farmington Hills, MI 48334	Michigan National Corp	307.21	639.00
John K Antholis, 22 Pine Street Morristown, NJ 07960	New Jersey Assn of Independent Car Rental Companies		
James J. Apperson, P.O. Box 52075 Phoenix, AZ 85072	Southwest Gas Corporation		
Apple Computer, Inc, 1550 M Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005			1,384.75
Appraisal Institute, Public Affairs Office 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1111 Washington, DC 20037		2,362.00	2,362.00
Paul W. Arcari, 201 N. Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Retired Officers Assn	8,347.50	
John Archer, 500 E Street, SW, #950 Washington, DC 20024	American Automobile Assn		
William T. Archey, 1615 H STreet, NW Washington, DC 20062-2000	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	475.00	
R. M. Julie Archuleta, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, 3rd Fl. Washington, DC 20006	Occidental Chemical Corp	25.00	14.00
Carolin Arczynski, 1201 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Transit Assn	1,600.00	
Arent Fox Kintner Plotkin & Kahn, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036-5339	American Assn of Bioanalysts	18,106.56	1,135.96
Do	American Assn of Occupational Health Nurses	12,729.89	377.39
Do	Aram Mardirosian		
Do	Jean-Bertrand Aristide	8,000.00	2,767.16
Do	Association of Professional Flight Attendants	20,000.00	1,200.00
Do	Children With Attention Deficit Disorder (CHADD)		125.00
Do	City of San Diego		3,489.94
Do	Independent Federation of Flight Attendants	7,000.00	150.00
Do	International Society for Clinical Laboratory Technology	2,000.00	
Do	Mercy Hospital of Des Moines, Iowa	13,369.50	404.92
Do	National Assn of College Stores		
Do	National Field Selling Assn		
Do	National Parking Association		514.00
Do	Navajo Nation	57,580.46	2,547.05
Do	Republic Of Chile	898.37	34.20
Do	Second Street Limited Partnership		
Do	SO-PAK-CO, Inc		613.55
John G. Arlington, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	425.00	40.00
Armenian Assembly of America, 122 C Street, NW #350 Washington, DC 20001		10,594.00	10,594.00
Fred Armstrong Jr, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20006	Portland Cement Assn		
Tertia R. Armstrong, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	161.00	
Angela J. Arnett, 1001 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance	800.00	
Luther Glenn Arnette, 125 N. West Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2754	Fleet Reserve Assn		
Carl F. Arnold, P.O. Drawer 7170 McLean, VA 22106	American Iron & Steel Institute	840.00	
Do	Ashland Oil Co	480.00	
Do	Corporate Property Investors	750.00	
Do	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Arnold & Porter, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Institute of Certified Public Accountants		
Do	American Red Cross		
Do	Antonelli Unsecured Creditor's Committee	3,067.50	11.00
Do	Avatar Utilities, Inc		
Do	Avis, Inc		
Do	ACPC		
Do	AFL-CIO		
Do	Bank of Montreal		
Do	Business Roundtable		
Do	Caribbean International News Corporation	11,883.50	324.00
Do	Commissioner, Dept of Telecommunications City of New York	2,550.00	92.16
Do	Computer Sciences Corp	1,660.00	
Do	Continental Corporation		
Do	Federated Investors	712.50	10.00
Do	Fujisawa USA, Inc		
Do	General Conference of Seventh-day Adventists	1,703.75	37.27
Do	Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc		
Do	Hopi Indian Tribe		
Do	International Commodities Clearing House		
Do	London Commodity Exchange		
Do	London International Financial Futures Exchange, Ltd		
Do	Michigan National Corp (for: Beverly Hills Fed Savings Bank)	498.75	
Do	Montefiore Medical Center	5,917.50	475.45
Do	National Assn of Telecommunications Officers & Advisors	3,334.50	4.00
Do	National Coordinating Comm for Multiemployer Plans	10,937.50	256.21
Do	NaPro BioTherapeutics, Inc		
Do	Penn Central Industries Group		
Do	Philip Morris, Inc	4,303.78	216.27
Do	Recording Industry Assn of America, Inc		
Do	Republic of Venezuela	1,250.00	21.00
Do	Sacramento Municipal Utility District		
Do	Stanford University		
Do	State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co	4,867.50	520.91
Do	Survival Technology, Inc		
Do	Thomsom Corp of America		
Do	Unilever United States, Inc		
L. Wayne Arny & Company, 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20037	American Logistics Infrastructure Improvement Construction	3,000.00	100.00
Do	FMC Corp	3,000.00	60.00
Do	Guam Airport Authority	20,000.00	150.00
Do	Technology for Communications, International	1,000.00	15.00
Thomas M. Arrasmith, 1301 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	IBM Corp	750.00	32.00
Deborah Arrindell, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #100 West Washington, DC 20024-2571	American Nurses Assn	395.00	132.32
Thomas Ludlow Ashley, 730 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Association of Bank Holding Cos	6,750.00	
Asian Pacific Economic Educational Cultural Organization, P.O. Box 891 Manila, Philippines			
Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc, 729 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005		22,500.00	
Associated Credit Bureaus, Inc, 1090 Vermont Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005		1,500.00	
Associated General Contractors of America, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006			16,500.00
Association of American Law Schools, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036			
Association of American Publishers, 1718 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009-1148		18,622.00	18,622.00
Association of American Railroads, American Railroads Building 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001		127,848.60	127,848.60
Association of American Veterinary Medical Colleges, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005			
Association of Certified Trucking Schools, 3050 K Street, NW, 4th Floor Washington, DC 20007			
Association of Maximum Service Television, Inc, 1400 16th Street, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20036			
Association of Oil Pipe Lines, 1725 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006			
Association of Trial Lawyers of America, 1050 31st St., NW Washington, DC 20007		11,470.00	11,470.00
George J. Aste, 1707 L St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036-4202	United Airlines, Inc	500.00	
Richard C. Atchison, One Tuna Lane San Diego, CA 92101	American Tunaboat Assn		1,000.00
Victor Atiyeh & Co, 519 SW Park St., #208 Portland, OR 97205	Fujitsu, Ltd		
Do	Seiko Epson		
John Atkin, 197 James Street Norwalk, CT 06850		2,000.00	
Atlantic Richfield Co, 515 South Flower Street Los Angeles, CA 90071			1,821.00
Deborah Marie Atwood, 1700 N. Moore St. Arlington, VA 22209	American Meat Institute	1,000.00	239.87
Leslie Aubin, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	3,401.00	200.00
John J. Auciello, P.O. Box 269 Elizabethtown, PA 17022	American Assn of Meat Processors		
Frank W. Ault, 2009 North 14th Street, #101 Arlington, VA 22201	American Retirees Assn	3,500.00	3,732.00
Ronald R. Austin, 1201 16th Street, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	Overseas Education Assn, Inc	1,056.36	
Susan M. Auther, 555 Thirteenth Street, NW, #450 West Columbia Square Washington, DC 20004	Union Pacific Corporation	7,850.00	1,842.24
Automotive Parts Rebuilders Assn, 4401 Fair Lakes Court Fairfax, VA 22033		503.44	503.44
John S. Autry, 1146 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Susan Davis Companies	12,000.00	1,413.00
Avon Products, Inc, 9 West 57th St. New York, NY 10019			
Merribel Symington Ayres, 601 Thirteenth Street, NW, #320 South Washington, DC 20005	National Independent Energy Producers	6,429.38	
Edward J. Babbitt, 400 Broadway Cincinnati, OH 45202	Western-Southern Life Insurance Co		
Gregory R. Babyak, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Contact Lens Institute		
Do	Genentech		
Do	MacAndrews & Forbes Holding, Inc		
Do	Municipal Finance Industry Assn		
Do	National Health Labs, Inc		
Do	John Nuveen & Co, Inc		
Michael H. Bader, 4350 North Fairfax Drive Arlington,, VA 22203	Haley Bader & Potts (For:TV 14, Inc)		
Charlotte M. Bahin, 1709 New York Avenue, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America	2,000.00	
George F. Bailey Jr., 400 South Union Street, #495 Montgomery, AL 36104	CSX Transportation		
William A. Bailey, 750 First Street, NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	3,000.00	18.00
William W. Bailey, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Bailey, Morris, & Robinson (For:American Imaging Assn)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Blue Cross of Western Pennsylvania)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Case Management Society of America)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Human Factors Applications, Inc)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Investment Company Institute)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Natural Gas Vehicles Coalition)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Upjohn Corp)		
Bailey Morris & Robinson, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	American Imaging Assn	12,000.00	
Do	Blue Cross of Western Pennsylvania	15,000.00	
Do	Case Management Society of America	18,000.00	
Do	Human Factors Applications, Inc		
Do	Investment Company Institute		
Do	National Assn of Broadcasters	19,000.00	
Do	Natural Gas Vehicles Coalition	16,500.00	
David Baime, 122 C Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	3,123.00	194.00
Edward R. Bajer, 1015 15th St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	587.50	
Gerald E. Baker, 1625 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Air Line Pilots Assn	6,000.00	617.41
James Jay Baker, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	2,932.50	306.95
John D. Baker, 815 Sixteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO	7,458.00	
R. Garrity Baker, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Baker & Hostetler, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Alexander & Alexander Services, Inc	3,000.00	3,000.00
Do	Allen Memorial Hospital	131.74	
Do	American Protestant Health Assn	8,826.29	171.00
Do	American Resort & Development Assn	3,000.00	3,000.00
Do	Amherst Hospital	71.40	
Do	ACEM	8,787.52	27.00
Do	California Independent Casualty Companies Assn	8,000.00	8,000.00
Do	Chubb Corporation	6,000.00	6,000.00
Do	Cleveland Clinic Foundation		
Do	College on Problems of Drug Dependence (CPDD)	4,997.90	
Do	Cominco, Ltd		
Do	Corroon & Black Corp	3,000.00	3,000.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Devilbiss Health Care, Inc	23,366.30	
Do	Edison Electric Institute	8,699.95	8,699.95
Do	Financial Holding Corp	5,000.00	5,000.00
Do	Flexi-Van Leasing/Pacific Holding Company	25,000.00	25,000.00
Do	Fund American Enterprises	2,500.00	2,500.00
Do	Frank B. Hall & Co, Inc	3,000.00	3,000.00
Do	Hospital Insurance Forum		492.43
Do	Hyatt Corp		
Do	Invacare Corporation		510.37
Do	Johnson & Higgins	3,000.00	3,000.00
Do	Life Gift Organ Donor Center	6,179.26	
Do	Lorain Community Hospital	35.69	
Do	Marsh & McLennan Companies	3,000.00	3,000.00
Do	Mitsui & Co (U.S.A.), Inc		
Do	Mitsui Plastics, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Insurance Brokers, Inc	10,000.00	10,000.00
Do	National Assn of Professional Insurance Agents		
Do	Renal Physicians of Texas	3,339.11	9.00
Do	Rollins Burdick Hunter	3,000.00	3,000.00
Do	Sedgwick James, Inc	3,000.00	3,000.00
Do	Society of Cardiovascular & Interventional Radiology	47,328.45	564.23
Do	St. Joseph Hospital & Health Center		
Do	St. Paul Fire & Marine	2,500.00	2,500.00
Do	Travelers Insurance Co	10,000.00	10,000.00
Do	United Fidelity Life Insurance	4,000.00	4,000.00
Baker Worthington Crossley Stansberry & Woolf, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20004	Argo Air	2,580.00	
Do	AT&T	720.00	
Do	Banyan Group, Ltd		
Do	Braniff		
Do	Burger King Corp		
Do	Dallas/Fort Worth International Airport Board	8,322.75	21.43
Do	Day & Zimmerman, Inc	1,845.00	171.93
Do	Duty Free International, Inc	283.50	
Do	Electric Data Systems, Inc		
Do	Federal Express Corp	17,334.00	203.56
Do	Fokker Aircraft, BV	953.40	
Do	Grand Metropolitan, Inc	1,312.50	45.00
Do	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan	10,462.50	134.91
Do	International Business Machines Corp (IBM)		
Do	Landauer, Inc		
Do	Los Angeles County Transportation Commission	15,892.50	
Do	Morrison Knudsen Corp	4,845.00	50.00
Do	MAS-Hamilton Group		
Do	National Business Aircraft Assn		
Do	National Soft Drink Assn	4,095.00	158.57
Do	North Carolina Air Cargo Airport Authority	1,080.00	21.43
Do	Occidental Petroleum Corp		
Do	Pennzoil Co		
Do	Pillsbury Company	700.50	106.68
Do	Pratt & Whitney		
Do	Ryder Aviall, Inc		
Do	Schering-Plough Corp	2,250.00	95.52
Do	Southern California Edison Co		
Do	U.S. Air, Inc	2,910.00	
Do	U.S. Sprint/Contel	8,595.00	53.34
Do	U.S. Tobacco, Inc	337.50	53.00
Do	Ventura Port District	6,945.00	86.16
Do	Waste Management, Inc		
Elizabeth Baldwin, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Psychological Assn	1,000.00	
H. R. Balikov, 333 Thornall St. Edison, NJ 08818	J. M. Huber Corp		
Stanley W. Balis, 1101 14th Street, NW, #1400 Washington, DC 20005	Miller Balis & O'Neil, P.C. (For:American Public Gas Assn (APGA))		
William L. Ball III, 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Soft Drink Assn	961.52	
William Lewis Ball, 1660 L Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	3,893.70
Ball Janik & Novack, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1035 Washington, DC 20004	ARCO	1,485.00	284.10
Do	City of Bellevue (Washington)	7,602.92	536.91
Do	City of Portland, OR	18,374.38	3,856.97
Do	City University	28,884.00	4,297.73
Do	Clackamas County	9,379.00	1,048.25
Do	Greenbrier Leasing, Inc	35,071.50	4,106.93
Do	Gunderson, Inc		
Do	Harsch Investment Corporation	15,991.00	1,359.06
Do	Mt. Hood Meadows Oregon, Ltd	20,774.00	1,176.38
Do	Northwest Industrial Gas Users	2,032.50	1,262.13
Do	Northwest Marine Iron Works	3,763.00	1,097.57
Do	Northwest Woodland Owners Council	9,625.00	1,959.61
Do	Oregon Department of State Lands	24,195.55	1,902.42
Do	Oregon Department of Transportation	23,170.00	1,914.62
Do	Oregon Graduate Institute of Science & Technology	9,676.50	648.44
Do	Oregon Museum of Science and Industry	1,210.50	145.80
Do	Pacific Marine, Inc		
Do	PacifiCorp Leasing		
Do	Schnitzer Steel Industries	5,787.50	565.60
Jack L. Ballard, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #352 Washington, DC 20004	Central & South West Services, Inc	1,820.50	642.50
Robert H. Ballard, 2 North 9th Street Allentown, PA 18101	Pennsylvania Power & Light Co		
Thomas M. Balmer, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Dairy Foods Association		
Michael Baly III, 1515 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	5,000.00	
Bank of Boston Corporation, 100 Federal St. Boston, MA 02110			4,508.49
Bank Leumi le-Israel, BM, 562 Fifth Avenue New York, NY 10017	Chemical Waste Management, Inc		
James T. Banks, 3003 Butterfield Road Oak Brook, IL 60521	Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc		
Kathryn Bannan, 1300 I Street, NW, #520-W Washington, DC 20005-3314	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Arab Republic of Egypt)	3,000.00	248.13
M. Graeme Bannerman, 888 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Bannerman and Associates, Inc (For:Beirut University College)	1,000.00	80.00
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Embassy of the Republic of Djibouti)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Government of the United Arab Emirates)	2,500.00	65.00
Do	NAC Re Corp		
Martha G. Bannerman, One Greenwich Plaza P.O. Box 2568 Greenwich, CT 06836-2568	National Assn for Uniformed Services	997.50	
James W. Bapple III, 5535 Hampstead Way Springfield, VA 22151	Financial Services Council	4,750.00	
Samuel J. Baptista, 1225 19th St., NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036	Boeing Company	7,494.74	368.74
Emory W. Baragar, 1700 N. Moore St., #2120 Rosslyn, VA 22209	American Assn of Blood Banks	2,500.00	
John Paul Barber, 8101 Glenbrook Road Bethesda, MD 20814-2749	American Maritime Congress	30,000.00	698.77
Haley R. Barbour, P.O.Box 960 Yazoo City, MS 39194	American Rice, Inc	15,000.00	355.69
Do	CBS, Inc	30,000.00	171.60
Do	Priamerica Financial Services	16,000.02	805.55
Do	Public Securities Assn	12,500.00	77.52
Betsy F. Barclay, 1445 New York Avenue, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Southwestern Bell Corp, Inc		5,322.36
M. Camille Bares, 1667 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Warner-Lambert Company		
G. Denise Barksdale, 1667 K Street, NW, #1270 Washington, DC 20006	Florida Power & Light Co		
Thomas W. Barlow, P.O. Box 14000 Juno Beach, FL 33408	Potomac Electric Power Company		
Iraline G. Barnes, 1900 Pennsylvania Ave, NW Washington, DC 20068	Citibank, NA	810.00	40.00
Barnett & Sivon, PC, 2000 M Street, NW, Suite 740 Washington, DC 20036	Marathon Oil Co	9,000.00	2,762.02
Ray A. Barnhart, 2602 Dellana Lane Austin, TX 78746	National Assn of Manufacturers	300.00	
Michael E. Baroody, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500-N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives		
Terry N. Barr, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	General Electric Co	4,000.00	
Robert W. Barrie, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	National Grange	5,000.00	
Robert E. Barrow, 1616 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Linda Curry Bartholomew, 2 North 9th Street Allentown, PA 18101	Pennsylvania Power & Light Co	62.50	
Linda L. Bartlett, 1341 G Street, NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Kraft General Foods, Inc	750.00	77.04
Robert G. Bartlett, 1415 Elliot Place, NW Washington, DC 20007	National Stone Assn	4,000.00	500.00
Jo-Anne R. Basile, 1133 21st Street 3rd Floor Washington, DC 20036	Cellular Telecommunications Industry Assn	7,500.00	285.32
Robert W. Batchelder, 1201 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Transit Assn	1,350.00	
Diane Bateman, 501 2nd Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Fertilizer Institute	9,000.00	982.28
Christopher M. Bates, 1325 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Motor and Equipment Manufacturers Association	1,750.00	10.00
Douglas P. Bates, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-2599	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	1,800.00	
Richard M. Bates, 1101 17th St. NW, #501 Washington, DC 20036	Disney Worldwide Services, Inc	45,000.00	1,034.28
Robin Battaglini, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #3000 Arlington, VA 22209	ITT Defense Technology Corp	1,000.00	50.00
Ellen Battistelli, 2010 Massachusetts Ave., NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Planned Parenthood Federation of America	1,227.46	31.84
Lana R. Batts, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	11,000.00	
Gary Lee Bauer, 700 13th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Focus on the Family	875.00	
Patricia M. Bauer Carlen, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Beirut University College)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Embassy of the Republic of Djibouti)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Government of the United Arab Emirates)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Government of Egypt)	500.00	257.77
Jeffrey A. Baum, 1667 K Street, NW, #1270 Washington, DC 20006	Warner-Lambert Company	3,000.00	
Barbara Bauman, 1800 K Street, NW, #1018 Washington, DC 20006	Kansas City Power & Light Company, et al.	17,724.00	5,929.00
Gregory J. Baumann, 8100 Oak Street Dunn Loring, VA 22027	National Pest Control Assn		
Grae Baxter, 1225 Eye Street, NW, Suite 401 Washington, DC 20005	Civil War Battlefield Foundation	52.50	38.50
Judith Bayer, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	United Technologies Corp	5,001.00	8.00
Bayh Connaughton Fensterheim & Malone, PC, 1575 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1025 Washington, DC 20005	ALC Communications Corp		
Do	Cook Group	8,370.38	300.00
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons	2,370.84	200.00
Do	Merrill Lynch & Company	12,500.00	4,166.00
Do	Milk Industry Foundation		
Do	National Basketball Assn	4,250.00	1,560.00
Do	National Soft Drink Assn	10,400.00	300.00
Do	Pennsylvania Savings Assn Insurance Corp		
Do	Real Estate Cappital Recovery Assn	2,600.00	275.00
Bayless Boland Bates & Madigan, 1072 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	SPI		
Do	Distilled Spirits Council of the U.S.	750.00	19.00
Do	Hauser Communications, Inc	1,175.00	76.00
Do	National Food Processors Assn	1,250.00	
Do	Newmont Mining Corporation	750.00	32.00
Do	Southwest Airlines	323.00	
Do	Southwestern Bell Corp	525.00	
Do	Stewart & Stevenson Services, Inc	5,000.00	6.00
Do	Trimble Navigation, Ltd	400.00	86.31
Richard 'Sandy' Beach, 805 15th Street NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005-2207	Credit Union National Assn, Inc	7,000.00	
Beacon Consulting Group, Inc, 1012 Pennsylvania Ave, SE Washington, DC 20003	Asphalt-Rubber Producers Group	15,000.00	2,135.18
Do	Big Brothers & Big Sisters of America		53.88
Do	Museum of Science & Industry	7,500.00	164.08
Do	Mystic Seaport Museum	6,000.00	184.23
Do	National Coalition for Volunteer Protection		223.77
Do	National Crime Prevention Council	12,000.00	312.88
Do	National Museum of Health & Medicine Foundation	13,500.00	500.60
Do	New England Conservatory of Music	11,250.00	276.82
Do	Orton Dyslexia Society	1,650.00	77.33
Do	TDS Healthcare Systems Corp	16,080.00	8,469.74
Bruce A. Beam, 801 Pennsylvania Ave, #214 Washington, DC 20004	American Electric Power Service Corp	322.15	
Dorothy A. Beam, 1510 Laburnum Street McLean, VA 22101	Richard J. Sullivan Associates (For:Association of American Railroads)		
Do	Richard D. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Design Professionals Coalition)	7,500.00	
Do	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:National Utility Products Co)		
Do	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District)		
Do	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Pyrotechnic Signal Manufacturers Assn)		
	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Water Environment Research Foundation).		
Kevin M. Beattie, 475 Riverside Drive #239 New York City, NY 10115	Morality in Media, Inc		
Hubert Beatty, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Brenda Larsen Becker, 655 15th Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	761.00	100.36
Steven M. Beckman, 1757 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Int'l Union, United Auto Aerospace & Agric Implement Workers	9,553.18	25.00
Elizabeth W. Beckwith, 300 5th Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Osteopathic Assn	5,000.00	
William W. Beddow, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #750 Washington, DC 20006	Caterpillar, Inc	3,000.00	
Howard Bedlin, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	674.62	
Beer Institute, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #825 Washington, DC 20005			
William A. Behan, 1700 N. Moore St., #820 Arlington, VA 22209	Magnavox Electronics Systems Corp	4,000.00	4,164.96
Edwin L. Behrens, Market Square 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20004-2604	Procter & Gamble Co	200.67	
Mark Belanger, 805 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022	Major League Baseball Players Assn		
Denise Bell, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	672.72
Howard H. Bell, 1400 K St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Advertising Federation		
Stephen E. Bell, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20004	Salomon Brothers, Inc	5,000.00	
Winston Everett Bell, P.O. Box 26543 Las Vegas, NV 89126			
Trina Bellak-Bronfman, 1325 G Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries, Inc	1,500.00	179.78
Julia Jackson Bellinger, 2626 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	National Telephone Cooperative Assn	5,000.00	664.22
Joseph M. Bellino, 444 North Capitol Street, NW, #845 Washington, DC 20001	National Air Traffic Controllers Assn	507.10	
James P. Bellis, 1725 K Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20006	Association of National Advertisers, Inc		
Lisa Bellucci, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the United States		
Terre Belt, 1015 Fifteenth Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	1,250.00	
Keith B. Belton, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn	600.00	219.20
Jennifer L. Bendall, 1020 19th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Recording Industry Assn of America, Inc	6,400.00	
Daniel J. Bennet, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
Catherine Bennett, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #925 Washington, DC 20004	Pfizer, Inc	3,000.00	866.05
William M. Bennett, 1420 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2715	National Society of Professional Engineers	1,250.00	
John C. Bennison, P.O. Box 23992 Washington, DC 20026-3992	American Soc of Travel Agents	8,500.00	
Jodean Robbins Bens, 727 N. Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Assn	1,593.75	245.00
James M. Bensberg, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005-3914	American Motorcyclist Assn	13,861.25	1,352.17
Frederick S. Benson III, 2001 L Street, NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	Weyerhaeuser Company		767.06
James E. Benton, N. J. Petroleum Council 150 W. State Street Trenton, NJ 08608	American Petroleum Institute	55.00	
Todd P. Bentsen, 1627 Lamont Street, NW Washington, DC 20010	Rainbow Lobby, Inc	3,529.55	
Rebecca J. Berg, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Blue Cross Blue Shield of Florida)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Fujisawa/Lyphomed)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Port Everglades)	525.00	
Do	Hill & Knowlton (For:Stelco, Inc)		
Douglas L. Berger, 1333 F Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20004-1108	Advertising Mail Marketing Assn	4,400.00	
Bob Bergland, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	75.00	
Bergner Boyette & Bockorny, Inc, 1101 16th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Avianca Airlines	2,000.00	150.00
Do	Bell Atlantic Corp	5,000.00	885.00
Do	Berman Associates (for Limited)	1,000.00	1,403.42
Do	Capital Research & Management Company	2,000.00	400.00
Do	China External Trade Development Council	2,000.00	150.00
Do	Edison Electric Institute	2,000.00	425.00
Do	Elanco Animal Health	1,000.00	700.00
Do	Enseco	1,000.00	700.00
Do	Flo-Sun Land Corp	4,000.00	1,646.33
Do	Fox Broadcasting Company	3,000.00	430.00
Do	Friendship in Freedom Assn	1,000.00	450.00
Do	Glaxo, Inc	2,000.00	845.00
Do	Mallinckrodt, Inc	2,000.00	425.00
Do	McDonnell Douglas Corp	1,200.00	400.00
Do	Metpath	1,000.00	197.00
Do	Murry's, Inc		90.00
Do	National American Wholesale Grocers Assn (NAWGA)	1,000.00	975.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	National Assn of Business & Educational Radio, Inc	500.00	205.00
Do	National Soft Drink Assn	3,000.00	748.00
Do	Ogden Martin Systems, Inc	2,500.00	1,286.70
Do	Okeelanta Corp	5,000.00	1,796.33
Do	Orange & Rockland Utilities	4,000.00	1,486.00
Do	Philip Morris Co, Inc	2,000.00	479.43
Gene S. Bergoffen, 1320 Braddock Place, #720 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Private Truck Council		
Edwin M. Bergsmark, 1000 Regency Court, Suite 209 Toledo, OH 43623	Bergsmark & Associates (For:Rudolph/Libbe Companies, Inc & subsidiaries)		
Paul C. Bergson, 1325 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004	Bergson & Company (For:Halon Research Institute)	1,000.00	
Do	Smokeless Tobacco Council	1,000.00	
Jane W. Bergwin, 1016 16th Street, NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Consumers Power Co	3,448.00	6,998.00
Jessica Berk, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute	453.20	1,848.02
Dayle Berke, 519 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	National Assn for Home Care	292.24	
Antoinette C. Berkely, P.O. Box 2972 Washington, DC 20013			
Nathan R. Berkley, 1611 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Movers Conference	500.00	
Pamela M. Berkwitz, Norwest Center-Sixth & Marquette Minneapolis, MN 55479-1032	Norwest Corporation	12,500.00	3,795.24
Ellen Berman, 2000 L St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Energy Council of America		
Jason S. Berman, 1020 19th St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Recording Industry Assn of America, Inc		
Richard B. Berman, 607 14th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Burger King Corp		
Do	FICA Fairness Coalition		
Do	S&A Restaurants Corp		
William R. Berman, 500 E Street, SW, #950 Washington, DC 20024	American Automobile Assn		
Joan Kovalic Bernard, 2100 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #755 Washington, DC 20037	BASF Corp		
Mary E. Bernhard, 1615 H St., NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	1,620.00	
Delanne Bernier, 1023 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Wine & Spirits Wholesalers of America, Inc		266.13
Jules Bernstein, 1920 L Street, NW, #602 Washington, DC 20036	Federal Law Enforcement Officers Assn	6,249.00	470.17
Bernstein & Lipsett, 1920 L Street, NW, #602 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Police Organizations	24,000.00	10,630.41
Craig A. Berrington, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Max N. Berry, 3213 O St., NW Washington, DC 20007	American Importers Meat Products Group		
Do	Centre National Interprofessional de L'Economic Laitiere		
Do	Federation des Exportateurs de Vins & Spiritueux de France		
Do	Florida Department of Citrus		
Robert E. Berry, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	1,950.00	223.75
Michael J. Bertelsen, Beneficial Management Corp. 453 New Jersey Ave., SE Washington, DC 20005	Beneficial Management Corp	600.00	
Bill Bertera, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Ann Beser, 2000 K Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	5,400.00	
John F. Betar, 730 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Association of Bank Holding Cos	24,000.00	
Ed Bethune, P.O. Box 200 210 East Vine Street Searcy, AR 72143	FBI Agents Assn	13,500.00	457.84
Albert J. Beveridge, 1350 I Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	Beveridge & Diamond (For:Foundation for Environmental & Economic Progress, Inc).		
Beveridge & Diamond, P.C., 1350 Eye Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	Conference of National Park Concessioners		
Do	Foundation for Environmental & Economic Progress, Inc	1,812.42	3,234.22
Do	Laurance S. Rockefeller		
Janice Bezanson, 601 Westlake Drive Austin, TX 78746	Texas Committee on Natural Resources	192.00	63.94
Heidi Biggs, 2001 L Street NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	Weyerhaeuser Company		197.23
James L. Bikoff, 1801 K Street, NW, Suite 400K Washington, DC 20006	Arter & Hadden (For:Nintendo of America, Inc)		
Leon G. Billings, Inc, 901 15th St., NW, #570 Washington, DC 20005	American Public Power Association	1,640.82	
Do	South Coast Air Quality Management District	18,088.00	
Do	Sterling Forest Corporation	12,425.00	
Do	Waste Management, Inc	32,090.62	
Ray B. Billups Jr., 1130 Connecticut Ave, NW, #830 Washington, DC 20036	Southern Company Services, Inc	5,454.62	4,853.92
David Billy, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	International Assn of Fire Fighters	10,177.00	
Stuart Binstock, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Peggy K. Binzel, 820 First Street, NE, #620 Washington, DC 20002	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc	2,118.00	
Biocraft Laboratories, Inc, 18-01 River Road Fair Lawn, NJ 07410			
Birch Horton Bittner and Cherot, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Alaska Wetlands Coalition		
Do	Arkansas Electric Energy Consumers		
Do	Calista Corp		
Do	City of St. George		
Do	CSX Yukon Pacific		
Do	Fish Alaska, Inc		
Do	Grand Targhee Ski Resort		
Do	Holland American Lines, Inc		
Do	International MicroSpace, Inc		
Do	North Slope Borough		
Do	Old Harbor Corp		
Do	Point of Rocks Ranch, Inc		
Do	Professional Sportfish Col. for Fairness in Fed. Regulations		
Do	Sealaska Corp		
Do	St. George Tanaq Corp		
Do	Tanadgusix Corporation		
Do	Turlock Irrigation District		
Do	University of Alaska Fairbanks		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Do	Wildlife Legislative Fund of America		
Susan Birmingham, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	9,923.34	
McNair Bishop, 1725 K Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20006	Association of National Advertisers, Inc		
Bituminous Coal Operators' Assn, 918 16th Street, NW, Suite 303 Washington, DC 20006-2971		63,673.00	48,593.00
Gerrie Bjornson, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	B.F. Goodrich Co	100.00	
Judy Black, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #204 Alexandria, VA 22314	International Council of Shopping Centers	550.00	
Wayne V. Black, Keller and Heckman 1001 G Street, NW, #500 West Washington, DC 20001	INDA, Assn of the Nonwoven Fabrics Industry		
Black Crotty Sims Hubka Burnett Bartlett & Samuels, 501 North Grandview Ave. P.O. Box 5488 Daytona Beach, FL 32018	Aetna Life & Casualty		
Do	Health Images, Inc	11,227.00	
Do	Midland Risk Insurance Company		
Do	Nascar, Inc		
Do	Security First Federal Savings & Loan Assn		
Black Manafort Stone & Kelly, Inc, 211 North Union Street, #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	Aetna Life & Casualty	7,000.00	29.84
Do	Allied-Signal Corp	22,500.00	22.47
Do	American Airlines	30,000.00	
Do	Bethlehem Steel Corp	22,500.00	
Do	Carlyle Group	15,000.00	
Do	Casino Association of New Jersey	7,500.00	64.55
Do	Chrysler Corp	15,000.00	141.71
Do	Clark Construction Group	9,000.00	
Do	First National Bank of Chicago	22,500.00	72.86
Do	Gas Safety Action Council	9,000.00	
Do	Government of Greece	4,000.00	
Do	Government of Nigeria	12,500.00	
Do	GTech Corp	10,000.00	39.82
Do	D. George Harris & Associates	4,500.00	
Do	Horsham Corporation	5,000.00	
Do	Johnson & Johnson, Inc	30,000.00	169.49
Do	Kashmiri American Foundation	35,000.00	189.76
Do	Katun Corp	11,250.00	
Do	League of Leaders for Philippine Development		
Do	MacAndrews & Forbes Holdings, Inc/Revlon Group, Inc	45,000.00	449.74
Do	Military Audits of Market Information, Inc	4,500.00	
Do	Mortgage Insurance Companies of America	3,125.00	
Do	NOVA University	15,000.00	
Do	Puerto Rico Federal Affairs Administration	9,000.00	
Do	Republic of Kenya	66,000.00	
Do	Software Productivity Consortium	22,500.00	
Do	South Carolina Economic Development Board	2,000.00	
Do	Textron	3,750.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Tobacco Institute	22,500.00	
Do	Trump Organization	18,000.00	
Do	Union Pacific Corp	15,000.00	
Do	Usarin Land Development Corp	6,000.00	
Do	UNITA	75,000.00	29.84
Joseph W. Blackburn, P.O. Box 55727 2222 Arlington Ave., So. Birmingham, AL 35255	Sirote & Permutt, PC (For:McAbee Construction)		455.77
Lisa E. Blackwell, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors		
Robert J. Blackwell Jr., 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036	Ebasco Services, Inc	3,645.00	813.47
Bev D. Blackwood, 1899 L Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation		
Stephen J. Blair, 750 First Street, NE, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20002	Career College Assn, Inc	750.00	
Roy Blake, 900 University Dr. Nacogdoches, TX 75961	Philip Morris, Inc	3,000.00	395.74
Ernest Blazar, 122 C Street NW Washington, DC 20001	American League for Exports & Security Assistance (ALESA)	2,100.00	
Michael E. Bleier, Mellon Bank N.A. One Mellon Bank Center, #1915 Pittsburgh, PA 15258-0001	Mellon Bank N.A.	2,500.00	
David Bley, 1501 4th Ave., 19th Floor Seattle, WA 98101	Federal Home Loan Bank of Seattle	8,750.00	16,879.40
Richard W. Bliss, 1079 Papermill Court, NW Washington, DC 20007	Amax, Inc	900.00	58.39
Do	Barrett Refining Corp	1,150.00	63.70
Do	Figgie International	958.75	93.75
Do	Hunter Industrial Facilities, Inc	3,000.00	392.81
Do	National Paint & Coatings Assn, Inc	862.50	140.51
Do	Spa & Pool Assn	600.00	27.15
Bliss & Riordan, 431 West 7th Ave., #201 Anchorage, AK 99501	Akhiok-Kaguyak, Inc	1,665.94	
John R. Block, 201 Park Washington Court Falls Church, VA 22046	National-American Wholesale Grocers' Assn	3,000.00	
L. Thomas Block, 270 Park Avenue New York, NY 10017	Chemical Bank	5,000.00	1,300.00
Peter L. Blocklin, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	9,300.00	
Jennifer Blomstrom, 1531 P Street, NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20005	Sierra Club Legal Defense Fund	2,880.00	1,711.45
Rebecca K. Blood, 2301 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	2,000.00	
Shawn M. Bloom, 901 E Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004-2837	American Assn of Homes for the Aging		8.80
Mark Bloomfield, 1750 K St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	American Council for Capital Formation	1,033.00	
Shirley A. Bloomfield, 2626 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	National Telephone Cooperative Assn	12,000.00	296.25
Robert S. Bludworth, 5205 Leesburg Pike, #1600 Falls Church, VA 22041	National Beer Wholesaler's Assn	3,500.00	92.38
Joanne Blum, 2010 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Planned Parenthood Fed of America, Inc	6,342.64	266.00
Lawrence D. Blume, 2000 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Graham & James (For:American Hawaii Cruises)	1,410.00	
Do	Miles, Inc		
Do	Graham & James (For:Milk Specialties Co)		
Patti Blumer, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1250 Washington, DC 20005	American Dietetic Assn	1,000.00	227.22
Boat Owners Assn of the U.S., 880 S. Pickett St. Alexandria, VA 22304		110,000.00	110,000.00
Elizabeth A. Bock, 1111 19th Street, NW, Suite 408 Washington, DC 20036	Mitsubishi Motors America, Inc	103.95	
Judith Ann Boddie, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW 4th Floor Washington, DC 20004	Edison Electric Institute	6,174.24	342.91
Denise A. Bode, 1101 Sixteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		40.00
Robert Spurrier Boege, 1575 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Soc of Assn Executives	300.00	
Doyce Boesch, 320 4th Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Brooke International	937.50	
Larry A. Boggs, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	600.00	
Stacy A. Bohlen, 300 5th Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Humane Society of the United States	1,764.33	137.96
John K. Boidock, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Suite 230 Washington, DC 20004	Texas Instruments	1,500.00	
Patricia Boinski, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	600.00	
James E. Boland, 1341 G Street, NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Philip Morris Management Corp	5,000.00	116.00
Mark P. Bolduc, 1125 15th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America	5,300.00	627.98
Eugene R. Bolo, 4000 Boury Center Wheeling, WV 26003	Oralco Management Services, Inc (For:Ormet Corp)		
M. Joel Bolstein, 4000 Bell Atlantic Tower 1717 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19103-2793	Dechert Price & Rhoads (For:Monell Chemical Senses Center)	2,273.75	
Naila Bolus, 305 7th Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Womens Action for Nuclear Disarmament, Inc, et al.	4,300.00	
Benjamin C. Bolusky, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	American Assn of Nurserymen		
Judith Bonderman, 1225 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	209.00	
Franklin Bonitto D., 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corporation	625.00	175.32
Brian C. Bonnet, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #801 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Truck Stop Operators		
Edward Book, Two Layfayette Centre 1133 21st Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Travel Industry Assn of America	4,588.00	
Gaylon B. Booker, P.O. Box 12285 1928 North Parkway Memphis, TN 38182	National Cotton Council of America	687.00	1.31
John K. Booth, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Mary Booth, 312 Massachusetts Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Trust for Public Land		
Henry Borelli, 14589-053 P.O. Box 1000 Leavenworth, KS 66048-1000			
Lydia A. Borland, 2300 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	International Advisers, Inc (For:Embassy of Turkey)	2,843.74	389.85
Lizbet Boroughs, 1100 17th Street, NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20036	American Association for Marriage & Family Therapy	1,564.00	
Laurence D. Bory, 1015 15th St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	2,681.25	
Carroll Bostic, 1300 North 17th Street, Suite 1320 Arlington, VA 22209-3801	Eastman Kodak Company (Imaging Group)	180.00	
G. Stewart Boswell, 2500 Wilson Blvd. #301 Arlington, VA 22201	American Apparel Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Charles G. Botsford, 1730 M St., NW, #911 Washington, DC 20036	McDonnell Douglas Helicopters, et al.	1,000.00	
John C. Bottenberg, 800 S.W. Jackson, #1120 Topeka, KS 66612	Philip Morris, Inc	2,500.00	815.42
Claude P. Boudrias, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	400.00	276.50
Kenneth A. Bouldin, 1212 Potomac Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Computer Dealers & Lessors Assn		
Laura L. Bourne, 1750 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	100.00	
Wayne A. Boutwell, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives	1,320.00	
Joseph Bow, 1901 N. Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209	Foodservice & Packaging Institute		
John Bowers Jr., 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO	18,018.00	708.77
Michael Bowers, 1100 17th Strret, NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20036	American Assn for Marriage & Family Therapy	3,100.00	
M. Kenneth Bowler, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Pfizer, Inc	3,000.00	2,141.28
J. Laing Bowles, 1015 Fifteenth Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	453.75	
Christopher Bowlin, 1331 Penn. Ave., NW, #1500N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	175.00	
Richard P. Bowling, 1020 Princess Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Truck Trailer Manufacturers Assn	1,000.00	
Joan Costain Bowyer, 1015 15th St., NW, #909 Washington, DC 20005	Phelps Dodge Corp	150.00	
John G. Boyd, 1301 K St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	International Business Machines Corp	120.00	27.00
Robert K. Boyd, 1100 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20080	Washington Gas Light Company	300.00	60.00
Thomas M. Boyd, 600 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, Suite 206 Washington, DC 20003	Federal Kemper Life Assurance Co	58.33	
Do	Kemper Corp		
Do	Kemper Financial Services, Inc	283.33	15.00
Do	Kemper Investors Life Insurance Company	58.33	
Do	Kemper Reinsurance Company	500.00	94.00
Do	Kemper Corporation (For:Kemper Securities Group, Inc)	325.00	27.75
Philip B. Boyer, 421 Aviation Way Frederick, MD 21701	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn	2,500.00	
J. Patrick Boyle, 1700 N. Moore Street, #1600 Arlington, VA 22209	American Meat Institute	2,187.50	
Cynthia R. Boynton, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Gordley Associates (For:National Sunflower Assn)	65.00	
Do	Gordley Associates (For:U.S. Canola Assn)	65.00	
Bracewell & Patterson, 2000 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc		
Do	Caribbean Marine, Inc		
Do	Centex Corp		
Do	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Do	Edison Electric Institute		
Do	Enron Corp	1,500.00	900.00
Do	Enterprise Products Co		
Do	Genentech, Inc		
Do	Graham Resources, Inc		
Do	Higman Barge Lines, Inc		
Do	Hunt Oil Company		
Do	Louisiana Land & Exploration Co		
Do	Lyondell Petrochemical Co		
Do	MEPC American Properties		
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc		
Do	Pennsylvania Natural Gas Assn		
Do	Rohm & Hass Co		
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc		
Do	Southdown/Pelto Oil Company		
Do	Sterling Chemicals, Inc		
Do	Texas Ophthalmological Assn		
Do	Torch Energy Advisors, Inc		
Do	Valero Energy Corporation		
Bracy Williams & Company, 601 13th Street, NW, #510 South Washington, DC 20005	American Society for Bone & Mineral Research	6,000.00	120.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Arkla, Inc	7,000.00	170.00
Do	City of Klamath Falls	7,000.00	105.00
Do	City of Tucson	7,000.00	95.00
Do	Coin Coalition	10,000.00	205.00
Do	County of Winnebago	2,000.00	60.00
Do	Daishowa America Company, Ltd	8,000.00	220.00
Do	Energy Absorption Systems, Inc	8,000.00	135.00
Do	Fieldstone Co	1,000.00	35.00
Do	Greater Rockford Airport Authority	5,000.00	130.00
Do	St. Louis Airport Authority	4,000.00	125.00
Do	United Technologies Corp	4,000.00	90.00
Do	Western Fuels Association, Inc	2,000.00	70.00
Martha Braddock, 6808 Hathaway Street Springfield, VA 22152	Association of State DAM Safety Officials	6,750.00	40.50
Sarah Brady, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	25,064.00	
Lynn M. Bragg, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Edison Electric Institute	3,616.52	600.99
Raymond F. Bragg Jr., 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700-E Washington, DC 20007	Legislative Strategies (For:American Independent Refiners Assn)		
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Berry Petroleum Company)	449.50	60.00
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Calcasieu Refining Company)	449.50	60.00
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Consolidated Natural Gas Service Company, Inc)	271.25	300.00
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Huntway Refining Company)	449.50	60.00
Do	Hydro Coalition	620.00	300.00
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Laketon Refining Company)	449.50	60.00
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition)		
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:State of New Mexico (Natural Gas Programs))		
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:SEC Donohue)	620.00	408.60
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:U.S. Oil and Refining Company)	449.50	60.00
Stuart J. Brahs, 1350 I Street, NW, #1030 Washington, DC 20005	Principal Financial Group	293.13	
Barbara Bramble, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	133.08	
Brand & Lowell, 923 15th Street, NW, Fifth Fl. Washington, DC 20005	Herb A. Caddell		
Do	Carnegie Group, Inc		
Do	Environmental & Safety Data Exchange		
Do	Hewlett-Packard Co	473.00	
Do	National Assn for Home Care		
Do	National Assn of Professional Baseball Leagues, Inc	87.50	
Do	NCube	520.00	
Do	Olin Pantex, Inc		
Do	Oracle Corp		
Do	S.A.F.E.		
Do	Seafarers International Union		
Do	Unisys	1,197.00	
Roy Braunstein, 1300 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	15,105.87	87.61
Carolyn J. Breedlove, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	3,978.55	
Carolyn L. Brehm, 1660 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	2,715.11
Peter E. Brereton, Society Corporation 127 Public Square, 7th Floor Cleveland, OH 44114	Savings and Community Bankers of America	3,300.00	86.75
Jack E. Bresch, 4455 Woodson Road St. Louis, MO 63134	Catholic Health Assn of the United States	3,492.98	
Thomas M. Bresnahan III, 1700 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Chevron Companies	6,000.00	75.00
William O. Bresnick, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc	250.00	
F.H. Brewer III, 1913 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Assn, Inc	1,015.00	61.36
Larry K. Brewer, 1235 Jefferson Davis Highway Arlington, VA 22202	ESCO Electronics Corp		1,066.08
Michael Brien, 1615 M Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corp		
John R. Brigance, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	2,000.00	
Sue M. Briggum, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	4,800.00	18.00
Craig S. Brightup, 206 E Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	National Roofing Contractors Assn	5,250.00	1,022.00
Michael F. Brinck, 4647 Forbes Boulevard Lanham, MD 20706	AMVETS	6,800.00	6,800.00
Robert J. Brinkmann, 1627 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	National Newspaper Assn	2,000.00	
William M. Brodhead, 900 Marquette Building Detroit, MI 48226	Plunkett & Cooney (For:NBD Bancorp, Inc)	5,500.00	689.42
Do	Plunkett & Cooney (for City of Detroit, Michigan)	8,625.00	17.00
Do	Plunkett & Cooney (for Michigan Consolidated Gas Co)	12,224.00	5,511.94
David A. Brody, 1140 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #803 Washington, DC 20036	American Fiber Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Do	Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith		
Do	BASF Corp	1,500.00	
Do	Corn Coalition	750.00	
Do	Corning, Inc	1,300.00	
Do	Telecommunications Industry Assn	300.00	
Marcia D. Brody, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn	250.00	
Michael J. Brokovich, 8201 Greensboro Drive McLean,, VA 22102	Paramax Systems Corporation	1,000.00	200.00
Michael D. Bromberg, 1111 19th St., NW, #402 Washington, DC 20036	Federation of American Health Systems	4,500.00	
Brooke International, 65 East 55th Street, 33rd Floor New York, NY 10022			1,875.00
Dale E. Brooks, 1401 I St., NW #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron Companies	500.00	
E. R. Brooks, P.O. Box 660164 Dallas, TX 75266	Central & South West Corp		
Edward J. Brothers, 1487 Weber Dr., Suite A Indianapolis, IN 46227			
Robert F. Brothers, 1776 I Street, NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Kodak Company	350.00	465.00
J. Robert Brouse, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Nonprescription Drug Manufacturers Assn (NDMA)		2,950.00
Joseph Browder, 418 10th St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Dunlap & Browder, Inc		
Alvin Brown, 4573 MacArthur Boulevard, NW, #103 Washington, DC 20007			
Cynthia A. Brown, 1640 Wisconsin Ave., NW, First Floor Washington, DC 20007	American College of Surgeons		
Cynthia L. Brown, 4301 N. Fairfax Drive, #330 Arlington, VA 22203	Shipbuilders Council of America	15,000.00	
Dale E. Brown, 1801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	MCI Communications Corp	4,000.00	2,659.87
David S. J. Brown, 700 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Monsanto Co	700.00	27,054.88
Dianne C. Brown, 750 First St., NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	1,000.00	
Felicien J. Brown, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Association of Retired Persons	713.46	42.56
James P. Brown, 232 N. Kingshighway, #202 St. Louis, MO 63108	Bi-State Development Agency	8,400.00	4,620.00
Do	City of St. Louis - City Hall	4,900.00	2,155.00
Do	Lambert-St. Louis International Airport	27,000.00	8,925.00
John J. Brown, 50 E Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Clark S. Herman Associates, Inc	1,000.00	600.00
Do	Govt Affairs Policy Council of the Reg Bell Operating Co	1,000.00	400.00
Do	John J. Brown & Associates (For:Labor Management Committee of the Tobacco Institute).	1,000.00	400.00
Michael J. Brown, 18 East Custis Ave. Alexandria, VA 22301	Klein & Saks (for: Gold Institute)	3,000.00	236.08
Do	Klein & Saks (For:Silver Institute)		
Omer F. Brown II, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Davis Wright Tremaine (For:Hazardous Waste Action Coalition)		
Do	Davis Wright Tremaine (For:Lockheed Engineering & Sciences Co)	21,965.00	191.32
Ralph Brown, Suite 107 701 S. 22nd Street Omaha, NB 68102	M.O.A.A.I.O.A. & Subs, Inc		
Robert Craig Brown, P.O.Box 12285 Memphis, TN 38182	National Cotton Council of America	1,604.00	68.83
Steven J. Brown, 421 Aviation Way Frederick, MD 21701	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn	2,000.00	
Valerie L. Brown, New Jersey Law Center 1 Constitution Square New Brunswick, NJ 08901-1500	New Jersey State Bar Assn		
Vincent D. Brown, Nebraska Petroleum Council P.O. Box 95063 Lincoln, NB 68509	American Petroleum Institute	2,000.00	
Will Rolland Brown, 11 Dupont Circle, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036-1207	Albers & Company (For:May Department Stores Co)		
William E. Brown, 1667 K Street, NW #420 Washington, DC 20006	Mead Corporation	200.00	25.00
William Y. Brown, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	1,675.00	
Clarence J. Brown and Co, Inc, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	BHC, Inc	8,200.00	
Do	Chris-Craft Industries, Inc		
Do	Ohio Edison Co	2,500.00	
Do	United Television, Inc		
Thomas H. Brownell, GE Aerospace 1331 Pennslyvania Ave., NW, #890 Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	3,041.00	218.00
Brownstein Hyatt Farber & Strickland, P.C., 410 17th Street, 22nd Floor Denver, CO 80202	Lake Catamount Joint Venture	588.00	
Do	New Valley Corporation	1,883.09	1,593.06
Brownstein Zeidman & Lore, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Pennrose Properties	340.00	8.00
Do	Related Companies, Inc	3,000.00	37.07
Broydrick Broydrick & Dacey, 600 East Mason Street Milwaukee, WI 53202	Aurora Health Care	9,675.03	880.40
Do	Blood Center of Southeastern Wisconin	100.00	
Do	Children's Hospital of Wisconsin	7,875.00	593.07
Do	EDS Corp	2,806.25	16.91
Do	Meehan Seaway	100.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	1,037.50	68.58
Do	Milwaukee Area Technical College		
Do	Milwaukee Metropolitan Sewerage District	820.00	17.64
Do	Oneida Nation	47,038.75	2,598.10
Do	Plumbers Local #75	445.00	0.30
Do	PrimeCare Health Plan	17,931.25	2,045.43
Do	Specialty Vehicle Institute of America	100.00	
Do	Waste Management, Inc	20,165.00	1,718.46
Do	Watertown Memorial Hospital	612.50	75.79
Jeanne Broyhill, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20077	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp		
Thomas P. Bruderle, 7272 Wisconsin Ave. Bethesda, MD 20814	American Soc of Hospital Pharmacists	10,200.00	
David J. Brugger, 1350 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Association of America's Public Television Stations		
William K. Brunette, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	732.59	142.55
J. M. Brunkenhoefer, 227 Massachusetts Avenue, NE, #100 Washington, DC 20002	United Transportation Union	6,250.00	639.24
Michael E. Brunner, 2626 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	National Telephone Cooperative Assn	2,000.00	26.00
J. Charles Bruse, 633 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Allstate Insurance Cos	1,640.00	669.82
Hayden B. Bryan, 8607 Westwood Center Drive, Suite 204 Vienna, VA 22182	Professional Services Council	1,500.00	26.12
Bryan Cave, 700 13th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	PHP Healthcare Corp	14,000.00	
Barbara L. Bryant, 1101 17th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Physical Therapy Assn, Private Practice Section		
Bryant, Miller & Olive, PA, 201 South Monroe Street, Suite 500 Tallahassee, FL 32301	Fernandina Cruise Lines, Inc	70,000.00	
Brydges Riseborough Morris Franke & Miller, 150 N. Michigan Ave. Chicago, IL 60601			
Dawn M. Brydon, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Dairy Foods Assn		
Don C. Buchanan, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Sheet Metal Workers International Assn	18,327.00	
PerryAnne Buchanan, 3800 N. Fairfax Drive, Suite 4 Arlington, VA 22203	National Water Resources	12,000.00	
Judith A. Buckalew, 1600 M Street, NW, Suite 702 Washington, DC 20036	ICI Pharmaceuticals Group		26,024.04
Robert Buckler, 405 Sibley St., #120 St. Paul, MN 55101	National Board of Fur Farm Organizations	9,000.00	
Jeremiah S. Buckley, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Citicorp Mortgage Finance, Inc.)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Massachusetts Bankers Assn)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Massachusetts State Carpenter's Guaranteed Annuity Fund).		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Massachusetts State Carpenter's Pension Fund)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Residential Services Corp of America)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Savings Bank of Life Insurance)		
Roy C. Buckner, 1101 pennsylvania avenue, nw - #400 Washington, DC 20004	Textron, Inc	600.00	150.00
J. Bruce Bugg Jr., 100 W. Houston Street, #1660 San Antonio, TX 78205	American College of Mohs Micrographic		
Philip Bujakowski, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects		
Douglas W. Bulcao, 1801 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc	1,000.00	7.00
Darrel D. Bunge, Minnesota Petroleum Council 350 St. Peter Street, #1025 St. Paul, MN 55102	American Petroleum Institute	2,170.00	
David A. Bunn, 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #406 Washington, DC 20036	Hearst Corporation	1,000.00	
Do	Parcel Shippers Assn	2,000.00	
William D. Bunnell, 4660 Kenmore Ave., #1018 Alexandria, VA 22304	Cummins Engine Co, Inc	357.58	29.50
David G. Burden, 200 E. Randolph Dr. P.O. Box 87703 Chicago, IL 60680-0703	Amoco Corporation		
James D. Burge, 1350 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Motorola, Inc	6,500.00	
Bruce W. Burgess, 807 Maine Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	Disabled American Veterans	12,661.60	
April L. Burke, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, Suite 585 Washington, DC 20001	Association of Independent Research Institutes (AIRI)	600.00	
Do	California Institute of Technology	3,000.00	
Do	Lewis-Burke Associates (For:National Assn for the Superconducting Super Collider).		
Do	Lewis-Burke Associates (For:University of Cincinnati)	1,000.00	
Gerard P. Burke, 1117 Spotswood Drive Silver Spring, MD 20904	International Air Leases, Inc		
Kevin M. Burke, 1350 I Street, NW, #1290 Washington, DC 20005	American Bakers Assn	4,431.26	300.00
Burley & Dark Leaf Tobacco Export Assn, 1100 17th St., NW, #505 Washington, DC 20036		73,000.25	2,575.00
Phillip C. Burnett, P.O. Box 12285 Memphis, TN 38182	National Cotton Council of America	2,168.75	17.28
David G. Burney, 1101 17th St. N.W., #609 Washington, DC 20036	U.S. Tuna Foundation	12,000.00	3,000.00
Charles S. Burns, 1015 15th St., NW, #909 Washington, DC 20005	Phelps Dodge Corp	1,200.00	
Timothy F. Burns, 2501 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	4,000.00	24.50
Joseph E. Burnside, 1819 L Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Matsushita Electric Corp of America	100.00	55.50
Burson-Marsteller, 1850 M Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	American Mobile Satellite Corp		
Do	Degussa AG		
Do	Economic Growth Alliance		
Do	Eli Lilly & Company		
Do	Ethyl Corporation		
Do	Healthcare Leadership Council		
Do	Korea Iron & Steel Assn		
Do	Lever Brothers Company		
Do	McDonnell Douglas		
Do	MAPCO	500.00	
Do	Republic of Indonesia	5,000.00	
Do	Thomson-CSF, Inc		
Do	Warner-Lambert Co		
Larry D. Burton, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	BP America, Inc	4,700.00	
William Burton, 180 Maiden Lane New York, NY 10038	Continental Insurance Company		
James D. Burwell, Governmental Affairs Dept. (051) Columbia, SC 29218	Scana Corp		31,307.17
Barbara L. Bush, 1220 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	200.00	
Donald G. Butcher, c/o N.Y.S. Petroleum Council 150 State Street Albany, NY 12207	American Petroleum Institute	3,300.00	
Mrs. H. E. Butt, 3700 Ocean Drive Corpus Christi, TX 78411			
Jeffrey Butzke, 2 Suydam Lane Bayport, NY 11705	Golden Rule Insurance Company	533.33	950.19
William Byler Associates, Inc, 1155 Conn. Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Ak-Chin Indian Community Council	240.00	
Do	Havasupai Tribal Council		
Do	San Carlos Apache Tribe	100.00	
John J. Byrne, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	6,000.00	
BBA, Inc, 1000 Potomac Street, NW, #301 Washington, DC 20007	Career College Assn		80.41
Edward S. Cabot, 1285 Avenue of The Americas New York, NY 10019	Common Cause	5,885.28	317.00
Debra Cabral, 608 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20002	Nutter & Harris (For:Children's Health Systems, Inc)		
Patrick J. Cacchione, 4600 Edmundson Road St Louis, MO 63134	Daughters of Charity National Health Systems		
John R. Cady, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Food Processors Assn	600.00	100.00
Morrison G. Cain, 1901 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20006	International Mass Retail Assn	6,250.00	
Christopher G. Caine, 1301 K St., NW, 11th Floor Washington, DC 20005	IBM Corp	220.82	78.51
Tony Calandro, 750 First Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20002	Career College Assn, In	1,750.00	
Alan Caldwell, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #525 Washington, DC 20004	RJR Nabisco, Inc	2,450.00	
Bonnie Caldwell, 1445 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Public Securities Assn	12,500.00	
Antonio J. Califa, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union	2,800.00	
Barbara J. Calkins, 750 First Street, NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	1,625.00	
Calorie Control Council, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Rd., #500-D Atlanta, GA 30342			
Wayne J. Camara, 750 First St., NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	835.00	
Cambridge International, Inc, 2775 South Quincy Street, #520 Arlington, VA 22206	Alliston Transmission	600.00	
Do	Eastern Technologies, Inc	750.00	
Do	FMC Corporation	500.00	
Do	General Dynamics Land Systems	1,000.00	
Do	McDonnell Douglas Helicopter Company	600.00	
Do	Oshkosh Trucks Corp	300.00	
Do	Stewart & Stevenson Services, Inc	600.00	
Do	Textron Lycoming	800.00	
Do	Varo, Inc	600.00	
Arthur E. Cameron, 225 C Street NE, #A Washington, DC 20005	International Union of Police Assns, AFL-CIO	3,125.00	
Do	Lukens General Industries, Inc	1,750.00	
Do	National Greyhound Assn	4,500.00	
Do	Potters Industries, Inc	1,500.00	
Do	Safetran Systems Corporation	4,425.00	
Do	Stimsonite Corporation	1,500.00	
Do	3M Company	6,282.00	
Timothy Neil Cameron, 710 North 20th Street Birmingham, AL 35203	City of Birmingham, AL		
Cameron & Hornbostel, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20006	Government of Barbardos	50,929.90	44,814.09
Do	McDermott Bonenberger McDermott & Gallaway	2,529.37	3,601.20

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Nancy Camm, 1101 17th St., NW, #1002 Washington, DC 20036	Bank of America	6,116.20	3,607.34
Paul A. Cammer, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #712 Washington, DC 20036	Cammer & Associates (For:Business Council on Indoor Air)		
Michael C. Camp, 1899 L Street, NW #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corp		
Camp Barsh & Tate, 2550 M St., NW, #275 Washington, DC 20037	Anglo American Auto Auctions, Inc	13,680.00	
Do	BellSouth Corp	150.00	
Do	California Pipe Trades Council	125.00	
Do	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	250.00	
Do	Columbia Gas Systems, Inc		
Do	Committee for Equitable Compensation	150.00	
Do	Mobil Oil Corp		
Do	Natural Gas Supply Assn	300.00	
Do	Pennzoil Co		
Do	PGA Tour	125.00	
Do	Sheet Metal Workers' International Assn		
Do	Shell Oil Co		
Do	Texaco, Inc		
Do	Union Pacific Resources, Inc		
C. R. Campbell Jr., 1850 M St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	GTE Corporation	2,000.00	
C. Thomas Campbell, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #575 Washington, DC 20006	DowElanco	500.00	6,261.00
Carl C. Campbell, 1521 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cotton Council of America	1,200.00	
Charles O. Campbell, 1420 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2715	National Society of Professional Engineers	2,000.00	
David Campbell, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	30.36	
Jeanne Campbell, Campbell-Raupe, Inc 1010 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Algonquin Gas Transmission		
Do	American Assn of Advertising Agencies		
Do	American Fiber Manufacturing Assn		
Do	American Nuclear Energy Council		
Do	AMT-Assn for Manufacturing Technology		
Do	Campbell-Raupe (For:Chubb Corp)		
Do	Home Finance Coalition, Inc		
Do	Invest to Compete Alliance		
Do	Securities Industry Assn		
Do	Stone & Webster Engineering Corp		
Do	Texas Utilities Services, Inc		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Jerry L. Campbell, 1201 Chestnut St. Chattanooga, TN 37402	Tennessee Valley Public Power Assn		
John G. Campbell, 9300-D Old Keene Mill Road Burke, VA 22015	John G. Campbell, Inc (For:ARCO Power Technologies, Inc)		
Do	John G. Campbell, Inc (For:BDM International, Inc)		
Do	John G. Campbell, Inc (For:Ebasco)		
Do	John G. Campbell, Inc (For:General Electric Co)		
Do	John G. Campbell, Inc (For:Hughes Aircraft Company)		
Do	John G. Campbell, Inc (For:Loral Corp)		
Do	ManTech International Corp		
Do	John G. Campbell, Inc (For:Sierra Nevada Corp)		
Do	John G. Campbell, Inc (For:3M Company)		
Marilyn E. Campbell, 517 2nd Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	David Turch & Asso	1,000.00	
W. Donald Campbell, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW,#620 Washington, DC 20036	National Multi Housing Council	3,870.00	
Thomas D. Campbell & Associates, Inc, 113 South Alfred Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Cyprus Minerals Co	5,000.00	4,335.29
Clarke D. Camper, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #950 Washington, DC 20006	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp		
John D. Canatsey, 1735 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1001 Arlington, VA 22202	Thiokol Corp		48,532.00
Sharon M. Canavan, 1125 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America	15,150.00	372.70
Candlelighters, 123 C St., SE Washington, DC 20003		50.00	
Anne C. Canfield, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800-South Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	675.00	
Sharon F. Canner, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	186.80	
Hugh C. Cannon, 1500 K Street, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20005	Glaxo, Inc	150.00	
James R. Cannon Jr., 808 Seventeenth Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006-3910	Stewart and Stewart (For:Smith Corona Corp)	3,372.69	
Do	Stewart & Stewart (For:Timken Co)		
Do	Stewart & Stewart (For:Torrington Company)		
Brent A. Cantley, 1735 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects		
Francis J. Cantrel Jr., 1801 Pennsylvania, Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	MCI Communications Corp	4,000.00	1,923.93
Gary Capistrant, 1200 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	US Strategies Corp		
Capital Consultants, 1122 Colorado, #307 Austin, TX 78701	Advanced Telecommunications Corp		
Do	Madison Public...(for Leadhership Council of Advertising...)		437.40
Capital Partnerships, Inc, 4350 North Faifax Drive, #530 Arlington, VA 22203	American Guideway Corporation		3,255.46
Do	ATC Management Corporation	17,799.58	8,243.70
Do	Hansen Engine Corp	5,000.00	750.00
Do	International Taxicab and Livery Association	685.00	102.75
Do	North Metro Mayors Coalition	7,500.00	1,125.00
Do	RADAR	17,640.00	2,831.22
Capitol Associates, Inc, 426 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Academy of Allergy & Immunology	500.00	
Do	American Assn of Cancer Research	300.00	
Do	American Health Foundation	800.00	
Do	American Soc of Nephrology	4,800.00	
Do	American Soc of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene	600.00	
Do	Arthritis Foundation	1,000.00	
Do	Association for Practitioners in Infectious Control	200.00	
Do	Carnation Co	3,500.00	
Do	Citizens Comm for Medical Research & Health Education	300.00	
Do	Cystic Fibrosis Foundation	1,200.00	
Do	Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center	1,800.00	
Do	FDA Council	10,500.00	
Do	Illinois Collaboration on Youth	100.00	
Do	John Hopkins		
Do	Joint Council of Allergy & Immunology	500.00	
Do	Massachusetts General Hospital	2,400.00	
Do	National Assn of Addiction Treatment Providers	800.00	
Do	National Assn of Pediatric Nurse Associates & Practitioners	1,200.00	
Do	National Coalition for Cancer Research	400.00	
Do	National Multiple Sclerosis Society		
Do	Nestle Foods	3,500.00	
Do	Ringling Brothers	1,500.00	
Do	U.S. Healthcare, Inc	800.00	
Do	U.S. Surgical Corp	2,000.00	
Do	Wellman Laboratory	1,000.00	
Capitol Strategies, Suite 875 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Coldwell Banker	350.00	
Do	Equitable Capital Management Corp		975.18
Do	Equitable Life		
Capitoline International Group Ltd, 2001 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Professional Lawn Care Assn of America		
Caplin & Drysdale, Chtd, One Thomas Circle, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	American Methanol Institute (AMI)		
Mark A. Carano, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006-2701	Food Marketing Institute	100.00	
Marie C. Carbone, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	8,626.00	
Career College Assn, Inc, 750 First Street, NE,Suite 900 Washington, DC 20002		10,000.00	10,000.00
Kate Carey, 1620 L Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Metropolitan Life Insurance Cos		1,200.00
Melissa Coggeshall Carey, 4135 Lorcom Lane Arlington, VA 22207	Harris Corporation	907.24	285.37
Robert R. Carey, P.O. Box 2121 Corpus Christi, TX 78403	Central Power & Light Company		
Linda E. Carlisle, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:Commodities Corp)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:Government of Puerto Rico)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:Mercedes-Benz of North America, Inc)		
Do	Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft (For:Princeton University Investment Company)		
Edward J. Carlough, 1750 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Sheet Metal Workers International Assn	37,449.00	
Carlsmith Ball Wichman Murray Case Mukai & Ichiki, 555 South Flower Street, 25th Floor Los Angeles, CA 90071	Gruma Management corp	18,919.00	18,919.00
Anne E. Carlson, 750 17th Street, NW, Suite 901 Washington, DC 20006	Nissan North America, Inc	8,750.00	
Catherine A. Carlson, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Wildlife Federation	2,056.45	
Robert E. Carlstrom Jr., 1341 G St., NW #1100, NW Washington, DC 20005	Jefferson Group (For:Alumax, Inc)		
Do	Jefferson Group (For:BE & K, Inc)		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Jefferson Group (For:Conundrum Joint Venture)		
Do	Jefferson Group, Inc (For:Doe Run Company)		
Do	Jefferson Group (For:Horsehead Resource Development)		
Do	Jefferson Group (For:Lead Industries Assn)		
Do	Jefferson Group (For:Zinc Corp of America)		
Carmen & Muss, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 365 Washington, DC 20037	Richard Cohen	3,442.35	664.60
Carmen Group, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #365 Washington, DC 20037	Carter Footwear		
Do	Kennametal, Inc		
George U. Carneal III, 1129 20th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Group Health Assn of America, Inc		
Sandra W. Carney-Talley, 1250 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc	661.20	
Julia Carol, 2530 San Pablo Avenue, #J Berkeley, CA 94702	Americans for Nonsmokers' Rights		
Michael C. Carozza, 655 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co	1,500.00	
Bertram W. Carp, 820 First Street, NE, #620 Washington, DC 20002	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc	8,190.00	
Kenneth A. Carpi, 407 C Street, #306 San Diego, CA 92101	San Diego County Water Authority	9,000.00	3,668.87
Fred A. Carr Jr., 12600 Fair Lakes Circle Fairfax, VA 22033-4904	AAA Potomac		
James M. Carroll, 950 L'Enfant Plaza, SW Washington, DC 20024	Communications Satellite Corp	2,120.00	173.83
John R. Carson, 9312 Old Georgetown Rd. Bethesda, MD 20814-1621	American Podiatric Medical Assn	18,000.00	
R. D. Carson Jr., P.O. Box 2021 40 Franklin Rd., SW Roanoke, VA 24022	Appalachian Power Company	423.00	29.38
Read Carson Van de Water, 901 15th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Northwest Airlines, Inc	8,750.00	500.00
John R. Carter, 1001 19th Street, North, #800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	169.00	
Joseph L. Carter Jr., 50 F Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20001-1564	Association of American Railroads	2,161.87	675.99
Carter Ledyard & Milburn, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 870 Washington, DC 20005	Liberty Media Corp		8.00
Melanie Carter-Maguire, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Northern Telecom, Inc	1,250.00	
James P. Carty, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	500.00	
Susan B. Carver, 1130 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	3,600.00	473.00
Cashdollar-Jones & Company, 1000 16th Street, NW, #702 Washington, DC 20036	Bio Gro Systems, Inc	4,462.50	126.09
Do	Council on Education Development and Research	300.00	85.77
Do	First South Production Credit Assn	15,937.50	207.79
Do	United Foods, Inc		
Allen R. Caskie, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave, NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	2,875.00	
Lawrence J. Cassidy, 1750 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Sheet Metal Workers International Assn	31,456.00	
Cassidy and Associates, Inc, 700 13th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Advanced Physics Corp		
Do	African American Panoramic Experience (APEX)	625.00	7.50
Do	Albion College	225.00	
Do	Alexander Graham Bell Assn for the Deaf		
Do	American Assn of Colleges of Podiatric Medicine	1,500.00	
Do	American Dredging Co	500.00	
Do	American Hospital in Shanghai Foundation		
Do	American Petroleum Institute		
Do	American Science and Engineering, Inc		
Do	American Water Development		
Do	AmeriBrom, Inc	5,100.00	6.00
Do	Anatolia College Board of Trustees		
Do	Atlantic Drydock Corp		
Do	AMFAC/JMB Hawaii, Inc		
Do	AT&T	10,950.00	25.50
Do	Babson College	975.00	
Do	Barry University		
Do	Bay County Chamber of Commerce		
Do	Bean Dredging Company	500.00	
Do	Best Buddies of America, Inc		
Do	Bishop Museum	725.00	
Do	Boston Carmen's Union		
Do	Boston College	1,325.00	
Do	Boston University	1,425.00	
Do	Bryant College	1,175.00	
Do	Buena Vista College	900.00	34.40
Do	California Pacific Medical Center	300.00	
Do	Capitol American Life Insurance Co		
Do	Catholic University of America	3,862.40	15.00
Do	Center for Health Technologies, Inc	3,450.00	92.95
Do	CenterPort International		
Do	Centex Communications, Inc		
Do	CertainTeed Corp	300.00	7.50
Do	Challenger Center		
Do	Charlotte-Mecklenberg Hospital Authority Foundation	4,125.00	192.50
Do	Chevron Chemical Company, Inc	300.00	
Do	Children's Hospital and Health Center of San Diego	3,800.00	26.00
Do	Children's Hospital in Michigan	675.00	
Do	Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh	437.40	
Do	Children's National Medical Center	905.00	36.00
Do	Cities In Schools, Inc		
Do	Clark-Atlanta University	225.00	
Do	Columbia University	1,150.00	
Do	Community College Assn for Technology Transfer	1,350.00	19.50
Do	Comprehensive Care Corp		
Do	Connecticut Health System, Inc	3,600.00	
Do	Critical Languages & Area Studies Consortium, Inc	1,200.00	
Do	CSO Partnerships	2,250.00	
Do	Delaware State Dept of Transportation	450.00	
Do	Enichem Elastomers Americas, Inc		
Do	Epcint		
Do	Experiment in International Living		
Do	Fairleigh Dickinson University	3,600.00	21.50
Do	Federal League of Americans Around the Globe		
Do	Florida Institute of Technology	1,000.00	
Do	Florida Regional Emergency Services, Inc	1,650.00	7.50
Do	Foundation for James Madison's Montpelier		
Do	Franklin Institute	1,875.00	73.10
Do	Fudan Foundation	75.00	18.00
Do	Garden Isle Cablevision, L.P.		
Do	General Dynamics Corp	3,524.80	489.90
Do	Glaxo, Inc	2,700.00	15.45
Do	Gonzaga University	500.00	
Do	Governor of Hawaii, Executive Office on Aging	75.00	
Do	Great Lakes Dredge & Dock Company	500.00	
Do	Hahnemann University Hospital	1,275.00	
Do	Hebrew Vocational Institute	1,800.00	
Do	Illinois Eastern Community Colleges		
Do	Illinois Institute of Technology	1,650.00	7.50
Do	Infirmary Health Systems, Inc		
Do	Insituform of North America, Inc	3,150.00	
Do	Intercontinental Energy Group		
Do	International Data Group		
Do	International Deafness Outreach, Inc		
Do	T.L. James & Company	500.00	
Do	Jones Intercable, Inc	4,425.00	15.00
Do	Kauai CableVision, L.P.		
Do	Kendall Square Research Corp		
Do	Kimberly Quality Care		
Do	LaSalle University	1,275.00	15.00
Do	Lehigh University	750.00	7.50
Do	Lewis and Clark College	150.00	
Do	Loma Linda University Medical Center, Inc	7,725.00	39.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Loyola Marymount University	325.00	
Do	Maersk, Inc	5,750.00	196.60
Do	Marquette University	2,700.00	7.50
Do	Mary Washington Hospital Foundation	2,725.00	
Do	Massachusetts League of Banks		
Do	Medical Center of Central Massachusetts		7.50
Do	Miami-Dade Community College	5,850.00	38.00
Do	Michigan Biotechnology Institute	150.00	
Do	Ministry of Forestry of Indonesia		
Do	Monterey Institute of International Studies	1,550.00	7.50
Do	Mt. Sinai Medical Center of Greater Miami	2,250.00	5.50
Do	Multinational Business Development	1,500.00	
Do	MOOG, Inc	4,637.40	141.60
Do	National Assn of Dredging Contractors	5,300.00	42.90
Do	National Assn of Proton Therapy		
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc		
Do	National Jewish Center for Immunology & Respiratory Medicine	675.00	
Do	NeoRx Corporation		
Do	New England Deaconess Hospital Corporation	825.00	
Do	New Jersey Instutute of Technology	375.00	
Do	New York Medical College	675.00	
Do	North Natomas Landowners Assn	350.00	
Do	Northwestern University	150.00	
Do	Ocean Spray Cranberries, Inc	4,050.00	42.70
Do	Pacific Marine		
Do	Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission		
Do	Piaggio Aviation, Inc		
Do	Pine Bluff Sand & Gravel	500.00	
Do	Pirelli Cable Co		
Do	Polaroid Corp	4,650.00	
Do	Polytechnic University	375.00	
Do	PHH Corp		
Do	Rehabilition Hospial of the Pacific	420.80	
Do	Rhode Island Hospital	2,700.00	7.50
Do	Rochester Institute of Technology	1,875.00	52.50
Do	Ryland Group		
Do	Saint Joseph's University	450.00	
Do	Scott County Highway Department	1,200.00	
Do	Sidney Frank Importing Company, Inc		
Do	Societa Cavi Pirelli S.p.A.		
Do	Southwest Marine, Inc		
Do	Sports Museum of New England	425.00	
Do	St. Norberts College	750.00	
Do	St. Xavier College	6,225.00	53.60
Do	State of Indiana, Office of the Governor		
Do	State of Rhode Island Office of Economic Development	1,050.00	
Do	Stephens Engineering company, Inc		
Do	Suffolk University	825.00	
Do	Sutter Bay Associates	3,650.00	49.40
Do	Teach for America	150.00	
Do	Tougaloo College		
Do	Tri-State University	225.00	
Do	Tufts University	1,150.00	
Do	U.S. Surgical Corp		
Do	Ukranian Federation of Greater Philadelphia		
Do	Union Memorial Hospital	1,825.00	24.00
Do	Union Switch & Signal	300.00	
Do	United Brotherhood of Carpenters National Health & Sfty Fund	6,454.00	101.35
Do	University of the Arts	300.00	
Do	University of Detroit Mercy	625.00	
Do	University of Hawaii	525.00	18.90
Do	University of Limerick Foundation	500.00	
Do	University of Pennsylvania	1,212.40	8.00
Do	University of San Francisco	225.00	7.50
Do	University of Southern Mississippi	700.00	
Do	University of St. Thomas	1,425.00	
Do	University of Utah		
Do	University of Vermont	450.00	15.00
Do	Waterman Health Care System (Lake Care)	150.00	
Do	Watsonville Community Hospital	975.00	
Do	Western Townships Utilities Authority	825.00	43.50
Mark A. Casso, 1015 15th Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	912.50	
A. Mario Castillo, 1250 27th Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Trugman-Nash		790.27
Catholic Health Assn of the United States, 4455 Woodson Road St. Louis, MO 63134		125,351.00	7,034.79
Harvey E. Cauthen Jr., 2 Dexter Ave. Montgomery, AL 36104	Alabama Power Co	17,550.00	
Philip T. Cavanaugh, 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron Companies	4,200.00	75.00
Red Cavaney, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc	600.00	
Andrew F. Caverly, 180 South Clinton Ave. Rochester, NY 14646-0700	Rochester Telephone Corp	3,175.00	
Tucker Cawley, 1010 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Richard Celeste F., 10 West Broad Street, #1890 Columbus, OH 43215	C&S International, Inc		
Cendrowski, Selecky & Reinhart, 2050 N. Woodward, #310 Bloomfield Hills, MI 48013	Taubman Company, Inc	3,306.65	
David Certner, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	701.60	
Michael J. Chakarun, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Terry M. Chamberlain, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Ed Chandler, 7901 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22102	AMT - The Assn for Manufacturing Technology	14,850.00	500.00
John Chandler Associates, Inc, 9816 Hillridge Drive Kensington, MD 20895	York International	500.00	81.47
Pete Chaney, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Linda Z. Chapman, 1400 L Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Biscuit & Cracker Manufacturers Assn		
Nancy Chapman, 1723 U Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	N. Chapman Associates, Inc (For:Society for Nutrition Education)	4,500.00	1,431.56
Thomas B. Chapman, 500 E Street, SW, #920 Washington, DC 20024	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn	14,191.00	715.86
Byron Charlton, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	17,450.03	293.46
Charter Medical Corp, 577 Mulberry Street Macon, GA 31298			
Patricia A. Cheaure, 1300 North 17th Street, Suite 1320 Arlington, VA 22209-3801	Eastman Kodak Company	95.00	200.00
Leslie Cheek III, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #414 Washington, DC 20036	Crum & Forster Corp	35,470.00	802.53
Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037			88,844.00
Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Assn, Inc, 1913 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006			1,076.36
William B. Cherkasky, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	International Franchise Assn	5,000.00	70.00
Chernikoff & Company, 1320 18th Street, NW, #100 Washington, DC 20036	American Museum of Natural History		1,000.00
Do	Arena Stage	12,592.00	1,398.75
Do	Art Museum Princeton University		250.00
Do	Bishop Museum		
Do	Capital Childrens Museum	1,151.00	1,257.75
Do	Cleveland Museum of Natural History		
Do	Corcoran Gallery of Art	1,245.00	1,351.75
Do	Directors Guild of America	11,942.00	1,831.34
Do	Field Museum of Natural History		
Do	Fine Arts Museums of San Francisco		
Do	Ford's Theater	1,151.00	1,257.75
Do	Illinois State Museum Society		59.00
Do	International Photographers Guild		
Do	Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum		
Do	John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts	1,292.00	1,398.75
Do	Meridian House International	1,151.00	1,257.75
Do	Metropolitan Museum of Art		500.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Museum of American Textile History		
Do	Museum of Northern Arizona		
Do	National Museum of Women in the Arts	1,198.00	1,304.75
Do	National Symphony	1,292.00	1,398.75
Do	Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County		1,000.00
Do	New York Historical Society		
Do	Peabody Museum of Archeology & Ethnology		50.00
Do	Peabody Museum of Salem		500.00
Do	Phillips Collection	1,151.00	1,257.75
Do	Science Museum of Minnesota		
Do	Shakespeare Theater at the Folger	1,151.00	1,257.75
Do	Shelburn Museum		500.00
Do	Textile Museum	1,151.00	1,257.75
Do	University of Pennsylvania Museum		109.00
Do	Washington Ballet	1,151.00	1,257.75
Do	Washington Opera	1,292.00	1,398.75
Do	Washington Performing Arts Society	1,198.00	1,304.75
Samuel D. Chilcote Jr., 1875 Eye Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Tobacco Institute, Inc	1,525.00	
John L. Child, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #601 Arlington, VA 22202	Litton Industries	1,000.00	1,279.25
Children's Television Workshop, One Lincoln Plaza New York, NY 10023			
Peggy M. Childress, 811 W. Marvin Avenue Waxahachie, TX 75165	Housing Roundtable		150.00
Ronald S. Chillemi, 1111 14th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn	2,800.00	344.46
Joseph L. Choquette III, Vermont Petroleum Assn P.O. Box 566 Montpelier, VT 05602	American Petroleum Institute	1,303.65	
Edward C. Chow, 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron Companies		
Richard Chriss, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America	3,000.00	500.00
Christian Action Network, P.O. BOx 606 Forest, VA 24551		532,233.12	166,492.81
James T. Christy, 805 15th Street, NW, #330 Washington, DC 20005	Air Products & Chemicals, Inc	10,000.00	31.50
Chubb Corporation, 15 Mountain View Road Warren, NJ 07061			51,279.95
James R. Churchill, 6301 Stevenson Avenue, #715 Alexandria, VA 22304	Sundstrand Corporation	2,635.00	521.12
Alan L. Chvotkin, 14829 Dufief Drive Gaithersburg, MD 20878	Lanxide Corp		
Jeffrey R. Cilek, 1001 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1001 Washington, DC 20036		1,913.94	1,913.94
Citizens for an Alternative Tax System, 100 North Brand Blvd, Suite 502 Glendale, CA 91203		1,952.66	123.45
Citizens for Reliable and Safe Highways (CRASH), 81 Lansing Street, #106 San Francisco, CA 94105-1611		630,143.00	172,601.04
Citizens Comm for the Right to Keep & Bear Arms, Liberty Park, 12500 NE Tenth Place Bellevue, WA 98005			
Donald D. Clancy, 6507 Leeds Lane Cincinnati, OH 45215	Tele-Press Associates, Inc (For:Japan Fisheries Association)		
Donald A. Clarey, 100 G Street, NW, 7th Floor East Washington, DC 20001	Strategic Management Associates (For:Mount Sinai Medical Center)		
Julie Clark, 1625 K St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Legal Aid & Defenders Assn	15,500.00	63.89
Marshall C. Clark, 7332 SW 21st Street P.O. Box 4267 Topeka, KS 66604	Kansas Electric Cooperatives, Inc (KEC)	3,246.00	
Thomas R. Clark, 919 18th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp	6,250.00	511.81
Vernon A. Clark, P.O. Box 59347 Potomac, MD 20859-9347	Vern Clark & Associates (For:Coalition for Property Rights)	69,000.00	
Do	Vern Clark & Associates (For:Fox Television Stations, Inc)	22,500.00	
Do	Vern Clark & Associates (For:Metromedia Communications)		
Do	Vern Clark & Associates (For:Metromedia Company)	15,000.00	
Do	Vern Clark & Associates (For:RJR-Nabisco Washington, Inc)	17,500.00	
Vern Clark & Associates, P.O. Box 59347 Potomac, MD 20859-9347	Coalition for Property Rights	69,000.00	
Do	Fox Television Stations, Inc	22,500.00	
Do	Metromedia Communications		
Do	Metromedia Company	15,000.00	
Do	RJR-Nabisco Washington, Inc	17,500.00	
Richard Clarke, 1050 17th Street, NW, #510 Washington, DC 20036	Healthcare Financial Management Assn	805.72	
Isabelle M. Claxton, 601 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Merck & Co, Inc	1,000.00	400.00
Joan Claybrook, 2000 P Street, NW, #605 Washington, DC 20036	Public Citizen, Inc	5,500.00	
Kenneth J. Clayton, 1120 Connecticut Ave, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	3,175.00	
Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton, 1752 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Copolymer Rubber & Chemcal Corp	485.48	29.20
Do	Crompton & Knowles Corp		
Do	Day-Glo Color Corp		
Do	Fleet/Norstar Financial Group, Inc		
Do	Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation	2,220.38	0.34
Do	Ministry of Finance & Public Credit of the United Mexican St		
Do	Salomon Brothers, Inc		
Do	U.S. Bancorp		
Ronald D. Clements, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Edison Electric Institute	8,712.11	879.93
Cleveland-Cliffs, Inc, 1100 Superior Avenue Cleveland, OH 44114-2589			4,614.00
George Stephen Clifton, 1050 17th Street, NW, #1250 Washington, DC 20036	Houston Industries, inc		
Climaco Climaco Seminatore Lefkowitz & Garofoli Co, 1228 Euclid Ave., #900 Cleveland, OH 44115	Carbon Fuels Corporation		
Michael P. Cline, 1219 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2916	Enlisted Assn National Guard of the U.S.	10,686.48	16,911.88
Clohan & Dean, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	America's Public Television Stations	875.00	
Do	Coalition of Higher Education Assistance Organizations	2,100.00	
Do	Consumer Bankers Assn	4,150.00	
Do	Student Loan Funding Corp of Ohio	3,623.00	
Do	Very Special Arts	1,200.00	
Stephen J. Cloud, 1220 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	450.00	
John M. Clough Jr., 1101 16th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Bergner Boyette & Bockorny, Inc		
W. Dewey Clower, 1199 North Fairfax, #801 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Truck Stop Operators, Inc		
Coal Industry Health Protection Coalition, 918 16th Street, NW, Suite 303 Washington, DC 20006		101,548.30	57,806.51
Coalition for an Undercharge Relief Bill, 2020 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #626 Washington, DC 20006		14,000.00	3,402.80
Coalition for American Energy Security, 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 6th Floor Washington, DC 20007			
Coalition of Supporters of the Shipping Act, 1800 M Street, NW, 8th Floor North c/o Morgan Lewis & Bockius Washington, DC 20036.			
Coalition to Preserve the Low Income Housing Tax Credit, 2300 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037		2,000.00	2,000.00
Coalition to Promote America's Trade, c/o Steptoe & Johnson 1330 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036			
Coan & Lyons, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	State Street Development Co of Boston	3,205.95	25.10
Alan J. Cobb, 1120 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1130 Washington, DC 20005	Petroleum Marketers Assn of America	8,500.00	1,694.60
Richard B. Cobb, Petroleum Council of Ga 50 Hurt Plz., SE, #720 Atlanta, GA 30303-2923	American Petroleum Institute		
Robert D. Coble, P.O. Drawer 2426 Columbia, SC 29202	Nexsen Pruet Jacobs & Pollard (For:Greenwood Development Corp)		
Coffield Ungaretti & Harris, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Cablevision		
Do	Comdisco, Inc		
Do	Metropolitan Mutual Life Insurance Company	7,500.00	
Do	MWW/Strategic Comm (for: Puerto Ricans in Civic Action)		
Do	Smokeless Tobacco Council, Inc	21,250.00	
Do	Sunshine Makers, Incev		
Amy A. Coggin, 1201 New York Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	American Public Transit Assn	2,500.00	
Dan Cohen, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	16,562.50	1,799.83
Daniel L. Cohen, 1050 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Association of Trial Lawyers of America	2,000.00	100.00
David Cohen, 1616 P St., NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036	Professionals' Coalition for Nuclear Arms Control	7,651.50	
John Cohen, 1331 Penn Ave., NW, #1500-North Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	210.00	
Kenneth S. Cohen, 1295 State Street Springfield, MA 01111-0001	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company	192.00	155.62
Marvin S. Cohen, 3300 N. Central Ave., 20th Floor Phoenix, AZ 85012-2576	City of Globe	166.50	
Do	Sacks Tierney Kasen & Kerrick (For:City of Tucson)	5,325.90	643.03
Philip Q. Cohen, 8525 Edinbrook crossing Brooklyn Park, MN 55443	Goff/Wilkie & Associates (For:North Metro Mayors Assn)		
Do	Goff/Wilkie & Associates (For:North Metro TH 610/10 Crosstown Council)		
Cohn and Marks, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Direct Marketing Assn	13,169.69	319.77
Do	Maclean Hunter Cable TV	131.25	18.50
Do	USA Network	12,605.00	61.51
Joseph L. Colaneri, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #760 Washington, DC 20036	Union Oil Co of California		221.37
Cordis B. Colburn, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1000 Arlington, VA 22202	General Dynamics	1,000.00	178.75
Carol Thompson Cole, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #525 Washington, DC 20004	RJR Nabisco, Inc	3,150.00	
Eleanor Cole, 820 First Street, NE, #400 Washington, DC 20002	UBA, Inc	1,000.00	
Jennifer A. Cole, 1511 K Street, NW, #335 Washington, DC 20005	National Committee for a Human Life Amendment, Inc	100.96	2.00
Randall I. Cole, 7900 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22102	HFSI	6,000.00	162.40
Robert E. Cole, 900 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Kaiser Aluminum & Chemical Corp, et al.	715.00	35.00
Cole Corette & Abrutyn, P.C., 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Government of France		
Do	Matsushita Electric Corp of America, et al.		
Colex & Associates, 2775 South Quincy Street, #520 Arlington, VA 22206	Cambridge International, Inc		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Coalition for Employment Opportunities	4,000.00	
Do	Dickstein Shapiro & Morin		
Do	Invacare	500.00	
Do	MMW/Strategic Communications, Inc	1,500.00	
Do	National Rehabilitation Hospital	2,500.00	
Do	Orleans Levee District	2,000.00	
Do	RGDC Inc		
Jessie M. Colgate, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #460(N) Washington, DC 20004-2505	New York Life Insurance Company		
Emilio G. Collado III, Collado Associates 1405 Montague Drive Vienna, VA 22180	American Watch Assn	1,700.00	310.00
Calvin Evans Collier, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	16.00	
Collier Shannon Rill & Scott, 3050 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20007	Alliance for British & Australian Tax Equity (ABATE)		
Do	Alliance for Capital Access		
Do	American Car Rental Assn	6,980.00	6,980.00
Do	American Couplings Coalition		
Do	American International Group	4,240.00	4,240.00
Do	American Iron & Steel Institute		
Do	American Meat Institute		
Do	American Textile Machinery Assn		
Do	Association of Certified Trucking Schools		
Do	Australian Wheat Board		
Do	Bicycle Manufacturers Assn of America	3,375.00	3,375.00
Do	Coalition for Safe Ceramicware	1,200.00	1,200.00
Do	Committee of American Ammunition Manufacturers	300.00	300.00
Do	Crop Insurance Research Bureau	1,460.00	1,460.00
Do	COMPACT	2,000.00	2,000.00
Do	Ferrous Scrap Consumers Coalition		
Do	Food Marketing Institute		
Do	Footwear Industries of America	360.00	360.00
Do	Gerry Baby Products Co	1,250.00	1,250.00
Do	Golden Gate Petroleum International	2,750.00	2,750.00
Do	Hyster		
Do	Independent Lubricant Manufacturers Assn	770.00	770.00
Do	Inland Steel Corp	2,340.00	2,340.00
Do	International Crystal Federation	1,200.00	1,200.00
Do	Leather Industries of America		
Do	Lykes Brothers, Inc		
Do	Municipal Castings Fair Trade Council		
Do	National Assn of Convenience Stores	11,625.00	11,625.00
Do	National Cosmetology Assn, Inc		
Do	National Juice Products Assn		
Do	National Pasta Assn		
Do	Oneida Ltd		
Do	Outdoor Power Equipment Institute		
Do	Petroleos de Venezuela, S.A.	6,390.00	6,390.00
Do	PetroJam, Ltd		
Do	Pittsburgh Corning Corporation		
Do	Restor Industries, Inc		
Do	Scotsman Industries, Inc	3,600.00	3,600.00
Do	Shipbuilders Council of America		
Do	Society of Independent Gasoline Marketers of America	16,125.00	16,125.00
Do	Specialty Steel Industry of the United States		
Do	Steel Manufacturers Assn	1,600.00	1,600.00
R. J. Collins, 1667 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Amdahl Corp	1,000.00	
Camilla L. Collova, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1007 Washington, DC 20036	Armstrong World Industries, Inc		
Jeffrey Colman, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	16,500.00	
Geri Colombaro, 1301 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	IBM	44.59	30.00
Mary Colville, 1155 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Broiler Council	1,375.00	
Jeffrey W. Combos, c/o Tennessee Petroleum Council 211 7th Ave. North Nashville, TN 37219	American Petroleum Institute		100.00
Lori A. Comeau, 805 15th Street, NW #610 Washington, DC 20005-2207	CF Industries, Inc	500.00	355.42
Comiskey & Hunt, One Courthouse Metro, #850 2200 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22201	Gold Fields Operating Company-Mesquite	5,500.00	
Commercial Finance Association, 225 W. 34th St. New York, NY 10122			13,550.00
Committee for Humane Legislation, Inc, 1623 Connecticut Avenue, NW, 4th Floor Washington, DC 20036		30.00	6,623.16
Committee on U.S. Business Canadian Life & Health Ins Assn, c/o Dykema Gossett 800 Michigan National Tower Lansing, MI 48933.			5,549.00
Committee to Support the Antitrust Laws, 1301 K Street, NW., Suite 480 East Washington, DC 20005			4,000.00
Committee: ACT, 5455 South 90 Street Omaha, NE 68127		10,548.55	32,811.31
Common Cause, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036		1,911,697.00	443,609.06
Common Sense, Inc, 188-A Onville Road Stafford, VA 22554		22,851.13	15,866.29
Community Antenna Television Assn (CATA), P.O. Box 1005 Fairfax, VA 22030-1005		73,000.00	64,275.00
Competitive Enterprise Institute, 233 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #200 Washington, DC 20003		70,500.00	
Compressed Gas Assn/Helium Advisory Council, 1725 Jefferson Davis Hwy, #1004 Arlington, VA 22202-4102		5,800.00	5,800.00
Bert M. Concklin, 8607 Westwood Center Drive, Suite 204 Vienna, VA 22182	Professional Services Council	1,500.00	115.13
Concord Associates, Inc, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #560 Washington, DC 20004	American Newland Associates		
Do	Forest City Ratner Companies	25,000.00	25,000.00
Do	Kinetic Concepts	3,000.00	
Do	Maglev USA	12,900.00	12,900.00
Do	National Assn of Industrial & Office Parks	3,000.00	
Do	Southern Company Services, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Texas TGV	30,000.00	30,000.00
Bruce R. Condit, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1000 Arlington, VA 22202	General Dynamics	1,000.00	934.32
Conkling Fiskum & McCormick, 900 SW 5th Ave. Suite 2300 Portland, OR 97204-1268	Sisters of Providence	6,750.00	61.64
Gregory A. Conley, 9700 W. Higgins Rd. Rosemont, IL 60018	Covia Partnership	2,425.00	543.06
Michael Conlon, 1818 N Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Automotive Parts Rebuilders Assn	503.44	
Jeanne K. Connelly, 1875 Eye St., NW, #540 Washington, DC 20006	Champion International Corp	1,788.00	294.36
Connerton Ray & Simon, 1920 L Street, NW, 4th Floor Washington, DC 20036-5004	Association of University Programs in Occupational Safety	7,500.00	2,968.75
Do	International Assn of Fire Fighters	15,000.00	2,968.75
Do	International Chemical Workers Union	2,500.00	2,968.75
Do	Laborers Employers Cooperative & Education Trust	27,225.00	2,968.75
Do	Laborers National Health & Safety Fund	11,591.25	2,968.75
Do	Laborers/AGC Education & Training Fund	9,817.50	2,968.75
Do	Metal Trades Department, AFL-CIO	8,000.00	2,968.75
Do	National Coordinating Comm for Multiemployer Plans	630.00	2,968.75
Catherine Connor, 555 13th Street, NW #460 West Tower Washington, DC 20004-1109	Parsons Brinckerhoff Quade & Douglas, Inc	360.00	
Richard J. Connor Jr., 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1220 Washington, DC 20005-2204	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc		
Jerry C. Connors, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #511 Arlington, VA 22202	Manufactured Housing Institute	8,500.00	
David R. Conrad, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	9,486.57	
Conservative Action Lobby, P.O. Box 931602 Los Angeles, CA 90093			
Consumer Energy Council of America Research Foundation, 2000 L St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20036			
Consumers Union of U.S., Inc, 2001 S Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20009			13,370.00
Daniel J. Conway, One Massachusetts Ave., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20001	Chubb Corporation	10,000.00	200.39
Harry N. Cook, 1130 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Waterways Conference, Inc		
Michael Cook, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700 E Washington, DC 20007	American Medical Directors Assn	342.00	
Do	Saginaw Community Hospital	475.00	
Ruth E. Cook, 3309 Ridgecrest Court Raleigh, NC 27607	AT&T	2,000.00	574.77
Thomas M. Cook, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Cook Group, Inc, 300 Fountain Square P.O. Box 1608 Bloomington, IN 47402-1608			53,688.66
Charles E. Cooke, 1001 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #450-N Washington, DC 20004	Southern California Edison Co	6,750.00	5,400.00
Eileen D. Cooke, 110 Maryland Ave., NE, Suite 101 Washington, DC 20002	American Library Assn	2,116.00	
Ted Coombes, 2301 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	2,000.00	
Bente E. Cooney, 2000 K Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	2,846.00	
Edward Cooney, 1875 Connecticut Ave., NW, #24 Washington, DC 20009	Food Research & Action Center	3,268.50	
Benjamin Y. Cooper Jr., 100 Daingerfield Road Alexandria, VA 22314	Printing Industries of America, Inc	12,500.00	
Billy R. Cooper, 1300 North 17th Street, Suite 1320 Arlington, VA 22209-3801	Eastman Kodak Company (Imaging Group)	140.00	23.00
Josephine S. Cooper, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Capitoline International Group Ltd (For:Professional Lawn Care Assn of America).		
Mitchell J. Cooper, 1001 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Rubber & Plastic Footwear Manufacturers Assn	27,000.00	4.00
Darrell Coover, 499 South Capitol St., SW, #401 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Independent Insurers	2,000.00	364.00
Copeland & Hatfield, 601 13th Street, NW, #710 North Washington, DC 20005	Bay Area Rapid Transit District	9,196.00	
Do	County of Alameda	12,800.00	
Do	County of Merced	4,500.00	
Do	CALSTART	1,703.71	
Do	Hazardous Waste Action Committee	1,368.11	
Do	International Bottled Water Assn	7,669.58	
Do	International Franchise Assn	6,000.00	
Do	ICF International	6,101.05	
Do	Monarch Wine Company	1,513.00	
Do	Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Company	4,000.00	
Do	Summit Medical Center		
Heidi S. Coppola, 425 Park Avenue New York, NY 10043	Citibank N.A.	1,973.65	
Michael J. Copps, 1700 North Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209	American Meat Institute	6,312.00	1,373.70
John F. Corcoran, 1500 K Street, NW, #375 Washington, DC 20005	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,000.00	
Maria C. Cordone, 9000 Machinists Place Upper Marlboro, MD 20772	International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers	16,381.71	
Gordon R. Corey, 2511 Park Place Evanston, IL 60201	Commonwealth Edison Co	315.79	15.00
Corn Refiners Assn, Inc, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1120 Washington, DC 20036		7,194.00	3,717.00
Ernest J. Corrado, 1000 16th St., NW, #511 Washington, DC 20036	American Institute of Merchant Shipping	4,306.50	63.00
Mary Marcotte Corrigan, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America		
Marty Corry, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	982.69	
Alfred W. Cors Jr., 4505 Blue Jay Court Woodbridge, VA 22193	National Taxpayers Union	6,814.00	
Allan D. Cors, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004	Corning, Inc	1,100.00	
Anthony R. Corso, 3225 Gallows Road Fairfax, VA 22037	Mobil Corp	1,500.00	
Philip S. Corwin, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	1,500.00	
Barbara J. W. Cosgriff, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance		
Paul S. Cosgrove, 121 SW Salmon Suite #1400 Portland, OR 97204	Lindsay Hart Neil & Weigler (For:Anadarko Petroleum Corp)	13.00	
Cosmetic Toiletry & Fragrance Assn, Inc, 1101 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036		6,115.00	6,115.00
Gregory Costa, 1445 New York Ave., NW 8th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Public Securities Assn	7,500.00	
Carrie Costello, 1350 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Spiegel & McDiarmid (For:Guam Power Authority)	14,913.75	1,788.03
Michael E. Costello, 1620 L Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Panhandle Eastern Corp		1,835.02
Cotten Day & Selfon, 1899 L Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	American Samoa Government		
Coudert Brothers, 1627 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	British Columbia Stena Line Ltd		
Do	British Columbia, Province of, (Office of Attorney General)		
William K. Coulter, 950 L'Enfant Plaza, SW Washington, DC 20024	Communications Satellite Corp (COMSAT)		
Council for a Livable World, 110 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002			24,770.91
Council for Responsible Nutrition, 1300 19th Street, NW #310 Washington, DC 20036-1609		35,860.00	34,021.00
Council of Industrial Boiler Owners, 6035 Burke Centre Parkway, #360 Burke, VA 22015			
Council of Institutional Investors, 1616 P Street NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036			
Council of State Chambers of Commerce, 122 C St., NW, #330 Washington, DC 20001		16,900.00	
Council on Superconductivity for American Competitiveness, 1050 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW 6th Floor Washington, DC 20007.			
Thomas J. Cove, 1625 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Sporting Goods Manufacturers Assn (SGMA)		
Michael W. Cover, 1020 19th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Recording Industry Assn of America, Inc	500.00	
Covington & Burling, P.O. Box 7566 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20044	American Movers Conference		23.00
Do	American PCS, L.P.	30,905.00	
Do	American Watch Assn		15.67
Do	Attorneys Liability Assurance Society, Inc	4,555.00	12.00
Do	Brown Brothers Harriman & Co		
Do	Coalition to Preserve the Integrity of American Trademarks		
Do	Commonwealth of Puerto Rico		
Do	Consolidated Natural Gas Company	5,475.00	17.00
Do	Council of American Survey Research Organizations (CASRO)	262.50	
Do	CBS Television Network Affiliates Assn		
Do	Erisa Industry Committee	143.00	
Do	GTE Service Corp		
Do	International Business Machines Corp		
Do	Investment Company Institute	720.00	3.50
Do	John E. Simon Trust	555.00	1.40
Do	Jones Financial Companies	3,492.50	
Do	Lin Broadcasting Corp		
Do	Lutheran Brotherhood		
Do	Midwest Television, Inc		
Do	National Football League	337.50	
Do	NationsBank Corp		
Do	Niagara Frontier Hockey, L.P.		
Do	Private Benefits Alliance	7,653.75	23.00
Do	Public Broadcasting Service		5.00
Do	State of Alabama, Dept of Human Resources Legal Office	1,875.00	
Do	State of California, Dept of Health Services		
Do	State of California, Dept of Social Services	8,750.00	
Do	State of Florida, Dept of Health & Rehabilitative Services	1,250.00	
Do	State of Georgia, Division of Family & Children's Services	3,125.00	
Do	State of Idaho, Dept of Health & Welfare	1,250.00	
Do	State of Illinois, Department of Public Aid		
Do	State of Illinois, Dept of Public Aid	6,250.00	
Do	State of Indiana	5,000.00	
Do	State of Kentucky, Dept of Social Insurance	625.00	
Do	State of Louisiana (Medicaid/QC)	10,000.00	
Do	State of Louisiana, Food Stamp Director	1,150.00	
Do	State of Maryland, Dept of Health Services		
Do	State of Missouri, Dept of Social Services	3,750.00	
Do	State of Nebraska, Dept of Social Services	1,562.50	
Do	State of New York Bureau of Deferrals & Disallowances		
Do	State of New York, Dept of Social Services		
Do	State of Ohio, Dept of Human Services	5,625.00	
Do	State of Oklahoma (Food Stamp/QC)	1,625.00	
Do	State of Oklahoma (Medicaid/QC)		
Do	State of Washington Office of Analysis & Medical Review	2,500.00	
Do	State of West Virginia, Bureau of Human Resources		
Do	State of West Virginia, Office of Medical Services	2,075.00	
Do	Sun Life Assurance Co of Canada (U.S.)		
Do	UniGroup, Inc		
Do	Washington Post Company (for: Media Group)		
Eugene S. Cowen, 2759 Unicorn Lane, NW Washington, DC 20015	Capital Cities/ABC, Inc		
Archibald Cox, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause		
C. Richard Cox, 2801 West Tyvola Road Charlotte, NC 28217-4500	Belk Stores Services, Inc		766.92
Cary L. Cox, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
Eric Cox, 713 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Campaign for U.N. Reform-Political Education Committee	5,919.84	340.53
Rebecca G. Cox, 1300 Eye Street, NW, #950 East Washington, DC 20005	Continental Airlines Holdings, Inc	22,500.00	16,260.00
William J. Cox, 1707 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Catholic Health Association of the United States	989.15	
Claiborn Crain H., 1100 17th Street, NW, #505 Washington, DC 20036	Burley & Dark Leaf Tobacco Assn	1,875.00	
Roger J. Crain, 3506 Frederick Place Kensington, MD 20895-3405	Customs Science Services, Inc		1,025.00
W. Bruce Crain, 1709 New York Avenue, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America	13,000.00	474.30
Dale A. Crane, 618 South 223rd Street Des Moines, WA 98198	National Parks & Conservation Association		
Daniel M. Crane, Campbell-Raupe, Inc 1010 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Algonquin Gas Transmission Company		
Do	American Association of Advertising Agencies		
Do	American Fiber Manufactures Association		
Do	American Nuclear Energy Council		
Do	Association for Manufacturing Technology		
Do	Campbell-Raupe (For:Chubb Corporation)		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Home Finance Coalition, Inc		
Do	Invest to Compete Alliance		
Do	Securities Industry Association		
Do	Stone and Webster Engineering Corporation		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corporation		
Donald A. Crane, 919 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	W. R. Grace & Co /World Headquarters	2,000.00	
Charles T. Crangle, 560 N Street, SW #N-609 Washington, DC 20024	District 2, MEBA-AMO		649.28
Richard C. Crawford, 601 Pennsylvania Ave. NW Suite 500 North Building Washington, DC 20004	Adolph Coors Co	14,000.00	196.77
Robin Crawford, Box M Allentown, PA 18105-5000	Mack Trucks, Inc		
Roger A. Crawford, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006-2701	Food Marketing Institute	100.00	
Credit Union National Assn, Inc, 805 15th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005-2207		30,500.00	75.00
Douglas P. Crew, 1730 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20006	Caterpillar, Inc	3,000.00	
Richard E. Cristol, 1101 15th St., NW, #202 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Margarine Manufacturers		
Judy Crockett, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union		
Robert W. Crolius, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20006	Portland Cement Assn		
Robert W. Cromartie, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn		
Charles H. Cromwell, Inc, 6709 Georgia Street Chevy Chase, MD 20815	MTS Systems Corp		
Crop Insurance Research Bureau, 3601 Vincennes Road P.O. Box 68700 Indianapolis, IN 46268			
James W. Cross, 125 N. West Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2754	Fleet Reserve Assn		
Sonia Messirian Crow, 122 C Street, NW, Suite 350 Washington, DC 20001	Armenian Assembly of America	4,434.00	
Crowell & Moring, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-2505	American Forest Resource Alliance	28,222.50	208.75
Do	Asarco, Inc		
Do	Associated Gas Distributors	558.00	18.00
Do	Avon Products, Inc		
Do	Brooklyn Union Gas Co		
Do	Canyon Resources Corp	795.00	
Do	City of North Miami		
Do	Communications Satellite Corp		
Do	Cook Inlet Region, Inc		
Do	Eagle-Picher Industries, Inc		
Do	Eli Lilly & Company	1,700.00	10.00
Do	Environmental Research Information, Inc		
Do	Helicopter Assn International		
Do	Independence Mining Company, Inc	662.50	
Do	ICF International, Inc & Subsidiaries		
Do	Lehn & Fink Products Group		
Do	Meridian Minerals Co		
Do	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co		
Do	National Assn of Wholesaler-Distributors	3,400.00	10.00
Do	National Risk Retention Assn		
Do	Regional Airline Association		
Do	Rocking K Development		
Do	Tiffany & Co		
Do	Trust for Public Lands		
Do	United Cities Gas Co		
Do	Western Governors' Assn		
Do	Wyatt Company		
Crowell & Moring International L.P., 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1275 Washington, DC 20004-2505	Avon Products, Inc		
Do	Board of Foreign Trade, Gov't of the Republic of China		
Do	Singapore Trade Development Board		
James P. Crumley Jr., 1100 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	Hughes Aircraft Company	111.00	
John D. Cuaderes, 1235 Jefferson Davis Highway Arlington, VA 22202	ESCO Electronics Corp		1,282.81
Culley-Foster & Co, P.O. Box 17370 Washington, DC 20041			
Philip Cummings, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:American Iron & Steel Institute)	31,280.00	
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Arco)		
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc)	806.00	
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Eastman Kodak Company)	1,066.00	
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Freeport-McMoRan, Inc)	390.00	
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:General Electric Co)	18,564.00	
Do	McCuthchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Rohr Industries, Inc)		
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Southern California Assn of Governments).	7,384.00	
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enerson (For:USS Technical Center)		
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:3M)	3,848.00	
Law Ofs of Jonathan W. Cuneo, 1301 K Street, NW, #408-E Washington, DC 20005	Committee to Support the Antitrust Laws	4,000.00	
Do	National Assn of Securities and Commercial Attorneys	36,000.00	22.00
Do	Service Station Dealers of America	4,000.00	99.81
Do	Songwriters Guild of America	6,375.00	109.00
William J. Cunningham, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	17,957.03	1,219.70
F.P. Curran, 7315 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 1250W Bethesda, MD 20814	Treasury Management Assn		1,210.00
Anne M. Curry, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	500.00	
Garry R. Curtis, Greater Washington Board of Trade 1129 20th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Greater Washington Board of Trade	2,500.00	
Cutler & Stanfield, 700 14th Street, NW, 10th floor Washington, DC 20005	General Atomics		
Do	University of Colorado	985.00	17.68
CF Industries, Inc, Salem Lake Dr. Long Grove, IL 60047			1,000.00
CLP Associates, One Farragut Square South Ninth Floor Washington, DC 20006	American Assn of Neurological Surgeons	1,175.00	1,675.00
Do	Intersociety Council for Research of the Kidney & Urinary...	2,520.00	2,520.00
CM Services, Inc, 800 Roosevelt Boulevard, Bldg C, #20 Glen Ellyn, IL 60137-5833		500.00	
William K. Dabaghi, Arter & Hadden 1801 K Street, NW, #400K Washington, DC 20006	Central Union of Agricultural Cooperatives (ZENCHU)		
Susan Dahlquist, 2000 K St., NW, 8th Foor Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	16,151.00	5,431.40
Frank J. Daily, 411 East Wisconsin Ave. Milwaukee, WI 53202	Quarles & Brady (For:General Motors Corp)		
Dairy Farmers for Responsible Dairy Policy, 1919 South Eads St., #103 Arlington, VA 22201-3028		30,000.00	28,180.94
Donald W. Dalrymple, 1575 I St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Cynamid Company (For:Lederle Laboratories)	2,475.00	371.39
James G. Dalton, 1420 King St. Alexandria, VA 22314-2715	National Society of Professional Engineers	2,500.00	
Robert P. Daly II, 1000 Wilson Blvd, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corp	625.00	377.13
Patrick E. Dandino, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	International Franchise Assn		
John E. Daniel, 1133 21st St., NW, #710 Washington, DC 20036	International Technology Corporation		
Nancy Danielson, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #202W Washington, DC 20024	Farmers Educational and Co-Operative Union of America	5,588.42	
Jo-Ellen Darcy, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute	109.87	
Mark C. Darrell, 1101 14th Street, NW, #1400 Washington, DC 20005	Miller Balis & O'Neil, P.C. (For:American Public Gas Assn (APGA))		
Becky Davenport, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Dairy Foods Assn		
Davidoff & Malito, 444 N. Capitol Street Washington, DC 20001	Ad Hoc Comm of Protective Services	4,200.00	75.00
Do	Medallion Funding Corp	6,000.00	1,160.00
Do	Town of Orangetown	2,500.00	50.00
Davidson Colling Group, 1211 Connecticut Ave., NW, #610 Washington, DC 20036	American Advertising Federation	168.75	
Do	American Assn of Advertising Agencies	168.75	
Do	Association of National Advertisers, Inc	168.75	
Do	Direct Marketing Assn	168.75	
Do	Dun & Bradstreet Corporation	11,912.50	
Do	Field Container Corp	324.08	4.64
Do	Garden State Paper Company	804.60	11.54
Do	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	168.75	
Do	Halltown Paperboard Co	145.28	2.08
Do	Homedco	2,623.50	21.12
Do	Lincare	1,351.50	10.88
Do	Magazine Publishers of America	581.25	
Do	Media General, Inc	3,675.00	29.00
Do	Miller & Chevalier, Chtd		
Do	National Assn of Broadcasters	431.25	
Do	Newark Group	2,402.63	34.47
Do	Newman & Company	156.45	2.24
Do	Newspaper Assn of America	1,106.25	
Do	Rock-Tenn Company	1,922.10	27.58
Do	Rouse Company		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Sonoco Products Co	2,559.08	36.72
Do	Southeast Paper Manufacturing Co	1,508.63	21.65
Do	Waldorf Corp	1,184.55	17.00
Do	White Pigeon Paper Company	167.63	2.41
Do	Yellow Pages Publishers Assn	168.75	
Dionne M. Davies, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW, #727 Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	3,420.00	
Drew M. Davis, 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Soft Drink Assn	49.28	50.00
Edwin H. Davis, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	11,046.00	
Fred G. Davis, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW 4th Floor Washington, DC 20004	Edison Electric Institute	4,063.86	464.47
Lynda C. Davis, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Florida Business Associates (For:Gulf Coast Community College)		
Do	Florida Business Associates (For:Truckee Meadows Community College)		
Do	Florida Business Associates (For:Valencia Community College)		
Michael Davis, 735 North Water St., #908 Milwaukee, WI 53202-4105	American Malting Barley Assn, Inc	1,850.00	
Ovid R. Davis, P.O. Drawer 1734 Atlanta, GA 30301	Coca-Cola Company		
Davis & Harman, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20004	Ad Hoc Comm of Life Insurance Companies	4,510.00	164.55
Do	Alcoma Packing Company, Inc	400.00	285.35
Do	American Automotive Leasing Assn	3,000.00	10.00
Do	American General Life Insurance Co	990.00	120.52
Do	American Horse Council	1,080.00	4.00
Do	American Insurance Assn	3,000.00	23.00
Do	American Integrity Insurance Company	1,538.50	9.00
Do	American Investors Life Insurance	1,200.00	
Do	Armco Steel Co	2,700.00	
Do	Bethlehem Steel Corp	2,700.00	
Do	Chicago Board of Trade	8,500.32	401.63
Do	Committee of Annuity Insurers		
Do	Dresser Industries, Inc		
Do	First Penn-Pacific Life Insurance Co	1,808.00	16.25
Do	Florida Power & Light	200.00	
Do	Florida Sugar Cane League, Inc	1,200.00	
Do	General Aviation Manufacturers Association	4,500.00	19.00
Do	Hughes & Luce	87.50	
Do	James Graham Brown Foundation	600.00	
Do	Lincoln National Life Insurance Co	1,712.00	9.00
Do	Marriott Corporation		
Do	National Assn of Life Companies		
Do	National Business Aircraft Assn	1,500.00	9.00
Do	National Cattlemen's Assn	900.00	
Do	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives	900.00	23.00
Do	National Foreign Trade Council		
Do	Retired Lives Reserve Group	3,129.00	164.56
Do	Stock Information Group		
Do	U.S. Sugar Corp	1,200.00	
Do	Underwriters of Lloyd's London	6,750.00	4.00
Do	Worldspan	1,418.25	9.00
Davis Polk & Wardwell, 1300 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Inst of Certified Public Accountants		555.00
Do	Kohlberg Kravis Roberts & Co		
Do	LTV Corp		
Do	Manville Corporation		
Do	Morgan Guaranty Trust Co		
Do	Morgan Stanley & Co, Inc		
Do	Norwest Corporation	100.00	8.00
Do	Occidental International Corp		
Davis Wright & Tremaine, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20004	American Honda Motor Co, Inc	1,560.00	113.72
Do	American Tunaboat Assn	15,000.00	
Do	Seattle Times		
Robert W. Davis, Jr., 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	1,200.00	622.00
Rhett B. Dawson, 1900 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co	602.82	
Brenda T. Day, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	6,249.00	766.67
Gaston De Bearn, 1300 Eye Street, NW, #520-W Washington, DC 20005-3314	Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc		
Maryann M. Dean, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #775 Washington, DC 20006	Georgia-Pacific Corp	1,000.00	
John Russell Deane III, 1317 F Street NW #550 Washington, DC 20004	Auto Internacional Assn	33.00	26.34
Do	Coalition of Automotive Assns	150.00	67.62
Do	Specialty Equipment Market Assn	606.00	317.05
Debevoise & Plimpton, 555 - 13th Street, NW, #1100 East Washington, DC 20004	International Assn of Broadcast Monitors		
Do	Sony Corp of America, et al.		
Richard A. Deem, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	25.00	
Brian Deery, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
George K. Degnon Associates, Inc, 415 Second Street, NE, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20002	Association of State & Territorial Health Officials		3,000.00
Tom Dehner, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	5,375.04	
William T. Deitz, 1000 Connecticut Avenue NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers)		
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:Atlantic Richfield Co)	922.50	25.00
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell (For:Battelle Memorial Institute)		
Do	New Jersey Turnpike Authority	4,620.00	265.00
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell (For:Proctor & Gamble Mfg Co)	270.00	
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:Southern California Rapid Transit District)	4,410.00	186.96
Gene A. Del Polito, 1333 F Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20004-1108	Advertising Mail Marketing Assn	2,640.00	
Jonathan W. Delano, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:INDSPEC Chemical Corp)	2,800.00	531.45
Delchamps Associates, P.O. Box 9183 Arlington, VA 22219	Alabama School of Mathematics & Science		
Do	Bishop State Community College		
Do	City of Huntsville		
Do	City of Mobile		
Do	Madison County Commission		
Do	Spring Hill College		
Do	Technical Products, Inc		
Mitchell Delk, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20077-7347	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp		
Tania Demchuk, 499 South Capitol St., SW, #401 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Independent Insurers		
George H. Denison, 4801 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20016	American Immigration Services		
Do	Amex International, Inc		
Do	Edison Electric Institute	3,250.00	
Do	General Atomics	400.00	
Do	(For:Government of Sierra Leone)	3,250.00	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
John H. Denman, Missouri Oil Council 428 E. Capital St., #203 Jefferson City, MO 65101	American Petroleum Institute	75.00	
Robert A. Denman, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #202w Washington, DC 20024	Farmers' Educational & Co-Operative Union of America	8,005.95	
Paul W. Dennett, 655 15th St., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	4,088.00	297.77
Patricia Diaz Dennis, 1850 M Street, NW, 11th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Sprint	5,000.00	87.65
Thomas J. Dennis Sr., 1001 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #450-N Washington, DC 20004	Southern California Edison Co	8,416.00	5,400.00
Robert Neal Denton, 2001 S Street, NW, #301 Washington, DC 20009	Alliance of Nonprofit Mailers	2,330.00	126.55
Department for Professional Employees, AFL-CIO, 815 16th St., NW, #707 Washington, DC 20006		15,182.96	15,182.96
Edward M. Desmond, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1060 Washington, DC 20006	Sterling Winthrop, Inc		
James M. Desmond, 5234 Duvall Road Bethesda, MD 20816	Martin Marietta Corporation		
Jo Ellen Deutsch, 1625 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of Flight Attendants, AFL-CIO	4,250.00	
Caroline M. Devine, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	Mobil Corp	1,000.00	214.55
R. Daniel Devlin, 808 17th Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20006	Trans World Airlines, Inc	600.00	
Robert L. Dewey, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	76.90	
David P. Dexter, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1202 Washington, DC 20036	Wildlife Legislative Fund of America	6,150.00	
Kendall P. Dexter, 4009 Old Shell Rd, #A-8 Mobile, AL 36608	MacMillan Bloedel, Inc		
Alex J. DeBoissiere, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20004	Tenneco Gas		
James U. DeFrancis, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036	Ebasco Services, Inc	4,012.50	485.43
Law Offices of Paul H. DeLaney, Jr., 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Embassy of Japan	5,000.00	
Debra DeLee, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	4,921.60	
Rodney DeLoach, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	1,250.00	811.85
Martin L. DePoy, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	874.49

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
William R. DeReuter, 3000 K Street, NW, #620 Washington, DC 20007	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc	2,000.00	
Christine DeVries, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #100 West Washington, DC 20024-2571	American Nurses' Assn	1,868.00	5.00
Bonnie S. DeWitt, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Tobacco Institute	500.00	72.95
Thomas R. DeYulia, 7361 Calhoun Place Rockville, MD 20850	CNA Insurance Co		
Henry L. Diamond, 1350 I Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	Beveridge & Diamond (For:Conference of National Park Concessioners)		
Do	Laurance S. Rockefeller		
Chester T. Dickerson Jr., 700 14th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Monsanto Co		160.04
Ann Sanders Dickey, 2005 Corporate Ave. Memphis, TN 38132	Federal Express Corp	6,000.00	
Elaine Dickinson, 880 S. Pickett Street Alexandria, VA 22304	Boat Owners Assn of the U.S.	7,000.00	
Dickstein Shapiro & Morin, 2101 L St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Advance Publications		
Do	American Greyhound Track Operators Assn	7,183.75	
Do	Apple Computer Corp		
Do	Avondale Industries, Inc		
Do	ABD Securities Corp		
Do	Bear Stearns & Co		
Do	Carlyle Group	20,365.00	
Do	Cordova District Fishermen United, Inc	5,000.00	
Do	Electric Generation Assn		
Do	Federal National Mortgage Assn	3,696.86	
Do	Federated Cash Management Systems	6,500.00	
Do	Harbour Group Ltd		
Do	Home Box Office, Inc		
Do	Illinois Dept of Children & Family Services		
Do	Iroquois Gas, Inc		
Do	Magma Copper Company	1,500.00	
Do	Malaysian Palm Oil Promotion Council		
Do	Medtronic, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores		
Do	National Fed of Societies for Clinical Social Work	4,165.00	
Do	Newport Group		
Do	North Carolina Dept of Natural Resources and Community Devlp		
Do	Ocean State Power		
Do	Paulucci Enterprises	19,843.75	
Do	State of Connecticut		
Do	States of Arkansas, et al.		
Do	Tobacco Institute	1,200.00	
Do	U.S. Generating Company	1,200.00	
Robbi Rice Dietrich, P.O. Box 660634 Dallas, TX 75266-0634	Frito-Lay, Inc	1,200.00	925.17
Thomas A. Dine, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	28,850.00	2,465.50
Michael F. Dineen, 600 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #206 Washington, DC 20003	Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Co (For:Kemper Investors Life Insurance Co)		
Do	Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Company (For:Kemper Reinsurance Company)	56.23	5.00
Do	Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Company	2,100.00	146.70
Direct Selling Association, 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006			
Dale P. Dirks, 711 Second Street, NE, #200 Washington, DC 20002	Health & Medicine Counsel of Washington		
Mary Ann Dirzis, 9 West 57th Street New York, NY 10019	Avon Products, Inc		
Disabled American Veterans, 3725 Alexandria Pike Cold Spring, KY 41076		142,150.65	142,150.65
Discovery Cruises, Inc, 1850 Eller Drive, Suite 402 Fort Lauderdale, FL 33316			3,920.00
Patsy B. Dix, 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	3,978.55	
Charles J. DiBona, 1220 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	5,000.00	
Gerard D. DiMarco, Two State Street, Crossroads Bldg, #400 Rochester, NY 14614	DiMarco Riley & Bulger (For:Tom Gosnell)	2,780.00	500.00
E. David Doane, 1350 I Street, NW, #670 Washington, DC 20005	Koch Industries, Inc	3,000.00	929.08
J. Graham Dodson, P.O. Box 21106 Shreveport, LA 71156	Southwestern Electric Power Co	1,164.00	
Jeffrey A. Dodson, 1700 North Moore Street Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	48.00	
Julie Domenick Doerr, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute	256.52	16.00
J. Jon Doggett, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	American Farm Bureau Federation	6,462.51	426.77
James F. Doherty, 1129 20th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Group Health Assn of America, Inc		
Brian M. Dolan, 1 Metro-Tech Center Brooklyn, NY 11201	Brooklyn Union Gas Co	750.00	95.00
Robin C. Dole, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Century 21 Real Estate Corp	3,460.00	
Stephan G. Dollinger, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	200.00	
Mark A. Dombroff, 1025 Thomas Jefferson St., NW East Lobby #700 Washington, DC 20007-5201	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Associated Aviation Underwriters)		
Douglas Domenech, 1025 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Pulpwood Assn		
Andrew J. Donelson, 1101 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co	3,000.00	
Kevin J. Donnellan, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	371.53	
Paul Donnellan, 99 Canal Center Plaza, #500 Alexandria, VA 22314	American International Automobile Dealers Assn	5,200.00	
Mary Elizabeth Donnelly, 1233 20th St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Newmont Mining Corp		
Thomas F. Donnelly, 3800 N. Fairfaxl Drive, #4 Arlington, VA 22203	National Water Resources Assn	11,000.00	
Sally S. Donner, 1341 G Street NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Kraft General Foods, Inc	3,541.67	20.00
Winfield L. Donoho, 412 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	National Automobile Dealers Assn	3,000.00	
Nancy J. Donohoe, 1331 H Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Rosapepe and Spanos, Inc (For:H&R Block, Inc)	1,000.00	
Ridgely Thorp Donohue, 60 Wall Street New York, NY 10260	Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York		
Thomas J. Donohue, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	11,000.00	
Donohue and Donohue, 26 Broadway, Suite 911 New York, NY 10004	NSK Corporation	11,766.25	26.64
David L. Donovan, 1200 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of Independent Television Stations, Inc	1,500.00	
William Donovan, 3138 N. 10th Street Arlington, VA 22201	National Assn of Federal Credit Unions	2,500.00	59.50
Brad L. Doores, THree Park Central, #1000 1515 Arapahoe St. Denver, CO 80202	Energy Fuels Nuclear, Inc		
Linda Doorlee-Flaherty, 600 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, #1111 Washington, DC 20037	Appraisal Institute	612.00	
Jeffrey D. Doranz, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	Palumbo & Cerrelli, Inc (For:American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers)	705.00	12.00
Do	Palumbo & Cerrelli, Inc (For:Atlantic Richfield Co)		
Do	Palumbo & Cerrelli, Inc (For:California Forestry Association)	7.50	
Do	Palumbo & Cerrelli, Inc (For:Government Employees Hospital Assn)	1,462.50	209.72
Do	New Jersey Turnpike Authority	22.50	
Do	Proctor & Gamble Mfg Co	412.50	5.00
Do	Palumbo & Cerrelli, Inc (For:Southern California Rapid Transit District)		
James R. Dorcy, 1666 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009	Federation for American Immigration Reform	625.00	30.60
Michael C. Dorf, 130 East Randolph Street, #3800 Chicago, IL 60601	Schuyler Roche & Zwirner (For:Gabriella Rosenbaum Trust)	3,825.00	864.71
Kimberly Olson Dorgan, 2550 M Street, NW, #275 Washington, DC 20037	America's Public Television Stations, Inc	115.00	
Do	National Captioning Institute	115.00	
Doris Day Animal League, 900 2nd Street, NE, #303 Washington, DC 20002		120,163.00	25,020.35
Keith G. Dorman, 625 Liberty Ave., 7th Pittsburgh, PA 15222	Peoples Natural Gas Company	5,000.00	60.00
Dorsey & Whitney, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Association of International Automobile Manufacturers, Inc	29,340.00	
Do	City of St. Paul	2,947.50	
Do	Deluxe Corp	270.00	
Do	Guam Commission on Self Determination	225.00	
Do	National Computer Systems		
Do	Regional Transit Board	2,745.00	
Do	United HealthCare Corp	2,925.00	
Dean R. Dort II, 1667 K Street, NW, #1230 Washington, DC 20006	Deere & Company	1,139.00	
W. Carter Doswell, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	Goldman Sachs & Co	1,000.00	
Robert J. Dotchin, 2550 M Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037	Smokeless Tobacco Council, Inc		
R. J. Doubrava, 1629 K Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20006	Delta Air Lines, Inc	170.00	123.40
Dougherty Consulting, P.O. Box 819 Sioux Falls, SD 57101-0819	Philip Morris, Inc		
Ronald H. Doughty, 2711 N. Haskell Avenue Dallas, TX 75204	Southland Corp		2,553.49
Dow Lohnes & Albertson, 1255 23rd St., NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20037	Liberty University	3,850.50	77.13
Do	Stelco, Inc	255.00	31.86
Jane Lind Downey, 1611 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Movers Conference	10,000.00	
M. Theresa Doyle, 1700 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #500 Washington, DC 20006	Mutual of Omaha Co	150.00	
Ronald W. Drach, 807 Maine Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	Disabled American Veterans	22,887.20	
David P. Drake, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Ciba-Geigy Corp	8,000.00	
James E. Drake, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	5,272.00	
John E. Drawz, 1100 International Centre 900 Second Ave., South Minneapolis, MN 55402-3397	Fredrikson & Byron (For:City of New Brighton)		
Paul A. Drazek, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	10,154.13	
Dressendorfer-Laird, Inc, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	General Dynamics Corp	250.00	
Do	Qual-Med, Inc	250.00	
Do	Science Applications Int'l Corp	250.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Charles T. Drevna, 4711 Old Kingston Pike Knoxville, TN 37919	Sun Coal Company	1,000.00	6,000.00
Stephen D. Driesler, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	8,000.00	1,259.95
William B. Driggers Jr., 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #605 Arlington, VA 22202	Texas Instruments, Inc	56.00	320.76
Alvin Drischler, 3420 Reedy Drive Annandale, VA 22003	Leucadia National Corp	8,833.08	
Do	PHLCORP	18,000.00	113.15
Kevin J. Driscoll, 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Pamela J. Driver, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Mitch Dubensky, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn		
Duberstein Group, Inc, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20037	Aetna Life & Casualty	2,250.00	
Do	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc	2,350.00	
Do	Communications Satellite Corp	2,250.00	
Do	CompTel	5,250.00	
Do	Consolidated Rail Corporation		
Do	Dow Corning Corporation	750.00	
Do	Federal National Mortgage Assn	13,500.00	
Do	General Motors Corp	7,667.00	
Do	Goldman Sachs & Co	3,750.00	
Do	Monsanto Company	3,067.00	
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	38,384.00	
Do	Nevada Resort Assn	15,750.00	
Do	Shell Oil Company	7,500.00	
Do	United Air Lines, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Warner Communications, Inc	49,000.00	
Stan Dublinske, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20852	American Speech-Language-Hearing Assn		
G. Stephen Duca, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20005	Marine Spill Response Corporation	735.00	
Ducheneaux Gerard & Associates, 1155 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Ak-Chin Indian Community	405.00	
Do	Campo Band of Mission Indians	967.50	
Do	Chippewa-Ottawa Treaty Fishery Management Authority	649.66	
Do	Commissioned Officers Assn of the U.S.P.H.S., Inc	300.00	
Do	Grand Portage Reservation Tribal Council	450.00	
Do	Grand Traverse Band of Chippewa and Ottawa Indians		
Do	Leech Lake Tribal Council	592.50	
Do	Little Six Incorporated	300.00	
Do	Minnesota Indian Gaming Assocation	500.00	
Do	National Indian Gaming Association	431.20	
Do	Native American Rights Fund		
Do	Santa Clara Indian Pueblo	742.50	
Do	Siletz Tribal Council	6,770.00	
Do	Tohono O'Odham Nation	662.50	
Do	Tulalip Tribes	627.50	
Do	White Earth Tribal Council	592.50	
Arianne M. Duddy, 1350 I Street, NW, #670 Washington, DC 20005	Koch Industries, Inc		
Tim Dudgeon, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Distilled Spirits Council of the U.S., Inc	2,000.00	
Jane McPike Dudley, 888 17th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Whiteford Taylor & Preston (For:Giddings & Lewis, Inc)	2,250.00	132.05
Do	Whiteford Taylor & Preston (For:National Constructors Assn)	4,000.00	183.14
Juanita D. Duggan, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Food Processors Assn	600.00	100.00
Mac S. Dunaway, Dunaway & Cross 1146 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Crown Control Corp		
Do	Industrial Truck Assn		
Do	Lord Corporation		
Do	Walbro Corp		
Amy K. Dunbar, P.O. Box 19230 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Bond Lawyers	22,500.00	91.41
Don R. Duncan, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Phillips Petroleum Co	5,000.00	
William C. Duncan, 1050 17th Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036	Japan Automobile Manufacturers Assn	2,100.00	
Duncan & Allen, 1575 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Colorado River Energy Distributors Assn		
Duncan Weinberg Miller & Pembroke, P.C., 1615 M Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Lake Andes-Wagner Water Systems, Inc		
Do	Mid-West Electric Consumers Assn, Inc	195.00	
Do	National Assn of State Energy Officials	246.50	26.00
Do	State of Hawaii, Dept of Business & Economic Development		
Robert Dunkel, 1875 I Street, NW, #1110 Washington, DC 20006	Times Mirror Company		
Louise C. Dunlap, 418 Tenth Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Dunlap & Browder, Inc (For:Acurex Environmental/CA Energy Commission)		
Do	Dunlap & Browder, Inc (For:American Methanol Institute)	12,600.00	744.30
Dunlap & Browder, Inc, 418 Tenth Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Acurex Environmental/CA Energy Commission		
Do	American Methanol Institute	21,000.00	744.30
Do			
Mari Lee Dunn, 1750 K St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006-2305	American Council for Capital Formation		
Michael V. Dunn, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #202W Washington, DC 20024	Farmers' Educational & Co-Operative Union of America	13,809.52	1,216.34
James E. Dunstan, 2000 M Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20036	TV 14, Inc		
James A. Dupree, 1350 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	3,500.00	1,245.00
Daniel T. Durham, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	746.95	110.00
Ed Durkin, 101 Constitution Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America	833.00	
Katherine M. Dutilh, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20036-4101	Milliken & Company	5,000.00	1,050.00
Dutko & Associates, 412 First St., SE, #100 Washington, DC 20003	DSC Communications Corp	19,503.75	5,590.87
Lloyd L. Duxbury, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	16,962.00	4,367.25
Ernest DuBester, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	18,258.63	428.40
William P. DuBose IV, 1120 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Ocean Industries Assn	3,600.00	
Marcia L. DuMond, 1300 South Clinton Street Fort Wayne, IN 46801	Lincoln National Corp	900.00	520.00
Robert F. DuPree Jr., 1801 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc	404.60	18.70
Roderick T. Dwyer, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Stuart S. Dye, 2000 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Graham & James (For:American Hawaii Cruises)	11,130.00	
Do	Graham & James (For:National Assn of Dredging Contractors)	9,400.00	
Dyer Ellis Joseph & Mills, 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20037	Air Transport Assn of America	3,000.00	104.84
Do	American Lithotripsy Society		26.25
Do	Apex Marine Corp		
Do	Atlantic Richfield Company	31,529.58	1,811.73
Do	ARCO Transportation Company		185.46
Do	Bay Area Renal Stone Center		263.53
Do	Bender Shipbuilding & Repair Co, Inc	8,482.29	451.63
Do	Chemical Bank	3,000.00	607.08
Do	East Asiatic Company, et al.	37,272.96	42,113.27
Do	Greek Shipping Cooperation Committee	45,000.00	2,024.73
Do	Healthcare 2000, Inc		
Do	International Air Transport Assn (IATA)	16,846.59	1,478.54
Do	Isolyser Company		31.59
Do	Liberty Maritime Corporation	68,872.94	2,414.08
Do	Medical Care International, Inc		
Do	National Steel & Shipbuilding Co	3,277.50	73.40
Do	Naviera Del Pacifico CA		134.14
Do	Northstar Shipping, Inc		304.92
Do	Ocean Cruise Lines, Inc	598.25	
Do	Radiation Care, Inc	14,790.95	165.53
Do	Sulzer Brothers, Inc	4,758.58	27.40
Do	Surgical Care Affiliates, Inc		
Do	T/2 Medical, Inc	33,423.99	233.51
Do	U.S. Naval Institute		47.52
Dykema Gossett, 800 Michigan National Tower Lansing, MI 48933	Committee on U.S. Business Canadian Life & Health Ins. Assn		5,549.00
Do	Discovery Cruises, Inc	3,920.00	
Do	Ferris State University	672.00	
Do	Magic Line, Inc		
Do	Military Boot Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Systems Control, Inc		
Do	Total Petroleum, Inc	2,380.05	
Do	University of Michigan Medical Center	1,216.00	
Do	Wayne State University		
Talis Dzenitis, 633 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Sears Roebuck & Co	500.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
DGA International, Inc, 1133 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Dir Intl Aff of the Gen Del for Armements		
Do	Societe Nationale D'Etude et de Const de Moteurs D'Aviation	3,888.00	
Do	Sofreavia		
Jeffrey P. Eagleson, 1001 Connecticut Ave., #1001 Washington, DC 20036	Lanxide Corporation		
Matthew C. Eames, P.O.Box 70 Boise, ID 83707	Idaho Power Company		
Anthony S. Earl, One South Pinckney Street P.O. Box 2113 Madison, WI 53701-2113	Quarles & Brady (For:Medical College of Wisconsin)	100.00	
Do	Quarles & Brady (For:Wisconsin Electric Power Co)	2,400.00	1,337.48
Robert E. L. Eaton, 4921 Essex Avenue Chevy Chase, MD 20815	Eaton Associates, Inc		
Eaton Associates, Inc, 4921 Essex Avenue Chevy Chase, MD 20815			
Brenda L. Eberly, 50 F Street, NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20001	Freeport-McMoRan D.C., Inc	2,750.00	45.00
Kevin James Echols, P.O. Box 2952 Washington, DC 20002			10.00
Ed Graves & Associates, 2001 M Street, NW, 4th Floor Wasington, DC 20036	Emerald Resources Inc		
Do	Jorden Schulte & Burchette	750.00	
Helen H. Edge, 700 N. Fairfax Street, #601 Alexandria, VA 22314	Railway Progress Institute		
Edison Electric Institute, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004		1,463.84	131,011.14
Edon Company, 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW #1010 Washington, DC 20037	Coca-Cola Foods	10,500.00	181.79
Do	Pinnacle Data Corporation	7,500.00	189.62
Education Legislative Services, Inc, 5855 Staduim Street San Diego, CA 92122	Central California Legislative Consortium	1,250.00	3,419.61
Do	Long Beach Unified School District	3,500.00	3,419.61
Do	Oakland Unified School District	7,500.00	6,839.22
Do	Sacramento City Unified School District	5,000.00	
Do	San Diego Unified School District	5,174.00	4,559.49
Do	San Francisco Unified School District	600.00	
Christine A. Edwards, 633 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Dean Witter-Financial Services Group		
Donna F. Edwards, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Public Citizen	9,000.00	
J. Rodney Edwards, 260 Madison Ave. New York, NY 10016	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Jack Edwards, 3000 First Natonal Bank Bldg. P.O. Box 123 Mobile, AL 36601	Societe Nationale d'Etude et de Const de Moteurs d'Aviation	551.25	
Do	Teledyne Industries, Inc	1,189.58	
Michael D. Edwards, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	4,410.30	103.00
Sherry L. Edwards, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20036-1702	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturing Assn	500.00	9.00
Edwards & Antholis, 22 Pine Street Morristown, NJ 07960	New Jersey Assn of Independent Car Rental Companies		
Stephen R. Effros, P.O. Box 1005 Fairfax, VA 22030-1005	Community Antenna Television Assn, Inc	15,000.00	50.00
William J. Ehrig, 700 Anderson Hill Road Purchase, NY 10577	PepsiCo, Inc		631.07
Peter J. Eide, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	2,500.00	
Roy L. Eiguren, 702 West Idaho Street, #700 Boise, ID 83702	Davis Wright Tremaine (For:Idaho Cooperative Utilities Assn)		
Albert A. Eisele, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #370 Washington, DC 20004	Cornerstone Associates, Inc		
Albert C. Eisenberg, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects	16,419.00	
Robert Eisenbud, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	16,750.00	201.00
Earl B. Eisenhart, 1320 Braddock Place, #720 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Private Truck Council		
Linda S. Eisnaugle, 225 W. 34th Street New York, NY 10122	National Commercial Finance Assn	12,500.00	1,050.00
Electronic Frontier Foundation, 666 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #303 Washington, DC 20003			2,400.00
J. Burton Eller Jr., 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Charles W. Elliott, Wisconsin Petroleum Council 25 W. Main St., #703 Madison, WI 53703	American Petroleum Institute	90.00	
John M. Ellis, 1120 Fairfield Avenue Roseville, CA 95678	Alliance of Government Managers	1,738.17	1,738.17
Mark G. Ellis, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Rodney G. Ellis, 1331 Lamar, Suite 1550 Houston, TX 77010	Solar & Ellis (For:Republic of Mexico)		6,154.51
Kenneth W. Ellison, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600-S Washington, DC 20004	Belz Investment Company, Inc		
Charles Ellstein, 645 W. St. Joseph Way Lansing, MI 48917	Michigan Hospital Assn	1,038.00	2,035.36
Dorothy A. Ellsworth, 9000 Machinists Place Upper Marlboro,, MD 20772	International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers	17,473.83	213.50
Gary Elmestad & Associates, P.O. Box 3153 St. Peters, MO 63376	City of St. Peters	10,265.45	56.41
Do	St. Charles County Economic Development Council	6,000.00	347.59
Alyson A. Emanuel, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #755 Washington, DC 20037	BASF Corp	276.92	
Emergency Committee for American Trade, 1211 Connecticut Ave., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20036		115,105.14	124,962.44
JoAnn Emerson, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
Emerson Electric Co, 8000 W. Florissant St. Louis, MO 63136			766.55
John M. Emery, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	25.00	
Michael J. Emig, 1125 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers	18,832.00	717.00
Randy Eminger, 7209 Dukes Place Amarillo, TX 79109-6481	Southwestern Public Service Co	1,563.75	0.62
Employment Policies Institute, 607 14th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005			
H. John Endean, 1730 K St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	American Business Conference, Inc	929.00	
Energy Consumers & Producers Assn, Box 1726 Seminole, OK 74818-1726		4,300.00	
Gary D. Engebretson, 1200 G St. NW #750 Washington, DC 20005	Contract Services Assn		243.00
Ralph Engel, 1913 Eye Street, NW, Washington, DC 20006	Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Michael Englehardt, 1825 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Intel Corp	15,000.00	3,551.24
English First, 8001 Forbes Place, #102 Springfield, VA 22151		156,349.18	223,217.70
Loretta E. Enloe, 8 Oak Hill Drive Edwardsville, IL 62025	Federation of American Consumers & Travelers (FACT)	2,500.00	
Epstein Becker & Green, P.C., 1227 25th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20037	MFJ Task Force	22,500.00	
Do	Northwestern National Life Insurance Co	1,325.00	
Do	PKR Foundation	1,855.00	
Do	Southern California Edison Co	12,000.00	
Do	Voluntary Hospitals of America, Inc	6,000.00	
Paul A. Equale, 412 First Street, SE, #300 Washington, DC 20003	Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc	43,915.00	
Equipment Leasing Assn of America, 1300 North 17th St., #1010 Arlington, VA 22209			
Thomas J. Erickson, 1300 L Street, NW, #925 Washington, DC 20005	National Grain Trade Council		
Erisa Industry Committee, 1400 L Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005			17,422.00
Gregory D. Erken, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #501 Washington, DC 20004	Knights of Columbus	7,750.00	
James L. Ervin, 1667 K Street, NW, #310 Washington, DC 20006	Kaman Diversified Technologies Corp	9,726.22	726.22
Do	Lister Bolt & Chain, Ltd	9,563.58	518.07
Do	Martin Marietta Corp		1,555.40
Do	MIP Instandsetzungstriebe GmbH	38,519.74	11,519.74
Do	Northrop Corp		
Ingolf G. Esders, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO	13,746.00	330.43
Deborah M. Estes, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	2,000.00	302.18
John T. Estes, 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	International Council of Cruise Lines	7,200.00	1,310.00
Mary Jo Eustice, 412 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	National Automobile Dealers Assn	3,300.00	
Brock Evans, 666 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20002	National Audubon Society	4,400.00	165.00
Cindy Evans, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn		
Cleve Evans, P.O. Box 841 Abilene, TX 79604	West Texas Utilities Company		
Donald C. Evans Jr., 655 15th St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20005	AFLAC, Inc		
Robert B. Evans, 919 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Financial Services Assn	250.00	
Robert D. Evans, 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Evans Group, Ltd, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20007	Boston Financial Group	4,000.00	
Do	Interim Government for National Unity in Liberia		
Do	Matlack Systems, Inc		
Do	National Independent Automobile Dealers Assn	8,600.00	1,075.00
Do	Republic of Cyprus	22,500.00	
Fawn K. Evenson, 1420 K Street NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Footwear Industries of America	1,000.00	
Kellye A. Eversole, 4434 Indigo Lane Harwood, MD 20776	American Bankers Assn	6,667.50	70.00
Do	Eversole Associates (For:North Dakota Agricultural Products Utilization Commission).	5,187.50	41.81
Wayne S. Ewing, Associated Petroleum Industries of PA P.O. Box 925 Harrisburg, PA 17108	American Petroleum Institute		
ESCO Electronics Corp, 8100 W. Florissant St. Louis, MO 63136			2,348.89
F/P Research Associates, 1700 K St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	American Bus Assn		
Do	Employee Relocation Council		
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Northrop Corp		
Do	Wiley Rein & Fielding (For: Utilicorp United, Inc)		
Dan L. Fager, 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron Companies	2,500.00	
Darryl H. Fagin, 1625 K Street, NW, #1150 Washington, DC 20005	Americans for Democratic Action	5,267.52	
Randa Fahmy, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	National Association of Arab Americans	7,500.00	150.00
Robert R. Fahs, 1101 15th St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Cargill, Inc	2,500.00	
Dale W. Fallat, P.O. Box 119 Maumee, OH 43537	Andersons		
David M. Farmer, 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20036	Alliance of American Insurers	20,000.00	
Martin T. Farmer, P.O. Box 40789 Jacksonville, FL 32203-0789	Barnett Banks, Inc	26,125.00	6,001.27

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Farmers' Educational & Co-Operative Union of America, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #202w Washington, DC 20024		223,265.00	94,510.32
Dagmar T. Farr, 1750 K Street, N.W. Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	300.00	
Richard T. Farrell, 1015 15th St., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20005	Syntex (USA) Inc	4,125.00	14,280.65
Marcus G. Faust, 332 Constitution Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Central Utah Water Conservancy District	19,875.00	365.48
Do	Clark County Nevada	15,997.50	217.83
Do	Clark County Nevada-McCarran International Airport	21,480.00	281.60
Do	Geneva Steel	3,536.25	
Do	Kirton McConkie & Poelman	1,462.50	
Do	Las Vegas Valley Water District	18,768.75	275.45
Do	Public Service Co of New Mexico	9,050.00	186.34
Do	Sierra Pacific Power Co	19,218.75	236.03
Do	State of Montana Dept of Natural Resources & Conservation	9,978.75	30.33
Jane Fawcett-Hoover, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20004-2604	Procter & Gamble Manufacturing Co	96.25	
Robert C. Fay, 12731 Directors Loop Woodbridge, VA 22192	American Amusement Machine Assn		
William D. Fay, 1001 19th St. North, #800 Arlington, VA 22209	Product Liability Coordinating Committee	11,500.00	1,922.89
Federal Kemper Life Assurance Co, Kemper Bldg. D-3 Long Grove, IL 60049			58.33
Federation for American Immigration Reform, 1666 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20009			5,114.00
Federation of American Controlled Shipping, 50 Broadway New York, NY 10004		3,253.94	3,253.94
Federation of American Health Systems, 1111 19th St., NW, #402 Washington, DC 20036		9,000.00	9,000.00
Federation of Behavioral Psychological & Cognitive Sciences, 750 First Street, NE Room 5004 Washington, DC 20002-4242.			157.90
John D. Fedor, 2001 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1012 Arlington, VA 22202	Alliant Techsystems, Inc	2,676.00	291.11
Robert Feenstra, 13545 Euclid Avenue Ontario, CA 91761	Milk Producers Council (For:Dairy Farmers for Responsible Dairy Policy)	150.00	150.00
Donald M. Fehr, 805 Third Ave. New York, NY 10022	Major League Baseball Players Assn		
Scott Feierabend, 1400 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	1,035.82	
Douglas J. Feith, 2300 M Street, NW—#600 Washington, DC 20037	International Advisers Inc (For:Embassy of Turkey)	1,660.00	
Laura Feldman, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	2,305.00	
Mark B. Feldman, 2300 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	International Advisers, Inc (For:Embassy of Turkey)	1,660.00	79.01
Claudia Feller, 750 First Street, NE Room 5004 Washington, DC 20002-4242	Federation of Behavioral Psychological & Cognitive Sciences	92.28	
Mimi A. Feller, 1100 Wilson Blvd Arlington, VA 22209	Gannett Co, Inc	10,000.00	825.00
Richard Feller, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	3,115.00	
Kenneth E. Feltman, 927 15th St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Employers Council on Flexible Compensation	200.00	
Melody H. G. Fennel, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Laura Fennell, 1901 N. Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209	Foodservice & Packaging Institute		
Judith W. Fensterer, 242 E. 80th Street New York, NY 10021	Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn	228.00	228.00
George F. Fenton Jr., 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	150.00	
Brian Ferguson, 1776 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1050 Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Kodak Co	1,000.00	75.00
James H. Ferguson, 2310 Trott Avenue Reston, VA 22181	Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers	7,500.00	
Stephen L. Ferguson, CFC, Inc 405 N. Rogers St. Bloomington, IN 47401	Cook Group, Inc	1,900.00	102.00
DeDe Ferrell, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	3,000.00	819.57
Kirk Ferrell, 501 School Street, NW,#400 Washington, DC 20024	National Pork Producers Council	1,200.00	294.10
Michael J. Ferrell, 1125 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America	31,200.00	2,473.19
Deeohn Ferris, 1400 Sixteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-2266	National Wildlife Federation		
Ferris State University, c/o Steven E. Stanley 901 South State Street Big Rapids, MI 49307-2295			672.00
Robert J. Fersh, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #540 Washington, DC 20009	Food Research & Action Center	2,406.15	
John L. Festa, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Marvin C. Feuerwerger, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Committee	12,975.00	
Fiber Fabric & Apparel Coalition for Trade, 1801 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006			482.00
Fierce & Associates, 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20037	AB Hagglund & Sonar	9,675.00	450.13
Do	Bollinger Machine Shop & Shipyard, Inc	33,900.00	1,758.18
Do	Spar Aerospace, Ltd	11,250.00	822.54
Alan D. Fiers, 919 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	W. R. Grace & Co /World Headquarters	7,000.00	135.00
Richard G. Fifield, P.O. Box 11000 Montgomery, AL 36198	Alabama Farmers Federation	1,775.00	834.89
Amy M. Finan, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn for Biomedical Research	290.00	
Financial Executives Institute, 10 Madison Avenue P.O. Box 1938 Morristown, NJ 07962-1938			
Financial Services Council, 1225 19th St., NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036		12,625.00	1,385.00
Hyman Fine, 1515 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1515 Arlington, VA 22202	United Technologies Corp		
Lawrence A. Fineran, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Manufacturers	125.00	
Matthew P. Fink, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute	96.15	
Stephen Finley, 200 West Thomas, #310 Seattle, WA 98119	Emerald Seafoods, Inc		7,967.99
Peter J. Finnerty, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #560 Washington, DC 20004	Sea-Land Service, Inc	3,000.00	
Thomas D. Finnigan, 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #230 Washington, DC 20004	Praxair, Inc		
First National Bank of Boston, 100 Federal St. Boston, MA 02110			
Deborah A. Fischione, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #6200 Washington, DC 20006	Chicago Mercantile Exchange		
Carleton W. Fish, P.O. Box 39106 Minneapolis, MN 55435-0106	American Collectors Assn	1,000.00	
H. David Fish, 5855 Stadium St. San Diego, CA 92122	Education Legislative Services, Inc (For:Central California Legislative Consortium).	1,125.00	18.75
Do	Education Legislative Services, Inc (For:Long Beach Unified School District)	1,125.00	18.75
Do	Educationa Legislative Services, Inc (For:Oakland Unified School District)	2,250.00	37.50
Do	Education Legislative Services, Inc (For:San Diego Unified School District)	1,500.00	25.00
Do	San Francisco Unified School District		
Do	Scramento City Unified School District		
Donald W. Fisher, 3814 Ivanhoe Lane Alexandria, VA 22310	American Group Practice Assn, Inc	149.18	
Gary K. Fisher, 1700 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Chevron Companies	4,800.00	16.00
William P. Fisher, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn		
John H. Fitch Jr., 1421 Prince St., #400 Alexandria, VA 22314	Federal Legislative Associates (For:American Airlines)	2,000.00	
Do	Federal Legislative Associates (For:Boston Financial Technologies Group)	1,000.00	
Do	Federal Legislative Associates (For:Citizens Commission for Human Rights)	2,000.00	
Do	Federal Legislative Associates (For:Clark Oil & Gas)	1,000.00	
Do	Federal Legislative Associates (For:National Coalition of IRS Whistleblowers)	1,000.00	
Clyde Fitzgerald, 815 Sixteenth Street Washington, DC 20006	International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO		
John Fitzgerald, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	855.03	
Mary Clare Fitzgerald, 1155 21st Street, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20036	Secura Group	15,000.00	1,787.97
Thomas H. Fitzpatrick, Connecticut Petroleum Council 60 Washington Street, #908 Hartford, CT 06106	American Petroleum Institute		
Hilliard J. Fjord, 6725 Wooster Pike Cincinnati, OH 45227	Ohio River Co	1,500.00	
Susan G. Flack, 1100 Connecticut Ave, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Dayton Hudson Corp	100.00	
Do	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc	100.00	
Do	Flack, Inc (For:Spiegel, Inc)	100.00	
Robert B. Flagg, 3214 White Flint Ct. Oakton, VA 22124	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	1,500.00	517.50
Steven H. Flajser, 1111 Jefferson Davis Highway, #811 Arlington, VA 22202	Space Systems/Loral	4,500.00	
John Flatley, 1250 Eye Street, NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20005	Distilled Spirits Council of the US	2,000.00	
Fleishman-Hillard, Inc, 1301 Connecticut Ave., NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Ad Hoc Coalition on Intermarket Coordination		
Do	American Ambulance Assn	28,500.00	854.16
Do	American Health Care Assn		
Do	American Optometric Assn	15,000.00	
Do	Americans for Energy Independence/Oklahoma Basic Economy...		
Do	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
Do	Association of American Railroads	24,999.00	
Do	Automotive Refrigeration Products Institute		
Do	Centel Federal Systems		
Do	Certified Auctioneers Assn/National Auctioneers Assn	22,500.00	
Do	Chickasaw Nation		
Do	Children's Hospital Medical Center of Northern California	8,000.00	60.57
Do	Chiropractic Physicians Initiative Fund		
Do	Clark Oil and Refinery Corporation	36,417.50	852.00
Do	Esselte Pendaflex Corp		
Do	Farmers Mutual Fire Insurance Co of Okarche	4,000.00	
Do	John Hoeven	13,500.00	
Do	Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries	12,000.00	
Do	Jason Pharmaceuticals		
Do	LeGere Walking Stick Foundation	3,000.00	
Do	Marazul Charters	45,000.00	2,177.65
Do	Mastercard International	24,000.00	403.76
Do	McDonnell Douglas		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	National Collegiate Athletic Assn (NCAA)	35,000.00	432.67
Do	National Spiritual Assembly of the Baha'is of the U.S.	24,000.00	635.00
Do	Nintendo of America, Inc	32,870.00	1,152.61
Do	Oklahoma Natural Gas	1,500.00	
Do	Oklahoma State Chamber of Commerce		
Do	Pathology Practice Assn	8,000.00	3,577.53
Do	Private Practice Section	21,000.00	245.07
Do	Public Broadcasting Service		
Do	Safe Tire Disposal Corporation	29,000.00	635.25
Do	Sandoz	14,486.00	432.26
Do	Sony Corp of America	60,000.00	343.19
Do	St. Louis NFL Partnership		
Do	Superstar Connection		
Do	Syva Company	45,000.00	
Do	Third District Industrial Development Initiative Fund	7,500.00	
Do	Wackenhut Educational Services	27,000.00	1,092.81
Michael Fleming, 1300 N. 17th St., # 1010 Arlington, VA 22209	American Assn of Equipment Lessors		
Terry P. Fleming, Ohio Petroleum Council 88 E. Broad St., #1960 Columbus, OH 43215	American Petroleum Institute		
Lynne M. Fletcher, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Du Pont Merck Pharmaceutical Company	5,000.00	
Nancy J. Fletcher, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, Suite 1210 Washington, DC 20005	Outdoor Advertising Assn of America, Inc	20,000.00	621.47
Ronnie G. Flippo, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20004	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For:Aetna Life & Casualty)	2,500.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For:Alabama Power Co)	2,100.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For:AmSouth Bank)	1,200.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For:Colsa, Inc)	1,350.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For:Edison Electric Institute)	3,500.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For:Federal Express Corp)	1,950.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For:Massachusetts Mutual Insurance Co)	3,000.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For:Norfolk Southern Corp)	1,575.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For:RJR Nabiso Washington)	2,850.00	
Do	R.G. Flippo & Associates, Inc (For:South Central Bell)	1,800.00	
Florida Business Associates, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Control Data Corporation		
Do	Cray Research, Inc	34,712.21	
Do	Museum of the Rockies	1,550.00	
Do	MEDCO Containment	6,000.00	
Do	State University System	31,248.00	
Do	University of Alaska	16,666.68	
Do	University of Nevada-Las Vegas	16,136.59	
Do	University of New Mexico	17,746.18	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	14,251.98	
Karen Florini, 1875 Connecticut Ave. NW, #1016 Washington, DC 20009	Environmental Defense Fund	5,000.00	2,200.00
David L. Flory, 2300 N Street, NW, #725 Washington, DC 20037	Murphy & Demory, Ltd. (For:Cable & Wireless North America, Inc)		
Do	Murphy & Demory, Ltd. (For:California Energy Company)		
Do	Murphy & Demory (For:MEBA II)		
Ruth Flower, 245 Second Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Friends Committee on National Legislation	5,954.16	
John J. Flynn, 1125 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	International Union of Operating Engineers	7,500.00	525.87
Focus on the Family, 420 N. Cascade Ave. Colorado Springs, CO 80903-3352		33,597.00	29,164.00
Foley & Lardner, 1775 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006-4680	Aurora Health Care, Inc, et al.		
Do	Coldwell Banker Real Estate Group		
Do	Council of Community Blood Centers		
Do	Global Technology Systems, Inc		
R. D. Folsom, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	R. Duffy Wall & Associates	1,250.00	
Food & Allied Service Trades Dept, AFL-CIO, 815 16th Street, NW, #408 Washington, DC 20006		17,222.00	17,222.00
Food Marketing Institute, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20006			4,150.00
Foodservice & Packaging Institute, Inc, 1901 North Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209			
Mari S. Forbes, 11 Dupont Circle, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036-1207	Albers & Company (For:May Department Stores Co)		
James E. Ford, 1333 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	496.00	
Forest Farmers Assn, P.O. Box 95385 Atlanta, GA 30347			7,794.41
Mark A. Forman, 8th & Eaton Avenues Bethlehem, PA 18018	Union Pacific Corp	1,250.00	
James R. Forrester, P.O. Box 94661 Cleveland, OH 44101	Centerior Energy Corp, et al.	6,295.38	5,910.38
Maria Foscarinis, 918 F Street, NW, #412 Washington, DC 20004	National Law Center on Homelessness and Poverty		
Donald L. Fowler, P.O. Box 50627 Columbia, SC 29250	Chem-Nuclear Systems, Inc	877.50	279.94
Do	Delaware Container Corporation	1,087.50	
Do	Giant Cement Company	455.00	70.55
Do	Greenwood Development Corp	16,205.00	5,514.38
Alissa T. Fox, 655 15th Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	5,438.00	960.86
Barbara Fox, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20077	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	10,000.00	1,530.38
Geraldine Dietz Fox, 39 Fairview Road Narberth, PA 19072	National Instutute on Deafness & Other Communication Disord.		458.00
J. Charles Fox, 406 New Jersey Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Nature Conservancy	3,000.00	155.00
Fox Bennett & Turner, 750 17th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	Wireless Cable Assn, Inc	2,030.00	
John L. Frank, P.O. Box 8082 Eau Claire, WI 54702-8082	National Presto Industries, Inc	5,757.00	354.06
Peter M. Frank, 1667 K St., NW, #250 Washington, DC 20006	Kerr-McGee Corp	2,500.00	
Richard L. Frank, 1400 16th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036-2220	Olsson Frank & Weeda (For:Ad Hoc Pizza Standard Rulemaking Group)		
Stephen R. Frank, 607 Azure Hills Drive Simi Valley, CA 93065	Church of Scientology	1,500.00	463.41
Faye B. Frankfort, 9312 Old Georgetown Road Bethesda, MD 20814-1621	American Podiatric Medical Assn	4,000.00	
Walter L. Frankland Jr., 1730 M Street, NW, #911 Washington, DC 20036	Silver Users Assn, Inc	1,080.00	
Ellis B. Franklin, 5025 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		
John B. Franz, P.O. Box 10568 Pompano Beach, FL 33061-6568			
Fran Frazier, 1730 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	American Business Conference, Inc	740.00	
Douglas Freberg II, 1515 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	2,000.00	87.00
Robert M. Frederick, 1616 H St., NW Washington, DC 20006	National Grange	6,000.00	
James T. Freeman, 1125 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America	4,665.00	250.00
David W. Freer, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #717 Washington, DC 20036	Southern California Gas Co	5,000.00	
Paula D. Freer, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	USX Corporation		
Freer & Alagia, Chtd, 1000 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20007	Amstar Corp	7,700.83	30.72
Do	Dairymen, Inc	10,780.00	1,579.23
Verrick O. French, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1260 Washington, DC 20004	French & Company (For:International Electronics Mfgrs & Consumers of America, Inc).	600.00	
Do	French & Company (For:Montgomery Ward & Co, Inc)	175.00	
French & Company, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1260 Washington, DC 20004	International Electronics Mfgrs & Consumers of America, Inc	1,800.00	
Do	Montgomery Ward & Co, Inc	235.00	
Robert H. Frenzel, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #304 Washington, DC 20003	United Parcel Service	1,500.00	125.00
John Freshman Associates, Inc, 1722 I Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation		
Do	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc	18,000.00	188.58
Do	Gulf Coast Waste Disposal Authority	7,053.00	670.17
Do	Los Angeles County Sanitation District	7,415.00	31.00
Do	James M. Montgomery Consulting Engineers Inc	30,110.00	916.07
Katherine L. Frey, 1101 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co, (3M)	1,000.00	
Annette P. Fribourg, 3900 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016	Federal National Mortgage Assn (Fannie Mae)	17,500.00	
G. William Frick, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute		
Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20004-2505	General Electric Co	4,410.00	26.62
Do	Lonza, Inc	1,928.00	179.22
Do	Virgin Islands Rum Industries, Ltd	30.00	311.40
F. Michael Friedman, 321 West Front Street P.O. Box 1000 Media, PA 19063	Clouse Pagano & Friedman (For:Chem Service, Inc)		
James M. Friedman, 1100 Citizens Bldg. Cleveland, OH 44114	Centerior Energy Corp		
Do	Summit Energy Storage, Inc		
Gay Friedmann, 555 13th Street, NW, #300W Washington, DC 20004	Interstate Natural Gas Assn of America	12,000.00	
Friends of NIDCD, Inc, 225 Haverford Ave., #1 Narberth, PA 19072		7,600.00	8,959.16
Friends Committee on National Legislation, 245 2nd St., NE Washington, DC 20002			39,992.28
Owen V. Frisby, 4 Old Stage Court Rockville, MD 20852	National Coal Assn	9,000.00	
Edward O. Fritts, 1771 N Street Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	2,500.00	
Charles H. Fritzel, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #401 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Independent Insurers	400.00	530.00
Jeffrey Fritzlen, 555 13th Street, NW, #450-W Columbia Square Washington, DC 20004	Union Pacific Corp	12,500.00	1,430.52
Sara L. Froelich, 1500 K Street, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20005	Glaxo, Inc	3,000.00	
Alan Front, 312 Massachusetts Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Trust for Public Land	6,091.00	8,053.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Marcy Masters Frosh, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	6,717.79	
Gordon H. Fry, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Aluminum Assn, Inc	25.00	
Fulbright & Jaworski, 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Barrett Resources Corp	10,359.00	359.05
Do	Crysen Corp		
Do	Sound Refining, Inc		
Don Fuqua, 1250 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc	3,750.00	
Furman Group, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1020 Washington, DC 20006	Basic Management, Inc	423.55	
Do	Central Basin Municipal Water District	7,500.00	
Do	Central Utah Water Conservancy District	15,850.00	
Do	Kamm & Assocites, Ltd	25,000.00	
Do	Neumiller & Beardslee (for San Joaquin County, CA), et al.	10,500.00	
Do	Odyssey International, Inc		
Do	Riverside Resort Hotel & Casino		
Do	South Dade Land Corp	9,000.00	
Do	Upper San Gabriel Municipal	15,000.00	
Do	West Basin Municipal Water District	37,500.00	
FICA Fairness Coalition, P.O. Box 66674 Washington, DC 20035			37.29
FMR Group, Inc, 1000 Potomac Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20007	Heartland Health System		97.20
Do	National Coalition of Burn Center Hospitals	7,671.47	22.00
Do	Songwriters Guild of America	8,647.79	107.75
Wayne Gable, 1350 I Street, NW, #670 Washington, DC 20005	Koch Industries, Inc	3,000.00	800.00
Julie Leigh Gackenbach, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	900.00	
James E. Gaffigan, 1201 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Hotel & Motel Assn	3,114.69	
Gage & Tucker, 1200 G Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Black & Decker Corp		
Do	Pepsi Co, Inc		
Do	Pizza Hut, Inc		
William C. Gager, 6849 Old Dominion Dr., #352 McLean, VA 22101	Automotive Parts Rebuilders Assn		
Floyd D. Gaibler, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006-4103	International Dairy Foods Assn		
Leslie Lawing Gallagher, 1801 K Street, NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20006	American Textile Manufacturers Institute	76.92	6.00
Karl Gallant, 8001 Braddock Road Springfield, VA 22160	National Right to Work Committee	4,620.00	450.40
Kathleene E. Gallegos, 1925 North Lynn Street, #502 Arlington, VA 22209	American Restoration Corp (For:Hercules Aerospace Company)	2,500.00	
Curtis B. Gans, 421 New Jersey Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Committee for the Study of the American Electorate	38,528.00	
Sandra M. Garbrecht, 1350 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Spiegel & McDiarmid (For:American Communities for Cleanup Equity (ACCE))	7,012.50	1,533.32
Isabella Garcia, 1201 16th St., NW, #624 Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	3,540.85	19.00
Richard E. Gardiner, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America		
James N. Gardner, 121 S.W. Salmon, #1400 Portland, OR 97204-2924	Gardner Cosgrove & Gardner (For:Lindsay Hart Heil & Weigler (for: RENTRAK Corp)).		
Lynda Nelson Gardner, 121 S.W. Salmon , #1400 Portland, OR 97204-2924	Gardner Cosgrove & Gardner (For:Lindsay Hart Neil & Weigler (for RENTRAK Corp)).		
Sherwin Gardner, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Gardner Carton & Douglas, 1301 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Adventist Health System/Sunbelt Hospital System	5,833.00	98.12
Robert L. Garfield, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Dairy Foods Association		
Anthony Garrett, 150 Andover San Francisco, CA 94110	Citizens for Reliable and Safe Highways (CRASH)	97.50	
Lee D. Garrigan, 1015 Fifteenth Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	2,100.00	
Janet M. Garry, P.O. Box 749 Rockville, MD 20848-0749	National Council Social Security Management Assn, Inc	13,050.00	655.89
John C. Gartland, 214 Massachusetts Ave., NE, #210 Washington, DC 20002	Amway Corp	8,250.00	
Garvey Schubert & Barer, 1000 Potomac Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Canadian Embassy	5,167.06	
Do	City of Aberdeen		
Do	Early Winters Resorts, Inc		
Do	George Gabriel	11,476.00	
Do	Interocean Management Company	2,462.50	
Do	Ministry of the Environment		
Do	Space Industries, Inc		
Do	Tacoma Public Utilities	41,352.38	917.61
Do	Totem Ocean Trailer Express, Inc	63,908.25	
Gas Appliance Manufacturers Assn, Inc, 1901 North Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209			
Lillian B. Gaskin, 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Philip Gasteyer, 1709 New York Ave., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America	2,187.00	
Bruce A. Gates, 201 Park Washington Court Falls Church, VA 22046	National-American Wholesale Grocers' Assn	3,000.00	
Jerome C. Gatto, 230 E Broadway #901 Salt Lake City, UT 84111-2451			
Kathy Gavett, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores	500.00	
Robert C. Gelardi, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Rd., #500-G Atlanta, GA 30342	Robert H. Kellen Co (For:Calorie Control Council)		
Do	Kellen Company (For:Infant Formula Council)		
Morton A. Geller, Corporate Tax Department 100 Federal Street Boston, MA 02110	First National Bank of Boston		
Elise Gemeinhardt, 1620 L Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Metropolitan Life Insurance Company		
General Aviation Manufacturers Association, 1400 K Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005			8,313.00
General Instrument Corporation, 181 West Madison Street, Suite 4900 Chicago, IL 60602		1,500.00	
Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn, 200 Madison Ave., #2404 New York, NY 10016		19,536.71	19,536.71
Diane J. Generous, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 North Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers		
Cheryl K. Genevie, 7746 Donnybrook Court, #106 Annandale, VA 22003	Edison Electric Institute	6,760.00	166.22
John Gentille, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
William A. Geoghegan, 1200 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Securities Industry Assn	3,700.00	
Nancy Whorton George, 555 13th Street, NW, #1010 E Washington, DC 20004-1109	Enron Corp		
Do	Natural Gas Alliance for the Generation of Electricity		
Do	Sun Company, Inc		
Do	Transco, Inc		
Joseph G. Gerard, 918 16th St., NW, #402 Washington, DC 20006	American Furniture Manufacturers Assn	1,500.00	1,702.62
Louis Gerber, 501 Third Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Communications Workers of America	7,280.00	207.25
Robin Gerber, 101 Constitution Ave. NW Washington, DC 20001	United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America	3,920.00	104.56
Scott A. Gerke, 955 L'Enfant Plaza, SW #5300 Washington, DC 20024	Honda North America, Inc	400.00	49.24
Katherine Doddridge Gerlach, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the United States		
Kenneth Gersten, 1116-C West Street Annapolis, MD 21401	Sierra Club		
Alvin J. Geske, 1016 16th St., NW, 6th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Renewable Fuels Assn	2,805.00	4.50
Danny Ghorbani, 8014 Falstaff Road McLean, VA 22102	Association for Regulatory Reform	6,000.00	197.90
Christopher J. Giaimo, 201 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Retired Officers Assn	3,496.50	
Wayne Gibbens, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #840 Washington, DC 20004-2604	Mid-Continent Oil & Gas Assn	14,000.00	374.00
David Wesley Gibbons, 1600 Rhode Island Ave. NW, Washington D.C., DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	2,728.50	411.28
Martha A. Gibbons, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Laidlaw Waste Systems, Inc	2,500.00	20.00
Anne Giesecke, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 1290 Washington, DC 20005	American Bakers Assn	3,943.76	55.05
Robert A. Gifford, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
Lucie Kriste Gikovich, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Pacific Telesis Group	12,500.00	
Robert C. Gilardi, 1725 Jefferson Davis Hwy, #1004 Arlington, VA 22202-4102	Compressed Gas Assn/Helium Advisory Council		
Karl O. Gilbert, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	8,000.00	
Pamela Gilbert, 215 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Public Citizen	9,075.00	
James E. Gilchrist, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Jacqueline Gillan, 777 North Capitol Street, NE, #410 Washington, DC 20002	Advocates for Highway & Auto Safety	4,903.86	251.26
Joseph A. Gillan, 1899 L Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation	1,100.00	
Neal P. Gillen, 1725 K Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20006	American Cotton Shippers Assn	37,500.00	1,331.99
Edward A. Gillespie, 1301 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	IBM Corp	30.00	
Michael B. Gillett, 4612 Meridian Avenue North Seattle, WA 98103-6936	Atantic Richfield Company	30,000.00	
Do	Pacific Lumber & Shipping Co	367.50	
David Gillette, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	14,850.00	782.42
William A. Gillon, P.O. Box 12285 Memphis, TN 38182	National Cotton Council of America	2,400.00	5.54
Brad Gilman, 2300 Clarendon Blvd., #1010 Arlington, VA 22201	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Alaska Groundfish Data Bank)		
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Aleutians East Borough)		
Do	All Alaskan Seafoods, Inc	3,200.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:City of Kodiak)	1,800.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Marco)	3,500.00	
Jim Gilmore, 1735 New York Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	National Fisheries Institute	18,750.00	5,094.92
Tod I. Gimbel, 1341 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Miller Brewing Company	255.00	
Ginn Edington Wade & Sanders, Inc, 803 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Allied Signal Aerospace Co	6,000.00	37.87
Do	Equifax	5,000.00	32.05
Do	Firearms Training Systems, Inc	10,000.00	61.18
Do	Lockheed Corporation	14,000.00	87.40

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Oglethorpe Power Corp		
Do	Swedish Ordnance		
Do	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc	12,000.00	75.75
Do	U.S. Cane Sugar Refiners' Assn		
Do	Watkins Associated Industries, Inc		
Mark R. Ginsberg, 1100 17th Street, NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20036	American Assn for Marriage & Family Therapy	2,545.00	
Caesar A. Giolito, P.O. Box 5793 Carefree, AZ 85377	American Assn of Pastoral Counselors	500.00	
Carolyn H. Giolito, P.O.Box 5793 Carefree, AZ 85377	American Assn of Pastoral Counselors	500.00	
Gerard Giovaniello, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	547.73	547.73
Girl Scouts of the USA, 830 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022			5,795.27
Earl E. Gjelde, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc		
Lawrence L. Gladchun, 27777 Inkster Road Farmington Hills, MI 48334	Michigan National Corp	125.00	1.00
Nicholas J. Glakas, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	ITT Corporation	2,610.00	120.00
Matthew D. Glasser, 1919 Park Road, NW Washington, DC 20010	City of Broomfield, Colorado	30,000.00	4,945.99
Mark L. Glassman, 1055 North Fairfax Street, Suite 201 Alexandria, VA 22314	US Strategies Corp		
Law Offices of Thos Gleason, 26 Broadway, 17th Floor New York, NY 10004	International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO		
Martha Cole Glenn, 4637B S. 36th Street Arlington, VA 22206	Humane Society of the U.S.	10,624.98	5,382.76
Sara B. Glenn, 3225 Gallows Rd Room 3C 004 Fairfax, VA 22037-0001	Mobil Corp	1,125.00	
Joanne Glisson, 700 14th Street, NW, Washington, DC 20005	Monsanto Company		
Joseph Gloyd, 1101 Vermont Avenue, #300 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn		
Stephanie R. Godley, 2500 Wilson Blvd. #301 Arlington, VA 22201	American Apparel Manufacturers Assn, Inc	1,000.00	50.00
James W. Godlove, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Phillips Petroleum Co	1,395.00	109.95
Kevin C. Goebel, 2530 San Pablo Avenue, #J Berkeley, CA 94702	Americans for Nonsmokers' Rights	157.00	
Donald G. Goff, 1735 Jefferson Davis Highway Arlington, VA 22202	McDonnell Douglas Corp		
Al James Golato, 1533 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Retired Federal Employees		
Franklin B. Gold, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Committee	8,736.87	
Harvey S. Gold, 8100 Oak Street Dunn Loring, VA 22027	National Pest Control Assn		
Gold & Liebengood, Inc, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #950 Washington, DC 20004	Air & Space West, Inc		1,998.00
Do	Amercan College of Cardiology	3,000.00	2,398.00
Do	American Academy of Dermatology	12,000.00	2,529.00
Do	American Academy of Ophthalmology	7,683.00	2,254.00
Do	American Science & Engineering, Inc	2,000.00	2,014.00
Do	Beretta U.S.A. Corp	12,870.00	2,398.00
Do	BAA plc	16,000.00	2,398.00
Do	Camp Barsh Bates & Tate		1,998.00
Do	Caremark, Inc	15,000.00	2,176.00
Do	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	4,200.00	2,358.00
Do	Coca Cola Company	8,750.00	2,398.00
Do	College of American Pathologists	3,333.00	2,398.00
Do	Commonwealth of Kentucky	4,000.00	2,029.00
Do	County of Fairfax, Board of Supervisors		1,998.00
Do	Coxson Penello Fogleman & Cowen	220.00	2,012.00
Do	Electronic Data Systems Corp	8,750.00	2,398.00
Do	Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S.	35,000.00	2,398.00
Do	Eye Bank Assn of America	3,000.00	2,380.00
Do	Federated Investors, Inc	15,000.00	2,398.00
Do	Fiat, U.S.A., Inc	12,000.00	2,370.00
Do	Ford Motor Co	350.00	2,011.00
Do	Genentech, Inc	16,000.00	2,335.00
Do	Hopi Tribe	48,000.00	1,998.00
Do	Investment Company Institute	2,726.00	2,207.00
Do	Korea Iron and Steel Assn		1,998.00
Do	LEGI-SLATE	5,000.00	1,998.00
Do	Museum Company		
Do	Mutual Of Omaha	7,500.00	2,398.00
Do	MCI Communications Corp	12,000.00	2,398.00
Do	National Football League	17,301.00	2,398.00
Do	National Restaurant Assn	19,500.00	2,398.00
Do	National School Transportation Assn	4,000.00	2,236.00
Do	Nestle USA, INC	1,500.00	2,006.00
Do	Pacific Enterprises	24,000.00	2,398.00
Do	Pennzoil Co	4,000.00	2,398.00
Do	Philip Morris Co	22,500.00	2,398.00
Do	Regional Transportation District	9,000.00	2,052.00
Do	Salomon Brothers, Inc	5,934.00	2,398.00
Do	Thomson-CSF, Inc	27,968.00	2,398.00
Do	Thunder Child Veterans Administration Hospital	1,000.00	2,198.00
Do	Times Mirror Co	3,960.00	2,398.00
Do	Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority	16,501.00	1,998.00
Gold Fields Operating Co-Mesquite, HCR 76, Glamis 100 Brawley, CA 92227			5,500.00
Thomas R. Goldberg, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Waste Management Assn	500.00	
Goldberg & Spector, 1229 19th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Alpha Lyracom d/b/a Pan American Satellite		
Mark J. Golden, 1019 19th Street, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20036	Telocator	3,500.00	
Ronald L. Goldfarb, Ronald Goldbarg & Associates 918 16th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Washington Independent Writers, Inc		
Janlori Goldman, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union	500.00	100.00
Max Goldman, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc		
Goldman Sachs & Co, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004			3,050.00
Robert H. Goldsborough, 5508 Lombardy Place Baltimore, MD 21210	Americans for Immigration Control, Inc	10,500.00	
Neil Goldschmidt, Inc, 222 SW Columbia, #1850 Portland, OR 97201	Nike, Inc		
Do	Southern Pacific Transportation Co.		
Richard S. Goldstein, 2300 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Kelley Drye & Warren (For:Coalition to Preserve the Low Income Housing Tax Credit).		
Jack Golodner, 815 16th St., N.W. Washington, DC 20006	Department for Professional Employees, AFL-CIO	5,675.32	
John A. Gonzalez, 1745 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Rockwell International Corp	5,000.00	5,804.79
Larry I. Good, 2001 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Milliman & Robertson, Inc	5,940.00	
Evelyn G. Goodfriend, 1000 Potomac Street, NW, Suite 401 Washington, DC 20007	California State Department of Education	5,000.00	68.50
Richard F. Goodstein, 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1101 Washington, DC 20036	Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc	3,125.00	609.00
Melvin G. Goodweather, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	United Technologies Corp	1,277.50	5,475.51
Linda Goold, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	1,750.00	
John Gordley, 1150 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Export Processors Industry Coalition (EPIC)	3,000.00	2,630.44
Do	Iowa Pork Producers Assn	2,250.00	1,334.48
Do	National Sunflower Assn	7,500.00	5,673.02
Do	U.S. Canola Association	9,000.00	3,565.60
Marvin N. Gordon, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corp	625.00	303.02
Mary S. Gordon, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Northern Telecom, Inc	1,250.00	
Gordy Associates, Susan K., 1 First National Plaza, #3175 Chicago, IL 60603	First Chicago Corp	27,600.00	2,500.00
David W. Gorman, 807 Maine Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	Disabled American Veterans	19,577.60	185.16
Edward J., III Gorman, 101 Constitution Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America	2,034.00	
Faye A. Gorman, 1800 M Street, NW, #325-S Washington, DC 20036	Dow Corning Corp	5,000.00	
Mark S. Gorman, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
Ann M. Gosier, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	120.00	21.00
Barry Gottehrer, 1295 State Street Springfield, MA 01111-0001	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co	43.47	
Eric Philip Gotting, 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #400 Washington, DC 20003	American Rivers		
Noel Gould, 320 14th Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Brooke International	937.50	
Gover Stetson & Williams, 2501 Rio Grande Blvd., NW Albuquerque, NM 87104-3223	Campo Band of Mission Indians	7,268.50	
Do	Colorado River Indian Housing Authority		
Do	Crow Tribal Housing Authority		
Do	First Mesa Consolidated Villages		
Do	Mescalero Apache Housing Authority		
Do	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe		
Do	Navajo Area School Board Assn		
Do	Pueblo of Laguna Housing Authority		
Do	Pueblo of Pojoaque	908.50	
Do	Pueblo of Tesuque		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Pueblo of Zuni		
Do	Santa Clara Indian Pueblo		
Do	Shoshone Tribe	8,183.50	
Do	Tonono O'odham Nation		
Do	Wind River Tax Commission	121.00	
Do	Zuni Housing Authority		
Edmund Graber, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America	2,000.00	500.00
Barbara Gracey, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	National Committee to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	2,026.00	
John R. Graff, 1448 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	International Assn of Amusement Parks & Attractions	100.00	1,246.00
Elaine Z. Graham, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
Lawrence T. Graham, 7900 Westpark Drive, #A-320 McLean, VA 22102	Chocolate Manufacturers Assn of the USA		
Do	National Confectioners Association		
Michael Graham, 625 Slaters Lane, Suite 200 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Medical Equipment Suppliers	500.00	300.28
Graham & James, 2000 M Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Citibank, N.A.	1,410.00	90.00
Frances Turk Granahan, 1620 L Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Panhandle Eastern Corp		182.32
Nancy Granese, c/o P.O. Box 27414 Washington, DC 20038	FICA Fairness Coalition		
Do	Partnership on Health Care & Employment		
Grange Mutual Casualty Co, 650 South Front Street Columbus, OH 43206	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,000.00	
James L. Granum, 1500 K Street, NW, #375 Washington, DC 20005	Security Traders Assn, Inc	2,625.00	
Andrew N. Grass Jr., One World Trade Center, #4511 New York, NY 10048	Creative Strategies Group	5,000.00	
Clifford S. Graul, 7481 Huntsman Blvd., #400 Springfield, VA 22153	Furman Group	1,289.25	
Edwin C. Graves, 2001 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	McAuliffe, Kelly & Raffaelli		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:McGuiness & Williams)		
Do	Capitoline International Grouo, Ltd (For:MCI Communications Corp)	2,625.00	
Do	Capitoline International Group, Ltd (For:Professional Lawn Care Assn. of America).		
Ed Graves & Associates, 2001 M Street, NW, 4th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Correctional Education Consultants, Inc	1,500.00	
Barbara Gray, P.O. Box 3958 Missoula, MT 59806	Metropolitan Analysis & Retrieval Systems, Inc (Mars, Inc)	11,300.00	4,127.82
Carol J. Gray, 1850 M Street, NW, #550 Washington, DC 20036	Securities Industry Assn	1,719.00	
Peter Gray, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Citicorp/Citibank	2,650.00	
Robert K. Gray, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Hill & Knowlton, Inc		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Republic of Turkey)		
Scott D. Grayson, 1828 L Street, NW, #1202 Washington, DC 20036	Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers (IEEE)	900.00	
Mary R. Grealy, 1111 19th Street, NW, #402 Washington, DC 20036	Federation of American Health Systems	1,500.00	
Greater Wash/MD Service Station & Automotive Repair Assn, 9420 Annapolis Rd., #307 Lanham, MD 20706		500.00	500.00
Greater Washington Educational Telecommunications Assn, P.O. Box 2626 Washington, DC 20013			300.00
Donald R. Greeley, 919 18th St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Hoechst Celanese Corp	4,500.00	557.41
Deborah Green, 610 W. 110th Street New York, NY 10025	Rainbow Lobby, Inc	5,850.00	
Edward M. Green, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
George R. Green, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006-2701	Food Marketing Institute	450.00	
James E. Green, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW #620 Washington, DC 20036	Mobil Corp	2,500.00	260.41
Micah S. Green, 1445 New York Ave., 8th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Public Securities Assn	12,500.00	
Oliver W. Green, 5025 Wisconsin Ave, NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		
Scott H. Green, 3159 N. Quincy Street Arlinton, VA 22207	Boys & Girls Clubs of America	4,000.00	1,312.00
Do	National Center for Missing & Exploited Children	6,000.00	1,968.00
William Green, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave, #575 Washington, DC 20004	MacAndrews & Forbes Holdings, Inc	3,000.00	
Fred Greene, 3434 Pinetree Terrace Falls Church, VA 22041	Denny Miller Associates	2,500.00	
H. Thomas Greene, 412 1st St., SE Washington, DC 20003	National Automobile Dealers Assn	10,000.00	
Jennifer Greene, 312 Massachusetts Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	Trust for Public Land	4,050.00	
Peter E. Greene, 919 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022	Pepsi-Cola & National Brands, Ltd		
Anne Greenfield, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	8,000.00	
Suzanne Greenfield, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	7,220.04	40.49
Lynn Greenwalt, 1400 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation		
John P. Gregg, 1101 14th Street, NW, #1400 Washington, DC 20005	Miller Balis & O'Neil, P.C.	1,266.76	323.16
R.T. Gregg, 900 19th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. Telephone Assn	100.00	
Sarah Massengale Gregg, 1667 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	Baxter		
Janice M. Gregory, 1400 L St., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Erisa Industry Committee	6,250.00	24.00
Gregory Company, One Massachusetts Avenue, NW, #880 Washington, DC 20001	Lake Preservation Coalition	4,500.00	78.55
David J. Gribbin IV, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business (NFIB)	3,401.00	200.00
Jeffrey J. Grieco, 2300 N Street, NW, #725 Washington, DC 20037	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For:California Energy Co Inc)		
John Wesley Griffin, #00311-158 P.O. Box 905 Genesee Unit Ray Brook, NY 12977-0900			
Mary Griffin, 2001 S Street, NW, Suite 520 Washington, DC 20009	Consumers Union	4,000.00	
Robert T. Griffin, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20035	Chrysler Corporation	3,000.00	305.00
Griffin/Johnson & Associates, 1211 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Air Transport Assn of America	5,000.00	120.00
Do	American Nuclear Energy Council	15,000.00	360.00
Do	American Petroleum Institute	3,250.00	78.00
Do	American Psychological Assn	16,250.00	390.00
Do	Appalachian Coalbed Methane Assn	2,000.00	48.00
Do	Arthur Andersen & Co	18,250.00	438.00
Do	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	4,000.00	96.00
Do	Carlyle Group	4,500.00	108.00
Do	Central and South West Services, Inc	10,000.00	240.00
Do	City of Broomfield	4,250.00	102.00
Do	Coal Industry Health Protection Coalition	16,250.00	390.00
Do	Coalition for Transit Opportunities '92		
Do	Covia Partnership	17,000.00	408.00
Do	CBS, Inc	45,000.00	1,662.00
Do	COMSAT Corp	4,500.00	108.00
Do	Equipment Leasing Association	7,500.00	180.00
Do	Fireman's Fund Insurance Cos	11,750.00	282.00
Do	General Atomics	4,250.00	102.00
Do	Grumman Corporation	3,750.00	90.00
Do	Halliburton NUS Environmental Corporation	10,000.00	240.00
Do	Martin-Marietta	9,000.00	300.00
Do	McCaw Cellular Communications, Inc	5,000.00	120.00
Do	Merck & Co, Inc	1,250.00	30.00
Do	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America	500.00	12.00
Do	Motorcycle Industry Council, Inc		
Do	National Association of Realtors	5,500.00	132.00
Do	National Football League	3,750.00	90.00
Do	National Independent Energy Producers	16,750.00	402.00
Do	National Music Publishers Assn, Inc	11,750.00	282.00
Do	Primerica Corp	13,750.00	330.00
Do	Tobacco Institute	1,500.00	36.00
Do	Waste Management, Inc	3,750.00	90.00
Gary W. Griffith, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	540.00	199.60
Randy Griggs, 1052 Highway 431 North Dothan, AL 36303	Alabama Farmers Federation	600.00	834.89
Philip M. Grill, 444 N. Capitol Street, NW, #514 Washington, DC 20001	Matson Navigation Company, Inc		
Craig N. Grimm, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Jane Grimm, 3150 Spring Street Fairfax, VA 22031-2399	International Communications Industries Assn	2,125.00	
Margo A. Grimm, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Japan Economic Instutute of America	500.00	
Norman E. Grimm Jr., 12600 Fair Lakes Circle Fairfax, VA 22033-4904	AAA Potomac		
Cynthia P. Grisso, 1101 Sixteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		20.00
Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007			375.32
Stephanie J. Grogan, National Wildlife Federation 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Wildlife Federation	326.69	
James N. Groninger, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc	181.73	
George Gross, 1211 Connecticut Ave., NW, #406 Washington, DC 20036	Magazine Publishers of America, Inc	5,000.00	
Jerome Grossman, 65 Grove Street, #347 Wellesley, MA 02181	Council for a Livable World		655.37
Steven A. Grossman, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Astra Pharmaceuticals, Inc)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Shaklee Corporation)	2,500.00	
John T. Grupenhoff, 6410 Rockledge Drive, #203 Bethesda, MD 20817	American Academy of Dermatology	700.00	198.00
Do	American Society of Hematology	1,790.00	304.50
Do	Association of American Cancer Institutes		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Cooley's Anemia Foundation	1,200.00	189.00
Gabriel Guerra-Mondragon, 444 North Capitol Street, #711 Washington, DC 20001	TKC International (For:Mexican Dept of Commerce & Industrial Development)	98,372.53	363.82
Do	TKS International (For:Universidad Regiomontana Villagran)	3,437.51	
Gene Guerrero, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union	1,250.00	
Pamela D. Guffain, 501 Second Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Fertilizer Institute	3,000.00	351.95
Clark J. Guild Jr., Guild & Hagen, Ltd 100 West Liberty St., #800 Reno, NV 89501	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc		
Mark F. Guimond, 4659-C 28th Road Arlington, VA 22206	National Staff Leasing Assn		
John E. Guiniven, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	5,000.00	350.00
James E. Guirard Jr., 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #419 Washington, DC 20036	BASF Corp	1,500.00	70.00
Do	McDermott, Inc	3,000.00	125.00
Do	Walk-Haydel & Associates, Inc		
Deborah H. Gum, 9425 Cloverhill Road Manassas, VA 22110	Capital Cities/ABC, Inc		
Gun Owners of America, Inc, 8001 Forbes Place Springfield, VA 22151		182,809.24	184,213.24
Peggy A. Gunn, 601 Second Avenue South MPFP 1704 Minneapolis, MN 55402	First Bank System	14,499.00	892.67
Ned H. Guthrie, 209 Hayes Avenue Charleston, WV 25314	American Fed of Musicians	5,330.00	2,099.08
Richard E. Gutting Jr., 1525 Wilson Boulevard, #500 Arlington, VA 22209	National Fisheries Institute	6,000.00	
Z. Lou Guttman, 4 World Trade Center New York, NY 10048	New York Mercantile Exchange	1,000.00	
GLB, Inc, 1507 West 6th Street Austin, TX 78703	Jones Motor Co, Inc		
Do	MPPAA Solvency Coalition		
Do	Schneider National, Inc		
Do	Walsh Trucking Service, Inc		
GPIA Animal Drug Alliance, 200 Madison Ave., #2404 New York, NY 10016			
Jane Scherer Haake, 1667 K Street, NW, #420 Washington, DC 20006	Mead Corporation	75.00	20.00
Sherry J. Haber, 105 Oronoco Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Wholesale Druggists' Assn		
William G. Haddeland, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
Lonnie E. Haefner, 10 Finlay Road Kirkwood, MO 63122	L.E. Haefner Enterprises, Inc (For:Cape Girardeau Regional Commerce & Growth Assn).		
Gene P. Haflich, Indiana Petroleum Council 714 Harrison Building Indianapolis, IN 46204	American Petroleum Institute		
Thomas M. Hagan, 1005 Congress Ave., #795 Austin, TX 78701	Central & South West Services, Inc	502.15	534.47
John F. Haifley, 500 E Street, SW, #950 Washington, DC 20024	American Automobile Assn		
Nancy A. Hailpern, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #200 Washington, DC 20003	American Cancer Society	2,433.00	
Jay D. Hair, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	114.85	
Thomas F. Hairston, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #760 Washington, DC 20036	Union Oil Co of California	6,500.00	138.56
Alma P. Hale, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	20.00	
Randolph M. Hale, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Manufacturers		
Hale and Dorr, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Genetics Institute		
Do	Medallion Oil Company	513.00	7.50
Do	Metalor USA Refining Corp	28.50	
Do	Micron Technology, Inc	1,907.00	82.00
Do	Northeastern University	1,282.50	57.65
Haley Bader & Potts, 2000 M St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	TV 14, Inc		
Anne Hall, 100 East Broad Street Columbus, OH 43271-0251	Banc One Corporation		
Elliott S. Hall, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	7,500.00	1,244.60
Janet A. Hall, 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #406 Washington, DC 20036	Magazine Publishers of America	2,000.00	
John P. Hall Jr., 1350 Eye Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20005	Johnson & Johnson	674.50	
Joseph Mitchell Hall, 2930 S. Buchanan Street, #A1 Arlington, VA 22230	Harris Corporation	1,475.00	801.01
Robert P. Hall, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	National Retail Federation	3,000.00	362.57
Marian Hall-Crawford, 316 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #301 Washington, DC 20003	San Diego Gas & Electric	1,993.50	2,646.90
Sarah E. Haller, 1615 L Street, NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036	Sandoz Corp		67.00
Paul Hallisay, 1625 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Air Line Pilots Assn	6,250.00	540.23
Ellice Halpern-Barnes, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	25.00	
Maurice E. Halsey, P.O. Box 190 Aurora, IL 60507	Northern Illinois Gas Company	2,000.00	
Paul T. Haluza, 1325 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Motor and Equipment Manufacturers Association	3,000.00	115.72
Martin Hamburger, 100 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	C-TEC Corporation	3,000.00	100.00
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corporation	1,000.00	25.00
Martha R. Hamby, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	240.00	
Matthew W. Hamill, 122 C Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	8,748.00	80.00
David S. Hamilton, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	7,643.65	
J. Lee Hamilton, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1550N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	281.00	
Joyce Hamilton, 201 Park Washington Court Falls Church, VA 22046	National-American Wholesale Grocers' Assn	3,000.00	
Mark Hamilton, 5400 Carillon Point, #400 Kirkland, WA 98083	McCaw Cellular Communications, Inc		
William W. Hamilton Jr., 2010 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Planned Parenthood Fed of America, Inc	749.52	40.00
Amy R. Hammer, 1899 L St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation	2,800.00	406.41
Thomas A. Hammer, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #695 Washington, DC 20037	Sweetener Users Assn		
Sam F. Hamra Jr., Two Corporate Centre, Suite 200 1949 East Sunshine Springfield, MO 65804	Morris, John L.		
Do	Silver Dollar City, Inc	20,000.00	563.26
Timothy A. Hanan, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	Mobil Corp	2,500.00	
William A. Hanbury, One Lincoln Center, #1180 Syracuse, NY 13202	Hanbury & Associates (For:Oneida Indian Nation)	1,350.55	
Hance & Gamble, PC, 400 West 15th Street, #320 Austin, TX 78701	Kinetic Concepts, Inc	9,000.00	407.37
Hand Arendall Bedsole Greaves & Johnston, P.O. Box 123 Mobile, AL 36601	General Electric Co	1,648.77	
Do	Hazardous Waste Action Coalition	3,661.32	
Do	Ingalls Shipbuilding	1,013.34	
Do	Northrop Corp	208.33	
Do	Waste Management, Inc	159.17	
Rose M. Hanes, 1325 G Street, NW, #1003 Washington, DC 20005	Population-Environment Balance		
Thomas H. Hanna, 7430 Second Ave, #300 Detroit, MI 48202	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc	1,150.00	280.75
Hannaford Co, Inc, 655 15th St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Coodination Council for North American Affairs		
Anneliz Hannan, 150 Glover Avenue Norwalk, CT 06856	United States Surgical Corp	1,000.00	
P. S. Hannas, 919 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	W. R. Grace & Co /World Headquarters	300.00	
Richard L. Hanneman, 700 North Fairfax Street, #600 Alexandria, VA 22314-2040	Salt Institute		
Erling Hansen, 1129 20th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Group Health Assn of America, Inc		
Eric R. Hanson, 1321 Duke Street, #200 Alexandria, VA 22314-3563	U.S. Strategies Corp (For:Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands)		
Do	U.S. Strategies Corp (For:Healthsouth Rehabilitation Corp)		
Grant W. Hanson, 507 Second Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Nike, Inc		188.80
Heidi Hanson, 1055 North Fairfax Street, Suite 201 Alexandria, VA 22314	U.S. Strategies Corp		
William S. Haraf, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Citicorp Washington, Inc		
Julie E. Harbin, 1100 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	Hughes Aircraft Company	48.00	
Robert N. Harbor, P.O. Box 1492 El Paso, TX 79978	El Paso Natural Gas Co	2,000.00	
Harker Firm, 5301 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #740 Washington, DC 20015	International Bottled Water Assn	5,846.25	5,846.25
Charles A. Harkey, 919 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Financial Services Assn	250.00	
Donna Akers Harman, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #540 Washington, DC 20006	Champion International Corp	2,238.00	86.00
Patricia L. Harmening, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #402 Washington, DC 20003	San Diego Gas & Electric	1,286.00	2,651.98
Deborah Harnesberger, 625 Slaters Lane, #200 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Medical Equipment Suppliers	7,500.00	
Kathleen Harnett, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Diane Harper, 1000 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corporation	625.00	635.09
Edwin L. Harper, 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Association of American Railroads	2,125.00	27.00
Wiley C. Harrell Jr., 1776 Eye Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
Toni Harrington, 955 L'Enfant Plaza North, SW, #5300 Washington, DC 20024	Honda North America, Inc	2,500.00	51.06
W. Brendan Harrington, 1101 15th St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Cargill, Inc	1,250.00	
A. J. Harris II, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20006	CIGNA Corp	4,938.00	520.75
James W. Harris, 1709 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America	3,500.00	291.51
Leslie Harris, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union	7,500.00	
Harris & Ellsworth, 2600 Virginia Avenue, NW, #1113 The Watergate Washington, DC 20037	American Railway Car Institute		
Do	Association of Food Industries, Inc		
Do	Cheese Importers Assn of America, Inc		
Do	Coalition of Food Importers Assn	1,800.00	12.00
Do	Committee of Domestic Steel Wire Rope & Specialty Cable Mfrs	650.00	
Jill Harrison, P.O. Box 1005 Fairfax, VA 22030-1005	Community Antenna Television Assn	4,375.00	343.00
Joseph M. Harrison, 1611 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Movers Conference	5,000.00	
L. Ray Harry, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #830 Washington, DC 20036	Southern Company Services, Inc	400.00	4,613.90
Fruzsina M. Harsanyi, 1101 15th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Asea Brown Boveri, Inc	3,500.00	
Elizabeth Kirby Hart, 3050 K Street, NW, #330 Washington, DC 20007	National Club Assn	3,000.00	30.00
Lynn S. Hart, 1111 19th St., NW, #402 Washington, DC 20036	Federation of American Health Systems	3,000.00	
William R. Hart, 201 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Retired Officers Assn	3,496.50	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Hartford Fire Insurance Co, Hartford Plaza Hartford, CT 06115			29,040.00
Gabriel A. Hartl, Arlington Courthouse Plaza II, #711 2300 Clarendon Boulevard Arlington, VA 22201	Air Traffic Control Assn, Inc		
Carolyn Hartmann, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	6,730.78	
Frederick J. Hartwigsen, 1500 Paxton Street P.O. Box 3565 Harrisburg, PA 17105	UGI Corporation		
Holly Hassett, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #206 Washington, DC 20036	Hershey Foods Corp		
Jace Hassett, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20006	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Janet S. Hathaway, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Natural Resources Defense Council	12,190.20	249.75
Margaret V. Hathaway, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Prudential Insurance Company)	600.00	
James N. Haug, 55 E. Erie Street Chicago, IL 60611	American College of Surgeons		
Barbara S. Haugen, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Insurance Brokers, Inc		
Marilyn Beth Haugen, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Barbara J. Haugh, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #760 Washington, DC 20036	Union Oil Co of California		1,544.99
Christina M. Hauptli, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the United States		
Todd J. Hauptli, 4212 King Street Alexandria, VA 22302	American Assn of Airport Executives	4,700.00	
Charles W. Havens III, 1333 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Leboeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae		
Jennifer Hawk, 1722 Eye Street, NW, 4th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Barclays Bank, PLC	2,500.00	246.14
Sidney G. Hawkes, 1667 K St., NW, #420 Washington, DC 20006	Mead Corporation	2,400.00	120.00
Charles E. Hawkins III, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
F. William Hawley, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Citicorp/Citibank		
David J. Hayes, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Latham & Watkins (For:Ad Hoc Electronics Coalition)	5,000.00	53.96
Do	Latham & Watkins (For:American Electronics Assn)	9,049.13	65.31
Do	Latham & Watkins (For:Semiconductor Industry Assocation)	4,341.13	18.88
Patty Longstreet Hayes, 777 North Capitol Street, NE, Suite 803 Washington, DC 20002	American Association of Nurse Anesthetists	5,000.00	30.00
Steven L. Hayes, 100 N. Brand Blvd., #502 Glendale, CA 91203	Citizens for an Alternative Tax System		
Leah V. Haygood, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	913.00	
Robert A. Haynos, 4711 Hunt Circle Harrisburg, PA 17112	Harsco Corporation	28,373.00	397.77
Holly Elisabeth Hazard, 900 2nd Street, NE, #303 Washington, DC 20002	Doris Day Animal League	676.00	676.00
Hazel & Thomas, P.C., 3100 Fairview Park Drive, Suite 1400 Falls Church, VA 22042	International Disarmament Corp	6,206.50	
Robert Healy Jr., 1201 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Transit Assn	4,250.00	
Robert L. Healy, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	200.00	
Anne A. Heanue, 110 Maryland Avenue, NW, #101 Washington, DC 20002	American Library Assn	1,055.00	
David E. Hebert, 1922 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Life Underwriters	5,000.00	790.00
William H. Hecht, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Hecht Spencer & Associates, Inc (For:Bixby Ranch Co)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates, Inc (For:Boy Scouts of America)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates, Inc (For:Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Colton Communities, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:General Atomics)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates, Inc (For:Los Angeles Raiders)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Mars, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Mid-American Waste Systems, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:MCI Telecommunications)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:National Automatic Merchandising Assn)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Charles E. Smith Management, Inc)		
Hecht Spencer & Associates, Inc, 499 South Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Bixby Ranch Co	1,000.00	
Do	Boy Scouts of America	1,000.00	
Do	Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp	2,500.00	
Do	Colton Communities, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Mars, Inc		
Do	Mid-American Waste Systems, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	MCI Telecommmunications	1,000.00	
Do	National Automatic Merchandising Assn	1,000.00	
Do	Charles E. Smith Management, Inc	3,000.00	
James B. Hedlund, 1200 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of Independent Television Stations, Inc	1,500.00	
Jay Hedlund, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	13,390.26	
Joseph F. Heeney, 11166 Main Street, Suite 302 Fairfax, VA 22030	Seniors Coalition		
Barbara D. Heffernan, 1776 I Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
Edward D. Heffernan, 1019 19th St., NW, Penthouse #1 Washington, DC 20036	American Cast Iron Pipe Company	1,000.00	
Do	CSX Corporation	5,000.00	300.81
Do	DePaul University	3,000.00	118.65
Do	Renewable Fuel Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Sealaska Corp	1,000.00	141.75
John Heffner, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
John F. Heilman, 807 Maine Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	Disabled American Veterans	24,908.80	524.92
Scott E. Heisel, 735 N. Water Street, #908 Milwaukee, WI 53202-4105	American Malting Barley Assn, Inc	1,000.00	
Richard L. Hellwege, 1225 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1100 Arlington, VA 22202	Smiths Industries	3,000.00	4,159.45
DeWitt F. Helm Jr., 155 East 44th Street New York, NY 10017	Association of National Advertisers, Inc		
Robert W. Helm, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2300 Arlington, VA 22209	Northrop Corp	3,000.00	10.00
Thomas M. Helscher, 700 14th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Monsanto Co		41.15
Mike D. Helton, Kentucky Petroleum Council 305 Ann St., #403 Frankfort, KY 40601	American Petroleum Institute		
Carol C. Henderson, 110 Maryland Ave., NE, #101 Washington, DC 20002	American Library Assn	1,329.00	
Dennis A. Henigan, 1225 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	8,034.00	
C. Dayle Henington, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #6200 Washington, DC 20006	Chicago Mercantile Exchange		
Jane E. Henriques, 1801 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc		
George H. Henry, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	507.00	
John Hugh Henry, 1850 K Street, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20006	McDermott, Inc	10,000.00	3,507.55
LeAnn Hensche, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #525 Washington, DC 20004	RJR Nabisco, Inc	1,500.00	121.63
Charlotte W. Herbert, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
M. Lyn Herdt, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	BP America, Inc		
William Hermelin, 2215 Constitution Ave, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Pharmaceutical Assn	1,000.00	296.86
Catherine L. Heron, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute	396.68	33.75
John A. Heslip, P.O. Box 781 Herndon, VA 22070	National Concrete Masonry Assn		5,955.00
Hessel & Aluise, PC, One Thomas Circle, NW, #1250 Washington, DC 20005	National Housing Partnership		
William S. Hettinger, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corporation	625.00	175.32
Heublein, Inc, 16 Munson Road Farmington, CT 06034-0388		17,250.00	6,413.68
David B. Hickerson, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Kodak Co	105.00	62.00
Sydney Tally Hickey, 6401 Phillip Court Springfield, VA 22152	National Military Family Assn, Inc	2,160.00	
William D. Hickman, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Guy M. Hicks, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2407 Arlington, VA 22209	Northrop Corp	1,000.00	
Paul T. Hicks, Rhode Island Petroleum Assn 395 Smith Street, #2 Providence, RI 02908	American Petroleum Institute	600.00	
Barbara L. Hiden, 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Soft Drink Assn	21.63	508.00
John S. Hightower, 5700 Florida Blvd., #310 Baton Rouge, LA 70806	Louisiana-Pacific Corp	7,125.00	1,023.00
Clifton T. Hilderley Jr., 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
John Hildreth, 1300 Guadalupe, #100 Austin, TX 78701	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc	1,000.00	
Catherine J. Hill, 1640 Wisconsin Ave., NW, First Floor Washington, DC 20007	American College of Surgeons		90.08
Frederick Wells Hill, 1801 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006-1378	Westinghouse Electric Corp	13,000.00	2,500.00
J. Eldred Hill Jr., 820 First St., NE, #400 Washington, DC 20002	UBA, Inc	2,000.00	
Patricia Hill, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Robert B. Hill, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	750.00	87.56
Thomas M. Hill, 1726 M St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036-4502	Pacific Gas & Electric Co	4,155.25	
Edward Joseph Hillings, 750 17th Street, NW, 4th Fl Washington, DC 20006	Enron Corp	7,500.00	
John L. Hills, Rt. 1, Box 645 Purcellville, VA 22132	Sundstrand Corporation	1,426.00	334.43
Cynthia Hilton, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
John M. Himmelberg, 888 17th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	City of Orlando		
Do	Florida Fruit & Vegetable Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Florida Tomato Exchange	1,500.00	
Hinman Straub Pigors & Manning, P.C., 50 E Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	New York State Conference of Blue Cross & Blue Shield Plans	8,435.50	5,627.52
Evan Hirsche, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	79.51	
Tamara Hirschfeld, 2101 L Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20037	American Stock Exchange, Inc		
Lawrence S. Hobart, 2301 M St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	5,000.00	
Hobbs Straus Dean & Wilder, 1819 H St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Miccosukee Tribe of Indians of Florida	400.00	14.00
Do	Mississippi Band Choctaw Indians	300.00	17.90
Scott Hodes, 150 North Michigan Avenue, #2500 Chicago, IL 60601	Investment Company Institute	15,016.98	
Ann C. Hodges, 500 E Street, SW, #920 Washington, DC 20024	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn	8,904.00	1,743.31
A.R. 'Trey' Hodgkins, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	958.38	742.13

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Jeanne E. Hoenicke, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance		
Kristin Hofeditz, 1850 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Securities Industry Assn	1,015.00	
Glen D. Hofer & Associates, 1000 16th Street, NW, #702 Washington, DC 20036	National Barley Growers Assn	14,500.00	7,977.34
Ann F. Hoffman, 815 16th Street, NW, Suite 103 Washington, DC 20006	International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union	12,020.84	430.08
William L. Hoffman, 516 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American University of Beirut	11,856.00	10,149.69
F. Nordy Hoffmann and Assoc, Inc, 400 N. Capitol St., NW, #327 Washington, DC 20001	Archer Daniels Midland Company		
Do	Coca-Cola Company		
Do	Marine Engineers' Beneficial Assn		
Elizabeth Hogan, 1801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	MCI Communications Corp	4,000.00	692.69
Joseph Michael Hogan Jr., 1701 Clarendon Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Chiropractic Assn		
Hogan & Hartson, 555 13th St., NW Washington, DC 20004-1109	Alabama Construction Contractors	6,883.75	1,040.88
Do	American Coke & Chemicals Institute		
Do	American Frozen Food Institute		
Do	American Hellenic Chamber of Commerce		
Do	American Insurance Assn		
Do	American Physical Therapy Assn		
Do	Amgen, Inc	4,227.50	241.36
Do	Ansell	47,795.00	7,039.84
Do	Auburn University	12,000.00	950.12
Do	Berg Steel Pipe Corp		
Do	Blount, Inc	10,746.67	90.40
Do	BE&K Construction		
Do	California State Teachers Retirement System	11,055.00	
Do	Carter Green Redd, Inc		
Do	Drummond Company, Inc	51,325.00	3,411.81
Do	Ductile Iron Pipe Research Assn	21,244.16	1,466.98
Do	Fluor Corporation		
Do	Freightliner Corp		
Do	General Electric Co	7,178.75	638.61
Do	Glaxo, Inc		
Do	Group Hospitalization and Medical Services, Inc		5,178.16
Do	Harbert Corp		
Do	Hardie-Tynes Mfg. Company		
Do	Humane Society of the United States	3,240.90	37.00
Do	Intergraph Corp	6,196.25	110.20
Do	Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co		
Do	Mercedes-Benz of North America, Inc		
Do	Michelin Tire Company	51,283.22	2,083.29
Do	Michigan Consolidated Gas Co	7,188.75	173.16
Do	Mortgage Insurance Companies of America	23,098.75	522.38
Do	Mutual Life Insurance Co of New York		
Do	National Apparel	3,338.75	411.16
Do	National Broiler Council		
Do	National Child Care Assn	3,692.29	1,481.40
Do	National Consumers Bankruptcy Coalition	25,062.50	1,920.88
Do	National Hospice Organization	3,096.57	
Do	National Structured Settlements Trade Assn		
Do	Nuexco Trading Corp, et al.	6,330.00	
Do	Ontario Ministry of Industry, Trade & Technology		113.01
Do	Payload Systems, Inc		
Do	Polyisocyanierate Insulation Manufacturers Assn (PIMA)	26,374.75	1,013.38
Do	Private Child Care Providers	27,106.25	1,723.07
Do	Product Liability Coordination Committee	43,418.75	8,753.00
Do	Robinson Terminal Warehouse Corp		
Do	Rust Engineering	46,204.92	1,577.00
Do	Security Savings & Loan Assn		
Do	Southern Company Services	40,036.25	1,806.06
Do	Storage Technology Corp		
Do	Tektronix, Inc	1,530.00	14.80
Do	Vulcan Materials Company	39,999.37	4,041.42
Do	Jim Walter Corp	14,126.75	3,511.48
Susan R. Hogg, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, Suite 1500 N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	100.00	
Philip A. Hogue, 2230 Gallows Rd., #200 Dunn Loring, VA 22027	International Technical Expertise Ltd		
Bruce E. Holbein, 111 Powdermill Rd. (b79) Maynard, MA 01754	Digital Equipment Corp	28,000.00	
Niels C. Holch, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #585 Washington, DC 20001	McGuiness & Holch (For:Arch)		
Do	McGuiness & Holch (For:National Horse Show Commission)	3,712.50	
Do	Oneida Indian Nation		
Do	RJR Nabisco		
Gerard L. Holder, 901 E Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004-2837	American Assn of Homes for the Aging	272.22	36.06
Robert A. Holland, 1020 19th Street, NW, #420 Washington, DC 20036	SmithKline Beecham Corp (Beecham, Inc)	2,500.00	800.00
Holland & Hart, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20004	Alamo Rent-A-Car, Inc	500.00	
Do	Alyeska Pipeline Service Co	500.00	
Do	Anderman/Smith Operating Co	500.00	
Do	Association of Oil Pipe Lines	2,000.00	
Do	Carbon Fuels Corp & Subsidiaries		
Do	Citgo Petroleum Corp	2,000.00	
Do	Coalition for Economic Recovery	1,000.00	
Do	Precious Metals Producers Group	1,000.00	
Do	Society for the Plastics Industry	3,000.00	
Do	Styrene Information & Research Center	1,000.00	
Holland & Knight, 888 17th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Florida Celery Exchange		
Do	Florida International Bankers Association (FIBA), Inc	500.00	
Do	Pan American Satellite Corp		
Do	Spaceport Florida Authority	500.00	
Do	VITAS HealthCare, Corp of Florida	4,263.00	
Michael M. Hollings, 1201 Main Street, Suite 2340 Columbia, SC 29201	Porsche Cars North America, Inc	4,500.00	1,000.00
Patricia L. Hollis, 1300 L Street, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20005	American Soybean Assn		
Wendell M. Holloway, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	4,864.80	3,206.06
Holly Corporation, 100 Crescent Court, #1600 Dallas, TX 75201	Holly Corp		
Moses D. Holmes Jr., 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	3,978.55	
John W. Holt, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
John F. Holtz, NJ Petroleum Council 150 West State Street Trenton, NJ 08608	American Petroleum Institute		
Home Recording Rights Coalition, P.O. Box 33576 1145 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20033		91,786.11	91,786.11
Tom Hoog, 901 31st Street Washington, DC 20007-3838	Hill & Knowlton (For:Colorado State University)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton (For:McAndrews & Forbes Holdings, Inc)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton (For:Phillips Petroleum Co)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton (For:Tera Computer Company)		
Billy E. Hooper, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW, Suite 710 Washington, DC 20005	Association of American Veterinary Medical Colleges		
Helen Hooper, 1785 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Trust for Historic Preservation		
Karen A. Hoover, 2111 Jefferson Davis Highway Apt. 407 Arlington, VA 22202	American Maritime Officers Service		1,638.94
Stephen A. Hopkins, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Citicorp Washington, Inc	1,500.00	
Virginia E. Hopkins, 1302 Noble Street, #3H Anniston, AL 36201	Campbell & Hopkins (For:Wald Manufacturing Company, Inc)	210.00	566.05
Hopkins & Sutter (Washington), 888 16th Street, NW, 6th floor Washington, DC 20006	Airports Assn Council International - North America	615.00	10.50
Do	Department of Aviation, City of Chicago		
Do	Grand Trunk Corp	982.91	196.00
Darnell K. Horio, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20004	GPU Service Corporation	9,900.00	159.65
Bernard Horn, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	15,969.00	
Christopher C. Horner, 1341 G Street, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20005	Jefferson Group (For:Crompton & Knowles)		
Do	Jefferson Group (For:Doe Run Company)		
Do	Jefferson Goup (For:Horsehead Resource Development)		
Do	Jefferson Group (For:Industrial Safety Equipment Assn)		
Do	Jefferson Group (For:Molson Breweries USA, Inc)		
Do	Jefferson Group (For:Torrington Company)		
Do	Zinc Corporation of America		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
John R. Horner, 8524 Bradford Rd. Silver Spring, MD 20901	Campbell-Raupe, Inc (for: NMTBA-Assn for Mfgr Technology)	3,000.00	
Charles H. Hossack, Box 308H, RD #2 Glenmoore, PA 19343	Lukens, Inc	700.00	798.50
M'liss Solove Houston, MSH Consulting 5507 Ferndale Street Springfield, VA 22151	American Collectors Assn, Inc	6,000.00	749.00
Do	Armour Pharmaceutical Company	16,000.00	
Russell Houston, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #801 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Truck Stop Operators, Inc		
John H. F. Hoving, 1575 Eye Street, NW #325 Washington, DC 20005	Society of American Value Engineers		
Hoving Group, 1575 Eye Street, NW, #325 Washington, DC 20005	American Film Marketing Assn	1,200.00	18.00
Do	Eagle-Picher Industries, Inc	29,280.00	468.53
Do	Western-Southern Life Insurance Co	4,200.00	
Gerald M. Howard, 15th & M Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Robert M. Howard, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	2,372.70	1,466.68
Christopher W. Howe, 1401 Eye Street NW #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron USA, Inc		
Susan Howe, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
Gary Howell, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #605 Arlington, VA 22202	Texas Instruments, Inc	450.00	
James P. Howell, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives	1,818.70	
Mary Lynch Howell, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Textron, Inc	1,500.00	280.00
Paul R. Huard, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	5,000.00	
Walter D. Huddleston, P.O. Box 456 Elizabethtown, KY 42710	MCI Telecommunications		
Margaret Renken Hudson, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	3,401.00	300.00
Stewart Hudson, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	3,700.43	
Thomas H. Hudson, P.O. Box 2787 Baton Rouge, LA 70821	Coastal Corporation		
Do	Hunter Industrial Facilities, Inc	1,000.00	29.69
Do	Louisiana State University Foundation	625.00	7.21
Do	Philip Morris, USA	250.00	4.38
Do	Seneca Resources, Inc		
Do	United Gas Pipe Line Co		
Gary E. Hughes, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Kevin M. Hughes, 200 Second Avenue North Seattle, WA 98109	Pacific Science Center	1,890.00	
Robert (Bob) Hughes, 333 Piedmont Ave., 23rd Floor Atlanta, GA 30308	Georgia Power Co	14,827.70	8,460.66
Vester T. Hughes Jr., 1717 Main Street, Suite 2800 Dallas, TX 75201	Mrs. H. E. Butt		
Do	Holly Corp		
Do	Sammons Enterprises, Inc		
William Hughes, 27357 Avonbourne Lane Easton, MD 21601-7655	National Assn of Federal Veterinarians	27.50	
Walter E. Huizenga, 99 Canal Center Plaza, Suite 500 Alexandria, VA 22314	AIADA	22,500.00	
Steven E. Humerickhouse, 3333 Highway, 100 North Minneapolis, MN 55422	Adoptive Families of America	8,447.50	1,759.90
Margot Smiley Humphrey, 1150 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Koteen & Naftalin (For:Alascom, Inc)		
Do	Koteen & Naftalin (For:Telephone & Data Systems, Inc, et al.)		8.00
Frances A. Hunt, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Wildlife Federation	1,997.35	
Francis M. Hunt, 1776 Eye Street , N.W. Suite 575 Washington, DC 20006	Dow Chemical Co	500.00	6,486.00
Harriet Hunt-Burgess, 44 Montgomery Street, #4165 San Francisco, CA 94104	American Land Conservancy (ALC)	908.99	934.64
Angela M. Hunter, 25 Louisiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	11,053.99	
Beverly A. Hunter, 100 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Religious Coalition for Abortion Rights	8,275.02	54.00
Daniel J. Hunter, 1521 new hampshire ave., nw Washington, DC 20036	National Cotton Council of America	10,500.00	2,964.22
Lawrence A. Hunter, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	56.00	20.00
William N. Hunter, 2104-A Gallows Road Vienna, VA 22180	W.N. Hunter & Associates	2,000.00	
W.N. Hunter & Associates, 2104-A Gallows Road Vienna, VA 22180			2,000.00
Milton F. Huntington, 65 Ridgewood Drive Augusta, ME 04330		58.00	
Gerard F. Hurley, 3050 K Street, NW, #330 Washington, DC 20007	National Club Association		
Robert Hurley, 1317 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	Wall & Associates, R. Duffy	1,250.00	
Michael Hussey, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	2,814.85
Philip A. Hutchinson, 4624 Solomons Island Rd. Harwood, MD 20776	Volkswagen of America, Inc		
Suzanne C. Hutchinson, 805 15th Street NW, Suite 1110 Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Insurance Companies of America	7,375.00	89.65
Randy Huwa, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	11,868.57	
Kimberly Hyatt, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	100.00	
Gary Hymel, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:American Public Transit Assn)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Mazda (North America), Inc)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Nintendo of America, Inc)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Republic of Turkey)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Sallie Mae)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Shaklee Corporation)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton (For:Universal Card Services)		
Brian M. Hyps, 5301 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #630 Washington, DC 20015	American Osteopathic Hospital Assn	4,500.00	66.86
J. William Ichord, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #760 Washington, DC 20036	Union Oil Company of California		1,941.10
Randal H. Ihara, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #560 South Washington, DC 20002	CSX Corp	3,000.00	175.10
Torbjorn Ihre, 2101 Wilson Boulevard Room 402 Arlington, VA 22201	Ericsson Corporation		
Independent Data Communications Manufacturers Assn, c/o Squire Sanders & Dempsey 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20044.		9,718.75	9,718.75
Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc, 127 S. Peyton Street Alexandria, VA 22314		53,564.00	53,564.00
Independent Lubricant Manufacturers Assn, 651 South Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314			770.00
Industrial Biotechnology Assn, 1625 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006		2,351.95	2,351.95
Infant Formula Council, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Rd., #500-D Atlanta, GA 30342			
Charles E. Ing, 1850 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	15,180.00	138.39
Edwin T. C. Ing, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #3310 Washington, DC 20006	Hawaiian Electric Industries, Inc		
Do	Kamehameha Schools/Estate of Bernice P. Bishop		
Do	U.S. Windpower, Inc		
Doug Inkley, 1400 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	3,502.00	
Institute of Clean Air Companies, Inc, 1707 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036			
Institute of International Bankers, 299 Park Avenue New York, NY 10171			45,069.65
International Advisers, Inc, 2300 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Embassy of Turkey	150,000.00	21,380.15
International Assn of Bridge Struct & Ornamental Iron Wkrs, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006		19,040.83	29,840.83
International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers, 9000 Machinists Plaee Upper Marlboro, MD 20772			43,466.14
International Brotherhood of Teamsters, 25 Louisiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001			71,290.25
International Business-Government Counsellors, Inc, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Hercules, Inc	3,380.00	
Do	Procter & Gamble	262.50	110.96
Do	Totes, Inc	37.50	12.60
Do	Uniroyal Chemical Company, Inc	37.50	15.18
Do	USR Optonix, Inc	1,462.50	51.65
Do	Wine Institute	5,100.00	
Do	Xerox Corp	10,387.50	354.33
International Communications Industries Assn, 3150 Spring Street Fairfax, VA 22031-2399		21,522.00	2,793.00
International Council of Shopping Centers, 665 Fifth Ave. New York, NY 10022		5,587.29	5,587.29
International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO, 17 Battery Place, #1500 New York, NY 10004			98,795.52
International Speedway Corp, 1801 Volusia Avenue Daytona Beach, FL 32114			9,000.00
International Taxicab Assn, 3849 Farragut Avenue Kensington, MD 20895			
International Union of Bricklayers & Allied Craftsmen, 815 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005			6,052.00
International Union of Operating Engineers, 1125 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036		10,500.00	625.87
Investment Company Institute, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036			22,250.63
Peter A. Iovino, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	2,400.00	1,811.34
Thomas L. Irmen, P.O. Box 119 Maumee, OH 43537	Andersons		
Iron Ore Lessors Assn, Inc, W-2081 First National Bank Bldg. Saint Paul, MN 55101		8,466.03	12,625.38
William Robert Irvin, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Wildlife Federation	4,230.18	
Edrie Irvine, 750 17th Street, NW, #901 Washington, DC 20006	Nissan North America, Inc	8,875.00	
John Isaacs, 110 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Council for a Livable World	6,351.54	
Susan A. Ishmael, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors	2,500.00	
Sally D. Iskenderian, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1260 Washington, DC 20004	French & Company (For:International Electronics Manufacturers & Consumers of Amer.).	450.00	
William A. Isokait, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Russel Iuculano, 1620 L Street, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Metropolitan Life Insurance Co	600.00	90.00
Kenneth M. Iwashita, 29400 Lakeland Boulevard Wickliffe, OH 44092	Lubrizol Corp		
J/T Group, 2555 M Street, NW, #327 Washington, DC 20037	Coal Industry Health Protection Coalition	18,000.00	
Robert A. Jablon, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005-4798	Spiegel & McDiarmid (For:Michigan Municipal/Cooperative Group, et al.)	500.00	
Eva Jack, 1825 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Intel Corp	6,000.00	3,356.36
Dennis J. Jackman, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Du Pont Merck Pharmaceutical Company	7,000.00	723.07
Alvin B. Jackson Jr., 1400 K Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	General Aviation Manufacturers Assn	2,077.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Bobby J. Jackson, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Charles R. Jackson, 225 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Non Commissioned Officers Assn of the USA	9,300.00	37,634.87
Glenn Jackson, 1667 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Williams Companies, Inc	250.00	
Jacquelyn L. Jackson, 1875 I Street #1110 Washington, DC 20006	Times Mirror Co		
Joseph C. Jackson, 1600 Wilson Boulevard, #1008 Arlington, VA 22209	Suppliers of Advanced Composite Materials Assn		
Kelleen W. Jackson, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Federation of Independent Business	3,401.00	200.00
Thomas C. Jackson, 1350 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Beveridge & Diamond (For:Foundation for Environmental & Economic Progress, Inc).	1,184.00	
Stephen Jacobs, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	10,000.00	248.00
J. Douglas Jacobson, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave.,NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20004	Public Lands Council		
Rachel L. Jacobson, 3138 North 10th Street Arlington, VA 22201	National Assn of Federal Credit Unions	1,250.00	
Daniel L. Jaffe, 1725 K Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20006	Association of National Advertisers, Inc		
Jaffe Snider Raitt & Heuer, P.C., One Woodward Avenue, #2400 Detroit, MI 48226			
Edward L. Jaffee, 655 15th Street, #300 Washington, DC 20005	ISP Management Company, Inc		
Do	Primary Glass Manufacturers Council		
Khalil E. Jahshan, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Arab Americans	4,500.00	1,200.00
Pierre R. Jambon, 1001 19th Street, North #800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc		
Dennis James, 1215 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Gadot Petrochemical Industries	1,034.50	149.24
Harriet James, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	3,401.00	200.00
Jerry James, 8303 Mopac Expressway, #150-C Austin, TX 78759	ATC-ClayDesta Communications		
Philip J. James, 8200 Greensboro Drive, #302 McLean, VA 22102	National Glass Assn (NGA)		
Timothy P. James, 1125 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	International Union of Operating Engineers	2,500.00	
Jamin Ebell Bolger & Gentry, 323 Carolyn Street Kodiak, AK 99615	Old Harbor Native Corp	56,167.50	37,928.66
Do	Washington Oil Marketers Assn	521.72	401.55
J. Jancin Jr., 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-5886	American Bar Assn	300.00	30.00
Jay Janis, 9800 South Sepulveda Boulevard,Suite 500 Los Angeles, CA 90045	California League of Savings Institutions	3,000.00	
Russell A. Janis, 233 No. Pleasant St., #38 Amherst, MA 01002	Trust for Public Land	200.00	80.76
Japan Economic Institute of America, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		1,460.00	1,460.00
Joseph J. Jaquay, 5025 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		
Dane B. Jaques, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, East Washington, DC 20007-5201	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Associated Aviation Underwriters)		
Jar-Mon Consultants, Inc, 208 N. Patrick St. Alexandria, VA 22314	American Business Council, Inc	6,000.00	
Do	American Freedom Coalition		
Do	Christian Voice, Inc	30,000.00	
Debra Levin Jardot, 1101 17th Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20036-4704	Disney Worldwide Services, Inc	5,000.00	
Charles W. Jarvis, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management Environmental Services, Inc		
Jerry J. Jasinowski, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	2,000.00	
Kevin Jefferson, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	8,994.00	
Jeford-McManus International, Inc, 513 Capitol Court, NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002	Aerojet-General Corp	200.00	
Do	Litton Data Systems	100.00	
Do	Rotary Power International, Inc	200.00	
Joseph S. Jenckes, Suite 300 1710 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Abbott Laboratories	10,000.00	
David M. Jenkins II, 1020 19th Street, NW, #420 Washington, DC 20036	SmithKline Beecham Corp (Beecham Inc)		
Jenner & Block, 601 Thirteenth Street, NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Adhesive & Sealant Council, Inc		
Do	American Assn of Electromyography & Electrodiagonosis		
Do	American Dental Trade Assn		
Do	American Diabetes Assn		
Do	American Film Marketing Assn		
Do	American Soc for Cataract & Refractive Surgery		
Do	Dental Gold Institute		
Do	International Soc for Hybrid Microelectronics		
Do	National Glass Assn		
David M. Jennings, 115 West College Drive Marshall, MN 56258	Schwan's Sales Enterprises, Inc		
James C. Jennings, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Hill & Knowlton, Inc		
Jennifer M. Jensen, 777 North Capitol Street, NE, Suite 805 Washington, DC 20002	American Wind Energy Assn	6,120.00	65.38
Nancy H. Jessick, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20004	Hiram Walker & Sons, Inc		
Valerie Jewett, 727 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Assn	3,625.00	455.00
David C. John, 3201 Landover Street, #1212 Alexandria, VA 22305	National Association of Federal Credit Unions	1,250.00	
Calvin P. Johnson, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	17,957.03	1,184.29
Carl T. Johnson, 1725 Jefferson Davis Hwy, #1004 Arlington, VA 22202-4102	Compressed Gas Assn/Helium Advisory Council		
David H. Johnson, 750 First Street, NE Room 5004 Washington, DC 20002-4242	Federation of Behavioral Psychological & Cognitive Sciences	65.62	
Jacquelyn M. Johnson, 919 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	W. R. Grace & Co	500.00	
James W. Johnson Jr., 1156 15th Street, NW, #1019 Washington, DC 20005	U.S. Beat Sugar Assn		
Jane Leonard Johnson, P.O. Box 19109 Greensboro, NC 27419	Unifi, Inc		
Joel L. Johnson, 1250 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc	1,263.00	
John W. Johnson, P.O. Box 39106 Minneapolis, MN 55439-0106	American Collectors Assn	1,000.00	
Kay Johnson, 1901 L Street, NW, #260 Washington, DC 20036	March of Dimes Birth Defects Foundation	791.00	
Mark R. Johnson, 1667 K Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20006	Maersk, Inc	2,500.00	
Michael S. Johnson, Suite 1290 East 555 13th Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:American Golf Corp)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:Central & South West Corp)	40.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:Citicorp)	120.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:Electronic Data Systems Corp)	25.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:Hong Kong Trade Development Trade Council)	40.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:National Assn of Broadcasters)	1,650.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:Sematech)	25.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:United Services Automobile Assn)		
Myrna Johnson, 2025 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Public Radio	8,185.25	78.95
Rady A. Johnson, 1615 M Street, NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20038	Amoco Corporation		
Richard W. Johnson Jr., 225 N. Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Non Commissioned Officers Assn of the USA	8,541.00	202.50
Sarah Madeline Johnson, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Thomas L. Johnson, P.O.Box 2185 Austin, TX 78768	Associated General Contractors of Texas		
Johnson & Gibbs, P.C., 1301 K Street, NW, #800 East Washington, DC 20005-3307	Centex Corp	34,312.50	
Do	Permanente Medical Group, Inc	18,281.25	
M.J. Johnson Company, 1951 Seville Street Santa Rosa, CA 95403	California Urchin Producers Assn		110.00
David A. Johnston, 1735 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects		
George A. Johnston, 2000 K St., NW, 8th Foor Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	5,641.00	
James D. Johnston, 1660 L St., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,600.00	17,820.55
Robert J. Johnston, 285 Cambridge Avenue Holland, MI 49423	Herman Miller, Inc		15,620.86
Mary K. Jolly, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	1,530.00	777.07
Herbert A. Jolovitz, 7531 Sebago Road Bethesda, MD 20817	Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corporation	450.00	
Allan R. Jones, 2200 Mill Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	9,000.00	
Allison Humphreys Jones, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Wallace and Edwards (For:American Soc of Farm Managers and Rural Appraisers).		
Barbara J. Jones, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	Dresser Industries, Inc		
Belva W. Jones, 1101 15th St., NW, #202 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Margarine Manufacturers		
Ernest W. Jones Jr., 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Randall T. Jones, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives	3,000.00	
Robert L. Jones, 4647 Forbes Blvd. Lanham, MD 20706	Amvets	6,800.00	6,800.00
Robin Wagner Jones, 1129 20th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Group Health Assn of America, Inc	13,537.50	
Suzanne Jones, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Wildlife Federation	413.60	
T. Lawrence Jones, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #9000 Washington, DC 20006	Marsh & McLennan Cos, Inc		
Wiley N. Jones, 816 Connecticut Ave., NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Southern Pacific Transportation Company	1,000.00	500.00
Jones Day Reavis & Pogue, 1450 G Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005-2088	Citicorp	1,449.00	24.00
Do	Cleveland Cliffs Iron Co	6,757.00	24.00
Do	County of Los Angeles	38,141.00	211.00
Do	Genetech	15,145.00	85.00
Do	GNA Corp	1,689.00	
Do	Nacco Industries, Inc	86,324.00	180.00
Do	Norwest Corp	34,204.00	3,643.00
Do	Pfizer, Inc	310.00	
Do	RJR Nabisco, Inc	10,608.00	12.00
Do	SCM Chemicals	1,035.00	16.00
Do	Trans World Airlines	1,564.00	
Do	U.S. Sprint - United Telecom, Inc	6,120.00	33.00
Do	Upjohn Company	37,640.00	150.39

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Jones Waldo Holbrook & McDonough, 2300 M Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20037	American Stores Company		
Do	Nevada Power Company		
Do	Utah State University		
Jones Walker Waechter Poitevent Carrere & Denegre, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #245 Washington, DC 20006	General Atomics		
Do	International Shipholding Corp	1,075.00	
Do	Jefferson Parish Council	262.50	
Do	Montana Sulphur & Chemical Company		
Do	Port of New Orleans	400.00	
Do	Tulane University		
Do	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc	437.50	
G. Harris Jordan, 99 Canal Center Plaza, #500 Alexandria, VA 22314	American International Automobile Dealers Assn (AIADA)	21,325.00	
James Jordan Associates, Inc, 1825 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Consortium for International Earth Science Info. Network	9,000.00	10,697.80
Do	Diagnostic Instrumentation & Analysis Lab at Mississippi St	1,200.00	1,200.00
Do	Polytechnic University	1,000.00	1,066.33
Jorden Schulte & Burchette, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #400E Washington, DC 20007	City of Gainesville		
Do	City of Newark		
Do	East Texas Electric Cooperative		
Do	Federal Agricultural Mortgage Corp		
Do	Florida Endowment Fund for Higher Education	5,986.00	287.00
Do	International Geographical Congress		
Do	Mutual Benefit Life		
Do	New York University	41,743.00	1,233.00
Do	Northeast Texas Electric Cooperative		
Do	Sabine River Authority		
Do	Tex-la Electric Cooperative of Texas, Inc		
Do	University of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey	5,500.00	246.00
Do	University of Miami	8,976.00	409.00
Do	University of Tulsa	23,711.00	1,145.00
David C. Jory, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Citicorp Washington, Inc	5,000.00	
Robert G. Josephs, 1850 M Street, NW, #540 Washington, DC 20036	National Multi Housing Council	2,300.00	
Diana Jost, 655 15th Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	1,007.00	
John J. Joyce, 25 Louisiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	3,000.00	
Ardon B. Judd Jr., 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	Dresser Industries, Inc		
John Steven Judge, 1850 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Securities Industry Assn	2,262.00	
Robert E. Juliano Associates, 2555 M Street, NW, #303 Washington, DC 20037	American Express Co	15,000.00	2,368.20
Do	Hotel Employees & Restaurant Employees Int'l Union	43,125.00	4,006.43
Do	International Speedway Corp	9,000.00	
Do	National Academies of Practice		
Do	Stock Information Group	15,000.00	
Do	U.S. Telephone Assn		
Melissa J. Kahn, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance		
Walter Kallaur, 801 Pennsylvania Ave.,NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20004	Northern Telecom, Inc	1,250.00	
John F. Kamp, 1899 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Advertising Agencies	1,250.00	
John E. Kane, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	2,500.00	
Thomas J. Kane Jr., 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corp	625.00	175.32
Gerald Kaplan, 51 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10010	New York Life Insurance Company		
Lucille R. Kaplan, 19064 Highstream Drive Germantown, MD 20874	Committee for Humane Legislation	1,153.85	146.07
Amy L. Kardell, 750 First St., NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	900.00	
Phillip J. Kardis, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Rockwell International	3,000.00	1,591.98
Gene Karpinski, 215 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	9,692.34	
Barry Kasinitz, 1750 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Assn of Fire Fighters	10,177.00	
Michael E. Kastner, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005-4797	National Truck Equipment Assn	3,750.00	160.78
Alyce Katayama, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Suite 230 Washington, DC 20004	Texas Instruments	1,500.00	72.00
Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700 E Washington, DC 20007	American Medical Directors Assn	5,169.75	1,780.14
Do	Amersham	2,681.25	919.32
Do	Associated Aviation Underwriters		
Do	Baxter Healthcare Corporation	2,973.75	1,019.61
Do	Consolidated Natural Gas Service Co, Inc	1,650.00	668.60
Do	Electric Generation Association	6,142.50	2,076.09
Do	Fujisawa USA, Inc	7,848.75	2,691.11
Do	Intercargo Insurance Co	14,283.75	4,897.49
Do	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	4,826.25	1,654.78
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition	26,325.00	11,171.10
Do	Northwestern Memorial Hospital	3,120.00	1,069.76
Do	NutraSweet Co	9,165.00	3,142.42
Do	Saginaw Community Hospital	4,276.50	1,532.56
Do	G.D. Searle	8,433.75	2,891.69
Paul C. Katz, 1709 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America	8,750.00	501.67
Robert C. Kaufmann, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Ghana R. Kaulius, 1942 Broadway, Suite 400 Boulder, CO 80302	Hill & Knowlton (For:ASSE International)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton (For:Colorado State University)	2,000.00	
Do	Hill & Knowlton (For:San Pellegrino)	1,250.00	
Do	Hill & Knowlton (For:Tera Computer Company)		
Everett E. Kavanaugh, 1101 - 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Cosmetic Toiletry & Fragrance Assn, Inc	1,500.00	25.00
Paul F. Kavanaugh, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc		
Edward M. Kavjian, 1660 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	991.89
Thomas O. Kay, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Kay Associates	17,500.00	
George R. Kaye, 125 North West Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2754	Fleet Reserve Assn		
Kaye Scholer Fierman Hays & Handler, 901 15th St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Benjamin Moore & Co		
Do	Jonsson Communications Corporation		
Do	Kraft, Inc	15,996.11	17,416.75
Do	Londontown Corporation		
Do	Morgan Guaranty Trust Co of New York	4,584.75	4,584.75
Do	Pepsico		
Do	Spanish Broadcasting System		
Do	Texaco, Inc		
Do	United Television, Inc		1,879.60
Judith A. Kearse, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20005	Marine Spill Response Corp	229.64	
Richard F. Keating, 1776 I Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		82,880.00
Keck Mahin & Cate, 1201 New York Ave., Penthouse Washington, DC 20005	Indeck Energy Services, Inc		
Robert J. Keefe, 444 N. Capitol Street, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Company (For:Alarm Industry Communications Committee)		
Do	TKC International (For:Mexican Dept of Commerce & Industrial Development)		
Do	Keefe Co (For:Sanders Associates, Inc)		
Jennifer L. Keehan, 1901 Pennsylvania Ave, NW 10th Floor Washington, DC 20006	International Mass Retail Assn		
J. Michael Keeling, ESOP Association 1100 17th Steet, NW, #1207 Washington, DC 20036	ESOP Association of America		
John R. Keeling, 600 Maryland Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	7,091.25	329.53
Lana Keelty, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	3.50	
Melvin Keener, 1776 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	BP America, Inc		
Jane M. Keffer, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Wallace & Edwards		
Danea M. Kehoe, 1922 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Life Underwriters	6,000.00	486.00
Beth Keifer, 750 First Street, NE, #900 Washington, DC 20002	Career College Assn, Inc	1,500.00	
Joan F. Keiser, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	35.00	
Heather Anne Keith, 3050 K Street, NW, #330 Washington, DC 20007	National Club Association	1,750.00	20.00
William D. Kelleher, 1415 Elliot Place, NW Washington, DC 20007	National Stone Assn	4,000.00	500.00
Robert H. Kellen, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Rd., Suite 500-D Atlanta, GA 30342	Robert H. Kellen Co (For:Calorie Control Council)		
August Keller, Signature Place II 14785 Preston Road, Suite 1100 Dallas, TX 75240	North American Coal Corporation	24,375.00	9,935.00
Keller & Heckman, 1001 G Street, NW, #500 West Washington, DC 20001	Specialty Advertising Assn Int'l	1,960.00	215.00
John T. Kelley, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	500.00	
W. Curtis Kelley, 1150 17th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Health Insurance Plan of Greater New York	3,437.50	
Kelley Drye & Warren, 2300 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Besicorp Group, Inc		
Do	Coalition to Preserve the Low Income Housing Tax Credit	2,000.00	
Do	Council for Rural Housing & Development	2,000.00	
Do	Federal Legislative Associates, Inc		
Do	Institute for Responsible Housing Preservation	2,000.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Kamine Development Corp		
Do	National Leased Housing Assn	2,000.00	
Do	Shaw Pittman et al (For: Institute of International Bankers)		
Joseph T. Kelliher, 410 First St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Public Service Electric and Gas Company		
Stephen S. Kellner, 1913 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Paulette Kellogg M., 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Association	25.00	
Burnett S. Kelly, 1800 M Street, NW, #325 South Washington, DC 20036	Dow Corning Corp	5,000.00	
Carol A. Kelly, 1620 L Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Metopolitan Life Insurance Companies		500.00
Cynthia K. Kelly, 8101 Glenbrook Road Bethesda, MD 20814-2749	American Assn of Blood Banks	2,500.00	
Donald E. Kelly, Public Affairs Office 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1111 Washington, DC 20037	Appraisal Institute	1,750.00	
Ernest B. Kelly III, 950 L'Enfant Plaza, SW Washington, DC 20024	Communications Satellite Corp	1,254.83	56.23
John F. Kelly, 3000 K Street, NW, #906 Washington, DC 20007	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc	2,000.00	
Paul A. Kelly, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	1,050.00	622.50
Paul T. Kelly, 1701 Clarendon Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Chiropractic Assn		
Susan N. Kelly, 1101 14th Street, NW, #1400 Washington, DC 20005	Miller Balis & O'Neil, P.C. (For:American Public Gas Assn (APGA))		
Jane Kelso, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	6,574.00	
Mark L. Kemmer, 1660 L Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	2,473.64
Jackson Kemper Jr., 1215 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1004 Arlington, VA 22202	Diagnostic/Retrieval Systems, Inc	6,000.00	
Kemper Corporation, 1 Kemper Drive Long Grove, IL 60049			
Kemper Financial Services, Inc, 120 South Lasalle Street Chicago, IL 60603			298.33
Kemper Investors Life Insurance Co, 120 South Lasalle Street Chicago, IL 60603			58.33
Kemper Reinsurance Company, One Kemper Drive Building 3, R-5 Long Grove, IL 60049-0015			655.23
Kemper Securities, Inc, Chicago, IL 60601			352.75
Jackson Kemper, III, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1004 Arlington, VA 22202	Diagnostic/Retrieval Systems, Inc		
Jonathan Kempner, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	National Multi Housing Council	6,475.00	
Kendall & Associates, Inc, 50 E St., SE Washington, DC 20003	American Water Works Service Company, Inc		
Do	ALC Communications Corp		
Do	Manville Corporation	5,000.00	
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	5,000.00	
John Kendrick, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corporation	625.00	1,595.52
Joseph W. Kennebeck, 490 L'Enfant Plaza, SW, #7204 Washington, DC 20024	Volkswagen of America, Inc	650.00	75.00
David Kennedy, 500 E Street, SW, #920 Washington, DC 20024	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn	6,250.00	1,200.46
Jerry W. Kennedy, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #407 Washington, DC 20007	General Atomics	1,662.50	234.79
Do	Pemco Aeroplex	743.75	
John Paul Kennedy, 57 W. 200 S, #400 Salt Lake City, UT 84101	Edwards McCoy & Kennedy (For:Western Shoshone Judgment Distribution Assn)		8,042.03
Michael E. Kennedy, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Brendan Kenny, 1625 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Air Line Pilots Assn	5,050.00	617.41
Cathy Ann Kenny, c/o NYS Petroleum Council 39 Broadway, #2705 New York, NY 10006	American Petroleum Institute	130.00	
J. H. Kent, 1825 K Street, NW, #305 Washington, DC 20006	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:Adria Laboratories)	1,938.75	1,007.03
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:American Soc of Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery)	3,000.00	1,643.87
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:American Supply Association)	2,500.00	1,373.22
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:International Assn of Airport Duty Free Stores)	4,267.50	2,288.67
Do	Liz Claiborne, Inc	4,517.50	2,380.26
Do	MBI, Inc	1,347.68	732.38
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:National Customs Brokers & Forwarders Assn of America).	7,693.75	4,119.63
Do	Sigallo, Ltd	2,311.25	1,281.76
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:Vista Chemical Company)	5,300.00	2,837.96
Vytautas Kerbelis, P.O. Box 336 Seal Harbor, ME 04675	ARAS		
Michael C. Kerby, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corp	625.00	175.32
John P. Kerekes, P.O. Box 10070 Lansing, MI 48901	American Petroleum Institute	1,050.00	
Michael L. Kerley, 1922 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Life Underwriters	7,500.00	99.00
Susan Akers Kernus, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	1,000.00	61.45
Suzanne S. Kerr, 110 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Peace Political Action Committee	5,413.98	
Christopher J. Kersting, 1317 F Street, NW, #550 Washington, DC 20004	Auto International Assn	30.00	23.05
Do	Coalition of Automotive Associations	140.00	60.66
Do	Specialty Equipment Market Assn	561.00	216.00
G. Chandler Keys III, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Carolyn Kiely, 1015 Fifteenth Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	1,031.25	
Ingolf N. Kiland Jr., 1660 L Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	3,173.57
Thomas J. Kilcline, 201 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Retired Officers Assn	1,323.35	
John J. Killeen, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave. NW #400 Washington, DC 20004	Textron, Inc	600.00	150.00
William P. Killmer, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Robert H. Kim, 11290 Harbor Court Reston, VA 22091			
James L. Kimble, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Kimmitt Coates & McCarthy, Inc, 1730 M Street, NW, #911 Washington, DC 20036	Avco Research Lab, Inc		
Do	Royal Teton Ranch		
Paul E. Kindinger, 1250 I Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:Central Soya/Novamont)	11,462.00	21.00
Do	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:Friant Water Users Authority)	2,000.00	28.29
Do	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:National Agricultural Chemicals Assn)	3,650.00	
Aubrey C. King, 1133 21st Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Travel & Tourism Gov't Affairs Council	2,110.00	
Lewis O. King, P.O. Box 10045 Austin, TX 78766	National Guard Assn of Texas	7,000.00	102.20
W. Russell King, 50 F St., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20001	Freeport McMoran D.C., Inc	25,000.00	183.25
King & Spalding, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Alliance for Small Issue Bonds, Inc		
Do	Atlanta Committee for the Olympic Games (ACOG)	8,799.50	9.00
Do	Banca Nazionale del Lavoro		
Do	Carolina Power & Light Company	1,456.00	
Do	Charter Medical Corp	1,332.50	18.00
Do	Citibank		
Do	Fleet North Star Financial Group		
Do	General Electric Capital Corp	88.50	
Do	Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn		
Do	Geowaste Incorporated		
Do	GPIA-Animal Drug Alliance		
Do	Martin-Marietta	699.00	
Do	National Pharmaceutical Alliance		
Do	Union Camp		
Do	Woodruff Foundation		
Kinghorn & Associates, 900 2nd Street, NE, #109 Washington, DC 20002	Ferroalloys Association		
Do	Macalloy Corporation	3,000.00	600.00
Do	Nuclear Metals, Inc		
Do	South Carolina Research Authority	3,400.00	910.43
Kathleen N. Kingscott, 1301 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	IBM Corp	67.35	12.00
Jan Kinney, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Distilled Spirits Council of the United States	2,000.00	
Janie A. Kinney, 1500 K Street., N.W #650 Washington, DC 20005	Glaxo, Inc	3,000.00	
Richard J. Kinney, 1850 K Street, NW, #1195 Washington, DC 20006	Schering-Plough Corp	11,000.00	2,242.42
Brian J. Kinsella, 1201 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005-3931	American Hotel & Motel Association	1,108.80	
Walter M. Kiplinger, 901 15th Street, NW, #250 Washington, DC 20005	American Foundrymens Society, Inc	1,050.00	10.00
Michael G. Kirby, 2010 Corporate Ridge, #700 McLean, VA 22102	Capital Partnerships, Inc (For:Magnum Power Systems, Ltd)		
Kevin Kirchner, 1531 P Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Sierra Club Legal Defense Fund	13,669.00	2,877.33
John R. Kirk, Bingham, Dana & Gould 150 Federal Street Boston, MA 02110	First National Bank of Boston		
Raissa V. Kirk, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Sharon Kirk, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Kirkpatrick & Lockhart, 1800 M Street, NW, South Lobby, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Allegheny Ludlum Corporation	32.50	
Do	Associated Credit Bureaus	2,470.00	
Do	Dykema Gossett	1,125.00	370.37
Do	Glendale Federal Savings Bank	715.00	150.00
Do	Institute of International Bankers	1,072.50	
Do	Investment Company Institute	325.00	
Walter B. Kirkwood, 111 Monument Circle Indianapolis, IN 46277	Banc One Corp	11,563.00	6,964.41
Kirlin Campbell & Keating, One Farragut Square South Second Floor Washington, DC 20006	Council of European & Japanese National Shipowners' Assn		1,212.25
Robert A. Kirshner, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn	500.00	
Marie Kissel, 1620 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc		
Sam Kito Jr., P.O. Box 210575 Anchorage, AK 99521-0575	Kito, Inc (For:Sealaska Corporation)	63,875.00	24,609.21

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Kito, Inc (For:Southeast Alaska Landless Native Coalition)	15,000.00	3,368.82
Frank D. Kittredge, 1625 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Foreign Trade Council	6,000.00	1,100.00
Sandra D. Kjellberg, 1133 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Maritime Institute for Research & Industrial Development	3,550.98	
Dean Kleckner, 225 Touhy Avenue Park Ridge, IL 60068	American Farm Bureau Federation	4,226.00	
Andre M. Kliczak, 1202 Sweeney Drive, #8 Middleton, WI 53562			
Michael R. Klipper, 1718 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20009	Association of American Publishers	3,000.00	
William C. Klostermeyer, 918 16th Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20006-2993	Bookman-Edmonston Engineering, Inc	4,300.00	
Glenn Knapp, 773 Dartmouth Ave. San Carlos, CA 94070			
James E. Kneale, 2335 South Meade St. Arlington, VA 22202	Lockheed Corporation	4,000.00	452.78
John A. Knebel, 1920 N Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	405.00	14.00
Anthony J. Knettel, 1400 L Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Erisa Industry Committee	3,300.00	30.00
Knights of Columbus, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #501 Washington, DC 20004-2404			9,374.73
Keith R. Knoblock, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	48.00	19.25
Albert B. Knoll, 555 13th Street, NW, #1010 East Washington, DC 20004-1109	Sun Co, Inc	2,000.00	1,811.02
Patricia C. Kobor, 750 First St., NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	1,535.00	19.65
Karil L. Kochenderfer, 1801 K Street, NW, #900K Washington, DC 20036	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc		
David G. Koenig, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc		
Howard Kohr, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	8,675.00	19.89
James P. Kolb Jr., 101 Constitution Ave, NW Washington, DC 20001	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America	9,725.04	128.60
Ann Kolker, 1616 P Street, NW, #100 Washington, DC 20036	National Women's Law Center		58.75
David Kolker, 1350 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Spiegel & McDiarmid (For:American Communities for Cleanup Equity (ACCE))	39,656.25	8,433.25
Do	Spiegel & McDiarmid (For:Guam Power Authority)		
Stephen Koplan, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1220 Washington, DC 20004-2204	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	2,000.00	
Ronald W. Kosh, 12600 Fair Lakes Circle Fairfax, VA 22033-4900	AAA Potomac		
Michael V. Kostiw, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco Inc	250.00	
Barbara M. Kostuk, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #511 Washington, DC 20007	LTV Corp	1,575.00	150.00
Anil Kothari, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc		
Gerald J. Kovach, 1801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	MCI Communications Corp		
Jermone J. Kozak, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Dairy Foods Assn		
Malcolm A. Kram, 1101 Vermont Avenue, #710 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn	60.00	
Andrea S. Kramer, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Coffield Ungaretti Harris & Slavin (For:Comdisco, Inc)		
Alan M. Kranowitz, 1725 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Wholesaler-Distributors		
Barry Krasner, 444 North Capitol Street, NW, #845 Washington, DC 20001	National Air Traffic Controllers Assn	421.28	
Stephen W. Kraus, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Robert S. Krebs, 12600 Fair Lakes Circle Fairfax, VA 22033-4904	AAA Potomac		75.00
Earl R. Kreher, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc		
Steven L. Kreseski, 1101 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Cosmetic Toiletry & Fragrance Assn	2,000.00	50.00
Van Z. Krikorian, 122 C Street, NW #350 Washington, DC 20001	Armenian Assembly of America		
Victor Krohn, 100 N. Brand Ave., S-502 Glendale, CA 91203	Citizens for an Alternative Tax System	186.57	
Keith R. Krueger, 1555 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	U.S. West Communications	12,000.00	1,548.69
Paul C. Kruger, 730 Fairlawn Dr. Columbus, OH 43214	Criminal Justice Oversight Committee		
James S. Krzyminski, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives		
Ronald W. Kuehn, 2 East Mifflin Street, #600 Madison, WI 53703	DeWitt Porter Huggett Schumacher & Morgan, SC (For:Becker CPA Review Courses).		
M. J. Kuehne, P.O. Box 11346 Tacoma, WA 98411	Northwest Independent Forest Manufacturers	1,568.00	405.00
Jake Kuitwaard, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	1,798.54
Kathleen M. Kulesher, 1821 Michael Faraday Drive, #400 Reston, VA 22090	National Wholesale Druggists' Assn		
Stuart S. Kurlander, 1101 17th Street, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Physical Therapy Assn-Private Practice Section		
Ruth M. Kurtz, 5517 Chevy Chase Pkwy., NW Washington, DC 20015	Coordinadora de Organizaciones Empresariales de Comercio Ext	5,625.00	471.35
Ester Kurz, 440 First Street, NW, 6th Floor Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	29,743.00	557.28
Peter Dev Kurze, 1843 Mintwood Place, NW, #110 Washington, DC 20009	Daimler-Benz Washington, Inc		
John R. Kyte, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	New England Council, Inc		
James La Sala, 5025 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		
Labor Bureau, Inc, 1101 15th Street, NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20005			
Labor Policy Assn, Inc, 1015 15th St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005		389.10	389.10
Labor-Management Maritime Committee, Inc, 444 N. Capitol Street #801 Washington, DC 20001		9,658.00	5,223.00
Joseph L. Lach, 1625 K Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20006	Manville Corporation	500.00	
Marc E. Lackritz, 1850 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Securities Industry Assn	6,346.00	
Richard L. Ladd, 1 Massachusetts Ave. NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001	Allied-Signal Aerospace Co, Inc	1,848.48	1,746.46
Robert A. Ladig, Scott Plaza Philadelphia, PA 19113	Scott Paper Co	850.00	248.18
Myron F. Laible, 1212 New York Ave., NW #1210 Washington, DC 20005	Outdoor Advertising Assn of America, Inc		
Betsy Laird, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors	2,500.00	
Nick L. Laird, 1050 17th Street, NW, #550 Washington, DC 20036	Electric Reliability Coalition		
David N. Lakin, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20005	Marine Spill Response Corporation	1,883.00	
David F. Lambert III, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores	500.00	
Robert Joseph Lamoureux, 1735 Jefferson Davis Highway Arlington, VA 22202	McDonnell Douglas Corp	867.78	
Jennifer Lamson, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	7,250.04	245.97
Ray H. Lancaster, 555 13th Street, NW, #430 West Washington, DC 20004	Texas Gas Transmission Corp	3,000.00	198.79
Jill Lancelot, 7100 Sycamore Avenue Takoma Park, MD 20912	National Taxpayers Union	6,461.00	
Dina Moses Land, 1764 Old Meadow Lane, #350 McLean, VA 22102	American Frozen Food Institute	500.00	
L. Charles Landgraf, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009-5728	Leboeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae		
Bruce Alan Landy, 2601 Virginia Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	B.A.L. Co		
Do	Cryogenic Vacuum Technology Co		
Do	FAA-Congress Watch		
Do			
Scott H. Lane, 412 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	National Automobile Dealers Assn	3,300.00	
Adrienne C. Lang, 1101 Vermont Ave, NW, #606 Washington, DC 20005	American Soc of Anesthesiologists	15,000.00	
Robert K. Lange, 1700 N. Moore St., #2120 Arlington, VA 22209	Boeing Company	9,180.00	1,063.89
Marily J. Langill, 1275 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc		
Roger W. Langsdorf, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	ITT Corporation	5,000.00	10.00
Robin W. Lanier, 1901 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	International Mass Retail Assn	9,000.00	
Fern M. Lapidus, 6736 Hillandale Road Chevy Chase, MD 20815	Association of Proprietary Colleges	12,000.00	811.42
Do	Education Legislative Services, Inc	4,000.00	258.64
Do	New York City Partnership, Inc	6,000.00	606.21
Peter J. Larkin, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	200.00	
Richard Eugene Larochelle, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	545.00	
Christopher D. Larsen, 412 First Street, SE., #300 Washington, DC 20003	Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc (IIAA)	15,250.00	
Mary Ellen Larson, 1513 16th Sreet, NW Washington, DC 20036	Air Conditioning Contractors of America	1,300.00	
Reed E. Larson, 8001 Braddock Road, #600 Springfield, VA 22160	National Right to Work Committee		
Warren Lasko, 1125 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America		
Delbert L. Latta, 516 Hillcrest Dr. Bowling Green, OH 43402	Glasstech, Inc	6,000.00	2,661.11
Karl F. Lauenstein, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1000 Arlington, VA 22202	General Dynamics Corp	1,000.00	297.96
Nicole Laughlin, 444 North Capitol Street, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Dallas Area Rapid Transit	500.00	
Kathryn M. Lavriha, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313-1417	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc	500.00	
Elizabeth Kepley Law, 700 13th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Focus on the Family	11,323.00	
Jonathan Lawniczak, 1331 F St. , NW, Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Senior Citizens	5,000.00	
M. S. Lawrence, 40 Franklin Rd, SW P.O. 2021 Roanoke, VA 24022	Appalachian Power Company	403.12	504.63
Bob Lawrence & Associates, 803 Prince St. Alexandria, VA 22314	Arctic Slope Consulting Group	5,541.00	300.00
Do	Energy Partners	5,000.00	2,900.00
Do	Exergy, Inc	12,750.00	1,950.00
Do	Lessees of the Municipal Fish Wharf	7,900.00	1,700.00
Keith Lawson, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute	173.07	
Richard C. Lawson, 1300 I Street, NW, Suite 250 West Washington, DC 20005	Hoffman-La Roche, Inc		
Richard L. Lawson, 1130 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	3,750.00	
Laxalt Corporation, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #747 Washington, DC 20004	Bodie Consolidated Mining Company	1,100.00	
Do	Lamb-Weston, Inc	2,100.00	
Do	Mesa Limited Partnership	2,000.00	
Do	Milliken & Company	2,560.00	
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	1,500.00	
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition	2,560.00	
Do	Shernoff Bidart & Darras		
Paul Laxalt Group, 801 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20004	Burlington Northern Railroad	2,000.00	
Do	CSX Corporation	7,500.00	
Do	Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn, et al.	5,000.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Harvey's Resort Hotel/Casino	2,000.00	
Do	Home Finance Coalition	5,000.00	
Do	Martin Marietta Corp	2,000.00	
Do	Milliken & Company	2,500.00	
Do	OPTUR		
Do	Standard Federal Savings Bank	5,000.00	
Do	Transcontinental Properties, Inc	2,000.00	
Randall R. LaBauve, P.O. Box 61000 New Orleans, LA 70161	Entergy Services, Inc	2,100.00	156.45
Wayne R. LaPierre Jr., 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	3,570.00	2,000.00
Clifford C. LaPlante, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #700-S Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	1,850.00	
Joan H. LaVor, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Laurel Leach, 119 Oronoco Street P.O. Box 1417-D50 Alexandria, VA 22313-1480	Animal Health Institute		
League to Save Lake Tahoe, 989 Tahoe Keys Blvd., #6 South Lake Tahoe, CA 96150		500.00	232.87
Edward R. Leahy, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Chicago Board Options Exchange)		
Bruce Lear, 600 Maryland Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	6,706.25	376.54
Thomas B. Leary, Hogan & Hartson 555 13th St., NW Washington, DC 20004-1109	Business Roundtable		
Richard J. Lease, 2145 Boise Drive Las Cruces, NM 88001			
Marvin Leath, One Massachusetts Ave, #330 Washington, DC 20001	FMC Corp	3,000.00	
Do	General Dynamics Corp	3,000.00	
Do	Martin Marietta Corp	3,000.00	
Do	National Guard Assn	2,000.00	
Do	National Soft Drink Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Textron, Inc	3,000.00	
Wendy Lechner, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business (NFIB)	3,401.00	100.00
Gerard Lavery Lederer, 900 19th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. Telephone Assn	1,000.00	
Cara Lee, 9 Vassar Street Poughkeepsie, NY 12601	Scenic Hudson, Inc		
Preston V. Lee Jr., 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 950 Washington, DC 20077	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	8,125.00	5,024.70
Peter A. Lefkin, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #1117 Washington, DC 20036	Fireman's Fund Insurance Cos	4,500.00	3,252.59
Marsha P. Lefkovits, 530 N Street, SW, Apt. S908 Washington, DC 20024	RJR Nabisco	1,400.00	150.14
Mary James Legatski, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	500.00	9.00
J. Mark Leggett, NationsBank Corporation One NationsBank Plaza (T22-1) Charlotte, NC 28255	NationsBank Corporation		2,672.01
Legislative Strategies, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700-E Washington, DC 20007	American Independent Refiners Assn		
Do	Berry Petroleum Company	1,348.50	515.39
Do	Calcasieu Refining Company	1,348.50	515.39
Do	Consolidated Natural Gas Service Co, Inc	813.75	311.01
Do	Huntway Refining Company	1,348.50	515.39
Do	Hydro Coalition	1,860.00	710.88
Do	Laketon Refining Company	1,348.50	515.39
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition		
Do	State of New Mexico (Natural Gas Programs)		
Do	SEC Donohue	1,860.00	710.88
Do	U.S. Oil and Refining Company	1,348.50	515.39
Jack Legler, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Mary Nell Lehnhard, 655 15th Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	2,071.00	4.50
Arnold H. Leibowitz, 818 Connecticut Avenue, NW #700 Washington, DC 20006	Cameron & Hornbostel (For:Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS))	29,400.00	3,551.00
Warren R. Leiden, 1400 Eye Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Immigration Lawyers Assn	5,100.00	36.00
G. Timothy Leighton, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #801 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Truck Stop Operators, Inc		
Leighton & Regnery, 1667 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Dairy Products Institute		
Do	Cordage Institute		
Do	Visiting Nurse Assn of America	1,000.00	
Sarah Elizabeth Leitner, 11166 Main Street, Suite 302 Fairfax, VA 22030	Senior Coalition	393.75	26.24
Joseph L. Leitzinger, 1201 Third Ave., #4900 Seattle, WA 98101-3009	Simpson Investment Co	2,730.00	2,307.00
Robert A. Lembo, 1050 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Association of Trial Lawyers of America	2,000.00	100.00
Lynette Lenard, 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1101 Washington, DC 20036	Browning-Ferris Industries	3,000.00	300.00
David J. Lennett, P.O. Box 71 Litchfield, ME 04350	Environmental Defense Fund	1,600.00	250.00
Do	National Audubon Society	650.00	150.00
Burleigh C. W. Leonard, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #525 Washington, DC 20004	RJR Nabisco, Inc	3,525.00	2,380.08
Earl T. Leonard Jr., P.O. Drawer 1734 Atlanta, GA 30301	Coca-Cola Company	678.00	835.75
Lloyd Leonard, 1730 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	League of Women Voters of the U.S.	9,703.51	333.15
Lepon McCarthy Jutkowitz & Holzworth, 1146 19th Street, NW, Third Floor Washington, DC 20036	Chilean Exporters' Assn		
Do	Scandinavian Airlines System		
Charles Leppert Jr., 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #720 Washington, DC 20004-2360	Procter & Gamble Co	102.71	
Richard L. Lesher, 1615 H St., NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce		
William Gene Lesher, 1919 South Eads Street, Suite 103 Arlington, VA 22202-3028	Lesher & Russell, Inc		
William J. Lessard Jr., 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	4,090.00	
Gilbert B. Lessenco, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW #500 Washington, DC 20036	Semmes Bowen & Semmes (For:Graco, Inc)	160.00	
Dale Lestina, 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	3,978.55	339.00
Nancy R. Levenson, 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1220 Washington, DC 20005-2204	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	1,000.00	
Robert B. Levethal, 1150 17th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	AFL-CIO Maritime Committee		
Betsy Levin, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Association of American Law Schools		
Morris J. Levin, 1050 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Persis Corporation	1,000.00	
Peter Levine, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	5,400.00	
David R. Levinson, 1133 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Office & Professional Employees Intl Union, Local 2, AFL-CIO		
Roger N. Levy, 901 15th Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20005-2301	Travelers Companies	4,000.00	
Howard Lewis, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500-N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	1,000.00	100.00
Raymond A. Lewis, 815 Connecticit Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American Methanol Institute	3,000.00	849.00
Richard Lewis, 1025 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Pulpwood Assn		
Robert J. Lewis, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Tobacco Institute	1,475.00	
Turna R. Lewis, 2101 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Foreign Service Assn		
William H. Lewis, Morgan Lewis & Bockius 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	U.S. Gypsum Co	1,000.00	50.00
L.R. Lewis & Associates, 7035 Chesley Search Way Alexandria, VA 22310-4754	National Cooperative Bank	28,125.00	650.00
John F. Leyden, 815 16th Street, NW, #308 Washington, DC 20006	Public Employee Department, AFL-CIO	5,615.09	
LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009	Federal Employees Tax Group		
Do	Feibel-Garek Realtors/Environmental Standard Group		
Do	Maritrans Operating Partners, L.P.		
Do	Mirage Resorts, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Chemical Recyclers (NACR)		
Do	Underwriters at Lloyd's London		
Lynn H. LeMaster, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW 4th Floor Washington, DC 20004	Edison Electric Institute	3,957.25	193.44
Roger J. LeMaster, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	3,500.00	
William J. Lhota, One Riverside Plaza Columbus, OH 43215	American Electric Power Service Corp		
Fern Z. Liang, 4630 Montgomery Ave. Bethesda, MD 20814	American Soc of Hospital Pharmacists	3,270.00	
Jack W. Liddle, 1735 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	McDonnell Douglas Corp	180.00	569.28
Robert Y. Lider, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Citicorp Washington, Inc	3,000.00	
Richard A. Lidinsky Jr., 700 13th Street, NW, #220 Washington, DC 20005	Sea Containers America, Inc		
Diane S. Liebman, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #560 S Washington, DC 20004	CSX Corporation	4,500.00	41.97
Jennifer S. Lim, 1101 Vermont Avenue NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn		
Lincoln National Corp, 1300 South Clinton Street Fort Wayne, IN 46801			4,561.00
Karl W. Lindberg, 2322 Easter Lane New Orleans, LA 70114	Southern Forest Products Assn	2,625.00	
Roger Lindberg, 901 31st St., NW Washington, DC 20007	Hill & Knowlton (For:American Public Transit Assn)	187.50	
Do	Hill & Knowlton (For:Nintendo of America, Inc)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Republic of Turkey)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Shaklee Corporation)	731.25	
Kathleen M. Linehan, 1341 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Philip Morris Management Corp	5,500.00	75.00
Linton Mields Reisler & Cottone, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Wisconsin Electric Power Co		
Lipe Green Paschal Trump & Gourley, P.C., 2100 Mid-Continent Tower 401 South Boston Avenue Tulsa, OK 74103	Thrifty Rent-A-Car System, Inc		
Linda A. Lipsen, 2001 S Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20009	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc	2,160.00	
Lisboa Associates, Inc, 1317 F St., NW, #202 Washington, DC 20004	University of the Virgin Islands		
Barbara A. Little, 1155 15th St., NW, #611 Washington, DC 20005	Ethyl Corporation	2,000.00	
Charles B. Little, 820 First St., NE, #400 Washington, DC 20002	UBA, Inc	1,000.00	
William F. Little, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20007	Ford Motor Co	520.00	622.30
Little Sandy Hunting & Fishing Club, P.O.Box 6950 Longview, TX 75608			20.65
Roy E. Littlefield III, 1707 Pepper Tree Court Bowie, MD 20716	American Retreaders' Assn	250.00	
Do	Greater Washington/Maryland Service Station Assn	250.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
E. Geoffrey Littlehale, 1500 K Street, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20005	Glaxo, Inc	2,000.00	
David A. Litvin, 1600 M Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Kennecott Corporation	750.00	275.00
E. F. Livaudais Jr., 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co		
Robert W. Lively, 1850 K Street, NW, #1195 Washington, DC 20006	Schering-Plough	7,260.00	4,354.55
Livestock Marketing Association, 7509 Tiffany Springs Parkway Kansas City, MO 64153		33,500.00	15,675.00
Wingate Lloyd, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	ITT Corp	1,000.00	100.00
Lobel Novins Lamont & Flug, 1275 K St., NW, #770 Washington, DC 20005	Biocraft Laboratories, Inc		
Do	Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn	11,100.00	110.76
Do	San Francisco Bay Guardian		
Michael A. Lobue, 1333 New Hampshire, NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	75.00	
Paul Locigno, 2001 M Street NW Washington, DC 20036	Capitoline International Group Ltd (For:City of America)		
W. Timothy Locke, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Bixby Ranch Co)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Boy Scouts of America)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Colton Communities, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:General Atomics)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Mars, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Mid-American Waste Systems, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:MCI Telecommunications)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:National Automatic Merchandising Assn)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Charles E. Smith Management, Inc)		
Debbie E. Locker, P.O. Box 4227 Tampa, FL 33677-4227	St. Joseph's Hospital	6,749.50	
Stephen G. Lodge, 7900 Westpark Drive, #A-320 McLean, VA 22102	National Confectioners Assn	300.00	100.00
Thomas G. Loeffler, Suite 1290 East 555 - 13th Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:American Golf Corp)		
Do	McCamish Martin Brown & Loeffler (For:Central & South West Corp)	200.00	
Do	McCamish Martin Brown & Loeffler (For:Citicorp)	200.00	
Do	McCamish Martin Brown & Loeffler (For:Electronic Data Systems Corp)		
Do	McCamish Martin Brown & Loeffler (For:Hong Kong Trade Development Council)		
Do	McCamish Martin Brown & Loeffler (For:National Assn of Broadcasters)	3,600.00	
Do	McCamish Martin Brown & Loeffler (For:Sematech)		
Do	McCamish Martin Brown & Loeffler (For:United Services Automobile Assn)		
William E. Loftus, 2000 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Short Line Railroad Assn		100.00
London & Satagaj, 1156 15th Street, NW, #510 Washington, DC 20005	Jewelers of America	6,000.00	
Do	National Home Furnishings Assn	6,000.00	
Do	Small Business Legislative Council	6,000.00	
G. Thomas Long, 1200 G Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn	1,820.00	63.56
Linda A. Long, 1156 15th Street, NW, #550 Washington, DC 20005	Montgomery McCracken Walker & Rhoads (For:Pilots Assn of the Bay and River Delaware).	256.00	
Do	Montgomery McCracken Walker & Rhoads (For:Ports of Philadelphia Maritime Exchange).	304.00	
Patricia Davitt Long, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, 1500 North Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	390.00	
Robert S. Long, 1130 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	8,300.00	699.45
Long Law Firm, 8550 United Plaza Blvd., #800 Baton Rouge, LA 70809	Employee Stock Ownership Assn		
Do	Greater New York Hospital Assn		
Do	Island Creek Corp	4,000.00	481.11
Do	Medical Infusion Management, Inc	5,000.00	1,565.05
Do	Metropolitan Life Insurance Co		
Do	MicroGeneSys, Inc	3,200.00	1,191.57
Do	Milliken & Co		
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition	6,200.00	1,045.93
Do	United Companies Financial Corp	1,200.00	280.66
Dennis Longoria, Central Power & Light Co P.O. Box 3400 Laredo, TX 78044	Central Power & Light Co		
Ann Looper, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects		
Gerald D. Lore, 1300 I St., NW, Suite 520 West Washington, DC 20005	Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc		
Philip J. Loree, 50 Broadway New York, NY 10004	Federation of American Controlled Shipping	2,000.00	280.00
Robert E. Losch, P.C., 1716 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20009	American Dredging Co, et al.	15,062.00	4,647.55
Franklin W. Losey, 4301 North Fairfax Drive, #330 Arlington, VA 22203	Shipbuilders Council of America	1,000.00	
Bill Loughrey, One Technology Parkway Box 105600 Atlanta, GA 30348	Scientific-Atlanta	1,200.00	
Timothy Lovain, 3713 Gunston Road Alexandria, VA 22302	Denny Miller Associates	5,000.00	
Darrcy A. Loveland, 3 Rockledge Road Laguna Beach, CA 92651	American Art Therapy Assn	1,074.75	432.85
Do	American Dance Therapy Assn	1,535.25	432.85
Celia C. Lovell, 1500 K Street, NW, #375 Washington, DC 20005	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,000.00	
James Lovell, 20361 Middlebelt Livonia, MI 48152	National Hearing Aid Society		
Monica M. Lovell, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	500.00	
Mark A. Lowman, 1201 K Street, #800 Sacramento, CA 95814	California Assn of Hospitals and Health Systems	10,000.00	9,435.00
Amy Loy, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006-2701	Food Marketing Institute	100.00	
P. Vincent LoVoi, 1667 K Street, NW, #1270 Washington, DC 20006	Warner-Lambert Company	5,000.00	
Arthur M. Luby, 1300 L Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005-4178	O'Donnell Schwartz & Anderson (For:Transport Workers Union of America, AFL-CIO).	10,000.00	500.00
Paula D. Lucak, 815 16th Street, NW, #308 Washington, DC 20006	Public Employee Department, AFL-CIO	12,400.44	81.31
Mrs. Freddie H. Lucas, 1660 L St., NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	1,025.92
William L. Lucas, 1100 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	15.00
Michael S. Lucy, One Bowdoin Square Boston, MA 02114	J. Makowski Associates, Inc		
Kenneth M. Ludden, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Beirut University College)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Embassy of the Republic of Djibouti)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Government of the United Arab Emirates)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Government of Egypt)	9,000.00	195.19
Mary Riddle Ludke, 1401 I Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron USA, Inc	450.00	95.00
Leslie G. Ludwick, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	3,750.00	
Carolyn A. Lugbill, 8200 Greensboro Drive, #302 McLean, VA 22102	National Glass Assn (NGA)		
David R. Lukens, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Sylvester Lukis, One East Lenox Street Chevy Chase, MD 20815	Brevard County	9,000.00	
Do	City of Miami	15,000.00	
Do	City of Miami Beach	13,749.00	
Do	City of Palm Springs	6,000.00	
Do	Dade County, Florida	23,124.00	
Do	Florida Medical Center	15,000.00	
Do	School Board of Dade County, Florida	11,000.00	
Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Company, Long Grove, IL 60049			4,341.68
Lund & O'Brien, 1825 K St., NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20006	Pennsylvania Mines Corporation	1,152.00	42.26
Do	Pennsylvania Power & Light Co	2,160.00	221.03
Francis M. Lunnie Jr., 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Manufacturers	3,000.00	
Judith W. Luno, 555 13th Street, NW, Ste. 300W Washington, DC 20004	Interstate Natural Gas Assn of America	1,000.00	
Beth Lyle-Durham, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	551.00	
Marshall L. Lynam, 101 D Street SE Washington, DC 20003	Dallas/Ft. Worth International Airport	20,000.00	
Do	Tandy Corp	10,500.00	
David H. Lynch, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	8,000.00	
Timothy P. Lynch, 1600 Wilson Blvd. #807 Arlington, VA 22209	Roadway Services, Inc	500.00	200.00
LDDS Communications, Inc, 1825 I Street, Nw, #400 Washington, DC 20006			72.50
M.O.A.A.I.O.A. & Subs, Inc, 701 S. 22nd, #107 Omaha, NB 68102			
Robert A. Macari, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Cablevision		
Do	Coffield Ungaretti Harris & Slavin (For:Comdisco, Inc)		
Do	Coffield Ungaretti Harris & Slavin (For:Metropolitan Mutual Life Insurance Co)	7,500.00	
Do	MMW Strategic Communications (For:Puerto Ricans in Civic Action)		
Do	Coffield Ungaretti Harris & Slavin (For:Smokeless Tobacco Council, Inc)	21,250.00	
James H. Mack, 7901 Westpark Dr. Mclean, VA 22102	AMT - The Assn for Manufacturing Technology	25,949.00	500.00
Robb S. Mackie II, 1004 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Associated General Contractors of America	3,000.00	500.00
Robert A. Macrory, c/o Alabama Petroleum Council P.O. Box 4220 Montgomery, AL 36103-4220	American Petroleum Institute	1,930.00	1,093.90
Mark MacCarthy, 6305 32nd Street, NW Washington, DC 20015	Capital Cities/ABC, Inc	2,223.00	
Timothy MacCarthy, 750 17th Street, NW, #901 Washington, DC 20006	Nissan North America, Inc	15,000.00	
Gordan D. MacKay, 501 Boylston Street Boston, MA 02117	New England Mutual Life Insurance Co, ('The New England')	2,125.00	
Madison Public Affairs Group/Earle Palmer Brown, 2033 M Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	General Electric Government Services	3,400.00	196.13
Do	General Public Utilities	2,000.00	34.44
Do	Kraft General Foods	5,400.00	1,088.29

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	National Power	2,100.00	169.78
Do	Northern States Power Company	9,640.00	566.64
Bill Magavern, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	7,000.00	
Magic Line, Inc, 23400 Michigan Avenue Dearborn, MI 48124-1999			
James N. Magill, 200 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	Veterans of Foreign Wars of the U.S.	4,500.00	880.24
Paul J. Magliocchetti, 2001 Jefferson Davis Highway Crystal Plaza I, Suite 405 Arlington, VA 22202	Foundation Health Corp		
Do	Paul J. Magliocchetti Associates, Inc (For:Hughes Aircraft Company)		
Paul Magliocchetti Associates, Inc, 2001 Jefferson Davis Highway Crystal Plaza I, #405 Arlington, VA 22202	Bath Iron Works Corp		
Do	Chamberlain Manufacturing Corp		
Do	Diagonstic Retrieval Systems, Inc		
Do	Dynamics Research Corp		
Do	Electronic Warfare Associates, Inc		
Do	Era Aviation Services		
Do	Grumman Corporation		
Do	Laurel Technologies, Inc		
Do	Medco Containment Services, Inc		
Do	MIC Industries, Inc		
Do	Orange Shipbuilding Co, Inc		
Do	Schat-Watercraft		
Do	Schweizer Aircraft Corp		
Do	Short Brothers (USA), Inc		
Do	Technology Applications and Service Co		
Do	Textron, Inc		
Do	Trans-Marine Management Corporation		
Do	Trinity Marine Group		
A. John Maguire, 1521 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036-1205	National Cotton Council of America	26,250.00	1,282.39
David L. Mahan, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc (For:Societe Nationale D'Etude et de Const de Moteurs D'Aviation).		
Do	DGA International, Inc (For:Sofreavia)		
Jean Mahan, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	4,090.00	
Alisa Learner Maher, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	4,725.00	501.00
Linda F. Maher, 9000 Montgomery Ave Chevy Chase, MD 20815	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc	550.00	
Walter B. Maher, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	1,998.00	593.00
Michael C. Maibach, Intel Corporation, Government Affairs 1825 I Street, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20006	Intel Corporation	23,800.00	3,628.81
Major League Baseball Players Assn, 805 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022			
Michelle Mallory, 453 New Jersey Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Beneficial Management Corp		
Claudia Malloy, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	5,375.04	192.60
Robert H. Maloney, 3900 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016	Fannie Mae	2,500.00	1,765.99
Manatt Phelps Phillips & Kantor, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Akhiok-Kaguyak, Inc		
Do	Appraisal Institute	825.00	
Do	Barr Laboratories	161.25	
Do	Bowling Proprietors Assn of America	376.25	
Do	California League of Savings Institutions	1,537.50	99.59
Do	Chemical Bank	460.00	
Do	City of Hope	860.00	35.50
Do	Coalition for Continued Correctional Education		
Do	EDU-DYNE Systems, Inc		
Do	Federal Express Corp	10,102.50	3.50
Do	General Electric, et al.		
Do	L.A. Gear, Inc	215.00	51.08
Do	Money Store	2,681.25	31.00
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	13,767.50	119.76
Do	NEC Corporation	430.00	
Do	Phillip Morris, Inc	19,962.50	233.64
Do	Santa Fe Railroad		
Do	Thomas Cook, et al.		
Do	United Airlines, Inc		
Diane S. Mand, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	Dresser Industries, Inc		
Susan Rachel Weiss Manes, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	15,271.26	67.10
Ted Maness, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	9,875.00	260.62
Frank Mankiewicz, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Republic of Turkey)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton (For:Sallie Mae)		
Jennifer A. Mann, 1667 K Street, NW, #1270 Washington, DC 20006	Warner-Lambert Company	3,000.00	
Julie E. Mann, 918 16th Street, NW, Suite 402 Washington, DC 20006	American Furniture Manufacturers Assn	750.00	375.00
Mary Jo Manning, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Television Operators Caucus)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Thomson Consumer Electronics, Inc)		
Cynthia Mansfield, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 310 Washington, DC 20004	GPU Service Corporation	21,834.00	432.35
Margaret A. Manthe, P.O. Box 16614 Arlington, VA 22215	National Steel & Shipbuilding Co	1,019.66	42.84
Manufactured Housing Institute, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #511 Arlington, VA 22202			17,163.21
Albert Manville II, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	658.26	
Anthony Manzanares Jr., 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Robert Y. Maples, 1341 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Philip Morris Management Corp	790.00	160.00
Marc Associates, Inc, 1101 17th Street, NW, #803 Washington, DC 20036-4704	Affiliated Leadership League of & for the Blind		
Do	American Assn of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine	1,666.00	
Do	American College of Foot Surgeons	2,500.00	
Do	American Lithotripsy Society		
Do	American Soc for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy	2,500.00	
Do	American Soc of Anesthesiologists	14,800.00	
Do	American Soc of Clinical Pathology	5,000.00	
Do	American Soc of Hematology	1,000.00	
Do	American Urological Assn/Amer Assn of Clinical Urologists	5,500.00	
Do	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn (HME)	21,000.00	
Do	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn (IOL)	9,000.00	
Do	Health Industry Manufacturers Association	7,500.00	
Do	Helen Keller National Center	250.00	
Do	International Society for Cardiovascular Surgery/Soc Vas Sur	4,500.00	
Do	Los Angeles County Transportation Commission		
Do	Merck Sharp and Dohme	1,000.00	
Do	National Assn of Epilipsy Centers	2,000.00	
Do	National Coalition on Immune System Disorders		
Do	National Hemophilia Foundation	4,000.00	
Do	NI Industries	9,000.00	
Do	Recording for the Blind, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Research Society on Alcoholism	2,000.00	
Do	Society of Geriatric Opthalmology		
William G. Margaritis, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, 3rd Flr Washington, DC 20006	Occidental Chemical Corp		
Marine Spill Response Corporation, 1350 I Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20005			2,847.64
Maritime Institute for Research & Industrial Development, 1133 15th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005			22,003.91
Lawrence D. Markley, Rt. 1, Box 130-A Mt. Solon, VA 22843	Alaska Electric Light & Power Company		
Do	Copper Valley Electric Assn	10,000.00	88.85
Do	INN Electric Cooperative	10,000.00	
Do	Kotzbue Electric Association	3,200.00	49.48
Marc L. Marks, 1227 25th Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Marlowe & Company, 1667 K Street, NW, #480 Washington, DC 20006	Coalition to Keep Alaska Oil	1,212.50	9.00
Do	End Notch Discrimination	450.00	
Do	Graphic Artists Guild	100.00	
Do	Independent Pilots Assn	250.00	10.00
Do	National Society of Fund Raising Executives	675.00	10.00
Julie Marsh, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	4,040.02	
C. Travis Marshall, 1350 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Motorola, Inc		
Catherine A. Marshall, 2001 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Capitoline International Group, Ltd. (For:Professional Lawn Care Assn of America).		
Do	Capitoline International Group, Ltd (For:Scott Paper Company)		
Lynn Martenstein, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washinhton, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Cynthia L. Martin, 1215 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1004 Arlington, VA 22202	Diagnostic Retrieval Systems, Inc	5,000.00	
David F. Martin, Plumbing Manufacturers Institute 1655 N. Ft. Myer Drive, #700 Arlington, VA 22209	CM Services, Inc.	500.00	
Fred J. Martin Jr., 1101 17th Street, NW, #1002 Washington, DC 20036	Bank of America	10,456.50	8,981.36
Katherine E. Martin, 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Association of American Railroads	714.75	125.74
Larry K. Martin, 2500 Wilson Blvd. #301 Arlington, VA 22201	American Apparel Manufacturers Assn, Inc	2,600.00	75.00
Stan Martin, 7101 Wisconsin Avenue, #1390 Bethesda, MD 20814	National Burglar and Fire Alarm Assn		
Susan Roeder Martin, 700 Universe Boulevard, Rm. 3074 Juno, FL 33408	Florida Power & Light Co	82.50	
Antonio C. Martinez II, 224 West 14th Street, #2A New York, NY 10014-5003			
Michael Marvin, 777 North Capitol Street, NE, Suite 805 Washington, DC 20002	American Wind Energy Assn	16,000.00	410.28
Robert A. Marzocchi, P.O. Box 1615 15 Mountain Veiw Road Warren, NJ 07061-1615	Chubb & Son, Inc		
Mark A. Maslyn, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	7,912.50	135.84
Michael J. Mason, 1220 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	9,000.00	75.00
Scott D. Mason, 1535 Oronoco Alexandria, VA 22314	Beer Drinkers of America Legislative Action Committee		
Daniel J. Massey, Huntington Center 41 South High Street Columbus, OH 43215-3406	Centerior Energy Corp		
Donald F. Massey, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Hill & Knowlton (For:Liberal Democratic Federation of Hong Kong)		
Jacquelyn Massey, 3138 North 10th Street Arlington, VA 22201	National Association of Federal Credit Unions	1,250.00	
James D. Massie, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	R. Duffy Wall & Associates	1,250.00	
Sandra Masur, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Kodak Company		
Mary Cheryl Matheis, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	790.30	87.19
Dawson Mathis, 1900 L Street, NW, #250 Washington, DC 20036	Dawson Mathis and Associates (For:AT&T)	1,000.00	
Do	Dawson Mathis & Associates (For:Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co)	7,500.00	
Do	Dawson Mathis and Associates (For:Metropolitan Insurance Company)	500.00	
Do	United Parcel Service	3,000.00	
Dawson Mathis & Associates, 1900 L Street, NW Suite 300 Washington, DC 20036	AT&T	1,000.00	
Do	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co	7,500.00	
Do	Metropolitan Insurance Company	2,500.00	
Charles D. Matthews, 1120 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Ocean Industries Assn		
Robert A. Matthews, 700 North Fairfax St. Alexandria, VA 22314	Railway Progress Institute	1,348.63	
Suzette Matthews, Arlington Courthouse Plaza II 2300 Clarendon Boulevard, #711 Arlington, VA 22201	Air Traffic Control Assn, Inc	2,092.26	
Joseph M. Mattingly, 1901 North Moore Street, #1100 Arlington, VA 22209	Gas Appliance Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Harry D. Mattison, P.O.Box 660164 Dallas, TX 75266-0164	Central & South West Corporation		
Daniel J. Mattoon, 1133 21st St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	BellSouth Corp	3,162.50	1,131.00
William C. Mattox, 1700 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Mutual of Omaha Cos	500.00	
Marshall L. Matz, 1400 16th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Olsson Frank & Weeda (For:American Commodity Distribution Program)	1,500.00	
Do	American School Food Service Assn	9,000.00	
Do	Olsson Frank & Weeda (For:United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Assn)	3,000.00	
Robert V. Maudlin, 1511 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	C.V. & R.V Maudlin (For:Southern Company Services, Inc)	550.00	110.00
Michael Mawby, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	14,332.54	19.25
James C. May, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	30,000.00	
Peter G. Mayberry, 1001 G Street, NW, #500 West Washington, DC 20001	Keller and Heckman (For:INDA (Association of the Nonwoven Fabrics Industry))		
Joseph T. Mayer, 1745 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Rockwell International Corp	18,135.00	2,911.83
Marion R. Mayer, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	794.23	441.39
Mayer Brown & Platt, 2000 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #6500 Washington, DC 20006	Accountants' Liability Assurance Co, Ltd		
Do	Acxiom Corp		
Do	Arkansas Electric Cooperative Corp		
Do	Arthur Andersen & Co, Coopers & Lybrand, DeLoitte & Touche	4,132.50	
Do	Attorneys' Liability Assurance Society Ltd		
Do	Black & Decker Corporation	157.50	
Do	Brambles USA, Inc		
Do	Brunswick Corp	157.50	
Do	Cabot Partners Limited Partnership		
Do	City Colleges of Chicago		
Do	Comdisco, Inc	350.00	
Do	Continental Bank, N.A.	750.00	1,978.01
Do	East-West Innovations, Inc		
Do	Entergy Corporation		
Do	FMC Corporation		
Do	GATX Corporation	157.50	
Do	Household Commercial Financial Services, Inc		
Do	Inland Steel Corp		
Do	JMB Realty Corp		
Do	LaSalle Partners, Inc		
Do	Lehndorff & Babson Real Estate Counsel		
Do	Mayer Brown & Platt Sentencing Commission Coalition		
Do	Merrill Lynch Capital Markets		
Do	Morton International	157.50	
Do	Nalco Chemical Co		
Do	National Faculty		
Do	NICOR, Inc	165.00	
Do	Outboard Marine Corporation		
Do	Quaker Oats Company	157.50	
Do	RJR Nabisco, Inc		
Do	Santa Fe Pacific Corp		
Do	Sara Lee Corporation		
Do	Sears Roebuck & Co		
Do	Solid Waste Agency of Northern Cook County	165.00	
Do	Tele-Communications, Inc		
Do	Vulcan Materials Company, Midwest Division		
Martin Mayfield, 8001 Braddock Road Springfield, VA 22160	National Right to Work Committee	998.00	179.65
Maurice W. Maynard, 44 Fifth Avenue Brooklyn, NY 11217-2022			
Mary E. McAuliffe, 555 Thirteenth Street, NW, #450 West Columbia Square Washington, DC 20004	Union Pacific Corp	13,750.00	383.19
Rebecca Craford McAuliffe, 1000 Vermont Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Public Securities Assn	3,500.00	323.23
McAuliffe Kelly & Raffaelli, 1341 G Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Bluff Furnace of Chattanooga, Inc		
Do	Buena Vista Golf & Country Club	200.00	
Do	Chabot Observatory & Science Center	1,200.00	
Do	City of Chattanooga	4,050.00	
Do	Council of American Overseas Research Centers	300.00	
Do	Electronic Data Systems Corp		
Do	Franklin Square Hospital		
Do	Johnson Controls, Inc	1,200.00	
Do	Kamm & Associates, Ltd	1,200.00	
Do	Lutheran General HealthSystem	400.00	
Do	Medi-Vu, Inc		
Do	Niall Enterprises, Inc	100.00	
Ann McBride, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	16,995.54	64.00
John D. McCallum, 1900 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co		
McCamish Martin & Loeffler, P.C., Suite 1290 East 555 13th Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	American Golf Corp	25.00	35.00
Do	Central & South West Corp	2,845.00	4,780.00
Do	Citicorp	875.00	820.00
Do	City of Philadelphia	275.00	355.00
Do	Electronic Data Systems Corp	75.00	100.00
Do	Hong Kong Trade Development Council	125.00	165.00
Do	International Hardwood Products Assn, Inc	210.00	415.00
Do	National Assn of Broadcasters	16,215.00	15,845.00
Do	Sematech	125.00	165.00
Do	South West Florida Enterprises, Inc		
Do	United States Automobile Assn	350.00	555.00
Carolyn Kim McCarthy, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004	Enseco Inc	9,000.00	300.00
Do	MetPath, Inc	30,000.00	1,000.00
John B. McCarthy, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn		
John M. McClung, 727 N Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Assn		
Donald N. McClure Jr., 20 Erford Road, #115 Lemoyne, PA 17043	Pennsylvania Assn of Home Health Agencies	9,325.00	361.43
McClure Gerard & Neuenschwander, Inc, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #820 Washington, DC 20004-2604	America Mining Congress	162.50	
Do	Asarco, Inc	162.50	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Barrick Resources (USA, Inc)	162.50	
Do	Brush Wellman, Inc	162.50	
Do	Coeur d'Alene Mines Corp	162.50	
Do	Cray Research, Inc		
Do	Crown Butte Mines, Inc	162.50	
Do	Echo Bay Mines		
Do	Electric Reliability Coalition	200.00	
Do	FMC Corp		
Do	General Atomics		
Do	Hecla Mining Co	162.50	
Do	Ida-West Energy Company		
Do	Idaho Power Company	250.00	
Do	ICF International, Inc		
Do	Lockheed Corp		
Do	National Rifle Assn		
Do	Pacific Gas Transmission Gas Company		
Do	Phelps Dodge Corp	162.50	
Do	Potlatch Corp	450.00	
Do	World Cup USA 1994, Inc	325.00	
McClure Trotter & Mentz, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Coca-Cola Company	2,989.88	787.70
Do	Motion Picture Assn America, Inc	1,792.25	21.75
Do	Paramount Communications, Inc	6,582.75	172.66
Do	Perpetual Corp	1,708.50	35.54
Do	Rank Video Services America	2,939.63	151.67
Robert S. McConnaughey, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Judith A. McCormick, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn		
Carol A. McDaid, 655 15th Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	2,500.00	1,187.40
John McDavitt, 2000 K St., NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	3,556.00	
Charles J. McDermott, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	37,500.00	377.43
Daniel J. McDermott, 1155 Connecticut Ave, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Capital Holding Corp	1,875.00	
McDermott Will & Emery, 1850 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006-2296	Alaska Seafood Marketing Institute	2,220.00	186.00
Do	Allergan, Inc	200.00	
Do	American Dental Hygienists Assn	1,500.00	
Do	American Imaging Assn		
Do	American Meat Institute		
Do	American Soc of Outpatient Surgeons		
Do	Association of Freestanding Radiation Oncology Centers	100.00	
Do	ARA Services, Inc	187.50	
Do	California Avocado Commission	10,360.00	175.00
Do	California Canning Peach Assn	278.00	73.00
Do	California Children's Hospital Assn	2,100.00	
Do	California Energy Commission	2,496.00	
Do	California Kiwifruit Commission		
Do	California Raisin Advisory Board	7,446.00	87.00
Do	Campbell Soup Company	12.50	
Do	Caylor-Nickel Medical Center	500.00	
Do	Coalition for Employment Opportunities	625.00	
Do	Fargo Clinic	2,500.00	
Do	Good Sam Club	833.00	
Do	Dorothy Holt Estate		
Do	Home Intensive Care, Inc	375.00	
Do	Juvenile Diabetes Foundation, International	6,000.00	
Do	Marshfield Clinic	2,500.00	
Do	Minor Crop Farmer Alliance	9,481.00	146.00
Do	National Association of Diagnostic Services	25.00	
Do	National Grocers Assn		
Do	National Potato Council	555.00	99.00
Do	Outpatient Opthalmic Surgery Society		
Do	Peter Plocki		
Do	Public Employees Retirement Assn of Colorado		
Do	Russ Berrie & Company	100.00	
Do	Southland Corporation	437.50	
Do	Tropicana		
Do	U.S. Mink Export Development Council	4,533.00	84.00
Douglas J. McDonald, 5735 Walcott Avenue Fairfax, VA 22030	Welch Foods, Inc	1,573.00	29.00
Jack McDonald, 901 15th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005-2301	VPSI, Inc	1,680.00	276.00
Do	Dow Corning Corp	3,500.00	24.00
Do	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	5,000.00	24.00
Jennifer B. McDonald, 1200 18th Street, NW Suite 200 Washington, DC 20036	Outboard Marine Corp	7,500.00	20.00
John P. McDonough, 99 Commerce Place Upper Marlboro, MD 20772	National Business Aircraft Assn	1,000.00	41.53
Marian E. McDowell, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, 4th Floor Washington, DC 20004	O'Malley & Miles (For:National Hockey League)	2,252.45	
Robert H. McFadden, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Pacific Telesis Group	7,725.00	
Paul J. McGeady, 27 Hampton Place Nutley, NJ 07110	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc	4,080.00	
Becky McGee, P.O. Box 2880 Dallas, TX 75221-2880	Morality in Media, Inc	20.09	
Donna Lee McGee, 1001 Connecticut Ave., #701 Washington, DC 20036	Oryx Energy Company	500.00	
Meredith McGehee, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Burlington Industries, Inc	1,000.00	219.00
Patricia McGill, 600 Maryland Ave., sW, 100 West Washington, DC 20024-2571	Common Cause	11,425.02	35.00
Patricia G. McGinnis, Francis McGinnis & Rees 1000 Potomac St., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20007	American Nurses' Assn	5,355.00	252.46
Robert M. McGlotten, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	California State Dept of Education	42,000.00	33,448.48
Phyllis M. McGovern, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	21,330.79	2,290.79
Joseph M. McGrail, 52 Washington Ave. Williamstown, NJ 08094	Tobacco Institute	250.00	
Do	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn		
Do	Avitas, Inc		
Do	AT&T Federal Systems		
Daniel H. McGrath, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2300 Arlington, VA 22209	City of Charlotte, NC	1,000.00	363.84
Sheryl Peterson McGrath, 919 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Northrop Corp	700.00	
Kevin S. McGuiness, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #585 Washington, DC 20001	American Financial Services Assn	250.00	
Do	McGuiness & Holch (For:American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business)	900.00	
Do	McGuiness & Holch (For:Arch Mineral)	7,987.50	
Do	McGuiness & Holch (For:Barr Laboratories)	675.00	
Do	McGuiness & Holch (For:PepsiCo)		
McGuiness & Williams, 1015 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	McGuiness & Holch (For:RJR Nabisco)	1,912.50	
Do	American Sod Producers Assn		
Joseph M. McGuire, 4301 N. Fairfax Drive, #425 Arlington, VA 22203	Workers Compensation Integrity Stability & Equity (WISE)	22,114.00	1,003.00
Mary Lee McGuire, 2300 Clarendon Blvd., #1010 Arlington, VA 22201-3367	Air Conditioning & Refrigeration Institute		
Patrick J. McHugh, c/o NYS Petroleum Council 150 State Street Albany, NY 12207	Cook Inlet Region, Inc	4,000.00	
John J. McKechnie III, 805 15th St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	150.00	
Thomas J. McKee, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Credit Union National Assn, Inc	2,500.00	
McKenna & Cuneo, 1575 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Grumman Corporation	625.00	175.32
Do	Cigar Assn of America, Inc		
Jan E. McKenzie, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Fertilizer Institute	120.00	8.00
F.J. McKeown, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202	Edison Electric Institute	5,115.26	439.58
William Colm McKeveny, Chadbourne & Park 30 Rockefeller Plaza New York, NY 10112	LTV Aerospace & Defense Company	2,500.00	125.00
McKevitt Group, 1101 16th Street, NW, #333 Washington, DC 20036	American Pulpwood Assn		
Gerald J. McKiernan, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	Kelly Services, Inc	6,600.00	765.14
C. A. 'Mack' McKinney, 225 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	15,000.00	
Robert L. McKinney, 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-4877	Non Commissioned Officers Assn of the USA	11,500.00	474.73
Bernard A. McKinnon, 1757 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Soft Drink Assn		
Monette McKinnon, 2000 K Street, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	United Automobile Aerospace & Agricultural Implement Workers	19,977.00	68.50
Timothy P. McKone, 412 First Street, SE, #300 Washington, DC 20003	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	2,699.00	
Francis X. McLaughlin Jr., 1111 14th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc	9,231.00	
James D. McLaughlin, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Dental Assn	712.00	45.00
Lindsay McLaughlin, 1133 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Bankers Assn	400.00	
	IUWU	10,000.00	877.43

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Thomas J. McLeod, 50 West Kellogg Boulevard St Paul, MN 55164	West Publishing Company		
Kevin Patrick McMahon, 1001 19th St. N., #800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	13,653.00	2,404.00
Thomas E. McMahon, 11718 Bowman Green Drive Reston, VA 22090	National Automatic Merchandising Assn	4,000.00	1,224.80
Brian McManus, 7440 Woodland Drive Indianapolis, IN 46278	Golden Rule Insurance Company		2,196.57
William F. McManus, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	630.00	
P. E. McManus Associates, 513 Capitol Court, NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002	Hydroacoustics, Inc	50.00	
Do	McDonnell Douglas Corp	150.00	
James D. McMillan, 1899 L St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation	2,000.00	595.20
Rachel A. McMillan, 1850 K Street, NW, Suite 950 Washington, DC 20006	Babcock & Wilcox	4,000.00	8,933.38
Molly McMorrow, 1350 I Street, NW, #840 Washington, DC 20005	Ralston Purina Company		
Gerald R. McMurray, 3900 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Fannie Mae	10,000.00	210.37
McNair Law Firm, P.A., 1155 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Allied-Signal, Inc		
Do	American University of the Caribbean	264.00	32.00
Do	Association of Banks in Insurance (ABI)	337.50	13.00
Do	Coalition for Auto Repair Equality		
Do	Georgia-Pacific Corp		
Do	International Assn for Financial Planning	1,125.00	10.00
Do	New York State Bankers Assn		
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp		
Do	Phillips Petroleum Co		
Do	South Carolina Research Authority		
Do	W.R. Grace & Company		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Kathryn M. McNamara, 633 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Dean Witter Reynolds, Inc	620.00	491.42
Laramie Faith McNamara, 1001 19th Street North, #800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	21,338.00	1,099.00
Michael J. McNamara, 2300 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	International Advisers, Inc (For:Embassy of Turkey)	6,737.50	375.48
Peter F. McNeish, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #200 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Small Business Investment Cos	3,000.00	
John P. McNerney, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
John P. McNicholas, 8008 Westpark Drive McLean ton, VA 22102	Unisys Corp	2,500.00	924.87
Larry McNickle, 901 E Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004-2873	American Assn of Homes for the Aging	565.58	82.03
Laura J. McPherson, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #511 Arlington, VA 22202	Manufactured Housing Institute		
Michael J. McShane, 1001 19th Street North, #800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	15,561.00	1,243.00
Mary T. McSorley, 300 5th Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Osteopathic Assn	2,362.50	
Martha McSteen, 2000 K Street, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	15,854.00	
Kathleen P. McTighe, 485 Lexington Ave. New York, NY 10017	New York State Bankers Assn	900.00	643.82
George G. Mead, 1908 Ednor Road Silver Spring, MD 20905	National Beer Wholesalers Assn	1,500.00	
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,500.00	
Do	North American Van Lines, Inc	1,500.00	
Leslie S. Mead, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives	63.00	
John K. Meagher, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20009	Leboeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For:Federal Employees Tax Group)		
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For:Feibel-Garek/Environmental Standard Group).		
Do	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For:Mirage Resorts, Inc)		
Do	Leboeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For:National Assn of Chem Recyclers (NACR))		
Francis X. Meaney, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo (For:Goldman Sachs & Co)		
Do	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo (For:Securities Industry Assn)	200.00	
Paul N. Means, P.O. Box 551 Little Rock, AR 72203	Arkansas Power & Light Company		572.00
William A. Meaux, 1600 M Street, NW, #702 Washington, DC 20036	ICI Americas, Inc	5,000.00	
Stewart C. Megaw, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	620.00	
Michelle Meier, 2001 S Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20009	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc	1,000.00	
Stanley Meierfeld, 4 World Trade Center New York, NY 10048	New York Mercantile Exchange		
Marilyn F. Meigs, 9300 Lee Highway Fairfax, VA 22031	ICF International, Inc	1,125.00	140.00
Tucker L. Melancon, P.O. Box 211 Marksville, LA 71351	Melancon & Rabalais (For:American Psychological Association)		1,131.82
John Melcher, 230-B Maryland Avenue, N.E. Washington, DC 20002	American Veterinary Medical Assn	10,500.00	6,633.00
Do	Casa, Inc	8,000.00	2,657.00
Do	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	11,250.00	6,633.00
Do	National Rural Cooperative Bus. Center	3,000.00	1,170.00
Do	Society for Animal Protective Legislation	2,250.00	295.00
Kenneth F. Melley, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	5,374.95	630.00
Margaret Mellon, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	1,003.34	
Scott Melville, 1776 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1060 Washington, DC 20006	Sterling Winthrop, Inc		
Howard A. Menell, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Cablevision		
Do	Coffield Ungaretti Harris & Slavin (For:Comdisco, Inc)		
Do	MWW/Strategic Comm (for: Puerto Ricans in Civic Action)		
Do	Sunshine Makers, Incev		
Mark Menezes, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 1290 East Washington, DC 20004	McCamish Martin & Loefler (For:American Golf Corp)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loefler (For:Central South West Corp)	590.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loefler (For:Citicorp)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loefler (For:Electronic Data Systems Corp)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loefler (For:Hong Kong Trade Development Council)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler, P.C. (For:International Hardwood Products Assn, Inc).	65.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loefler (For:National Assn of Broadcasters)	225.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loefler (For:Sematech)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loefler (For:South West Florida Enterprises, Inc)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loefler (For:United Services Automobile Assn)	45.00	
David Mengebier, 1016 16th St., NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Consumers Power Company	6,000.00	6,998.00
William P. Mengebier, 655 15th Street, NW, #225 Washington, DC 20005	Rhone-Poulenc, Inc	540.00	120.39
Edward L. Menning, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Federal Veterinarians		
J. Roger Mentz, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:Citibank)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:Coca-Cola Company)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:Commodities Corp (USA))		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:Government of Puerto Rico)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:GAF Corp)	368.50	
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:Mercedes-Benz of North America, Inc)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc)		
Do	McClure Trotter & Mentz (For:Princeton University Investment Co, et al.)		
Jane Mentzinger, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	5,258.76	
Melinda Mercer, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, 100 West Washington, DC 20024-2571	American Nurses Assn	5,413.00	96.32
Sandra K. Meredith, 1133 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc. (For:Dir Intl Aff of the Gen Del for Armements)		
Do	DGA International, Inc. (For:Sofreavia)		
Do	DGA International, Inc. (For:SNECMA)		
Cynthia E. Merifield, 1101 Vermont Ave, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	3,750.00	
Nancy Jo Merrill, 1901 L St., NW, #260 Washington, DC 20036	March of Dimes Birth Defects Foundation	2,000.00	19.50
Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc, 3000 K Street, NW, #620 Washington, DC 20007			62,107.50
Gordon Merritt, 1100 Wilson Blvd., #2000 Arlington, VA 22209	Hughes Aircraft Company	60.00	
Richard P. Merski, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	American International Group, Inc	5,000.00	381.01
Neil T. Messick, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	1,600.00	116.00
Raymond A. Messina, 633 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Dean Witter Reynolds, Inc	200.00	22.50
Howard M. Messner, 1015 15th St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	625.00	
Jean L. Mestres, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	OXY USA, Inc	1,838.55	14.00
Keith R. Mestrich, 815 16th Street, NW, #408 Washington, DC 20006	Food & Allied Service Trades Dept (FAST)	2,434.00	5.00
Matthew S. Metcalfe, P.O. Box 6422 Mobile, AL 36660	American Family Corp		
Metropolitan Chicago Healthcare Council, 222 S. Riverside Plaza Chicago, IL 60606			
Jeremy Metz, 260 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10016	American Paper Institute, Inc		
David P. Metzger, 1200 19th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Davis Graham & Stubbs		
Ferd. C. Meyer Jr., P.O. Box 660164 Dallas, TX 75266-0164	Central & South West Corp		
M. Barry Meyer, 900 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Aluminum Assn, Inc	25.00	
Sean Meyer, 1000 16th Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	One Percent for Peace	6,249.99	
John B. Meyers, P.O. Box 4067 Louisville, KY 40204			
Larry D. Meyers, 412 First Street, SE #100 Washington, DC 20003	American Beekeeping Federation	3,000.00	611.44
Do	International Assn of Refrigerated Warehouses		
Do	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn		
Do	National Peanut Growers Group	16,320.00	2,203.26

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Ricebelt Warehouse, Inc	4,500.00	547.94
Do	Texas A&M Research Foundation	22,420.00	3,028.62
Meyers & Associates, 412 First St., SE, #100 Washington, DC 20003	Alnor Oil Company, Inc		
Do	American Sheep Industry Assn	18,099.00	3,716.99
Do	Centergas, Inc		
Do	College of Agriculture, New Mexico State University	9,000.00	740.17
Do	College of Engineering, New Mexico State University	9,000.00	565.79
Do	Federal Land Bank Assn	30,387.50	1,086.37
Do	Technology Services Group, Inc		
Do	Texas International Education Consortium	5,000.00	402.12
Do	Wellman, Inc	9,000.00	767.60
Daniel Mica, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	3,000.00	
David R. Mica, Florida Petroleum Institute 215 South Monroe Street, #800 Tallahassee, FL 32301	American Petroleum Institute	42.08	
Mark A. Micali, 1200 18th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Direct Marketing Association, Inc	4,000.00	300.00
Gretchen B. Michael, 3025 South Parker Road Aurora, CO 80014	TeleCheck Services, Inc		1,580.00
Michael Best & Friedrich, 135 South LaSalle Street, #1610 Chicago, IL 60603	Corn Coalition		
Do	DePaul University	1,500.00	
Eileen F. Michaels, 1317 F Street, NW, #202 Washington, DC 20004	Lisboa Associates, Inc (For:University of the Virgin Islands)		
Richard P. Michalski, 900 Machinists Place Upper Marlboro, MD 20772	International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers	9,610.60	
Frank G. Michelena, 1520 Nutmeg Place, #100C Costa Mesa, CA 92626	Landsdale Company		
Kathleen Michels, 777 N. Capitol Street, NE, #803 Washington, DC 20002	American Assn of Nurse Anesthetists	5,000.00	43.00
Mid-Continent Oil & Gas Assn, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #840 Washington, DC 20004-2604		5,760.05	19,590.77
Mid-West Electric Consumers Assn, 999 18th Street, #1635 Denver, CO 80202			
Michael C. Middleton, 100 South Charles Street P.O. Box 987 Baltimore, MD 21203	MNC Financial, Inc		
Edmund Mierzwinski, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	7,509.60	
Migrant Legal Action Program, Inc, 2001 S St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20009			
Lisa Mihaly, 25 E Street, N.W. Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund	857.65	
Leslie K. Miles, 1101 4th Street, NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20005	National Abortion Rigths Action League, Inc	8,480.76	
Military Boot Manufacturers Assn, Belleville Shoe Manufacturing Co P.O. Box 508 Belleville, IL 62222			
Bonnie K. Miller, Box 528 Gainesville, VA 22065-0528	Liberty Lobby		
Brent V. B. Miller, 4207 South 7th Road Arlington, VA 22204	American Group Practice Assn	696.19	
Charles R. Miller, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	8,000.00	
Chaz Miller, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Clinton R. Miller, P.O. Box 528 Gainesville, VA 22065-0528	Liberty Lobby		
Do	National Council for Improved Health		
Dale Miller, 4000 Reno Road, NW Washington, DC 20008	Texasgulf, Inc		
David H. Miller, 1421 Prince Street, #400 Alexandria, VA 22314	Federal Legislative Associates (For:American Airlines)	2,000.00	
Do	Federal Legislative Associates (For:American Public Transport Assn)	2,000.00	
Do	Federal Legislative Associates (For:Boston Capital Partners, Inc)	2,000.00	
Do	Federal Legislative Associates (For:Clark Oil & Gas)	1,000.00	
Do	Federal Legislative Associates (For:Colonial Williamsburg)		
Do	Federal Legislative Associates (For:National Coalition of IRS Whistleblowers)	1,000.00	
Denny Miller, 2343 South Meade Street Arlington, VA 22202	Denny Miller Associates	7,500.00	
Edward C. Miller, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-2599	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	750.00	
Edward K. Miller, P.O. Box 2349 Hagerstown, MD 21741-2349	Mirek Research Services		
Richard W. Miller, 1701 Clarendon Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	American Chiropractic Assn		
Robert G. Miller, 9124 Hardesty Drive Clinton, MD 20735	Air Force Sergeants Assn, Inc		
Sandra Miller, 2343 South Meade Street Arlington, VA 22202	Denny Miller Associates	1,250.00	
Sarah Miller, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn		
William T. Miller, 1101 14th Street, NW, #1400 Washington, DC 20005	Miller Balis & O'Neil, P.C. (For:American Public Gas Assn (APGA))		
Miller & Chevalier, Chtd, 655 15th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005-5701	Electronic Industries Assn		
Do	Export Source Rule Coalition		
Do	Government of British Columbia/Min. of Dev. Trade & Tourism	3,850.00	
Do	Great Northern Insured Annuity Corp		
Do	Hewlett-Packard Co	8,800.00	
Do	Organization for Fair Treatment of Int'l Investments	7,040.00	
Do	Pulte Home Corp	39,598.75	
Miller & Co, P.C., 400 International Square 1825 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Chevron USA, Inc	39,164.81	1,325.00
Miller & Holbrooke, 1225 19th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	City of Dubuque	2,327.00	6.25
Do	City of Jamestown	7,467.50	22.00
Do	City of Laredo	357.50	5.50
Do	City of St. Louis	30.00	
Do	Dectec International, Inc		
Do	Kenton-Boone Cable Television Board		
Do	Lincoln Broadcasting Company		
Do	Montgomery County Government		
Denny Miller Associates, Inc, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #363 Washington, DC 20001	Ace Novelty Company	1,000.00	862.00
Do	Alaska Air Group, Inc	1,500.00	1,230.00
Do	Boeing Company	3,000.00	2,460.00
Do	Comprehensive Health Education Foundation	1,875.00	1,530.00
Do	Gamma-Metrics	1,500.00	1,235.00
Do	Makah Tribal Council	300.00	245.00
Do	Marine Engineers' Beneficial Assn	4,000.00	3,265.00
Do	Momentum 92	1,875.00	1,530.00
Do	Montana Technology Center	300.00	245.00
Do	Muckleshoot Indian Tribe	300.00	245.00
Do	Olin Corporation	3,000.00	2,460.00
Do	Pacific Nuclear Systems, Inc	1,062.50	862.00
Do	Port of Tacoma	1,125.00	928.00
Do	Sabey Corporation		
Do	State of Washington, Dept of Transportation	1,500.00	1,235.00
Do	Troutlodge, Inc	1,000.33	833.33
Do	Waste Management Environmental Services, Inc	1,500.00	1,230.00
Amy J. Millman, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	9,000.00	
Harold W. Mills Jr., 1300 North 17th Street, Suite 1320 Arlington, VA 22209-3801	Eastman Kodak Company		
Richard V. Minck, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
William Miner, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Beirut University College)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Government of the U.A.E.)	2,000.00	110.00
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Government of Djibouti)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Government of Egypt)	9,000.00	150.00
Joseph G. Minish, 66 Sheridan Avenue West Orange, NJ 07052	Prudential Insurance Co of America		
Ray Allen Minnick, P.O. Box 1000-05221 Leavenworth, KS 66048			
Jerry L. Mintz, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #830 Washington, DC 20036	Southern Company		4,554.54
Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo, P.C., 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	Houghton Mifflin Company	8,797.50	
Lawrence H. Mirel, 1614 20th Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	Liberty Mutual Insurance Company	7,500.00	500.00
Douglas P. Miskew, 500 E. Street, SW, #920 Washington, DC 20024	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn	8,250.00	1,708.21
Edward F. Mitchell, 1900 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co		
Mitchell Williams Selig Gates & Woodyard, 1420 New York Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20005	Acxiom Corp		
Do	Entergy	2,700.00	3,732.50
Do	Golden Rule Insurance Co	437.50	52.50
Do	Innotek Corporation		
Do	Network Systems		
Do	Thomson-CSF, Inc	6,251.00	640.26
David T. Modi, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #775 Washington, DC 20006	Georgia-Pacific Corp	2,100.00	
Karen Ann Mogan, 1401 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Food Processors Association	600.00	100.00
Rosanne Mogavero, 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1220 Washington, DC 20005-2204	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc		
Martha Mohler, 2000 K Street, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	2,376.00	
Brian R. Moir, 1255 23rd Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20037	Fisher Wayland Cooper & Leader (For:International Communications Assn)	1,000.00	1,021.00
Peter A. Molinaro, 1100 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Union Carbide Corp	6,062.50	105.00
Robert M. Moliter, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #865 Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co		
John V. Moller, 1707 L Street NW, #725 Washington, DC 20036	Policy Consulting Services, Inc (For:Nissan Motor Company, Ltd)		
Do	Policy Consulting Services, Inc (For:Nissan Motor Manufacturing, U.S.A.)		
Do	Policy Consulting Services, Inc (For:Nissan North America, Inc)	13,552.00	91.00
Robert A. Molofsky, 5025 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO	5,000.00	216.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
John M. Moloney, 1629 K Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20006	Delta Airlines, Inc	200.00	70.00
C. Manly Molpus, 1010 Wisconsin Avenue, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Christopher Monek, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Michael Monroney, 470 L'Enfant Plaza, SW East Building, #7112 Washington, DC 20024	Citizens for a Sound Economy		
James M. Montgomery, 1401 I Street, NW, Suite 1220 Washington, DC 20005	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	1,125.00	
John H. Montgomery, 2715 M St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20007	National Rural Water Assn	4,000.00	100.00
Do	Murray Scheer & Montgomery (For:Oklahoma State Medical Assn)	1,500.00	75.00
Do	Underground Injection Practices Council	1,200.00	35.00
Kevin P. Montgomery, 1629 K Street, NW, #503 Washington, DC 20006	Evergreen International Aviation, Inc		379.29
Peter Montgomery, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	8,000.04	624.53
Catherine L. Monzel, 1667 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Williams Companies, Inc	100.00	
Alan J. Moore, 2000 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #6500 Washington, DC 20006	Atchison Topeka & Santa Fe Railway Co	1,000.00	
Albert W. Moore, 7901 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22102	AMT-Association for the Manufacturing Technology	1,322.00	25.00
Andrew D. Moore, 727 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Assn	1,781.25	325.00
Carlos Moore, 1801 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc	180.00	23.00
Michael D. Moore, 700 13th Street, NW, Suite 525 Washington, DC 20005	El Paso Natural Gas Co	1,000.00	
Powell A. Moore, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Agusta Group		
Do	Equifax Corp		
Do	Field Aviation Company, Inc		
Do	Independent Video Retailers Assn		
Do	Lockheed Corporation	2,000.00	
Do	National Association of Broadcasters		
Do	DGA International, Inc (For:Societe Nationale d'Etude et de Const de Moteurs d'Aviation).		
Do	STD Research Corp		
Do	U.S. Cane Sugar Refiners Assn of America	500.00	
Laura Moorhead, 1120 20th Street, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20036	NCR Corp		
Eugene Moos, Gene Moos & Associates 1000 16th Street, NW, #702 Washington, DC 20036	Burlington Northern Railroad Corp	3,000.00	865.37
Do	Harvest States Cooperative	7,500.00	2,163.44
Fred P. Moosally, 1745 Jeff Davis Highway, #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Rockwell International Corp	20,000.00	1,869.41
Morality in Media, Inc, 475 Riverside Dr., #239 New York, NY 10115		235.39	336.72
Robert J. Moran, 1120 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Ocean Industries Assn	2,400.00	
Judith Morehouse, 1700 N. Moore Street Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	588.00	1,009.39
Dudley Digges Morgan III, 4900 Baronne Street New Orleans, LA 70115	Southern Forest Products Assn	15,132.54	
E.M. Chip Morgan, P.O. Box 257 Stoneville, MS 38776	Delta Council		
J. Railton Morgan, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	1,500.00	1,244.50
Peter Denis Morgan, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,000.00	265.16
Stephen L. Morgan, 5201 Leesburg Pike, #1111 Falls Church, VA 22041	American Cemetery Assn		
Suzanne Morgan, 1850 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Securities Industry Assn	775.00	
Morgan Lewis & Bockius, 1800 M St., NW, #800 N. Washington, DC 20036	Association of American Railroads		
Do	Coalition for an Undercharge Relief Bill	3,380.00	22.80
Do	Coalition of Supporters of the Shipping Act		
Do	Consolidated Natural Gas Co		
Do	Hazardous Waste Action Coalition		
Do	Scotch Whisky Assn		
Do	United Distribution Companies	962.00	50.78
William G. Morin, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500-N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	65.00	
James A. Morrill, 1726 M St., NW, #901 Washington, DC 20036	Scott Paper Co	10,000.00	55.46
Joseph Morris, 1101 15th Street, NW, #202 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Margarine Manufacturers		
James W. Morrison Jr., 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	ARA Services, Inc	7,799.98	
Do	Morrison Associates (For:Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn)	33,204.45	330.56
John W. Morrison, 5535 Hempstead Way Springfield, VA 22151	National Assn for Uniformed Services	931.22	
Lynn Morrison, 311 Massachusetts Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002		21,250.00	
Mark E. Morrison, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway Arlington, VA 22202	Lockheed Corp	2,000.00	
Morrison & Foerster, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	California Bankers Clearing House Assn		
Do	City and County of San Francisco		
Do	Mastercard International, Inc, et al.	47,860.00	75.75
Do	National Electrical Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Valent U.S.A. Corp	41.25	
Cheryl O. Morton, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturers Assn	500.00	
Evelyn M. Morton, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	709.61	516.05
Russell N. Mosher, 950 N. Glebe Rd., #160 Arlington, VA 22203	American Boiler Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Dorothy J. Moss, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	25.00	
Peyton H. Moss, 1150 17th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	AFL-CIO Maritime Committee		
Moss Associates, Inc, 2450 Virginia Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	Association of Bank Holding Cos	540.00	
Gerald J. Mossinghoff, 1100 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	1,000.00	
John J. Motley, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	9,570.00	300.00
L. A. Motley and Company, 1800 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Adical		
Do	ABECITRUS - Brazilian Citrus Assn		
Do	ANIC - National Assn of Citric Industries		
Do	Sawyer/Miller Group (for Philippine Sugar Regulatory Admin)		
Motor and Equipment Manufacturers Association, 1325 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004			82.50
Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc, 7430 Second Avenue, #300 Detroit, MI 48202		67,190.74	67,190.74
Thomas O. Moulton Jr., 1275 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Pacific Telesis Group	20,000.00	
Susan Connolly Moya, 1101 15th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Asea Brown Boveri Inc	7,500.00	
Steve Moyer, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	1,456.86	
Muldoon Murphy & Faucette, 5101 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #508 Washington, DC 20016	America's Best Banks	15,000.00	1,392.74
Do	Long Island Savings Bank	9,150.00	784.46
Do	Northeast Savings, F.A.	9,600.00	2,108.86
Patricia J. Mulholland, 1215 Jefferson Davis Hwy, Suite 100 Arlington, VA 22202	Association for Commercial Real Estate (NAIOP)		
Mullenholz & Brimsek, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	City of Fergus Falls		
Do	Delaware & Hudson Railroad	2,500.00	
Do	Florida East Coast Railway Co	3,000.00	
Do	North American Equipment Dealers Assn	3,500.00	
Do	Soo Line Corporation	11,000.00	
Do	TACA International Airlines		
John A. Mullett, 1627 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	FMC Corporation	2,400.00	42.00
Robert J. Mulligan, 655 15th Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	3,059.00	356.11
Tracy Mullin, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	National Retail Federation	2,500.00	35.00
Edgar J. Mullins, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	United Technologies Corp	15,000.00	4,793.96
Michael L. Mullins, 1101 15th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Cargill, Inc	1,250.00	
James Brian Munroe, 1300 Eye Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20005	Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc		
Daniel J. Murphy, 2300 N Street, NW, #725 Washington, DC 20037	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For:California Energy Co, Inc)		
Edward L. Murphy, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn Inc	3,000.00	
Jeanne Marie Murphy, 805 15th St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Credit Union National Assn, Inc	7,000.00	
Michael M. Murphy, 1101 17th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	American President Companies, Ltd, et al.	9,300.00	
Stephen P. Murphy, 715 South Fairfax Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Yellow Freight System, Inc of Delaware	33,000.00	
Daniel H. Murray, 1133 21st St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	BellSouth Corp	2,955.00	2,543.67
Hyde H. Murray, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	8,803.14	
James V. Murray, 1100 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Union Carbide Corp		
Richard D. Murray, 1133 15th Street, NW, #640 Washington, DC 20005	American Logistics Assn		
Rosemary Griffin Murray, Crystal Park Four, 2345 Crystal Drive Arlington, VA 22207	USAir, Inc		
Murray Scheer & Montgomery, 2715 M Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20007	American Assn of Dental Schools	1,100.00	15.00
Do	Atochem, N.A.		
Do	Benton Mortgage Company		
Do	City of Philadelphia		
Do	Cleveland Cliffs Iron Co	350.00	10.00
Do	Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co	500.00	30.00
Do	Delaware River Port Authority	2,700.00	15.00
Do	Home Life Insurance Co		
Do	Independence Blue Cross	600.00	35.00
Do	Independent Laboratory Consortium		
Do	Industry Council for Tangible Assets	200.00	15.00
Do	Iron Ore Assn	250.00	15.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	LTV Corporation	400.00	20.00
Do	National Council of Coal Lessors	300.00	20.00
Do	New England Mutual Life Insurance Co	600.00	30.00
Do	North American Philips Corp		
Do	Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Co	500.00	30.00
Do	Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co	450.00	30.00
Do	Philadelphia Regional Port Authority	2,500.00	25.00
Do	Players Club International		
Do	Provident Mutual Life Insurance Co of Philadelphia		
Do	Qualimetrics, Inc	500.00	20.00
Do	Shubert Organization, Inc	600.00	20.00
Do	Swaziland Sugar Assn	500.00	25.00
Do	Sweetener Users Assn	400.00	10.00
Do	Technology Development & Education Corp	1,950.00	25.00
Do	Temple University	3,150.00	45.00
Do	Wisconsin Central Transportation Corporation	500.00	30.00
Robert J. Muth, 180 Maiden Ln. New York, NY 10038	Asarco, Inc		
Mutual Life Insurance Co Tax Committee, 1111 Durham Avenue South Plainfield, NJ 07080-2398			
Fred Mutz Associates, 1200 New Hampshire Ave, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Communications Satellite Corp (Comsat)		
Do	Transworld Insurance Brokers		
Do	Von Roll America		3,281.93
Lawrence D. Muzzy, 2200 W. Salzburg Road, Mail #W281 Midland, MI 48611	Dow Corning Corp		653.21
Gary D. Myers, 501 2nd Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Fertilizer Institute	4,500.00	49.00
Christopher Alton Myrick, 1155 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National AgriChemical Retailers Assn	66,350.00	7,140.93
MHD Industrial Forum, 1730 M Street, NW, Suite 911 Washington, DC 20036			
Daniel Nadash, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	8,000.00	
Marci H. Nadler, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors		
Alan Y. Naftalin, 1150 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Koteen & Naftalin (For:Alascom, Inc)		
Do	Koteen & Naftalin (For:Telephone & Data Systems, Inc)		
Martha Naismith, 1350 Eye Street, NW, Suite 810 Washington, DC 20005	Johnson & Johnson HMI		
Gerald F. Nalepa, 805 15th Street, NW, #330 Washington, DC 20005	Air Products & Chemicals, Inc	3,500.00	59.78
John Francis Nash Jr., 1100 Connecticut Ave NW #1300 Washington, DC 20036	Milliken & Company	5,000.00	2,600.00
Mary Ellen Natale, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW,#540 Washington, DC 20009	Food Research and Action Center	1,021.14	
Gary M. Nateman, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #825 Washington, DC 20005	Beer Institute		
National Air Carrier Assn, 1730 M St., NW, #806 Washington, DC 20036			
National Air Traffic Controllers Assn, 444 N. Capitol Street, NW, #845 Washington, DC 20001		23,487.21	3,178.01
National Assn for the Superconducting Super Collider, 1704 Old Town Road Edgewater, MD 21037		351,825.00	281,213.61
National Assn for Biomedical Research, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20006		234,475.00	25,251.97
National Assn for Stock Car Auto Racing, Inc (NASCAR), P.O. Box 26765 1801 Volusia Avenue Daytona Beach, FL 32115-2875.			
National Assn for Uniformed Services, 5535 Hempstead Way Springfield, VA 22151		967.00	10,917.85
National Assn of Air Traffic Specialists, 4740 Corridor Pl., Suite C Beltsville, MD 20705			4,000.00
National Assn of Broadcasters, 1771 N Stret, NW Washington, DC 20036		224,052.31	224,052.31
National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313			
National Assn of Federal Veterinarians, 1023 15th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005			27.50
National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities, 122 C St., NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001			75,264.00
National Assn of Insurance Brokers, Inc, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20005			
National Assn of Manufacturers, 1331 Penn Ave., NW #1500-North Washington, DC 20004-1703		312,641.69	312,641.69
National Assn of Margarine Manufacturers, 1101 15th St., NW, #202 Washington, DC 20005			
National Assn of Realtors, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005			170,610.70
National Assn of Securities and Commercial Law Attorneys, 1300 I Street, NW., #480E Washington, DC 20005		95,000.00	36,000.00
National Assn of Truck Stop Operators, Inc, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #801 Alexandria, VA 22314			
National Beer Wholesalers Assn, 5205 Leesburg Pike, #1600 Falls Church, VA 22041		11,161.94	13,080.29
National Broiler Council, 1155 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005		3,025.00	3,025.00
National Business Aircraft Assn, 1200 18th St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036-2598			33,337.50
National Club Association, Washington Harbour 3050 K Street, NW, #330 Washington, DC 20007			13,623.50
National Comm for a Human Life Amendment, Inc, 1511 K Street, NW, #335 Washington, DC 20005		68.53	205.63
National Comm of Cities and States for Air Service, Transportation Building Room 417 St. Paul, MN 55156		3.21	
National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006		786,964.00	786,964.00
National Community Action Foundation, Inc, 2100 M Street, NW, #604A Washington, DC 20037		112,263.20	51,052.00
National Cotton Council of America, P.O. Box 12285 Memphis, TN 38182		77,171.25	77,171.25
National Council for Languages & Int'l Studies, 300 Eye Street, Suite 211 Washington, DC 20002		21,225.00	23,626.63
National Council of Farmer Cooperatives, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001		10,665.76	8,435.83
National Electrical Manufacturers Assn, 2101 L Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037		8,015.18	8,015.18
National Employment Lawyers Assn, 911 Mercantile Library Bldg. 414 Walnut Street Cincinnati, OH 45202			
National Food Processors Assn, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005		600.00	17,750.00
National Foreign Trade Council, Inc, 1270 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10020		23,627.00	23,627.00
National Glass Assn, 8200 Greensboro Drive, #302 McLean, VA 22102		3,500.00	7,000.00
National Grain Trade Council, 1300 L Street, #925 Washington, DC 20005			5.00
National Grange, 1616 H St., NW Washington, DC 20006		15,875.00	15,875.00
National Grocers Assn, 1825 Samuel Morse Drive Reston, VA 22090		3,000.00	1,621.85
National Guard Assn of the U.S., One Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001		20,438.15	33,939.81
National Hearing Aid Society, 20361 Middlebelt Livonia, MI 48152			
National Independent Automobile Dealers Assn, 2521 Brown Blvd., Suite 100 Arlington, TX 76006-5299			10,075.00
National Independent Energy Producers, 601 13th STreet, NW, #320 South Washington, DC 20005		75,000.00	12,908.00
National Leased Housing Assn, 2300 M St., NW, #260 Washington, DC 20037		2,000.00	2,000.00
National Motorsports Council of ACCUS-FIA, 1500 Skokie Boulevard, Suite 101 Northbrook, IL 60602		85,500.00	
National Multi Housing Council, 1850 m street, nw, suite 540 Washington, DC 20036			24,552.18
National Pest Control Assn, 8100 Oak St. Dunn Loring, VA 22027			
National Printing Equipment & Supplies Assn, Inc, 1899 Preston White Drive Reston, VA 22091			
National Progressive Health Political Action Committee, Inc, 324 West 14th Street New York, NY 10014-5003		2,900.00	4,821.97
National Retail Federation, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20004			27,763.57
National Right to Work Committee, 8001 Braddock Rd., #600 Springfield, VA 22160		8,880.20	8,880.20
National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			1,474.50
National Society of Professional Engineers, 1420 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314		11,100.00	11,100.00
National Soft Drink Assn, 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036			1,590.43
National Spa & Pool Institute, 2111 Eisenhower Ave. Alexandria, VA 22314		12,000.00	6,500.00
National Stone Assn, 1415 Elliot Place, NW Washington, DC 20007			
National Strategies, Inc, 888 17th Street, NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20006	American International Group		1,217.35
Do	Columbia Communications Corp	7,000.00	1,574.66
Do	Consumer News & Business Channel		1.20
Do	Ferrell Gas	9,635.94	275.56
Do	Mothers & Others for a Livable World		
Do	Reuters North America, Inc		61.31
Do	Mrs. Roger Stevens		
Do	Trian Group, L.P.	80.62	4.28
National Telephone Cooperative Assn, 2626 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037		27,000.00	2,515.03
National Truck Equipment Assn, 38705 Seven Mile Road, #345 Livonia, MI 48152			5,522.78
National Wildlife Federation, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001			9,902.51
National-American Wholesale Grocers' Assn, 201 Park Washington Court Falls Church, VA 22046		9,000.00	
Pamela Neal, 1301 Pennsylvania, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Rick J. Neal, 1800 South Baltimore Ave. Tulsa, OK 74119	Mapco, Inc	5,250.00	
Shirley Neff, 555 13th Street, NW, #300W Washington, DC 20004	Interstate Natural Gas Assn of America	1,000.00	
Janet E. Neigh, 519 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Hospice Assn of America/National Assn for Home Care	8.50	
Neighbor-To-Neighbor Action Fund, 2601 Mission Street, #400 San Francisco, CA 94110		28,276.00	67,499.00
Frederick W. Neill, 600 5th Street Aurora, IL 60505			
Neill & Company, Inc, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American Methanol Institute	10,000.00	928.67
Do	Community Services Society	18,000.00	12.90
Do	Embassy of the Republic of Korea		1,414.23
Do	General Electric Industrial and Power Systems	36,000.00	1,067.60
Do	Government of Jamaica	110,000.00	1,610.73
Do	Government of Trinidad and Tobago		1,081.10
Do	Islamic Republic of Pakistan	180,000.00	6,705.96
Do	Joint Diseases North General Hospital		23.62

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Kingdom of Morocco	360,000.00	1,733.72
Do	Pasminco, Inc	16,287.50	210.37
Do	Puerto Rico Economic Development Administration		0.22
Do	Republic of Cameroon		3,605.56
Do	Republic of Cote d'Ivoire	40,000.00	433.13
Do	Republic of Guinea		5,616.89
Do	Republic of Kenya		6,047.54
Do	Republic of Tunisia	90,000.00	5,099.72
Do	Schomburg Center for Research In Black Culture	2,000.00	44.26
Mark E. Nelson, 1825 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	SEMATECH, Inc	5,313.00	1,668.75
Lynda L. Nersesian, 1100 15th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	40.00
Frederick H. Nesbitt, 1750 New York Avenue NW Washington, DC 20006	International Assn of Fire Fighters	16,331.00	
Alexander Netchvolodoff, 1301 Connecticut Ave., #200 Washington, DC 20036	Cox Enterprises, Inc		505.98
Tommie E. Netting, 750 First Street, NE, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20002	Career College Assn	1,000.00	
Network, 806 Rhode Island Ave., NE Washington, DC 20018		61,752.00	64,470.00
E. John Neumann, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #830 Washington, DC 20036	Southern Company Services, Inc	4,124.02	6,220.23
Louis H. Nevins, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Castine Partners)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Dollar Bank, FSB)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:North Side Savings Bank)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Peoples Westchester Savings Bank)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Third Federal Savings & Loan Assn)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Ulster Savings Bank)		
New York State Bankers Assn, 485 Lexington Avenue New York, NY 10017			1,474.56
Peter E. Newbould, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Psychological Assn (APA)	905.25	90.00
Linton C. Newlin, 577 Mulberry Street Macon, GA 31298	Charter Medical Corp		
Newman & Holtzinger, P.C., 1615 L St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Utility Nuclear Waste & Transportation Program	360.00	
Richard W. Newpher, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	12,999.99	29.00
Sharon Newsome, 1400 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	4,314.02	
Sara S. Nichols, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Public Citizen	7,575.00	
E. Bruce Nicholson, 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Marlene Nicholson, 1722 Eye St., NW, Fifth Floor Washington, DC 20006	Barclays Bank PLC	4,000.00	621.62
Nickerson & Stiner, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #850 Washington, DC 20006-3404	Esstar Corp	26,661.91	
David P. Nicoli, 1341 G Street, NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Philip Morris Management Corp	1,375.00	
Nicholas K. Niemann, One Central Park Plaza, #1100 Omaha, NE 68102	McGrath North Mullin & Kratz, PC (For:Nebraska Catholic Conference)	188.00	
Do	McGrath North Mullin & Kratz, PC (For:Septemberfest Salute to Labor, Inc)	150.00	
Patrick J. Nilan, 1300 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	16,208.70	4,341.64
Michael E. Nix, 231 W. Michigan Street, #P453 Milwaukee, WI 53203	Wisconsin Electric Power Co.	67.50	18.00
Nixon Hargrave Devans & Doyle, One Thomas Circle, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	American Free Trade Assn	325.00	
Barbara D. Nocera, 955 L'Enfant Plaza, SW, #5300 Washington, DC 20024	Honda North America, Inc	1,200.00	5.98
Walker F. Nolan, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW 4th Floor Washington, DC 20004	Edison Electric Institute	16,643.93	236.85
Nonprescription Drug Manufacturers Assn, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036			2,950.00
Robert I. Nooter, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #800 Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	7,973.01	134.00
David F. Norcross, 1156 15th Street, NW, #550 Washington, DC 20005	Montgomery McCracken Walker & Rhoads (For:Keene Corporation)	225.00	
Do	Montgomery McCracken Walker & Rhoads (For:Pilots Assn of the Bay and River Delaware).	650.00	
Do	Montgomery McCracken Walker & Rhoads (For:Ports of Philadelphia Maritime Exchange).	1,000.00	
Julia J. Norrell, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Ameritas Life Insurance Corp	1,025.00	3,025.00
Do	Golden Rule Insurance Company	3,050.00	5,750.00
Do	Mutual of Omaha	2,050.00	4,425.00
North American Telecommunications Assn, 2000 M St., NW, #550 Washington, DC 20036			
Patrice North-Rudin, 1133 21st Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Travel & Tourism Gov't Affairs Council	2,385.00	
J. Hallock Northcott, 1819 L Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036-3822	Matsushita Electric Corp of America	1,000.00	55.50
Rita Ersfeld Norton, 1300 Eye Street, NW, Suite 520 West Washington, DC 20005	Hoffman-LaRoche, Inc		
Mary Ann Novak, 555 13th Street, NW #460 West Tower Washington, DC 20004-1109	Parsons Brinkerhoff Quade & Douglas, Inc	1,056.00	
Patrick J. Nugent, 1133 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	MCI Communications Corp	2,000.00	
Victoria S. Nugent, 2000 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Public Citizen	200.00	
Marcia Nusgart, 1200 G Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn		
Nussbaum & Wald, One Thomas Circle, NW #200 Washington, DC 20005	American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers	4,000.00	
Do	National Football League Players Assn	4,000.00	
Nancy Nye, 245 Second Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Friends Committee on National Legislation	4,809.12	
NAIOP, Association for Commercial Real Estate, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway Suite 100 Arlington, VA 22202			
Hubert K. O'Bannon, 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Association of American Railroads	1,673.59	1,449.91
O'Bannon & Gibbons, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Coalition for Tax Simplification		
Do	ICI Americas, Inc	9,850.00	
Do	Kellogg Company		
Do	Mutual Life Insurance Co of New York		
Do	Pacific Architects and Engineers, Inc	10,000.00	
Do	Polyisocyanurate Insulation Manufactuters Assn (PIMA)	3,000.00	
Do	Prince of Fundy Cruises, Ltd		
Do	TECO Energy, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Underwriters at Lloyd's London		
Do	Jim Walter Corp	6,000.00	
David D. O'Brien, O'Brien & Associates 600 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20037	Harley-Davidson, Inc	15,000.00	372.20
Do	Primerica Financial Services	15,999.00	1,100.09
Raymond V. O'Brien, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	ITT Corporation	1,600.00	120.00
Rosemary L. O'Brien, 805 15th Street, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20005-2207	CF Industries, Inc	500.00	223.07
Urban F. O'Brien III, 2000 Post Oak Boulevard Houston, TX 77056-4400	Apache Corporation	476.92	1,305.15
David S. O'Bryon, 5223 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #306 Washington, DC 20015	American Assn of Limited Partners	100.00	
Terrence M. O'Connell II, 444 N. Capitol Street, NW, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Company (For:Government of Aruba Embassy of the Netherlands)	8,000.00	
Do	TKC International (For:Mexican Dept of Commerce & Industrial Dev)		
Do	Keefe Co (For:Sanders Associates, Inc)	40,000.00	
David O'Connor, 1129 20th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Group Health Assn of America, Inc		
James E. O'Connor, 1709 New York Avenue, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America	13,400.00	182.24
K. James O'Connor Jr., 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	400.00	
Kelley E. O'Connor, 216 7th Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Florists' Transworld Delivery Assn	2,000.00	
Michael J. O'Connor, 11 Dupont Circle, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20036	Albers & Company (For:May Department Stores Co)		
Do	Albers & Company (For:Profit Recovery Group)		
Patrick C. O'Connor, 1825 K Street, NW, #305 Washington, DC 20006	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:American College of Occupational Medicine)	1,222.50	707.85
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:American Supply Association)	2,500.00	1,516.82
Do	American Warehousemen's Association		
Do	Kent & O'Connor, Inc (For:National Assn of Fleet Administrators)	9,650.00	5,662.76
Do	Transportation Lawyers Assn		
O'Connor & Hannan, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Alliance of Marine Parks and Aquariums	1,644.19	
Do	American Clinical Laboratory Assn	7,000.00	
Do	American Family Life Assurance Co	3,856.00	
Do	American Land Title Assn		
Do	American Soc of Cataract & Refractive Surgery		
Do	Associated Credit Bureaus, Inc	18,000.00	
Do	Bear Stearns & Company, Inc	6,400.00	
Do	Bionox, Inc		
Do	Bobby Berosini LTD		
Do	Center for Marine Conservation, Inc		
Do	China External Trade Development Council	14,047.75	
Do	Citizens Savings and Loan		
Do	Coca-Cola Company	5,602.00	
Do	Colt's Manufacturing Company, Inc		
Do	CNA Insurance Co	4,152.00	
Do	Distilled Spirits Council of the U.S., Inc	1,000.00	
Do	DKT Memorial Foundation	4,307.75	
Do	Eastern Michigan University	469.00	
Do	Ecomarine USA		
Do	Electronic Data Systems Corp	5,900.00	
Do	Evangelical Lutheran Good Samaritan Society		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	First Winthrop Corp		
Do	Glass Packaging Institute		
Do	Golden Nugget, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Government of El Salvador		
Do	Government of Israel Supply Mission		
Do	Government of Netherlands Antilles	378.70	
Do	Government of Peru	50,000.00	
Do	Health Care Financing Study Group		
Do	Health Images, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Heritage Life Insurance Company	2,300.00	
Do	Home Finance Coalition, Inc	3,500.00	
Do	J.C. Penney Company, Inc		
Do	Kellogg Company	500.00	
Do	Liquidity Fund Management, Inc		
Do	Martin Marietta Corp	3,200.00	
Do	MasterCard International, Inc	3,395.00	
Do	Mercedes-Benz of North America, Inc	3,011.00	
Do	Mexican Fishing Association		
Do	(For:Miller & Schroeder)		
Do	Minnesota Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Do	Morgan Grenfell Group, PLC		
Do	Mullendore & Watt		
Do	National Apartment Assn	2,500.00	
Do	National Assn of Optometrists and Opticians, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	National Assn of Portable X-Ray Providers	750.00	
Do	National Multi Housing Council	9,250.00	
Do	New York State Mortgage Loan Corp	3,500.00	
Do	Northern States Power Company	1,500.00	
Do	Pacific Seafood Processors Assn		
Do	Pacific Telesis Group	6,280.00	
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	628.00	
Do	Securities Industry Assn	10,875.00	
Do	Soka University Los Angeles	8,158.60	
Do	Solid Waste Agency of Northern Cook County	1,659.26	
Do	State of Alaska		
Do	State Street Bank & Trust Company	9,000.00	
Do	U.S. Wild Horse & Burro Foundation		
Do	UST	3,600.00	
Do	VISA, U.S.A., Inc.	3,395.00	
Do	Wards Cove Packing Company		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Thomas A. O'Day, 1629 K St., NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20006	Alliance of American Insurers	2,400.00	
Wayne O'Dell, 6004 Wilmington Dr. Burke, VA 22015	Cable Television Assn of MD, DE & DC	22,500.00	250.00
Denise M. O'Donnell, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #775 Washington, DC 20006	Georgia-Pacific Corp		
John F. O'Donnell, 1111 14th St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn	925.00	10.75
J. Daniel O'Flaherty, 1625 K St., NW, #1090 Washington, DC 20006	National Foreign Trade Council	5,000.00	400.00
Bridget O'Grady, 3800 N. Fairfax Drive, #4 Arlington, VA 22203	National Water Resources Assn	10,000.00	
Jane O'Grady, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	18,258.63	292.39
Terri O'Grady, 1600 Rhode Island Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	1,402.50	195.16
Barbara E. O'Hara, P.O. Box 23992 Washington, DC 20026-3992	American Soc of Travel Agents	75.00	
Robert J. O'Hara Jr., 2 North 9th Street Allentown, PA 18101	Pennsylvania Power & Light Company		
Dean O'Hare, 15 Mountain View Road Warren, NJ 07061	Chubb Corporation		
Sean B. O'Hollaren, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 450 West Columbia Square Washington, DC 20004	Union Pacific Corp	10,000.00	1,820.79
O'Keefe Ashenden Lyons & Ward, 30 North La Salle, #4100 Chicago, IL 60602	Mutual of America	109,968.93	17,122.10
Janet O'Keeffe, 750 First Street, NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	3,000.00	23.00
Daniel J. O'Neal III, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #100 West Washington, DC 20024-2571	American Nurses' Assn	6,050.00	174.95
Joseph O'Neil, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #3000 Arlington, VA 22209	ITT Defense Technology Corp	1,000.00	50.00
O'Neill and Athy, P.C., 1310 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	1,250.00	
Do	Beth Israel Hospital		
Do	Brigham and Women's Hospital, Inc		
Do	Business Roundtable		
Do	Coalition of Boston Teaching Hospitals		
Do	CompuChem Corp		
Do	Cruise America Line, Inc		
Do	District of Columbia Hospital Assn		
Do	General Mills, Inc		
Do	Glass Packaging Institute	1,250.00	
Do	Massachusetts General Hospital		
Do	National Cable Television Assn		
Do	National Football League	1,000.00	
Do	New England Deaconess Hospital		
Do	New England Medical Center		
Do	Pyrotechnic Signal Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Texas Utilities Co		
Do	University Hospital		
Do	USX Corporation		
Do	Viacom International, Inc	7,400.00	
John O'Shaughnessy, 1001 G Street, NW, 7th Floor East Washington, DC 20001	Greater New York Hospital Assn	14,500.00	1,200.00
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc (For:Hospital for Special Surgery)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc (For:Maimonides Medical Center)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc (For:Mount Sinai Medical Center)		
Do	Strategic Management Associates, Inc (For:New York Hospital-Cornell Medical Center).		
J. Denis O'Toole, 1709 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America	13,125.00	
M. Diane O'Toole, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2300 Arlington, VA 22209	Northrop Corp	1,400.00	335.81
Stephen E. O'Toole, 1660 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	202.81
Paul C. Oakley, 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Association of American Railroads	3,218.78	
Harry R. Obley, One Mellon Bank Center, #1905 Pittsburgh, PA 15258-0001	Mellon Bank N.A., et al.	2,000.00	324.09
Neil H. Offen, 1776 K Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Direct Selling Association		
Office & Professional Employees Intl Union, Local 2, AFL-CIO, 8455 Colesville Road, #1250 Silver Spring, MD 20910-3320			
Donald G. Ogilvie, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	2,500.00	
Marion Browne Oglesby Jr., 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #525 Washington, DC 20004	RJR Nabisco, Inc	4,000.00	
James D. Ogsbury, 214 Massachusetts Avenue, NE, Suite 310 Washington, DC 20002	Salt River Project	3,521.00	467.49
Philip M. Ola, 1199 North Fairfax Street, #204 Alexandria, VA 22314	International Council of Shopping Centers	2,250.00	
Richard Oleck, 1181 South Rogers Circle, #6 Boca Raton, FL 33487-2724	Building Trades Assn, Inc		
R. Teel Oliver, 1615 L Street, NW, #1320 Washington, DC 20036	Merck & Co, Inc	3,000.00	500.00
Austin P. Olney, 1875 Connecticut Ave., NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20009	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For:National Assn of Chem Recyclers (NACR))		
Lynnea J. Olsen, 400 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Professional Insurance Agents		
Van R. Olsen, 1156 15th St., NW, #1019 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. Beet Sugar Assn		
Erik Olson, 1350 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc	6,500.00	
Laura L. Olson, 12731 Directors Loop Woodbridge, VA 22192	American Amusement Machine Assn		
Olsson Frank & Weeda, 1400 16th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036-2220	Beef Products, Inc		
Do	Duramed Pharmaceuticals, Inc		
Do	Gentrac, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Milk Industry Foundation		
Do	National American Wholesale Grocers Assn	8,000.00	
Do	National Assn of Margarine Manufacturers		
Do	National Food Processors Assn	6,000.00	
Do	National Frozen Pizza Instutute	500.00	
Do	Pillsbury Company	1,400.00	
Do	San Tomo Group		
Do	Schwan's Sales Enterprises, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	U.S. Surgical Corporation		
Do	Vicam		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Western States Meat Assn		
Omega International, Inc, 11 Carriage House Circle Alexandria, VA 22034	Los Angeles-Long Beach Harbor Repair Council		
Do	Mar Inc		
Philip C. Onstad, 333 Plainfield Road Edison, NJ 08820	International Communications Assn		
Ronald S. Oppenheimer, 4 World Trade Center New York, NY 10048	New York Mercantile Exchange	6,000.00	
Opperman Heins & Paquin, 1301 K Street, NW, Suite 650 East Washington, DC 20005	Hennepin County, MN	5,025.00	1,373.25
Do	Minnegasco		
Do	West Publishing Company	22,761.00	319.50
Orbital Sciences Corporation, 12500 Fair Lakes Circle Fairfax, VA 22033			4,863.00
Edward R. Osann, 1400 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	3,985.91	
Sima Osdoby, 305 7th Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Women's Action for New Directions, et al.	4,300.00	
Kaz Oshiki, 5600 Broad Branch Rd. Washington, DC 20015	Go for Broke National Veterans Assn	750.00	
David S. Osterhout, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway Arlington, VA 22202	Lockheed Corporation	6,000.00	
J. F. Otero, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Transportation Communications Union	1,000.00	
Richard D. Otis, 1341 G Street, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20005	Jefferson Group (For:Horsehead Resource Development)		
Alan R. Ott, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	5,000.00	
Michael F. Ouellette, 225 N. Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Non-Commissioned Officers Assn	6,500.00	202.00
Cliff Ouse, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	25.00	
Overseas Education Assn, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		834.34	1,208.17
Jack C. Overstreet, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway Suite 1000 Arlington, VA 22202	General Dynamics	1,000.00	105.00
Sally LaHue Owen, 1709 New York Avenue, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America	13,000.00	107.02
Stephen F. Owen Jr., 2600 Virgina Ave. NW, #840 Washington, DC 20037-1905	Classroom Publishers Assn		
Thomas E. Owens, 815 16th Street, NW, #309 Washington, DC 20006	AFL-CIO Dept of Legislation	15,272.40	399.08
Thomas J. Owens, P.O. Box 12266 Seattle, WA 98102	Dollar Savings Bank, et al.	13,600.00	1,757.78
William J. Owens, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #511 Arlington, VA 22202	Manufactured Housing Institute	156.00	
Joel Packer, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	3,978.55	110.50
Lee W. Paden, P.O. Box 201 Tulsa, OK 74102	Public Service Co of Oklahoma		
Anthony Padilla, 815 16th Street, NW, #511 Washington, DC 20006	Transportation Communications Union	3,000.00	142.08
Barbara Page, 401 Coors Boulevard, NW Albuquerque, NM 87121	Westland Development Co., Inc	2,538.42	2,442.25
Brian Pallasch, 1575 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Soc of Assn Executives	300.00	
James A. Palmer, 1776 I Street, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20006	BP America, Inc		
Benjamin L. Palumbo, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers)	5,150.00	97.15
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:Atlantic Richfield Co)	1,737.50	38.00
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:Government Employees Hospital Assn)	250.00	
Do	New Jersey Turnpike Authority	1,512.50	34.44
Do	Proctor & Gamble Mfg Co	5,812.50	276.25
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:Southern California Rapid Transit District)	387.50	
Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc, 1000 Connecticut Ave. NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers	22,500.00	19,039.61
Do	Atlantic Richfield Co	36,000.00	9,032.94
Do	Battelle Memorial Institute		
Do	Government Employees Hospital Assn	18,000.00	5,325.21
Do	New Jersey Turnpike Authority	15,999.50	10,559.75
Do	Proctor & Gamble Mfg Co	30,000.00	17,365.18
Do	Southern California Rapid Transit District	30,303.24	7,657.48
Jonathan R. Paret, 1850 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Securities Industry Assn	3,069.00	
Nancy L. Parke, 5410 Grosvenor Lane, #100 Bethesda, MD 20814-2122	American Cong. on Survey. & Mapp./Amer Soc of Photogrammetry	2,692.65	
Alan A. Parker, 1050 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Association of Trial Lawyers of America	5,000.00	100.00
Bruce Parker, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Tom V. Parker, Arkansas Petroleum Council One Riverfront Place, #460 North Little Rock, AR 72114	American Petroleum Institute	1,440.00	
Penny L. Parkin, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #575 Washington, DC 20006	Dow Chemical USA		6,136.00
Carl M. Parks, 633 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Sears Roebuck & Co	15,000.00	29.01
Lawrence Parks, 1125 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America	13,275.00	2,794.31
Jack C. Parnell, 1250 I Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:Central Soya/Novamont)	3,537.50	84.87
Do	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:Friant Water Users Authority)	25,912.00	487.94
Do	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:National Agricultural Chemicals Association)	6,850.00	98.73
Norman T. Parnes, 5503 Mako Court Waldorf, MD 20603	Air Force Sergeants Assn, Inc		
Ronald L. Parrish, 1800 One Tandy Center Fort Worth, TX 75102	Tandy Corporation	30,472.50	3,171.62
William E. Parshall, 230 South Broad Street Philadelphia, PA 19102		250.00	363.00
Richard N. Parsons, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	6,724.00	
Partnership on Health Care and Employment, P.O. Box 27414 Washington, DC 20038			
Charles C. Partridge, 5535 Hempstead Way Springfield, VA 22151	National Assn for Uniformed Services	5,224.64	
Richard E. Pasco, 501 School Street, SW, #400 Washington, DC 20024	National Pork Producers Council	10,000.00	913.71
Lisa M. Patera, 1055 North Fairfax Street, Suite 201 Alexandria, VA 22314	US Strategies Corp		
M. Stephanie Patrick, 1101 15th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Cargill, Inc	1,250.00	
Gary B. Patterson, Delaware Petroleum Council P.O. Box 1429 Dover, DE 19903-1429	American Petroleum Institute	15.33	
Jerry M. Patterson, 3200 Bristol St., Suite 640 Costa Mesa, CA 92626	City of Alhambra		
Do	City of Bell & Bell Community Redevelopment Agency	2,120.50	
Do	Burke Williams & Sorensen (For:City of Santa Ana)		
Do	Burke Williams & Sorensen (For:City of Santa Clarita)		
Do	City of Temecula	11,341.50	879.72
Richard M. Patterson, 1776 Eye St., NW, #575 Washington, DC 20006	Dow Chemical Co	500.00	6,386.00
Sally Patterson, 810 Seventh Ave. New York, NY 10019	Planned Parenthood Federation of America		
C. James Patti, 1133 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Maritime Institute for Research & Industrial Development	11,087.72	
Patton Boggs & Blow, 2550 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Ad Hoc Coalition for FPI Reform	420.00	45.00
Do	Ad Hoc Coalition for Intermarket Coordination		
Do	Ad Hoc Coalition Administration for Native Americans	210.00	25.00
Do	Air Products & Chemicals, Inc	345.00	50.00
Do	Aiwa America, Inc		
Do	Akai America, Ltd		
Do	Alabama Power Co		
Do	Amenco	1,300.00	20.00
Do	American Congress on Surveying & Mapping		
Do	American International Automobile Dealers Assn		
Do	American International Group	220.00	
Do	American Soc of Plastic & Reconstructive Surgeons		
Do	American Stock Exchange, Inc		
Do	Ares-Serono, Inc	270.00	35.00
Do	Armco, Inc	345.00	20.00
Do	Association of Trial Lawyers of America	1,980.00	100.00
Do	Bankers Trust Company		
Do	Bath Iron Works Corp		
Do	Beauty & Barber Supply Institute		
Do	Bic Corporation		
Do	Blair Corporation		
Do	Bluebonnet Savings Bank FSB		
Do	Board of Mississippi Levee Commissioners		
Do	Bristol Myers/Squibb Corp	220.00	20.00
Do	Casio		
Do	Castle & Cooke, Inc		
Do	Center for Molecular Medicine & Immunology		
Do	Center City Inner Harbor		
Do	Chemfix Technologies, Inc		
Do	Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma	3,716.25	515.00
Do	Cherokee Nation Industries, Inc		
Do	Chicago Board Options Exchange	690.00	25.00
Do	Chrysler Corporation		
Do	City & County of Denver	855.00	
Do	City of Baltimore		
Do	Climate Council		
Do	Coalition for Fair Allocation of Interest	2,070.00	100.00
Do	Coalition on State Use Taxes		
Do	College Savings Bank	5,880.00	112.00
Do	Columbia, Inc		
Do	Corridor Broadcasting Corp		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Council of Community Blood Centers		
Do	CUC International		
Do	Dairy Institute of California		
Do	Dealer Action Association		
Do	Denver Colorado Planning Department		
Do	Discovery Channel		
Do	Dole Fresh Fruit Co	4,712.50	40.00
Do	Doyon Corporation		
Do	Duty Free Shoppers Group, Ltd	2,090.00	33.00
Do	Edison Electric Institute		
Do	Electric Reliability Coalition	9,055.00	59.00
Do	Encore Computer Corp		
Do	Falconwood Corp		
Do	Federation Against Inequitable & Progressive Taxation		
Do	Fiart Cantieri Italiani, S.P.A.		
Do	Flexi-Van Leasing, Inc	115.00	9.99
Do	Florida State Assn of Supervisors of Elections, Inc		
Do	Freedom to Advertise Coalition	1,213.75	60.00
Do	Fuji Photo Film USA, Inc		
Do	Gana-A'Yoo, Limited		
Do	General Electric Co		
Do	Genstar Container Corp	115.00	9.99
Do	Charles Heilbronn, et al.		
Do	Hillenbrand Industries		
Do	Hitachi Sales Corp of America		
Do	Home Owners Warranty Corp		
Do	Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries		
Do	International Fabricare Institute		
Do	International Swaps Dealers Assn, Inc	2,970.00	85.00
Do	Itel Containers International Corp	115.00	9.99
Do	J.P. Morgan & Co, Inc		
Do	Jena Band of Choctau	2,205.00	645.00
Do	Johnson Controls World Services, Inc		
Do	Kaiser Aluminum & Chemical Corp		
Do	Kenwood USA Corporation		
Do	KAO Infosystems		
Do	Landauer, Inc		
Do	Local Government Wetlands Coalition	827.50	23.00
Do	Loop, Inc		
Do	Loyloa University		
Do	Manhole Adjusting, Inc	715.00	12.00
Do	Marathon Oil Co	410.00	
Do	Mars, Inc	110.00	20.00
Do	Mass Mutual	362.50	20.00
Do	Matson Navigation Co	380.00	
Do	Matsushita Electric Corp of America		
Do	Maxell Corp of America		
Do	Metropolitan Life		
Do	Mitsubishi Electric Sales of America, Inc		
Do	Mutual Legislative Committee	660.00	17.50
Do	MCI Telecommunications, Inc	1,372.50	31.00
Do	Nakajima USA		
Do	Nakamichi USA		
Do	National Assn for the Superconducting Super Collider (SSC)	2,242.50	95.00
Do	National Assn of Life Underwriters	220.00	9.50
Do	National Assn of Retail Druggists		
Do	National Automatic Merchandising Assn	365.00	10.00
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	330.00	20.00
Do	National Marine Manufacturers Assn		
Do	National Soft Drink Assn		
Do	New York Life Insurance Company	1,870.00	30.00
Do	Newpaper Association of America	3,648.75	145.00
Do	Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co	440.00	35.00
Do	Nutri/Systems, Inc		
Do	NCNB Texas National Bank		
Do	NEC Electronics (USA) Inc		
Do	NMTBA-National Machine Tool Builder's Assn	345.00	20.00
Do	Onkyo USA Corp		
Do	Options Clearing Corp		
Do	OSG Bulk Ships, Inc	5,620.00	33.00
Do	Pioneer Electronics (USA), Inc		
Do	PNC Financial Corp		
Do	Reader's Digest Assn, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Donald Rector		
Do	Reinsurance Assn of America		
Do	Reliance Group Holdings, Inc	115.00	6.66
Do	Republic of Guatemala	1,790.00	45.00
Do	Retail Industry Trade Action Coalition		
Do	Royal Trustco Ltd		
Do	Sansui Electronics Corp		
Do	Sanyo Electronics, Inc		
Do	Raymond F. Schoenke Jr.		
Do	Sedgwick James, Inc	220.00	7.50
Do	Sharp Electronics Corp		
Do	Charles E. Smith Companies		
Do	Smokeless Tobacco Council, Inc	10,495.00	200.00
Do	Sony Corp of America		
Do	Sprat Bay Corp		
Do	Standard Federal Savings Bank		
Do	State of Louisiana, Department of Conservation		
Do	Sultantate of Oman	2,000.00	
Do	Sybron Corp		
Do	STS Hydropower, LTD		
Do	Thomson US, Inc		
Do	Toshiba America, Inc		
Do	Trans Ocean Ltd	115.00	9.99
Do	Triton Container	115.00	9.99
Do	TDK USA Corp		
Do	TEAC Corp of America		
Do	U.S. Tobacco Company		
Do	US JVC Corporation		
Do	USX Corporation	345.00	20.00
Do	Waste Management, Inc		
Do	Wayne County Michigan		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Do	Yamaha Electronics Corp, USA		
Andrew R. Paul, 225 Reinekers Lane, #600 Alexandria, VA 22314	Satellite Broadcasting & Communications Assn	3,500.00	43.13
Paul Hastings Janofsky & Walker, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Allegheny Power System Inc, et al.	15,413.75	238.60
Do	Amdahl Corp		
Do	American College of Neuropsychopharmacology		
Do	American Trucking Assns, Inc	3,135.00	
Do	Business Council on Indoor Air		
Do	Government Affairs Policy Council of Reg Bell Operating Co's	17,028.75	235.23
Do	Kawasaki Motors Corp, USA	663.75	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp	997.50	29.78
Do	Novo-Nordisk Pharmaceuticals, Inc	3,406.25	87.48
Do	Roadway Services, Inc		
Do	Siskiyou Co Board of Supervisors & Office of Education	743.75	
Do	Tobacco Institute	15,071.25	
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison, 1615 L Street, NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20036	HNSX Supercomputers, Inc		
Gwen Gampel Paulson, 711 Second Street, NE, #200 Washington, DC 20002	Congressional Consultants (For:American Assn of Retired Persons)	1,000.00	
Do	Dialysis Clinic, Inc		
Do	Kinetic Concepts, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Congressional Consultants (For:National Renal Administrators Assn)	2,000.00	20.00
Do	Victims of Insurance Company Errors (Voice)	1,000.00	30.00
Kristin E. Paulson, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	United Technologies Corp	639.00	268.87
Tommy J. Payne, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #525 Washington, DC 20004	RJR Nabisco, Inc	2,900.00	476.37
Bruce Peabody, 110 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Council for a Livable World	2,914.02	
Chris Peace, 500 E. Street, SW, #920 Washington, DC 20024	Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn	5,000.00	254.21
Peace Political Action Committee, 110 Maryland Avenue, NE, #409 Washington, DC 20002			12,266.88
Norman E. Pearson, 125 N. West Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2754	Fleet Reserve Assn		
Robert Peck, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union		
Robert A. Peck, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects		
Elin Peltz, 1155 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn		
Randall G. Pence, 2302 Horse Pen Road Herndon, VA 22071-3406	National Concrete Masonry Assn	5,416.00	539.00
James C. Pennington, 5535 Hempstead Way Springfield, VA 22151	National Assn for Uniformed Services	3,406.27	
Pennsylvania Mines Corp, P.O. Box 367 Ebensburg, PA 15931			1,199.26
Pennsylvania Power & Light Co, 2 North 9th Street Allentown, PA 18101			2,443.53
People for America, Inc, 4404 Fairfax Hill Plano, TX 75024			6,706.00
Laura T. Peralta, 1667 K Street, NW, #1270 Washington, DC 20006	Warner-Lambert Company	3,000.00	
Robert A. Perkins, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	15,000.00	558.00
Perkins Coie, 607 14th Street, NW #800 Washington, DC 20005-2011	American Coke & Coal Chemicals Institute		
Do	Boeing Company		
Do	Burlington Resources		3,125.00
Do	Cook Inlet Region, Inc		2,500.00
Do	General Electric Co		
Do	James River II, Inc		12,500.00
Do	Krupp Atlas Elektronik GmbH		
Do	Puget Sound Power & Light Company		
Do	Wood Heating Alliance		
Gary J. Perkinson, 453 New Jersey Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Beneficial Management Corp		
Richard Perle, 5 Grafton Street Chevey Chase, MD 20815			
Jeffry L. Perlman, 1400 K St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Advertising Federation	1,725.00	637.91
Anne Powers Perry, 5605 South 5th Road Arlington, VA 22204	National Trust for Historic Preservation	3,900.00	230.89
Do	Oryx Energy Co	9,000.00	267.16
Beverly Perry, 1900 Pennsylvania Ave, NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Company	120.56	
Edmund F. Perry, 1301 K Street, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20005	IBM Corp	949.00	181.01
Susan Perry, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Bus Assn	2,687.50	75.00
John C. Perryman, 333 Piedmont Avenue, 23rd Floor Atlanta, GA 30308	Georgia Power Co	8,491.25	2,081.59
Mark Pertschuk, 2530 San Pablo Ave, #J Berkeley, CA 94702	Americans for Nonsmokers' Rights	515.00	
John W. Pestle, 171 Monroe Ave., #800 Grand Rapids, MI 49503	Michigan Municipal Cooperative Group	62,385.00	6,983.00
Phillips S. Peter, 3135 Easton Turnpike Fairfield, CT 06431	General Electric Co	250.00	
Gordon A. Peters, 9191 West Tulip Drive Columbus, IN 47201	Juvenile Products Manufacturers Assn	15,260.00	1,084.10
Robert Peters, 49 West 12th Street, #2A New York, 10 10011	Morality in Media, Inc	283.44	
Robert R. Petersen, 1300 L Street, #925 Washington, DC 20005	National Grain Trade Council		
Dan A. Peterson, 1314 Skipwith Road McLean, VA 22101	Martin Marietta Corporation	6,773.50	
Esther Peterson, 2001 S St., NW, #510 Washington, DC 20009	International Organization of Consumers Unions		
Helena Hutton Peterson, 1101 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co	2,500.00	
Kenneth W. Peterson, Kansas Petroleum Council 1005 Merchants Tower Topeka, KS 66612	American Petroleum Institute		
Lars E. Peterson, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	500.00	
Joseph P. Petito, 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Coopers & Lybrand	2,200.00	711.00
Susan F. Petniunas, 1625 K Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20006	Manville Corporation	500.00	
Michael J. Petrina Jr., 1101 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Cosmetic Toiletry & Fragrance Assn, Inc	2,500.00	40.00
Petroleum Marketers Assn of America, 1120 Vermont Ave., NW, #1130 Washington, DC 20005		20,000.00	18,857.82
Stephan Petry, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	40.00	
Laura M. Pettey, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #575 Washington, DC 20006	Dow Chemical Co	500.00	6,236.00
Susan M. Pettey, 901 E Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004-2837	American Assn of Homes for the Aging	181.96	55.58
C. L. Pettit, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Brian T. Petty, 1901 L St., NW, #702 Washington, DC 20036	International Assn of Drilling Contractors		
Maria L. Pfarr, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washingoton, DC 20004	New England Council, Inc		
Steven J. Pfister, National Retail Federation 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW #710 Washington, DC 20004	National Retail Federation	3,000.00	
Kurt Pfotenhauer, 316 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #304 Washington, DC 20003	United Parcel Service	7,000.00	260.53
Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn, 1100 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005		36,377.00	36,377.00
Marshall A. Pharr, 6103 Adirondack Amarillo, TX 79106	Southwestern Public Service Co	6,710.40	72.37
Dennis J. Phelan, 1101 17th St., N.W., #609 Washington, DC 20036	Pacific Seafood Processors Assn	22,500.00	511.00
Mary Frances Phelps, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #760 Washington, DC 20036	Union Oil Co of California		
William C. Phelps, 2929 Allen Parkway Houston, TX 77019	American General Corporation	2,200.00	3,789.96
William W. Phelps, P.O. Box 2159 Dallas, TX 75221	FINA, Inc	30,000.00	1,166.36
James R. Phifer, 1700 N. Moore St., #1801 Arlington, VA 22209	Magnavox Electronic Systems Co	6,286.50	708.30
Deirdre B. Phillips, 100 Federal Street Boston, MA 02110	Bank of Boston Corporation		
Do	First National Bank of Boston		
Joseph M. Phillips, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	1,377.00	605.68
Kristine Phillips-Geddings, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Committee to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	1,985.00	
Dan Phythyon, 1771 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	4,500.00	1,189.66
Lisa Piccione, 1220 19th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Airports Assn Council International	12,600.00	
Lori J. Pickford, 2301 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	2,000.00	
Paulette C. Pidcock, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #530 Washington, DC 20036	Baltimore Gas & Electric Co	232.31	
Lino J. Piedra, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	6,250.00	381.00
Janice Pieper, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	3,750.00	52.25
Pierson Semmes & Bemis, 1054 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Mauritius Sugar Syndicate		64.92
Do	Oklahoma Natural Gas Company		
Donna M. Pignatelli, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance	1,000.00	
Mary C. Pigott, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500-N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers		
Susan G. Pikrallidas, 500 E Street, SW, #950 Washington, DC 20024	American Automobile Assn		
Piper & Marbury, 1200 19th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Biotechnology Software Manufacturers Assn		2,100.00
Do	Direct Marketing Assn		4,100.00
Do	Edison Electric Institute		
Do	Information Industry Assn		2,100.00
Do	Journal of Commerce, Inc		2,100.00
Do	Mead Data Central, Inc		10,200.00
Jeffrey J. Pirruccello, One Central Park Plaza, #1100 Omaha, NB 68508	McGrath North Mullin & Kratz, PC (For:Nebraska Catholic Conference)	944.00	
Do	McGrath North Mullin & Kratz, PC (For:Septemberfest Salute to Labor, Inc)	640.00	
William P. Pitts, 1667 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Amdahl Corp	1,000.00	
Plains Cotton Growers, Inc, 4510 Englewood Lubbock, TX 79414			
Planned Parenthood Fed of America, Inc, 2010 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, 5th Fl. Washington, DC 20036		13,735.68	13,735.68
Michael L. Platner, 1220 L Street, NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	9,750.00	280.91
Jon Plebani, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 1290 East Washington, DC 20004	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:American Golf Corp)	10.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:Central South West Corp)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:Citicorp)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:City of Philadelphia)	80.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:Electronic Data Systems Corp)		
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:National Assn of Broadcasters)	345.00	
Do	McCamish Martin & Loeffler (For:Sematech)	15.00	
Wyll W. Pleger, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #205 Washington, DC 20036	Brown & Root, Inc		
Martha Rachel Plotkin, 2300 M Street, NW, #910 Washington, DC 20037	Police Executive Research Forum	1,888.91	29.00
E. R. Plourd, 400 N. Capitol Street, NW, #856 Washington, DC 20001	United Transportation Union	2,500.00	
Rebecca S. Poe, P.O. Box 2450 Clarksburg, WV 26302-2450	CNG Transmission Corp	500.00	309.02
Policy Consulting Services, Inc, 1707 L Street, NW, #725 Washington, DC 20036	Nissan Motor Company, Ltd		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Nissan Motor Manufacturing Corp, U.S.A.		
Do	Nissan North America, Inc	18,069.00	17,359.00
Mindy Pollack, One Greenwich Plaza P.O. Box 2568 Greenwich, CT 06836	NAC Re Corp		
Michele Pollak, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	786.73	
Alfred M. Pollard, 1709 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Savings & Commmunity Bankers of America	5,885.63	63.00
Do	Security Pacific Corp		
Thomas B. Pollard Jr., P.O. Drawer 2426 Columbia, SC 29202	Nexsen Pruet Jacobs & Pollard (For:Greenwood Development Corp)		4,222.97
William B. Pomeroy, 1255 23rd Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20037	International Communications Assn		
Harry L. Ponder, 815 16th Street, NW, #707 Washington, DC 20006	Department for Professional Employees AFL-CIO	8,354.22	
Kathryn Pontzer, 1100 17th Street, NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20036	American Assn for Marriage & Family Therapy	8,250.00	
James J. Popham, 1200 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of Independent Television Stations, Inc	1,500.00	
Joseph V. Popolo Jr., 1600 Wilson Boulevard, #807 Arlington, VA 22209	Roadway Services, Inc		
Port of Seattle, P.O. Box 1209 Seattle, WA 98111			
Julie Anna Potts, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, Suite 507 Washington, DC 20035	Wallace & Edwards		
John J. Power, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	18,258.63	292.39
Robert J. Powers, 101 Constitution Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America	9,725.04	378.61
David J. Pratt, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	850.00	
Andrew J. Prazuch, 1400 Eye Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Immigration Lawyers Assn	5,512.00	120.00
Preston Gates Ellis Rouvelas & Meeds, 1735 New York Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	American Fisheries Coalition		
Do	American President Lines	3,553.00	
Do	ASARCO, Inc		
Do	Bay Ship Management		
Do	Bellingham Cold Storage		
Do	Brown Forman Corp		
Do	Browning Kaleczyc Berry & Hoven	7,729.00	
Do	Burlington Northern Railroad Co	16,960.00	
Do	Calista Corp		
Do	Chambers Development Co, Inc	515.80	
Do	Computer Systems Policy Project		
Do	Council on Research & Technology	840.00	
Do	Data General Corp		
Do	Delta Queen Steamboat Company	645.00	
Do	Earthquake Project	2,000.00	
Do	ENVIROTIRE, Inc		
Do	Georgia Pacific Corp		
Do	Hewlett-Packard Co	1,400.00	
Do	Intelsat		
Do	Intermodal Association of North America		
Do	James River Corp		
Do	Kraft General Foods		
Do	Kyokuyo Co, Ltd	2,711.23	
Do	Microsoft Corp	2,214.50	
Do	Mormac Marine Group, Inc/Mormac Marine Transport, Inc		
Do	National Council on Compensation Insurance		
Do	National Hydropower Assn	462.00	
Do	Nichiro Corp	2,711.23	
Do	Nissui Shipping Corp	2,711.23	
Do	OMI Corp	1,729.00	
Do	Pacific Medical Center		
Do	Pitney Bowes		
Do	Port of Seattle		
Do	Rokuchu Marine Corp	2,711.23	
Do	Software Pubishers Association	2,011.50	
Do	Sunmar Shipping, Inc		
Do	Taiyo Gyogyo Kabushiki Kaisha	2,711.23	
Do	Tele-Communications, Inc	7,968.00	
Do	Transportation Institute		
Do	Tri-City Industrial Development Council		
Do	University of Washington		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Company	475.00	
Do	Weyerhaeuser Co		
Harold Price, 1533 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Retired Federal Employees		
Michael Allen Price, 11166 Main Street, Suite 302 Fairfax, VA 22030	Seniors Coalition	3,712.50	3,712.50
Woodruff M. Price, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #560-South Washington, DC 20004	CSX Corporation	6,000.00	189.27
Price Waterhouse, 1801 K St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Chrysler Corporation		
Do	General Electric Co		396.00
Do	Investment Company Institute		
Sheila M. Prindiville, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Waste Management Assn	500.00	
Procompetitive Rail Steering Committee, c/o Vuono, Lavelle & Gray 2310 Grant Building Pittsburgh, PA 15219			
Profit Sharing Council of America, 20 N. Wacker Drive Chicago, IL 60606			
Project Cure, Inc, 5910 N. Central Expressway, #760 Dallas, TX 75206			
Peter D. Prowitt, 1101 17th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	American President Companies, Ltd	11,874.00	
James C. Pruitt, 1050 17th St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc		
Jerry Z. Pruzan, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	450.00	
George Prytula, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corporation	625.00	175.32
Public Citizen Health Research Group, 2000 P St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036		455.61	455.61
Public Citizen, Inc, 2000 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		42,404.00	47,294.00
Public Employee Department, AFL-CIO, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006		76,724.35	25,962.35
Public Service Electric and Gas Company, 80 Park Plaza, T4A Newark, NJ 07101			247.50
Public Strategies, 620 Congress Avenue, #310 Austin, TX 78701	Sammons Enterprises, Inc	18,750.00	55.64
Do	Southwest Airlines Co	8,400.00	6,440.79
Do	Texas Motor Transportation Association		112.63
Public Strategies Washington, Inc, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004	American Trucking Assns, Inc	12,510.00	1,041.99
Do	Blue Cross Blue Shield Assn	50,000.00	4,666.76
Do	Boston Capital Partners, Inc	18,000.00	1,654.05
Do	GTECH	18,000.00	1,363.76
Do	Hyatt Legal Plans, Inc		
Do	Jewelers of America, Inc		
Do	Mexican Department of Commerce & Finance	54,000.00	
Do	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores	24,999.00	1,810.51
Do	Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Company	25,000.00	1,189.71
Do	Southwest Airlines	6,000.00	2,336.89
David E. Pullen, 1625 K Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20006	Manville Corporation	500.00	
Brenda Pulley, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20009	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For:National Assn of Chem Recyclers (NACR))		
Julie F. Pulliam, 1090 Vermont Ave., NW. #800 Washington, DC 20005	Equifax, Inc	10,000.00	
Thomas W. Purcell, 100 Daingerfield Road Alexandria, VA 22314	Printing Industries of America, Inc	2,500.00	
Earle W. Putnam, 5025 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		
Howard Pyle III, 1050 17th Street, NW, #1250 Washington, DC 20036	Houston Industries, Inc	8,000.00	
Robert N. Pyle & Associates, P.O. Box 3731 Washington, DC 20007	Elkem Metals Company	4,250.00	
Do	Independent Bakers Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Jersey Minere Zinc	2,000.00	
Do	Stratcor	3,000.00	260.00
Do	Welch Foods, Inc	3,750.00	
PHP Healthcare Corp, 4900 Seminary Road, 12th Floor Alexandria, VA 22005		14,000.00	
Patricia A. Quealy, 655 15th Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	7,750.00	701.98
Harold P. Quinn Jr., 1130 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	9,000.00	86.00
John E. Quinn, 11 Beacon Street, #415 Boston, MA 02108	American Petroleum Institute	1,500.00	
Earl C. Quist, 1850 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc		
Jeffrey L. Quyle, 720 N. High School Rd. Indianapolis, IN 46214	Indiana Statewide Assn of Rural Electric Cooperatives, Inc	3,000.00	1,596.42
Mark J. Raabe, 601 Pennsylvania Ave., NW North Building, Suite 1200 Washington, DC 20004	Merck & Co, Inc	1,500.00	500.00
Alex Radin, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Tennessee Valley Public Power Assn	1,062.50	
Do	Radin & Associates Inc (For:Washington Public Power Supply System)	360.00	
Do	Radin & Associates, Inc. (For:Washington Public Utility Districts Assn)	4,687.50	
Ragan & Mason, 1156 15th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Bechtel Corp		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Security Pacific Leasing Corporation		
Do	Security Pacific National Bank		
Kelly Rahach, 799 Sunset View Blvd. Tallmadge, OH 44278			199.15
Tanya A. Rahall, 2213 M Street, NW, Third Floor Washington, DC 20037	American Task Force for Lebanon	15,000.00	
Do	American Task Force for Lebanon Legislative Council		
Thomas F. Railsback, 2000 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Graham & James (For:English Bay Corp)		
Railway Progress Institute, 700 North Fairfax St. Alexandria, VA 22314			
Rainbow Lobby, 1660 L Street, NW, #204 Washington, DC 20036		47,363.40	47,363.40
John C. Ramig, 222 SW Columbia, #1800 Portland, OR 97201	Lindsay Hart Neil & Weigler (For:Business Computer Training Institute)	18,000.00	5,828.81
Do	Lindsay Hart Neil & Weigler (For:Moex Corp)	18,000.00	5,243.30
Diana Ramsay, 1383 Piccard Drive P.O. Box 1725 Rockville, MD 20849-1725	American Occupational Therapy Assn, Inc	2,500.00	7.80
Kristen M. Rand, 2001 S St., NW, #520 Washington, DC 20009	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc	1,000.00	
Donald A. Randall, 321 D Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Automotive Service Assn	15,525.00	
Do	National Independent Dairy-Foods Assn	1,172.32	
James D. Range, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	10,000.00	323.97
D. Michael Rappoport, P.O. Box 52025 Phoenix, AZ 85072	Salt River Project	1,680.00	5,669.07
Larry Rasky, One Beacon Street Boston, MA 02138	Rasky & Company (For:National Cable Television Assn, Inc)	15,000.00	
Magda A. Ratajski, Three Commercial Place Norfolk, VA 23510-2191	Norfolk Southern Corp		
John W. Rauber Jr., 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Carol L. Raulston, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc	8,400.00	35.00
G. David Ravencraft, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
William Randall Rawson, 950 N. Glebe Road, #160 Arlington, VA 22203-1824	American Boiler Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Bruce A. Ray, Bruce Ray & Company 636 A Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	ABB Traction, Inc	6,163.61	
Do	Bayley Seton Hospital	13,585.17	
Do	Cumberland Packing Company	6,530.64	
Do	Lutheran Medical Center	9,020.25	
David A. Raymond, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036	Ebasco Services, Inc	3,379.00	428.40
Joanna E. Reagan, 815 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	International Union of Bricklayers & Allied Craftsmen	3,000.00	52.00
Recording Industry Assn of America, Inc, 1020 19th St., NW #200 Washington, DC 20036		24,350.00	24,350.00
John M. Rector, 205 Daingerfield Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Retail Druggists	700.00	150.00
Donald L. Redfoot, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	707.43	
Jo Reed, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	844.20	
Mary Reed, 600 Maryland Ave., Sw, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business (NFIB)	3,189.00	200.00
Michael L. Reed, 1100 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	45.00
Reed Smith Shaw & McClay, 1200 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	D & R Pharmaceutical Services, Inc		
Do	Radio-Television News Directors Assn	2,000.00	
Robert K. Reeg, 1420 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2715	National Society of Professional Engineers	1,250.00	
Joseph M. Rees, 1000 Potomac Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20007	Heartland Health System		97.20
Do	National Coalition Burn Center Hospitals	7,671.47	22.00
Do	Songwriters Guild of America	8,647.79	107.75
Robert S. Reese Jr., 1341 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Philip Morris Management Corp	3,200.00	627.09
Reese Communications Companies,Inc., 2111 Wilson Boulevard, #900 Arlington, VA 22201	Philip Morris, USA		
J. Ronald Reeves, 2345 Crystal Drive Arlington, VA 22227	U.S. Air, Inc	2,000.00	218.75
Martin A. Regalia, 1101 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Savings and Community Bankers of America	3,600.00	
R. Brent Regan, 1667 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Southwestern Bell Corp		2,107.01
John T. Reggitts Jr., 95 Boonton Avenue P.O. Box 470 Boonton, NJ 07005			
Regional Airline Association, 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036		6,495.00	3,150.00
David K. Rehr, 5205 Leesburg Pike, #1600 Falls Church, VA 22041	National Beer Wholesalers Assn	3,500.00	52.08
Reichler & Soble, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Interim Government of National Unity of Liberia	37,500.00	2,498.33
Do	National Coalition Government of the Union of Burma		407.98
Do	People's Progressive Party		558.38
Do	Saharawi Arab Democratic Republic		
Do	Supreme Court of Justice of the Republic of Guatemala		31.95
Do	United Coconut Assn of the Philippines	11,569.78	695.31
Do	United Front for Multiparty Democracy (Malawi)		687.33
Reid & Priest, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	ABB C-E Nuclear Fuel	10,375.50	203.70
Do	City of Cleveland, Department of Port Control	1,980.00	
Do	City of Philadelphia	35,557.50	7,714.12
Do	Edison Electric Institute		
Do	Henschel, Inc	13,243.00	267.89
Do	Kabi Pharmacia, Inc	11,666.50	1,904.32
Do	Nishika Corp		
Do	Pride Refining, Inc	23,823.75	1,239.07
Do	Robert E. Derecktor of Rhode Island, Inc		
Do	State of New Jersey		
Do	SPD Technologies	28,896.00	728.97
Ronald T. Reiling, 111 Powdermill Road Maynard, MA 01754	Digital Equiptment Corp	25,000.00	
Burke G. Reilly, 1350 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	2,500.00	622.30
Christine W. Reiter, 1330 Connecticut Ave, NW Suite 300 Washington, DC 20036	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturers Assn	500.00	33.00
Mark Reiter, 1325 G Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries, Inc	11,000.00	3,079.74
Diane Rennert, 1718 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20009	Association of American Publishers	6,500.00	639.38
Judy Rensberger, 2000 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	10,914.00	
Stephen P. Rentner, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects		
Edward Repa, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Galen J. Reser, Pepsico, Inc Purchase, NY 10577	Pepsico, Inc		1,048.73
Barclay T. Resler, 1627 K St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Coca-Cola Company	200.00	177.00
Retired Officers Assn, 201 N. Washington St. Alexandria, VA 22314		102,140.82	84,663.59
Vincent P. Reusing, 1620 L Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Metropolitan Life Insurance Cos		
Alan V. Reuther, 1757 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Int'l Union, United Auto Aerospace & Agric Implement Workers	25,982.33	368.60
Mark E. Rey, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Forest Resource Alliance	1,500.00	
Do	National Forest Products Assn	1,500.00	
Gregg M. Reynolds, 1441 Gardiner Lane Louisville, KY 40213	KFC Corp		
Frederick W. Rhodes, 1111 Jefferson Davis Highway, #811-E Arlington, VA 22202	K & F Industries		
Do	Loral Corporation	4,250.00	
Hermione Rhones, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects		
James R. Ricciuti, 601 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, North Bldg., #1200 Washington, DC 20004	Merck & Co, Inc	1,500.00	500.00
Grace Ellen Rice, 600 Maryland Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	9,324.99	
James E. Rich Jr., 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1030 Washington, DC 20005	Shell Oil Co	500.00	
Richard Richards, Law Office of Richard Richards 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #105 Washington, DC 20007	General Dynamics	1,000.00	
Do	Hughes Aircraft Company		
Do	Pratt & Whitney	2,000.00	
Do	Sunrider International	2,000.00	
Alan H. Richardson, 2301 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	3,000.00	
Donna Richardson, 600 Maryland Ave. SW, #100 West Washington, DC 20024-2571	American Nurses' Assn	6,698.00	90.75
John C. Richardson, 101 Park Avenue New York, NY 10178	Morgan Lewis & Bockius (For:Underwriters at Lloyd's London)		
John G. Richardson, 1130 Connecticut Ave, NW, #830 Washington, DC 20036	Southern Company Services, Inc	375.00	4,608.54
K. O. Richardson, 815 16th Street, NW, #511 Washington, DC 20006	Transportation - Communications Union	3,000.00	106.58
Mary Ann Richardson, 1455 Pennsylvania, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004	Corning, Inc	500.00	
Paige Richardson, 2000 K Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	1,817.00	
Les Richter, 2555 M Street, NW, #327 Washington, DC 20037	National Assn for Stock Car Auto Racing, Inc (NASCAR)		
Do	National Motorsports Comm of Accus-FIA, Inc		
Max Richtman, 2000 K Street, NW 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	27,139.00	5,329.32
James G. Rickards, 600 Steamboat Road Greenwich, CT 06830-7149	Greenwich Capital Markets, Inc		2,780.00
Larry D. Rickards, 1112 16th Street, NW, #100 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Area Agencies on Aging	2,500.00	55.00
Lowell J. Ridgeway, North Dakota Petroleum Council P.O. Box 1395 Bismarck, ND 58502	American Petroleum Institute		
E. George Riedel, l000 Wilson Blvd., #3000 Arlington, VA 22209	ITT Defense Technology Corp	1,000.00	50.00
Wesley J. Riker, 4647 Forbes Blvd. Lanham, MD 20706	AMVETS	6,800.00	6,800.00
Michael R. Riksen, 2706 Davis Ave. Alexandria, VA 22302	Harris Corporation	2,025.00	116.50
Dawn Riley R., 1100 17th Street, NW, #505 Washington, DC 20036	Burley & Dark Leaf Tobacco Assn	700.00	
Karen Rindge, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-2266	National Wildlife Federation	117.32	
Russell C. Ring, 1700 Pensylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Mutual of Omaha Insurance Co	150.00	
Joan D. Ringel, 500 Independence Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003		812.50	
John S. Rippey, 730 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Association of Bank Holding Cos	4,000.00	
Carol A. Risher, 1718 Connecticut Ave., NW 7th Floor Washington, DC 20009-1148	Association of American Publishers	2,000.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Mark R. Riso, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	40.00	
Edward W. Rissing, 701 Pennsylvania Ave, NW Washington, DC 20004	Edison Electric Institute		15.80
William R. Ritz, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	3,810.00	
Ivette E. Rivera, 412 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	National Automobile Dealers Assn	3,000.00	
Andrew W. Robart, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Edison Electric Institute	1,236.47	235.33
Michelle Robbins, 1825 Eye St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	Lockheed Corporation	2,000.00	245.96
Wade H. Robert, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	United Technologies Corp	5,001.00	
Carole T. Roberts, 901 15th Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20005	Travelers Companies	2,600.00	
David Gwyn Roberts, 411 Fayetteville Street Mall Raleigh, NC 27601	Carolina Power & Light Company	1,497.00	5,314.00
Glenn Roberts, 1620 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Spice and Trade Association	199.49	16.00
Do	Certified Color Manufacturers Assn	97.41	8.00
Do	Flavor and Extract Manufacturers Assn	374.48	32.00
Do	Fragrance Materials Assn	131.24	8.00
Perry A. Roberts, 8000 W. Florissant St. Louis, MO 63136	Emerson Electric Co		766.55
Roselee N. Roberts, 1735 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	McDonnell Douglas Corp		
William A. Roberts, 444 North Capitol St., #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Company (For:AEG Westinghouse Transportation Systems, Inc)	1,500.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Broward County Governmental Center)	1,800.00	
Do	Keefe Co (For:City of Tampa)	1,500.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Dallas Area Rapid Transit)	1,250.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University)	3,500.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Greater Orlando Aviation Authority)	2,000.00	
Do	Keefe Co (For:Sanders Associates, Inc)	500.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Seminole Tribe of Florida)	1,500.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:University of Miami)	1,000.00	
Rebecca Roberts-Malamis, 1 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20001	Chubb Corporation	5,000.00	526.37
Robins Kaplan Miller & Ciresi, 1801 K Street, N.W., #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Crystal Cruises, Inc		30.00
Do	International Group of P&I Clubs		
Do	Polaris Industries	1,000.00	41.34
Do			
Davis R. Robinson, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20009	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For:Feibel-Garek)		
H. Alexander Robinson, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union	100.00	
Kenneth L. Robinson, 3138 North 10th Street Arlington, VA 22201	National Assn of Federal Credit Unions		
Nancy J. Robinson, 7509 Tiffany Spgs. Pkwy. Kansas City, MO 64190-1402	Livestock Marketing Association	14,442.00	
Peter D. Robinson, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:American Imaging Assn)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Blue Cross of Western Pennsylvania)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Case Management Society)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Human Factors Applications, Inc)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Investment Company Institute)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:National Assn of Broadcasters)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Natural Gas Vehicles Coalition)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Upjohn Co)		
Russell M. Robinson, 1900 Independence Center 101 North Tyron Street Charlotte, NC 28246	John Motley Morehead Foundation		
Robinson Lake Lerer & Montgomery, 1667 K St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	American International Group, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Atari Games Corp		
Do	Central Valley Project Water Association	20,000.00	
Do	Commission on Self-Determination	500.00	
Do	CALCOT, Ltd	3,000.00	
Do	Ingersoll-Rand		
Do	Kimberly Quality Care		
Do	Mesa Limited Partnership		
Do	Minolta Corp		
Do	Napa Flood Control and Water Conservation District	1,000.00	
Do	National Venture Capital Association		
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition		
Do	New York Mercantile Exchange (NYMEX)		
Do	Sun-Diamond Growers of California	3,000.00	
Do	United States Banknote Corp		
Bob John Robison, 1 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001	Robison International, Inc (For:British Aerospace, Inc)	1,000.00	
Do	Robison International, Inc (For:FMC Corp)	1,000.00	
Do	Robison International, Inc (For:General Atomics Technologies)	1,000.00	
Do	Robison International, Inc (For:McDonnell Douglas Corp)	1,000.00	
Do	Robison International, Inc (For:Royal Ordnance, Inc/British Aerospace Co)	1,000.00	
Robison International, Inc, 1 Massachusetts Ave. NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001	British Aerospace, Inc	4,500.00	4,245.99
Do	British Aerospace, Inc (Government Programs Office)	5,400.00	5,095.16
Do	FMC Corporation	1,200.00	1,137.60
Do	General Atomics Technologies	4,508.21	4,262.00
Do	Heckler & Koch, Inc	2,000.00	1,890.67
Do	Mas-Hamilton Group	11,618.98	10,959.45
Do	McDonnell Douglas Corp	3,600.00	3,397.07
Do	Oshkosh Truck Corp	1,000.80	945.33
Do	Royal Ordnance, Inc	2,400.00	2,259.18
Do	Solid Waste Composting Council	4,013.34	3,781.31
Do	SOFEC, Inc	2,100.00	1,986.81
James Anthony Rock, 1730 M Street, NW, #607 Washington, DC 20036	Montana Power Co, et al.	2,500.00	432.52
James W. Rock, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #560 Washington, DC 20004	American Resort & Residential Development Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Coalition for Fair Taxation of Real Estate	3,000.00	
Michael A. Rock, 555 13th Stret, NW, Suite 450 West Columbia Square Washington, DC 20004	Union Pacific Corp	10,500.00	1,001.83
David B. Rockland, 1705 DeSales Street, NW 8th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Times Mirror Magazines, Inc		
Phillip Rodenberg, 1400 K Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	General Aviation Manufacturers Association	6,219.00	
Michael F. Rodgers, 901 E Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004-2837	American Assn of Homes for the Aging	219.29	35.25
Quincy Rodgers, 181 West Madison Street, Suite 4900 Chicago, IL 60602	General Instrument Corporation	1,500.00	
Raymund Rodriguez, P.O. Box 982 El Paso, TX 79960	El Paso Electric Co		
James A. Rogers, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	United Parcel Service	2,000.00	2,299.68
Margaret Rogers, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #575 Washington, DC 20006	Dow Chemical Co		6,361.00
Robert G. Rogers, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 720 Washington, DC 20004	Siemens Corp		
Rogers & Wells, 1737 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Express Co		
Do	Dreyfus Corporation	500.00	175.00
Do	Investment Program Assn	5,000.00	250.00
Do	Kamehameha Schools/Bishop Estate		
Do	Liga Agricola Industrial de la Cana de Azucar		
Do	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc		
Do	Mill-Max Manufacturing Corp	2,065.00	50.00
Do	National Assn of Beverage Importers		
Do	Oxnard Refinery	8,500.00	316.00
Do	R.L. Polk & Company		
Do	Republic National Bank		
Do	Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey		
Do	Shearson Lehman Brothers, Inc		
Do	Teachers Insurance & Annuity Assn/CREF		
Do	Wine & Spirits Wholesalers of America, Inc		
Barry K. Rogstad, 1730 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	American Business Conference, Inc	16,270.00	94.00
Barbara J. Rohde & Associates, 1701 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20037	Allied Charities of Minnesota	1,500.00	50.00
Do	City of Grand Forks	3,000.00	220.00
Do	City of Moorehead	3,000.00	50.00
Do	Hubert Humphrey Institute of Public Affairs	3,000.00	2,687.00
Do	Small Business Exporters Assn		
Richard A. Rohrbach, 1615 M Street, NW, #570 Washington, DC 20036	Boise Cascade Corp	34,200.00	
Stephen F. Rohrkemper, 2230 Gallows Road, #200 Dunn Loring, VA 22027	International Technical Expertise Ltd		
Ian M. Rolland, 1300 South Clinton Street Fort Wayne, IN 46801	Lincoln National Corp	900.00	520.00
Jackie Rollins, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Overseas Education Assn, Inc		
George L. Rolofson, P.O. Box 18300 Greensboro, NC 27419	CIBA-GEIGY Corp	4,533.00	1,739.32
Emil A. Romagnoli, 180 Maiden Lane New York, NY 10038	Asarco, Inc	4,600.00	
Dennis G. Romano, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corp	625.00	175.32
W. T. Rooker Jr., 1301 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005-3307	IBM Corp		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Francis P. Rooney, 1400 L Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Biscuit & Cracker Mfgrs Assn		
J. Patrick Rooney, 7440 Woodland Drive Indianapolis, IN 46278	Golden Rule Insurance Company		95,140.96
Ropes & Gray, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20004	Fleet Financial Group and Subsidiaries		
Do	Industrial Development Authority of Ireland		
Do	National Food Brokers Assn		
James C. Rosapepe, 1331 H Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Rosapepe & Spanos, Inc (For:H&R Block, Inc)	1,200.00	81.79
Rosapepe & Spanos, Inc, 1331 H Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	H&R Block, Inc	9,000.00	3,310.83
Clifton Peter Rose, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	Goldman Sachs & Co	1,000.00	
Leslie Rose, 1129 20th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Group Health Assn of America, Inc	16,124.99	
Rose Communications, Inc, 901 15th Street, NW, #570 Washington, DC 20005	Ad Hoc Coalition on Fuel Cells for Transportation	7,274.76	15,000.00
Do	Johnson Matthey, Inc		
Burt E. Rosen, 655 15th Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20005	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co	1,000.00	
Hilary Rosen, 1020 19th St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Recording Industry Assn of America	9,200.00	
Robert M. Rosenberg, 8100 Oak Street Dunn Loring, VA 22027	National Pest Control Assn		
Herb Rosenbleeth, 1811 R Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	Jewish War Veterans of the USA	16,153.83	25.50
Marilyn Rosenthal, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the United States		
Roger C. Rosenthal, 2001 S St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20009	Migrant Legal Action Program, Inc		
Joe Ross, 111 Main Street Little Rock, AR 72201			
John J. Ross, Atticus Consulting 56 West Main Street, P.O. Box 1143 Freehold, NJ 07728			82.46
Nancy Ross, 1830 17th Street, NW, #704 Washington, DC 20009	Rainbow Lobby	5,850.00	
William F. Ross, South Carolina Petroleum Council 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005-8	American Petroleum Institute	438.00	1,124.21
Ross Marsh Foster Myers and Quiggle, 888 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Church Alliance	7,700.00	36.36
Richard Rosser, 122 C Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	2,424.00	
Joseph L. Rosso, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	9,000.00	
Roth VanAmberg Gross Rogers & Ortiz, P.O. Box 1447 Santa Fe, NM 87504-1447	Pueblo de Cochiti	3,205.98	1,769.37
Lauren J. Rothfarb, 1126 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Int'l Union of Electronic, Electrical, Salaried, Machine...	11,916.24	121.50
Linda Rothleder, 315 Bonifant Road Silver Spring, MD 20904	Marconi Electronics, Inc	3,000.00	941.61
Donald D. Rounds, South Dakota Petroleum Council 222 E. Capitol, #16 Pierre, SD 57501	American Petroleum Institute		
William C. Rountree, Suite 1000 1776 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	BP America, Inc		
Michael O. Roush, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW. #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	4,875.00	300.00
Deborah Rowell, 1101 Sixteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		10.00
J. Patrick Rowland, 1023 15th Street, NW, 7th Fl Washington, DC 20005	Rowland & Sellery (For:Baker Industries)	1,500.00	25.00
Do	Rowland & Sellery (For:Borg-Warner Automotive, Inc)	1,500.00	25.00
Do	Rowland & Sellery (For:Coalition for Uniform Product Liability Law)	2,000.00	25.00
Do	Rowland & Sellery (For:Independent Armored Car Assn)	2,400.00	50.00
Do	Rowland & Sellery (For:National Armored Car Assn)	2,400.00	30.00
Do	Rowland & Sellery (For:National Check Cashers Assn, Inc.)	1,500.00	25.00
Rowland & Sellery, 1023 15th Street, NW, 7th Fl Washington, DC 20005	GE Plastics	1,000.00	25.00
Do	National Check Cashers Assn, Inc	1,500.00	25.00
Do	Security Companies Organized for Legislative Action (SCOLA)	1,004.00	25.00
Lori Groves Rowley, 1025 Connecticut Ave, NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036	Enserch Corp	2,802.00	5,808.23
Manik Roy, 1875 Connecticut Ave. NW Suite 1016 Washington, DC 20009	Environmental Defense Fund	3,222.00	
Natalie Roy, 34 North Highland Street Arlington, VA 22201	Glass Packaging Institute		5,310.00
P. Norman Roy, P.O. Box 1938 (10 Madison Ave) Morristown, NJ 07962-1938	Financial Executives Institute		500.00
Robert S. Royer, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Citizens Savings Bank		
Do	Financial Security Assurance		
Do	International Futures Exchange		
Do	Intex Holdings (Bermuda) Ltd		
Do	Long Island Savings Bank		
Do	MacAndrews & Forbes Holdings, Inc		
Do	Michigan Trade Exchange		
Do	Municipal Finance Industry Assn		
Do	National Health Labs, Inc		
Royer & Babyak, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Municipal Finance Industry Assn		
Do	John Nuveen & Co, Inc		
N. Lee Rucker, 2215 Constitution Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Pharmaceutical Assn	500.00	14.67
Eldon Rudd, Shimmel Hill Bishop & Gruender, P.C. 3700 North 24th Street Phoenix, AZ 85016	Central Arizona Project Assn		
Frank S. Ruddy, 5600 Western Avenue Chevy Chase, MD 20815	Edison Electric Institute	700.00	
Robert E. Ruddy, 9106 Drumaldry Drive Bethesda, MD 20817	Mortgage Insurance Companies of America	4,500.00	281.05
Paul M. Ruden, P.O. Box 23992 Washington, DC 20026-3002	American Soc of Travel Agents		
Mladen Rudman, 1912 Sunderland Place, NW Washington, DC 20036-1608	Croation American Assn		
Deborah K. Rudolph, 1828 L Street, NW, #1202 Washington, DC 20036	Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers	2,500.00	1,420.00
Gregory Ruehle, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Henry C. Ruempler, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	5,000.00	
Nicholas L. Ruggieri, 1667 K Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20006	Ares-Serono, Inc	1,000.00	225.00
Terry Cornwell Rumsey, 7900 Westpark Drive #A-400 McLean, VA 22102	Xerox Corp		76.30
John Runyan, 100 Daingerfield Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314	Printing Industries of America, Inc	1,000.00	
Robert A. Rusbuldt, 412 First Street, SE, #300 Washington, DC 20003	Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc	33,923.00	
Robert Rusis, 15 Mountain View Road Warren, NJ 07061	Chubb Corporation		
Glenn S. Ruskin, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	CIBA-GEIGY Corp	4,375.00	31.80
Barry Russell, 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		65.00
Christine Anne Russell, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	9,875.00	
Judith L. Russell, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co		
Randall M. Russell, 1919 S. Eads Street #103 Arlington, VA 22202-3028	Lesher & Russell, Inc		
Shannon M. Russell, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
William Russell & Associates, Inc, 117 S. Columbus Street Alexandria, VA 22314-3003	Golbal Broadcasting System	2,000.00	12.13
Diann Rust-Tierney, 122 Maryland Ave. Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union	1,000.00	
Wally Rustad, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	125.00	
Frank Ryan, 9420 Annapolis Road Lanham, MD 20706	Greater Wash/MD Service Station & Automotive Repair Assn	250.00	
John G. Ryan, 655 15th Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20005	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co	1,000.00	
Paul D. Ryan, 750 17th Street, NW, #901 Washington, DC 20006	Nissan North America, Inc	7,375.00	
RBC Associates, 122 C Street, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20001	Chicago & Northwestern Railroad	42,000.00	2,276.74
Do	Delaware Otsego System	11,639.41	2,276.53
Do	Environmental Transportation Assn	17,000.00	2,276.74
Do	Illinois Central Railroad	22,250.00	2,276.74
Do	Investment Counsel Assn of America, Inc	17,300.00	2,276.74
Do	Regional Railroads of America	39,000.00	2,276.75
Do	Turbomeca Engine Corp	40,000.00	2,276.74
RJR Nabisco, Inc, 1301 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10019			33,613.03
Lawrence E. Sabbath, 1023 15th Street, NW, 7th Fl Washington, DC 20005	Rowland & Sellery (For:GE Plastics)	1,000.00	25.00
Do	Rowland & Sellery (For:National Check Cashers Assn, Inc)	1,500.00	25.00
Do	Rowland & Sellery (For:Security Companies Organized for Legislative Action (SCOLA)).	1,004.00	25.00
Ronald K. Sable, 1735 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	McDonnell Douglas Corp		
G. J. Thomas Sadler Jr., 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	4,246.00	213.61
Susan L. Sadtler, 2626 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	National Telephone Cooperative Assn	5,000.00	524.40
Lee Becker Salamone, 1111 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Bakers Assn		
Stephen Sale, 910 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Fehrenbacher Sale Quinn & Deese (For:CSC Credit Services, Inc)		
R. Gerard Salemme, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	McCaw Cellular Communications, Inc	10,000.00	6,015.49
Frank Max Salinger, 919 18th Stret, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Financial Services Assn	250.00	
Shannon Salmon, 1350 Eye Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20005	Johnson & Johnson	400.00	166.15
David M. Saltz, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	AFL-CIO	13,739.31	887.28
Joel Saltzman, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	4,000.00	135.80
Sammons Enterprises, Inc, 300 Crescent Court Dallas, TX 75201			
Joseph E. Samora Jr., 1901 Pennsylvania Ave., NW 10th Floor Washington, DC 20006	International Mass Retail Assn	6,250.00	
Wendy B. Samuel, 1709 New York Avenue, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America	3,300.00	
William Samuel, 900 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	United Mine Workers of America	13,249.98	283.66
Felix R. Sanchez, 3625 R Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	American Methanol Institute	2,000.00	816.00
Brian Sanderoff, 7500 Jefferson St., NE #250 Albuquerque, NM 87109	Philip Morris, Inc		
Petronella C. Sanders, 1200 18th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	National Business Aircraft Assn	500.00	
Rose Marie Sanders, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	900.00	274.01
Stuart A. Sanderson, 1920 N Street, NW, Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Julie Sanderson-Austin, 4240 Brittany Court Woodbridge, VA 22192	American Group Practice Assn		
Stephen E. Sandherr, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America	4,000.00	500.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Mike Sandifer, 2419 Chain Bridge Road, NW Washington, DC 20016	American Telemarketing Assn	1,500.00	218.56
Charles E. Sandler, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	6,000.00	
Peter G. Sandlund, 1730 M Street, NW, Suite 602 Washington, DC 20036	Council of European & Japanese National Shipowners' Assn	300.00	
Arthur R. Sando, 950 L'Enfant Plaza, SW Washington, DC 20024	Communications Satellite Corp (COMSAT)	2,500.00	
Robert J. Saner II, 1156 15th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Medical Group Management Assn	1,500.00	
Leslie Sarasin, 1764 Old Meadow Lane, #350 McLean, VA 22102	American Frozen Food Institute	4,400.00	
Ronald A. Sarasin, 5205 Leesburg Pike, #1600 Falls Church, VA 22041	National Beer Wholesalers Assn	500.00	
Kristin Sarri, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	351.97	91.25
Sartain Law Offices, 219 Boulevard, NE Gainesville, GA 30501	Philip Morris, Inc	1,500.00	
Satellite Broadcasting & Communications Assn, 225 Reinekers Lane, #600 Alexandria, VA 22314			3,543.13
Klara B. Sauer, 9 Vassar Street Poughkeepsie, NY 12601	Scenic Hudson, Inc		
Albert C. Saunders, 1100 15th St., NW #900 Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	22.00
Mary Jane Saunders, 1300 N. 17th Street, #300 Arlington, VA 22209	Arter & Hadden (For:Nintendo of America, Inc)	292.50	8.00
Save Our Children National Alliance, Inc, 1757-D-West Carson Street, #280 Torrance, CA 90501		310.00	600.33
Savings and Community Bankers of America, 1709 New York Avenue Washington, DC 20006		2,820,000.00	88,290.07
Savings Coalition of America, 901 15th Street, NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20005		102,205.00	32,816.20
Richard N. Sawaya, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co		
Paulasue Sawyers, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
Charles Scalera, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1260 Washington, DC 20004	Sharp Manufacturing Company of America	350.00	
Jennifer A. Schafer, 962 Wayne Avenue, Suite 750 Silver Spring, MD 20910	American Gas Cooling Center	6,000.00	6,270.00
Do	Florida Solar Energy Center	1,210.00	1,330.00
Do	University of Oregon	3,500.00	3,720.00
Victoria V. Schaff, Missouri Electric Utitlies 1800 K Street, NW, #1018 Washington, DC 20006	Kansas City Power & Light, et al.	4,593.75	3,480.32
Amy Schaffer, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Harold A. Schaitberger, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	International Assn of Fire Fighters	22,490.46	
Patricia A. Schaub, 1726 M Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036-4502	Pacific Gas & Electric Company	404.40	
Sam Schertz, P.O. Box 2121 Corpus Christi, TX 78403	Central Power & Light Company		
G. David Schiering, 625 Indiana Avenue, NW Suite 500 Washington, DC 20004-2901	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Special Committee for Health Care Reforms)		
Walter G. Schiller, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc		
Michael T. Schilling, 1001 19th Street North, #800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc		1,306.00
David S. Schless, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	National Multi Housing Council	1,500.00	
James P. Schlicht, 1350 Eye Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20005-3305	Johnson & Johnson	815.00	340.00
Rodger Schlickeisen, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	105.76	
Kenneth D. Schloman, 499 South Capitol, SW, #401 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Independent Insurers	400.00	
Richard M. Schmidt Jr., 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Association of American Publishers	500.00	
Do	Career College Assn, Inc	1,250.00	
Robert Richard Schmitt, #12453-047 P.O. Box 8000 Bradford, PA 16701-0980			
Arnold M. Schneider, 2045 Lundy Ave. San Jose, CA 95106	American Assn of Classified School Employees	120.00	
Mahlon C. Schneider, 1100 N.W. 14th Austin, MN 55912	Geo. A. Hormel & Company		
Richard C. Schneider, 225 N. Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Non Commissioned Officers Assn	4,000.00	
Abraham Schneier, 1101 16th Street, NW, #333 Washington, DC 20036	Kelly Services, Inc	4,500.00	85.83
Do	PepsiCo, Inc	4,800.00	47.99
Frank Schneller, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Schnitzer Steel Industries, Inc, 3200 N.W. Yeon Avenue Portland, OR 97210			20.00
Paul Schoellhamer, 4720 Hunt Ave. Chevy Chase, MD 20815	World Span	10,000.00	100.00
Jan Schoonmaker, 1420 New York Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20005	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Alton Ochsner Medical Foundation)	2,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Coalition of EPSCoR States)	10,000.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Microelectronics & Computer Technology Corp)		
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:National Assn of Water Companies)	3,750.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Tulane University)	6,750.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:University of Alabama System)	6,750.00	
Charles G. Schreiber, 1 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	National Guard Assn of the U.S.	8,005.00	951.11
H. B. W. Schroeder, 1016 16th Street, NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Consumers Power Co	8,000.00	6,998.00
John G. Schroeder, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	Sikorsky Aircraft/United Technologies	2,852.00	1,512.12
N. Donald Schroeder, Maryland Petroleum Council 60 West St., #403 Annapolis, MD 21401	American Petroleum Institute	600.00	
Judy Schub, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	898.22	480.80
Lynn M. Schubert, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Leslie Schultz, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Dairy Foods Assn		
Richard F. Schultz, 807 Maine Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	Disabled American Veterans	18,424.00	107.68
Neil D. Schuster, 2120 L Street, NW, #305 Washington, DC 20037	International Bridge Tunnel & Turnpike Assn	1,000.00	
A.R. Schwartz, 10 South Shore Drive Galveston, TX 77551	Galveston Chamber of Commerce	1,000.00	2,132.51
Do	Southwestern Bell Corporation	15,000.00	1,434.96
Do	Vulcan Materials		2,307.62
Adam D. Schwartz, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Association	45.00	
Arthur E. Schwartz, 1420 King St. Alexandria, VA 22314-2715	National Society of Professional Engineers	1,000.00	
Elinor Schwartz, 318 S. Abingdon Street Arlington, VA 22204	California State Lands Commission		
Do	Washington State Department of Natural Resources	3,744.00	104.93
Elizabeth Nash Schwartz, 1700 N. Moore St., #2120 Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	6,724.11	831.06
Harry K. Schwartz, 1785 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Trust for Historic Preservation	8,930.00	
Michael Schwartz, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave. NW, #950 Washington, DC 20006	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	12,000.00	1,932.49
Phillip L. Schwartz, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Richard Schwartz, 880 S. Pickett St. Alexandria, VA 22304	Boat Owners Assn of the U.S.	15,000.00	
Stephen I. Schwartz, Military Production Network 218 D Street, SE, 2nd Floor Washington, DC 20003	Tides Foundation	142.48	
Richard S. Schweiker, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave, NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	3,825.00	54.70
Joseph A. Sciarrino, 10 Madison Ave., Box 1938 Morristown, NJ 07962-1938	Financial Executives Institute		500.00
Scientific-Atlanta, One Technology Parkway Box 105600 Atlanta, GA 30348			1,200.00
Michael Sciulla, 880 S. Pickett St. Alexandria, VA 22304	Boat Owners Assn of the U.S.	20,000.00	
William L. Scogland, One IBM Plaza Chicago, IL 60611	Jenner & Block (For:Heatherton Staff Leasing, Ltd)		1,691.29
David A. Scott, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	Mobil Corporation	2,000.00	688.22
Ellen Scott, 1750 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Sheet Metal Workers International Assn	8,750.00	
Gregory R. Scott, 1341 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Philip Morris Management Corp	1,157.00	159.50
James L. Scott, 400 N. Capitol Street, NW, #590 Washington, DC 20001	American Healthcare Institute	11,125.00	330.24
John Havens Scott, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW 12th Floor Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	3,750.00	
R. Denny Scott, 101 Constitution Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America	838.25	
Susan J. Scott, 1383 Piccard Drive P.O.Box 1725 Rockville, MD 20850	American Occupational Therapy Assn, Inc	2,500.00	104.16
Scribner Hall & Thompson, 1850 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	CNA Financial Corp		
Do	Provident Life & Accident Insurance Co		
Do	Security Life of Denver Insurance Co	1,703.00	
Do	Transamerica Corporation		
Kerrill K. Scrivner, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036	Enserch Corporation	5,313.00	6,086.34
Anne Scully, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	1,725.00	2,129.64
Timothy Scully, 25 Louisiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	18,249.70	
Murray S. Scureman, 1667 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Amdahl Corp	1,000.00	
Walter J. Sczudlo, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1030 Washington, DC 20005	Shell Oil Co	500.00	
John Morton Sebree, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	1,300.00	1,440.24
Securities Industry Assn, 1850 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036			315,588.00
Security Traders Assn, Inc, One World Trade Center, #4511 New York, NY 10048			9,273.00
Pamela Sederholm, 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	International Council of Cruise Lines		100.00
Charles M. Seeger III, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #6200 Washington, DC 20006	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	4,050.00	
Christopher C. Seeger, 655 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	USAA		30,270.00
Mark Seetin, 919 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	New York Mercantile Exchange	6,000.00	700.00
Ruth L. Segal, 1212 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Outdoor Advertising Assn of America	31,250.00	44.61
Carl J. Seiberlich, 1101 17th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	American President Companies, Ltd.	1,000.00	
H. Richard Seibert Jr., 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	930.00	
George H. Seidel Jr., Associated Petroleum Industries of PA P.O. Box 925 Harrisburg, PA 17108	American Petroleum Institute		
Elliott M. Seiden, 901 15th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Northwest Airlines, Inc	10,000.00	100.00
Mark K. Seifert, 1101 Sixteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		763.55
Jane Seigler, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	3,750.00	12.00
Elizabeth Seiler, 1010 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
William H. Sells III, 1212 Potomac Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Computer Dealers & Lessors Assn		
Marlisa Senchak, 3900 Wisconsin Ave.,NW Washington, DC 20016	Federal National Mortgage Assn	18,000.00	787.26
W. Edward Senn, 1828 L Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	NYNEX Government Affairs Company	2,750.00	4,558.45
Wendy Senor, 440 First Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	23,009.52	488.65
David Senter, 100 Maryland Avenue, NE, #500 Washington, DC 20002	American Agriculture Movement, Inc	3,000.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Robert A. Seraphin, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #901 Arlington, VA 22202	Alliant Techsystems, Inc	2,730.00	121.21
Peter M. Seremet, 16 Munson Road Farmington, CT 06034-0338	Heublein, Inc	17,250.00	6,413.68
Tess Serranti, 350 River Road South, C-1 New Hope, PA 18938	Enichem America, Inc	3,220.00	
J. Richard Sewell, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #640 Washington, DC 20004-2604	Florida Power & Light Co	3,000.00	3,572.26
Seyfarth Shaw Fairweather & Geraldson, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	American Soc of Pension Actuaries	15,000.00	
Do	Erisa Industry Committee, et al.		
Do	Pennsylvania Blue Shield		
Thomas A. Shallow, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	200.00	
Deborah L. Shannon, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	6,000.00	
Bernard M. Shapiro, 1801 K Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Price Waterhouse (For:Investment Co Institute)		
Mark R. Shapiro, 5 Darby Court Bethesda, MD 20817	Guam Office (For:Joseph George Bamba)	6,000.00	878.79
Do	Guam Office (For:Marilyn Manibusan)	6,000.00	859.58
Mark J. Sharp, 1819 L Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036-3822	Matsushita Electric Corp of America	100.00	55.50
Norman F. Sharp, 1100 17th Street, NW, #504 Washington, DC 20036	Cigar Assn of America, Inc		
Do	Pipe Tobacco Council		
Sharretts Paley Carter & Blauvelt, P.C., 1707 L Street, NW, #725 Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Exporters & Importers		
Do	Bunge Corp		
Do	Schoeller Technical Paper, Inc		
Do	Toy Manufacturers of America	1,465.00	1,355.05
Do	Wilsons the Leather Experts	1,350.00	1,241.54
Emily Young Shaw, 1317 F Street, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20004	R. Duffy Wall & Associates, Inc	1,250.00	
Shaw Bransford & O'Rourke, 815 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	PHH Group	3,000.00	131.00
Do	Senior Executives Assn	10,000.00	1,287.00
Shaw Pittman Potts & Trowbridge, 2300 N Street, NW, #5121 Washington, DC 20037	Atlas Corp	162.77	
Do	Bank Leumi le-Israel, BM	4,382.50	125.99
Do	Embraer Aircraft Corporation		
Do	Emerson Electric Co		
Do	ESCO Electronics Corp		
Do	Gross Pointes-Harper Woods Study Comm for Detroit City Air..	1,174.88	29.36
Do	Institute of International Bankers		34,215.53
Do	Lockheed Air Terminal, Inc	4,347.73	
Do	National Automobile Dealers Assn		
Do	National Marine Manufacturers Assn	4,092.19	33.94
Do	Nuclear Fuel Services, Inc	1,070.00	
Do	Presbyterian University Hospital		
Do	Robinson Terminal	11,039.75	79.55
Do	RJR Nabisco	6,284.93	169.32
Do	Technical and Management Services Corp	62,650.76	2,349.24
Do	University of Pittsburgh Medical Center		
Do	Utility Nuclear Waste and Transportation Program	147.63	
Do	Vulcan Materials Co	7,914.75	87.23
Do	Waste Management, Inc		
Do	Workplace Health and Safety Council		
Shea & Gardner, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Societe Generale de Surveillance, S.A.		
James V. Sheahan, P.O. Box 89000 Atlanta, GA 30356-9000	Siemens Corporation		
Gail E. Shearer, 2001 S St., NW, #520 Washington, DC 20009	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc	4,000.00	
P. Scott Shearer, 1725 K Street, NW, #1405 Washington, DC 20006	Halfpenny Hahn Roche & Marchese (For:Automotive Service Industry Assn)	11,250.00	107.50
Shearman & Sterling, 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20004-2604	Frost & Sullivan, Inc	55,000.00	
Do	Secretariat of Commerce & Ind. Development of Mexico(SECOFI)	659,570.37	
John J. Sheehan, 815 16th St., NW, #706 Washington, DC 20006	United Steelworkers of America	16,141.72	
Shaun M. Sheehan, 1722 Eye Street, NW, Washington, DC 20006	Tribune Broadcasting Co	3,000.00	1,174.89
C. Douglas Shelby, Florida Petroleum Council 215 South Monroe Street, #800 Tallahassee, FL 32301	American Petroleum Institute	50.36	
John E. Sheik, 1600 M Street, NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Hartford Fire Insurance	10,000.00	1,040.00
Sheridan Group, 1775 T Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	Cities Advocating Emergency Aids Relief (CAEAR)	46,154.39	25,989.53
Do	CFIDS Assn, Inc	17,000.00	7,281.23
Judith C. Sherman, 1111 14th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn	5,500.00	165.53
John C. Shirvinsky, 10700 Frankstown Road Pittsburgh, PA 15235	Chambers Development Company, Inc		
John B. Shlaes, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Global Climate Coalition		
T. V. Shockley III, 2121 San Jacinto Street, #2500 P.O. Box 660164 Dallas, TX 75266-0164	Central & South West Corp		
John G. Shortridge, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	USX Corporation	475.00	
Harold A. Shoup, 1899 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Advertising Agencies	2,500.00	
Jill Showell, 1125 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America	6,134.00	2,171.03
A. Z. Shows, 1801 Columbia Rd., NW, #203 Washington, DC 20009			
Jennifer M. Shriver, 6200 Oak Tree Blvd. Independence, OH 44131	Centerior Energy Corp		
Walter Shur, 51 Madison Ave. New York, NY 10010	New York Life Insurance Company		
William H. Shute, 1667 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Southwestern Bell Corp		16,247.20
Linda S. Sickels, 806 Canal Street Irving, TX 75063	Trinity Industries		
Sidley & Austin, 1722 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Commonwealth Edison Co		
Do	Donrey, Inc	1,337.50	165.98
Do	Eli Lilly and Company	4,400.00	27.00
Do	W. K. Kellogg Foundation		
David Todd Sidor, One Constitution Square New Brunswick, NJ 08901-1500	New Jersey State Bar Assn		
Mark A. Siegel & Associates, 1030 15th Street, NW, #408 Washington, DC 20005	County of Hudson (NJ)	3,400.00	
Susan Siemietkowski, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society of American Florists		1,000.00
Sierra Club, 730 Polk Street San Francisco, CA 94109		1,192.63	1,343.52
Jill Sigal, Jill Sigal Associates 1225 Eye Street, WN, #500 Washington, DC 20005		22,000.00	2,980.08
Lucinda Sikes, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	7,000.00	
Mark Silbergeld, 2001 S Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20009	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc	4,000.00	20.00
Pam Silberstein, 1101 14th Street, NW, Suite 1400 Washington, DC 20005	Miller Balis & O'Neil (For:American Public Gas Association (APGA))		
Eric Sildon, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Federation of Independent Business	3,189.00	200.00
Hilary Sills, 2001 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	OHM Corp		
Steve Silver, 2300 Clarendon Blvd, #1010 Arlington, VA 22201	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Alaska Loggers Assn)	1,500.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Anchorage School District)	1,000.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:BP America, Inc)	2,000.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:City of Craig)		
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:City of Kotzebue)		
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:City of Silverton)		
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Echo Bay Mining Company)	3,500.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Goldbelt)	10,000.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Kennecott Corp)	6,000.00	
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Klukwan, Inc)		
Do	Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh (For:Municipality of Anchorage)	3,000.00	
Silver Users Assn, Inc, 1730 M St., NW, #911 Washington, DC 20036		1,140.00	1,739.00
Daniel Silverman, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	2,557.66	
Curtis Silvers, 888 16th St., NW, #606 Washington, DC 20006	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Arab Republic of Egypt)		
Do	Bannerman and Associates, Inc (For:Beirut University College)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Embassy of the Republic of Djibouti)		
Do	Bannerman & Associates, Inc (For:Government of the United Arab Emirates)	1,500.00	276.34
Reuben Silvers, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	2,088.00	
Silverstein & Mullens, 1776 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Association for Advanced Life Underwriting	5,000.00	
Do	Bristol-Myers Co		
Do	Cushman & Wakefield		
Do	EDS	1,900.00	
Do	Goodwill Industries		
Do	Walter Harris, et al.	800.00	
Do	IEEE	9,000.00	
Do	Life College		
Do	MCA, Inc	10,000.00	
Do	National Assn of Home Builders Trade Assn		
Do	National Assn of Investment Companies	2,950.00	
Do	National Structured Settlements Trade Assn	3,500.00	
Do	Newspaper Association of America		
Do	Pacific Cargoes, Inc		
Do	Republic National Bank of New York		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Rolls-Royce Motor Cars, Inc		
Do	U.S. League of Savings Institutions		
Do	5600, Inc	300.00	
Michael E. Simon, 3415 Willow Tree Lane Falls Church, VA 22044	Arthur Andersen & Co	10,500.00	331.00
Neil A. Simon, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	International Franchise Assn	1,000.00	9.50
Simon & Company, Inc, 1001 Connecticut Ave., NW, #435 Washington, DC 20036	American Water Works Assn	11,001.68	6,478.33
Do	City of Portland, OR	12,330.94	6,882.59
Do	Elkhart, IN	5,096.60	6,273.27
Do	Gary, Indiana	7,824.83	6,286.96
Do	National Easter Seal Society	7,547.65	5,727.50
Do	Newark, CA	5,038.75	6,140.40
Do	San Bernardino, CA	5,265.42	5,942.09
Do	San Leandro, CA	4,673.09	6,094.24
Do	Tacoma Public Utilities	1,651.24	5,827.89
Do	Tacoma, WA	3,717.94	6,271.79
Do	Urban Redevelopment Authority of Pittsburgh	6,996.81	6,693.40
David C. Simons, 1100 Connecticut Ave, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036	Eaton Corp	3,875.00	157.05
Talmage E. Simpkins, 444 North Capitol Street, #801 Washington, DC 20001	Labor-Management Maritime Committee, Inc	2,875.00	461.00
Thomas D. Simpson, 700 N. Fairfax Street, #601 Alexandria, VA 22314	Railway Progress Institute	729.06	
Albert M. Sims, 11006 Hampton Rd. Fairfax Station, VA 22039	Performance Engineering, Inc		
James T. Sims, 2300 N Street, NW, #725 Washington, DC 20037	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For:Advanced Network Systems)		
Christopher A. Singer, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, suite 925 Washington, DC 20004	Pfizer, Inc	1,500.00	517.99
James W. Singer III, 1100 15th Street, NW Suite 900 Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	
Stephen G. Sinkez, 1111 19th Street, NW, #408 Washington, DC 20036	Mitsubishi Motors America, Inc		
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom, 1440 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Air Transport Assn of America		
Do	Akzo America, Inc		
Do	American International Group, Inc		
Do	Amoco Corporation		
Do	Armco, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Bethlehem Steel Corp	3,000.00	
Do	Commonwealth of Puerto Rico	2,500.00	
Do	Duke Energy Corporation	2,500.00	
Do	Dun & Bradstreet		
Do	Edersheim Maurits/Amstel Hudson Management Corp		
Do	Enron Corporation		
Do	General Mills		
Do	Inland Steel Industries, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	LTV Steel Company, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Energy Service Companies		
Do	PSI Energy, Inc	25,000.00	
Do	Sara Lee Corporation	3,000.00	
Do	Summit Storage, Inc		
Do	Towner Electric		
Do	Transco Energy Corp		
Do	U.S. Steel Group		
Do	USX Corp	3,000.00	
Edmund J. Skernolis, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	2,125.00	
Mary Jacobs Skinner, 1722 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	La Radida Childrens Hospital & Research Center, et al.	4,675.00	50.00
Barney J. Skladany Jr., 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	Mobil Corp	2,500.00	
Sklar Associates, 100 West Linden Street Alexandria, VA 22301	Institute for International Sport	300.00	25.00
Paul A. Skrabut Jr., 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #706 Washington, DC 20036	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers)	4,845.00	93.61
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:Atlantic Richfield Co)	1,620.00	9.00
Do	New Jersey Turnpike Authority		
Do	Proctor & Gamble Mfg Co	5,760.00	105.80
Do	Southern California Rapid Transit District		
Michael P. Skredynski, 1180 Cedarwood Drive Moraga, CA 94556	U.S. Strategies Corp (For:Commonwealth of the Northern Marianna Islands)		
Robert G. Slaughter, 1615 M ST., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corporation	1,500.00	177.50
Albert J. Slechter, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	4,998.00	524.67
Ronald J. Slinn, 260 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10016	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Catherine Reiss Sloan, 1825 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	LDDS Communications, Inc	3,000.00	72.50
Kirsten A. Sloan, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	685.17	115.56
David P. Sloane, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	150.00	
Kelly Campbell Slone, 1667 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	Baxter		
Slover & Loftus, 1224 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Western Coal Traffic League	5,000.00	
Small Business Council of America, Inc, P.O. Box 4299 Columbus, GA 31904		28,000.57	29,274.24
Douglas T. Smalls, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #304 Washington, DC 20003	United Parcel Service	4,000.00	24.00
Robert G. Smerko, 2001 L St., NW, #506 Washington, DC 20036	Chlorine Institute, Inc		
Donald E. Smiley, 1899 L St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation		
C. Douglas Smith, 1850 M St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc		
Elizabeth M. Smith, 815 16th St., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20006	Amalgamated Clothing & Textile Workers Union	6,669.00	520.67
Erik J. Smith, 1055 North Fairfax Street, Suite 201 Alexandria, VA 22314	US Strategies Corp		
Frank Sumner Smith Jr., P.O. Box 1365 Columbia, SC 29202	Colonial Companies, Inc	9,000.00	
Jennifer L. Smith, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	West Mexico Vegetable Distributors Assn	300.00	
Julian H. Smith Jr., 600 North 18th Street Birmingham, AL 35291	Alabama Power Co	26,453.66	4,794.59
Keith H. Smith, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #1260 Washington, DC 20004	French & Company (For:International Electronics Manufacturers)	750.00	
Do	French & Company (For:Montgomery Ward & Co, Inc)	60.00	
Kirkland Smith, Docs# 83-A-4548 Fishkill Correctional Facility P.O. Box 1245 Beacon, NY 12508			
Michael E. Smith, P.O. Box 5000 Cleveland, OH 44101	Cleveland Electric Illuminating Co	324.50	1,346.73
Michael P. Smith, 485 Lexington Ave. New York, NY 10017	New York State Bankers Assn	888.00	324.00
Patricia Smith, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	883.91	488.82
Philip Hardy Smith, 2555 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	International Speedway Corp		
Do	National Motorsports Comm of Accus-FIA, Inc		
Philip S. Smith, 10900 Wilshire Boulevard, #1600 Los Angeles, CA 90024	Castle & Cooke, Inc		
Do	Castle & Cooke (For:Dole Food Company)		
Do	Flexi Van Leasing, Inc		
Richard F. Smith, 1101 pennsylvania avenue, nw - #400 Washington, DC 20004	Textron, Inc	600.00	150.00
Robert E. Smith, 1730 K St., NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20006	Olin Corporation	6,800.00	1,600.00
Sara Hope Smith, 1275 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Pacific Telesis Group	13,625.00	
Scott Smith, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #830 Washington, DC 20036	Southern Company Services, Inc	144.00	4,566.04
Susan Snyder Smith, 7900 Westpark Drive, #A320 Mclean, VA 22102	Chocolate Manufacturers Assn of the USA	300.00	219.02
W. Glenn Smith, One Merchants Plaza Indianapolis, IN 46255	Merchants National Bank & Trust Co		
Smith Heenan & Althen, 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20005	Private Benefits Alliance	7,155.00	126.73
Smith McNulty & Kearney, 150 Market Street Lynn, MA 01901	New England Telephone Company	1,250.00	992.79
Do	NYNEX Government Affairs	1,250.00	
David A. Smitherman, 1012 Fleming Building Des Moines, IA 50309	American Petroleum Institute		
Smokeless Tobacco Council, Inc, 2550 M Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037		32,945.00	32,945.00
William Snape, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	561.70	
Thomas M. Sneeringer, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700 E Washington, DC 20007	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:American Medical Directors Assn)	1,338.75	30.00
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Amersham)	866.25	43.00
Do	Katten Muchin Davis & Dombroff (For:Baxter Healthcare Corporation)	960.75	20.00
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Fujisawa USA, Inc)	2,535.75	25.00
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis (For:Intercargo Insurance Co)	4,614.75	220.24
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities).	1,559.25	75.00
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition)	4,410.00	173.89
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Northwestern Memorial Hospital)	1,008.00	30.00
Do	Katten Muchin Zavin & Dombroff (For:NutraSweet Co)	2,961.00	42.50
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Saginaw Community Hospital)	976.50	48.00
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:G.G. Searle)	2,724.75	52.00
Gerard C. Snow, 5201 Auth Way Camp Springs, MD 20746	Transportation Institute		
Larry S. Snowhite, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo, P.C. (For:Massachusetts Education Loan Authority).		
Do	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo, P.C. (For:National Truck Weight Advisory Council).		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo (For:New England Education Loan Marketing Corp).	644.00	
David F. Snyder, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Gene Snyder, P.O. Box 556 Pewee Valley, KY 40056-0556	Norfolk Southern Corp	20,000.00	1,222.02
Do	Radio Assn Defending Airwave Rights, Inc	22,500.00	1,147.88
Do	United Parcel Service	19,500.00	1,429.91
John M. Snyder, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, Suite 205 Washington, DC 20003	Citizens Comm for the Right to Keep & Bear Arms	12,500.00	
Alan C. Sobba, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Society for Animal Protective Legislation, P.O. Box 3719 Georgetown Station Washington, DC 20007		60,328.83	34,105.86
Society for Nutrition Education, 2001 Killebrew Drive, #340 Minneapolis, MN 55425-1882			6,060.51
Denise Sofranko, 1101 Vermont Avenue, #710 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn		
J. Michael Solar, 1331 Lamar, Suite 1550 Houston, TX 77010	Solar & Ellis (For:Republic of Mexico)	75,000.00	9,975.45
Andrea L. Solarz, 750 First St., NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	2,000.00	36.08
Regina Solomon, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Patricia F. Soltys, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Kodak Company	200.00	106.00
Frederick P. Somers, 1383 Piccard Drive P.O. Box 1725 Rockville, MD 20850-0822	American Occupational Therapy Assn, Inc	2,500.00	79.50
Judah C. Sommer, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	Goldman Sachs & Co	1,000.00	
J.C. Songer, 51437-060 P.O. Box 8000 Bradford, PA 16701			
Sonosky Chambers Sachse & Endreson, 1250 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Alaska Native Health Board		
Do	American Association of Acupuncture and Oriental Medicine		
Do	Assiniboine and Sioux Tribes		
Do	Class of Native Alaskan Plaintiffs		
Do	Great Lakes Indian Fish & Wildlife Commission		
Do	Hatteras Tuscarora Tribal Foundation		
Do	Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians of Maine		
Do	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians		
Do	Multi-Housing Laundry Assn, Inc		
Do	Pueblo of Jemez		
Do	Seneca Nation of Indians		
Do	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota		
Do	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Indian Reservation		
Do	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe		
Do	Yukon-Kuskokwim Health Corp		
Tasha Soudah, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Bannerman and Associates, Inc (For:Beirut University College)		
Do	Bannerman and Associates, Inc (For:Embassy of the Republic of Djibouti)		
Do	Bannerman and Associates, Inc (For:Government of Egypt)	500.00	88.00
Do	Bannerman and Associates, Inc (For:Government of U.A.E.)	100.00	25.00
Southern Forest Products Assn, P.O. Box 641700 Kenner, LA 70064-1700		25,854.61	25,854.61
Southwest Airlines Co, P.O. Box 36611 Dallas, TX 75235-1611			9,513.00
Space Industries, Inc, 101 Courageous Drive League City, TX 77573			
Thomas J. Spangler, 1111 14th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn	16,000.00	114.00
Sparber and Associates, Inc, 1325 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	National Volunteer Fire Council		
John S. Sparkman, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #530 Washington, DC 20036	Baltimore Gas & Electric Co	647.01	60.69
Jonathan B. Spear, 601 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20004	Merck & Co, Inc	1,000.00	250.00
Richard L. Spees, 1341 G Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	McAuliffe Kelly & Raffaelli (For:Desert Research Institute)	1,200.00	
Do	North American Interstate Weather Modification Council	200.00	
William B. Spencer, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
Gilbert P. Sperling, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20007	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Consolidated Natural Gas Service Co, Inc)	630.00	
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Electric Generation Association)	1,964.50	36.00
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition)	6,240.00	198.11
Spiegel & McDiarmid, 1350 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005-4798	Aspen-Pitkin County		
Do	City & County of Denver, Director of Aviation		
Do	City of St. Louis Airport Authority		
Do	Connecticut Municipal Electric Energy Coop		
Do	Former Residents of Centralia Pennsylvania		
Do	Minneapolis/St. Paul Metropolitan Airport Commission		
Do	Northern California Power Agency		
Do	Orange County		
Do	Transmission Access Policy Study Group	1,375.00	7.00
Larry N. Spiller, 1420 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2715	National Society of Professional Engineers	1,000.00	
William M. Spodak, 1801 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Westinghouse Electric Corp	2,500.00	75.00
Richard Spotts, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	3,848.88	190.35
Lisa M. Sprague, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	2,500.00	
David E. Springer, 1301 K Street, NW, #900 East Tower Washington, DC 20005	Gardner Carton, & Douglas (For:American Telephone & Telegraph)	22,500.00	1,385.56
Do	Gardner Carton & Douglas (For:Equity Strategies Fund, Inc)		
Do	Gardner Carton & Douglas (For:National Cable Television Assn, Inc)	18,750.00	693.88
Do	Gardner Carton & Douglas (For:Perrigo Company)	450.00	5.34
Do	Gardner Carton & Douglas (For:Telecommunications Industry Assn)		
Mark G. Spurrier, 700 E Joppa Road Towson, MD 21204	Baltimore County Police Department, et al.		
Philip Squair, 4301 N. Fairfax Dr., Suite 425 Arlington, VA 22203	Air Conditioning & Refrigeration Institute		
Squire Sanders & Dempsey, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW P.O. Box 407 Washington, DC 20044	American Chamber of Commerce in Germany		
Do	American Soc of Anesthesiologists		
Do	Independent Data Communications Manufacturers Assn	1,293.75	80.00
Do	Information Technology Association of America		
Do	National Collegiate Athletic Assn	11,568.75	
Janet G. St. Amand, 1225 19th Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036	Financial Services	2,150.00	
Charles A. St. Charles, 808 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006-3910	Stewart & Stewart (For:Libbey Glass)		
Do	Stewart & Stewart (For:Novus International, Inc)		
Karen A. St. John, 1615 M Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corp	1,200.00	131.62
Ron St. John, 1331A Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 217 Washington, DC 20004	Small Businesses for Advertising Choice		
Vivian Escobar Stack, 2010 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Planned Parenthood Fed of America, Inc	260.87	13.75
Connell Stafford, P.O. Drawer 1734 Atlanta, GA 30301	Coca-Cola Company	150.00	514.44
Roger Staiger Jr., 1667 K Street, NW, #450 Washington, DC 20006	Alyeska Pipeline Service Co	8,000.00	5,100.00
David P. Stang, P.C., 2019 Park Rd., NW Washington, DC 20010	McDermott, Inc	6,514.42	
Joseph M. Stanton, 1445 New York Avenue, NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Public Securities Assn	7,500.00	684.61
Michael J. Stanton, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc	7,825.00	
Stanton & Associates, 1310 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Gateway Economic Development Corp of Greater Cleveland		
Do	Philip Morris		
Do	University Hospitals of Cleveland		
Mary Murray Staples, P.O. Box 660634 Dallas, TX 75266-0634	Frito-Lay, Inc	3,000.00	7,493.00
Jane Sutter Starke, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:Blockbuster Entertainment Corp)		
Lois Starkey, Suite 511 1745 Jefferson Davis Hwy. Arlington, VA 22202	Manufactured Housing Institute	8,125.00	148.21
James D. Staton, 320 Timberbrook Drive Waldorf, MD 20601	Air Force Sergeants Assn, Inc		
Robert E. Staton, P.O. Box 1365 Columbia, SC 29202	Colonial Companies, Inc	9,000.00	
H. Gerald Staub, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1000 Arlington, VA 22202	General Dynamics Corp	1,000.00	1,020.94
Julie A. Stauss, 1225 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1250 Washington, DC 20005	American Dietetic Assn	1,000.00	227.22
Rozann M. Stayden, 1800 M Stret, NW Washington, DC 20036-5886	American Bar Association	100.00	50.00
Randolph J. Stayin, 1815 H Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20006	Barnes & Thornburg (For:Indiana Glass Company)	1,540.00	24.20
Do	Barnes & Thornburg (For:Special Comm for Workplace Product Liability Reform)	4,700.00	87.50
Kathryn A. Steckelberg, 701 Pennsylvania Ave, NW Washington, DC 20004-2696	Edison Electric Institute	4,237.37	788.19
Law Offices of Deborah Steelman, Columbia Square 555 13th Street, NW, #1220 East Washington, DC 20004-1109	American Health Care Association	2,175.00	3,502.50
Do	American Soc for Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery		
Do	AEtna Life & Casualty	13,374.00	5,650.00
Do	Humana, Inc	275.00	4,170.00
Do	Johnson & Johnson	5,639.00	3,927.50
Do	Lockheed Corp		
Do	Lockheed Information Management Systems Company	82.50	749.50
Do	National Assn for the Support of Long Term Care	2,676.50	6,094.50
Do	National Health Labs, Inc	2,454.00	3,752.50
Do	Pfizer, Inc	7,304.00	6,090.00
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	6,094.00	5,610.00
Do	Private Benefits Alliance	2,412.50	2,512.50
Do	XOMA Corporation	1,793.00	2,855.00
Allan Stein, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Dan Stein, 1666 Connecticut Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20009	Federation for American Immigration Reform		
Rena Steinzor, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005-4798	Spiegel & McDiarmid (For:American Communities for Cleanup Equity (ACCE))	21,120.00	4,408.29
Do	Spiegel & McDiarmid (For:Guam Power Authority)	16,095.00	1,937.02
John C. Stellman, 1725 Jefferson Davis Hwy, #500 Arlington, VA 22202-4102	Chrysler Technologies Corp	100.00	
Jack L. Stempler, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202	LTV Aerospace & Defense Co	2,500.00	75.00
Jackson T. Stephens, 111 Center Street Little Rock, AR 72201	Stephens Group, Inc		
Stephen O. Stephens, P.O. Box 3507 111 Center Street Little Rock, AR 72203	Stephens Group, Inc		
Stephens Group, Inc, 111 Center Street P.O. Box 3507 Little Rock, AR 72203			
Stephens Overseas Services, Inc, 111 Center Street P.O. Box 3507 Little Rock, AR 72203			
Steptoe & Johnson, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Bear Stearns & Co		
Do	Citizens Savings & Financial Corp		
Do	Co-Operative Central Bank		
Do	Coalition to Promote America's Trade		
Do	CSO Company		
Do	Del Webb Corp		
Do	Financial Guaranty Insurance Company		
Do	Isolyser Company, Inc	5,226.29	
Do	Mutual Life Insurance Company Tax Committee		
Do	Pacific Coast Cement Corp, et al.		
Do	Western Financial		
Do	Yavapai-Prescott Indian Tribe	962.50	656.00
Gary M. Stern, 122 Maryland Ave, NE Washington, DC 20001	American Civil Liberties Union	4,000.00	50.00
Michael Stern, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	R. Duffy Wall & Associates	1,250.00	
Seymour Sternberg, 51 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10010	New York Life Insurance Co		
Cindy M. Stevens, 1129 20th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Greater Washington Board of Trade	4,868.00	474.70
Michael E. Steward, 1730 M Street, NW, #607 Washington,, DC 20036	Puget Sound Power & Light Co	2,337.00	224.20
Eugene L. Stewart, 808 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006-3910	Floral Trade Council		
Do	Monsanto Co		
Do	Timken Co		
Jessica Stewart, 1350 New York Avenue Washington, DC 20005	Spiegel & McDiarmid (For:Michigan Municipal/Cooperative Group)		
Robert B. Stewart, 1120 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Ocean Industries Assn	4,700.00	
Terence P. Stewart, 808 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006-3910	Floral Trade Council		
Do	Stewart & Stewart (For:Hudson Industries Corp)		
Do	Stewart & Stewart (For:Kimble Glass, Inc)		
Do	Stewart & Stewart (For:Libbey Glass)		
Do	Monsanto Co		
Do	Novus International, Inc		
Do	PPG Industries, Inc		
Do	Smith Corona Corp	39,187.95	7,705.08
Do	Stewart and Stewart		
Do	Timken Co	6,110.50	590.50
Do	Torrington Company		
Elizabeth Still, 1850 M Street, NW, #550 Washington, DC 20036	Securities Industry Assn	1,281.00	
Don Stillman, 1757 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Int'l Union, United Auto Aerospace & Agric Implement Workers	2,354.35	15.00
Lee J. Stillwell, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	750.00	
Bonny S. Stilwell, 3803 Densmore Ct. Alexandria, VA 22309	National Vietnam Verterns Coalition	3,600.00	1,140.43
Neal Stine, 1667 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	Baxter		
John E. Stiner, 1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20006	American Electronics Assn	9,100.00	
Kenneth F. Stinger, 2200 Mill Rd Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	9,000.00	
John J. Stirk, 1725 Jefferson Davis Hwy, #601 Arlington, VA 22202-3585	Litton Industries	2,000.00	2,859.29
Heidi A. Stirrup, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America	2,000.00	500.00
John J. Stocker, 4301 North Fairfax Drive, #330 Arlington, VA 22203	Shipbuilders Council of America	3,300.00	
Stockholders of America, Inc, 3133 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite #7 Washington, DC 20008		2,519.00	188.90
Steven F. Stockmeyer, 499 South Capitol Street, SE #103 Washington, DC 20004	Manville Corporation	750.00	
Do	National Assn of Business PACs		
Do	Springs Industries, Inc		
Robin E. Stombler, 1640 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, 1st Floor Washington, DC 20007	American College of Surgeons		64.03
Judith Lee Stone, 777 N. Capitol Street, #410 Washington, DC 20002	Advocates for Highway & Auto Safety	2,284.62	
Floyd E. Stoner, 1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	6,500.00	
Sam E. Story Jr., 1700 N. Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209	American Meat Institute	12,750.00	1,454.73
Todd A. Stottlemyer, 7915 Jones Branch Drive McLean, VA 22102	BDM International, Inc		
Anna Stout, 122 C Street, NW, #740 Washington, DC 20001	American League for Exports & Security Assistance, Inc	5,500.00	169.34
Susan M. Stout, 1010 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	90.00	
William P. Stout, P.O. Box 1475 Nashville, TN 37202	United Paperworkers International Union		
William M. Stover, 2501 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	1,000.00	
John L. Stowell, 1800 K St., NW, #1018 Washington, DC 20006	PSI Energy	18,750.00	38,181.17
Michael L. Strang, P.O. Box 71215 Washington, DC 20024-1215	ATR Defense Group		
Luther J. Strange III, 801 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #230 Washington, DC 20004	Sonat, Inc		125.00
Raymond L. Strassburger, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Northern Telecom, Inc	1,250.00	
Strategic Management Associates, Inc, 1001 G Street, NW, 7th Floor East Washington, DC 20001	New York Hospital-Cornell Medical Center		
Terrence D. Straub, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	USX Corporation	250.00	61.38
Stephen P. Strickland, 1835 K Street, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20006	National Peace Foundation		
Carol Stroebel, 777 N. Capitol Street, #410 Washington, DC 20002	Advocates for Highway & Auto Safety	8,238.48	155.09
Jack B. Strong, 400 West 15th Street, Suite 804 Austin, TX 78701	Advanced Telecommunications Corp	6,675.00	950.62
Do	Madison Public Affairs Group (For:Leadership Council on Advertising Issues)		
Stroock & Stroock & Lavan, 1150 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	J. Aron & Co, Inc		
Do	Dreyfus Corporation		
Heather P. Stroup, 750 First Street, NW Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn (APA)	765.00	95.00
George Strumpf, 1150 17th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Health Insurance Plan of Greater New York	12,000.00	6,500.00
Cory N. Strupp, Legal Dept., 38th Floor 60 Wall Street New York, NY 10260	J.P. Morgan & Company, Inc	1,026.99	235.49
Glenn Sugameli, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-0001	National Wildlife Federation	3,059.40	
Austin P. Sullivan Jr., P.O. Box 1113 Minneapolis, MN 55440	General Mills, Inc		
Charles S. Sullivan, P.O. Box 2310 11 - 15th Street, NE, #6 Washington, DC 20002	Citizens United for Rehabilitation of Errants	2,956.75	2,780.00
Gael M. Sullivan, 1025 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #511 Washington, DC 20007	LTV Corporation	2,344.00	755.40
Harold R. Sullivan, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20006-2701	Food Marketing Institute	600.00	
Margaret Cox Sullivan, 3133 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #7 Washington, DC 20008	Stockholders of America, Inc		
Pauline Sullivan, P.O. Box 2310 Washington, DC 20013-2310	Citizens United for Rehabilitation of Errants	720.00	
Rebecca M. Sullivan, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, Suite 204 Alexandria, VA 22314	International Council of Shopping Centers	850.00	
Richard J. Sullivan, 1507 Laburnum Street McLean, VA 22101	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Association of American Railroads)	12,000.00	
Do	Richard Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Design Professionals Coalition)	1,300.00	
Do	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:National Utility Products Company)		
Do	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District)	550.00	
Do	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Pyrotechnic Signal Manufacturers Assn)		
Do	Richard J Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Water Environment Research Foundation)	3,550.00	
Sullivan & Cromwell, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Housatonic Railroad Company		15.80
Do	Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority (MBTA)	5,000.00	83.80
Do	Massachusetts Port Authority (MASSPORT)	1,500.00	35.20
Sullivan & Worcester, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #806 Washington, DC 20036	Hercules, Inc	36,784.00	
Do	Marion Laboratories, Inc	7,500.00	
Do	Monarch Wine Company of Georgia, et al.	10,000.00	
Do	Product Liability Coordinating Committee		
Do	Wine Institute	38,120.00	
Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc, 1507 Laburnum Street McLean, VA 22101	Association of American Railroads	12,499.98	15,003.77
Do	Design Professionals Coalition	12,000.00	11,803.77
Do	National Utility Products Company		
Do	Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District	2,000.00	3,553.77
Do	Pyrotechnic Signal Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Water Environment Research Foundation	6,000.00	6,553.77
Scott M. Summers, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Kodak Company	825.00	266.00
Charles Sunderlin, 21480 Pacific Boulevard Sterling, VA 22170	Heckler & Koch, Inc	225.00	
Hyo-Jye Sung, 1800 K Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Korea Foreign Trade Assn	800.00	730.00
Thomas M. Susman, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1200-S Washington, DC 20004	Ropes & Gray (For:American Library Assn)	5,813.39	223.72
Do	Ropes & Gray (For:Dial Page, L.P.)		
Do	Ropes & Gray (For:Digital Equipment Corp)		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Donald B. Susswein, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Citicorp Washington (Banking))		
Sutherland Asbill & Brennan, 1275 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	CompuServe, Inc	250.00	50.00
Stephen Sutton, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2800 Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corporation	625.00	644.50
Douglass W. Svendson Jr., 6443 Lily Dhu Lane Falls Church, VA 22044	Hollywood Marine, Inc	1,200.00	
Deborah Swartz, 1225 19th Street, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	Luggage & Leather Goods Manufacturers of America, Inc	500.00	
Do	Neckwear Assn of America, Inc	500.00	
David A. Sweeney, 25 Louisiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	25,645.49	
Eileen P. Sweeney, 25 E. Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund	3,809.87	
Roxanne Sweeney, 1012 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Beacon Consulting Group, Inc (For:Museum of Science & Industry)		
Do	Beacon Consulting Group, Inc (For:National Coalition for Volunteer Protection)		
Do	Beacon Consulting Group, Inc (For:National Crime Prevention Council)		
Do	Beacon Consulting Group, Inc (For:National Museum of Health & Medicine Foundation).		
Do	Beacon Consulting Group, Inc (For:Orton Dyslexia Society)		
Do	Beacon Consulting Group, Inc (For:TDS Healthcare Systems Corp)		
Frederic H. Sweet, 720 East Wisconsin Avenue Milwaukee, WI 53202	Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co	500.00	
Leland H. Swenson, 10065 East Harvard Avenue Denver, CO 80251	Farmers' Educational & Co-Operative Union of America	12,187.50	
Robert D. Swezey Jr., 1801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	MCI Communications Corp		
Swidler & Berlin, Chtd, 3000 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20007	American Gas Assn		
Do	American Iron & Steel Institute		
Do	National Council of Community Hospitals		
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn		
Philip E. Swink, Pepsi-Cola Company Somers, NY 10589	Pepsi-Cola Company		883.09
Ronald G. Sykes, 1660 L Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	5,674.53
David A. Sykuta, Illinois Petroleum Council P.O. Box 12047 Springfield, IL 62791	American Petroleum Institute		
Elizabeth Symonds, 122 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union		
Systems Control, Inc, 10240 Old Columbia Road Columbia, MD 21046			
Ronald P. Szabat, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	3,750.00	234.91
SJS Advanced Strategies, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Coordinadora de Organizaciones Empresariales de Comercio Ext		
Robert Taft Jr., 625 Indiana Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Dosimeter Corp of North America)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Great American Broadcasting Co)	100.00	
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Kings Entertainment Co)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Telephone & Data Systems, Inc)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Wald Manufacturing Co, Inc)		
George C. Tagg, 300 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Federal Express Corp	6,000.00	
Taggart & Associates, Inc, 1155 15th Street, NW, #1108 Washington, DC 20005	Association of American Railroads		
Do	Johanna Farms, Inc		
Do	M&M/Mars		
Do	Marion Merrell Dow, Inc		
Do	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn		
Do	Telephone & Data Systems, Inc		
Nkechi Taifa, 122 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union	1,000.00	
Bruce B. Talley, 1101 15th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Asea Brown Boveri Inc	8,500.00	28.43
Tanaka Ritger & Middleton, 655 15th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Brother Industries (USA), Inc	20,085.01	15,938.76
Do	Brother International Corp	16,344.38	15,938.76
Susan Tannenbaum, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	7,185.00	36.50
Eula M. Tate, 1757 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	United Auto. Aerospace & Agricultural Implement Wks of Amer.	19,316.74	269.00
Thomas N. Tate, 1250 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc	3,086.40	
David R. Tatum, 577 Mulberry Street Macon, GA 31298	Charter Medical Corp		
Victor Tawil, 1400 16th Street, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20036	Association of Maximum Service Telecasters, Inc		
Charles A. Taylor III, 499 South Capitol St., SW, #401 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Independent Insurers	1,500.00	
Gene Taylor, 453 New Jersey Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Gene Taylor Associates, Inc (For:Empire District Electric Company)	15,000.00	
Do	Gene Taylor Associates, Inc (For:FAG Bearings Corporation)	15,000.00	
Jefferson D. Taylor, 655 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Safe Buildings Alliance		430.76
Larry D. Taylor, P.O.Box 70 Boise, ID 83707	Idaho Power Company		
Marie Taylor, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	BF Goodrich Co	100.00	
Patricia Taylor, 1875 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20009-5728	Center for Science in the Public Interest	6,000.00	
Paul C. Taylor, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, #100 Arlington, VA 22202	NAIOP, Assn for Commercial Real Estate		
Peggy Taylor, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	19,286.54	838.21
R. William Taylor, 1575 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Soc of Assn Executives	300.00	
Sandra E. Taylor, 1600 M St,. NW, #702 Washington, DC 20036	ICI Americas, Inc	25,000.00	352.77
T. Daniel Tearno, 1341 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Miller Brewing Company	209.13	
Ellen S. Teller, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #540 Washington, DC 20009	Food Research and Action Center	2,597.71	
Norman J. Temple, 155 Dresden Avenue Gardiner, ME 04345	Central Maine Power Co, et al.		
Joshua P. Tenuta, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	6,000.00	
Cheryl Terio, 1957 E Steet, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Betty-Grace Terpstra, 1726 M St., NW, #901 Washington, DC 20036	Scott Paper Co	6,000.00	90.49
John H. Terry, P.O. Box 4878 Syracuse, NY 13221	Hiscock & Barclay (For:Niagara Mohawk Power Corp)	3,211.00	1,166.50
Robert D. Testa, 1726 M Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036-4502	Pacific Gas & Electric Co	539.50	55.00
James G. Tetirick, 1156 15th Street, NW, #1015 Washington, DC 20005	J. C. Penney Co, Inc		
Texas Committee on Natural Resources, 5934 Royal Lane, #223 Dallas, TX 75230		309.82	309.82
Textron, Inc, 40 Westminster St. Providence, RI 02903		4,500.00	1,030.00
Thacher Proffitt & Wood, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Castine Partners	25,769.09	844.00
Do	Chicago Board Options Exchange		
Do	Citicorp Mortgage Finance, Inc.	587.43	844.00
Do	Citicorp Washington (Banking)		844.00
Do	Dollar Bank, FSB		
Do	Massachusetts Bankers Assn	4,243.97	844.00
Do	Massachusetts State Carpenter's Guaranteed Annuity Fund		
Do	Massachusetts State Carpenter's Pension Fund		
Do	North Side Savings Bank		
Do	Peoples Westchester Savings Bank		
Do	Prudential Insurance Company		123.74
Do	Residential Services Corp of America		
Do	Savings Bank of Life Insurance		
Do	Third Federal Savings & Loan Assn		
Do	Ulster Savings Bank		
Janelle C. Morris Thibau, 3000 K Street, NW, #620 Washington, DC 20007	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc	1,500.00	
Edlu J. Thom, 919 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	W.R. Grace & Co.	500.00	
Robert G. Thoma, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #755 Washington, DC 20037	BASF Corp	450.00	8.00
Amber Thomas, 7901 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22102	AMT-The Association for Manufacturing Technology	1,857.00	500.00
Gordon M. Thomas, 1101 pennsylvania avenue, nw - #400 Washington, DC 20004	Textron, Inc	600.00	150.00
John L. Thomas, P.O. Box 796322 Dallas, TX 75379-6322	Visual Information Technologies, Inc		
Rich Thomas, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	1,500.00	
Brent Thompson, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #1500-N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	125.00	
Bruce E. Thompson Jr., 3000 K Street, NW, #620 Washington, DC 20007	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc	7,500.00	
Duane R. Thompson, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	International Franchise Assn		
Kenneth W. Thompson, 1250 24th Street NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037	BellSouth Corp	6,000.00	1,000.00
Do	Duke Power Co	18,000.00	1,000.00
Do	Great Lakes Gas Transmission Company	5,000.00	2,650.00
Do	Itron and AMRplus Partners	24,000.00	9,000.00
Do	National Funeral Directors Assn	2,000.00	1,000.00
Do	Polaris Indusrties		1,000.00
Do	Potomac Capital Investment Corp	5,000.00	2,650.00
Do	West Point Pepperell, Inc	6,666.66	1,000.00
Law Offices of Fred Thompson, 12th Floor, Life & Casualty Tower 401 Church St. Nashville, TN 37219	Central States SE & SW Areas Health Welfare & Pension Funds	3,000.00	
Patrick Thompson, 4 World Trade Center New York, NY 10048	New York Mercantile Exchange	5,000.00	
Paul J. Thompson, 14306 Detroit Avenue, #931 Lakewood, OH 44107			402.28
Richard L. Thompson, 655 15th Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20005	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co	1,500.00	
Robert L. Thompson Jr., P.O. Box 70 Fort Mill, SC 29715	Springs Industries, Inc		
W. Reid Thompson, 1900 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co		
Thompson & Company, 1001 G Street, NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20004	AMEC Holdings, Inc		
Do	Chicago Research & Trading Group, Ltd	10,000.00	2,041.86
Do	Golden Rule Insurance Company	104,194.06	15,886.29

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Mitsubishi Electronics America, Inc	9,900.00	2,154.68
Do	Peter Kiewit Sons', Inc	48,590.63	7,255.54
Do	Republic of Turkey	25,000.00	3,679.64
Do	Robert Wang	33,750.00	5,146.55
Thompson & Hutson, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW., Suite #1160 Washington, DC 20004	Fluor-Daniel, Inc	7,931.25	37.25
Do	National Dual Shop Coalition		
Thompson & Mitchell, 700 14th street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Cold Finished Steel Bar Institute	1,038.00	
Judith Thorman, 1010 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	62.00	
Cindy C. Thorne, 4500 Vestal Parkway East P.O.Box 3607 Binghamton, NY 13902-3607	New York State Electric & Gas Corp	15,250.00	12,392.09
James L. Thorne, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20004	Tenneco Gas		
Jill Thorne, 222 NW Davis, #309 Portland, OR 97209	Oregon Trail Coordination Council	750.00	
Margo Thorning, 1750 K St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	American Council for Capital Formation	392.00	
Margo Thorning, 1750 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Roundtable Issues & Answers, Inc	392.00	
John Thornton, 444 North Capitol Street, NW, #845 Washington, DC 20001	National Air Traffic Controllers Assn	1,562.00	
Kathryne M. Thorpe, 1100 17th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	General Atomics	1,175.00	352.40
Walter L. Threadgill, 1200 18th Street, NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036	Millicom, Inc		
Anna Thronson, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, #700E Washington, DC 20007	Legislative Strategies (For:American Independent Refiners Assn)		
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Consolidated Natural Gas Service Co, Inc)		
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Donohue & Associates, Inc)		
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition)		
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:State of New Mexico (Natural Gas Programs))		
Susan K. Till, 3800 North Fairfax Drive, #4 Arlington, VA 22203	National Water Resources Assn	2,000.00	
Patti A. Tilson, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	500.00	
Maria Tilves-Aguilera, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Northern Telecom, Inc	1,250.00	
John W. Timmons, 1133 Connecticut Ave, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	America West Airlines, Inc	10,000.00	5,205.00
Timmons & Co, Inc, 1850 K St., NW, #850 Washington, DC 20006	Air Transport Assn of America	1,856.25	
Do	American Factory Trawler Assn	1,232.50	
Do	American Petroleum Institute	2,102.50	
Do	Amoco Corporation	1,522.50	
Do	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc	1,812.50	
Do	Association of Trial Lawyers of America	1,890.00	
Do	Capital Cities/ABC, Inc	1,667.50	
Do	Chrysler Corporation	2,102.50	
Do	General American Life Insurance Co	435.00	
Do	H.J. Heinz Co	2,247.50	
Do	Major League Baseball	5,727.50	
Do	Morgan Stanley & Co, Inc	1,812.50	
Do	National Rifle Assn of America	1,957.50	
Do	Northern Telecom, Inc	1,015.00	
Do	Northrop Corp	3,335.09	
Do	NutraSweet Co	724.98	
Do	Phoenix Mutual Life Insurance Company	507.50	
Do	G. D. Searle & Co	3,480.00	
Do	SCEcorp and Subsidiaries	3,335.00	
Do	Union Pacific Corp	2,102.50	
Alan R. Timothy, 601 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004	Adolph Coors Co	12,109.00	
Michael L. Tiner, 1317 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #502 Washington, DC 20005	Electric Reliability Coalition	500.00	
Michael L. Tiner and Associates, 1317 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #502 Washington, DC 20005	Genentech, Inc	500.00	
Do	Parry & Romani Associates	500.00	
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	500.00	
G. Wayne Tingle, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202	LTV Aerospace & Defense Co	2,500.00	125.00
William C. Tinklepaugh, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Dairy Foods Association		
Constance E. Tipton, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Dairy Foods Association		
E. Linwood Tipton, 888 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	International Dairy Foods Assn		34.00
Eben S. Tisdale, 900 17th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	Hewlett-Packard Co	4,000.00	150.00
Francis M. Tivnan, Massachusetts Petroleum Council 11 Beacon Street Boston, MA 02108	American Petroleum Institute	2,000.00	
Tobacco Associates, Inc, 1725 K Street, NW, #512 Washington, DC 20006			4,170.18
James S. Todd, 515 North State Street Chicago, IL 60610	American Medical Assn		
Nicholas C. Tolerico, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #511- West Washington, DC 20007	LTV Corporation	9,000.00	100.00
David R. Toll, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Public Service Co of Colorado		
Kathryn R. Tollerton, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	846.08	
Frank Toohey, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Wall & Associates, R. Duffy	1,250.00	
Jean R. Toohey, 655 15th Street, NW, #225 Washington, DC 20005	Rhone-Poulenc, Inc	405.00	321.45
Greg R. Toomey, 655 15th Street, NW, Suite 350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross and Blue Shield Assn	750.00	
William T. Torgerson, 1900 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co		
Total Petroleum, Inc, 999 18th Street, #2201 Denver, CO 80202			2,380.05
James P. Towers, 2555 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #602 Washington, DC 20037	Gulf States Utilities Company	4,300.00	4,211.00
Bronwyn Bachrach Towle, 499 South Capitol Street, SW #507 Washington, DC 20003	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Bixby Ranch Co)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Boy Scouts of America)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:General Atomics)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Mars, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Mid-American Waste Systems, Inc)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:MCI Telecommunications)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:National Automatic Merchandising Assn)		
Toy Manufacturers of America, Inc, 200 Fifth Ave., #740 New York, NY 10010			1,465.00
Jeffrey B. Trammell, 901 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Hill & Knowlton (For:Astra Pharmaceuticals)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Blue Cross Blue Shield of Florida)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Fujisawa/Lyphomed)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Port Everglades)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton (For:Republic of Turkey)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton (For:Stelco, Inc)		
Do	Hill & Knowlton (For:Universal Card Services)		
Transportation - Communications International Union, 815 16th St., NW, #511 Washington, DC 20006	Transportation - Communications Union	7,000.00	8,248.66
Thomas C. Trauger, Spiegel & McDiarmid 1350 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Spiegel & McDiarmid (For:Michigan Municipal/Cooperative Group)		
Travel & Tourism Government Affairs Council, 1133 21st Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		4,515.00	4,515.00
Travel Industry Assn of America, Two Lafayette Centre 1133 21st Street, NM Washington, DC 20036			9,103.00
S. Bradley Traverse, 1667 K Street, NW, #1230 Washington, DC 20006	Deere & Company		
Bernard R. Tresnowski, 655 15th Street, NW, Suite 350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Association	1,087.50	49.00
Olivia Trible, 1776 Eye St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Phillips Petroleum Co	1,000.00	
Paul Trible, 1341 G Street, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20005	Jefferson Group (For:TCOM)		
Jeffery S. Trinca, 1420 New York Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20005	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Anheuser-Busch Companies)	7,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Arkansas Electric Cooperative Corp)	11,250.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Assn of Health Insurance Agents)	1,250.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:National Assn of Private Enterprise)	5,625.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:National Assn of Water Companies)	3,750.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:National Realty Committee)	2,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:USF&G Insurance)	7,500.00	
Tripp Scott Conklin & Smith, 110 Tower, 28th Floor 110 Southeast 6th Street Fort Lauderdale, FL 33301	Alamo Rent-A-Car, Inc		2,061.64
Lillian M. Trippett, 499 South Capitol Stret, SE, #502 Washington, DC 20003	ENme (For:Martin Marietta Corporation)	5,251.80	
Julie Trocchio, 4455 Woodson Road St. Louis, MO 63134	Catholic Health Assn of the United States	452.93	
Michael G. Troop, 1709 New York Avenue, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20006	Savings and Community Bankers of America	15,900.00	2,147.70
Gregory A. Troxell, 1800 K Street, NW, #1018 Washington, DC 20006	PSI Energy, Inc	5,000.00	3,054.54
Thomas L. Trueblood, 455 North Cityfront Plaza Drive Chicago, IL 60611	Navistar International Transportation Corp	1,000.00	
Rowland V. Tucker, Box 133 Darby, PA 19023	Amtrack Conrail Pennsylvania Railroad Retirees	350.00	118.50
Tucker & Associates, 1350 Eye Street, NW, #870 Washington, DC 20005	Regional Transportation District	3,000.00	
Shannon B. Tuel, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
Michael R. Tuosto, One Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite 710 Washington, DC 20001	Pubic Service Electric and Gas Company	247.50	
David Turch & Associates, 517 2nd Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	City of Rialto	4,800.00	3,286.65
Do	Recovery Engineering	6,000.00	2,371.82
J. Terry Turner, 2200 Mill Road, #600 Alexandria, VA 22314	Interstate Truckload Carriers Conference	700.00	350.00
Jerry D. Turner, 1217 Tennessee Building Chattanooga, TN 37402-4883	Bell Turner Murphy Wilson & Hobbs (For:Sunbright Utility District)	1,168.75	465.19
John M. Turner, 1875 Eye St., NW, #775 Washington, DC 20006	Georgia-Pacific Corp	4,800.00	
Michael A. Turner, 2000 M Street, NW, #5500 Washington, DC 20036	North American Telecommunications Assn		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Turner Broadcasting System, Inc, 820 First Street, NE Washington, DC 20002		33,696.00	33,696.00
Tuttle & Taylor, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW Suite 407 Washington, DC 20007	Blue Diamond Growers	9,700.00	387.01
Do	Sunkist Growers, Inc	51,962.50	2,455.88
Twenty-First Century Technologies, 1945 Old Gallows Road, #580 Vienna, VA 22182	PRC	16,224.99	14,910.68
John R. Tydings, 1129 20th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Greater Washington Board of Trade	8,700.00	
Joseph D. Tydings, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #7500 Washington, DC 20006	Anderson Kill Olick & Oshinsky (For:Population Crisis Committee)		
Clay Tyeryar, 7297-N Lee Highway Falls Church, VA 22042	American Textile Machinery Assn		
Craig Tyle, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute		
George Randall Tyree, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	35.00	
U.S. Border Control, P.O. Box 10800 8001 Forbes Place Springfield, VA 22015		13,449.50	11,430.61
U.S. Public Interest Research Group, 215 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003		136,680.87	102,760.50
U.S. Strategies Corp, 1321 Duke Street, #200 Alexandria, VA 22314-3563	American Day Treatment Centers, Inc		
Do	Continental Medical Systems		
Do	Healthsouth Rehabilitation Corp		
Do	Integrated Health Services, Inc		
U.S.-China Business Council, 1818 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		3,230.42	3,230.42
Matthew Ubben, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	United Technologies Corp	1,080.00	
Mark J. Ugoretz, 1400 L St., NW Ste. 350 Washington, DC 20005	Erisa Industry Committee	2,750.00	
John R. Ulrich, 1776 Eye Street, NW Suite 575 Washington, DC 20006	Dow Chemical Company		6,136.00
Robert D. Umphrey Jr., 919 18th St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Hoechst Celanese Corp	3,000.00	128.67
Unifi, Inc, P.O. Box 19109 Greensboro, NC 27419			
United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America, 101 Constitution Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001			27,687.10
United Gas Pipe Line Co, P.O. Box 1478 Houston, TX 77251-1478			
United Shareholders Assn, 1667 K St., NW, #770 Washington, DC 20006		5,851.30	6,600.00
University of Michigan Medical Center, 300 North Ingalls, Room NI4A18 Ann Arbor, MI 48109			2,591.75
Francis J. Vacca, 100 North Carolina Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Mid-America Dairymen, Inc	39,000.00	
Robert E. Vagley, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Anthony Valanzano, 1825 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	American Insurance Assn	10,000.00	114.76
Do	Valanzano & Associates (For:American International Group)		
Do	Chubb Corporation		
Do	Colonial Life & Accident Insurance Co	20,000.00	275.43
Do	Valanzano & Assocs. (For:Earthquake Project National Comm on Property Insurance).	9,000.00	98.85
Do	National Association of Professional Insurance Agents	2,000.00	100.05
Van der Voort Associates, Ltd, 1134 Westmoreland Road Alexandria, VA 22308	Montana Technology Companies, Inc	500.00	
Do	Orbital Sciences Corporation	500.00	
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	500.00	
Do	SPACEHAB	500.00	
R. Thomas Van Arsdall, 50 F Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20001	National Council of Farmer Cooperatives		
William R. Van Dresser, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn	100.00	
Van Dyk Associates, Inc, 1250 24th St., NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20037	American Gas Assn		
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn		
Julie Van Fleet, P.O. Box 85608 San Diego, CA 92186-9784	General Atomics	509.38	10.95
Matthew Van Hook, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Burkett Van Kirk, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
Van Ness Feldman & Curtis, P.C., 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20007	Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission		
Do	Arctic Slope Regional Corp	3,432.00	
Do	Barron Collier Co		
Do	Bio Resources, Ltd		
Do	Blackfeet Tribe	10,320.00	
Do	Bumble Bee Seafoods, Inc	72.00	
Do	Clean Coal Technology Coalition		
Do	Consumers United for Rail Equity (C.U.R.E.)	600.00	
Do	Doyon, Ltd		
Do	Electric Transportation Coalition	1,493.50	
Do	Fort Belknap Tribes		
Do	Geothermal Resources Assn	216.00	
Do	Intertribal Agricultural Council	4,220.00	
Do	Jicarilla Apache Tribe		
Do	Kenai Natives Assn		
Do	Koncor Forest Products Company		
Do	Large Public Power Council (LPPC)	960.00	
Do	Lower Colorado River Authority	2,040.00	
Do	Mack Trucks, Inc	3,376.50	30.00
Do	McKesson Corp	288.00	
Do	National Association of Energy Service Companies		
Do	National Endangered Species Act Reform Coalition	1,650.00	
Do	National Nutritional Foods Assn	240.00	
Do	National Wetlands Coalition	2,040.00	
Do	Natural Gas Supply Assn	600.00	
Do	Navajo Nation	16,550.00	
Do	Oneida Nation of New York		
Do	Pacific Energy		
Do	Price Waterhouse		
Do	Sacramento Municipal Utility District	624.00	
Do	Seneca Resources, Inc		
Do	SCE Corp	8,040.00	
Do	Toyota Motor Corporate Services of North America, Inc	2,542.50	50.00
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	528.00	
Do	Uranium Producers of America	3,840.00	
H. Stewart Van Scoyoc, 1420 New York Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20005	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Alton Ochsner Medical Foundation)	2,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc)	7,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Arkansas Electric Cooperative Corp)	11,250.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Assn of Health Insurance Agents)	1,250.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For:Champion International Corp)	2,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For:Coalition of EPSCoR States)	10,000.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Dresser Industries, Inc)	2,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For:Du Pont de Nemours & Company, E.I.)	2,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For:International Paper)	2,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Microelectronics & Computer Technology Corp)		
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:National Assn of Water Companies)	3,750.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:National Association of Private Enterprise)	5,625.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:National Realty Committee)	2,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For:Quanex)	4,012.50	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Tulane University)	6,750.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For:University of Alabama System)	6,750.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For:USF&G Insurance)	7,500.00	
Do	Van Scoyoc Associates (For:Weyerhaeuser)	2,500.00	
John A. Vance, 1726 M St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036-4502	Pacific Gas & Electric Co	2,484.00	
Marjorie Vanderbilt, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #100 West Washington, DC 20024-2571	American Nurses' Assn	8,310.00	314.24
Norman C. VanderNoot, New Hampshire Petroleum Council 15 N. Main Street Concord, NH 03301	American Petroleum Institute		
Charlene Vanlier, 6203 A Waterway Drive Falls Church, VA 22044	Capital Cities/ABC, Inc	116.06	
Norman W. VanCor, 111 Tallwood Drive Southington, CT 06489	Yankee Gas Services Company	485.92	794.45
Barbara J. Varca, 1015 15th Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20005	Syntex (U.S.A.), Inc	1,200.00	587.33
Ross P. Vartian, 122 C Street, NW #350 Washington, DC 20001	Armenian Assembly of America	1,478.00	
Nicholas A. Veliotes, 1718 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009	Association of American Publishers	4,000.00	
Venable Baetje Howard & Civiletti, 1201 New York Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	American Insurance Assn		
Do	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn		
Do	International Mass Retail Association		
Do	United Video, Inc	7,900.00	330.00
Carol Verby, 7361 Calhoun Place Rockville, MD 20850	CNA Insurance Co		
Robert J. Verdisco, 1901 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #10th Fl. Washington, DC 20006	International Mass Retail Assn	10,000.00	200.00
Jerry T. Verkler, 555-13th Street, NW, Suite 300 West Washington, DC 20036	Interstate Natural Gas Assn of America		
Sara Vickerman, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	118.28	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Linda Vickers, 1706 23rd St., South Arlington, VA 22202	Communicating for Agriculture, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Crop Insurance Agents		
David Vienna & Associates, 401 Wythe Street, #2-A Alexandria, VA 22314	American Assn of Classified School Employees	426.25	
Do	California Department of Insurance	3,300.00	
Do	California Franchise Tax Board	8,293.75	
Do	California Public Employees' Retirement System	9,643.75	
Do	Executive Life Insurance Company of California	2,972.50	
Do	Pacific Stock Exchange, Inc		
Do	State Board of Equalization (Calif)	2,931.25	
Susanne Vikoren, 1350 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Spiegel & McDiarmid (For:American Communities for Cleanup Equity)	11,205.00	2,299.97
Robert J. Vilhauer, 1700 N. Moore Street, #2120 Arlington, VA 22209	Boeing Company	4,275.00	742.00
Howard A. Vine, Jefferson Group 1341 G Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Alliance for Corporate Growth		
Do	Bobbie Brooks, Inc		
Do	Jefferson Group (For:Crompton & Knowles)		
Do	Mission Energy Company		
Do	Molson Breweries USA, Inc		
Do	PubCo Corp		
Do	REN Coporation		
Do	Smith Corona Corp		
Do	Torrington Company		
Do	Tobacco Institute	1,000.00	76.30
Ralph Vinovich, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Attorney's Liability Assurance Society Ltd	4,912.00	
Vinson & Elkins, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20004-1007	Bank Tax Group	5,505.10	21,438.75
Do	Browning-Ferris Industries	4,097.57	
Do	BMC Software, Inc		
Do	Caterpillar Financial Services Corp		
Do	Citicorp Washington, Inc		
Do	City & County of San Francisco		
Do	City of Port Angeles	14,196.35	
Do	Destec Energy, Inc	4,094.57	
Do	E. M. Warburg Pincus & Co, Inc	7,087.25	7,020.00
Do	Federal Express Corp	142,929.50	
Do	Goldman Sachs & Co	8,405.50	13,140.00
Do	Guadalupe Valley Electric Cooperative	15,392.16	
Do	Gulf Coast Regional Blood Center	4,426.25	
Do	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc		6,815.00
Do	National Rural Letter Carriers Assn	4,500.00	
Do	Panhandle Eastern Corp		65,420.55
Do	Pennsylvania Engineering Company	9,250.33	
Do	Teco Energy	4,163.56	
Do	Texas Veterans Land Board	2,835.00	
Do	Time-Warner, Inc	13,928.00	
Do	United Savings Assn of Texas FSB	1,690.00	
Do	Utilicorp United, Inc	10,076.15	
Do	Waste Management, Inc	4,094.57	
Do	YWCA Retirement Fund	810.00	
Walter D. Vinyard Jr., Vinyard and Associates 555 13th St., NW, #800 East Washington, DC 20004	Continental Insurance Companies	5.00	
Do	National Fraternal Congress of America	5.00	
Virginia Association of Railway Patrons, P.O. Box 867 Richmond, VA 23207		40.00	234.51
George A. Viverette Jr., 500 E Street, SW, #950 Washington, DC 20024	American Automobile Assn		
Dina Vizzaccaro, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc	14,350.00	
David Vladeck, 2000 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Public Citizen	1,200.00	
Nick J. Volcheff, 7325 Del Norte Drive Scottsdale, AZ 85258	AT&T		
Earl J. Volk, 245 Second Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Friends Committee on National Legislation	7,578.72	
Volkswagen of America, Inc, 490 L'Enfant Plaza, SW, #7204 Washington, DC 20024			650.00
Douglas K. Vollmer, 801 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Paralyzed Veterans of America	18,250.02	
Ian D. Volner, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Career College Assn, Inc	1,250.00	
Do	Cohn and Marks (For:Direct Marketing Assn)		
Do	Cohn & Marks (For:Maclean Hunter Cable TV)		
Do	Cohn & Marks (For:USA Network)		
Volpe Boskey & Lyons, 918 16th Street, NW, #602 Washington, DC 20006	Equipment Leasing Assn of America		
Voluntary Hospitals of America, Inc, 1150 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036			6,000.00
Vorys Sater Seymour & Pease, 1828 L Street, NW, #1111 Washington, DC 20036	American Environmental Company	637.50	70.29
Do	Committee of Publicly Owned Companies	562.50	116.52
Do	Foreign Credit Insurance Assn Management Co, Inc	14,178.60	8,687.08
Do	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Do	Ohio Advanced Technology Center, Inc		
Do	Ohio Forestry Assn		
Do	Ohio Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Recyclers of Copper Alloy Products	45,051.63	1,324.67
Do	Sino-Asia Rare Earth, Inc	896.10	
Do	Snow Aviation International, Inc		
Carmen Delgado Votaw, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #309 Washington, DC 20036	Girl Scouts of the U.S.A.		5,795.27
John A. Vuono, Vuono Lavelle & Gray 2310 Grant Building Pittsburgh, PA 15219	Procompetitive Rail Steering Committee		
Thomas D. Wacker, 2626 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	National Telephone Cooperative Assn	5,000.00	1,004.16
Rex B. Wackerle, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2300 Arlington, VA 22209	Northrop Corp	1,400.00	30.00
Sadami Wada, 9 West 57th Street New York, NY 10019	Sony Corp of America		
Robert J. Wade, 1850 M Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc		
Joan Wages, 601 24th Street, NW #904 Washington, DC 20037	Association of Professional Flight Attendants	9,000.00	632.00
Do	Independent Federation of Flight Attendants	4,125.00	701.00
James Wagoner, 1101 14th Street, NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20005	National Abortion Rights Action League (NARAL)	19,153.80	
Andrew F. Wahlquist, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	McDonnell Douglas Corp	15,000.00	3,900.00
Donna Waks, 4500 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #408 Washington, DC 20008	Rainbow Lobby	3,799.02	
Susan Stephenson Walden, 1350 Eye Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20005	Johnson & Johnson	250.00	
Angela S. Waldorf, N.C. Petroleum Council P.O. Box 167 Raleigh, NC 27602	American Petroleum Institute		
Doug Walgren, 8312 Hunting Hill Lane McLean, VA 22102	Association of Chiropractic Colleges	5,000.00	
Do	Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries, Inc	12,000.00	
Do	Merck & Company	15,000.00	
Do	National Assn of Convenience Stores		
Do	Petroleum Marketers Assn of America		
Do	Society of Independent Gasoline Marketers of America		
Do	University of Pittsburg Medical Center	15,000.00	
Barbara J. Walker, P.O. Box 1417-D50 119 Oronoco Street Alexandria, VA 22313	Animal Health Institute		
John S. Walker, 700 13th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Focus on the Family	3,225.00	
Richard P. Walker, 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #352 Washington, DC 20004	Central and South West Services, Inc	3,875.00	4,091.49
Charls E. Walker Associates, Inc, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Telephone & Telegraph Co	9,375.00	
Do	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
Do	Broadcast Music, Inc	7,500.00	
Do	Coalition for Competitive Capital	18,750.00	
Do	CSX Corporation	3,000.00	
Do	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	7,200.00	
Do	General Dymanics Corp		
Do	Honeywell, Inc		
Do	Marine Drilling Companies		
Do	Mexican Department of Commerce & Industrial Development	13,375.00	
Do	Mid Continent Oil and Gas Assn	3,000.00	
Do	MBNA America Bank NA	3,000.00	
Do	National Business Aircraft Assn		
Do	National Stone Assn		
Do	Northville Industries Corp		
Do	Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Do	Sony Music Entertainment, Inc	8,750.00	
Do	Sony Pictures Entertainment, Inc	8,750.00	
Do	Southern Company Services, Inc	3,750.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
R. Duffy Wall & Associates, Inc, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Ad Hoc Comm on Coal Taxation	2,000.00	
Do	American Paper Institute, Inc	2,250.00	
Do	Audobon Institute	500.00	
Do	Bell Atlantic Corp	1,500.00	
Do	Chambers Development Co, Inc	2,250.00	
Do	Cominco, Ltd	2,000.00	
Do	Committee on Radioisotopes and Radiopharmaceuticals	2,000.00	
Do	Eli Lilly & Company	2,500.00	
Do	Environmental Transportation Assn	250.00	
Do	Ernst & Young	3,000.00	
Do	ENERCO & Affiliates	500.00	
Do	Footwear Distributors and Retailers of America	1,000.00	
Do	Graham Resources	2,000.00	
Do	Hong Kong Trade Development Council	2,500.00	
Do	Jackson National Life Insurance Co	1,500.00	
Do	Kimberly-Clark	1,000.00	
Do	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn	1,000.00	
Do	National Coal Assn	2,000.00	
Do	Peabody Holding Co, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Pennsylvania Engineering		
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Pittston Group	1,000.00	
Do	Sandoz Corporation Protection Corp.	1,000.00	
Do	Securities Industry Assn	2,500.00	
Do	State of California	500.00	
Do	Torchmark Corporation	1,000.00	
Do	United Company	500.00	
Mary L. Wallace, 7272 Wisconsin Avenue Bethesda, MD 20814	American Soc of Hospital Pharmacists	3,600.00	
Wallace & Edwards, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Alabama Farmers Federation	3,500.00	54.58
Do	Alaska Pulp Corp	1,000.00	
Do	American Soc of Farm Managers and Rural Appraisers	7,500.00	14.00
Do	American Sugar Cane League	19,375.00	62.23
Do	Calgene, Inc	3,750.00	138.96
Do	Cash America	5,000.00	36.45
Do	Cotton Warehouse Assn of America	10,750.00	
Do	Domino Sugar Corp	7,500.00	
Do	Flue-Cured Tobacco Cooperative Stabilization Corp	5,000.00	14.00
Do	Friant Water Users Authority	2,000.00	
Do	Service Corporation International	7,500.00	
Do	St. Louis Ship Holdings		
Do	U.S. Canola Association	5,000.00	25.31
Lori M. Wallach, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Public Citizen	7,075.00	
David B. Waller, 1667 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Williams Companies, Inc	500.00	
Richard J. Walsh, 6770 Lake Ellenor Drive Orlando, FL 32809-3330	General Mills Restaurants, Inc	1,062.50	101.37
Bonnie B. Wan, 700 11th Street, NW, Suite 660 Washington, DC 20001	Kimberly-Clark Corp		
Clarence D. Ward, 1727 Hoban Road, NW Washington, DC 20007	Martin Marietta Corporation	4,847.00	
Michael D. Ward, c/o Virginia Petroleum Council, 701 E. Franklin Street, #105 Richmond, VA 23219	American Petroleum Institute	25.00	
Stephen E. Ward, 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1030 Washington, DC 20005	Shell Oil Company	1,500.00	
Barbara F. Warden, 1757 N Street ,NW, Washington, DC 20036	International Union United Auto Aerospace & Ag. W of A(UAW)	20,235.47	411.55
Robert A. Warden, 1331 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Public Employees Retirement Assn of Colorado		
Michael A. Waring, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	1,000.00	641.58
Ann D. Warner, 2120 L Street, NW, #305 Washington, DC 20037	International Bridge Tunnel & Turnpike Assn	2,710.00	2,710.00
Ernest R. Warner Jr., 1133 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc (For:Dir Intl Aff of the Gen Del for Armements)		
Do	DGA International, Inc (For:Sofreavia)		
Do	DGA International, Inc (For:SNECMA)		
James H. Warner, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America		
David E. Warr, 655 15th Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20005	Bristol-Myers Squibb Company		
B. Jack Warren, P.O. Box 95385 Atlanta, GA 30347	Forest Farmers Assn		
Betsy R. Warren, 2001 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Edison Electric Institute		
Do	Schmertz Company, Inc for Gov't of the Republic of Greece	1,500.00	
Tristan Carter Warren, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	6,500.00	654.84
Barbara J. Washburn, 1660 L Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	1,058.23
Washington Christian & Loafman, 805 15th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	City of Cleveland	4,255.35	213.35
Do	City of Oakland	4,500.00	33.00
Do	Coca-Cola Company	913.19	25.79
Do	Electronic Data Systems, Inc		
Do	Government of the People's Republic of Angola		
Do	Government of Antigua		
Do	Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority	674.96	146.68
Washington Independent Writers, Inc, 733 15th Street, NW, #220 Washington, DC 20005			
Washington Public Affairs Group, 4801 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20016	National Union for the Total Independence of Angola (Unita)		
Washington Strategic Consulting Group, Inc, 805 15th Street, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20005	Government of the Federal Republic of Nigeria	450.00	29.03
Robert A. Waspe, P.O. Box 1417-049 Alexandria, VA 22313-1417	National Association of Chain Drug Stores	500.00	
Mary Kirtley Waters, 888 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	ConAgra, Inc	8,200.00	
Austen W. Watson, 1215 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1203 Arlington, VA 22202	GEC-Marconi Electronic Systems Corp	1,300.00	456.79
John L. Watson III, One World Trade Center, #4511 New York, NY 10048	Security Traders Assn. Inc	6,648.00	
Leroy Watson, 1616 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Grange	4,875.00	
Carolyn Herr Watts, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	55.00	
George B. Watts, 1155 15th St., NW, #614 Washington, DC 20005	National Broiler Council	1,650.00	
Bruce H. Watzman, 1130 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	9,800.00	99.32
Philip A. Waxman, 2800 Quebec St., NW, #536 Washington, DC 20008	Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals, Inc	14,825.00	2,451.16
William H. Weatherspoon, North Carolina Petroleum Council PO Box 167 Raleigh, NC 27602	American Petroleum Institute	500.00	
A. Vernon Weaver, 111 Center Street Little Rock, AR 72201	Stephens Group, Inc		
David Weaver, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	9,558.00	
Barbara G. Webb, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, Suite 202W Washington, DC 20024	Farmers Educational and Co-Operative Union of America	6,692.74	88.71
Sandra M. Webb, 1150 18th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Brown & Root Services Corp		
Phillip J. Weber, 3900 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016	Federal National Mortgage Assn (Fannie Mae)	2,500.00	923.84
Webster Chamberlain & Bean, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Commercial Law League of America		
Do	International Taxicab and Livery Assn		
Lee J. Weddig, 1525 Wilson Boulevard, #500 Arlington, VA 22209	National Fisheries Institute	4,000.00	
Weil Gotshal & Manges, 1615 L Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	The Centennial Co		
Steven A. Wein, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Textron, Inc	600.00	150.00
Weinberg Bergeson & Neuman, 1300 Eye Street, NW, #1000 West Washington, DC 20005	Battery Council International	195.00	48.75
Do	National Assn for Plastic Container Recovery (NAPCOR)	32.50	8.12
Do	Portable Rechargeable Battery Association	202.50	50.62
Robert A. Weinberger, 816 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Unilever U.S., Inc	1,500.00	218.00
Donald G. Weinert, 1420 King St. Alexandria, VA 22314-2715	National Society of Professional Engineers	1,500.00	
Sandra G. Weis, 445 Hamilton Ave. White Plains, NY 10601	Prodigy Services Company		500.00
Arthur A. Weiss, One Woodward Avenue, Suite 2400 Detroit, MI 48226	Jaffe Raitt Heuer & Weiss, P.C.		
Suzanne Weiss, 901 E Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004-2837	American Assn of Homes for the Aging		14.87
John F. Welch, 655 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Safe Buildings Alliance		
Paul S. Weller Jr., 1629 K St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	American Grain Inspection Institute		
Arnold Wellman, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #304 Washington, DC 20003	United Parcel Service	18,000.00	916.47
Jane V. Wellman, 122 C Street, NW, Suite 750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges and Universities	13,752.00	
Kent M. Wells, 1667 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Southwestern Bell Corp		4,184.40
Robert C. Wells, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	Citicorp Washington, Inc	2,250.00	
Frederick C. Wendorf, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #352 Washington, DC 20004	Central & South West Services, Inc	3,920.00	3,086.45
Thomas F. Wenning, 1825 Samuel Morse Dr. Reston, VA 22090	National Grocers Assn	500.00	
Fred Wertheimer, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	17,655.78	564.00
James K. Wessel, 1800 M Street, NW, #325 South Washington, DC 20036	Dow Corning Corp	5,000.00	
Charles M. West, 205 Daingerfield Road Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Retail Druggists	1,500.00	300.00
Ford B. West, 501 Second Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Fertilizer Institute	25,000.00	1,415.34
G. Franklin West, 1530 North Key Blvd., #122 Arlington, VA 22209	Church Alliance	15,000.00	
Do	Oklahoma Natural Gas	9,000.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
William Preston West Jr., 1200 18th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	National Business Aircraft Assn	3,000.00	383.57
West Mexico Vegetable Distributors Assn, P.O. Box 848 Nogales, AZ 85621			
Western Coal Traffic League, 1224 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036		5,000.00	5,000.00
Westland Development Co., Inc, 401 Coors Boulevard, NW Albuquerque, NM 87121		2,538.42	2,442.25
Michelle Westover, 1785 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Trust for Historic Preservation		
John F. Wetzel Jr., 50 F St., NW Washington, DC 20001	Association of American Railroads	453.36	210.88
Wexler Group, 1317 F Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Allied-Signal, Inc		
Do	American Airlines, Inc		47.45
Do	American Institute for Foreign Study Scholarship Foundation		
Do	American Public Transit Assn	1,725.00	34.20
Do	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc.	3,000.00	6.50
Do	ARCO	1,300.00	15.00
Do	Catholic Health Association of the United States	300.00	
Do	Century Council		
Do	Columbia Hospital for Women Medical Center		
Do	Concast Corporation		41.15
Do	Consortium of State Maritime Schools		
Do	Coopers & Lybrand	200.00	33.50
Do	Defense Rations Manufacturers Assn		49.25
Do	Foothills Pipe Lines (Yukon) Ltd	150.00	
Do	FHP		17.40
Do	General Motors Corp		
Do	Hallmark Cards, Inc		
Do	Intermountain Rural Electric Assn		
Do	John I Haas, Inc	4,500.00	
Do	Massachusetts Maritime Academy		
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc		
Do	National Association for Music Therapy		
Do	National Association of Community Health Centers	2,800.00	
Do	National Gypsum Co	560.00	6.50
Do	New England Aquarium		
Do	Oceanic Institute		
Do	Ohio Edison	1,250.00	13.00
Do	South Fork Broadcasting Corporation	105.00	
Do	U.S. Bioscience	700.00	433.65
Brian B. Whalen Jr., 455 North Cityfront Plaza Drive Chicago, IL 60611	Navistar International Transportation Corp	4,000.00	2,361.07
Curtis E. Whalen, 1600 Wilson Blvd., #1000 Arlington, VA 22209	American Waterways Operators, Inc	5,000.00	1,572.17
Whalen Company, Inc, 1717 K Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S.		
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc		
Leonard P. Wheat, 1111 14th St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn	6,250.00	228.50
Carol Wheeler, 1650 30th Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Media Enterprises Corp (For:America's Public Television Stations, Inc)	3,550.00	435.31
Larry Wheeler, 1100 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	Hughes Aircraft Company	175.00	
Sandra Wheeler, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	2,626.00	
Thomas E. Wheeler, 1133 21st Street, NW, 3rd Floor Washington, DC 20036	Cellular Telecommunications Industry Association		
John C. Whitaker, 2021 L Street, NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036-4909	Union Camp Corporation	4,144.00	46.00
John C. White, White Consulting Group 2000 M Street, NW, #380 Washington, DC 20036	AMGEN	8,000.00	
Do	Coastal Corporation	20,000.00	
Do	Goldman Sachs & Co	5,000.00	
Do	Tobacco Institute	4,000.00	
Joyce White, 222 NW Davis, #309 Portland, OR 97209	Oregon Trail Coordinating Council	562.50	
Larry White, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	740.57	74.30
Leland J. White, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors		
Margita E. White, 1400 16th Street, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20036	Association of Maximum Service Telecasters, Inc		
Raymon M. White Jr., 5501 Seminary Road, Apt. 2211-South Falls Church, VA 22041	Harris Corporation	3,500.00	1,384.25
Richard H. White, 1875 I Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Tobacco Institute	600.00	66.31
Sam White, 1155 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn		
Toni D. White, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #605 Arlington, VA 22202	Texas Instruments, Inc	392.45	67.76
Ward H. White, 900 19th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. Telephone Assn		56.00
William R. White, Kaplan, Russin & Vecchi 1215 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute		
Do	Gadot Petrochemical Industries	1,034.50	149.24
Susan J. White & Associates, 1111 North Pitt Street, Suite 2-B Alexandria, VA 22314	County of Los Angeles	15,000.00	923.35
White Fine & Verville, 1156 15th St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Association of Regionally Accred Priv Coll & Univ	12,395.75	
Whiteford Taylor & Preston, 888 17th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Giddings & Lewis, Inc	77,628.50	2,480.20
Do	National Constructors Association	9,999.99	4,532.83
Suzanne K. Whitehurst, 332 Constitution Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Marcus G. Faust, PC (For:Central Utah Water Conservancy District)	1,406.00	
Do	Marcus G. Faust, PC (For:Clark County Nevada)	1,406.00	
Do	Marcus G. Faust, PC (For:Clark County Nevada-McCarran International Airport)	1,406.00	
Do	Marcus G. Faust, P.C. (For:Geneva Steel)	1,406.00	
Do	Marcus G. Faust, PC (For:Las Vegas Valley Water District)	1,406.00	93.21
Do	Marcus G. Faust, PC (For:Public Service Co of New Mexico)	1,406.00	
Do	Marcus G. Faust, PC (For:Sierra Pacific Power Co)	1,406.00	
Do	Marcus G. Faust, P.C. (For:State of Montana Dept of Natural Resources & Conservation).	1,406.00	
Richard M. Whiting, 730 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Association of Bank Holding Cos	700.00	
Elizabeth D. Whitley, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #800 Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	8,193.75	621.68
James A. Whitman, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc	500.00	
Robert L. Whitmire, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1000 Arlington, VA 22202	General Dynamics Corp	1,000.00	683.40
William F. Whitsitt, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, Suite 1200 Washington, DC 20005-6419	Oryx Energy Company	1,100.00	250.12
Larry H. Whitt, 9111 E. Douglas Wichita, KS 67207	Pizza Hut, Inc		
Whitworth & Associates, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #747 Washington, DC 20004	Bodie Consolidated Mining Company	5,000.00	
Do	Mesa, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition	4,000.00	
Anne Marie Wiedemer, 1350 I Street, NW, #840 Washington, DC 20005	Ralston Purina Company	2,000.00	750.00
Helen C. Wiederhorn, 1350 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Ford Motor Co	3,382.80	2,950.41
Phillip R. Wiedmeyer, 600 North 18th Street Birmingham, AL 35203	Alabama Power Co	20,352.57	2,893.92
Wiggin & Dana, One Century Tower P. O. Box 1832 New Haven, CT 06508-1832	Villa Banfi, U.S.A.		
Robert Wigington, 1220 19th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Airport Association Council International	5,725.00	
W. Scott Wilber, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	3,975.00	
Valerie Wilbur, 901 E Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004-2837	American Assn of Homes for the Aging	380.97	32.41
Shirley J. Wilcher, 122 C Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges and Universities	9,210.00	
Brian Wilcox, 750 FIrst Street, NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	4,000.00	208.05
Wildlife Legislative Fund of America, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1202 Washington, DC 20036			17,000.00
Harry G. Wiles II, 1023 15th St., NW, 4th Fl Washington, DC 20005	Wine & Spirits Wholesalers of America, Inc		815.85
Lanny F. Wiles, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Boy Scouts of America)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp)		
Do	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Mid-American Waste Systems, Inc)		
Cynthia H. Wiles Consulting, 10898 Woodleaf Lane Great Falls, VA 22066	Environmental Research Institute of Michigan	19,687.50	346.00
Do	Industrial Technology Institute	3,333.32	
Do	MERRA	2,499.99	
Wiley Rein & Fielding, 1776 K Street, NW, 12th Fl. Washington, DC 20006	Aeronautical Radio, Inc	116.00	
Do	Allied Marketing Group	513.00	
Do	American Newspaper Publishers Assn	16,723.00	117.70
Do	Association for Public TV (APTV)		
Do	Association of Telemessaging Services, International		
Do	CBS, Inc	1,808.00	
Do	Firemen's Fund Insurance Cos		
Do	Marine Mammal Coalition	627.00	11.00
Do	Merchants National Bank	992.00	6.00
Do	National Assn for Information Services		
Do	National Health Care Anti-Fraud Assn	847.00	10.00
Do	Olan Mills, Inc		
Do	Prodigy Services Company	1,972.00	
Do	United Parcel Service	2,166.00	12.00
Do	W.F. Young, Inc	329.00	6.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Guenther O. Wilhelm, 1899 L Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation		
Carl B. Wilkerson, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Julia Bullard Wilkie, 206 E Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	National Roofing Contractors Assn	2,343.75	1,058.00
Wilkinson Barker Knauer & Quinn, 1735 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Aetna Life Insurance	32,857.00	2,555.99
Do	Bank of America	2,235.76	203.56
Do	Bank of Boston	1,974.01	157.35
Do	Barnett Banks, Inc	1,726.60	131.85
Do	First Interstate Bank	2,450.65	204.12
Do	Fleet/Norstar Financial Group	68,755.51	6,520.12
Do	Hobbs Straus Dean & Wilder	2,973.50	79.90
Do	Northwest Hydroelectric Assn	3,000.00	120.00
Do	Solano Water Authority	1,687.50	53.55
Do	Summit Energy Storage, Inc		
Do	Suntrust Banks, Inc	1,974.01	157.35
Do	Turlock Irrigation District	6,400.00	235.00
Do	VISA USA, Inc	5,075.50	327.95
Do	Wachovia Bank and Trust	1,726.60	131.85
Do	Wells Fargo & Company	977.81	50.90
Ralph E. Willham, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Sheet Metal Workers International Assn	15,593.00	
Faith Williams, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #460 Washington, DC 20037	New York Life Insurance Company	270.00	47.16
Jack L. Williams, 451 New Jersey Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Aegon USA, Inc	1,400.00	250.00
Do	Ark-Best Co	1,400.00	250.00
Do	Arkansas Louisiana Gas Co (ARKLA)	1,200.00	300.00
Do	Electro Com Automation, Inc	1,500.00	400.00
Do	Integon	1,400.00	250.00
Do	Riceland Foods, Inc	1,400.00	300.00
Do	Tyson Foods, Inc	1,400.00	300.00
Jane B. Williams, 1200 G Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn (HIMA)	2,030.00	227.20
Leonard B. Williams, 1615 M Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corporation	50.00	164.66
Lucinda L. Williams, 733 15th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	National Medical Enterprises, Inc	4,980.00	
Merrill Williams, 4501 Connecticut Ave., NW, #113 Washington, DC 20008	Freshwater Press, Inc		
Do	Galactical Biochemical		
Do	National Credit Improvement Group		
Michael E. Williams, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	1,067.50	407.20
Patricia Williams, 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-2266	National Wildlife Federation	52.12	
Patrick H. Williams, 1801 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	MCI Communications Corp	4,000.00	2,500.36
Peter Williams, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	342.60	
Richard T. Williams, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	2,000.00	
Williams & Connolly, 725 12th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	North American Assn of State & Provincial Lotteries		
Williams & Jensen, P.C., 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	American Home Products	6,390.00	302.69
Do	Association of Family Farmers		
Do	Robert M. Bass Group	580.00	28.55
Do	British Petroleum	675.00	37.12
Do	Century 21 Real Estate Corp		
Do	College Board		
Do	College Construction Loan Insurance Assn		
Do	Colonial Pipeline Company	520.00	28.55
Do	Continental Airlines Holding, Inc.	8,300.00	369.79
Do	CIGNA Corp		74.25
Do	Estee Lauder, Inc	2,880.00	132.79
Do	First Boston Corp	4,300.00	221.30
Do	Glaxo, Inc		
Do	Greenwich Capital Markets, Inc	580.00	28.55
Do	GAMMA Corp		
Do	Kelly Appleman Hart & Hallman	3,990.00	102.81
Do	Keystone Provident Life Insurance Co		
Do	Marks Murase & White		
Do	Mustang Fuel Corporation		
Do	National Assn of Rehabilitation Agencies		
Do	National Board for Professional Teaching Standards		
Do	National Soft Drink Assn	870.00	44.26
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp	580.00	28.55
Do	Normandy Foundation		14.27
Do	Oklahoma Gas & Electric Co	3,850.00	177.05
Do	Owens-Illinois, Inc		
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn		139.92
Do	Pittston Co	8,790.00	398.35
Do	Recording Industry Assn of America, Inc		192.75
Do	Southern Pacific Transportation Co.	1,120.00	58.54
Do	Southwest Airlines	790.00	28.55
Do	Student Loan Marketing Assn (Sallie Mae)	990.00	44.26
Do	Texaco, Inc	1,280.00	44.26
Do	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc	10,400.00	44.26
Do	TTX Company		
Do	U.S. English		
Do	U.S. Telephone Assn		
Do	Universal Foods, Inc		28.55
Do	USAA Financial Service Co		
Fred H. Williamson, 1300 North 17th Street, Suite 1320 Arlington, VA 22209-3801	Eastman Kodak Company (Imaging Group)		
Alan R. Willis, Box 3529 Portland, OR 97208	Port of Portland	12,055.00	
Roy W. Willis, 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		85.00
Wayne D. Willis, 1100 17th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	General Atomics	1,006.70	72.54
Willkie Farr & Gallagher, 1155 21st Street, NW, # 600 Washington, DC 20036	American Nuclear Energy Council (ANEC)		
Do	Association of International Auto Manufacturers		
Do	Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc	3,442.50	
Do	Council of Appraisal & Property Professional Societies	562.50	
Do	Morgan Guaranty Trust Co	4,097.50	
Do	National Assn of Independent Fee Appraisers	2,175.00	
Do	Standard Commercial Tobacco Co	522.50	
Do	Time Warner	6,960.00	158.94
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	4,375.00	57.49
Do	Yamaha Motor Co, Ltd, et al.	112.50	
Do	Yamaha Motor Manufacturing Corp of America		
Laura B. Wills, 1101 16th Street, NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20036	Bergner Boyette & Bockorny, Inc		
Wilmer Cutler & Pickering, 2445 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037-1420	Aetna Life & Casualty Co		
Do	American Cyanamid Co	1,000.00	11.00
Do	American Honda Motor Co, Inc		
Do	Association of American Universities		
Do	Business Roundtable		
Do	Capital Cities/ABC, Inc		
Do	Citibank, N.A.		
Do	Computer Systems Policy Project		
Do	Cook Inlet Communications, L.P.		
Do	Council for Responsible Nutrition		
Do	Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco		
Do	G-IV Family Coalition, Inc		16.00
Do	Handgun Control, Inc		
Do	Intellectual Property Committee		
Do	International Metals Reclamation Company, Inc	589.00	
Do	Long Island Savings Bank		
Do	O'Connor Realty Advisors, Inc		
Do	Pepsico, Inc		
Ann Wilson, 1611 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Movers Conference	10,000.00	
Charles D. Wilson, P.O. Box 19130 1919 South Broadway Green Bay, WI 54307-9130	Fort Howard Corp	1,076.88	1,799.76

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
David I Wilson, 1801 K Street, NW, Suite 400K Washington, DC 20006	Arter & Hadden (For:Nintendo of America, Inc)		
G. Peter Wilson, 249 Maitland Avenue Altamonte Springs, FL 32701-4201	Institute of Internal Auditors, Inc		
Gary Wilson, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Hilary Wilson, 1101 15th Street, NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20005	Asea Brown Boveri, Inc	5,900.00	
Patricia M. Wilson, 1101Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #510 Washington, DC 20004	USX Corporation		
Robert Dale Wilson, 1133 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005-2710	Wilson & Wilson (For:Cadmium Council)		
Do	Wilson & Wilson (For:Hecla Mining Company)		
Robert Gary Wilson, One PPG Place Pittsburgh, PA 15272	PPG Industries, Inc		
William F. Wilson, 231 W. Michigan Street Milwaukee, WI 53201	Wisconsin Electric Power Co		
John P. Winburn, 50 E Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:American Assn of Equipment Lessors)	22,500.00	
Do	Winburn VanScoyoc & Hooper (For:American Insurance Assn)	45,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:American Paper Institute)	30,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:Bell Atlantic Capital Corp)	5,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:Bradford Exchange)	15,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:Burlington Northern Railroad Co)	15,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:Burlington Northern Services, Inc)	15,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:Fluor Corp)	5,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:Hartford, (The))	45,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:Health Net)	7,500.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:Leggett & Platt)	6,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:National Assn of County Office Employees)	3,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:Pennzoil)	6,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:Philip Morris)	81,000.00	
Do	Winburn Associates, Inc (For:1st Nationwide Bank)	40,000.00	
Judith A. Winchester, 1627 I Street NW, #1100 Washington D.C.	Shearson Lehman Brothers, Inc	800.00	522.18
Stephen H. Wines, 1133 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Maritime Institute for Research & Industrial Development	6,690.48	
Eugene J. Wingerter, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20036	National Solid Wastes Management Assn	500.00	
Eileen M. Winkelman, 2501 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	600.00	142.00
Joseph B. Winkelmann, Winkleman & Associates, Inc. 9220 Byron Terrace Burke, VA 22015	Winkelmann & Associates, Inc (For:American Resort & Residential Development Assn).	6,000.00	
Do	Winkelmann & Associates, Inc (For:National Assn of Mortgage Brokers)	1,500.00	
Katherine M. Winklejohn, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 450 West Columbia Square Washington, DC 20004	Union Pacific Corp	9,375.00	
David L. Winstead, 1666 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20016	Wilkes Artis Hedrick & Lane (For:Peter N. G. Schwartz Companies)		
David A. Winston, 1922 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Life Underwriters	887.50	80.00
Winston & Strawn, 1400 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005-3502	Bayerische Vereinsbank AG, et al.		
Do	Bedminster Bioconversion Corp		
Do	Carus Chemical Company	5,750.00	185.00
Do	Compaq Computer Corporation		
Do	Digital Equipment Corp		
Do	DHL Corporation	60.00	17.40
Do	Government of the U.S. Virgin Islands	21,292.50	1,133.44
Do	Harpo, Inc	880.00	19.00
Do	Illinios State Medical Society	7,210.00	2,981.78
Do	International Council of Shopping Centers		
Do	Regional Transit Authority	2,360.00	41.00
Linda A. Winter, 1400 Sixteenth Street, NW Washington, DC 20036-2266	National Wildlife Federation	3,797.65	
Winthrop Stimson Putnam & Roberts, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW, 1200 Washington, DC 20036	America West Airlines, Inc		
Do	Amoco Performance Products, Inc		
Do	Bristol-Myers Squibb		52.00
Do	BASF Corp		
Do	BASF Structural Materials, Inc		
Do	Coalition for Responsible Waste Incineration (CRWI)	2,250.00	60.00
Do	Fiberite Corp		
Do	Goldman Sachs	1,920.00	
Do	Hercules Aerospace Co		
Do	Lower Elwha Klallam Tribe		78.58
Do	Macrovision, Inc	2,125.00	
Do	MCI Communications Corp	1,525.00	32.00
Do	MTN Coalition		
Do	National Assn of Demolition Contractors		
Do	National Vehicle Leasing Assn		
Do	Navajo Nation		58.00
Do	North American Chemical Company	2,720.00	
Do	Organization for International Investment (OFII)	11,780.00	23.50
Do	Refractories Ceramic Fibers Coalition		
Do	RAT Coalition		
Do	Sabreliner Corp	533.75	
Do	Saloman Brothers, Inc		
Do	Securities Industry Assn	14,880.00	155.19
Do	Snappy Car Rental		
Do	St. Thomas & St. John Chamber of Commerce	13,052.50	58.39
Do	Thrifty Rent-A-Car System, Inc		
Elizabeth Wirick, 805 15th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Credit Union National Assn, Inc	2,000.00	
Melanie Wisniewski, P.O. Box 520783, GMF Miami, FL 33152	Burger King Corp		
Walter J. Witek Jr., 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	8,000.00	
Lyn M. Withey, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	International Paper Co	1,773.00	76.00
S.R. Wojdak and Associates, Inc, The Bellevue - Suite 850 200 S. Broad Street Philadelphia, PA 19102	Albert Einstein Medical Center	12,000.00	1,148.21
Do	Centennial Health Services, Inc	1,500.00	553.72
Do	Certained Corporation	18,000.00	1,131.42
Do	Children's Hospital of Philadelphia	54,750.00	2,237.44
Do	Children's Hospital of Pittsburgh	15,750.00	1,216.00
Do	County of Los Angeles		
Do	Crozer-Keystone Health System	3,750.00	553.72
Do	Drexel University	7,500.00	373.41
Do	Episcopal Hospital	3,750.00	553.72
Do	Franklin Square Hospital		
Do	Healthcare Management Alternatives, Inc	9,000.00	582.04
Do	Healtheast		
Do	Hill Group	15,000.00	938.18
Do	Hospital of the Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine	3,750.00	553.72
Do	Magee-Womens Hospital	12,750.00	949.45
Do	Mercy Catholic Medical Center	16,500.00	1,279.44
Do	Mercy Health Plan	7,500.00	448.55
Do	National Down Syndrome Society	9,000.00	429.85
Do	North Philadelphia Health System	3,750.00	553.72
Do	Philadelphia Electric Company		
Do	Presbyterian University Hospital	3,750.00	553.72
Do	Public Financial Management	18,000.00	962.38
Do	Thomas Jefferson University Hospital	3,750.00	553.72
Do	University of Pennsylvania	15,000.00	1,224.68
Do	Virginia Commonwealth University	15,000.00	
Henry C. Wolf, 3 Commercial Place Norfolk, VA 23510	Norfolk Southern Corp		
James E. Wolf, 2020 14th St., North Arlington, VA 22201	American Standard, Inc	2,000.00	
J. Thomas Wolfe, 1627 K Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Institute of Scrap Recycling Industries	5,750.00	3,039.95
Melissa A. Wolford, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	(For:American Insurance Assn)	371.30	
Charles V. Wollerton, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance	5,000.00	
Ronald Wolsey, 1615 M Street, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corporation	1,200.00	
Don Womack, Suite 303 1825 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Texas Utilities Services, Inc	3,500.00	38.92
Richard Marvin Womack, Market Square 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20004-2604	Procter & Gamble Co	315.60	
Burton C. Wood, 1125 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America	19,800.00	2,476.75
Donna Y. Wood, 577 Mulberry Street Macon, GA 31298	Charter Medical Corp		
Mildred Wood, 2000 K Street, NW #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	2,096.00	
Mark E. Woodbridge, 1825 K Street, NW, #1107 Washington, DC 20006	National U.S. Arab Chamber of Commerce		
Andrew L. Woods, 625 Indiana Avenue, NW Suite 500 Washington, DC 20004-2901	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Special Committee for Health Care Reforms)		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Irvin M. Woods, P.O. Box 521 The Plains, VA 22171-0521	National Assn of Air Traffic Specialists	6,000.00	850.00
Do	Woods Research Associates, Inc		70.00
Jeanne M. Woods, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union	2,315.00	
Jerry D. Woods, 1000 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	Northrop Corp	1,400.00	
Robert W. Woody, 1333 New Hampshire Ave, NW Washington, DC 20036	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae		
Noel C. Woosley, 4647 Forbes Boulevard Lanham, MD 20706	AMVETS	6,800.00	6,800.00
Laura Dallman Wooster, 1100 17th Street, NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20036	American Assn for Marriage & Family Therapy	7,926.00	
Workplace Health & Safety Council, 2300 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20037			
Worthington Associates, 2132 Southbay Lane Reston, VA 22091	HRM		
David L. Wray, 20 North Wacker Drive Chicago, IL 60606	Profit Sharing Council of America		
Alan D. Wright, 1700 Huntington Building Cleveland, OH 44115	Centerior Energy Corp, et al.	15,000.00	1,257.56
Andrew S. Wright, 1130 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	475.65	65.00
David L. Wright, Anderson Hill Rd. Purchase, NY 10577	Pepsico, Inc		421.25
Elizabeth L. Wright, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Suite 230 Washington, DC 20004	Texas Instruments	2,000.00	50.00
Ann B. Wrobleski, 1341 G Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Jefferson Group (For:Children's Health System, Inc)		
Do	Jefferson Group (For:CAE Link Corp)		
Do	Mission Energy Company		
Do	Jefferson Group (For:Molson Brewries USA, Inc)		
Do	Jefferson Group (For:TCOM)		
Wunder Diefenderfer Ryan Cannon & Thelen, 1615 L St., NW, #650 Washington, DC 20036	American Bus Assn	5,001.82	363.45
Do	American International Group, Inc	932.00	27.84
Do	American Iron & Steel Institute	3,720.94	158.14
Do	American Orthotic & Prosthetic Assn	19,123.03	851.56
Do	American President Companies	12,000.00	
Do	American Soc of Assn Executives	1,129.47	120.52
Do	Ares-Serono, Inc	4,143.00	266.12
Do	Ashland Oil Company	9,793.33	1,494.32
Do	Association of American Railroads	1,249.96	51.51
Do	Avis Rent A Car System, Inc	4,500.00	
Do	BellSouth Corp		
Do	Bermuda, Government of	1,484.00	42.95
Do	Bituminous Coal Operators Assn	4,000.00	29.00
Do	Business Council on Indoor Air		
Do	Committee Against Revising Staggers	677.50	103.06
Do	Connaught Laboratories, Inc	2,704.25	144.88
Do	Council of Industrial Boiler Owners	3,801.25	300.61
Do	Crescent Cities Jaycees Foundation, Inc	5,740.29	80.11
Do	CSX Corporation	12,000.00	
Do	Electronic Industries Assn	7,478.34	38.50
Do	Environmental Air Control, Inc	1,013.80	19.46
Do	General Motors Corp	4,320.00	122.00
Do	Grand Metropolitan/Pillsbury	5,097.33	7,086.35
Do	Grand Metropolitan, Inc	1,805.62	64.55
Do	HDTV 1125/60 Group	2,250.00	66.65
Do	Industrial Oil Consumers Group		
Do	Intermarine USA	4,840.00	611.00
Do	Investment Company Institute	540.00	67.37
Do	Kelly Assisted Living/Kelly Services	1,500.00	
Do	Kohlberg Kravis Roberts & Co	8,057.00	809.14
Do	Lonesome Dove Petroleum Company		92.70
Do	Manville Corporation	4,284.00	141.19
Do	Martin Marietta	1,676.43	27.49
Do	Maxxam	13,705.00	245.95
Do	McDonnell Douglas	1,875.00	19.67
Do	Metropolitan Life Insurance Co		
Do	Montana Department of Transportation	1,000.00	
Do	Mutual Life Insurance Co Tax Committee		
Do	Mylan Laboratories, Inc		
Do	MCI Communications Corp	6,600.00	14.10
Do	National Assn of Small Business Investment Companies	1,500.00	9.58
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	1,666.60	53.75
Do	National Funeral Directors Assn	10,724.86	721.59
Do	National Liquor Stores Assn.	2,458.33	217.92
Do	National Retail Hardware Assn	2,327.52	284.44
Do	North American Phillips Corp	12,062.58	255.49
Do	Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Do	NESEA	885.50	4.16
Do	NYNEX Corp	6,000.00	77.55
Do	Pfizer, Inc	2,719.50	220.43
Do	Philip Morris Management Corp	4,875.33	72.75
Do	Polaris Industries		
Do	Process Gas Consumers Group	18,470.25	1,425.21
Do	Public Securities Assn		
Do	QVC Network, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Refiners' Coalition for Competitive Markets	3,990.40	9.60
Do	RJR Nabisco	3,000.00	15.79
Do	Shell Oil Company	6,694.84	5.00
Do	SmithKline Beecham	6,157.32	357.75
Do	Sony Corp of America	12,500.00	542.57
Do	South Dakota Dept of Transportation	1,000.00	
Do	Squibb Corporation		
Do	Stanford University		
Do	Tobacco Industry Labor Management Committee	5,054.00	
Do	U.S. Telephone Assn	7,500.00	58.11
Do	Westinghouse Airship Industries	6,300.00	727.43
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	1,000.00	68.79
Tracy Wurzel, 600 Maryland Ave, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	4,875.00	400.00
James Wyerman, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	3,506.02	
Thomas L. Wylie, 555 13th St., NW, #1010 East Washington, DC 20004-1109	Sun Co, Inc	1,519.00	64.56
David S. Wynett, 1629 K Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20006	Delta Air Lines, Inc	110.00	350.00
Edward Wytkind, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #861 Washington, DC 20001	Transportation Trades Department, AFL-CIO	3,500.00	
Marc D. Yacker, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc	575.00	
Milan P. Yager, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Nick Yaksich, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
T. Albert Yamada, Suite 520 900 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	500.00	
Do	West Mexico Vegetable Distributors Assn	500.00	
Nancy Foster Yanish, 800 Connectitut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	400.00	
Yankee Gas Services Company, 599 Research Parkway P.O. Box 1030 Attn: Steve Piascik Meriden, CT 06450			1,280.37
Mary J. Yarrington, 2000 K St., NW, 8th Foor Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	3,609.00	
Edward R. Yawn, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004-5475	Edison Electric Institute	3,031.28	731.58
Edward L. Yingling, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	10,000.00	300.58
John S. Yodice, 500 E Street, SW, #930 Washington, DC 20024	Yodice Associates (For:Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn)		
D. Scott Yohe, 1629 K St., NW, #501 Washington, DC 20006	Delta Air Lines, Inc	450.00	124.50
Andrew Yood, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	200.00	
Ann S. Young, 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20036	Association of America's Public Television Stations	583.33	130.33
Penny L. Young, 7101 Wisconsin Avenue Bethesda, MD 20814	National Burglar and Fire Alarm Assn		
Thomas F. Youngblood, 1201 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005-3931	American Hotel & Motel Assn	2,345.54	
Betsy Younkins, 1220 L Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	8,000.00	146.02
Eugene A. Yourch, 50 Broadway New York, NY 10004	Federation of American Controlled Shipping	200.00	
Michael J. Zabko, 125 North West Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2754	Fleet Reserve Assn		
Michael Zagorac Jr., 8333 Bryan Dairy Rd. P.O. Box 4689 Clearwater, FL 33518	Jack Eckerd Corp		
Paulette Zakrzeski, 1521 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cotton Council of America	16,625.00	219.45
Jerry Zanelli, 1127 11th Street Sacramento, CA 95814	County of Placer	15,146.52	
Do	San Joaquin Partnership	6,532.92	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Paul j. Zanowski, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
John S. Zapp, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	4,900.00	
Thomas K. Zaucha, 1825 Samuel Morse Drive Reston, VA 22090	National Grocers Assn	500.00	
Renee E. Zavoico, 555 13th Street, NW, #1010 East Washington, DC 20004-1109	Sun Company, Inc	2,000.00	1,044.25
Shirley Zebroski, 1660 L Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	1,210.88
Leo C. Zeferetti, 49 Graham Place Breezy Point, NY 11697	Building & Construction Trades Dept, AFL-CIO		
Do	New York Telephone		
Philip F. Zeidman, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	American Business Conference, Inc		
Eugene J. Zeiszler, 7901 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22102	AMT - The Assn for Manufacturing Technology	3,242.00	250.00
Don J. Zeller, 1615 M Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corporation	1,850.00	51.19
Ronald L. Ziegler, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc	1,000.00	
Arlene Zielke, 3724 West 107th Street Chicago, IL 60655	National Congress of Parents & Teachers		2,344.90
Kelly Ziglar-Clay, 805 15th Street, NW, #1110 Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Insurance Companies of America	6,474.97	1,472.19
Fred Everett Zillinger II, 501 Second Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Fertilizer Insititue	9,000.00	1,689.42
Ziontz Chestnut Varnell Berley & Slonim, 2101 Fourth Avenue, #1230 Seattle, WA 98121	Fallon Paiute-Shoshone Tribes		
Do	Makah Indian Tribe		
Do	Northern Arapho Indian Tribe		
Gary M. Zizka, 5205 Leesburg Pike, #1600 Falls Church, VA 22041	National Beer Wholesalers Assn	2,000.00	435.83
John L. Zorack, 1111 14th St., NW, #1001 Washington, DC 20005	American Therapeutic Recreation Association	3,000.00	
Do	Dry Color Manufacturers Association	15,000.00	
Do	Federal Express Corp	10,500.00	
Nancy B. Zucker, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #710 Washington, DC 20004	National Retail Federation	3,000.00	
Charles O. Zuver, 805 15th St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Credit Union National Assn, Inc	12,000.00	75.00
965, Inc, 513 Capitol Court, NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002	General Electric Co	50.00	
Do	Kaman Diversified Technologies	75.00	
Do	Newport News Shipbuilding	40.00	
Do	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution	110.00	

QUARTERLY REPORTS*

*All alphanumeric characters and monetary amounts refer to receipts and expenditures on page 2, paragraphs D and E of the Quarterly Report Form.

The following reports for the second calendar quarter of 1992 were received too late to be included in the published reports for that quarter:

(NOTE.—The form used for report is reproduced below. In the interest of economy in the RECORD, questions are not repeated, only the essential answers are printed, and are indicated by their respective headings. This page (Page 1) is designed to supply identifying data, and Page 2 deals with financial data.)

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, OFFICE OF RECORDS AND REGISTRATION, 1036 LONGWORTH HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20515

PLEASE RETURN 1 ORIGINAL TO: THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC RECORDS, 232 HART SENATE OFFICE BUILDING, WASHINGTON, D.C. 20510

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19 . . . . .

REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
(Mark one square only)				

Is this an Amendment? ☐ YES ☐ NO

IDENTIFICATION NUMBER_____

NOTE on ITEM "A".—(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:

(i) *"Employee".*—To file as an "employee", state (in Item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer". (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee".)

(ii) *"Employer".*—To file as an "employer", write "None" in answer to Item "B".

(*b*) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:

(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.

(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING:

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

☐ CHECK IF ADDRESS IS DIFFERENT THAN PREVIOUSLY REPORTED

NOTE on ITEM "B".—*Reports by Agents or Employees.* An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers, except that: (*a*) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (*b*) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report—naming both persons as "employers"—is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER —State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

NOTE on ITEM "C".—(*a*) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." "The term 'legislation' means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"—§ 302(e).

(*b*) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).

(*c*) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS, AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports. ☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the specific legislative interests by reciting: (*a*) Short titles of statutes and bills; (*b*) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (*c*) citations of statutes, where known; (*d*) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (*a*) description, (*b*) quantity distributed, (*c*) date of distribution, (*d*) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed.)

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and, if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. *If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page.* Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly Report."

STATEMENT OF VERIFICATION

[Omitted in printing]

NOTE on ITEM "D."—*(a)* IN GENERAL. The term "contribution" includes *anything of value*. When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual—for such printed or duplicated matter—is a "contribution." "The term 'contribution' includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value, and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution"—§ 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.—(i) *In general.* Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.*—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) *Receipts of Multi-purpose Organizations.*—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of $500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.—(i) *In general.* In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under Items "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Employer as Contributor of $500 or More.*—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to $500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contribution under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under Item "B" on page 1 of this report.

D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS):

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. $.....Dues and assessments
2. $.....Gifts of money or anything of value
3. $.....Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. $.....Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. $.....Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. $.....TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "5")
7. $.....Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. $.....TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received—"The term 'contribution' includes a . . . *loan* . . ."—§ 302(a).

9. $.....TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. $.....Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. $.....Repaid to others during this Quarter

12. $....."Expense Money" and Reimbursements received this Quarter.

Contributors of $500 or More (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?
Please answer "yes" or "no": .....

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last day of this Quarter, total $500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	*Name and Address of Contributor* ("*Period*" from Jan. 1 through....., 19.....)
$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
$1,785.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
$3,285.00	TOTAL

NOTE on ITEM "E".—*(a)* IN GENERAL. "The term 'expenditure' includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value, and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure"—§ 302 (b) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (Item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (Item "E 7").

E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) IN CONNECTION WITH LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "NONE" in the spaces following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. $.....Public relations and advertising services
2. $.....Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than Item "1")
3. $.....Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. $.....Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. $.....Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. $.....Telephone and telegraph
7. $.....Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. $.....All other expenditures
9. $.....TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. $.....Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. $.....TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others—"The term 'expenditure' includes a . . . *loan* . . ."—§ 302 (b).

12. $.....TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. $.....Lent to others during this Quarter
14. $.....Repayments received during this Quarter

15. *Recipients of Expenditures of $10 or More*_____

If there were no single expenditures of $10 or more, please so indicate by using the word "NONE".

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of, the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following heading: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	*Date or Dates—Name and Address of Recipient—Purpose*
$1,750.00	7–11: Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.—Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
$2,400.00	7–15, 8–15, 9–15: Britten & Blaten, 3127 Gremlin Bldg., Washington, D.C.—Public relations service at $800.00 per month.
$4,150.00	TOTAL

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
A-K Associates, Inc, 1024 10th Street, #300 Sacramento, CA 95814	City of South Lake Tahoe		
Do	DDP*Delta	39,000.00	37,190.28
Do	Golden Gate Bridge Highway & Transportation District	4,200.00	3,415.91
Do	Reclamation District 1000		
Leanne J. Abdnor, 1350 I Street, NW, #670 Washington, DC 20005	Koch Industries, Inc	3,000.00	835.52
Aborn & Anesi, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc		
Matthew J. Abrams, 1220 19th Street, NW, #202 Washington, DC 20036	CANAMCO (For:Aerospace Industries Assn of Canada)	500.00	
Do	CANAMCO (For:Canadian Shipowners Assn)	1,250.00	
Access Technology Assn, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, Suite 205 Washington, DC 20006			
Cecelia A. Adams, 1901 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20006	International Mass Retail Association	3,000.00	
John J. Adams, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #9000 Washington, DC 20006	Ethyl Corporation		
Do	Hunton & Williams (For:Vepco)		
Kenneth R. Adams, 2211 Congress Street Portland, ME 04122	UNUM Life Insurance Co		
Sandra Sue Adams-Choate, 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	3,633.29	
L. Wayne Addison, 3817 Pickett Road Durham, NC 27705			
Robert O. Aders, 1750 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	200.00	
Allan Robert Adler, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Cohn and Marks (For:Direct Marketing Assn)		
Do	Cohn and Marks (For:Maclean Hunter Cable TV)		
Do	Cohn & Marks (For:USA Network)		
Advocacy Group, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1180 Washington, DC 20004	Arizona State University		
Do	Georgia Southern University		
Do	University of Utah		
John Aguirre, 1401 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Food Processors Assn	600.00	100.00
Air Transport Assn of America, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004-1707		207,720.46	207,720.46
Michael A. Aisenberg, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600-2 Washington, DC 20004	Digital Equipment Corp	23,500.00	
Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Mazda Motor Corporation	163.00	
Julia L. Akins, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
Albanian American Civic League, 717 Second Street, NE, #303 Washington, DC 20002		3,929.00	
Alcalde Rousselot & Fay, 2111 Wilson Blvd., #850 Arlington, VA 22201	Alliance for Responsible CFC Policy	15,000.00	
Do	Alliance for Sound Atmospheric Policy	3,000.00	
Do	American Counsel of State Savings Supervisors		
Do	Cargill Fertilizer, Inc	7,500.00	
Do	City of Las Vegas	12,000.00	
Do	City of Virginia Beach	15,000.00	
Do	Concrete Technology Corp	3,000.00	
Do	Consolidated Freightways	12,750.00	
Do	Credit Union National Assn		
Do	Jack Eckerd Corp	3,000.00	
Do	EMSA Limited Partnership	22,500.00	
Do	Hillsborough County	7,500.00	
Do	Home Shopping Network	27,000.00	
Do	International Council of Cruise Lines	31,500.00	
Do	Jacksonville Chamber of Commerce	6,000.00	
Do	Jim Walter Corp	3,000.00	
Do	Marin County	6,750.00	
Do	Metropolitan Dade County - Seaport Department	6,750.00	
Do	National Refrigerants, Inc	7,500.00	
Do	Port of Jacksonville	6,600.00	
Do	Regular Common Carrier Conference	7,500.00	
Do	Tampa Electric Co	6,000.00	
Do	Tampa Port Authority	6,000.00	
Do	Towers Financial Corp	7,500.00	
Do	Walter Industries	5,312.50	
Do	Washington Workshops	4,500.00	
Claude D. Alexander, 1350 I Street, NW, #840 Washington, DC 20005	Ralston Purina Company	4,000.00	753.85
Edwin H. Allen, 1200 G Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn	765.00	
Marjorie D. Allen, 1625 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	11,136.78	1,299.07
Laura L. Allendorf, 2011 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American Soc of Internal Medicine	1,250.00	532.95
Alliance Against Handguns, P.O. Box 75700 Washington, DC 20013			
Harvey Alter, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	1,265.00	
Michael J. Altier, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	National Retail Federation	3,000.00	
Jerome A. Ambro Associates, 4734 Timber Ridge Dr. Montclair, VA 22026	Associated Universities	10,750.00	15,843.39
American Advertising Federation, 1400 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005			7,750.00
American Assn for Counseling & Development, 901 East Capitol Street, SE Second Floor Wahington, DC 20003		96,717.00	51,929.00
American Assn for Marriage & Family Therapy, 1100 17th Street, NW, 10th Fl Washington, DC 20036		26,940.00	26,940.00
American Assn of Airport Executives, 4212 King Street Alexandria, VA 22302			44,318.00
American Assn of Boomers (AAB), 2621 W. Airport Frwy, #101 Irving, TX 75062			
American Assn of Museums, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005		9,627.00	14,875.98
American Cement Alliance, Inc, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20005		142,214.59	33,065.22
American Consulting Engineers Council, 1015 15th Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005		41,575.00	38,362.15
American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees, 1625 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036			123,646.52
American Forest Resource Alliance, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036		2,500.00	
American Gas Assn, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209		34,529.00	34,529.00
American Health Care Assn, 1201 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005		364,400.00	31,142.18
American Hospital Assn, 50 F Street NW, # 1100 Washington, DC 20001		152,558.96	152,558.96
American International Automobile Dealers Assn, 99 Canal Center Plaza, #500 Alexandria, VA 22314		394,696.00	116,208.00
American Library Assn, 50 E. Huron St. Chicago, IL 60611		1,676.00	10,213.00
American Methanol Institute, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006		18,000.00	48,698.00
American Newspaper Publishers Assn, 11600 Sunrise Valley Drive Reston, VA 22091		354,475.36	354,475.36
American Nuclear Energy Council, 410 1st St., SE Washington, DC 20003		134,248.18	149,831.96
American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO, 1300 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005		96,850.31	103,145.59
American Soc of Hospital Pharmacists, 7272 Wisconsin Avenue Bethesda, MD 20814			13,800.00
American Soybean Assn, 1300 L Street, NW, Suite 950 Washington, DC 20005-4107			
Americans for the High Frontier, 2800 Shirlington Road, #405A Arlington, VA 22206		36,662.48	34,876.16
Americans for Immigration Control, Inc, 717 Second Street, NE, #307 Washington, DC 20002		12,261.01	12,261.01
Amie Amiot, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20815			
Sarah Jane Amundson, 900 2nd Street, NE, #303 Washington, DC 20002	American Speech Language Hearing Assn		
Toney Anaya, 200 W. DeVargas, #7 Santa Fe, NM 87501	Doris Day Animal League	204.00	204.00
Bette B. Anderson, 1020 19th St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036		92,450.53	17,397.68
Do	KCI (Kelly Anderson & Associates, Inc) (For:SICPA Industries of America, Inc)		
Frederick M. Anderson, P.O. Box 8000-02777052 Bradford, PA 16701-0980	KCI (Kelly, Anderson & Associates) (For:U.S. Banknote Corp)		
J. Lem Anderson, 4111 Franconia Rd. Alexandria, VA 22310			
Keith R. Anderson, Three Westbrook Corporate Center Ninth Floor Westchester, IL 60154-5735	Temple-Inland		
Richard F. Anderson, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Premier Hospitals Alliance, Inc		
Susan S. Anderson, 490 L'Enfant Plaza East, SW, #4200 Washington, DC 20024	Waste Management, Inc	1,192.50	
Anderson Hibey & Blair, 1708 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20009	Xerox Corp	140.00	
Do	Alamo Rent-A-Car, Inc	2,294.00	134.71
Do	Bay Area Rapid Transit District	381.06	10.08
Do	Japan Machine Tool Builders Assn		
Michael Andrews, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #325 Washington, DC 20004	Liquidity Fund Management, Inc	1,800.00	140.24
Animal Health Institute, 119 Oronoco Street P. O. Box 1417-D50 Alexandria, VA 22313	Salomon Brothers, Inc	4,000.00	
Thomas D. Anthony, 2500 Central Trust Center 201 E. Fifth Street Cincinnati, OH 45202			351.00
Do	Frost & Jacobs (For:Comprehensive Medical, Inc)		
Do	Frost & Jacobs (For:Louisville Imaging Services, Inc)		
James J. Apperson, P.O. Box 52075 Phoenix, AZ 85072	Frost & Jacobs (For:Western Hills Imaging Center, Inc)		
Arnold Grobmyer & Haley, P.O. Box 70 Little Rock, AR 72203	Southwest Gas Corporation		
Do	Arkansas Assn of Securities Dealers		
L. Wayne Arny & Company, 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20037	Mid-South International Trade Assn		
Do	American Logistics Infrastructure Improvement Construction	6,000.00	200.00
Do	FMC Corp	5,000.00	60.00
Do	Guam Airport Authority	20,000.00	150.00
Karen McGill Arrington, 2027 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Technology for Communications, International	2,000.00	130.00
Asbill Junkin Myers & Buffone, 1615 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20009	Leadership Conference on Civil Rights	2,815.50	
Thomas Ludlow Ashley, 730 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Coalition on Smoking or Health	7,350.00	7,893.52
	Association of Bank Holding Cos	3,375.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Association of American Publishers, 1718 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009-1148		18,519.00	18,519.00
Association of Financial Services Companies, 888 17th Street, NW, #312 Washington, DC 20006			3,750.00
Association of Maximum Service Television, Inc, 1400 16th Street, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20036			
Association of Trial Lawyers of America, 1050 31st St., NW Washington, DC 20007		14,847.50	14,847.50
Richard C. Atchison, One Tuna Lane San Diego, CA 92101	American Tunaboat Assn		1,000.00
Ater Wynne Hewitt Dodson & Skerritt, 1225 19th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Agriculture Ocean Transportation Coalition	3,400.50	742.98
Do	Maritime Fire and Safety Assn	7,524.50	372.93
Do	Oregon Economic Development Dept, Marine Div	8,280.25	693.09
Do	Pacific Coast Council	9,634.75	1,101.17
Do	Port of Portland	8,319.25	530.15
Do	Port of Redwood City	4,087.00	499.55
Do	Reebok International Ltd	33,351.50	10,918.46
Victor Atiyeh & Co, 519 SW Park St., #208 Portland, OR 97205	Fujitsu, Ltd		
Do	Seiko Epson		
Ronald R. Austin, 1201 16th Street, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	Overseas Education Assn, Inc	1,024.25	
Susan M. Auther, 555 Thirteenth Street, NW, #450 West Columbia Square Washington, DC 20004	Union Pacific Corporation	7,850.00	976.78
Automotive Refrigeration Products Institute, 4600 East-West Highway Bethesda, MD 20814			
Michael G. Ayre, P.O. Box 130 Levis P.Q. Canada G6V 6N7	Mil Davie Inc		6,260.59
AIDS Action Council, Inc, 2033 M Street, NW, #803 Washington, DC 20036			
APCO Associates, Inc, 1155 21st St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Maritime Congress		
Do	American Red Cross		
Do	City Utilities of Springfield		7.50
Do	Colorado River Energy Distributors		
Do	Fujisawa USA, Inc	2,360.00	
Do	Gerber Products Company		6.00
Do	Heart of America Northwest	5,627.50	32.50
Do	Hoffmann-La Roche Inc		
Do	Missouri Joint Municipal Electric Utility Commission		
Do	Philip Morris Companies, Inc		
Do	Sacramento Municipal Utility District		
Do	Southern California Public Power Authority	365.00	0.29
Do	State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co	150.00	
Do	Tennessee Valley Public Power Assn		
Richard Anthony Baenen, 1735 New York Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	NANA Regional Corp, Inc		
Do	People's Republic of Angola		
Do	Shee Atika, Inc		
Cynthia E. Bailey, 1000 Potomac Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20007	California State Department of Education	6,000.00	411.50
William A. Bailey, 750 First Street, NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	3,000.00	183.87
William W. Bailey, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:American Council of Life Insurance)		
Do	Bailey Morris & Robinson (For:Maggio-Onorato & Associates)		
Bailey Morris & Robinson, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Health Insurance Assn of America		
Do	Maggio-Onorato & Assoc		
Willie L. Baker, 1775 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	United Food & Commercial Workers International Union	25,130.76	265.88
Baker & Hostetler, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute	7,478.19	7,478.19
Do	Flexi-Van Leasing/Pacific Holding Company	5,000.00	5,000.00
Do	Medasonics		
Do	National Assn of Insurance Brokers, Inc	5,000.00	5,000.00
Do	Soap and Detergent Association	3,510.00	251.55
Elizabeth Baldwin, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Psychological Assn	1,000.00	
Jack L. Ballard, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #352 Washington, DC 20004	Central & South West Services, Inc	1,820.00	512.32
Robert D. Bannister, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Baraff Koerner Olender & Hochberg, P.C., 5335 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20015-2003	College Football Association		
Do	Football Bowl Assn		
Do	National Assn of Collegiate Directors of Athletics		
Do	National Basketball Assn	6,550.00	
Do	National Hockey League	5,100.00	
Emory W. Baragar, 1700 N. Moore St., #2120 Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	4,643.98	248.80
Gary C. Barbour, 507 2nd Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Portland General Electric		276.79
Leslie A. Barhyte, Box 17407 Dulles Airport Washington, DC 20041	American Newspaper Publishers Assn	5,000.00	
G. Denise Barksdale, 1667 K Street, NW, #1270 Washington, DC 20006	Warner-Lambert Company		
Barnes Richardson & Colburn, 1819 H St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Abbott Laboratories		30.32
Do	American Tartaric Products, Inc	1,373.50	63.28
Do	American Xyrofin, Inc	4,985.60	87.31
Do	Cummins Engine Company, Inc	12,872.75	157.52
Do	Department 56, Inc	4,690.50	179.06
Do	J.G. Durand International	11,067.42	18.00
Do	Florida Citrus Mutual		
Do	Industrial Fastener Equity Committee		
Do	Marion Merrell Dow, Inc	1,609.14	101.91
Do	Miles, Inc	6,708.82	73.03
Do	MFC Corporation		16.99
Do	Omni USA, Inc	7,000.00	103.44
Do	Polaroid Corp	18,744.45	288.81
Do	Schering-Plough Products, Inc		100.38
Larry P. Barnett, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004-1707	Air Transport Assn of America	18,003.14	
Sarah Barnett, 1101 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Sugar Assn, Inc	356.00	10.00
Michael E. Baroody, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500-N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers		
David M. Barrett, 2550 M Street, NW, #375 Washington, DC 20037	Fleetwood Enterprises, Inc		
Do	Southeastern Pennsylvania Transportation Authority		
Thomas S. Barrett, 1815 H Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Public Resource Associates		
Anthony A. Barrueta, 2600 Virginia Avenue, NW, #1111 Washington, DC 20037	Premier Hospitals Alliance, Inc		
Albert P. Barry, 2011 Crystal Drive, #606 Arlington, VA 22202	AAI Corp	5,837.50	
Doyle C. Bartlett, 1015 18th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Conference of State Bank Supervisors	987.00	
Linda L. Bartlett, 1341 G Street, NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Kraft General Foods, Inc	750.00	108.42
Patricia L. Bartlett, 700 13th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Georgia Institute of Technology	1,400.00	
Richard A. Barton, 1101 17th St., NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036	Direct Marketing Assn	4,500.00	15,322.17
Jim Bates, 3246 Quesada Street, NW Washington, DC 20015	American Tank Testers Association		
Do	Hasstech		
Catharine R. Batky, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #220 Washington, DC 20004-2604	Burlington Northern Railroad Co	1,750.00	790.94
Erica M. Battaglia, 519 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	National Assn for Home Care		
Jeffrey A. Baum, 1667 K Street, NW, #1270 Washington, DC 20006	Warner-Lambert Company	3,000.00	
Dorothy A. Beam, 1510 Laburnum Street McLean, VA 22101	Richard J. Sullivan Associates (For:Association of American Railroads)	3,000.00	
Do	Richard D. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Design Professionals Coalition)	2,000.00	
Do	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:National Utility Products Co)	1,000.00	
Do	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District)		
Do	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Pyrotechnic Signal Manufacturers Assn)		
Do	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Water Environment Research Foundation).		
Edward A. Beck III, 1615 L Street, NW Suite 1205 Washington, DC 20036	Smith Helms Mulliss & Moore	11,515.00	255.65
Elizabeth W. Beckwith, 300 5th Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Osteopathic Assn	5,000.00	
Mark Belanger, 805 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022	Major League Baseball Players Assn		
Joe Belew, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, 30th floor Arlington, VA 22209-3908	Consumer Bankers Assn		
Stephen E. Bell, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20004	Salomon Brothers, Inc	5,000.00	
Mike Benner, 1300 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	3,308.29	26.61
Catherine Bennett, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #925 Washington, DC 20004	Pfizer, Inc	3,000.00	1,119.48
Mary C. Bennett, 815 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006-4078	Baker & McKenzie (For:Horsham Corporation)	2,585.00	
Richard Scott Berg, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn		
Bergner Boyette & Bockorny, Inc, 1101 16th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Avianca Airlines	2,000.00	150.00
Do	Bell Atlantic Corp	5,000.00	931.20
Do	China External Trade Development Council	2,000.00	150.00
Do	Flo-Sun Land Corp	4,000.00	1,500.00
Do	Fox Broadcasting Company	3,000.00	430.00
Do	Friendship in Freedom Assn	1,000.00	450.00
Do	Mallinckrodt, Inc	2,000.00	425.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	McDonnell Douglas Corp	1,200.00	400.00
Do	Metpath	1,000.00	243.19
Do	Murry's, Inc	400.00	90.00
Do	National American Wholesale Grocers Assn (NAWGA)	3,000.00	975.00
Do	National Assn of Business & Educational Radio, Inc	500.00	225.00
Do	National Soft Drink Assn	3,000.00	821.26
Do	Okeelanta Corp	5,000.00	1,700.00
Do	Orange & Rockland Utilities	4,000.00	2,325.56
Do	Philip Morris Co, Inc	2,000.00	622.99
Peter M. Berkery Jr., 1010 N. Fairfax Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Society of Public Accountants		
Linda K. Berkshire, 122 C Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges and Universities	10,748.00	529.00
Peter A. A. Berle, 950 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022	National Audubon Society	1,000.00	365.00
Charles Bernhardt, 1016 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Robert E. Berry, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	1,950.00	504.34
Margot Bester, 1101 - 30th Street, NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20007	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For:Advanced Network Systems)		
Do	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For:Prodigy Services Corporation)		
Do	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For:U.S. Telephone Assn)		
John F. Betar, 730 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Association of Bank Holding Cos	6,000.00	
Beveridge & Diamond, P.C., 1350 Eye Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	Laurance S. Rockefeller		560.00
Joan T. Bier, 1726 M Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	IMCERA Group, Inc		
Moe Biller, 1300 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	13,726.31	
Hugh L. Binford, 327 30th Street West Bradenton, FL 34205			
Kelli Birtwell, 2012 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Business & Professional Women/USA		
Cathleen Black, Box 17407 Dulles Airport Washington, DC 20041	American Newspaper Publishers Assn	6,000.00	1,035.88
Bev D. Blackwood, 1899 L Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation		
Stephen J. Blair, 750 First Street, NE, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20002	Career College Assn, Inc	750.00	
Beatrice K. Bleicher, 1200 18th St. NW Washington, DC 20036	Owens-Illinois, Inc	10,000.00	150.00
Louis Blumberg, 900 - 17th Street NW Washington, DC 20006	Wilderness Society	1,509.10	1,874.87
Wayne F. Boan, 13525 East 30th Street, Unit B Tulsa, OK 74134	Employers Council on Flexible Compensation	200.00	
Seth M. Bodner, 386 Park Avenue South New York, NY 10016	National Knitwear & Sportswear Assn	1,875.00	
Bogle and Gates, 601 Thirteenth St., NW #370S Washington, DC 20005	American Dehydrated Onion & Garlic Assn	3,000.00	
Do	United Sport Fishermen	1,500.00	
Stacy A. Bohlen, 300 5th Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Humane Society of the United States	7,000.00	238.15
James E. Boland, 1341 G Street, NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Philip Morris Management Corp	5,000.00	176.13
Eugene R. Bolo, 4000 Boury Center Wheeling, WV 26003	Oralco Management Services, Inc (For:Ormet Corp)		
M. Joel Bolstein, 4000 Bell Atlantic Tower 1717 Arch Street Philadelphia, PA 19103-2793	Dechert Price & Rhoads (For:Monell Chemical Senses Center)	1,575.00	59.59
Judith Bonderman, 1225 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc		
Laurence D. Bory, 1015 15th St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	2,681.25	
G. Stewart Boswell, 2500 Wilson Blvd. #301 Arlington, VA 22201	American Apparel Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Betty Hudson Bowers, 1627 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Fluor Corporation	15,000.00	112.30
Josh Bowers, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Jim D. Bowmer, P.O. Box 844 Temple, TX 76503	Bowmer Courtney Burleson Normand & Moore (For:Naman Howell Smith & Lee (for: Temple Junior College)).		
Bowmer Courtney Burleson Pemberton & Normand, P.O. Box 844 Temple, TX 76503	Namen Howell Smith & Lee (for Temple Junior College)		175.00
Paul Boyle, Box 17407 Dulles Airport Washington, DC 20041	American Newspaper Publishers Assn	7,000.00	282.97
Bracy Williams & Company, 601 13th Street, NW, #510 South Washington, DC 20005	American Society for Bone & Mineral Research	6,000.00	75.00
Do	Arkla, Inc	7,000.00	200.00
Do	City of Klamath Falls	7,000.00	105.00
Do	City of Tucson	7,000.00	75.00
Do	Daishowa America Company, Ltd	6,000.00	180.00
Do	Energy Absorption Systems, Inc	8,000.00	125.00
Do	Fieldstone Co	1,000.00	35.00
Do	St. Louis Airport Authority	4,000.00	125.00
Do	United Technologies Corp	4,000.00	85.00
Martha Braddock, 6808 Hathaway Street Springfield, VA 22152	Association of State DAM Safety Officials	5,500.00	87.00
Henry E. Braden, 2122 N. Galvez Street New Orleans, LA 70119	Entergy Services, Inc	9,600.00	
Cynthia P. Bradley, 1625 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	10,326.76	490.37
Dennis M. Bradshaw, 4201 Lafayette Center Drive Chantilly, VA 22021-1230	Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors' Nat'l Assn		
Sarah Brady, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc		
Raymond F. Bragg Jr., 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700-E Washington, DC 20007	Legislative Strategies (For:Berry Petroleum Company)	697.50	77.08
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Calcasieu Refining Company)	697.50	77.08
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Consolidated Natural Gas Service Company, Inc)	3,216.25	846.92
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Huntway Refining Company)	697.50	77.08
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Laketon Refining Company)	697.50	77.08
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition)		
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:State of New Mexico (Natural Gas Programs))	852.50	
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:SEC Donohue)	3,293.75	259.56
Joel Brandenberger, 627 Edmonston Drive Rockville, MD 20851	National Turkey Federation	13,125.00	261.87
Robert M. Brandon, 1120 19th Street, NW Suite 630 Washington, DC 20036	Citizen Action Fund	1,660.00	704.50
Chris Julian Brantley, 1828 L Street, NW #1202 Washington, DC 20036	Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers	750.00	725.00
Roy Braunstein, 1300 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	15,095.05	45.97
Stephanie Breslin, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004	U.S. Interactive and Microwave Television Assn		
Thomas M. Bresnahan III, 1700 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Chevron Companies	5,000.00	65.00
Robert J. Brinkmann, 1627 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	National Newspaper Assn	2,000.00	
Mary Broderick, 1625 K St., NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	National Legal Aid & Defender Assn	1,500.00	23.12
Brother Industries (USA), Inc, 2950 Brother Boulevard Bartlett, TN 38133			10,530.75
Brother International Corp, 200 Cottontail Lane Somerset, NJ 08875			
Joseph Browder, 418 10th St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Dunlap & Browder, Inc		
Cynthia A. Brown, 1640 Wisconsin Ave., NW, First Floor Washington, DC 20007	American College of Surgeons		
Cynthia L. Brown, 4301 N. Fairfax Drive, #330 Arlington, VA 22203	Shipbuilders Council of America	15,000.00	
Dianne C. Brown, 750 First St., NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	1,000.00	
Donald K. Brown, 1121 L St., #610 Sacramento, CA 95814	Crowley Maritime Corp		
Do	Summa Corporation		
Doreen L. Brown, 1726 M Street NW Washington, DC 20036	Consumers for World Trade		
James P. Brown, 232 N. Kingshighway, #202 St. Louis, MO 63108	Bi-State Development Agency	8,500.00	4,840.00
Do	City of St. Louis - City Hall	4,800.00	2,230.00
Do	Lambert-St. Louis International Airport	27,300.00	9,245.00
John J. Brown, 50 E Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Clark S. Herman Associates, Inc	1,000.00	600.00
Do	John J. Brown & Associates (For:Labor Management Committee of the Tobacco Institute).	1,000.00	900.00
Lori D. Brown, 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	1,015.58	75.00
Omer F. Brown II, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Davis Wright Tremaine (For:Hazardous Waste Action Coalition)		
Do	Davis Wright Tremaine (For:Lockheed Engineering & Sciences Co)	25,676.50	318.40
William E. Brown, 1667 K Street, NW #420 Washington, DC 20006	Mead Corporation	100.00	20.00
William R. Brown Jr., 122 C Street, NW, #330 Washington, DC 20001	National Rural Letter Carriers Assn	19,361.00	
Brownstein Zeidman & Lore, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	New York City Housing Development Corp	8,310.11	
Do	New York State Mortgage Loan Enforcement & Admin Corp	2,752.00	
Do	Starrett Housing Corporation	4,820.00	146.33
Broydrick Broydrick & Dacey, 600 East Mason Street Milwaukee, WI 53202	Aurora Health Care	6,803.14	339.63
Do	Blood Center of Southeastern Wisconin	475.00	0.46
Do	Children's Hospital of Wisconsin	12,418.25	669.59
Do	EDS Corp	12,387.50	389.94
Do	Meehan Seaway	100.00	
Do	Menominee Indian Tribe of Wisconsin	842.50	13.14
Do	Milwaukee Area Technical College	1,975.00	43.15
Do	Milwaukee Metropolitan Sewerage District	1,405.00	20.85
Do	Oneida Nation	22,115.75	1,238.37
Do	Plumbers Local #75	100.00	
Do	PrimeCare Health Plan	5,445.00	181.62
Do	Specialty Vehicle Institute of America	100.00	
Do	Waste Management, Inc	33,445.00	2,384.35
Thomas P. Bruderle, 7272 Wisconsin Ave. Bethesda, MD 20814	Watertown Memorial Hospital	212.50	46.35
Wolf Brueckmann, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	American Soc of Hospital Pharmacists	10,200.00	
	U.S. Chamber of Commerce		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
William K. Brunette, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	627.94	130.00
Kenley W. Brunsdale, 6071 Aries Drive Salt Lake City, UT 84118	Fabian & Clendenin (For:Wasatch County)	6,000.00	1,500.00
Barbara L. Bryant, 1101 17th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Physical Therapy Assn, Private Practice Section		
Jeremiah S. Buckley, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Citicorp Mortgage Finance, Inc.)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Massachusetts Bankers Assn)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:National Council of Savings Institutions)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Residential Services Corp of America)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Savings Bank of Life Insurance)		
John G. Buckley, 901 15th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005-2301	New England Fuel Institute	500.00	
Betsy Buffington, 23 North Scott #27 Sheridan, WY 82801	Sierra Club	1,320.00	1,831.55
Thomas J. Bulger, 1050 17th Street, NW., #510 Washington, DC 20036	Association for Commuter Transportation	7,000.00	569.59
Do	County of Fairfax	22,300.00	521.50
Do	County of San Mateo	15,000.00	537.45
Do	Metropolitan Transportation Commission	26,749.98	1,019.71
Do	Oakland County	9,116.75	514.76
Do	Robinson Town Center	9,000.00	522.46
David G. Burden, 200 E. Randolph Dr. P.O. Box 87703 Chicago, IL 60680-0703	Amoco Corporation	888.40	2,110.34
Diane B. Burke, 1625 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	14,974.74	675.00
J. J. Burke Jr., 40 E. Broadway Butte, MT 59701	Montana Power Co		
Francis X. Burkhardt, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	International Brotherhood of Painters & Allied Trades		
David G. Burney, 1101 17th St. N.W., #609 Washington, DC 20036	U.S. Tuna Foundation	12,000.00	3,000.00
Burson-Marsteller, 1850 M Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Korea Iron & Steel Assn		
Larry D. Burton, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	BP America, Inc	4,700.00	
Mark R. Burtschi, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	2,493.75	1,409.38
Business & Professional Women/USA, 2012 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			16,242.00
Lynnea Bylund, 2300 M Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20037	United States Independent Microwave Television Assn (USIMTA)		
BP America, Inc, 1776 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1000 Washington, DC 20006			4,720.00
C & C Consulting Group, Inc, 210 Cameron Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Advanta Corp	15,000.00	34.29
Do	EG&G/Dynatrend, Inc	7,500.00	
Do	Jones Motor Company		
Do	Kansas Gas & Electric Co, Inc	15,000.00	136.69
Do	MacAndrews & Forbes Holdings, Inc	15,000.00	7.46
Debra Cabral, 608 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20002	Nutter & Harris (For:Children's Health Systems, Inc)	1,750.00	
Patrick J. Cacchione, 4600 Edmundson Road St Louis, MO 63134	Daughters of Charity National Health Systems		
Elizabeth B. Cady, 1400 L Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005-3509	Steel Service Center Institute		
John R. Cady, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Food Processors Assn	600.00	100.00
Morrison G. Cain, 1901 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20006	International Mass Retail Assn	6,250.00	
Tony Calandro, 750 First Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20002	Career College Assn, In	1,750.00	
Thomas Caldwell, 4-30-1-202 Nishi-Shinjuku Tokyo 160 Japan			
Antonio J. Califa, 122 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	American Civil Liberties Union	2,800.00	
Barbara J. Calkins, 750 First Street, NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	1,625.00	30.50
Wayne J. Camara, 750 First St., NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	835.00	
Bruce P. Cameron, 1725 17th Street, NW, #109 Washington, DC 20006	Embassy of Mozambique		2,337.00
Do	Embassy of Nicaragua	10,500.00	2,337.00
Paul A. Cammer, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #712 Washington, DC 20036	Cammer & Associates (For:Business Council on Indoor Air)		
Michael C. Camp, 1899 L Street, NW #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corp		
Campaign for U.N. Reform-Political Education Committee, 713 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003		5,728.22	13,760.08
Jeanne Campbell, Campbell-Raupe, Inc 1010 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Fiber Manufacturing Assn		
Do	AMT-Assn for Manufacturing Technology		
Campbell Falk & Selby, 1101 30th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20007	Computer Learning Works, Inc	12,000.00	9,560.12
John D. Canatsey, 1735 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1001 Arlington, VA 22202	Thiokol Corp		51,351.00
Hugh C. Cannon, 1500 K Street, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20005	Glaxo, Inc	150.00	
Richard R. Cape, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	BP America, Inc		
Capitol Associates, Inc, 426 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Health Foundation	800.00	
Marie C. Carbone, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	3,720.00	
Career College Assn, Inc, 750 First Street, NE,Suite 900 Washington, DC 20002		11,250.00	11,250.00
Norval E. Carey, 1100 17th St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	General Atomics	23,816.00	2,384.07
Maurice E. Carino Jr., 1667 K St. N.W., #600 Washington, DC 20006	Bethleham Steel Corp	170.00	
Carlsmith Ball Wichman Murray Case Mukai & Ichiki, 555 South Flower Street, 25th Floor Los Angeles, CA 90071	Gruma Management corp		
Phyllis D. Carnilla, 1700 17th Street, NW, #301 Washington, DC 20009	American Fisheries Coalition		
Michael C. Carozza, 655 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Bristol-Myers Squibb Co	1,500.00	
David Carroll, 1101 30th St. NW, 5th Washington, DC 20007	Lafarge Corp (For:Cement Kiln Recycling Coalition)		
James M. Carroll, 950 L'Enfant Plaza, SW Washington, DC 20024	Communications Satellite Corp	2,309.70	289.32
Mary Carroll, 555 West 57th Street New York, NY 10019	Greater New York Hospital Assn	785.00	
John R. Carter, 1001 19th Street, North, #800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	253.00	
Frank H. Case III, 2600 Virginia Ave., NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20037-1905	Schmeltzer, Aptaker & Shepard, PC (For:Council of Nursing Home Suppliers)	27,000.00	
Winthrop Cashdollar, 1201 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Health Care Assn	11,000.00	1,145.88
Cassidy and Associates, Inc, 700 13th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Kendall Square Research Corp		
A. Mario Castillo, 1250 27th Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Cheese Importers Assn		
Do	Trugman-Nash	5,400.00	1,524.84
Rita L. Castle, 100 NE Adams Street Peoria, IL 61629	Caterpillar, Inc	4,500.00	1,920.00
Harvey E. Cauthen Jr., 2 Dexter Ave. Montgomery, AL 36104	Alabama Power Co	17,550.00	
Chadbourne & Parke, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Do	AES Corporation	324.00	
Do	Cogentrix, Inc		
Do	Napp Chemicals, Inc		
Do	OESI Power Corp	3,252.00	27.00
Do	Purdue Frederick Company	288.00	5.00
Do	Ruan Transportation Management Systems		
Ed Chandler, 7901 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22102	AMT - The Assn for Manufacturing Technology	14,850.00	500.00
Richard A. Charter, 6947 Cliff Ave. Bodega Bay, CA 94923	County Administrative Office County of Santa Cruz	13,500.00	10,561.57
Leslie Cheek III, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #414 Washington, DC 20036	Crum & Forster Corp	35,470.00	197.00
Christopher Chiames, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004-1707	Air Transport Assn of America	13,522.86	
Child Care America, Inc, 14102 Warwick Blvd Newport News, VA 23602		300.00	300.00
Children's Television Workshop, One Lincoln Plaza New York, NY 10023			
Christian Action Network, P.O. BOx 606 Forest, VA 24551		589,370.40	83,096.23
James R. Churchill, 6301 Stevenson Avenue, #715 Alexandria, VA 22304			
Chwat/Weigend Associates, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #855 Washington, DC 20001	American Home Sewing & Craft Assn	795.00	795.00
Do	American Radio Relay League, Inc	4,500.00	4,500.00
Do	Associated Locksmiths of America	3,452.00	3,452.00
Do	National Licensed Beverage Assn	3,600.00	3,600.00
Do	National Weather Service Employees Organization	480.00	480.00
Linda Church Ciocci, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 900-E Washington, DC 20004	National Hydropower Association	5,625.00	144.00
Citizen Action Fund, 1120 - 19th Street, NW, #630 Washington, DC 20036		12,190.00	17,767.50
Citizens Political Action Committee, P.O. Box 645 228 South A Street, #2 Oxnard, CA 93032			
James F. Clark, P.O. Box 21211 Juneau, AK 99802-1211	Alaska Loggers Assn		
Julie Clark, 1625 K St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Legal Aid & Defenders Assn	15,000.00	
Lynn C. Clark, 1411 K Street, NW, #603 Washington, DC 20005	District of Columbia Chamber of Commerce	1,075.00	
George Stephen Clifton, 1050 17th Street, NW, #1250 Washington, DC 20036	Houston Industries, inc	5,500.00	
Climaco Climaco Seminatore Lefkowitz & Garofoli Co, 1228 Euclid Ave., #900 Cleveland, OH 44115	Carbon Fuels Corporation		
Michael P. Cline, 1219 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314-2916	Enlisted Assn National Guard of the U.S.	10,686.48	16,911.88
Guy Clough, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004-1707	Air Transport Assn of America	16,542.27	
Coalition for Vehicle Choice, 1440 New York Ave., NW, #320 Washington, DC 20005		1,372,500.00	31,786.18
Coalition of Americans to Protect Sports (CAPS), 200 Castlewood Drive North Palm Beach, FL 33408			
Coalition to Stop Gun Violence, 100 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002		52,052.00	104,276.00
Coan & Lyons, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	State Street Development Co of Boston	497.50	28.00
Coastal Advocate, Inc, 2101 Central Avenue Ship Bottom, NJ 08008		6,040.00	5,327.39
Cochran Mitchell & Lotkin, 210 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite C-1 Washington, DC 20002	James M. Montgomery Consulting Engineers, Inc	1,250.00	
Lisa M. Cody, 11600 Sunrise Valley Drive Reston, VA 22091	American Newspaper Publishers Assn	180.00	
Edmund S. Cohen, c/o Coudert Brothers 200 Park Avenue New York, NY 10166	Coudert Brothers	4,000.00	105.00
Sharon Cohen, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Psychiatric Assn	2,445.00	1,427.28
Cohn and Marks, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Direct Marketing Assn	7,693.44	815.15
Do	Maclean Hunter Cable TV		41.61
Do	USA Network	6,688.44	218.61

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Robert E. Cole, 900 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Kaiser Aluminum & Chemical Corp, et al.	1,050.00	65.65
Eileen M. Collins, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	6,248.31	
Paula J. Collins, 1020 19th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co	11,726.00	71.00
Committee for Do-It-Yourself Household Moving, P. O. Box 20084 George Mason Station Alexandria, VA 22320		12,000.00	12,000.00
Committee to Support the Antitrust Laws, 1301 K Street, NW., Suite 480 East Washington, DC 20005		27,871.03	27,871.03
Competitive Telecommunications Assn, 1140 Connecticut Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002			
Concerned Women for America, 370 L'Enfant Promenade, SW, #800 Washington, DC 20024	Planning Research Corporation		257.75
Bert M. Concklin, 8607 Westwood Center Drive, Suite 204 Vienna, VA 22182			1,381.00
Do	Electro Scientific Industries, Inc	2,700.00	8.00
Conference of State Bank Supervisors, 1015 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Electronic Design Automation Council	3,395.13	88.78
Conkling Fiskum & McCormick, 900 SW 5th Ave. Suite 2300 Portland, OR 97204-1268	Mentor Graphics Corporation	6,000.00	116.39
Do	Sequent Computer Systems	3,855.94	8.75
Do	Sisters of Providence	6,750.00	80.35
Do	Tektronix, Inc	31,249.99	244.72
Do	Unified Sewerage Agency	7,875.00	
Do	Washington County	3,152.10	139.81
John L. Conley, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	National Tank Truck Carriers, Inc		100.00
Michael Conlon, 1818 N Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Automotive Refrigeration Products Institute		
Jeanne K. Connelly, 1875 Eye St., NW, #540 Washington, DC 20006	Champion International Corp	1,788.00	199.25
Francis J. Conners, 100 Indiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Letter Carriers	5,263.89	
Consumer Federation of America, 1424 16th St., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036		41,537.00	103,742.00
Consumers for World Trade, 1726 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036			600.00
John J. Contney, Suite B 1130 East Hallandale Beach Boulevard Hallandale, FL 33009	Textile Rental Services Assn of America		
Robert M. Coon Jr., 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare		
Edward Cooney, 1875 Connecticut Ave., NW, #24 Washington, DC 20009	Food Research & Action Center	2,853.84	
Mark N. Cooper, 1424 16th St., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Federation of America	550.00	
Heidi S. Coppola, 425 Park Avenue New York, NY 10043	Citibank N.A.	2,034.00	
Chuck Corbett, 4201 Lafayette Center Drive Chantilly, VA 22021-1230	Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors' National Assn		
James T. Corcoran, 2000 K Street, NW, #203 Washington, DC 20006	Dial Corp	2,000.00	
Tom Corcoran, O'Connor & Hannan 1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006-3404	Wallace Associates Corp		
Maria C. Cordone, 9000 Machinists Place Upper Marlboro, MD 20772	International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers	16,260.37	134.48
Alfred W. Cors Jr., 4505 Blue Jay Court Woodbridge, VA 22193	National Taxpayers Union	6,754.00	
Michael E. Costello, 1620 L Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Panhandle Eastern Corp		464.20
Cotten Day & Selfon, 1899 L Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	American Samoa Government		
Walter Couillard, 100 Indiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Letter Carriers	9,550.78	
Council for Educational Development & Research, 2000 L Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20036		4,746.51	3,095.50
Council on Superconductivity for American Competitiveness, 1050 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW 6th Floor Washington, DC 20007.			
Cheryl Countess, 1820 Harvard Street, NW, #302 Washington, DC 20009	Washington Office on Africa	8,000.07	
Christopher D. Coursen, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Coursen Group (For:Air Products and Chemicals, Inc)		
Do	Coursen Group (For:Amdahl Corp)		
Do	Coursen Group (For:American Hispanic Owned Radio Assn)		
Do	Chase Communications, Inc		
Do	Coursen Group (For:Community Antenna Television Assn)	500.00	
Do	Continental Cablevision, Inc		
Do	Cuban American Foundation		
Do	Coursen Group (For:Glenfed, Inc)		
Do	Handgun Control, Inc		
Do	Hauser Communications, Inc		
Do	International Balloon Assn		
Do	Coursen Group (For:IDB Communications Group, Inc)		
Do	MetroVision Broadcasting Company, Inc		
Do	Coursen Group (For:Pacific Bell)		
Do	Coursen Group (For:Pacific Telesis Group)		
Do	Coursen Group (For:Telecommunications Industries, Inc)		
Do	Ten-Ten General Partnership		
Do	Coursen Group (For:United States Tobacco Company)		
Do	Coursen Group (For:Viv America Media Group)		
Mark J. Covall, 1319 F Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	500.00	
John F. Cove, 1114 Fallsmead Way Rockville, MD 20854	Cove Associates, Inc (For:Association of U.S. Night Vision Manufacturers)		
Thomas J. Cove, 1625 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Sporting Goods Manufacturers Assn (SGMA)	5,000.00	1,000.00
Covington & Burling, P.O. Box 7566 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20044	American PCS, L.P.	1,020.00	
Do	GTE Service Corp		
Do	John E. Simon Trust	1,440.00	0.47
Do	Jones Financial Companies	15,751.25	278.40
Do	Niagara Frontier Hockey, L.P.	3,367.50	14.10
Do	State of Rhode Island, Dept of Human Services		
Sharon Cowan, 1825 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Soc of Mechanical Engineers		
Cary L. Cox, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
John A. Cox Jr., 9300 Livingston Road Ft. Washington, MD 20744	National Tooling & Machining Assn	16,078.62	652.64
Gary D. Coxon, 1015 15th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	Bechtel Group, Inc		
Charles T. Crangle, 560 N Street, SW #N-609 Washington, DC 20024	District 2, MEBA-AMO		658.26
Richard C. Creighton, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20005	American Cement Alliance, Inc	13,500.02	72.19
Sarah Crompton, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife		
Adrian Cronauer, 1301 Pennsylvania ave., NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20004	U.S. Independent Microwave Television Assn	2,971.25	
Crop Insurance Research Bureau, 3601 Vincennes Road P.O. Box 68700 Indianapolis, IN 46268			
Mark E. Crosby, 1110 N Glebe Rd #500 Arlington, VA 22201-4714	Special Industrial Radio Service Assn, Inc		
David T. Crow, One Massachusetts Avenue, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20001	Andersons Managaement Corp	6,000.00	213.00
Do	British Petroleum, America	4,500.00	159.00
Do	ICI Agricultural Products	3,000.00	123.50
Do	National Bark & Soil Producers Assn	3,000.00	19.00
Do	Scotts Companies and Subsidiaries	15,000.00	851.00
Crowell & Moring, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-2505	Asarco, Inc		
Do	Eagle-Picher Industries, Inc		
Do	Eli Lilly & Company	765.00	10.00
Do	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co		
Do	National Assn of Wholesaler-Distributors	4,590.00	10.00
Do	National Risk Retention Assn		
Maura Cullen, 1383 Piccard Drive P.O.Box 1725 Rockville, MD 20849-1725	American Occupational Therapy Assn, Inc	835.00	63.50
Law Ofs of Jonathan W. Cuneo, 1301 K Street, NW, #408-E Washington, DC 20005	Committee to Support the Antitrust Laws	12,000.00	24.00
Do	National Assn of Securities and Commercial Attorneys	18,000.00	4.00
Do	Service Station Dealers of America	4,500.00	32.00
John T. Curran, 905 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Laborers' Intl Union of North America, AFL-CIO	21,000.00	961.56
Do	National Coordinating Comm for Multiemployer Plans		
Garry R. Curtis, Greater Washington Board of Trade 1129 20th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Greater Washington Board of Trade	2,500.00	
Jay B. Cutler, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Psychiatric Assn	8,518.00	1,004.16
Cutler & Stanfield, 700 14th Street, NW, 10th floor Washington, DC 20005	Mountains Recreation and Conservation Authority		
Do	Potomac Investment Associates		
CM Services, Inc, 800 Roosevelt Boulevard, Bldg C, #20 Glen Ellyn, IL 60137-5833		500.00	
CR Associates, 317 Massachusetts Ave., NE, #100 Washington, DC 20002	Alzheimer's Assn	1,831.25	
Do	American Assn for Dental Research	958.50	
Do	Association of University Programs in Health Administration	489.00	
Do	Conjoint Comm on Diagnostic Radiology	1,200.00	
Do	Delta Dental Plans Assn	1,200.00	
Norman E. D'Amours, 1217 Evermay Court McLean, VA 22101	Alcalde Rousselot & Fay		
Do	City of Las Vegas		
Stephen J. Daigler, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society of American Florists		
Dairy Farmers for Responsible Dairy Policy, 1919 South Eads St., #103 Arlington, VA 22201-3028			461.00
Sharon M. Daly, 25 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund	263.20	
Jim Daniels, 4759 S. Conway Rd. Orlando, FL 32812	National Assn of State Farm Agents		
Linda Daschle, 4212 King Street Alexandria, VA 22302	American Assn of Airport Executives	8,100.00	
Theodore S. J. Davi, 23 Holland Road Pittsburgh, PA 15235			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Edward M. Davis, 410 First St., SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	3,617.93	
Davis Wright & Tremaine, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20004	American Honda Motor Co, Inc	980.00	190.40
Do	Seattle Times		
Debevoise & Plimpton, 555 - 13th Street, NW, #1100 East Washington, DC 20004	International Assn of Broadcast Monitors		
Do	Sony Corp of America, et al.		
Edward N. Delaney & Associates, Chtd, 1629 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Association of Outplacement Consulting Firms, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Independent Insurers	18,000.00	1,350.78
Do	National Council of Business Advisors		
Jonathan W. Delano, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:INDSPEC Chemical Corp)	5,900.00	664.00
Dan C. Delurey, 2100 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #675 Washington, DC 20037	New England Power Service Company	23,250.00	5,908.84
Gaelynn Demartino, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	1,568.43	83.39
Willard L. Demory, 1101 - 30th Street, NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20007	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For:Advanced Network Systems)		
Do	Murphy & Demory, Ltd (For:California Energy Co, Inc)		
Do	Murphy & Demory, Ltd. (For:Prodigy Services Company)		
Do	Murphy & Demory Ltd (For:U.S. Telephone Assn)		
Paul W. Dennett, 655 15th St., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	4,088.00	812.45
Patricia Diaz Dennis, 1850 M Street, NW, 11th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Sprint	15,000.00	180.44
Department for Professional Employees, AFL-CIO, 815 16th St., NW, #707 Washington, DC 20006		15,136.75	15,136.75
Judith Martin Desarno, 122 C Street, NW, #380 Washington, DC 20001-2109	National Family Planning & Reproductive Health Assn, Inc	20.00	
Edward M. Desmond, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1060 Washington, DC 20006	Sterling Winthrop, Inc		
Robert L. Dewey, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	153.80	
Dewey Ballantine, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Anker Energy Corporation		
Do	Association of Outplacement Consulting Firms		
Do	Bell Atlantic Corp		
Do	Beneficial Corporation		
Do	Catholic Health Assn of the U.S.		
Do	Cellular Telecommunications Industry Assn	3,750.00	
Do	Federal National Mortgage Assn		
Do	Federation of American Health Systems	3,750.00	
Do	General Electric Co		
Do	General Electric Pension Trust	3,750.00	
Do	General Reinsurance Corp		
Do	Glaxo, Inc		
Do	Hanschell Inniss, Ltd		
Do	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc	937.50	35.00
Do	Household International		
Do	McCormack Baron & Associates		
Do	McCown De Leeuw & Company		
Do	Morgan Stanley Group, Inc		
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America		
Do	National Assn of Wholesaler-Distributors		
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp		
Do	NYNEX Corp		
Do	Outplacement Industry Tax Coalition		
Do	PacifiCorp Financial Services	7,500.00	
Do	Piedmont Environmental Services	3,750.00	
Do	Potomac Capital Investment Corp	15,000.00	
Do	Primerica, Inc		
Do	Prudential Insurance Co of America	1,125.00	
Do	SEMATECH	1,950.00	
Do	Teachers Insurance & Annuity Assn of America		
Do	Tribune Broadcasting Co		
Do	U.S. Golf Association	3,750.00	
Do	U.S. Telephone Assn		
Do	Union Pacific Corp	15,000.00	
Do	United States Surgical Corporation		
Do	Walt Disney Co		
Do	West Indies Rum & Spirits Producers Assn	3,750.00	
Do	Xerox Corp	1,875.00	
Kendall P. Dexter, 4009 Old Shell Rd, #A-8 Mobile, AL 36608	MacMillan Bloedel, Inc		
Jennifer S. DeAnna, 601 13th Street, NW, Suite 650 North Washington, DC 20005	Detroit Edison Company	480.00	20.00
Nicholas DeBenedictis, 2301 Market Street, #13-1 Philadelphia, PA 19101	Philadelphia Electric Company		
Michael DeEmilio, 400 North Capitol Street, NW, #852 Washington, DC 20001	Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employes	12,500.00	
Bonnie S. DeWitt, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Tobacco Institute	500.00	44.86
Henry L. Diamond, 1350 I Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	Laurance S. Rockefeller	450.00	
Dickinson Wright Moon Van Dusen & Freeman, 1901 L St., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20036	United Technologies Corporation		
Thomas C. Diederich, 2170 Piedmont Road, NE Atlanta, GA 30324	Orkin Exterminating Co, Inc		432.00
Tolis Dimopoulos, 3134 Clayborne Avenue Alexandria, VA 22306			
David Dingee, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Joseph J. DioGuardi, 50 Baraud Road Scarsdale, NY 10583	Albanian American Civic League		
Direct Selling Association, 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006			
Discovery Cruises, Inc, 1850 Eller Drive, Suite 402 Fort Lauderdale, FL 33316			315.00
Dixon Arnett Associates, 905 16th Street, NW, #310 Washington, DC 20006	Southern California Rapid Transit District (SCRTD)		
Thomas B. Dobbins, 1015 Fifteenth Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	6,750.00	80.66
Jeffrey A. Dodson, 1700 North Moore Street Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	48.00	77.85
John D. Doherty Jr., 1421 Prince Street, #400 Alexandria, VA 22314	Federal Legislative Associates, Inc (For:Olin Brass)		
Robin C. Dole, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Century 21 Real Estate Corp		
Nancy A. Donaldson, 1313 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Service Employees International Union	12,570.00	483.63
Paul Donnellan, 99 Canal Center Plaza, #500 Alexandria, VA 22314	American International Automobile Dealers Assn	11,550.00	
Daniel Dooley, 1250 I Street, NW, Suite 801 Washington, DC 20005	Kahn, Soares & Company (For:Mid-Valley Water Authority)	4,016.25	44.80
Brad L. Doores, THree Park Central, #1000 1515 Arapahoe St. Denver, CO 80202	Energy Fuels Nuclear, Inc		
James R. Dorcy, 1666 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009	Federation for American Immigration Reform	625.00	23.75
Doris Day Animal League, 900 2nd Street, NE, #303 Washington, DC 20002		136,175.00	17,907.37
James Dougherty, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife		
Clifford E. Douglas, 1726 M Street, NW, Suite 902 Washington, DC 20036-4502	American Lung Assn	1,250.00	9,087.25
Dow Lohnes & Albertson, 1255 23rd St., NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20037	Cox Enterprises, Inc, et al.		
Do	Directors Guild of America		
Do	Home Shopping Network, Inc	1,653.81	36.55
Do	Johnson-Simmons Co		
Do	Liberty University	4,330.86	
Do	Life Care Services Corp		
Do	Marriott Corporation	15,300.00	
Do	Profit Sharing Council of America	569.50	
Do	Stelco, Inc	688.50	14.50
Michael G. Dowd, 1233 20th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Porter Wright Morris & Arthur (For:Coalition for Environmental-Energy Balance)		
Lorraine Driscoll, 1120 - 19th Street, NW, #630 Washington, DC 20036	Citizen Action Fund	510.00	188.00
Fran Du Melle, 1726 M Street, NW, #902 Washington, DC 20036	American Lung Assn	2,890.00	10,066.00
Arianne M. Duddy, 1350 I Street, NW, #670 Washington, DC 20005	Koch Industries, Inc		
Tim Dudgeon, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Distilled Spirits Council of the U.S., Inc	2,000.00	
Jane McPike Dudley, 888 17th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Whiteford Taylor & Preston (For:Giddings & Lewis, Inc)	2,250.00	182.04
Do	Whiteford Taylor & Preston (For:National Constructors Assn)	4,000.00	93.72
Juanita D. Duggan, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Food Processors Assn	600.00	100.00
Mac S. Dunaway, Dunaway & Cross 1146 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Crown Control Corp		
Do	Industrial Truck Assn		
Do	Lord Corporation		
Do	Walbro Corp		
William C. Duncan, 1050 17th Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036	Japan Automobile Manufacturers Assn	2,100.00	
Duncan & Allen, 1575 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Colorado River Energy Distributors Assn		
Louise C. Dunlap, 418 Tenth Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Dunlap & Browder, Inc (For:Acurex Environmental/CA Energy Commission)	2,700.00	185.34
Do	Dunlap & Browder, Inc (For:American Methanol Institute)	9,600.00	184.65
Dunlap & Browder, Inc, 418 Tenth Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Acurex Environmental/CA Energy Commission	4,500.00	185.34
Do	American Methanol Institute	15,000.00	184.65
Do			
John H. Dunne, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
William C. Dunning, P.O. Box 619500 Dallas, TX 75261	Caltex Petroleum Corp		
Douglas A. Durante, 7315 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #515 East Bethesda, MD 20814	Clean Fuels Development Coalition	6,000.00	
Chris Durbin, 1630 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314-3465	National Rural Letter Carriers Assn	6,237.00	
Jean Durning, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Wilderness Society	2,332.12	1,103.85
Dutko & Associates, 412 First St., SE, #100 Washington, DC 20003	American Plastics Society	154,450.00	1,004.32
Do	Association of Oil Pipe Lines	28,087.00	317.90
Do	Chickasha Cotton Oil Co	6,000.00	530.97
Do	Citgo Petroleum Corp	29,525.00	4,268.46
Do	Coalition for Economic Recovery	20,000.00	544.34
Do	Communications Satellite Corp	15,000.00	185.65
Do	CYCLEAN, Inc		44.17
Do	DSC Communications Corp	58,270.00	939.51
Do	Earth Observation Satellite Co	40,000.00	15,424.24
Do	Haldor-Topsoe, Inc	20,000.00	179.85
Do	Hart-Culp International		
Do	International Arid Lands Consortium		
Do	International Telecharge, Inc	45,000.00	589.19
Do	Jewish National Fund	15,000.00	1,045.61
Do	National Accrediting Comm of Cosmetology Arts & Sciences	30,000.00	1,928.07
Do	National Cellular Resellers Assn	6,666.66	566.87
Do	PacifiCare Health Systems	37,500.00	1,547.30
Do	Polyisocyanurate Insulation Manufacturers Assn (PIMA)	6,000.00	1,478.63
Do	PBX Users Anti-Fraud Coalition	5,000.00	132.94
Do	Rmax, Inc		897.47
Do	Satellite Broadcasting & Communications Assn	30,000.00	566.75
Do	Sims Walker... (for Creditors Alliance for Freight ...)	21,035.38	780.32
Do	SICPA Industries of America, Inc	30,000.00	284.60
Do	Tiregator, Inc		
Dyer Ellis Joseph & Mills, 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20037	Waste Conversion Systems, Inc		
Do	American Lithotripsy Society		
Do	Apex Marine Corp		
Robert Eaves, 2214 Paddock Way, #900 Grand Prairie, TX 75050	Radiation Care, Inc		
John Echeverris, 666 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20002	REN Corporation USA		
Norman R. Eder, 19600 NW Von Neumann Drive Beaverton, OR 97006-1999	Allied Pilots Association		461.23
Robert Edgell, 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Audubon Society		
Edon Company, 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW #1010 Washington, DC 20037	Oregon Graduate Institute of Science & Technology	8,289.45	673.05
Do	American Fed of Government Employees	4,280.12	
Do	Coca-Cola Foods	10,500.00	199.35
Do	Consolidated Seafood	10,500.00	101.97
Do	Kansas Department of Commerce	3,500.00	32.59
Edwards Associates, 507 Second St., NE Washington, DC 20002	Pinnacle Data Corporation	7,500.00	287.09
Albert A. Eisele, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #370 Washington, DC 20004	Stephens Inc	312.50	
Timothy L. Elder, 100 N.E. Adams Street Peoria, IL 61629-1430	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs Reservation		
Mark G. Ellis, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Cornerstone Associates, Inc		
Dorothy A. Ellsworth, 9000 Machinists Place Upper Marlboro,, MD 20772	Caterpillar, Inc		
Gary Elmestad, P.O. Box 3153 St Peters, MO 63376	American Mining Congress		
Do	International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers	17,473.83	358.06
Gary Elmestad & Associates, P.O. Box 3153 St. Peters, MO 63376	City of St. Peters, Missouri		
Nancy C. Elwood, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	St. Charles Co Economic Development Council		
JoAnn Emerson, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	City of St. Peters	8,016.00	111.90
Employee Relocation Council, 1720 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Irene R. Emsellem, 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
End Notch Discrimination, P.O. Box 3630 59 West La Sierra Drive Arcadia, CA 91006-3630	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
J. Barry Epperson, 324 Main Mall, #900 Tulsa, OK 74103			11,200.00
Erisa Industry Committee, 1400 L Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Associated Wire Rope Fabricators		4,691.90
Deborah M. Estes, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209		11,700.00	20,954.00
Andreas W. Evans, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Gas Assn	2,000.00	259.06
Billy Lee Evans, 1301 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Do	B.L. Evans & Associates (For:Great Western Financial Corp)		
David C. Evans, 1200 18th Street, NW, Washington, DC 20036	B.L. Evans & Associates (For:Paul Revere Life Insurance Company)		
Rae Forker Evans, 1615 L Street, NW, #1220 Washington, DC 20036	Building Owners & Managers Assn Int'l		
B.L. Evans and Associates, Inc, 1301 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Hallmark Cards, Inc		
Do	Great Western Financial Corp	5,000.00	
Evans Group, Ltd, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20007	Paul Revere Life Insurance Company	2,500.00	
Do	Interim Government for National Unity in Liberia		
Do	Matlack Systems, Inc		
Do	National Independent Automobile Dealers Assn	8,500.00	215.00
Do	Republic of Cyprus	15,500.00	
Do	Towers Financial Corp		
Robbie G. Exley, 1016 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	United GER Institutions		
Paul K. Eyer, P.O. Box 8600 Harrisburg, PA 17105-8600	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Darryl H. Fagin, 1625 K Street, NW, #1150 Washington, DC 20005	Hospital Assn of Pennsylvania	5,000.00	405.50
Randa Fahmy, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Americans for Democratic Action	5,233.79	
Family Holding Company Advocacy Group, c/o George Helme Wilmington Trust Company Wilmington, DE 19890	National Association of Arab Americans	2,498.00	
Jane Fawcett-Hoover, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20004-2604			
Federal Judges Association, Suite 110 111 West Washington Street Chicago, IL 60602-2768	Procter & Gamble Manufacturing Co	48.30	
Federation for American Immigration Reform, 1666 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20009		30,143.40	20,095.31
Federation of Behavioral Psychological & Cognitive Sciences, 750 First Street, NE Room 5004 Washington, DC 20002-4242.			3,983.83
Robert Feenstra, 13545 Euclid Avenue Ontario, CA 91761			111.76
Donald M. Fehr, 805 Third Ave. New York, NY 10022	Milk Producers Council (For:Dairy Farmers for Responsible Dairy Policy)	161.00	161.00
Richard J. Feldman, 9 Perimeter Way, Suite C-950 Atlanta, GA 30339	Major League Baseball Players Assn		
Claudia Feller, 750 First Street, NE Room 5004 Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Shooting Sports Coalition, Inc	2,000.00	2,500.00
Mimi A. Feller, 1100 Wilson Blvd Arlington, VA 22209	Federation of Behavioral Psychological & Cognitive Sciences	46.14	
Richard Feller, 2000 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Gannett Co, Inc	39,000.00	199.00
Denise G. Ferguson, 1020 19th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	3,635.00	
James H. Ferguson, 2310 Trott Avenue Reston, VA 22181	American Express Co	15,336.00	848.50
Jack Ferguson Associates, Inc, 203 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers	7,500.00	
Do	American Ski Federation	3,750.00	120.33
Do	Dillingham Construction Group	5,375.00	728.65
Do	Global Marine, Inc	3,750.00	720.62
Do	Haida Corporation	6,625.00	761.59
Do	Northern Air Cargo	3,750.00	681.50
Do	U.S. Borax & Chemical Corp	5,936.25	728.30
Robert J. Fersh, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #540 Washington, DC 20009	Food Research & Action Center	671.14	
Joseph D. Fincher, 4100 Bank of Oklahoma Tower Tulsa, OK 74172	Wichita Tribe	450.00	57.40
James K. Finley, 12300 Twinbrook Parkway Rockville, MD 20852	National Council of Community Mental Health Centers	2,044.00	139.29
Peter J. Finnerty, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW #560 Washington, DC 20004	Sea-Land Service, Inc	3,000.00	
James J. Finnucan, 2 Hodio Drive Ansonia, CT 06401	Northeast Utilities Service Co	3,026.65	1,398.53
Mary Ellen Fise, 1424 16th St., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Federation of America	7,484.00	62.00
William P. Fisher, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn		
John Fitzgerald, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	440.47	
Donald Fix, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #710 Washington, DC 20037	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Canadair Challenger, Inc)	1,500.00	2,997.23
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Learjet, Inc)	300.00	
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:MSI Defence Systems)	975.00	
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Piaggio Aviation, Inc)	125.00	
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Research & Development Labs)	750.00	807.30
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Short Brothers (USA), Inc)	1,750.00	
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Thompson Defence Projects)	2,125.00	3,031.91
Susan G. Flack, 1100 Connecticut Ave, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Dayton Hudson Corp	100.00	
Do	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc	100.00	
Do	Flack, Inc (For:Spiegel, Inc)	100.00	
Daniel V. Flanagan Jr., 1600 Wilson Blvd. Suite 200 Arlingtton, VA 22209	Flanagan Group, Inc (For:Dominion Resources, Inc)	18,000.00	2,902.07

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Virginia Power		
Flanagan Group, Inc, 1600 Wilson Blvd., Suite 200 Arlington, VA 22209	Dominion Resources, Inc	18,000.00	2,902.07
Do	Virginia Power		
Mac A. Fleming, 12050 Woodward Ave. Detroit, MI 48203-3596	Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employes		
Veronica M. Floyd, 3306 Fallen Tree Court Alexandria, VA 22310	Brunswick Corp	5,933.00	384.73
R. D. Folsom, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Glaxo, Inc	500.00	
Do	R. Duffy Wall & Associates	1,250.00	
Fontheim & O'Rourke, 1129 20th Street, NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20036	Zerand-Beral Group, Inc	4,602.75	1,629.19
John P. Ford, One Kellogg Square Battle Creek, MI 49016	Kellogg Co	2,000.00	283.00
Edward H. Forgotson, 1020 - 16th Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20036	American Share Insurance Corporation		
Do	Enserch Corporation		
Do	Exhide Corporation		
Do	GNB, Inc		
Do	Northern Indiana Public Service Company		
Do	Skidmore Owings & Merrill (SOM)		
Do	Superior National Insurance Group		
Mark A. Forman, 8th & Eaton Avenues Bethlehem, PA 18018	Union Pacific Corp	1,250.00	
Patrick Forte, 888 17th Street, NW, #312 Washington, DC 20006	Association of Financial Services Companies	3,750.00	
Richard D. Fortin, 1275 K Street, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20005-4006	National Industrial Transportation League	2,433.50	19.00
Tracy Fortson, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn for Biomedical Research	33.65	
Maria Foscarinis, 918 F Street, NW, #412 Washington, DC 20004	National Law Center on Homelessness and Poverty		
Nancy E. Foster, 1300 L Street, NW, Suite 950 Washington, DC 20005-4107	American Soybean Assn	336.84	32.00
Alissa T. Fox, 655 15th Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	5,155.00	1,962.76
Fox Group, USA Ltd, P.O. Box 1831 Charleston, SC 29402	Camp Barsh Bates & Tate (for Sears Roebuck & Co), et al		
Phillip L. Fraas, 1 Massachusetts Avenue, N.W., #800 Washington, DC 20001	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:First South Production Credit Assn)	4,405.00	
Michael Francis, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Wilderness Society	12,803.04	342.92
Peter M. Frank, 1667 K St., NW, #250 Washington, DC 20006	Kerr-McGee Corp	2,500.00	
George Franklin, 1 Kellogg Square Battle Creek, MI 49016-3599	Kellogg Company	1,500.00	150.00
Robert S. Franklin, 200 Park Avenue New York, NY 10166	Coudert Brothers	2,000.00	
Marian C. Franz, 2121 Decatur Place, NW Washington, DC 20008	National Campaign for a Peace Tax Fund	2,315.28	532.40
Douglas Freberg II, 1515 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	2,000.00	104.36
Mary Ann Freeman, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave, NW Washington, DC 20005	General Electric Co	476.00	
Freer & Alagia, Chtd, 1000 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20007	Amstar Corp	6,986.89	127.67
Do	Dairymen, Inc	10,780.00	755.00
Robert H. Frenzel, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #304 Washington, DC 20003	United Parcel Service	2,000.00	120.00
John Freshman Associates, Inc, 1722 I Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation		
Do	Gulf Coast Waste Disposal Authority	5,766.50	2,167.45
Ronald A. Fried, 888 17th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Holland & Knight (For:St. Johns Home Health)		
Gay Friedmann, 555 13th Street, NW, #300W Washington, DC 20004	Interstate Natural Gas Assn of America	12,000.00	
Friends of the Columbia Gorge, 319 SW Washington, #301 Portland, OR 97202			
Charles H. Fritts, P.O. Box 37347 Washington, DC 20013	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	1,000.00	
Charles H. Fritzel, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #401 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Independent Insurers	400.00	635.00
Jeffrey Fritzlen, 555 13th Street, NW, #450-W Columbia Square Washington, DC 20004	Union Pacific Corp	12,500.00	1,562.59
Sara L. Froelich, 1500 K Street, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20005	Glaxo, Inc	3,000.00	
Furman Group, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1020 Washington, DC 20006	Spelman & Co		
Kurt A. Furst, 700 14th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	G.D. Searle & Co		525.00
FMR Group, Inc, 1000 Potomac Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20007	Heartland Health System	7,812.50	100.11
Do	National Coalition of Burn Center Hospitals	5,000.00	2,912.08
Do	Songwriters Guild of America	2,500.00	119.67
Wayne Gable, 1350 I Street, NW, #670 Washington, DC 20005	Koch Industries, Inc	3,000.00	857.75
Julie Leigh Gackenbach, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	900.00	
Gailand Kharasch Morse & Garfinkle, P.C., 1054 31st Street, NW Second Floor Washington, DC 20007	Composite Fabrication Assn		
Do	Mobile Industrial Caterers Assn		
Do	National Assn of Theatre Owners		
Do	Textile Rental Services Assn of America		
Curtis B. Gans, 421 New Jersey Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Committee for the Study of the American Electorate	10,003.50	
Theodore J. Garrish, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	9,900.00	799.22
Jerome C. Gatto, 230 E Broadway #901 Salt Lake City, UT 84111-2451			
Deanna Gelak, 606 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society for Human Resource Management	15,000.00	
General Aviation Manufacturers Association, 1400 K Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005			8,418.00
Katherine Doddridge Gerlach, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the United States		
Gerry Baby Products Co, 12520 Grant Drive Box 33755 Denver, CO 80233			
Clair Ghylin, 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Chevron USA, Inc	10,000.00	100.00
Robert A. Gifford, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
Richard Gilbert, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Health Assn	1,222.00	
Joseph A. Gillan, 1899 L Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation	950.00	124.85
Mary Ann Gilleece, 1146 19th Street, NW, 3rd Floor Washington, DC 20036	Lepon McCarthy Jutkowitz & Holzworth (For:Astra Holdings Corp)	2,800.00	
Do	Lepon McCarthy Jutkowitz & Holzworth (For:DynCorp)	200.00	
Do	Lepon McCarthy Jutkowitz & Holzworth (For:NMP Corp)		
Maureen Gilman, 901 E St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	National Treasury Employees Union	19,250.00	640.10
Jim Gilmore, 1735 New York Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	American Factory Trawler Assn	18,750.00	5,207.87
Patrick T. Gilmore, 141 Deer Ridge Road Basking Ridge, NJ 07920	Brother Industries (USA), Inc		
Do	Brother International Corporation		1,916.39
Tod I. Gimbel, 1341 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Miller Brewing Company	238.00	
Mark R. Ginsberg, 1100 17th Street, NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20036	American Assn for Marriage & Family Therapy	2,545.00	
Brenda M. Girton, 901 East Capitol Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Assn for Counseling & Development	19,385.00	
Earl E. Gjelde, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc		
Katherine Gleeson, 1400 Sixteenth Street, NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036	Zero Population Growth, Inc	240.00	
Richard D. Gluck, 1801 K Stret, NW, Suite 1200 Washington, DC 20006	Robins Kaplan Miller & Ciresi (For:International Federation of Freight Forwarders Assn).	18,676.00	558.00
Horace D. Godfrey, 910 16th St., NW, S-402 Washington, DC 20006	Godfrey Associates, Inc		
Godfrey Associates, Inc, 15 Golf Course Road Littleton, NC 27850			
Jean C. Godwin, 1010 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Assn of Port Authorities	18,125.00	2,000.00
Al James Golato, 1533 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Retired Federal Employees		
Andrew Goldfarb, c/o Leadership Conference on Civil Right 2027 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Leadership Conference on Civil Rights	4,657.50	44.50
Patricia R. Goldman, 50 F St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	7,097.23	131.98
Robert H. Goldsborough, 5508 Lombardy Place Baltimore, MD 21210	Americans for Immigration Control, Inc	10,500.00	
Neil Goldschmidt, Inc, 222 SW Columbia, #1850 Portland, OR 97201	Province of British Columbia, Ministry of Development	6,000.00	11,397.31
Marva Goldsmith, 601 13th Street, NW, #650-North Washington, DC 20005	Detroit Edison Company	750.00	60.00
Jack Golodner, 815 16th St., N.W. Washington, DC 20006	Department for Professional Employees, AFL-CIO	5,675.32	
Stephen Gordon, 1016 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Mark S. Gorman, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
Eric Philip Gotting, 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #400 Washington, DC 20003	American Rivers	343.00	
George B. Gould III, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Letter Carriers	13,627.25	2,142.12
John R. Graff, 1448 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	International Assn of Amusement Parks & Attractions	100.00	1,362.00
Elaine Z. Graham, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
Gerald W. Grandey, One Tabor Center, #2500 1200 Seventeenth Street Denver, CO 80202	Energy Fuels Nuclear, Inc		
Suzanne Granville, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Letter Carriers	10,070.17	
Thomas V. Grasso, 1616 P Street, NW, Suite 310 Washington, DC 20036	Union of Concerned Scientists	3,125.00	
Ruth P. Graves, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #500 Washington, DC 20560	Reading Is Fundamental, Inc	840.00	115.10
Scott D. Grayson, 1828 L Street, NW, #1202 Washington, DC 20036	Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers (IEEE)	900.00	
Greater New York Hospital Assn, 555 West 57th Street 15th Floor New York, NY 10019			55,715.00
Green Stewart & Farber, P.C., 2600 Virginia Ave., NW, Suite 1111 Washington, DC 20037	Premier Hospitals Alliance, Inc	1,500.00	1,500.00
Phyllis Greenberger, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Psychiatric Assn	3,586.00	1,285.45
R.T. Gregg, 900 19th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. Telephone Assn	500.00	
Janice M. Gregory, 1400 L St., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Erisa Industry Committee	9,375.00	82.00
Lori Gribbin, 99 Canal Center Plaza, #500 Alexandria, VA 22314	American International Automobile Dealers Assn		
Ellen Griffee, 1025 Vermont Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Association of Science-Technology Centers		
Mary Louise Griffin, 2214 Paddock Way, #900 Grand Prairie, TX 75050	Allied Pilots Association		
Robert T. Griffin, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20035	Chrysler Corporation	3,000.00	305.00
Philip M. Grill, 444 N. Capitol Street, NW, #514 Washington, DC 20001	Matson Navigation Company, Inc		
Jane Grimm, 3150 Spring Street Fairfax, VA 22031-2399	International Communications Industries Assn	2,125.00	
Mark W. Grobmyer, P.O. Box 70 Little Rock, AR 72203	Arnold Grobmyer & Haley (For:Arkansas Assn of Securities Dealers)		
Jerome Grossman, 65 Grove Street, #347 Wellesley, MA 02181	Council for a Livable World		647.10

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Drew Gruenburg, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society of American Florists	1,000.00	
Gabriel Guerra-Mondragon, 444 North Capitol Street, #711 Washington, DC 20001	TKC International (For:Mexican Dept of Commerce & Industrial Development)	109,485.00	3,734.78
Do	TKS International (For:Universidad Regiomontana Villagran)	3,927.14	227.79
Peggy A. Gunn, 601 Second Avenue South MPFP 1704 Minneapolis, MN 55402	First Bank System	14,499.00	511.20
Richard E. Gutting Jr., 1525 Wilson Boulevard, #500 Arlington, VA 22209	National Fisheries Institute	6,000.00	
Alvin M. Guttman, 1924 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Towing & Recovery Assn of America, Inc	600.00	
Z. Lou Guttman, 4 World Trade Center New York, NY 10048	New York Mercantile Exchange	1,000.00	
GRQ, Inc, 5454 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #1340 Chevy Chase, MD 20815	American Dietetic Association	4,625.00	
Do	American Health Information Management Assn	5,000.00	
Do	Baxter Healthcare Corp-General Healthcare Division	3,500.00	
Do	Manor Healthcare, Inc	11,250.00	
Do	National Assn of Medical Directors of Respiratory Care	7,000.00	
Do	Puritan Group-Puritan Bennett Corp	1,937.50	
Jane Scherer Haake, 1667 K Street, NW, #420 Washington, DC 20006	Mead Corporation	60.00	15.00
Barry Hager, 1701 K St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Fund for Private Assistance in Internat'l Development (Paid)	6,000.00	90.00
Angelynn Hall, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004-1707	Air Transport Assn of America	16,065.44	
Robert P. Hall, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	National Retail Federation	3,000.00	286.39
Daniel O'Connell Hamilton, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Quentin Wilson & Associates (For:University of Missouri at Rolla)	6,000.00	50.00
J. Lee Hamilton, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1550N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	281.00	
Philip W. Hamilton, 1828 K St., NW, #906 Washington, DC 20036	American Soc of Mechanical Engineers		
William A. Hanbury, One Lincoln Center, #1180 Syracuse, NY 13202	Hanbury & Associates (For:Oneida Indian Nation)	1,350.55	
Handgun Control, Inc, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005		1,103,179.00	503,114.00
Hannaford Co, Inc, 655 15th St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Coodination Council for North American Affairs		
Jake Hansen, 11166 Main Street, #302 Fairfax, VA 22030	Seniors Coalition	12,500.00	
Harker Firm, 5301 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #740 Washington, DC 20015	International Bottled Water Assn	8,872.29	8,872.29
Donna Akers Harman, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #540 Washington, DC 20006	Champion International Corp	2,238.00	149.90
Wiley C. Harrell Jr., 1776 Eye Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		619.00
Anne Harrison-Clark, 1828 L Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20036	American Foundation for AIDS Research	4,500.00	116.85
Fruzsina M. Harsanyi, 1101 15th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Asea Brown Boveri, Inc	3,500.00	
Hartford Fire Insurance Co, Hartford Plaza Hartford, CT 06115			25,800.00
Gerald S. Hartman, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #7500 Washington, DC 20006	Anderson Kill Olick & Oshinsky (For:First Virginia Banks, Inc)		
Clifford J. Harvison, 2200 Mill Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314	National Tank Truck Carriers, Inc		150.00
Margaret V. Hathaway, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Thacher Profitt & Wood (For:American Council of Life Insurance)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Equitable Life Insurance Society)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:John Alden Asset Management Company)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:John Hancock Financial Services)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Lafayette Life Insurance Company)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Prudential Insurance Company)	254.00	
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:United Companies Financial Corp)		
Todd J. Hauptli, 4212 King Street Alexandria, VA 22302	American Assn of Airport Executives	4,700.00	
Kathryn Joann Hawes, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
Sidney G. Hawkes, 1667 K St., NW, #420 Washington, DC 20006	Mead Corporation	1,500.00	75.00
Robert G. Hayes, Bogle and Gates 601 13th St., NW #370S Washington, DC 20005	American Fishing Tackle Manufacturers Assn	2,000.00	
Do	Coastal Conservation Assn	6,000.00	
Do	Natural Resources United	9,000.00	
Do	Pacific Northwest Utility Conference Committee	15,000.00	
Holly Elisabeth Hazard, 900 2nd Street, NE, #303 Washington, DC 20002	Doris Day Animal League	1,196.00	1,196.00
Janis D. Hazel, 1350 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Association of America's Public Television Stations	213.52	15.00
Hazel & Thomas, P.C., 3100 Fairview Park Drive, Suite 1400 Falls Church, VA 22042	International Disarmament Corp		24.59
Barbara D. Heffernan, 1776 I Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
John F. Heilman, 807 Maine Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	Disabled American Veterans	21,350.40	366.75
John Heissenbuttel, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036	American Forest Council		
Barbara Alison Helfrich, 3510 Thornapple Street Chevy Chase, MD 20815			
Helicopter Assn International, 1619 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314			216,125.00
Don Hellmann, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Wilderness Society	5,052.90	2,111.06
Dennis A. Henigan, 1225 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc		
Margaret C. Henry, 1410 Q Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	Hamiliton Securities Group, Inc		
M. Lyn Herdt, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	BP America, Inc		
Hessel & Aluise, PC, One Thomas Circle, NW, #1250 Washington, DC 20005	National Housing Partnership	3,348.69	
J. Thomas Higginbotham, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Institute of Certified Public Accountants		18,296.96
Clifton T. Hilderley Jr., 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
Frederick Wells Hill, 1801 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006-1378	Westinghouse Electric Corp	13,000.00	2,500.00
Arthur William Hillman, 4301 N. Fairfax Drive, #360 Arlington, VA 22203-1608	National Utility Contractors Assn	9,000.00	10,982.51
John M. Himmelberg, 888 17th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Florida Fruit & Vegetable Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Florida Tomato Exchange	1,500.00	
Grace L. Hinchman, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600-2 Washington, DC 20004	Digital Equipment Corp	25,000.00	
James W. Hiney, 6538 Bay Tree Court Falls Church, VA 22041	Noise Cancellation Technologies, Inc		335.00
Evan Hirsche, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	137.61	10.00
Nancy Hirshbein, 1400 16th Street, NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036	Zero Population Growth		
Lawrence S. Hobart, 2301 M St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	2,000.00	
Hobbs Straus Dean & Wilder, 1819 H St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Bristol Bay Area Health Corp	240.00	
Do	Maniilaq Assn	140.00	3.50
Do	Metlakatla Indian Community	220.00	20.25
Do	Miccosukee Tribe of Indians of Florida	280.00	25.00
Do	Mississippi Band Choctaw Indians		
Do	Narragansett Indian Tribe	137.20	
Do	Norton Sound Health Corp	320.00	8.95
Do	Oglala Sioux Tribal Public Safety Commission		
Do	Oglala Sioux Tribe		
Philip M. Hocker, 20 West Chapman Street Alexandria, VA 22301	Mineral Policy Center		244.00
Gail Hoffman, 1225 Eye St., NW #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc		
Joseph Michael Hogan Jr., 1701 Clarendon Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Chiropractic Assn		
Hogan & Hartson, 555 13th St., NW Washington, DC 20004-1109	American Academy of Pediatrics	60.00	
Do	American College of Osteopathic Surgeons	480.00	
Do	B.P. America, Inc		101.74
Do	Damon Corp	180.00	
Do	Farm Credit Bank of Texas	37,516.25	4,406.40
Do	Gulf Citrus Growers Assn	4,166.66	459.67
Do	Infectious Diseases Society of America, Inc	210.00	7.00
Do	National Tissue Bank Council	1,260.00	28.00
Do	Our Lady of the Lake University		
Do	Pepsi Co		
Do	Pizza Hut, Inc		
Do	Robinson Terminal Warehouse Corp		
Do	Soap & Detergent Assn	812.50	184.92
Do	Society of Critical Care Medicine	1,800.00	21.00
Do	Unites States Sugar corp	2,000.00	471.03
Holland & Hart, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20004	Alamo Rent-A-Car, Inc	1,500.00	
Do	Alyeska Pipeline Service Co		
Do	Anderman/Smith Operating Co	2,000.00	
Do	Association of Oil Pipe Lines	1,000.00	
Do	Carbon Fuels Corp & Subsidiaries		
Do	Citgo Petroleum Corp	3,000.00	
Do	Coalition for Economic Recovery	2,800.00	
Do	Precious Metals Producers Group	2,500.00	
Do	Society for the Plastics Industry	5,000.00	
Do	Styrene Information & Research Center	2,500.00	
Holland & Knight, 888 17th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Florida Celery Exchange		
Everett Boyd Hollingsworth Jr., 1341 G Street, NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Kraft General Foods, Inc	3,000.00	
Patricia L. Hollis, 1300 L Street, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20005	American Soybean Assn	1,050.00	231.89
Diane S. Holmes, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	641.23	349.00
Moses D. Holmes Jr., 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	3,753.35	263.00
Fred H. Holt, 119 Oronoco Street Box 1417-D50 Alexandria, VA 22313	Animal Health Institute		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Gregory W. Homer, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #7500 Washington, DC 20006	Anderson Kill Olick & Oshinsky (For:First Virginia Banks, Inc)		
Michael J. Hoogendyk, 706 E. Bell Road, #101 Phoenix, AZ 85022	National Assn of Mortgage Brokers	3,267.94	3,267.94
Hopkins & Sutter (Washington), 888 16th Street, NW, 6th floor Washington, DC 20006	Estate of Helen Wodell Halbach		
Do	Tandy Corporation	1,760.00	2,283.32
Deborah L. Horan, 122 C Street, NW, Suite 380 Washington, DC 20001-2109	National Family Planning & Reproductive Health Assn, Inc	548.00	
Bernard Horn, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	6,960.00	
Robert Jack Horn, 601 13th Street, NW. #650 N Washington, DC 20005-3808	Detroit Edison Company	1,320.00	60.00
Gerald M. Howard, 15th & M Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
John Howard, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce		
Roger W. Howard, 3253 E. Chestnut Expressway Springfield, MO 65802	Burlington Northern Railroad Co		
Allynn Howe, 40 Ivy Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	National Lumber & Building Material Dealers Assn (NLBMDA)		13,735.00
Howe Anderson & Steyer, 1747 Penn Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20006	Association of Bituminous Contractors		
Do	Industrial Diamond Assn		
Do	National Assn of Bankruptcy Trustees		
Mary Lynch Howell, 1101 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Textron, Inc	1,500.00	280.00
Susan Howland, 20 Black Oak Mews Newtown, PA 18940	Susan Howland & Associates		
David S. Hubbard, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20005	American Cement Alliance, Inc	5,625.08	242.94
Gary E. Hughes, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Sharon M. Hughes, 1735 I St., NW, Suite 704 Washington, DC 20006	National Council of Agricultural Employers	2,900.00	276.00
Walter E. Huizenga, 99 Canal Center Plaza, Suite 500 Alexandria, VA 22314	AIADA	22,500.00	
Brenda Gore Hull, 1001 - 19th Street, North, Suite 800 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	543.00	432.48
Brett Hulsey, Midwest Office 214 N. Henry St., #203 Madison, WI 53703	Sierra Club	537.00	37.80
Gregory A. Humphrey, 555 New Jersey Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers	23,857.38	108.00
Francis M. Hunt, 1776 Eye Street , N.W. Suite 575 Washington, DC 20006	Dow Chemical Co	500.00	6,436.02
Beverly A. Hunter, 100 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Religious Coalition for Abortion Rights	8,275.02	181.03
William N. Hunter, 2104-A Gallows Road Vienna, VA 22180	W.N. Hunter & Associates	2,000.00	
W.N. Hunter & Associates, 2104-A Gallows Road Vienna, VA 22180			2,000.00
Hunton & Williams, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #9000 Washington, DC 20036	Long Island Lighting Co	1,000.00	
Robert Hurley, 1317 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	Wall & Associates, R. Duffy	1,250.00	
Cathy Hurwit, 1120 19th Street, NW Suite 630 Washington, DC 20036	Citizen Action Fund	9,420.00	280.00
Regina C. Hutter, 1775 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	United Food & Commercial Workers International Union	13,846.14	847.71
Steven M. Hyjek, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #560 Washington, DC 20037	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Canadair Challenger, Inc)	1,500.00	
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Learjet, Inc)	600.00	280.37
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:MSI Defence Systems)	975.00	939.33
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Piaggio Aviation, Inc)	300.00	47.30
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Research & Development Labs)	750.00	
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Short Brothers (USA), Inc)	1,800.00	1,884.38
Do	Hyjek & Fix, Inc (For:Thompson Defence Projects)	2,125.00	
Randal H. Ihara, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #560 South Washington, DC 20002	CSX Corp	3,000.00	384.60
Immigration Services Associates, 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20005	Agricultural Producers		
Do	American Council on International Personnel (ACIP)		
Do	Circuses, et al		
Do	Citicorp/Citibank		
Do	Fragomen Del Rey & Bernsen, PC (for National Hockey League)		
Do	Fragomen Del Rey & Bersen, P.C. (for IBM)		
Do	Information Technology Assn of America (ITAA)		
Do	Irish Immigration Reform Movement (IIRM)	347.10	21.21
Do	McDonald's Corp		
Do	Search Group, Inc		
Catherine L. Imus, 1201 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Ketchum Public Relations		
Amie Ingber, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	122.50	
International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers, 9000 Machinists Plaee Upper Marlboro, MD 20772			43,053.57
International Communications Industries Assn, 3150 Spring Street Fairfax, VA 22031-2399		70,251.00	2,857.00
Richard Munroe Irby III, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	4,000.00	
Walter G. 'Skip' Irvine Jr., 34th & Civic Center Blvd. Philadelphia, PA 19104	Children's Hospital of Philadelphia	10,000.00	2,439.10
Ivins Phillips & Barker, Chtd. 1700 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Family Holding Company Advocacy Group		
Do	Grand Metropolitan, Inc		
Do	Pechiney Corporation		
Do	Rochester Tax Council		
J/T Group, 2555 M Street, NW, #327 Washington, DC 20037	Coal Industry Health Protection Coalition	18,000.00	
Al Jackson, 100 Indiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Letter Carriers	12,216.75	
Beverly Roberson Jackson, 3707 Ingomar Street, NW Washignton, DC 20015	National Center for Clinical Infant Programs	575.00	417.00
Jeff P. Jacobs, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Health Assn	1,200.00	
E. A. Jaenke & Associates, Inc, 777 14th St., NW, #666 Washington, DC 20005	University of Kansas	3,750.00	3,107.37
Jamin Ebell Bolger & Gentry, 323 Carolyn Street Kodiak, AK 99615	Old Harbor Native Corp	42,282.50	23,105.68
Jar-Mon Consultants, Inc, 208 N. Patrick St. Alexandria, VA 22314	American Business Council, Inc	6,000.00	
Do	American Freedom Coalition		
Do	Christian Voice, Inc	30,000.00	
Charles W. Jarvis, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management Environmental Services, Inc		
John T. Jarvis, The Jarvis Company 1901 L Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	6,000.00	
Do	Computer Sciences Corp	6,000.00	
Do	Labor-Management Committee for the Timber Industry	11,250.00	
Judy Jaussi, 1201 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Health Care Assn	12,000.00	1,271.82
Edwin S. Jayne Jr., 1625 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	17,115.00	724.84
Kevin Jefferson, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	792.00	
Wendell Jeffreys, 245 N. Waco P.O. Box 2940 Wichita, KS 67201-2940	Wichita District Farm Credit Council		
Jenner & Block, 601 Thirteenth Street, NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Adhesive & Sealant Council, Inc		
Do	American Assn of Electromyography & Electrodiagonosis		
Do	American Dental Trade Assn		
Do	American Diabetes Assn		
Do	American Film Marketing Assn		
Do	American Soc for Cataract & Refractive Surgery		
Do	Dental Gold Institute		
Do	International Soc for Hybrid Microelectronics		
Do	National Glass Assn		
Carole P. Jennings, 8904 First Avenue Silver Spring, MD 20910	American Academy of Nurse Practitioners	6,000.00	300.00
Janet I. Jenson, 2600 Virginia Ave., NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20037-1905	Schmeltzer, Aptaker & Shepard (For:Council of Nursing Home Suppliers)	2,000.00	
Bruce Johnson, 655 15th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	CIC Group		
Do	Federal Savings Bank		
Do	W.R. Huff Asset Management Co		
Do	Investors Savings Bank		
Do	Kellner DiLeo & Co		
David H. Johnson, 750 First Street, NE Room 5004 Washington, DC 20002-4242	Federation of Behavioral Psychological & Cognitive Sciences	65.62	
Donald Eugene Johnson, P.O. Box 1000 Lewisburg, PA 17837			
Jacquelyn M. Johnson, 919 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	W. R. Grace & Co		
Nancie Schalk Johnson, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co	380.00	
Susan E. Johnson, 633 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Coldwell Banker Real Estate Group	1,000.00	70.31
Theodore L. Jones, P.O. Box 65122 Baton Rouge, LA 70896	BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc		
Do	United Companies Financial Corporation		
Wiley N. Jones, 816 Connecticut Ave., NW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Southern Pacific Transportation Company	1,000.00	500.00
Jones Day Reavis & Pogue, 1450 G Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005-2088	First American Bankshares, Inc		
Do	Merck & Co, Inc		
Do	Royal Trustco Ltd		
Patricia Jordan, 1130 Connecticut Avenue , NW #300 Washington, DC 20036	Ferguson Company (For:City of Alhambra)	850.00	90.48
Do	Ferguson Company (For:City of Inglewood)		
Do	Ferguson Company (For:City of Livermore, CA)	1,500.00	184.78
Do	Ferguson Company (For:City of Norwalk)	3,960.00	405.62
Do	Ferguson Company (For:City of Provo)	1,300.00	416.01
Do	Ferguson Company (For:City of South Salt Lake)	916.00	393.07
Do	Ferguson Company (For:Irvine Company)	1,000.00	37.20
Do	Ferguson Company (For:Long Beach Transit)	900.00	158.30
Do	Ferguson Company (For:Oceanside Redevelopment Agency)	916.00	25.57
Do	Ferguson Company (For:Oceanside Small Craft Harbor)	916.00	56.05
Do	Ferguson Company (For:West Valley City)	6,460.00	285.70

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Robert E. Juliano Associates, 2555 M Street, NW, #303 Washington, DC 20037	American Express Co	15,000.00	354.50
Do	Coalition for Group Legal Services	10,000.00	
Do	Hotel Employees & Restaurant Employees Int'l Union	43,125.00	1,671.79
Do	International Speedway Corp	9,000.00	
Do	National Academies of Practice		
Do	U.S. Telephone Assn		
Justice Fellowship Advocates, P.O. Box 17500 Washington, DC 20041-0500			
Kahn Soares & Conway, 1250 'I' Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	Central Soya/Novamont	15,000.00	8,747.72
Do	Mid-Valley Water Authority	4,016.25	4,526.05
Do	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn	10,500.00	3,102.25
Laurel B. Kamen, 1020 19th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co	12,938.00	41.00
James L. Kane Jr., 1315 Vincent Place Mclean, VA 22101			
Donald J. Kaniewski, 905 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Laborers' Intl Union of North America, AFL-CIO	17,199.00	843.50
Dennis R. Kanin, Foley Hoag & Eliot One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109	American Insurance Assn		
Do	Humane Society of the U.S., et al.		
Amy L. Kardell, 750 First St., NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	900.00	17.00
Phillip J. Kardis, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Rockwell International	3,000.00	2,178.42
Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700 E Washington, DC 20007	Consolidated Natural Gas Service Co, Inc	1,155.00	412.02
Do	Electric Generation Association	900.00	441.45
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition	34,008.75	13,674.39
Paul F. Kavanaugh, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc		
Kaye Scholer Fierman Hays & Handler, 901 15th St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Benjamin Moore & Co		1,851.00
Do	Dow Chemical Co		
Do	Kraft, Inc	10,521.00	10,521.00
Do	Londontown Corporation		1,401.00
Do	Morgan Guaranty Trust Co of New York		
Do	Pepsico		1,401.00
Do	Spanish Broadcasting System	375.00	375.00
Do	United Television, Inc		
Richard F. Keating, 1776 I Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
Keck Mahin & Cate, 1201 New York Ave., Penthouse Washington, DC 20005	American Assn for Marriage & Family Therapy		
Do	Arkansas Oklahoma Gas Company		
Do	Arkansas Western Gas Company		
Do	Arkla Exploration Company		
Do	Arkla, Inc		
Do	General Instrument Corporation		
Do	Williams Companies		
Jennifer L. Keehan, 1901 Pennsylvania Ave, NW 10th Floor Washington, DC 20006	International Mass Retail Assn		
Danea M. Kehoe, 1922 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Life Underwriters	6,000.00	439.00
Beth Keifer, 750 First Street, NE, #900 Washington, DC 20002	Career College Assn, Inc	1,500.00	
Paul J. Kelley, 2727 North Central Ave. Phoenix, AZ 85004	U-Haul Intl, Inc	7,500.00	
Edward L. Kelly, 1319 F Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	500.00	
Harold V. Kelly, 410 Oberlin Road, SW Massillon, OH 44647	Republic Engineered Steels, Inc		
Paul T. Kelly, 1701 Clarendon Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Chiropractic Assn		
Jane Kelso, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc		
Kemper Securities, Inc, Chicago, IL 60601			229.00
Kendall & Associates, Inc, 50 E St., SE Washington, DC 20003	American Water Works Service Company, Inc	500.00	
Do	ALC Communications Corp		
Do	Manville Corporation	2,000.00	
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	3,000.00	
Edward B. Kenney & Associates, Inc, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	General Motors Corp		
William Kenworthy, 256 Edwards St., #10 New Haven, CT 06511	American Nuclear Energy Council	2,101.88	376.12
Vytautas Kerbelis, P.O. Box 336 Seal Harbor, ME 04675	ARAS		
Michael L. Kerley, 1922 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Life Underwriters	2,935.00	366.00
T. Michael Kerr, 1625 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	15,155.70	188.46
Phillip Kete, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Richard F. Kibben, 200 Park Ave., #2222 New York, NY 10166	Business Roundtable		
William P. Killmer, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Daryl G. Kimball, 1000 16th Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	Physicians for Social Responsibility	3,639.45	
Gene Kimmelman, 1424 16th St., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Federation of America	13,842.00	504.00
Paul E. Kindinger, 1250 I Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:Central Soya/Novamont)	11,207.00	311.97
Do	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:National Agricultural Chemicals Assn)	600.00	10.00
King & Spalding, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn	250.00	
Do	Martin-Marietta	1,967.00	9.00
Do	Union Camp	2,111.50	10.00
Janie A. Kinney, 1500 K Street., N.W #650 Washington, DC 20005	Glaxo, Inc	3,000.00	
Ronald Kipke, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Empolyees	1,386.24	
Kirkpatrick & Lockhart, 1800 M Street, NW, South Lobby, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Center for Civic Education	4,026.50	596.36
Do	Equifax, Inc	1,389.80	124.04
Do	National Institute for Citizens Education in the Law	4,026.50	596.36
Do	Search Group, Inc	9,031.50	1,417.99
Frank D. Kittredge, 1625 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Foreign Trade Council	6,000.00	1,100.00
Jerry D. Klepner, 1625 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	26,042.40	1,339.59
William J. (Bill) Klinefelter, 815 16th Street, NW, #301 Washington, DC 20006	Industrial Union Department (AFL-CIO)	9,412.15	
Glenn Knapp, 773 Dartmouth Ave. San Carlos, CA 94070			
Anthony J. Knettel, 1400 L Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Erisa Industry Committee	3,300.00	
Kevin T. Knobloch, 1616 P Street, NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	Union of Concerned Scientists	1,906.66	179.02
Darrell Knuffke, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006-2596	Wilderness Society	1,022.80	
Patricia C. Kobor, 750 First St., NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	1,535.00	110.27
Kirk Koepsel, 23 North Scott Sherican, WY 82801	Sierra Club	1,282.50	1,600.00
Stanley E. Kolbe Jr., 305 4th Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors National Assn		342.14
Koniag, Inc, 4300 B Street, #407 Anchorage, AK 99503			108,356.86
Stephen Koplan, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 1220 Washington, DC 20004-2204	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	2,000.00	
Anil Kothari, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc		
George J. Koufos, P.O. Box 420-07032050 Fairton, NJ 08320			
Linda J. Koufos, P.O. Box 363 Wenham, MA 01984			
Stephen W. Kraus, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Steven Kroll, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	38.02	
Herb B. Kuhn, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	9,735.76	187.94
Peter Dev Kurze, 1843 Mintwood Place, NW, #110 Washington, DC 20009	Daimler-Benz Washington, Inc		
James M. Kuszaj, P.O. Box 31608 Raleigh, NC 27615	Dow Chemical USA		
Kutak Rock, 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Education Resources Institute	12,000.00	1,492.36
Do	Louisiana Public Facilities	20,992.60	16,014.92
Do	Municipal Bond Investors Assurance Corp	1,962.50	1,993.33
Do	Smith Barney Harris Upham & Co	11,027.50	605.77
Peter Kyros, 1055 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #418 Washington, DC 20007	Allsup, Inc		
Do	Kyros Associates (For:American Soc for Cell Biology, et al)		
Do	Association of Administrative Law Judges, Inc		
Do	Board of Veterans Appeals Professional Assn		
Do	Cooperative of American Physicians, Inc		
John R. Kyte, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	New England Council, Inc		
Laborers' Intl Union of North America, AFL-CIO, 905 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006			40,004.06
Janice R. Lachance, 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	4,285.84	
Bruce C. Ladd Jr., 1350 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Motorola, Inc	16,500.00	98.00
Richard L. Ladd, 1 Massachusetts Ave. NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001	Allied-Signal Aerospace Co, Inc	2,784.34	2,758.15
Stephen K. Lambright, One Busch Place St. Louis, MO 63118	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
Lester P. Lamm, 1776 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Highway Users Federation for Safety & Mobility	300.00	50.00
Ray H. Lancaster, 555 13th Street, NW, #430 West Washington, DC 20004	Texas Gas Transmission Corp	3,000.00	110.19
Jill Lancelot, 7100 Sycamore Avenue Takoma Park, MD 20912	National Taxpayers Union	7,267.00	
Bruce Alan Landy, 2601 Virginia Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	B.A.L. Co		
Do	Cryogenic Vacuum Technology Co		
Do	FAA-Congress Watch		
Do			
Marily J. Langill, 1275 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Robin W. Lanier, 1901 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	International Mass Retail Assn	9,000.00	
Peter J. Larkin, 800 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	200.00	
Latham & Watkins, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20004-2505	Alexander & Alexander Services, Inc		
Do	Continental Airlines, Official Cmte of Unsecured Creditors	34,385.50	
Do	EUA Cogenex Corp	1,800.00	
Do	Insurance Solvency Coalition	1,500.00	
Do	Intercontinental Energy Corp		
Do	Manville Corp		
Do	National Independent Energy Producers	6,200.00	
Do	Sithe Energies USA, Inc	2,100.00	
K.P. Lau, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	12,980.58	428.44
Jonathan Lawniczak, 1331 F St. , NW, Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Senior Citizens	5,000.00	
Bob Lawrence & Associates, 803 Prince St. Alexandria, VA 22314	Arctic Slope Consulting Group	1,500.00	300.00
Do	Energy Partners	5,000.00	2,900.00
Do	Exergy, Inc	6,000.00	1,950.00
Do	Lessees of the Municipal Fish Wharf	7,900.00	1,700.00
Do	Mechanical Technology Incorporated		
Do	Valmont Industries, Inc	2,500.00	600.00
John M. Lawson, 1350 Connecticut Ave., NW #200 Washington, DC 20036	Assn of America's Public TV Stations	3,750.00	400.83
Richard L. Lawson, 1130 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	3,750.00	
Clifford C. LaPlante, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #700-S Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	1,850.00	
Laurel Leach, 119 Oronoco Street P.O. Box 1417-D50 Alexandria, VA 22313-1480	Animal Health Institute	101.00	
Leadership Conference on Civil Rights, 2027 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		227,056.53	52,042.61
League of Women Voters of the U.S., 1730 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036		53,779.03	53,779.03
Edward R. Leahy, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Capital Holding Corp)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Chicago Board Options Exchange)		
Gerard Lavery Lederer, 900 19th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. Telephone Assn		
Franklin M. Lee, 220 I Street, NE, #280 Washington, DC 20002	Minority Business Enterprise Legal Defense & Education Fund		
Kristen Lee, 2336 Ontario Road, NW Washington, DC 20009	Washington Office on Africa	2,131.20	
Gary A. Lee Group, Inc, P.O. Box 271 Sanibel Island, FL 33957	AutoZone, Inc		
Do	Harnischfeger Industries		
L. Courtland Lee, Inc, 3814 West Street Landover, MD 20785	Public Resource Assn	550.00	25.00
Peter A. Lefkin, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #1117 Washington, DC 20036	Fireman's Fund Insurance Cos	4,500.00	3,228.59
Legislative Strategies, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700-E Washington, DC 20007	Berry Petroleum Company	2,092.50	799.74
Do	Calcasieu Refining Company	2,092.50	799.74
Do	Consolidated Natural Gas Service Co, Inc	9,648.75	3,687.69
Do	Huntway Refining Company	2,092.50	799.74
Do	Laketon Refining Company	2,092.50	799.74
Do	Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition		
Do	State of New Mexico (Natural Gas Programs)	2,557.50	977.46
Do	SEC Donohue	9,681.25	3,776.55
Mary Nell Lehnhard, 655 15th Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20005	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	1,821.00	116.13
Arnold H. Leibowitz, 818 Connecticut Avenue, NW #700 Washington, DC 20006	Cameron & Hornbostel (For:Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society (HIAS))	14,700.00	8,819.67
Jerris Leonard, 1000 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #609 . Washington, DC 20007	Leonard Ralston Stanton & Danks (For:Krueger, Inc)	25,662.38	
Lepon McCarthy Jutkowitz & Holzworth, 1146 19th Street, NW, Third Floor Washington, DC 20036	Chilean Exporters' Assn		
Do	Scandinavian Airlines System		
Nancy R. Levenson, 1401 Eye Street, NW, #1220 Washington, DC 20005-2204	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	1,000.00	
Robert John Levering, 1101 17th St., NW, #705 Washington, DC 20036	Direct Marketing Assn	1,000.00	1,000.00
Robert B. Levethal, 1150 17th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	AFL-CIO Maritime Committee		
Morris J. Levin, 1050 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Persis Corporation	1,000.00	
Barbara W. Levine, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Health Assn	634.50	
David R. Levinson, 1133 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Office & Professional Employees Intl Union, Local 2, AFL-CIO	32.50	
Herbert J. Levy, 1614 King St. Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Housing Cooperatives		
Frank J. Lewis, 307 9th Terrace Indialantic, FL 32903	Harris Corporation		
Raymond A. Lewis, 815 Connecticit Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American Methanol Institute	3,000.00	45.00
Stuart A. Lewis, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #850 Washington, DC 20006	First Interstate Bancorp	1,200.00	
L.R. Lewis & Associates, 7035 Chesley Search Way Alexandria, VA 22310-4754	National Cooperative Bank	37,500.00	6,514.12
Harris W. LeFew, 300 Pratt Street Luke, MD 21540-1099	Westvaco Corporation		
Lawson LeGate, 177 East 900 South, #102 Salt Lake City, UT 84111	Sierra Club	579.28	763.64
Robert G. Liberatore, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #930 Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	6,252.00	336.00
Diane S. Liebman, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #560 S Washington, DC 20004	CSX Corporation	4,500.00	789.02
Julienne Wood Lindley, 1725 17th Street, NW, #109 Washington, DC 20009	Bruce P. Cameron (For:Embassy of Mozambique)	2,154.00	
Do	Bruce P. Cameron (For:Embassy of Nicaragua)	2,154.00	
Kathleen M. Linehan, 1341 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Philip Morris Management Corp	6,020.00	90.00
Linton Mields Reisler & Cottone, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Colorado School of Mines Foundation	15,259.23	
Do	Michigan Dept of Transportation	13,063.59	
Do	Northern States Power Company	5,767.25	
Do	State of Colorado, Dept of Highways	11,535.47	
Do	State of IL, Dept of Transportation		
Do	State of IL, Dept of Transportation, Div of Water Resources	33,198.45	
Do	Water Reclamation District of Greater Chicago	32,633.87	
Do	Wisconsin Electric Power Co		
Do	Wisconsin Power & Light Co	8,181.96	
Do	Wisconsin Public Service Corp	8,681.96	
Lipsen Whitten & Diamond, 1725 DeSales St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Chambers Development Co, Inc	20,000.00	130.00
Do	Federal Record Service Corp		
Do	Health Trust, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	McDonald's Corp	3,000.00	
Do	National Rural Letter Carriers Assn	1,000.00	
Do	Pioneer Seed Co, Inc	2,000.00	
Do	Rolls Royce, Inc	10,000.00	140.00
Do	RJR Nabisco Washington, Inc	5,000.00	
Thomas R. Litjen, 444 North Capitol Street, Suite 336 Washington, DC 20001		24,000.00	
Barbara A. Little, 1155 15th St., NW, #611 Washington, DC 20005	Ethyl Corporation	1,000.00	
Jeanne Marie Little, 9300 Livingston Road Ft. Washington, MD 20744	National Tooling & Machining Assn	8,480.77	505.60
E. Geoffrey Littlehale, 1500 K Street, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20005	Glaxo, Inc	2,000.00	
David A. Litvin, 1600 M Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Kennecott Corporation	250.00	455.50
W. Timothy Locke, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Hecht Spencer & Associates (For:Charles E. Smith Management, Inc)		
Robert F. Lockhart Jr., 1155 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Pennzoil Company	720.10	
Frank P. Lombardo II, 317 Baronne Street, N-25 New Orleans, LA 70112	Entergy Services, Inc	1,075.53	258.74
G. Thomas Long, 1200 G Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn	1,050.00	220.34
Peter A. Loomis, 1801 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	NationsBank Corporation		
Kathryn Looney, 1421 Prince Street, Suite 230 Alexandria, VA 22314	International Hardwood Products Assn	875.00	221.00
Franklin W. Losey, 4301 North Fairfax Drive, #330 Arlington, VA 22203	Shipbuilders Council of America		
P. Vincent LoVoi, 1667 K Street, NW, #1270 Washington, DC 20006	Warner-Lambert Company	5,000.00	
Carla Luggiero, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	4,205.64	
J.C. Luman & Associates, 1030 15th Street, NW, #816 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Personnel Consultants		
Linda Luniewski, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society of American Florists	1,000.00	
Judith W. Luno, 555 13th Street, NW, Ste. 300W Washington, DC 20004	Interstate Natural Gas Assn of America	1,000.00	
Kevin A. Lynch, 1275 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	PacifiCorp Electric Operations	690.00	3,414.13
James Lyon, 410 North Lincoln Street Arlington, VA 22201	Mineral Policy Center		256.00
Margaret Lyons, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Ciba-Geigy Corp	3,810.00	
William T. Lyons, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Ciba-Geigy Corp	8,188.00	5,955.00
James E. Mack, 9005 Congressional Court Potomac, MD 20854	Peanut Butter & Nut Processors Assn		
James H. Mack, 7901 Westpark Dr. Mclean, VA 22102	AMT - The Assn for Manufacturing Technology	26,895.00	500.00
Robert E. Mackin, 122 South Swan Street Albany, NY 12210	National Conference of Insurance Legislators	11,250.00	
Cliff Madison Government Relations, Inc., 1611 Landfall Drive Wilmington, NC 28403	Burbank-Glendale-Pasadena Airport Authority	7,500.00	
Do	Federal Express Corp	10,500.00	
Do	Los Angeles County Transportation Commission	24,999.00	
Do	Mark Air, Inc	18,000.00	
Do	Ventura Port District	9,000.00	
James J. Magner, 314 Massachusetts Ave, NE Washington, DC 20002	James J. Magner & Associates, Inc. (For:ASARCO, Inc)	8,221.15	778.77
Do	James J. Magner & Associates (For:Kaibab Forest Products Company)	8,221.15	179.30
Do	James J. Magner & Associates, Inc (For:Manhole Adjusting Contractors, Inc)	8,221.15	125.48

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
James W. Magner, Box 2161 Jonesboro, GA 30236	Prisoners With AIDS-Rights Advocacy Group (PWA-RAG)	600.00	1,400.00
James J. Magner and Associates, Inc, 314 Massachusetts Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Asarco, Inc	18,667.50	16,375.81
Do	Kaibab Forest Products Company	18,112.50	15,796.34
Do	Manhole Adjusting Contractors, Inc	21,840.00	15,786.27
Do	Northern Arizona University Foundation	11,250.00	15,660.79
Major League Baseball Players Assn, 805 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022			
Anthony S. Makris, 116 Waterford Place Alexandria, VA 22314	National Rifle Assn of America		
Anne Mancer, P.O. Box 530187 Birmingham, AL 35253-0187	Vulcan Materials Co	500.00	79.73
Donald W. Mann, 60 B Fraklin Street Tenafly, NJ 07670	Negative Population Growth, Inc	500.00	
Jennifer A. Mann, 1667 K Street, NW, #1270 Washington, DC 20006	Warner-Lambert Company	3,000.00	
Albert Manville II, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	682.64	
Robert Y. Maples, 1341 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Philip Morris Management Corp	850.00	141.00
John V. Maraney, 324 East Capitol St., NE Washington, DC 20003	National Star Route Mail Contractors Assn		
Marc Associates, Inc, 1101 17th Street, NW, #803 Washington, DC 20036-4704	Affiliated Leadership League of & for the Blind		
Do	American Assn of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine	1,666.00	
Do	American College of Foot Surgeons	2,500.00	
Do	American Lithotripsy Society		
Do	American Soc for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy	2,500.00	
Do	American Soc of Anesthesiologists	18,600.00	
Do	American Soc of Clinical Pathology	5,000.00	
Do	American Soc of Hematology	1,000.00	
Do	American Urological Assn/Amer Assn of Clinical Urologists	5,500.00	
Do	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn (HME)	21,000.00	
Do	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn (IOL)	3,000.00	
Do	Helen Keller National Center	250.00	
Do	International Society for Cardiovascular Surgery/Soc Vas Sur	4,500.00	
Do	Los Angeles County Transportation Commission		
Do	Merck Sharp and Dohme	1,000.00	
Do	National Assn of Epilipsy Centers	2,000.00	
Do	National Coalition on Immune System Disorders		
Do	National Hemophilia Foundation	4,000.00	
Do	NI Industries	9,000.00	
Do	Recording for the Blind, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Research Society on Alcoholism	2,000.00	
March for Life, Inc, P.O. Box 90300 Washington, DC 20090		620.00	
Howard Marlowe, 1667 K St., NW, #660 Washington, DC 20006	John L. Adams & Co, Inc		
Marlowe & Company, 1667 K Street, NW, #480 Washington, DC 20006	American Public Gas Assn	2,100.00	131.60
Do	City of Venice, Florida	675.00	9.00
Do	Coalition to Keep Alaska Oil	1,000.00	7.00
Do	Coalition to Repeal the Wright Amendment	790.00	72.00
Do	End Notch Discrimination	1,200.00	70.50
Do	Graphic Artists Guild	100.00	8.00
Do	Independent Pilots Assn	312.00	25.64
Do	National Society of Fund Raising Executives	1,995.00	108.00
Do	Town of Longboat Key	750.00	
Chalmers H. Marquis, 3430 Blair Rd. Falls Church, VA 22041	Children's Television Workshop		
David F. Martin, Plumbing Manufacturers Institute 1655 N. Ft. Myer Drive, #700 Arlington, VA 22209	CM Services, Inc.	500.00	
Judith Marty, 1 Crane Place Bellevue Hill, NSW 2023 Australia			
Anna M. Maschino, 1015 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Conference of State Bank Supervisors	394.00	
Scott D. Mason, 1535 Oronoco Alexandria, VA 22314	Beer Drinkers of America Legislative Action Committee		
James T. Massey, P.O. Box 1689 317 East Cascade Sisters, OR 97759	Farmers Legal Action Group, Inc		
James D. Massie, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	R. Duffy Wall & Associates	1,250.00	
Noel D. Matchett, 1001 Spring St., #123 Silver Spring, MD 20910	Information Security, Inc	10.00	
William A. Maxwell, 1250 Eye Street, NW #2000 Washington, DC 20005	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn	5,000.00	
Arnold Mayer, 4609 30th Street, NW Washington, DC 20008	Oil Chemical & Atomic Workers International Union	7,500.00	875.00
Mayer Brown & Platt, 2000 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #6500 Washington, DC 20006	Product Liability Coordinating Council		
Michael J. McAdams, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	BP America, Inc		
Mary E. McAuliffe, 555 Thirteenth Street, NW, #450 West Columbia Square Washington, DC 20004	Union Pacific Corp	13,750.00	384.89
Rebecca Craford McAuliffe, 1000 Vermont Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Public Securities Assn	3,500.00	270.13
McAuliffe Kelly & Raffaelli, 1341 G Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Diagnostic Retrieval Systems	1,000.00	
Do	Golden Rule Insurance Company	1,000.00	
Do	National Greyhound Assn	1,000.00	
Do	Seafarers International Union	1,000.00	
Charlie McBride Associates, Inc, 1730 M Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	American Electric Power Co, Inc	750.00	
Do	American Nuclear Energy Council	7,500.00	832.55
Do	Carolina Power & Light Co	2,250.00	
Do	Commonwealth Edison Co	2,250.00	
Do	Consolidated Edison Co of New York, Inc	6,000.00	
Do	General Atomics	7,000.00	662.03
Do	Louisiana Energy Services	3,000.00	389.91
Do	Oxford Energy Co	3,750.00	89.48
Do	Sealaska Corp	45,000.00	389.16
Do	Turlock Irrigation District	1,900.00	202.01
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	8,800.00	1,989.59
Do	Yukon Pacific Corp	6,000.00	620.45
Katherine S. McCarter, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Health Assn	2,566.00	
James A. McCarthy, 1711 King Street, Suite One Alexandria, VA 22314	Snack Food Assn		
Stephen McConnell, 1334 G Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Alzheimer's Assn	3,500.00	50.00
Daniel J. McDermott, 1155 Connecticut Ave, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Capital Holding Corp	1,875.00	
Francis O. McDermott, 888 16th Street, N.W. Suite 624A Washington, DC 20006	Hopkins & Sutter (For:Association Management Corp)	1,500.00	
Marianne McDermott, 1350 New York Avenue, NW, #615 Washington, DC 20005	Resources for Group Management, Inc (For:Greeting Card Assn)		
McDermott Will & Emery, 1850 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006-2296	Juvenile Diabetes Foundation, International	6,000.00	
James E. McDonald, 410 First Street, SE, 3rd Floor Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council (ANEC)	2,621.11	740.89
Christine W. McEntee, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Assn of Retired Persons		
Robert H. McFadden, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc	4,080.00	
Kate McGee, 1155 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Oracle Corporation		2,000.00
Patricia G. McGinnis, Francis McGinnis & Rees 1000 Potomac St., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20007	California State Dept of Education	42,000.00	33,375.96
McGuiness & Williams, 1015 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Sod Producers Assn	225.00	7.35
Do	Workers Compensation Integrity Stability & Equity (WISE)	34,510.00	891.80
Mary Lee McGuire, 2300 Clarendon Blvd., #1010 Arlington, VA 22201-3367	Cook Inlet Region, Inc	4,000.00	
Robert McIntyre, 1313 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Citizens for Tax Justice	14,807.66	
McIntyre Kahn & Kruse Co., L.P.A., The Galleria & Towers At Erieview 1301 East Ninth Street, #1200 Cleveland, OH 44114			
Ira E. McKeever, 5685 North Mesa Drive Castle Rock, CO 80104	Western Coal Traffic League		
McKenna & Cuneo, 1575 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Cigar Assn of America, Inc		
F.J. McKeown, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202	LTV Aerospace & Defense Company	2,500.00	125.00
Lindsay McLaughlin, 1133 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	ILWU	10,000.00	648.45
Michael R. McLeod, 1 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001-1431	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:American Assn of Crop Insurers)	4,326.70	87.70
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:American Mushroom Institute)		
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:American Peanut Product Manufacturers, Inc)	2,606.00	
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:Chicago Board of Trade)	6,000.00	87.70
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:General Mills)		
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:State of Florida Department of Citrus)	2,570.00	
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:United Egg Producers)	1,403.00	
Thomas J. McLeod, 50 West Kellogg Boulevard St Paul, MN 55164	West Publishing Company		
Nancy L. McLernon, 816 Connecticut Avenue, NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20006	Organization for International Investment (OFII)		1,631.33
Thomas E. McMahon, 11718 Bowman Green Drive Reston, VA 22090	National Automatic Merchandising Assn	6,125.00	1,292.04
Molly McMorrow, 1350 I Street, NW, #840 Washington, DC 20005	Ralston Purina Company		
Mary T. McSorley, 300 5th Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Osteopathic Assn	2,362.50	
Francis X. Meaney, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo (For:Goldman Sachs & Co)		
Do	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo (For:Securities Industry Assn)	1,250.00	
James Gregory Means, 6252 15th Place Arlington, VA 22205	BP America, Inc	6,000.00	
Do	Centerior Energy Corp	8,000.00	
Do	Systech Environmental Corporation	12,500.00	
Robert A. Mechan, 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	2,787.25	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Larry Mehlhaff, 23 N. Scott, #27 Sheridan, WY 82801	Sierra Club	3,720.00	3,763.55
Stanley Meierfeld, 4 World Trade Center New York, NY 10048	New York Mercantile Exchange		
Nanine Meiklejohn, P.O. Box 1 Garrett Park, MD 20896	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	7,500.00	100.00
Do	Coalition on Human Needs	1,500.00	31.50
Susan R. Meisinger, 606 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society for Human Resource Management	15,000.00	
Joseph R. Membrino, 1120 20th Street, NW, #750 South Washington, DC 20036	Hall Estill et al (For:Cherokee Nation)	37,869.00	2,293.74
Do	Hall Estill et al. (For:Hoopa Valley Tribe)	4,260.00	248.65
Do	Wichita Tribe	864.00	28.33
John R. Mendenhall, Martin Tower 8th & Eaton Avenues Bethlehem, PA 18018	Union Pacific Corp	5,000.00	
David Mengebier, 1016 16th St., NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Handgun Control, Inc		
Paul K. Mengert, P.O. Drawer 10265 Greensboro, NC 27404	Real Estate Management Companies		
Merle D. Menssen, 3M Center-Bldg 220-6E-02 St. Paul, MN 55144-1000	3M	1,000.00	
Segundo A. Mercado-Llorens, 1775 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	United Food & Commercial Workers International Union	16,846.14	295.95
Edward L. Merrigan, 6000 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20815	Central Gulf Lines, Inc	5,625.00	141.49
Carol Messer, 1020 19th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co	5,850.00	161.00
David A. Metzner, 499 S Capitol St., SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	Van Fleet Associates	13,749.99	
Sean Meyer, 1000 16th Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	One Percent for Peace	6,249.99	
Nicholas Meyers, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Psychiatric Assn	3,097.00	1,456.78
Michael G. Michaels, P.O. Box 150-160 Atlanta, GA 30315			
Richard P. Michalski, 900 Machinists Place Upper Marlboro, MD 20772	International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers	9,319.37	
James F. Michie, 1000 Vermont Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	Rowan & Blewitt, Inc (For:Kavilco, Inc)		
Lisa Mihaly, 25 E Street, N.W. Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund	1,816.20	
Rene Milam, Box 17407 Washington Dulles Airport Washington, DC 20041	American Newspaper Publishers Assn	6,000.00	22.21
Janice I. Milazzo, 1776 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	BP America, Inc		
Nelson L. Milder, 1828 K Street, NW, #906 Washington, DC 20036	American Soc of Mechanical Engineers		
Bonnie K. Miller, Box 528 Gainesville, VA 22065-0528	Liberty Lobby	2,000.00	1,557.00
Do	National Council for Improved Health	3,000.00	2,673.35
Clinton R. Miller, P.O. Box 528 Gainesville, VA 22065-0528	Liberty Lobby		
Do	National Council for Improved Health		
Dale Miller, 4000 Reno Road, NW Washington, DC 20008	Texasgulf, Inc		
Deborah Imle Miller, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Edward C. Miller, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-2599	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	1,000.00	
Grant Miller, 1800 Diagonal Rd. # 600 Alexandria, VA 22314	Northrop Corporation		
Howard Miller, 115 West College Drive Marshall, MN 56258	Schwan's Sales Enterprises, Inc		
Jeffrey T. Miller, 295 Madison Ave 19th Floor New York, NY 10017	Lead Industries Association, Inc		
Linda B. Miller, 818 18th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Volunteer Trustees of Not-For-Profit Hospitals		
Pamela A. Miller, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006-2596	Wilderness Society	1,316.30	
Peggy Miller, 1424 16th St., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Federation of America	11,510.00	530.00
Richard G. Miller, 1201 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Health Care Assn	16,000.00	1,238.91
Richard W. Miller, 1701 Clarendon Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	American Chiropractic Assn		
Miller & Associates, Harris N., 1212 New York Avenue, NW, #850 Washington D.C.	Home Insurance	2,499.00	49.93
Miller & Chevalier, Chtd, 655 15th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005-5701	Electronic Industries Assn		
Do	Export Source Rule Coalition		
Do	Government of British Columbia/Min. of Dev. Trade & Tourism		
Do	Great Northern Insured Annuity Corp	1,187.50	
Do	Hewlett-Packard Co	3,300.00	
Do	Organization for Fair Treatment of Int'l Investments	7,710.00	
Do	Pulte Home Corp	33,403.75	
Miller & Co, P.C., 400 International Square 1825 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Chevron USA, Inc		
C.G. Pete Milligan, 1442 S.W. Troon Circle Palm City, FL 33490	American Telephone & Telegraph Co	1,324.36	624.81
Anna Minaya, 2632 Wagon Drive, #2D Alexandria, VA 22303	Helicopter Assn International	7,000.00	1,415.00
Dallas Miner, One Thomas Circle, #900 Washington, DC 20005	American Fishing Tackle Manufacturers Assn		
Minority Business Enterprise Legal Defense & Education Fund, 220 I Street, NE, #280 Washington, DC 20002			
Harold P. Mintz, 1817 Alpine Drive San Marino, CA 91108			
Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo, P.C., 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	Biogen, Inc		
Do	Communications Industries Assn of Japan	15,000.00	
Do	Derek Craighead, et al.	2,300.00	
Do	Iwerks Entertainment	2,580.00	
Do	Siemens Corp	1,350.00	
Do	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc		
Michael Monroney, 470 L'Enfant Plaza, SW East Building, #7112 Washington, DC 20024	Citizens for a Sound Economy		
Albert W. Moore, 7901 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22102	AMT-Association for the Manufacturing Technology	1,345.00	25.00
Cynthia L. Moore, 5908 North 35th Street Arlington, VA 22207	National Council on Teacher Retirement	1,450.79	225.79
Frank B. Moore, 3003 Butterfield Road Oak Brook, IL 60521	Waste Management, Inc	5,000.00	820.58
Michael D. Moore, 700 13th Street, NW, Suite 525 Washington, DC 20005	El Paso Natural Gas Co	1,000.00	
Randall B. Moorhead, 1300 I Street, NW, #1070E Washington, DC 20005	North American Philips Corp	4,000.00	1,030.00
Richard M. Moose, 1020 19th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co	16,450.00	
Judith Morehouse, 1700 N. Moore Street Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	140.00	3.50
Peter Denis Morgan, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,000.00	101.36
Morgan Lewis & Bockius, 1800 M St., NW, #800 N. Washington, DC 20036	Coalition of Supporters of the Shipping Act		
William G. Morin, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500-N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	50.00	
Gerald D. Morris, 555 New Jersey Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers	20,346.12	208.00
William Morris, 1737 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Rogers & Wells (For:Oxnard Refinery)		
William C. Morrison, 2001 North Adams St. Arlington, VA 22201	Meat Importers Council of America, Inc		
Morrison & Foerster, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Valent U.S.A. Corp	2,588.75	
Valerie T. Morse, 1020 19th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co	13,212.00	
Michael L. Morton, 910 16th Street, NW, #402 Washington, DC 20006	Florida Sugar Cane League, Inc		
Do	Rio Grande Valley Sugar Growers		
Peyton H. Moss, 1150 17th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	AFL-CIO Maritime Committee		
Beth Moten, 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	1,460.00	9,296.52
Susan Connolly Moya, 1101 15th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Asea Brown Boveri Inc	7,500.00	180.98
Tracy Mullin, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	National Retail Federation	2,500.00	35.00
Barbara Munson, 1000 Wilson Blvd #3012 Arlington, VA 22209	Consumer Bankers Assn		442.87
Paul T. Murphy, P.O. Box 619500 Dallas, TX 75261	Caltex Petroleum Corp		
Richard D. Murray, 1133 15th Street, NW, #640 Washington, DC 20005	American Logistics Assn		
Susan A. Murray, 666 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20002	National Audubon Society		
Lawrence D. Muzzy, 2200 W. Salzburg Road, Mail #W281 Midland, MI 48611	Dow Corning Corp		
Mary Ellen Natale, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW,#540 Washington, DC 20009	Food Research and Action Center	337.36	
Hardy L. Nathan, 1750 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	500.00	
National Agricultural Chemicals Assn, 1155 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005		75.00	100.00
National Assn for the Self-Employed (NASE), 575 Ritchie Road Capitol Heights, MD 20743		71,500.00	50,059.10
National Assn for the Superconducting Super Collider, 1704 Old Town Road Edgewater, MD 21037		137,000.00	84,847.58
National Assn of Casualty & Surety Agents, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #400 Washington, DC 20003			12,314.09
National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S., 15th & M Sts., NW Washington, DC 20005		81,185.55	157,994.99
National Assn of Letter Carriers, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001		6,624,945.96	188,473.15
National Assn of Mortgage Brokers (NAMB), 706 E. Bell Road, #101 Phoenix, AZ 85022		31,122.56	17,196.45
National Assn of Securities and Commercial Law Attorneys, 1300 I Street, NW., #480E Washington, DC 20005		89,000.00	18,000.00
National Automobile Dealers Assn, 8400 Westpark Drive Mclean, VA 22102			25,300.00
National Business Aircraft Assn, 1200 18th St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036-2598			30,925.00
National Cable Television Assn, Inc, 1724 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		128,640.17	128,640.17
National Coal Assn, 1130 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		1,546,541.00	19,039.08
National Comm on Pay Equity, 1126 16th St., NW, #411 Washington, DC 20036		40,768.97	
National Cooperative Business Assn, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005		27,500.00	20,411.00
National Council of Agricultural Employers, 1735 I Street, NW, #704 Washington, DC 20006		83,243.00	2,502.00
National Council of La Raza, 810 First Street, NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002		20,762.69	20,762.69
National Education Assn, 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036		104,043.48	104,043.48
National Family Planning & Reproductive Health Assn, Inc, 122 C St., NW, #380 Washington, DC 20001		224,827.00	1,712.00
National Fed of Federal Employees, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		24,834.24	24,834.24
National Foreign Trade Council, Inc, 1270 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10020		31,416.00	31,416.00
National Grocers Assn, 1825 Samuel Morse Drive Reston, VA 22090		3,000.00	2,867.96
National Independent Automobile Dealers Assn, 2521 Brown Blvd., Suite 100 Arlington, TX 76006-5299			8,169.00
National Knitwear & Sportswear Assn, 386 Park Avenue South New York, NY 10016			2,539.69
National League of Postmasters of the U.S., 1023 North Royal Street Alexandria, VA 22314			43,977.00
National Lumber & Building Material Dealers Assn (NLBMDA), 40 Ivy Street, SE Washington, DC 20003			13,735.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
National Motorists Assn, 6678 Pertzborn Road Dane, WI 53529			2,000.00
National Pork Producers Council, 501 School Street, SW, #400 Washington, DC 20074		807,562.00	153,225.00
National Retail Federation, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20004			22,167.42
National Rifle Assn of America, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		422,321.00	368,232.20
National Rural Housing Coalition, 122 C Street, NW, #875 Washington, DC 20001			1,001.00
National Rural Letter Carriers Assn, 1630 Duke St., 4th Floor Alexandria, VA 22314-3465		29,335.00	37,558.00
National Tour Assn, Inc, 546 E. Main Street Lexington, KY 40508		57,528.00	57,528.00
Irene Natividad, 1000 16th Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	Natividad Associates (For:Philippine Embassy)		
Natural Gas Supply Assn, 1129 20th St. nw #300 Washington, DC 20036		687,369.00	419,224.91
Ralph G. Neas, 2027 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Leadership Conference on Civil Rights	20,759.34	166.25
Shirley Neff, 555 13th Street, NW, #300W Washington, DC 20004	Interstate Natural Gas Assn of America	1,000.00	
Neill & Company, Inc, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Pasminco, Inc		310.38
Joshua E. Neiman, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees	11,001.60	
Christine V. Nelson, 1 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001-1431	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:United Egg Assn)	1,907.00	233.76
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:United Egg Producers)	3,328.00	240.06
Gaylord Nelson, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Wilderness Society	100.96	
Lisanne Nelson, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	National Audubon Society	3,000.00	
Tommie E. Netting, 750 First Street, NE, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20002	Career College Assn	1,000.00	
Neal Neuberger, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	1,407.36	
Louis H. Nevins, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Thacher Proffett & Wood (For:Cape Cod Five Cents Savings Bank)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Castine Partners)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Dollar Bank, FSB)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:National Council of Savings Institutions)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:North Side Savings Bank)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Peoples Westchester Savings Bank)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Third Federal Savings & Loan Assn)		
Do	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Ulster Savings Bank)		
Peter E. Newbould, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Psychological Assn (APA)	905.25	95.00
George S. Newman, 7915 Jones Branch Dr. McLean, VA 22102	BDM International, Inc		
Daniel E. Nickelson, 2000 L St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Cleveland Clinic Foundation		
David P. Nicoli, 1341 G Street, NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Philip Morris Management Corp	1,375.00	
Anne L. Nicoll, 50 F St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	5,230.56	
Nicholas K. Niemann, One Central Park Plaza, #1100 Omaha, NE 68102	McGrath North Mullin & Kratz, PC (For:Nebraska Catholic Conference)		
Do	McGrath North Mullin & Kratz, PC (For:Septemberfest Salute to Labor, Inc)		
Patrick J. Nilan, 1300 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	16,197.87	2,541.78
Alan Nissalke, 1133 15th Street, NW, #640 Washington, DC 20005	American Logistics Assn		
James A. Noone, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #318 Washington, DC 20036	Karalekas & McCahill (For:Gates Rubber Company, et al.)	1,200.00	12.00
North American Telecommunications Assn, 2000 M St., NW, #550 Washington, DC 20036		300.00	2,250.00
Northeast Utilities Service Co, Selden St. Berlin, CT 06037			4,425.18
Ellis T. Nottingham Jr., 7900 Westpark Drive, Suite A530 McLean, VA 22102	Honeywell, Inc	3,000.00	292.00
Patrick J. Nugent, 1133 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	MCI Communications Corp	2,000.00	
Marcia Nusgart, 1200 G Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn		
Nussbaum & Wald, One Thomas Circle, NW #200 Washington, DC 20005	American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers		
Do	National Football League Players Assn	8,000.00	
O'Bannon & Gibbons, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Coalition for Tax Simplification		
Do	ICI Americas, Inc		
Do	Kellogg Company	4,750.00	
Do	Mutual Life Insurance Co of New York	6,500.00	
Do	Underwriters at Lloyd's London		
David S. O'Bryon, 5223 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #306 Washington, DC 20015	American Assn of Limited Partners	100.00	
Terrence M. O'Connell II, 444 N. Capitol Street, NW, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Company (For:Government of Aruba Embassy of the Netherlands)		
Do	Keefe Co (For:Sanders Associates, Inc)	84,529.96	
O'Connor & Hannan, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American Land Title Assn		
Do	American Soc of Cataract & Refractive Surgery		
Do	Associated Credit Bureaus, Inc	16,000.00	
Do	AFL-CIO Maritime Committee	11,932.50	
Do	Citizens Savings and Loan	11,960.00	
Do	Colt's Manufacturing Company, Inc		
Do	Electronic Data Systems Corp	960.00	
Do	Evangelical Lutheran Good Samaritan Society	7,200.00	
Do	First Winthrop Corp	1,190.00	
Do	Health Care Financing Study Group		
Do	Home Finance Coalition, Inc		
Do	Martin Marietta Corp	6,875.00	
Do	MasterCard International, Inc	6,357.00	
Do	Morgan Grenfell Group, PLC		
Do	National Apartment Assn	5,250.00	
Do	Northern States Power Company		
Do	Pacific Telesis Group	5,530.00	
Do	Securities Industry Assn	10,870.00	
Do	Soka University Los Angeles		
Do	State Street Bank & Trust Company	2,250.00	
Do	UST	3,460.00	
Do	VISA, U.S.A., Inc.	6,357.00	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	3,750.00	
J. Daniel O'Flaherty, 1625 K St., NW, #1090 Washington, DC 20006	National Foreign Trade Council	5,000.00	400.00
Sean B. O'Hollaren, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 450 West Columbia Square Washington, DC 20004	Union Pacific Corp	10,000.00	1,458.61
Janet O'Keeffe, 750 First Street, NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	3,000.00	81.00
Law Offices of John O'Neal, P.C., 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20004	National Rural Telecom Assn	6,250.00	
O'Neill and Athy, P.C., 1310 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Football League		
Do	Pyrotechnic Signal Manufacturers Assn		
Jana R. Oakley, 1776 I Street, NW, #275 Washington, DC 20006	Entergy Services, Inc	4,199.00	
Neil H. Offen, 1776 K Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Direct Selling Association		
Office & Professional Employees Intl Union, Local 2, AFL-CIO, 8455 Colesville Road, #1250 Silver Spring, MD 20910-3320			
James D. Ogsbury, 214 Massachusetts Avenue, NE, Suite 310 Washington, DC 20002	Salt River Project	3,521.00	646.78
Richard Oleck, 1181 South Rogers Circle, #6 Boca Raton, FL 33487-2724	Building Trades Assn, Inc		345.00
Larry O. Oliver, 2230 Gallows Road, #200 Dunn Loring, VA 22027	International Technical Expertise		
Richard C. Olson, 2000 Edmund Halley Drive, #400 Reston, VA 22091	DynCorp		
Olsson Frank & Weeda, 1400 16th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036-2220	National Frozen Pizza Instutute	500.00	
Ronald S. Oppenheimer, 4 World Trade Center New York, NY 10048	New York Mercantile Exchange	6,000.00	
Opperman Heins & Paquin, 1301 K Street, NW, Suite 650 East Washington, DC 20005	Hennepin County, MN		978.14
Do	Minnegasco		
Do	West Publishing Company	107,320.00	916.93
Charles J. Orasin, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc		
Organization for International Investment, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #704 Washington, DC 20006-4604		10,593.79	31,642.17
Jose A. Ortiz-Daliot, 1341 G Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Puerto Rico College of Medical Technologists		25.41
Arthur R. Ouslander, P.O. Box 23451 Washington, DC 20026	Consolidated Rail Corporation	2,667.00	
Overseas Education Assn, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		1,000.00	1,219.60
Stephen F. Owen Jr., 2600 Virgina Ave. NW, #840 Washington, DC 20037-1905	Classroom Publishers Assn		
Geri Palast, 1313 L St., NW Washington, DC 20015	Service Employees International Union, AFL-CIO, CLC		
Ken Parmelee, 1630 Duke Street, 4th Floor Alexandria, VA 22314-3465	National Rural Letter Carriers Assn	23,699.00	1,570.00
Jack C. Parnell, 1250 I Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:Central Soya/Novamont)	3,793.00	342.00
Do	Kahn Soares & Conway (For:National Agricultural Chemicals Association)	9,900.00	29.75
Parry and Romani Associates, Inc, 233 Constitution Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	National Food Processors Assn	1,200.00	
Do	Utah Natural Products Alliance	1,000.00	
Richard N. Parsons, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	1,285.00	
Kevin Patrick, 1110 North Glebe Rd., #200 Arlington, VA 22201	International Association of Chiefs of Police	10,242.40	880.88
Richard M. Patterson, 1776 Eye St., NW, #575 Washington, DC 20006	Dow Chemical Co	500.00	6,436.00
Thomas B. Patton, 1300 I Street, NW, #1070 East Washington, DC 20005	North American Philips Corp	5,000.00	21,556.30
Patton Boggs & Blow, 250 West Pratt Street, #1100 Baltimore, MD 21201	Center City-Inner Harbor Management, Inc	1,500.00	
Do	George Mason University Foundation, Inc	1,600.00	
Do	Greater Baltimore Committee Foundation	500.00	
Do	University of Arizona Foundation	6,000.00	
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison, 1615 L Street, NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20036	National Music Publishers Assn, Inc	12,508.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Paul Werth Associates Inc, 1150 Connecticut Ave, NW Suite 900 Washington, DC 20036	Coalition for Vehicle Choice	10,002.00	4,245.00
J. Leon Peace, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the United States		
Elin Peltz, 1155 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn		
Nicholas J. Penning, 1801 N. Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209	American Assn of School Administrators	9,135.15	
Monica S. Penwell, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	1,693.46	
Barbara K. Pequet, 609 Bonifant Street Silver Spring, MD 20919	American Soc for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals		
Laura T. Peralta, 1667 K Street, NW, #1270 Washington, DC 20006	Warner-Lambert Company	3,000.00	
Leonard Perlman, 5312 Trailway Drive Rockville, MD 20853	National Rehabilitation Counseling Assn		
Anne Powers Perry, 5605 South 5th Road Arlington, VA 22204	National Trust for Historic Preservation	3,900.00	285.81
Do	Oryx Energy Co	9,000.00	270.14
Esther Peterson, 2001 S St., NW, #510 Washington, DC 20009	International Organization of Consumers Unions		
J. Scott Peterson, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	916.81	37.00
Joseph P. Petito, 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Coopers & Lybrand	2,200.00	541.00
Maria L. Pfarr, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washingoton, DC 20004	New England Council, Inc		
Steven J. Pfister, National Retail Federation 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW #710 Washington, DC 20004	National Retail Federation	3,000.00	459.03
Kurt Plotenhauer, 316 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #304 Washington, DC 20003	United Parcel Service	5,000.00	40.29
Laura Pheips, 1 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001-1431	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:American Assn of Crop Insurers)	1,811.25	
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:American Mushroom Institute)	8,796.75	
Do	McLeod Watkinson & Miller (For:General Mills)		
Pamela Phillips, 1201 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Health Care Assn	14,000.00	63.00
Physicians for Social Responsibility, 1000 16th Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036		11,716.10	15,936.26
Joann Piccolo, 1350 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Motorola, Inc	4,500.00	
Elizabeth P. Pigott, 155 Marblehead Court Jackson, MS 39211	Entergy Services, Inc	809.53	380.11
Jeffrey J. Pirruccello, One Central Park Plaza, #1100 Omaha, NB 68508	McGrath North Mullin & Kratz, PC (For:Nebraska Catholic Conference)		
Do	McGrath North Mullin & Kratz, PC (For:Septemberfest Salute to Labor, Inc)		
Martha Rachel Plotkin, 2300 M Street, NW, #910 Washington, DC 20037	Police Executive Research Forum	1,503.44	
Podesta Associates, Inc, 424 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Airport Operators Council International		
Do	Allied-Signal, Inc	1,300.00	297.63
Do	American Assn of Airport Executives		
Do	American Newspaper Publishers Assn	25,494.00	728.72
Do	Committee for America's Copyright Community	7,500.00	1,050.72
Do	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Digital Equipment Corp	750.00	224.91
Do	Eidak	3,000.00	85.67
Do	Electronic Frontier Foundation	1,012.50	30.58
Do	Genentech, Inc	8,000.00	103.29
Do	National Artists Equity Assn		
Do	National Assn of Broadcasters	4,000.00	39.18
Do	National Conference of Bankruptcy Judges	4,323.75	157.94
Do	Times Mirror	9,100.00	119.27
Do	Unilever United States, Inc	12,000.00	911.86
Stephen Pohlot, Box 1000/11880-054 Milan, MI 48160			
Anne L. Polansky, 777 North Capitol St., NE, Suite 805 Washington, DC 20002	Solar Energy Industries Assn	1,610.68	679.48
Jean S. Polatsek, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	4,753.56	508.45
Richard J. Pollack, 50 F Street, NW #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	6,041.53	
Michele Pollak, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	673.44	
Harry L. Ponder, 815 16th Street, NW, #707 Washington, DC 20006	Department for Professional Employees AFL-CIO	8,184.72	
John F. Pontius, 130 North Carolina Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Ashley, Inc		
Powell Goldstein Frazer & Murphy, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, 6th Floor Washington, DC 20004	International Telecommunications Satellite Corp	661.00	
Do	Proctor & Gamble	41,452.00	
Prather Seeger Doolittle & Farmer, 1600 M Street, NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Government of Rheinland-Pfalz		1,803.33
Do	Preussag AG		135.62
Robert L. Pratt, PRAXIS, Inc 300 Third Avenue Waltham, MA 02154	Thermo Electron Corp/Thermedics, Inc	8,640.00	1,285.00
Woodruff M. Price, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #560-South Washington, DC 20004	CSX Corporation	6,000.00	232.00
Ann L. Pride, 1776 I Street, NW, #275 Washington, DC 20006	Entergy, Inc	871.00	293.50
George W. Pritts Jr., 1745 Jefferson Davis Hwy., #1200 Arlington, VA 22202	Rockwell International Corp	1,875.00	428.81
Pro-Life Congressional District 11, P.O. Box 727 San Carlos, CA 94070		113.00	1,134.47
Sydney Probst, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Distilled Spirits Council of the U.S., Inc	2,000.00	
Procompetitive Rail Steering Committee, c/o Vuono, Lavelle & Gray 2310 Grant Building Pittsburgh, PA 15219			
Stuart E. Proctor Jr., 11319 Sunset Hills Road Reston, VA 22090	National Turkey Federation		
Project Cure, Inc, 5910 N. Central Expressway, #760 Dallas, TX 75206			
Gerald R. Prout, 1627 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	FMC Corporation	5,600.00	
Public Citizen Health Research Group, 2000 P St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036		533.85	533.85
Public Resource Associates, 1815 H Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006			900.00
Public Strategies Washington, Inc, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004	American Trucking Assns, Inc	12,510.00	985.93
Do	Blue Cross Blue Shield Assn	75,000.00	17,158.34
Do	Boston Capital Partners, Inc	6,000.00	675.60
Do	GTECH	27,000.00	896.99
Do	Hyatt Legal Plans, Inc	20,000.00	280.70
Do	Jewelers of America, Inc	15,000.00	98.00
Do	Mexican Department of Commerce & Finance	130,920.37	
Do	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores	24,999.00	1,317.08
Do	Pacific Mutual Life Insurance Company		
Do	Southwest Airlines	4,000.00	578.37
Do	Stuzin and Camner		
Philip N. Pulizzi Jr., 1667 K Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Bethlehem Steel Corp	250.00	
Howard Pyle III, 1050 17th Street, NW, #1250 Washington, DC 20036	Houston Industries, Inc	8,000.00	
Radio-Television News Directors Assn, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #615 Washington, DC 20036			
Kelly Rahach, 799 Sunset View Blvd. Tallmadge, OH 44278			169.19
Elizabeth L. Raisbeck, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #301 Washington, DC 20003	National Audubon Society	19,760.00	
John C. Ramig, 222 SW Columbia, #1800 Portland, OR 97201	Lindsay Hart Neil & Weigler (For:Business Computer Training Institute)	12,000.00	2,385.78
Do	Lindsay Hart Neil & Weigler (For:Moex Corp)	18,000.00	2,790.00
Robert A. Rapoza Associates, Inc, 122 C Street, NW, # 875 Washington, DC 20001	Association for Health Services Research	693.00	
Do	Center for Community Self Help	77.00	
Do	Coastal Enterprises, Inc	77.00	
Do	Community Resources Group	1,756.00	
Do	Community Transportation Association of America	539.00	53.61
Do	Corporation for Enterprise Development/AEO	385.00	
Do	Great Lakes Rural Network/WSOS	1,756.00	
Do	Impact Seven, Inc	77.00	
Do	Local Initiatives Support Corp	670.00	40.33
Do	Midwest Assistance Program	1,756.00	
Do	National Congress for Community Economic Development	1,226.00	73.72
Do	National Council of La Raza	77.00	
Do	National Rural Housing Coalition	1,001.00	
Do	Northern Community Investment Corp	77.00	
Do	Ridgecrest Enterprises	77.00	
Do	Rural Community Assistance Corp	77.00	
Do	Rural Housing Improvement	77.00	
Do	Rural Opportunities, Inc	77.00	
Do	Southern Development Bancorporation	77.00	
Do	Trust for Community Development		171.49
Do	Virginia Water Project/SE RCAP	1,756.00	
Kenneth E. Raske, 555 West 57th Street New York, NY 10019	YouthBuild, USA	308.00	
G. David Ravencraft, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Greater New York Hospital Assn	2,784.00	
John K. Rayburn, 1801 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
Helene Rayder, 1020 19th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Westinghouse Electric Corp	235.00	30.00
Robert S. Raymar, 1180 Raymond Boulevard Newark, NJ 07102	American Express Co	6,264.00	370.00
Reading Is Fundamental, Inc, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #500 Washington, DC 20560	Hellring Lindeman Goldstein & Siegal (For:GAF Corporation)	1,625.00	59.00
Clark E. Rector Jr., 1400 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005			1,039.90
Bill Redding, 214 N. Henry Street, #203 Madison, WI 53703	American Advertising Federation	875.00	
Joseph M. Rees, 1000 Potomac Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20007	Sierra Club	4,809.16	
Do	Heartland Health System	7,812.50	100.11
	National Coalition Burn Center Hospitals	5,000.00	2,912.08

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Songwriters Guild of America	2,500.00	119.67
Robert S. Reese Jr., 1341 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Philip Morris Management Corp	3,200.00	483.03
Michael W. Reid, 1300 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	3,479.35	418.89
Reid & Priest, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	ABB C-E Nuclear Fuel		
Do	City of Cleveland, Department of Port Control		
Do	City of Philadelphia	21,571.00	398.80
Do	Committee of Corporate Telecommunications Users		
Do	CIAC Group		
Do	Henschel, Inc	18,329.00	203.24
Do	Kabi Pharmacia, Inc		
Do	Pride Refining, Inc	1,026.00	
Do	Robert E. Derecktor of Rhode Island, Inc		
Do	State of New Jersey		
Do	SPD Technologies	38,384.00	800.89
Do	Utility Decommissioning Tax Group	72.66	
Joan Reiss, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Wilderness Society	3,068.38	978.18
Renewable Fuels Assn, One Massachusettes Ave, NW, #820 Washington, DC 20002		384,300.00	210,891.53
Clarinda Renner, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees	9,254.40	
Reserve Officers Assn of the US, 1 Constitution Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002		3,889.00	19,501.00
Mark E. Rey, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Forest Resource Alliance	1,500.00	
Do	National Forest Products Assn	1,500.00	
Michael S. Reynolds, 900 Threadneedle Houston, TX 77079	Vista Chemical Company		3,048.57
Frederick W. Rhodes, 1111 Jefferson Davis Highway, #811-E Arlington, VA 22202	K & F Industries		
Michael T. Richard, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	932.45	818.88
Mary Ann Richardson, 1455 Pennsylvania, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004	Corning, Inc	350.00	
Paige Richardson, 2000 K Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20006	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	3,635.00	
James G. Rickards, 600 Steamboat Road Greenwich, CT 06830-7149	Greenwich Capital Markets, Inc		1,875.20
Dr. Mark J. Riedy, 1101 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Council for Community Bankers		
Norbert J. Riedy Jr., 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Wilderness Society	5,062.31	907.27
John S. Rippey, 730 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Association of Bank Holding Cos	2,000.00	
Glenn Roberts, 1620 I Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Spice and Trade Association	72.91	8.00
Do	Certified Color Manufacturers Assn	160.41	8.00
Do	Flavor and Extract Manufacturers Assn	473.93	32.00
Do	Fragrance Materials Assn	619.76	32.00
Anthony W. Robinson, 220 I Street, NE, #280 Washington, DC 20002-4362	Minority Business Enterprise Legal Defense & Education Fund		
Robison International, Inc, 1 Massachusetts Ave. NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001	British Aerospace, Inc	4,500.00	4,137.23
Do	FMC Corporation	1,231.71	1,379.08
Do	General Atomics Technologies	4,800.00	5,137.87
Do	Heckler & Koch, Inc	3,000.00	2,758.16
Do	McDonnell Douglas Corp	3,600.00	2,757.65
Do	Oshkosh Truck Corp	763.10	1,379.08
Do	Royal Ordnance, Inc	3,600.00	2,758.17
Do	Solid Waste Composting Council	2,005.18	1,379.07
Do	SOFEC, Inc	3,571.17	2,758.16
Michael A. Rock, 555 13th Stret, NW, Suite 450 West Columbia Square Washington, DC 20004	Union Pacific Corp	10,500.00	734.51
Michael J. Rock, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	7,028.00	1,276.84
Rocking K Development, 2200 East River Road, #115 Tuscon, AZ 85718			
David B. Rockland, 1705 DeSales Street, NW 8th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Times Mirror Magazines, Inc		
Phillip Rodenberg, 1400 K Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	General Aviation Manufacturers Association	8,293.00	
Quincy Rodgers, 181 West Madison Street, Suite 4900 Chicago, IL 60602	General Instrument Corporation	1,500.00	
James A. Rogers, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	United Parcel Service	2,000.00	299.41
Robert G. Rogers, 701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 720 Washington, DC 20004	Siemens Corp		
Susan L. Rogers, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006-4078	Baker & McKenzie (For:Horsham Corporation)	24,596.00	1,842.63
Do	Baker & McKenzie (For:Levi Strauss & Company)	27,066.00	7,102.35
Do	Baker & McKenzie (For:Tandy Corp)	20,176.00	874.74
Rogers & Wells, 1737 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Algoma Steel Corporation, Ltd	2,230.00	
Do	Dofasco, Inc	340.00	
Jackie Rollins, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Overseas Education Assn, Inc		
Emil A. Romagnoli, 180 Maiden Lane New York, NY 10038	Asarco, Inc	6,200.00	
John C. Roney, 1156 15th Street, NW, 1103 Washington, DC 20005	Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Assn		
Barbara Roper, 1424 16th Street, NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Federation of America	7,484.00	260.00
Albert B. Rosenbaum III, 499 South Capitol Street, SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	Allwaste, Inc	3,000.00	
Marilyn Rosenthal, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the United States		
Roth VanAmberg Gross Rogers & Ortiz, P.O. Box 1447 Santa Fe, NM 87504-1447	Pueblo de Cochiti	4,955.29	478.52
John C. Rother, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	1,586.54	
Edwin Rothschild, 1120 19th Street, NW SUite 630 Washington, DC 20036	Citizen Action Fund	600.00	194.00
Louis C. Rotundo, 4948 Courtland Loop Winter Springs, FL 32708	Central Florida Commuter Rail Authority	1,400.00	1,060.29
Do	City of Altamonte Springs		
Do	Hawaii Natural Energy Institute		
William C. Rountree, Suite 1000 1776 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	BP America, Inc		
Roxton, Inc, 2000 S. Eads Street, #1003 Arlington, VA 22202			
Manik Roy, 1875 Connecticut Ave. NW Suite 1016 Washington, DC 20009	Environmental Defense Fund	3,222.00	
Eric M. Rubin, 1730 M Street, NW, #412 Washington, DC 20036	Rubin Winston & Diercks (For:Outdoor Advertising Assn of America, Inc)	7,500.00	
James S. Rubin, 7004 Blvd. East, 22-D Guttenberg, NJ 07093	National Association of Pharmaceutical Manufacturers	1,600.00	
Glenn S. Ruskin, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	CIBA-GEIGY Corp	4,375.00	
Christine Anne Russell, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	9,875.00	68.62
Shannon M. Russell, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
J. T. Rutherford & Associates, Inc, 1301 N. Courthouse Rd., #1802 Arlington, VA 22201	American College of Radiology	1,200.00	611.80
Do	American Optometric Assn	1,000.00	690.10
Do	Association of Federal Investigators		
Ryan-McGinn, Inc, 2300 Clarendon Blvd., #610 Arlington, VA 22201	Cathedral Healthcare System	4,600.00	219.52
Do	First Hospital Corp	3,021.36	28.35
Do	General Pneumatics Corp	3,750.00	205.03
Do	Hercules Engines, Inc	2,625.00	29.09
Do	Independent Oil & Gas Association	1,800.00	152.66
G. J. Thomas Sadler Jr., 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	4,246.00	213.00
Sagamore Associates, Inc, 1701 K Street, NW #400 Washington, DC 20006	Ebasco Services Inc	6,000.00	164.66
Do	Flash Technology Corporation of America	7,800.00	306.28
Do	Indiana Electric Assn	24,730.00	1,500.01
Do	Indiana University	10,800.00	318.99
Do	MSE Corp	540.00	
Do	United Student Aid Funds	4,980.00	158.02
Kenneth J. Salaets, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Computer & Business Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	511.90
Stephen Sale, 910 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Fehrenbacher Sale Quinn & Deese (For:CSC Credit Services, Inc)		5.00
Joseph E. Samora Jr., 1901 Pennsylvania Ave., NW 10th Floor Washington, DC 20006	International Mass Retail Assn	6,250.00	
William Samuel, 900 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	United Mine Workers of America	13,249.98	87.97
Felix R. Sanchez, 3625 R Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	American Methanol Institute	2,000.00	65.00
Petronella C. Sanders, 1200 18th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	National Business Aircraft Assn	500.00	
Stuart A. Sanderson, 1920 N Street, NW, Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
C. Patrick Sankey, 501 School Street, SW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20024-2713	American Road & Transportation Builders Assn	500.00	
Patricia Kopf Sanner, 1227 25th Street, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20037	American Managed Care & Review Assn		207.00
James D. Santini, 1101 King Street, #350 Alexandria, VA 22314	Conference of National Park Concessioners	6,000.00	111.15
Do	National Tour Assn, Inc	31,413.00	4,587.43
Susan Sarason, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, Suite 1014 Washington,, DC 20036	Ebasco Services, Inc	2,865.00	999.15
Kristin Sarri, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	496.22	11.25
Thomas J. Scanlon, 3248 Prospect Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Benchmarks, Inc (for Int'l Racquet & Sports Club Assn)	9,000.00	713.27
Jennifer A. Schafer, 962 Wayne Avenue, Suite 750 Silver Spring, MD 20910	American Gas Cooling Center	5,000.00	5,370.00
Do	Florida Solar Energy Center	1,390.00	1,545.00
Do	University of Oregon	3,000.00	3,310.00
Harold A. Schaitberger, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	International Assn of Fire Fighters	22,490.46	
Ronald A. Schechter, Goldfarb, Singer & Austern 918 16th Street, NW, #503 Washington, DC 20006	Washington Independent Writers, Inc		
Robert H. Scheerschmidt, 490 L'Enfant Plaza East, SW, #4200 Washington, DC 20024	Xerox Corp	300.00	
Gerard F. Schiappa, 2300 M Street, NW #800 Washington, DC 20037	Guam Urunao Resort Corp	6,000.00	8,050.00
Walter G. Schiller, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Ella M. Schiralli, 2001 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Electronic Industries Assn	625.00	47.87
Rodger Schlickeisen, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	581.68	
Karin Schmerler, 2300 M Street, NW, #910 Washington, DC 20037	Police Executive Research Forum	46.10	2.99
John Noehl Schmitz, P.O. Box 475 Culbertson, MT 59218-0475			
John G. Schroeder, 1401 Eye Street, NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20005	Sikorsky Aircraft/United Technologies	2,852.00	1,586.58
Schwabe Williamson & Wyatt, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #670 Washington, DC 20037	California Municipal Utilities Assn (CMUA)	2,045.23	54.77
Do	Nichols Institute	2,590.80	94.36
Do	Oregon Steel Mills, Inc		
Do	Public Generating Pool	8,579.94	378.30
Do	Solid Waste Assn of Morth America	2,144.98	77.40
Do	Tri-Met	9,206.75	3,732.59
Elizabeth Nash Schwartz, 1700 N. Moore St., #2120 Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	5,307.40	682.71
David A. Scott, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	Mobil Corporation	2,000.00	666.20
Gregory R. Scott, 1341 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Philip Morris Management Corp	1,156.25	291.34
Michael Scott, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Wilderness Society	1,544.66	327.75
John Morton Sebree, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	1,300'00	1,096.77
M. Mark Seklecki, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn		51.60
Seven Months Session for Congress, 4210 Spicewood Springs Road, #202 Austin, TX 78759			107.00
Kevin J. Shannon, 2001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Electronic Industries Assn	625.00	
Ritu R. Sharma, 1400 Sixteenth Street, NW, Suite 320 Washington, DC 20203-6	Zero Population Growth, Inc	347.00	
John Hunter Sharp, 1129 20th St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Natural Gas Supply Assn	20,550.00	5,468.36
Lewis A. Shattuck, 6 Dean Road Winchester, MA 01890	Small Business for Advertising Choice	500.00	100.43
Emily Young Shaw, 1317 F Street, NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20004	R. Duffy Wall & Associates, Inc	1,250.00	
Susan Shaw, 2728 S. Arlington Ridge Rd. Arlington, VA 22202	National Treasury Employees Union	15,472.00	732.79
Shaw Bransford & O'Rourke, 815 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	PHH Group	3,000.00	336.00
Do	Senior Executives Assn	10,000.00	1,034.00
Shea & Gould, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Alexander's, Inc		
Do	Ameriscribe Management Services, Inc		
Do	W.R. Grace & Co		
Do	Group Health, Inc		
Do	Milk Products Holding (NA), Inc		
Do	Toys 'R' US, Inc		
Peggy A. Sheehan, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	National Cooperative Business Assn	3,000.00	
John E. Shelk, 1600 M Street, NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Hartford Fire Insurance	7,000.00	800.00
Nelson T. Shields, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc		
Carl Shipley, 1575 Eye Street, NW, #325 Washington, DC 20005	Western Southern Life Insurance	3,000.00	375.00
John B. Shlaes, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Global Climate Coalition		
Elaine Shocas, 555 New Jersey Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers	19,591.74	164.00
Sidley & Austin, 1722 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Commerical Finance Assn	1,312.50	
Do	Eli Lilly and Company	5,019.00	70.00
Do	General Electric Capital Corp	1,248.75	
Richard M. Siebert, 10 Whitestone Lane Rochester, NY 14618-4118	Association of Fire Districts of the State of New York, Inc		
Mark A. Siegel & Associates, 1030 15th Street, NW, #408 Washington, DC 20005	County of Hudson (NJ)	10,200.00	20.00
Do	New York Power Authority	12,675.00	406.40
Do	Stevens Institute of Technology	12,000.00	404.43
Sierra Club, 730 Polk Street San Francisco, CA 94109		458,481.96	458,481.96
Bruce A. Silverglade, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20009	Center for Science in the Public Interest	10,500.00	222.00
Donald M. Simmons, 323 West Broadway, #404 Muskogee, OK 74401	Caltex Petroleum Corp	150.00	218.00
Karen H. Simon, 2600 Virginia Ave., NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20037-1905	Schmeltzer, Aptaker & Shepard (For:Council of Nursing Home Suppliers)	6,000.00	
Albert M. Sims, 11006 Hampton Rd. Fairfax Station, VA 22039	Performance Engineering, Inc		
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom, 1440 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Electronics Assn	387.00	10.00
Do	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn	562.00	10.00
Do	Conkling, Fiskum & McCormick	2,324.00	10.00
Do	Council on Research & Technology	1,815.00	10.00
Scott Sklar, 777 N. Capitol St. NE #805 Washington, DC 20002	Solar Energy Industries Assn	5,775.00	7,982.04
Glen J. Skovholt, P.O. Box 524 Minneapolis, MN 55440-0524	Honeywell, Inc	2,150.00	1,220.00
Jonathan Slade, 2000 L St., NW #200 Washington, DC 20036	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Associated Landscape Contractors of America).	6,000.00	
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Cuban American Foundation, Inc)	9,000.00	190.50
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Environmental Compliance Services)	24,000.00	
Do	MWW Strategic Communications (For:Farmland Dairies)	18,750.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Hadassah Medical Relief Organization)	7,500.00	150.00
Do	MMW Strategic Communications (For:Puerto Ricans for Civic Action)	5,000.00	
Douglas T. Smalls, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #304 Washington, DC 20003	United Parcel Service	9,000.00	50.42
Smathers Hickey & Smathers, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #222 Washington, DC 20036	Pennzoil Co	6,000.00	
Robert G. Smerko, 2001 L St., NW, #506 Washington, DC 20036	Chlorine Institute, Inc		
Allen Smith, 900 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Wilderness Society		
Jeffrey A. Smith, 1600 Wilson Boulevard, #1000 Arlington, VA 22209	American Waterways Operators, Inc	1,000.00	1,000.00
Jennifer L. Smith, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	West Mexico Vegetable Distributors Assn	300.00	
Marc Smith, 200 Renaissance Place 714 Jackson Street Dallas, TX 75202			
Patricia Smith, 601 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	757.64	575.50
Stephen Merrill Smith, 1899 L Street, NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Ensco, Inc		
Tim Smith, 410 1st St., SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	6,892.22	946.38
Smith Dawson & Andrews, Inc, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW, #302 Washington, DC 20036	City of Eugene, Oregon	10,500.00	
Do	CRASH	11,375.00	218.38
Do	Haarmann & Reimer Corp	2,000.00	30.00
Do	Kansas City Transit Authority	6,666.66	
Do	N.Y. Metropolitan Transportation Agency	16,666.66	140.00
Do	National Assn of Foreign Trade Zones	1,583.34	216.00
Do	Port of San Francisco	6,663.32	
Do	S & F Warehouses, Inc		
Do	San Francisco Public Utilities Commission		
William Snape, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	582.25	
Gerard C. Snow, 5201 Auth Way Camp Springs, MD 20746	Transportation Institute		
Wallace S. Snyder, 1400 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	American Advertising Federation	6,875.00	
Snyder Ball Kriser & Assoc, Inc, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	Alloy Surfaces Co, Inc		
Do	General Motors Corp	140.00	426.80
Do	Puget Sound Naval Bases Assn, Inc (PSNBA)	45.30	
Do	Service Engineering Company		
Society for Human Resource Management, 606 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314			30,000.00
Andrea L. Solarz, 750 First St., NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	2,000.00	24.50
Thomas J. Soles Jr., 4201 Lafayette Center Drive Chantilly, VA 22021-1230	Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors' Nat'l Assn		
Vincent R. Sombrotto, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Letter Carriers	6,173.32	
SL Sommer & Associates, Inc, 700 New Hampshire Ave., #305 Washington, DC 20037	Defense Division Brunswick Corp	500.00	410.65
James E. Sommerhauser, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
J.C. Songer, 51437-060 P.O. Box 8000 Bradford, PA 16701			
Sonosky Chambers Sachse & Endreson, 1250 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Alaska Native Health Board		
Do	Assiniboine and Sioux Tribes		
Do	Class of Native Alaskan Plaintiffs		
Do	Great Lakes Indian Fish & Wildlife Commission		
Do	Hatteras Tuscarora Tribal Foundation		
Do	Houlton Band of Maliseet Indians of Maine		
Do	Lac du Flambeau Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Indians		
Do	Multi-Housing Laundry Assn, Inc		
Do	Pueblo of Jemez		
Do	Seneca Nation of Indians		
Do	Shakopee Mdewakanton Sioux Community of Minnesota		
Do	Shoshone-Bannock Tribes of the Fort Hall Indian Reservation		
Do	Standing Rock Sioux Tribe		
Do	Yukon-Kuskokwim Health Corp		
Sorensen & Edwards, PS, 1201 Third Avenue, #2900 Seattle, WA 98101-3028	Klukwan, Inc		
Do	Shee Atika, Inc		
Do	Western Pioneer, Inc		
Sparber and Associates, Inc, 1325 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	National Volunteer Fire Council		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Gilbert P. Sperling, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20007	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Consolidated Natural Gas Service Co, Inc)	385.00	25.00
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Electric Generation Association)	412.50	20.00
Do	Katten Muchin Zavis & Dombroff (For:Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition)	5,555.00	331.07
William M. Spodak, 1801 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Westinghouse Electric Corp	2,500.00	75.00
Richard Spotts, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	11,170.60	7,945.79
Martha Ann Spudis, 1015 15th Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	6,800.00	11.62
Squire Sanders & Dempsey, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW P.O. Box 407 Washington, DC 20044	Public Securities Assn		
Cecile Srodes, 1800 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	New York Stock Exchange, Inc		
John W. Sroka, 4201 Lafayette Center Drive Chantilly, VA 22021-1230	Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors' Nat'l Assn		
Ron St. John, 1331A Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 217 Washington, DC 20004	Small Businesses for Advertising Choice	1,604.19	564.55
James St. Pierre, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006-2596	Wilderness Society	303.06	
Melvin R. Stahl, 1235 Jefferson Davis Hwy., Suite 600 Arlington, VA 22202	Motorcycle Industry Council, Inc		
Do	Specialty Vehicle Institute of America		
Elvis J. Stahr Jr., 1815 H Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Public Resource Associates	350.00	
Arlan Stangeland, 305 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	American International Group	15,000.00	
Michael J. Stanton, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc	5,400.00	
Thomas J. Stanton Jr., 1000 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #609 Washington, DC 20007	Leonard Ralston Keyes & Danks (For:Krueger, Inc)	25,662.38	
Stanton & Associates, 1310 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Philip Morris		
Do	University Hospitals of Cleveland		
Jane Sutter Starke, 2100 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:Blockbuster Entertainment Corp)		
Do	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:Community Transportation Assn of America).		
Do	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:Ormet Corp)	950.00	84.58
Kent D. Starwalt, 501 School Street, SW, 8th Floor Washington, DC 20024	American Road & Transportation Builders Assn	500.00	
Randolph J. Stayin, 1815 H Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20006	Barnes & Thornburg (For:Indiana Glass Company)	520.00	58.00
Do	Barnes & Thornburg (For:Special Comm for Workplace Product Liability Reform)	2,750.00	57.00
Law Offices of Deborah Steelman, Columbia Square 555 13th Street, NW, #1220 East Washington, DC 20004-1109	American Health Care Association	5,620.00	2,175.00
Do	American Soc for Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery	1,615.00	
Do	AEtna Life & Casualty	14,813.00	13,374.00
Do	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Do	Humana, Inc		275.00
Do	Johnson & Johnson	11,462.50	5,639.00
Do	Lockheed Corp		
Do	Lockheed Information Management Systems Company	150.00	82.50
Do	National Assn for the Support of Long Term Care	7,250.50	2,676.50
Do	National Health Labs, Inc	4,385.00	2,454.00
Do	Pfizer, Inc	10,390.00	7,304.00
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	10,892.50	6,094.00
Do	Private Benefits Alliance	15,363.00	2,412.50
Do	XOMA Corporation	6,920.00	1,793.00
Dan Stein, 1666 Connecticut Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20009	Federation for American Immigration Reform		
Charles W. Stellar, 1227 25th Street, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20037	American Managed Care & Review Assn		
Jack L. Stempler, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202	LTV Aerospace & Defense Co	2,500.00	75.00
Steptoe & Johnson, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of Private Pension & Welfare Plans, Inc	8,261.25	826.75
Do	Christie's		
Do	National Antique & Art Dealers Assn of America		
Do	Sotheby's, Inc		
Michael Stern, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	R. Duffy Wall & Associates	1,250.00	
Ruth L. Stern, 122 C Street, NW, Suite 380 Washington, DC 20001-2109	National Family Planning and Reproductive Health Assn, Inc	454.00	
Bradley Stillman, 1424 16th Street, NW, Suite 604 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Federation of America	154.00	
John J. Stocker, 4301 North Fairfax Drive, #330 Arlington, VA 22203	Shipbuilders Council of America	3,300.00	
Dena G. Stoner, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Council for Educational Development & Research	1,162.50	9.00
Todd A. Stottlemyer, 7915 Jones Branch Drive McLean, VA 22102	BDM International, Inc		
Michael L. Strang, P.O. Box 71215 Washington, DC 20024-1215	ATR Defense Group		949.08
Strategic Directions, Inc, P.O.Box 6011 Springfield, VA 22150-6011	Atlas Powder Company		
Richard H. Streeter, Federal Bar Building 1815 H Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Cast North America (1983), Inc		
Heather P. Stroup, 750 First Street, NW Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn (APA)	765.00	90.00
Ed Stucky, 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20037	Pinnacle Data Corporation	7,500.00	287.09
John N. Sturdivant, 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	7,069.92	8,040.29
John F. Sturm, 11600 Sunrise Valley Drive Reston, VA 22091	American Newspaper Publishers Assn	15,000.00	780.10
Fred Sudak, 250 South Wacker Drive, #1000 Chicago, IL 60606	Dakko Integrated Resources		
Francis J. Sullivan, 16 W. Walnut Street Alexandria, VA 22301	Frank Sullivan Associates (For:Ingalls Shipbuilders)	108.00	
Do	Frank Sullivan Associates (For:ITT Defense Corporation)	90.00	
Do	Frank Sullivan Associates (For:Textron, Inc)	102.00	
Do	Frank Sullivan Associates (For:Waste Management Inc)	163.00	
Judy M. Sullivan, 1614 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Housing Cooperatives		
Marcia Z. Sullivan, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, Suite 3012 Arlington, VA 22209	Consumer Bankers Assn		
Richard J. Sullivan, 1507 Laburnum Street McLean, VA 22101	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Association of American Railroads)	6,400.00	
Do	Richard Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Design Professionals Coalition)		
Do	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:National Utility Products Company)	1,000.00	
Do	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District)	2,463.00	
Do	Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Pyrotechnic Signal Manufacturers Assn)		
Do	Richard J Sullivan Associates, Inc (For:Water Environment Research Foundation)	3,950.00	
Sullivan & Cromwell, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American International Group, Inc		
Do	Securities Industry Assn		290.00
Richard J. Sullivan Associates, Inc, 1507 Laburnum Street McLean, VA 22101	Association of American Railroads	12,499.98	12,886.68
Do	Design Professionals Coalition	2,000.00	5,486.68
Do	National Utility Products Company	6,000.00	7,436.68
Do	Northeast Ohio Regional Sewer District	3,200.00	5,949.68
Do	Pyrotechnic Signal Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Water Environment Research Foundation	6,000.00	7,436.68
Jeffrey Sumberg, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Donald B. Sussman, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Thacher Proffitt & Wood (For:Citicorp Washington (Banking))		
Deborah Swartz, 1225 19th Street, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	Luggage & Leather Goods Manufacturers of America, Inc	500.00	
Do	Neckwear Assn of America, Inc	500.00	
Eileen P. Sweeney, 25 E. Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund	3,166.15	753.50
Swidler & Berlin, Chtd, 3000 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20007	American Gas Assn		
Do	American Iron & Steel Institute		
Do	California Energy Company	3,315.00	
Do	Design Protection Coalition	3,060.00	
Do	General Electric Corporation	4,529.25	
Do	Grocery Manufacturers Assn	1,147.50	
Do	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn	3,899.50	
Do	New England Power	230.00	
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Software Publishers Assn	4,335.00	
Z. Michael Szaz, 7209 Monticello Blvd. Springfield, VA 22150	Transylvanian World Federation	2,500.00	
SEC Donohue, 11240 Waples Hill Road, #100 Fairfax, VA 22030		937.50	
Janis Tabor, 1828 K Street, NW, #906 Washington, DC 20006	American Soc of Mechanical Engineers		
Bruce B. Talley, 1101 15th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Asea Brown Boveri Inc	8,500.00	118.02
Tanaka Ritger & Middleton, 655 15th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Brother Industries (USA), Inc	10,170.00	27,814.00
Do	Brother International Corp	10,170.00	27,814.00
Victor Tawil, 1400 16th Street, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20036	Association of Maximum Service Telecasters, Inc		
Margaret J. Taylor, 700 13th Street, NW, #525 Washington, DC 20005	BR Services, Inc	1,750.00	22.26
Patricia Taylor, 1875 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20009-5728	Center for Science in the Public Interest	425.00	20,660.00
T. Daniel Tearno, 1341 G Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Miller Brewing Company	125.48	
Ellen S. Teller, 1875 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #540 Washington, DC 20009	Food Research and Action Center	2,423.06	
Donna Templeton, 1020 16th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	American Share Insurance Corp		
Do	Exide Corporation		
Do	GNB, Inc		
Richard L. Templeton, P.O. Box 17500 Washington, DC 20041-0500	Justice Fellowship		
Paul M. Tendler, 1090 Vermont Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Tendler & Biggins, Chtd (For:American Licensed Practical Nurses Assn)		
Do	Tendler & Biggins, Chtd (For:Mears International Sales Co)		
Richard Tessier, 1133 15th Street, NW, #640 Washington, DC 20005	American Logistics Assn		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Textron, Inc, 40 Westminster St. Providence, RI 02903		4,500.00	1,030.00
Thacher Proffitt & Wood, 1500 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	American Council of Life Insurance		129.27
Do	Cape Cod Five Cents Savings Bank	257.50	226.25
Do	Capital Holding Corp		
Do	Castine Partners		905.00
Do	Chicago Board Options Exchange	975.00	905.00
Do	Citicorp Mortgage Finance, Inc.	262.95	
Do	Citicorp Washington (Banking)		905.00
Do	Dollar Bank, FSB	257.50	226.25
Do	Equitable Life Insurance Society		
Do	John Alden Asset Management Company		129.27
Do	John Hancock Financial Services		129.27
Do	Lafayette Life Insurance Company		129.27
Do	Massachusetts Bankers Assn	990.00	905.00
Do	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company		129.27
Do	National Council of Savings Institutions		
Do	North Side Savings Bank		905.00
Do	Peoples Westchester Savings Bank		905.00
Do	Prudential Insurance Company		5.00
Do	Residential Services Corp of America		
Do	Savings Bank of Life Insurance		
Do	Third Federal Savings & Loan Assn	257.50	226.25
Do	Ulster Savings Bank	257.50	226.25
Do	United Companies Financial Corporation		129.27
Douglas E. Thierwechter, 1101 Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #510 Washington, DC 20004	USX Corporation		
Amber Thomas, 7901 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22102	AMT-The Association for Manufacturing Technology	1,715.00	500.00
John W. Thomas, 119 Oronoco Street Box 1417-D50 Alexandria, VA 22313	Animal Health Institute	60.00	
Dana S. Thompson, 305 4th Street, NE, Washington, DC 20002	Sheet Metal & Air Conditioning Contractors National Assn		
Kathryn S. Thompson, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20852	American Speech-Language-Hearing Assn		
Patrick Thompson, 4 World Trade Center New York, NY 10048	New York Mercantile Exchange	5,000.00	
Thompson & Hutson, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW., Suite #1160 Washington, DC 20004	Fluor-Daniel, Inc	10,775.00	12.47
Do	National Dual Shop Coalition		
Cindy C. Thorne, 4500 Vestal Parkway East P.O.Box 3607 Binghamton, NY 13902-3607	New York State Electric & Gas Corp	15,250.00	10,515.55
Jill Thorne, 222 NW Davis, #309 Portland, OR 97209	Oregon Trail Coordination Council	750.00	
Anna Thronson, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, #700E Washington, DC 20007	Legislative Strategies (For:Consolidated Natural Gas Service Co, Inc)		
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Donohue & Associates, Inc)		
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:Natural Gas Vehicle Coalition)		
Do	Legislative Strategies (For:State of New Mexico (Natural Gas Programs))		
Timothy B. Tierney, 4600 East West Highway Bethesda, MD 20814	Automotive Refrigeration Products Institute		
Patti A. Tilson, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	500.00	
John W. Timmons, 1133 Connecticut Ave, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	America West Airlines, Inc	10,000.00	5,205.00
Michael L. Tiner, 1317 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #502 Washington, DC 20005	Electric Reliability Coalition	500.00	
Michael L. Tiner and Associates, 1317 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #502 Washington, DC 20005	Genentech, Inc	500.00	
Do	Parry & Romani Associates	500.00	
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	500.00	
G. Wayne Tingle, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202	LTV Aerospace & Defense Co	2,500.00	125.00
Danielle Tinman, 2012 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Business & Professional Women/USA		
William J. Tobin, 3612 Bent Branch Ct. Falls Church, VA 22041	Access Technology Assn		6.00
Do	Child Care America, Inc	300.00	6.00
Do	National Hearing Aid Society		5.00
William A. Tolle, 1015 15th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20025	James M. Montgomery Consulting Engineers, Inc	500.00	1,750.00
Kathryn R. Tollerton, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	1,559.96	30.65
Tony Poole, 1020 19th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Kelly Anderson & Associates, Inc (For:U.S. Banknote Corp)		
Frank Toohey, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Wall & Associates, R. Duffy	1,250.00	
Jean R. Toohey, 655 15th Street, NW, #225 Washington, DC 20005	Rhone-Poulenc, Inc	175.00	507.94
Mary C. Toups, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	2,947.37	1,079.49
Charles H. Tower, 1026 16th Street, NW, #503 Washington, DC 20036	Dun & Bradstreet		
James P. Towers, 2555 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #602 Washington, DC 20037	Gulf States Utilities Company	4,300.00	4,211.00
Stephen Townsend, 12300 Twinbrook Parkway, Suite 320 Rockville, MD 20852	National Council of Community Mental Health Centers	407.42	23.80
Robert L. Trachtenberg, 1319 F Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	500.00	
Eugene M. Trisko, P.O. Box 596 Berkeley Springs, WV 25411	Stern Bros, Inc		
Rowland V. Tucker, Box 133 Darby, PA 19023	Amtrack Conrail Pennsylvania Railroad Retirees	350.00	118.50
Shannon B. Tuel, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Restaurant Assn	1,500.00	990.00
Brian Turner, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Industrial Union Department, AFL-CIO	9,794.60	
Michael A. Turner, 2000 M Street, NW, #5500 Washington, DC 20036	North American Telecommunications Assn	300.00	
Joseph D. Tydings, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #7500 Washington, DC 20006	Anderson Kill Olick & Oshinsky (For:First Virginia Banks, Inc)		
U.S. Interactive & Microwave Television Assn, 2300 M Street, NW, Suite 800 Washington, DC 20037		2,971.25	2,971.25
U.S. Recreational Ski Association, 1315 East Pacifico Avenue Anaheim, CA 92805			
Jerry G. Udell, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	National Retail Federation	75.00	25.00
Mark J. Ugoretz, 1400 L St., NW Ste. 350 Washington, DC 20005	Erisa Industry Committee	2,750.00	
United Food & Commercial Workers International Union, 1775 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006		58,691.23	58,691.23
Anne I. Urban, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn	6,000.00	577.72
Jane Usdan, 555 New Jersey Ave, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers, AFL/CIO	11,602.26	120.00
Nancy Van Duyne, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20004-1707	Air Transport Assn of America	12,004.77	
Julie Van Fleet, P.O. Box 85608 San Diego, CA 92186-9784	General Atomics	1,018.75	505.92
Van Fleet Associates, Inc, 499 South Capitol St., SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	Cadillac Gage Co	6,000.00	227.86
Do	Harsco Corporation	27,000.00	10,657.35
Van Fleet Metzner & Meredith Corp, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	American Gas Assn	21,000.00	1,662.62
Do	Electrospace Corporation	7,000.00	181.53
Do	FLIR Systems, Inc	10,800.00	195.21
Do	General Instrument Corporation	21,000.00	2,579.32
Do	Librascope	7,500.00	442.03
Do	Magnavox Government & Industrial Relations Co	21,450.00	
Do	Miltope Corp	7,500.00	5.64
Do	NCube	7,500.00	508.55
Do	Sea Beam Instruments, Inc	7,500.00	902.58
Do	Thermo Electro Technologies	7,500.00	14.08
H. Stewart Van Scoyoc, 1420 New York Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20005	Van Scoyoc Associates, Inc (For:Tulane University)	6,750.00	
Varet Marcus & Fink, P.C., 607 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005-2000	New York Mercantile Exchange (NYMEX)		
Donald R. Vaughan, P.O. Box 2909 Asheboro, NC 27203	Stedman Corporation		
Paul S. Vayer, 50 Hillcrest Avenue New Britain, CT 06053			
Sheila K. Velazco, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees	1,724.16	
Robert J. Verdisco, 1901 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #10th Fl. Washington, DC 20006	International Mass Retail Assn	10,000.00	200.00
Jerry T. Verkler, 555-13th Street, NW, Suite 300 West Washington, DC 20036	Interstate Natural Gas Assn of America		
Verner Liipfert Bernhard McPherson & Hand, Chtd, 901 15th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005-2301	American Museum of Natural History		
Do	Ameritech	1,675.00	
Do	Association of American Railroads	6,212.50	
Do	Bell Atlantic Corp	21,637.50	
Do	Brown & Root, Inc	3,537.50	
Do	Burlington Northern, Inc	9,557.50	
Do	Central Gulf		
Do	Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University	4,475.00	
Do	General Dynamics Corp	1,954.50	
Do	GenCorp	11,050.00	
Do	Guardian Industries	6,897.50	
Do	Hughes Communications, Inc	8,234.00	
Do	Hughes Network Systems, Inc	1,250.00	
Do	Investment Company Institute	9,715.00	
Do	K Mart Corp	14,227.00	
Do	Kellogg		
Do	Large Public Power Cos	6,030.00	
Do	Manville Corp	8,184.20	
Do	Mars, Inc	4,235.00	
Do	McDonnell Douglas Corp	27,149.50	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc	2,815.00	
Do	New Progressive Party		
Do	Northwest Airlines	6,182.50	
Do	NBC	2,225.00	
Do	NYNEX Corp	12,099.00	
Do	Puget Sound Power & Light Company	4,500.00	
Do	Rubber Manufacturers Assn	3,698.00	
Do	Savings Coalition of America		
Do	Travelers Companies	2,775.00	
Do	TRW, Inc	600.00	
Do	Uniroyal Chemical Company, Inc		
Do	Upjohn Co	240.00	
Mary Vihstadt, 2000 K Street, NW, Suite 203 Washington, DC 20006	Dial Corp	1,500.00	
Robert J. Vilhauer, 1700 N. Moore Street, #2120 Arlington, VA 22209	Boeing Company	5,068.00	1,207.00
Dina Vizzaccaro, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc	14,350.00	
Ian D. Volner, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Cohn and Marks (For:Direct Marketing Assn)		
Do	Cohn & Marks (For:Maclean Hunter Cable TV)		
Do	Cohn & Marks (For:USA Network)		
Volunteer Trustees of Not-For-Profit Hospitals, 818 18th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006		58,500.00	12,243.00
Sarah C. Von der Lippe, 80 Trowbridge St. Cambridge, MA 02138	Kids Project	750.00	
Ingrid A. Voorhees, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn	125.00	100.00
Kurt Vorndran, 1331 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20004-1171	National Council of Senior Citizens	13,756.51	307.35
Jay J. Vroom, 1155 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn	75.00	100.00
John A. Vuono, Vuono Lavelle & Gray 2310 Grant Building Pittsburgh, PA 15219	Procompetitive Rail Steering Committee		
Timothy C. Wagner, 4301 N. Fairfax Drive, Suite 360 Arlington, VA 22203-1608	National Utility Contractors Assn	1,250.00	
Andrew F. Wahlquist, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	McDonnell Douglas Corp	15,000.00	3,800.00
Frederick P. Waite, 1275 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, Suite 1100 Washington, DC 20004-2404	Davis Graham & Stubbs (For:American Wire Producers Assn)		
Susan Stephenson Walden, 1350 Eye Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20005	Johnson & Johnson	400.00	
Barbara J. Walker, P.O. Box 1417-D50 119 Oronoco Street Alexandria, VA 22313	Animal Health Institute	190.00	
R. Duffy Wall & Associates, Inc, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Ad Hoc Comm on Coal Taxation	2,000.00	
Do	American Paper Institute, Inc	2,250.00	
Do	Audobon Institute	500.00	
Do	Bell Atlantic Corp	1,500.00	
Do	Chambers Development Co, Inc	2,250.00	
Do	Cominco, Ltd	2,000.00	
Do	Committee on Radioisotopes and Radiopharmaceuticals	2,000.00	
Do	Eli Lilly & Company	2,500.00	
Do	Environmental Transportation Assn	250.00	
Do	Ernst & Young	3,000.00	
Do	ENERCO & Affiliates	500.00	
Do	Footwear Distributors and Retailers of America		
Do	Graham Resources	2,000.00	
Do	Hong Kong Trade Development Council	2,500.00	
Do	Jackson National Life Insurance Co	1,500.00	
Do	Kimberly-Clark	1,000.00	
Do	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn	1,000.00	
Do	National Coal Assn	2,000.00	
Do	Peabody Holding Co, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Pennsylvania Engineering		
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Pittston Group	1,000.00	
Do	Sandoz Corporation Protection Corp.	1,000.00	
Do	Securities Industry Assn		
Do	State of California		
Do	Torchmark Corporation	1,000.00	
Do	United Company	500.00	
Mary L. Wallace, 7272 Wisconsin Avenue Bethesda, MD 20814	American Soc of Hospital Pharmacists	3,600.00	
Charles S. Walsh, Fleischmen & Walsh 1400 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	1,500.00	
Michael O. Ware, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co	4,500.00	
Washington Christian & Loafman, 805 15th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	City of Cleveland	3,024.80	242.17
Do	City of Oakland	20,000.00	105.94
Do	Coca-Cola Company	9,100.55	13.27
Do	Electronic Data Systems, Inc		
Do	Government of the People's Republic of Angola		
Do	Government of Antigua	175,000.00	112.85
Do	Greater Cleveland Regional Transit Authority	9,246.90	35.59
Washington Independent Writers, Inc, 733 15th Street, NW, #220 Washington, DC 20005			
Washington Office on Africa, 110 Maryland Ave., NE, #112 Washington, DC 20002		44,513.59	38,962.82
Ronald D. Waterman, 900 2nd Street, NE, #109 Washington, DC 20002	Milwaukee County-Intergovernmental Relations	13,650.00	15.00
Do	Wisconsin Counties Assn	12,204.00	325.98
Waterman & Associates, 900 2nd Street, NE, #109 Washington, DC 20002	All Industry Television Committee	6,000.00	31.64
Do	Cast Metals Coalition	22,834.00	1,174.90
Do	North American Die Casting Assn (NADCA)	18,249.00	1,048.29
Jerry B. Waters, 777 14th Street, NW, #680 Washington, DC 20005	Farmland Industries, Inc	10,000.00	637.03
Mary Kirtley Waters, 888 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	ConAgra, Inc	5,200.00	
James B. Watt, 1015 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Conference of State Bank Supervisors		
David Weaver, 1225 Eye Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	1,402.00	
James D. Webb, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006-2596	Wilderness Society	108.65	201.33
Susan Weber, 1400 16th Street, NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036	Zero Population Growth, Inc		
Lee J. Weddig, 1525 Wilson Boulevard, #500 Arlington, VA 22209	National Fisheries Institute	4,000.00	260.00
Theodore F. Weihe, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW 3rd Floor Washington, DC 20036	U.S. Overseas Cooperative Development Committee	2,812.00	
Deborah Feldman Weiner, 11004 Petersborough Drive Rockville, MD 20852	American Soc for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals	2,000.00	
Arthur E. Weisberg, 2200 First Bank Place East Minneapolis, MN 55402	Dorsey & Whitney		
Arnold Wellman, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #304 Washington, DC 20003	United Parcel Service	11,000.00	634.20
Frederick C. Wendorf, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #352 Washington, DC 20004	Central & South West Services, Inc	3,920.00	2,955.36
Thomas F. Wenning, 1825 Samuel Morse Dr. Reston, VA 22090	National Grocers Assn	500.00	
William Preston West Jr., 1200 18th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	National Business Aircraft Assn	3,000.00	325.00
West Mexico Vegetable Distributors Assn, P.O. Box 848 Nogales, AZ 85621			
Wexler Group, 1317 F Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc.	1,275.00	
Nancy Katherine Weyl, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	1,250.00	1,016.27
Ellan Wharton, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co		
Joyce White, 222 NW Davis, #309 Portland, OR 97209	Oregon Trail Coordinating Council	562.50	
Margita E. White, 1400 16th Street, NW, #610 Washington, DC 20036	Association of Maximum Service Telecasters, Inc		
Sam White, 1155 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn		
Ward H. White, 900 19th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. Telephone Assn		45.00
White Fine & Verville, 1156 15th St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Association of Regionally Accred Priv Coll & Univ	20,000.00	
Whiteford Taylor & Preston, 888 17th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Giddings & Lewis, Inc	21,913.00	3,030.48
Do	National Constructors Association	9,999.99	4,518.80
Richard M. Whiting, 730 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Association of Bank Holding Cos	350.00	
Steven C. Whitney, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Wilderness Society	2,395.10	60.00
Robert Whittaker, Fleishman-Hillard, Inc 1301 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Warren Gfeller		
Pamela J. Whitted, 1401 Eye Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Pacific Resources, Inc	500.00	
William E. Wickert Jr., 1667 K Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Bethlehem Steel Corp	225.00	
Gary L. Widman, 505 Montgomery Street San Francisco, CA 94111	Bronson Bronson & McKinnon (For:Sjoberg Industries, Inc)		
Anne Marie Wiedemer, 1350 I Street, NW, #840 Washington, DC 20005	Ralston Purina Company	2,000.00	735.00
Andrew F. Wiessner, 1801 Broadway #1420 Denver, CO 80202	Kogovsek & Associates, Inc (For:Pitken & Eagle Counties, Colorado)		
Do	Kogovsek & Associates (For:United Ski Industries, Inc)	56,302.00	6,902.00
Do	Kogovsek & Associates, Inc (For:Western Land Group)	1,229.43	104.43
Brian Wilcox, 750 First Street, NE Washington, DC 20002-4242	American Psychological Assn	4,000.00	159.16
Harry G. Wiles II, 1023 15th St., NW, 4th Fl Washington, DC 20005	Wine & Spirits Wholesalers of America, Inc		598.14
Wiley Rein & Fielding, 1776 K Street, NW, 12th Fl. Washington, DC 20006	BMW of North America, Inc		
Do	Chaparral Steel Co		
Do	Club Car, Inc	702.00	
Do	Georgetown Industries		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Raritan River Steel Co		
Do	Ruddy Institute for Maritime Communications	2,520.00	97.28
Do	UtiliCorp United	546.00	
Daniel Will, 2620 Red Coat Drive, #1-B Alexandria, VA 22303	National Taxpayers Union	4,442.00	
Williams & Connolly, 725 12th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Air Transport Assn of America	1,775.00	10.75
Do	National Comm to Preserve Social Security		
Williams & Jensen, P.C., 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	American Home Products	3,520.00	80.74
Do	Association of Family Farmers		
Do	Bank of America, NT&SA	7,770.00	
Do	Robert M. Bass Group	290.00	7.77
Do	British Petroleum	988.00	28.73
Do	Century 21 Real Estate Corp		
Do	College Board	490.00	15.53
Do	College Construction Loan Insurance Assn	642.50	15.53
Do	Colonial Pipeline Company	1,840.00	41.92
Do	Continental Airlines Holding, Inc.	6,060.00	138.21
Do	CIGNA Corp	2,790.00	38.05
Do	Estee Lauder, Inc	3,630.00	92.40
Do	First Boston Corp	3,370.00	62.13
Do	Glaxo, Inc		
Do	Greenwich Capital Markets, Inc		
Do	GAMMA Corp		
Do	Kelly Appleman Hart & Hallman		7.77
Do	Keystone Provident Life Insurance Co		
Do	Mustang Fuel Corporation		
Do	National Assn of Rehabilitation Agencies		
Do	National Board for Professional Teaching Standards		
Do	National Soft Drink Assn	1,080.00	23.29
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,020.00	23.29
Do	Normandy Foundation		7.77
Do	Oklahoma Gas & Electric Co	1,420.00	38.05
Do	Owens-Illinois, Inc		
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	1,070.00	23.29
Do	Pittston Co	5,400.00	114.91
Do	Recording Industry Assn of America, Inc	1,870.00	38.05
Do	Southern Pacific Transportation Co.	1,900.00	45.81
Do	Southwest Airlines	3,515.00	65.21
Do	Student Loan Marketing Assn (Sallie Mae)	245.00	7.77
Do	Texaco, Inc	1,930.00	45.81
Do	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc	6,320.00	122.68
Do	TTX Company		
Do	U.S. English		
Do	U.S. Telephone Assn		
Do	Universal Foods, Inc	290.00	7.77
Do	USAA Financial Service Co		
Wilmer Cutler & Pickering, 2445 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037-1420	World Savings & Loan Assn		
David W. Wilmot, 1029 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
Chapin E. Wilson Jr., 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	1,300.00	50.00
Hilary Wilson, 1101 15th Street, NW, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20005	Asea Brown Boveri, Inc	5,900.00	36.00
Patricia M. Wilson, 1101Pennsylvania Ave, NW, #510 Washington, DC 20004	USX Corporation		
Randolph Wilson, One Merchants Plaza Indianapolis, IN 46255	Merchants National Corp		
Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, Two Palo Alto Square Palo Alto, CA 94306	United Microelectronics Corp (UMC)	14,977.12	14,977.12
Joseph B. Winkelmann, Winkleman & Associates, Inc. 9220 Byron Terrace Burke, VA 22015	Winkelmann & Associates, Inc (For:American Resort & Residential Development Assn).	6,000.00	
Do	Winkelmann & Associates, Inc (For:National Assn of Mortgage Brokers)	1,500.00	38.00
Katherine M. Winklejohn, 555 13th Street, NW, Suite 450 West Columbia Square Washington, DC 20004	Union Pacific Corp	9,375.00	252.00
David L. Winstead, 1666 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20016	Wilkes Artis Hedrick & Lane (For:Peter N. G. Schwartz Companies)		
James L. Winston, 1730 M Street, NW, #412 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Black Owned Broadcasters		
Winston & Strawn, 1400 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005-3502	American Honey Producers Assn	500.00	
Do	Carus Chemical Company	5,752.50	32.00
Do	Compaq Computer Corporation		
Do	Cooper Tire & Rubber Company	5,213.75	109.25
Do	CSR, Ltd	1,000.00	
Do	Digital Equipment Corp		
Do	DHL Corporation	8,788.13	460.75
Do	Federal Intermediate Credit Bank of Jackson	28,743.75	626.72
Do	Government of the U.S. Virgin Islands	7,706.60	1,131.98
Do	Mississippi Department of Economic & Community Development	12,488.00	1,074.51
Do	U.S. Rice Producers Legislative Group	1,000.00	71.71
Do	Waggoner Engineering, Inc		
Do	Western Peanut Growers Assn	2,000.00	
Winthrop Stimson Putnam & Roberts, 1133 Connecticut Ave., NW, 1200 Washington, DC 20036	Bowater, Inc		
Do	Connecticut Liquidity Investment Fund, Inc		
Do	IBJ Schroder Bank & Trust Co		
Jim Wise Associates, 104 North West St. Alexandria, VA 22314	Kern County, CA	7,500.00	390.00
Do	Matthews Foundation for Prostate Cancer Research	3,000.00	110.00
Do	National Assn of Credit Management	12,000.00	640.00
Do	San Francisco Bar Pilots Assn	6,000.00	290.00
Lyn M. Withey, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	International Paper Co	5,023.50	39.50
Cynthia D. Witkin, 1101 17th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Airlines	4,500.00	1,433.66
Joel Wood, 400 N. Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Casualty and Surety Agents	1,500.00	240.19
Irvin M. Woods, P.O. Box 521 The Plains, VA 22171-0521	National Assn of Air Traffic Specialists	6,000.00	1,082.00
Do	Woods Research Associates, Inc		83.00
Linda Anzalone Woolley, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	International Telephone & Telegraph Corporation	10,000.00	56.00
Laura Dallman Wooster, 1100 17th Street, NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20036	American Assn for Marriage & Family Therapy	7,925.00	
Workers Compensation Integrity Stability & Equity (WISE), P.O. Box 18300 Washington, DC 20036-8300		109,500.00	49,004.00
Willard A. Workman, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce		
World University Games (for 1993), 1701 K Street, NW #400 Washington, DC 20006	Greater Buffalo Athletic Corp	37,500.00	430.22
W. Robert Worley, 190 St. Clair Drive St. Simons Island, GA 31522	Southern Company Services, Inc	2,060.00	1,654.00
Wunder Diefenderfer Ryan Cannon & Thelen, 1615 L St., NW, #650 Washington, DC 20036	American Bus Assn	3,814.43	2,962.82
Do	American International Group, Inc	2,488.00	91.00
Do	American Iron & Steel Institute	7,884.80	148.11
Do	American Orthotic & Prosthetic Assn	9,260.28	1,085.50
Do	American President Companies	8,000.00	
Do	American Soc of Assn Executives	2,771.26	803.75
Do	Ares-Serono, Inc	3,174.88	208.34
Do	Ashland Oil Company	13,070.30	4,972.37
Do	Association of American Railroads	1,249.95	73.80
Do	Avis Rent A Car System, Inc	4,368.75	147.23
Do	BellSouth Corp		
Do	Bermuda, Government of	2,332.00	282.00
Do	Bituminous Coal Operators Assn	10,000.00	88.60
Do	Business Council on Indoor Air		
Do	Committee Against Revising Staggers		
Do	Connaught Laboratories, Inc	5,392.44	1,085.50
Do	Cosmetic Toiletry & Fragrance Assn, Inc		
Do	Council of Industrial Boiler Owners	4,702.50	280.14
Do	Crescent Cities Jaycees Foundation, Inc	4,279.33	3,093.79
Do	CSX Corporation	8,000.00	
Do	Electronic Industries Assn	11,462.72	345.74
Do	Environmental Air Control, Inc		
Do	General Motors Corp	4,320.00	
Do	Grand Metropolitan/Pillsbury	4,750.00	1,814.88
Do	Grand Metropolitan, Inc	381.56	56.75

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	HDTV 1125/60 Group	2,250.00	220.45
Do	Industrial Oil Consumers Group		
Do	Intermarine SpA		
Do	Investment Company Institute		
Do	Kelly Assisted Living/Kelly Services	2,365.19	42.40
Do	Keramont Corp		
Do	Kohlberg Kravis Roberts & Co	1,676.00	164.00
Do	Lonesome Dove Petroleum Company		5,160.79
Do	Manville Corporation	5,036.80	171.89
Do	Marriott Corp		
Do	Martin Marietta	3,333.29	30.21
Do	Maxxam	12,200.25	250.00
Do	McDonnell Douglas	1,875.00	22.18
Do	Metropolitan Life Insurance Co		
Do	Montana Department of Transportation		
Do	Mutual Life Insurance Co Tax Committee		
Do	Mylan Laboratories, Inc		
Do	MCI Communications Corp	6,600.00	41.17
Do	National Assn of Temporary Services		
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	833.30	32.65
Do	National Funeral Directors Assn	6,626.92	1,748.08
Do	National Liquor Stores Assn	3,268.25	318.23
Do	National Retail Hardware Assn	4,489.00	262.58
Do	North American Phillips Corp	7,971.56	260.33
Do	Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Do	NYNEX Corp	6,675.00	105.36
Do	Pfizer, Inc	3,194.00	92.00
Do	Philip Morris Management Corp	1,249.95	73.80
Do	Polaris Industries		
Do	Process Gas Consumers Group	9,574.25	782.62
Do	Public Securities Assn	1,542.12	14.42
Do	QVC Network, Inc		
Do	RJR Nabisco	3,000.00	95.00
Do	Shell Oil Company		
Do	SmithKline Beecham	3,875.00	1,660.14
Do	Sony Corp of America	16,628.75	297.12
Do	South Dakota Dept of Transportation	270.00	
Do	Squibb Corporation		
Do	Stanford University	67.96	1.08
Do	Tobacco Industry Labor Management Committee	12,213.94	72.96
Do	U.S. Telephone Assn	7,500.00	253.14
Do	Westinghouse Airship Industries	4,600.00	397.00
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	3,860.58	979.42
Sandi Wurtz, 12300 Twinbrook Parkway, Suite 320 Rockville, MD 20852	National Council of Community Mental Health Centers	67.32	288.44
James Wyerman, 1244 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Defenders of Wildlife	6,259.96	
Deborah K. Yamada, 1020 19th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co	8,863.00	176.50
T. Albert Yamada, Suite 520 900 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	500.00	
Do	West Mexico Vegetable Distributors Assn	500.00	
Dalton Yancey, 910 16th St., NW, #402 Washington, DC 20006	Florida Sugar Cane League, Inc		
Do	Rio Grande Valley Sugar Growers		
Bruce Yarwood, 1201 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Health Care Assn	23,000.00	1,111.45
Caryl Yontz, 1625 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	11,123.28	664.28
Robert A. Young, 12248 Turkey Creek Ct. Maryland Heights, MO 63043	Brown & Associates	4,500.00	
Thane Young, 1130 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Ferguson Company (For:City of Alhambra)	850.00	107.00
Do	Ferguson Company (For:City of Inglewood)	6,416.00	297.00
Do	Ferguson Company (For:City of Norwalk)		
Do	Ferguson Company (For:City of Oceanside)	1,220.00	534.02
Do	Ferguson Company (For:City of Provo)	1,300.00	36.38
Do	Ferguson Company (For:City of Santa Ana)	3,300.00	134.45
Do	Ferguson Company (For:City of South Salt Lake)	916.00	58.85
Do	Ferguson Company (For:City of West Valley)	916.50	332.96
Do	Ferguson Company (For:Imperial Irrigation District)	5,286.00	394.06
Do	Ferguson Company (For:Irvine Company)	15,000.00	949.00
Do	Ferguson Company (For:LACDA Alliance)	4,125.00	450.33
Do	Ferguson Company (For:Oceanside Harbour District)	813.00	64.53
Do	Ferguson Company (For:Oceanside Redevelopment Agency)	1,220.00	76.85
Do	Ferguson Company (For:Sacramento Agencies)	5,000.00	462.60
Do	Ferguson Company (For:Southwest Diversified, Inc)	90.00	45.00
Do	Ferguson Company (For:Transportation Corridor Agency)	6,080.00	403.56
Thomas K. Zaucha, 1825 Samuel Morse Drive Reston, VA 22090	National Grocers Assn	500.00	
Steven Zeisel, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, Suite 3012 Arlington, VA 22209	Consumers Bankers Assn		
Eugene J. Zeiszler, 7901 Westpark Drive McLean, VA 22102	AMT - The Assn for Manufacturing Technology	3,125.00	250.00
Steven L. Zeller, Box 3005 Columbus, IN 47202-3005	Cummins Engine Company, Inc	720.00	1,986.30
Zero Population Growth, Inc, 1400 Sixteenth St.,N.W.,#320 Washington, DC 20036		2,949.00	3,975.00
Carl A. Zichella, 214 N. Henry St., #203 Madison, WI 53703	Sierra Club	2,233.33	3,281.82
Bradley P. Ziff, 1270 Avenue of the Americas, #2118 Rockefeller Center New York, NY 10020-1702	International Swap Dealers Assn Inc		1,781.00
Zimmerman/Edelson, Inc, 51 Middle Neck Road Great Neck, NY 11021	New York Coca Cola Distributors Association	9,000.00	1,122.40
Ben Zingman, 1301 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Brother Industries (USA), Inc	658.75	20.00
Do	Brother International Corporation	658.75	25.00
Nancy B. Zucker, 701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #710 Washington, DC 20004	National Retail Federation	3,000.00	63.00
31st Pro-Life Congressional District Action Comm, 8654 Bonview Terrace Williamsville, NY 14221			