United States of America

Congressional Record

PROCEEDINGS AND DEBATES OF THE 100th CONGRESS, FIRST SESSION

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—*Tuesday, January 6, 1987*

This being the day fixed by the 20th amendment of the Constitution of the United States and Public Law 99-613 for the annual meeting of the Congress of the United States, the Members-elect of the 100th Congress met in their Hall, and, at 12 o'clock noon, were called to order by the Clerk of the House of Representatives, Hon. Benjamin J. Guthrie.

The Chaplain, Rev. James David Ford, D.D., offered the following prayer:

Almighty and most gracious God, may Your blessing be upon this assembly and upon all who see their responsibilities for peace and justice in our Nation and in our world.

At this special moment in our history as a people we are thankful for those good gifts that have enriched our lives and given meaning to us. With hearts appreciative for the years past we pray for this new day and new opportunities of service.

We are grateful for the gifts of family, friends, and colleagues, for the gifts of understanding and tolerance, the gifts of perseverance, commitment and integrity, the gifts of faith and hope and love. O God, may Your spirit visit this place and abide in our hearts and minds.

Teach us, O God, not only to see the distinctiveness of our place in Your world, but allow us also to catch the vision of Your whole created world in ways that strengthen our human bonds, support the needy, comfort the afflicted, and protect the oppressed. May we do such good works that justice will roll down as waters and righteousness as an everflowing stream.

For the good gifts that are the heritage of our land, we offer our thanks and for the days ahead we implore Your benediction upon us. Amen.

The CLERK. Representatives-elect to the 100th Congress, this being the day fixed by the 20th amendment of the Constitution and Public Law 99-613 for the meeting of the 100th Congress and as the law directs, the Clerk of the House has prepared the official roll of the Representatives-elect.

Certificates of election covering the 435 seats in the 100th Congress have been received by the Clerk of the House of Representatives, and the names of those persons whose credentials show that they were regularly elected as Representatives in accordance with the laws of their respective States and of the United States will be called.

Without objection, the Representatives-elect will record their presence by electronic device, and their names will be reported in alphabetical order by States, beginning with the State of Alabama, to determine whether a quorum is present.

There was no objection.

The CLERK. The Chair would also like to state that Representatives-elect who have not picked up their voting ID cards may do so now in the Speaker's lobby.

The call was taken by electronic device, and the following Representatives-elect responded to their names:

[Roll No. 1]

ALABAMA		
Callahan	Bevill	Harris
Dickinson	Flippo	
Nichols	Erdreich	
ALASKA		
	Young	
ARIZONA		
Rhodes	Stump	Kolbe
Udall	Kyl	
ARKANSAS		
Alexander	Hammerschmidt	
Robinson	Anthony	
CALIFORNIA		
Bosco	Pashayan	Anderson
Herger	Lehman	Dreier
Matsui	Lagomarsino	Torres
Fazio	Thomas	Lewis
Boxer	Gallegly	Brown
Miller	Moorhead	McCandless
Dellums	Beilenson	Dannemeyer
Stark	Waxman	Badham
Edwards	Roybal	Lowery
Lantos	Berman	Lungren
Konnyu	Levine	Packard
Mineta	Dixon	Bates
Shumway	Hawkins	Hunter
Coelho	Martinez	
Panetta	Dymally	
COLORADO		
Schroeder	Campbell	Hefley
Skaggs	Brown	Schaefer
CONNECTICUT		
Kennelly	Morrison	Rowland
Gejdenson	McKinney	Johnson
DELAWARE		
	Carper	
FLORIDA		
Hutto	Young	Shaw
Grant	Bilirakis	Smith
Bennett	Ireland	Lehman
Chappell	Nelson	Pepper
McCollum	Lewis	Fascell
MacKay	Mack	
Gibbons	Mica	
GEORGIA		
Thomas	Lewis	Jenkins
Hatcher	Gingrich	Barnard
Ray	Darden	
Swindall	Rowland	
HAWAII		
Saiki	Akaka	
IDAHO		
	Stallings	
ILLINOIS		
Hayes	Yates	Evans
Savage	Porter	Michel
Russo	Annunzio	Bruce
Davis	Crane	Durbin
Lipinski	Fawell	Price
Hyde	Hastert	Gray
Collins	Madigan	
Rostenkowski	Martin	
INDIANA		
Visclosky	Jontz	Hamilton
Sharp	Burton	Jacobs
Hiler	Myers	
Coats	McCloskey	
IOWA		
Leach	Nagle	Lightfoot
Tauke	Smith	Grandy
KANSAS		
Roberts	Meyers	
Slattery	Glickman	
KENTUCKY		
Hubbard	Bunning	Perkins
Natcher	Rogers	
Mazzoli	Hopkins	
LOUISIANA		
Livingston	Roemer	Hayes
Boggs	Huckaby	Holloway
Tauzin	Baker	
MAINE		
	Snowe	

AUTHENTICATED U.S. GOVERNMENT INFORMATION GPO

MARYLAND

Dyson, McMillen, Mfume
Bentley, Hoyer, Morella
Cardin, Byron

MASSACHUSETTS

Conte, Atkins, Moakley
Boland, Mavroules, Studds
Early, Markey, Donnelly
Frank, Kennedy

MICHIGAN

Pursell, Traxler, Ford
Wolpe, Vander Jagt, Dingell
Upton, Schuette, Levin
Henry, Bonior, Broomfield
Carr, Crockett
Kildee, Hertel

MINNESOTA

Penny, Vento, Stangeland
Weber, Sabo, Oberstar
Frenzel, Sikorski

MISSISSIPPI

Whitten, Montgomery, Lott
Espy, Dowdy

MISSOURI

Clay, Skelton, Taylor
Buechner, Wheat, Emerson
Gephardt, Coleman, Volkmer

MONTANA

Williams, Marlenee

NEBRASKA

Bereuter, Daub, Smith

NEVADA

Bilbray, Vucanovich

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Smith, Gregg

NEW JERSEY

Florio, Dwyer, Gallo
Hughes, Rinaldo, Courter
Howard, Roe, Saxton
Smith, Torricelli, Guarini
Roukema, Rodino

NEW MEXICO

Lujan, Skeen, Richardson

NEW YORK

Hochbrueckner, Solarz, Boehlert
Downey, Molinari, Martin
Mrazek, Green, Wortley
Lent, Rangel, McHugh
McGrath, Weiss, Horton
Flake, Garcia, Slaughter
Ackerman, Biaggi, Kemp
Scheuer, DioGuardi, LaFalce
Manton, Fish, Nowak
Schumer, Gilman, Houghton
Towns, Stratton
Owens, Solomon

NORTH CAROLINA

Jones, Coble, Ballenger
Valentine, Rose, Clarke
Lancaster, Hefner
Price, McMillan

NORTH DAKOTA

Dorgan

OHIO

Luken, Lukens, Wylie
Gradison, Kaptur, Regula
Hall, Miller, Traficant
Oxley, Eckart, Applegate
Latta, Kasich, Feighan
McEwen, Pease, Oakar
DeWine, Sawyer, Stokes

OKLAHOMA

Inhofe, Watkins, Edwards
Synar, McCurdy, English

OREGON

AuCoin, Wyden, Smith, Denny
Smith, Robert, DeFazio

PENNSYLVANIA

Gray, McDade, Walgren
Borski, Kanjorski, Goodling
Kolter, Murtha, Gaydos
Schulze, Coughlin, Ridge
Yatron, Coyne, Murphy
Weldon, Ritter, Clinger
Kostmayer, Walker
Shuster, Gekas

RHODE ISLAND

St Germain, Schneider

SOUTH CAROLINA

Ravenel, Derrick, Spratt
Spence, Patterson, Tallon

SOUTH DAKOTA

Johnson

TENNESSEE

Quillen, Cooper, Sundquist
Duncan, Boner, Jones
Lloyd, Gordon, Ford

TEXAS

Chapman, Pickle, Combest
Wilson, Leath, Gonzalez
Bartlett, Wright, Smith
Hall, Boulter, DeLay
Bryant, Sweeney, Bustamante
Barton, de la Garza, Frost
Archer, Coleman, Andrews
Fields, Stenholm, Armey
Brooks, Leland, Ortiz

UTAH

Hansen, Owens, Nielson

VERMONT

Jeffords

VIRGINIA

Bateman, Daniel, Boucher
Pickett, Olin, Wolf
Bliley, Slaughter
Sisisky, Parris

WASHINGTON

Miller, Morrison, Lowry
Swift, Foley, Chandler
Bonker, Dicks

WEST VIRGINIA

Mollohan, Wise
Staggers, Rahall

WISCONSIN

Aspin, Kleczka, Obey
Kastenmeier, Moody, Roth
Gunderson, Petri, Sensenbrenner

WYOMING

Cheney

□ 1215

The CLERK. The quorum call discloses that 426 Representatives-elect have answered to their names. A quorum is present.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE CLERK

The CLERK. The Clerk will state that credentials regular in form have been received showing the election of the Honorable JAIME B. FUSTER as Resident Commissioner from the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico for a term of 4 years beginning January 3, 1985; the election of the Honorable WALTER E. FAUNTROY as Delegate from the District of Columbia; the election of the Honorable BEN BLAZ as Delegate from Guam; the election of the Honorable RON DE LUGO as Delegate from the Virgin Islands; and the election of the Honorable FOFO I.F. SUNIA as Delegate from American Samoa.

ELECTION OF SPEAKER

The CLERK. The next order of business is the election of the Speaker of the House of Representatives for the 100th Congress.

Nominations are now in order.

The Clerk recognizes the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT].

□ 1225

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Clerk, as chairman of the Democratic Caucus, I am directed by the unanimous vote of that caucus to present for election to the office of the Speaker of the House of Representatives for the 100th Congress the name of the Honorable JIM WRIGHT, a Representative-elect from the State of Texas.

The CLERK. The Clerk now recognizes the gentleman from New York [Mr. KEMP].

Mr. KEMP. Mr. Clerk, as chairman of the Republican Conference, I am directed by the unanimous vote of that conference to present for election to the office of the Speaker of the House of Representatives of the 100th Congress the name of the Honorable ROBERT H. MICHEL, a Representative-elect from the State of Illinois.

The CLERK. The Honorable JIM WRIGHT, a Representative-elect from the State of Texas, and the Honorable ROBERT H. MICHEL, a Representative-elect from the State of Illinois, have been placed in nomination.

Are there further nominations? There being no further nominations, the Clerk will appoint tellers.

The Clerk appoints the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. ANNUNZIO], the gentleman from Minnesota [Mr. FRENZEL], the gentlewoman from Colorado [Mrs. SCHROEDER], and the gentlewoman from Nebraska [Mrs. SMITH].

The tellers will come forward and take their seats at the desk in front of the Speaker's rostrum.

The roll will now be called and those responding to their names will indicate by surname the nominee of their choice.

The reading clerk will now call the roll.

The tellers having taken their places, the House proceeded to vote for the Speaker.

The following is the result of the vote:

[Roll No. 2]

WRIGHT—254

Ackerman, Anthony, Bates
Akaka, Applegate, Beilenson
Alexander, Aspin, Bennett
Anderson, Atkins, Berman
Andrews, AuCoin, Bevill
Annunzio, Barnard, Biaggi

Bilbray
Boggs
Boland
Boner (TN)
Bonior (MI)
Bonker
Borski
Bosco
Boucher
Boxer
Brooks
Brown (CA)
Bruce
Bryant
Bustamante
Byron
Campbell
Cardin
Carper
Carr
Chapman
Chappell
Clarke
Clay
Coelho
Coleman (TX)
Collins
Conyers
Cooper
Coyne
Crockett
Daniel
Darden
de la Garza
DeFazio
Dellums
Derrick
Dicks
Dingell
Dixon
Donnelly
Dorgan (ND)
Dowdy
Downey
Durbin
Dwyer
Dymally
Dyson
Early
Eckart
Edwards (CA)
English
Erdreich
Espy
Evans
Fascell
Fazio
Feighan
Flake
Flippo
Florio
Foglietta
Foley
Ford (MI)
Ford (TN)
Frank
Frost
Garcia
Gaydos
Gejdenson
Gephardt
Gibbons
Glickman
Gonzalez
Gordon
Grant
Gray (IL)
Gray (PA)
Guarini
Hall (OH)
Hall (TX)
Hamilton
Harris
Hatcher
Hawkins
Hayes (IL)
Hayes (LA)
Hefner
Hertel
Hochbrueckner
Howard
Hoyer
Hubbard
Huckaby
Hughes
Hutto
Jacobs
Jenkins
Johnson (SD)
Jones (NC)
Jones (TN)
Jontz
Kanjorski
Kaptur
Kastenmeier
Kennedy
Kennelly
Kildee
Kleczka
Kolter
Kostmayer
LaFalce
Lancaster
Lantos
Leath (TX)
Lehman (CA)
Lehman (FL)
Leland
Levin (MI)
Levine (CA)
Lewis (GA)
Lipinski
Lloyd
Lowry (WA)
Luken, Thomas
MacKay
Manton
Markey
Martinez
Matsui
Mavroules
Mazzoli
McCloskey
McCurdy
McHugh
McMillen (MD)
Mfume
Mica
Miller (CA)
Mineta
Moakley
Mollohan
Montgomery
Moody
Morrison (CT)
Mrazek
Murphy
Murtha
Nagle
Natcher
Nelson
Nichols
Nowak
Oakar
Oberstar
Obey
Olin
Ortiz
Owens (NY)
Owens (UT)
Panetta
Patterson
Pease
Penny
Pepper
Perkins
Pickett
Pickle
Price (IL)
Price (NC)
Rahall
Rangel
Ray
Richardson
Robinson
Rodino
Roe
Roemer
Rose
Rostenkowski
Rowland (GA)
Roybal
Russo
Sabo
Savage
Sawyer
Scheuer
Schroeder
Schumer
Sharp
Sikorski
Sisisky
Skaggs
Skelton
Slattery
Slaughter (NY)
Smith (FL)
Smith (IA)
Solarz
Spratt
St Germain
Staggers
Stallings
Stark
Stenholm
Stokes
Stratton
Studds
Swift
Synar
Tallon
Tauzin
Thomas (GA)
Torres
Torricelli
Towns
Traficant
Traxler
Udall
Valentine
Vento
Visclosky
Volkmer
Walgren
Watkins
Waxman
Weiss
Wheat
Whitten
Williams
Wilson
Wise
Wolpe
Wyden
Yates
Yatron

MICHEL—173

Archer
Armey
Badham
Baker
Ballenger
Bartlett
Barton
Bateman
Bentley
Bereuter
Bilirakis
Bliley
Boehlert
Boulter
Broomfield
Brown (CO)
Buechner
Bunning
Burton (IN)
Callahan
Chandler
Cheney
Clinger
Coats
Coble
Coleman (MO)
Combest
Conte
Coughlin
Courter
Crane
Dannemeyer
Daub
Davis (IL)
DeLay
DeWine
Dickinson
DioGuardi
Dornan (CA)
Dreier
Duncan
Edwards (OK)
Emerson
Fawell
Fields
Fish
Frenzel
Gallegly
Gallo
Gekas
Gilman
Gingrich
Goodling
Gradison
Grandy
Green
Gregg
Gunderson
Hammerschmidt
Hansen
Hastert
Hefley
Henry
Herger
Hiler
Holloway
Hopkins
Horton
Houghton
Hunter
Hyde
Inhofe
Ireland
Jeffords
Johnson (CT)
Kasich
Kemp
Kolbe
Konnyu
Kyl
Lagomarsino
Latta
Leach (IA)
Lent
Lewis (CA)
Lewis (FL)
Lightfoot
Livingston
Lott
Lowery (CA)
Lujan
Lukens, Donald
Lungren
Mack
Madigan
Marlenee
Martin (IL)
Martin (NY)
McCandless
McCollum
McDade
McEwen
McGrath
McKinney
McMillan (NC)
Meyers
Miller (OH)
Miller (WA)
Molinari
Moorhead
Morella
Morrison (WA)
Myers
Nielson
Oxley
Packard
Parris
Pashayan
Petri
Porter
Pursell
Quillen
Ravenel
Regula
Rhodes
Ridge
Rinaldo
Ritter
Roberts
Rogers
Roth
Roukema
Rowland (CT)
Saiki
Saxton
Schaefer
Schneider
Schuette
Schulze
Sensenbrenner
Shaw
Shumway
Shuster
Skeen
Slaughter (VA)
Smith (NE)
Smith (NJ)
Smith (TX)
Smith, Denny (OR)
Smith, Robert (NH)
Smith, Robert (OR)
Snowe
Solomon
Spence
Stangeland
Stump
Sundquist
Sweeney
Swindall
Tauke
Taylor
Thomas (CA)
Upton
Vander Jagt
Vucanovich
Walker
Weber
Weldon
Wolf
Wortley
Wylie
Young (AK)
Young (FL)

ANSWERED "PRESENT"—2

Michel
Wright

□ 1310

The CLERK. The tellers agree in their tallies that the total number of votes cast is 429, of which the Honorable JIM WRIGHT of Texas has received 254 and the Honorable ROBERT H. MICHEL of Illinois has received 173 with two voting "present."

Therefore, the Honorable JIM WRIGHT of Texas is duly elected Speaker of the House of Representatives for the 100th Congress, having received a majority of the votes cast.

The Clerk appoints the following committee to escort the Speaker-elect to the chair: the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL], the gentleman from Washington [Mr. FOLEY], the gentleman from Mississippi [Mr. LOTT], the gentleman from California [Mr. COELHO], the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT], the gentleman from New York [Mr. KEMP], the gentleman from Texas [Mr. BROOKS], and the gentleman from Texas [Mr. ARCHER]. Without objection, the Clerk also appoints the distinguished former Speaker, the Honorable Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr., and the former minority leader, the Honorable JOHN J. RHODES, to join the escort committee.

There was no objection.

The CLERK. The committee will retire from the Chamber to escort the Speaker-elect of the House of Representatives to the chair.

The Doorkeeper announced the Speaker-elect of the House of Representatives of the 100th Congress, who was escorted to the chair by the committee of escort.

Mr. MICHEL. Mr. Speaker-elect and my colleagues, it has been customary, with several exceptions, for the vanquished in the contest for Speaker to present the victor to the House. Before doing so, I would like to ask unanimous consent, Mr. Speaker-elect, that I be permitted to personally address the House.

The SPEAKER-ELECT. Without objection.

Mr. MICHEL. With the outgoing Speaker and the minority leader of several years past escorting us into the Chamber, I was reminded of my having lost three similar elections to the distinguished former Speaker, as did JOHN RHODES before me. As you know, the former Speaker was fond of telling the story of how Republican aspirants had a longing on this chair, but that it was the only part of the anatomy that would be on it so far as our Republican side is concerned. And as I read Biblical Scripture, the admonition is that thou shalt not covet.

I have abided by that teaching, but I am afraid it will not diminish my desire to occupy the chair someday.

I want to publicly thank my Republican colleagues for again according me the very high honor of being your candidate for Speaker and, having lost the election in the contest, as preordained by last November's election, of now being your leader in the new Congress.

□ 1320

To our Democratic colleagues on the majority side, may I say that even though we in the minority are in the minority on our side, we intend to play a constructive role in the deliberations of this House and, to be sure, there will be times when partisanship prevails. But I hope there will be more occasions when good sense dictates that we work together in a bipartisan way for the good of our country.

It is very appropriate that we begin this historic 100th Congress on the birthday of one of our truly great Speakers, Sam Rayburn of Texas. Thirty years ago, JIM WRIGHT and BOB MICHEL served with Speaker Rayburn as junior Members of this body. I would hope our new Speaker-elect would want to emulate the manner in which his mentor presided over this House.

As we look back in our history, there were times when the Members knew far less about their incoming Speaker's abilities than we know about our Speaker-elect.

The distinguished gentleman from Texas has served in this body for 32 years, working skillfully and adroitly

up through the ranks, so to speak, to become the 47th Member of this body to become its Speaker. He knows this institution inside out. He is familiar with the rules and with their many nuances.

He is, in fact, a product of this House. So I have no other recourse but to personally congratulate the distinguished gentleman from Texas for his notable marks of achievement that brought him to this pinnacle.

Our wish for him is that he rule this House wisely, with a firm and steady hand; that he look with equal favor to his left as well as to his right; and that he will preside with a high standard of fairness and impartiality.

Members of the House, it is my high privilege to present to you the new Speaker of the 100th Congress, the distinguished gentleman from the great State of Texas [Mr. WRIGHT].

The SPEAKER. Let it be observed that the outsize gavel I am presently using is a gift from the Speaker of the Texas House of Representatives, Gib Lewis, who said he had been watching television coverage of the House on C-SPAN and could not understand why we in Congress were using what he called such wimpy, little gavels.

To be presented to this Chamber by my friend, BOB MICHEL, is as great an honor as I could expect or want. I cannot imagine anyone by whom I would prefer to be presented. BOB, with regard to your expressed aspirations and longing for the Chair, I just want to observe that you have done such a magnificent job as minority leader that I hope you will serve there for a long time to come.

Let me say in seriousness that the gentleman from Illinois, BOB MICHEL, is an outstanding exemplar of this institution and of the American two-party system. Sometimes he and I have been on opposite sides of political issues, but on other occasions we have worked in collaboration for things that sustain and strengthen this Nation that all of us love.

In the last Congress, the minority leader and I worked together in a completely bipartisan way along with the chairmen and ranking minority members of the committee to perfect legislation designed to combat terrorism and deadly drugs. I know that there will be similar opportunities in the future where the national interest overrides all other considerations and for the purposes of which the Members of this House will abolish the center aisle and work as one.

The vigorous clash of ideas in this forum and the healthy competition between political parties have always been part of the fuel that propels the engines of democracy. Yet, I think all of us know in the final analysis that he serves his party best who serves his country best. He serves his region best who serves his Nation first.

The things we celebrate today are the things that unite us; not the things that divide us. If I might speak two thoughts for all of us, Democrats and Republicans alike, the first would be a word of sincere thanks to the gentleman who served longer continuously in this office as Speaker than any predecessor, who 10 years ago broke from precedent to invite his immediate predecessor as Speaker to escort him down the aisle and to this rostrum, and who today has done that very great personal favor for me at my invitation.

For the grace and charm and wit, for the dedication and the skill that he shared with us these 10 years of his Speakership, for the example of high patriotism that he set and for the lasting inspiration that he leaves, our abiding thanks and abounding best wishes always to Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr.

A second sentiment which we all share today is a heartfelt wish for the President of the United States, for his personal health and well-being, and our earnest hopes and fervent prayers for his speedy recovery and early return, whole and happy, to the joys and challenges of the biggest job on Earth. Mr. President, get well.

Now, if the Members will allow me an intensely personal expression, I am deeply conscious that I did not get here alone. Truly, none of us did. The privilege which I have today is possible only because of the sacrificial gifts of love and time, energy, effort and substance, of encouragement and inspiration on the part of many people.

I want to acknowledge a special debt to the people of the 12th Congressional District of Texas without whose unflagging friendship and support I could not have attained this position.

Particularly, most particularly, to my family. To my wife Betty, who is my constant inspiration, and to my children, Jimmy, Ginger, Kay, and Lisa—thank you for your understanding all these years.

□ 1330

To stand here in this place at this time, by your choice, is a treasure more precious than any material possession and an honor more sublime than royalty. To be Speaker of the U.S. House of Representatives is the highest responsibility that can come to a lawmaker anywhere in the world. It is a gift which only the Members of this House can give. Aware of the greatness of your gift, I offer you the abounding thanks of a full and grateful heart. Aware of the responsibilities it entails, I pledge to do my very best to the end that all of us together may achieve the grand expectations of those who wrote the Constitution 200 years ago, and the contemporary hopes of our fellow Americans who last November elected us and sent us here to attend to the unfinished business of our Nation.

Today we observe a historic occasion. The beginning of this 100th Congress testifies to the durability and vitality of the Constitution of the United States, which now has made us the oldest Republic on Earth. The British Prime Minister, William Gladstone, called our Constitution the most perfect instrument of government ever set down by the hand of man at a given time. The system it put in motion has endured the crushing pressures of change and challenge for two centuries. Bombarded by recurrent social crisis and economic panic, it has remained intact. It survived the shattering experience of the Civil War which spilled our blood and drained our treasure and split our country temporarily in two. It has seen us safely through two major World Wars and cataclysmic international upheavals. And it is fully equal, by God's grace, to the needs of our present time.

We are its custodians. Those men of principle and vision who pend that deed to freedom had in mind a very special place for the Congress. Ours is a creative and dynamic role. We alone can legislate. Only we can appropriate. We are expected to initiate, to innovate, to see the obstacles on the road ahead and chart a path around them for our Nation.

This day, as the gentleman from Illinois already has pointed out, has a special additional significance to me. Today, January 6, marks the 105th anniversary of the birth of my mentor, Speaker Sam Rayburn, who had a sense of reverence for the orderly democratic processes of our institution. After 47 years in this House, he still viewed it with awe. The U.S. Congress, Mr. Rayburn said, is the highest theater anyone plays in upon this Earth today. And yet it is the very nature of our political system that those whom it exalts, it also humbles. Let no man or woman be deluded. Each of us who comes here is the recipient of a great privilege. We are here by the invitation and choice of our fellow citizens. We are ordinary men and women grappling with extraordinary problems. This is the people's House. This is the Nation's town hall. As Thaddeus Stevens once said, "This is not a government of kings and satraps. This is a government of the people, and Congress is the people."

So let us define our relationship with the other coequal branches in this delicately contrived balance of powers as we enter the third century of constitutional government, determined to make it work in our present age.

It will be my duty as your Speaker to defend and uphold the House in all relationships at all times in all places.

Still, we seek not confrontation, but cooperation.

To the Chief Executive, we extend the high respect which is his rightful due. We shall be attentive to his requests and supportive when possible. When he speaks for our Nation in international councils, we want him to succeed. Just as the President cannot legislate nor appropriate, so we cannot negotiate. The two branches need the cooperation of one another if our system is to work. And cooperation is a two-way street.

Just as the Nation does not want an imperial Presidency, neither does it want or need an enfeebled Presidency.

It deserves a Congress that is thoughtful, helpful, creative, neither suppinely submissive nor blindly obstructive.

We present ourselves to the President, therefore, not as a rival center of power but as a partner—not as a junior partner in the business of government, but as a full and equal partner. That is what the Constitution intends. We ask no more. We will settle for no less.

We enter the third century with serious problems. We should not deny them nor pretend they do not exist. But neither should we be hypnotized by them nor let them blind us to the good we can do.

In the past 6 years, this Government has doubled the national debt, added more than all previous generations combined. Unless we make dramatic changes, the public's debt will triple in the short span of this one decade. The American people want better than that. Future generations deserve better than that. We can do better than that.

In the past few years we have witnessed the growth of a staggering trade deficit. It is closing our factories, drying up American jobs, eroding our industrial base, making us dangerously dependent upon foreign countries. Just 4 years ago, we were the world's largest creditor Nation. Today we are the world's largest debtor Nation. We can do better than that, and we must.

For all of America's magnificent history, we have been an upwardly mobile people. Each generation has done a little better than the one before. It has been better educated, better employed, better housed. That is what we have called the American dream. As our country grew, more and ever more of our people entered the mainstream; fewer and ever fewer were denied.

We built for the future and dreamed a dream of a country in which the humblest child, born of the most improvident circumstances, might have as his or her birthright the opportunity to get as good a public education as anyone could get anywhere on Earth, the right to have meaningful work, and the right to have a piece of the action in American society. We have worked toward that goal.

Now we face a new and unaccustomed phenomenon, alien to our experience. The average 30-year old American couple today is finding it harder than their parents, not easier, to buy a new car; harder, not easier, to own a home. The average 45-year-old father and mother find it harder to send their children through college. The gap between the richest and poorest has widened.

Now, that is simply unacceptable. That is retrogression. America is not prepared to go into decline. We are not ready for downward mobility. Our future is not behind us. We can do better than that, and we must.

In these and other concerns—the plight of the family farm, the state of America's banking and credit systems, the need to rehabilitate our aging public infrastructure, our still unsatisfied thirst for true excellence in public education—in all of this let us be mindful above all of the obligation that we owe to future generations. It is their birthright that we hold in trusteeship. Let us so conduct ourselves in this 100th Congress that 200 years from now at the beginning of the 200th Congress, another generation of Americans may look back at this halfway point in this history and be grateful for our stewardship.

The very first act of the first Congress was a law prescribing the oath to be taken by every Speaker, by every President and Vice President, by every Member of the House and the Senate, by all officials of all the States upon entering public office. It is an oath to uphold and defend the Constitution of the United States.

As we individually and collectively take this ancient oath today, let us renew our vows. Let us with gratitude for the privilege that is ours ask Almighty God that He shall grant to each of us a portion of the vision to see the right, the courage to stand for the right, the honesty to admit human error, and the love that binds our Nation and our people together, to the end that we may continue to be not the envy of the world but an inspiration to the world and an instrument of His peace.

Now if the distinguished gentlemen from Mississippi, the dean of the House, the chairman of the Appropriations Committee, Mr. WHITTEN, will step to the well of the Chamber, I am prepared to take the oath of office.

Mr. WHITTEN then administered the oath of office to Mr. WRIGHT of Texas.

[Applause, the Members rising.]

SWEARING IN OF MEMBERS

The SPEAKER. According to precedent, the Chair will swear in all Members of the House at this time.

The Members-elect and Delegates-elect and the Resident Commissioner-elect rose, and the Speaker administered the oath of office to them.

The SPEAKER. The gentlemen and gentlewomen are now Members of the 100th Congress of the United States.

□ 1345

The Chair recognizes the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT].

MAJORITY LEADER

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, as chairman of the Democratic Caucus, I have been directed to report to the House that the Democratic Members have selected as majority leader the gentleman from Washington, the Honorable THOMAS S. FOLEY.

MAJORITY WHIP

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, I have the honor and distinct pleasure to advise the Members of the House that the Democratic Members have selected the gentleman from California, the Honorable TONY COELHO, to act as majority whip for the 100th Congress.

MINORITY LEADER

Mr. KEMP. Mr. Speaker, our congratulations to you.

Mr. Speaker, as chairman of the Republican Conference, I am directed to notify the House that the gentleman from Illinois, the Honorable ROBERT H. MICHEL, has been selected by the Republican Members of the House as the minority leader of the House.

MINORITY WHIP

Mr. KEMP. Mr. Speaker, as chairman of the Republican Conference, I am directed by our conference to notify the House officially that the Republican Members have selected as our minority whip the gentleman from Mississippi, the Honorable TRENT LOTT.

ELECTION OF CLERK OF THE HOUSE, SERGEANT AT ARMS, DOORKEEPER, POSTMASTER, AND CHAPLAIN

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 1) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 1

Resolved, That Donnald K. Anderson, of the State of California, be, and he is hereby, chosen Clerk of the House of Representatives;

That Jack Russ, of the State of Maryland, be, and he is hereby, chosen Sergeant at Arms of the House of Representatives;

That James T. Molloy, of the State of New York, be, and he is hereby, chosen

Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives;

That Robert V. Rota, of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, be, and he is hereby, chosen Postmaster of the House of Representatives; and

That Reverend James David Ford, of the Commonwealth of Virginia, be, and he is hereby, chosen Chaplain of the House of Representatives.

□ 1355

Mr. KEMP. Mr. Speaker, I will offer a substitute for the resolution just offered by the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT], but before offering the substitute, I request that there be a division of the question on the resolution so that we may have a separate vote on the Office of the Chaplain.

The SPEAKER. The question is on agreeing to the portion of the resolution providing for the election of the Chaplain.

That portion of the resolution was agreed to.

SUBSTITUTE AMENDMENT OFFERED BY MR. KEMP

Mr. KEMP. Mr. Speaker, I offer a substitute amendment for the remainder of the resolution.

The Clerk read the substitute amendment, as follows:

Amendment offered by Mr. KEMP as a substitute for the remainder of the resolution offered by the gentleman by Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT]:

Resolved, That Hyde H. Murray of the State of Maryland be and he is hereby chosen Clerk of the House of Representatives;

That Walter P. Kennedy, of the State of New Jersey, be, and he is hereby, chosen Sergeant at Arms of the House of Representatives;

That William R. Pitts, Jr., of the Commonwealth of Virginia, be, and he is hereby, chosen Doorkeeper of the House of Representatives;

That Ronald W. Lasch, of the Commonwealth of Virginia, be, and he is hereby, chosen Postmaster of the House of Representatives.

The SPEAKER. The question is on the substitute amendment offered by the gentleman from New York [Mr. KEMP].

The substitute amendment was rejected.

The SPEAKER. The question is on the remainder of the resolution offered by the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT].

The resolution was agreed to.

The SPEAKER. Will the officers elected present themselves in the well of the House?

The officers-elect presented themselves at the bar of the House and took the oath of office.

The SPEAKER. Congratulations.

NOTIFICATION TO SENATE OF ORGANIZATION OF THE HOUSE

Mr. FOLEY. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 2) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 2

Resolved, That the Senate be informed that a quorum of the House of Representatives has assembled, that Jim Wright, a Representative from the State of Texas, has been elected Speaker; and Donnald K. Anderson, a citizen of the State of California, has been elected Clerk of the House of Representatives of the One Hundredth Congress.

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

COMMITTEE TO NOTIFY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE ASSEMBLY OF THE CONGRESS

Mr. FOLEY. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 3) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution as follows:

H. RES. 3

Resolved, That a committee of two Members be appointed by the Speaker on the part of the House of Representatives to join with a committee on the part of the Senate to notify the President of the United States that a quorum of each House has assembled and Congress is ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make.

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

The SPEAKER. The Chair appoints as members of the committee on the part of the House to join the committee on the part of the Senate to notify the President of the United States that a quorum of each House has been assembled, and that the Congress is ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make, the gentleman from Washington [Mr. FOLEY] and the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL].

AUTHORIZING THE CLERK TO INFORM THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE ELECTION OF THE SPEAKER AND THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. WHITTEN. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 4) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES 4

Resolved, That the Clerk be instructed to inform the President of the United States that the House of Representatives has elected Jim Wright, a Representative from the State of Texas, Speaker; and Donnald K. Anderson, a citizen of the State of California, Clerk of the House of Representatives of the One Hundredth Congress.

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

MESSAGE FROM THE SENATE

A message from the Senate by Mr. Hallen, one of its clerks, announced that the Senate had passed the following resolutions:

S. RES. 1

Resolved. That a committee consisting of two Senators be appointed to join such committee as may be appointed by the House of Representatives to wait upon the President of the United States and inform him that a quorum of each House is assembled and that the Congress is ready to receive any communication he may be pleased to make.

S. RES. 2

Resolved, That the Secretary inform the House of Representatives that a quorum of the Senate is assembled and that the Senate is ready to proceed to business.

S. RES. 6

Resolved. That the House of Representatives be notified of the election of John C. Stennis, a Senator from the State of Mississippi, as President pro tempore.

S. RES. 9

Resolved. That the House of Representatives be notified of the election of the Honorable Walter J. Stewart, as Secretary of the Senate.

RULES OF THE HOUSE

Mr. FOLEY. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 5) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 5

Resolved, That the Rules of the House of Representatives of the Ninety-ninth Congress, including all applicable provisions of law and concurrent resolutions adopted pursuant thereto which constituted the Rules of the House at the end of the Ninety-ninth Congress, are hereby adopted as the Rules of the One Hundredth Congress, with the following amendments:

(1) In rule X, amend clause 1(e)(1)(C) by striking out "beginning after 1974" immediately after "five successive Congresses".

(2) In rule X, amend clause 1(r) by striking from the title the words "Science and Technology" and inserting in lieu thereof "Science, Space, and Technology". In rule X, amend clause 3(f) by striking "Science and Technology" and inserting in lieu thereof "Science, Space, and Technology".

(3) In rule X, amend clause 2 by striking paragraph (c) and redesignating paragraph "(d)" as "(c)".

(4) In rule XI, amend clause 4(c) by inserting "(but only on the day after the calendar day on which such Member announces to the House his intention to do so)" immediately after "question of privilege".

(5) In rule XI, amend clause 5(f) by:

(a) redesignating subparagraphs "(3), (4), and (5)" as subparagraphs "(4), (5), and (6)" respectively;

(b) striking out "subparagraph (4)" and inserting in lieu thereof "subparagraph (5)" in subparagraph (4) as so redesignated by paragraph (1) of this amendment; and

(c) striking out subparagraphs (1) and (2) and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"(f)(1) For continuance of necessary investigations and studies by—

"(A) each standing committee and select committee established by these rules; and

"(B) except as provided in subparagraph (2), each select committee established by resolution;

there shall be paid out of the contingent fund of the House such amounts as may be necessary for the period beginning at noon on January 3 and ending at midnight on March 31 of each year.

"(2) In the case of the first session of a Congress, amounts shall be made available under this paragraph for a select committee established by resolution in the preceding Congress only if—

"(A) a reestablishing resolution for such select committee is introduced in the present Congress; and

"(B) no resolution of the preceding Congress provided for termination of funding of investigations and studies by such select committee at or before the end of the preceding Congress.

"(3) Each committee receiving amounts under this paragraph shall be entitled, for each month in the period specified in subparagraph (1), to 9 per centum (or such lesser per centum as may be determined by the Committee on House Administration) of the total annualized amount made available under expense resolutions for such committee in the preceding session of Congress.".

(6) In rule XIV, amend clause 1 by adding at the end thereof the following new sentence: "Debate may include references to actions taken by the Senate or by committees thereof which are a matter of public record, and to the pendency or sponsorship in the Senate of bills, resolutions and amendments, but may not include other references to individual Members of the Senate, expressions of opinion concerning Senate action, or quotations from Senate proceedings.".

(7) In rule XLIII, amend clause 4 by striking out "$35" and inserting in lieu thereof "$50".

(8) In rule XLIII, amend clause 9 by inserting "age" immediately before "or national origin".

(9) In rule XLVIII, amend clause 7(c)(1) by striking out "paragraph (b)(2)" and inserting in lieu thereof "paragraphs (a) or (b)".

(10) In rule XLVIII, amend clause 1(a) by striking out "sixteen" and inserting in lieu thereof "seventeen".

Mr. FOLEY (during the reading). Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that the resolution be considered as read and printed in the RECORD.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. GEPHARDT). Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Washington?

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, reserving the right to object, I do so to ask the gentleman if the rules package that he is asking that the reading be suspended on is what the Members were previously informed about? There have been no changes in that?

Mr. FOLEY. The gentleman is correct.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman, and I withdraw my reservation of objection.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Washington?

There was no objection.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman from Washington [Mr. FOLEY] is recognized for 1 hour.

Mr. FOLEY. Mr. Speaker, I yield 30 minutes to the gentleman from Mississippi [Mr. LOTT], and I yield myself 30 minutes.

Mr. Speaker, at this time I yield such time as he may desire to the gentleman from Texas [Mr. FROST].

Mr. FROST. Mr. Speaker, the recommended rules changes embodied in House Resolution 5 comprise a relatively modest package of changes and additions to the rules of the House and, with one exception, make very small changes in the way we do business in the House of Representatives. At this time, I would like to take a few minutes to briefly summarize these recommended changes.

The first amendment strikes paragraph 2(c) of rule X, and by doing so deletes the current requirement that at the beginning of each Congress representatives of the Committee on Government Operations meet with representatives of other standing committees of the House to discuss and assist in coordinating oversight activities for the new Congress, and for the Committee on Government Operations to publish a report to the House about such oversight activities within 60 days after the Congress convenes.

Because this same oversight information is submitted to the Committee on House Administration as part of each committee's annual budget justifications and is published by the Committee on House Administration with the omnibus committee funding resolution, elimination of this requirement that the Committee on Government Operations must publish this report will not result in any lessening of the responsibilities of the committees of the House to determine at the start of each new Congress what oversight responsibilities they intend to undertake in the coming 2 years. Rather, this amendment to the rules of the House eliminates duplicative publications while at the same time ensures that a published record is available to the public regarding the intentions of the committees of the House in fulfilling their oversight responsibilities.

The second amendment eliminates grandfather language in clause 1(e)(1)(c) of rule X which was incorporated in the rules for those Members who began service on the Budget Committee when it was constituted in August 1974. This amendment is technical in nature and affects no sitting Member of Congress.

The third amendment merely changes the name of the Committee on Science and Technology to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology by amending clause 1(r) of rule X.

The fourth rules change is to clause 4(c) of rule XI. This rule currently allows any member of the Committee on Rules to call up a rule, joint rule, or order of business resolution reported from the Committee on Rules that has not been called up for consideration within 7 legislative days. Since that rule attaches a privileged status to such reports, the member of the Rules Committee calling it up for consideration is required to be recognized by the Speaker except when matters of equal or higher privilege might be pending.

This rules change would require any member of the Committee on Rules seeking to call up a rule, joint rule, or order of business resolution under the provisions of clause 4(c) of rule XI to have notified the House of his intention on the preceding day. By requiring this notice, the minority will still be entitled to call up pending rules, as will any other member of the committee, but the House will have advance notice of such member's intention and the leadership can schedule the business of the day around that member's intended action.

The fifth rules change expands upon an amendment adopted by the House in the 99th Congress. Two years ago, the House amended clause 5(f) of rule XI to provide for automatic funding for all standing and certain select committees for the first 3 months of the first session of a Congress. This proposed rules change will make that automatic funding mechanism applicable to the first 3 months of the second session of a Congress as well.

This amendment retains the funding entitlement which allows committees to spend for each month of the interim funding period 9-percent of the total annualized amount made available to each committee under the expense resolution for the committees for the preceding session of Congress. However, this amendment goes one step beyond the language adopted 2 years ago by allowing the Committee on House Administration to establish interim funding at a lower percentage without adoption of an expense resolution authorizing such a lower level of funding. This authority would be exercised by the Committee on House Administration if in its determination sufficient funds were not available to support a 9-percent monthly entitlement. This authority could be used by the Committee on House Administration in order to comply with a sequestration order issued under the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 or if insufficient funds are available to fund the committees at the 9-percent level.

The sixth rules change is the only proposed change that will significantly alter the way we do business in the House of Representatives. This amendment to rule XIV modifies the practices of the House to allow direct

reference to the Senate during House debate.

As Members are aware, Jefferson's Manual prohibits the direct reference to the Senate by a Member of the House of Representatives during debate. Because Jefferson's stands in force in the House like a House rule, this prohibition has led to some very artful attempts to refer to the other body. In those cases when a Member does not make reference to the Senate in an artful and circumlocutious manner, the Chair has the responsibility to admonish that Member to abide by the restrictions embodied in Jefferson's Manual.

The amendment before Members alters the current practice in the House and will allow factual reference to the Senate, its actions, as well as its inactions, bills, resolutions, and amendments, and their Senate sponsors, and to the status of those bills, resolutions, and amendments. The amendment does not, however, allow characterizations of the Senate or its Members, and it does not allow expression of personal opinion about the Senate or its Members.

This amendment preserves and protects the spirit of Jefferson's by recognizing that it would serve no useful purpose in the maintenance of comity between the two Houses to allow the membership of the House to characterize or express personal opinion, either good or bad; but at the same time the amendment does recognize that we live in a modern world where immediacy of information compels us to take note of the actions of our colleagues on the other side of the Capitol. I believe this amendment will allow Members the freedom to make necessary reference to the Senate but will not allow for name-calling, which would lessen the dignity of debate in the House.

The seventh amendment to the rules of the House amends clause 4 of rule XLIII to increase from $35 to $50 or less the fair market value of a gift, not including personal hospitality of an individual, which may be accepted by a Member, officer, or employee of the House in any calendar year, not to be counted toward the aggregate of $100 or more in value which may be accepted, directly or indirectly, from any person—other than a relative—having direct interest in legislation before the Congress or who is a foreign national or agent of a foreign national.

The eighth rules change proposes to amend clause 9, rule XLIII to prohibit discrimination in employment by any Member, officer, or employee of the House on the basis of age, as well as on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, or national origin which are currently expressly prohibited in the rules of the House. In the 99th Congress, amendments were adopted to the Age Discrimination in Employment Act to prohibit any age discrimination in employment. The provisions of that act do not apply to Congress and as a matter of constitutional separation of powers, the House is acting, through this amendment, to establish its own protections against age discrimination through an exercise in rulemaking power.

The ninth amendment is a technical amendment to clause 7(c)(1) of rule XLVIII to clarify what information may be made public by the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence and the amendment does not in any way restrict, alter, or expand the amount of information that the committee may vote to disclose.

The ninth and final amendment also amends rule XLVIII to increase the size of the Intelligence Committee from 16 to 17 members.

□ 1405

Mr. Speaker, that concludes my explanation of the package of rules amendments embodied in the resolution pending.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman from Washington [Mr. FOLEY] for yielding me the customary 30 minutes for discussion on the rules package, and I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Mr. Speaker, back in 1965, our former colleague from Missouri, Congressman Bolling, published a book entitled "House Out of Order." In that book he charged that the House was not functioning properly because power was too concentrated in senior committee chairmen and the Rules Committee, neither of which he felt were representative of the American people.

That book helped spark a congressional reform revolution over the next decade. It gave us the Legislative Reorganization Act, the War Powers Resolution, the Budget Act, the committee reform amendments, and numerous King Caucus reforms that further opened the House and dispersed power.

While many of the reforms of that turbulent decade have been beneficial, others have had the opposite effect—particularly those that gave rise to a proliferation of semiautomous subcommittees. As a result, the House is probably more out order today than it was 22 years ago.

The fact is, Mr. Speaker, this House is failing miserably at its three primary responsibilities: policymaking, oversight, and controlling the purse strings. The heart of the policy process in the House, our committee system, has clogged arteries as a result of layers of fatty tissue. Congressional oversight is something that is largely overlooked. And our purse strings are hopelessly tangled in budget and appropriations hoops that dominate our sessions yet still come out days late and dollars short on savings.

Why aren't our authorizing committees doing their jobs? For one thing, they get organized late each Congress and then only work 2 or 3 days a week. When they finally do start reporting bills, they are lucky if their legislation can be squeezed in between budget and appropriations measures. For another thing, our committees—like Gulliver—are hamstrung and tied down by a Lilliputian system of subcommittees and staff, ensuring duplication, conflict, and delays.

What about our constitutional powers of the purse? Despite the landmark Budget Reform Act of 1974, the fact is we are doing a much worse job of budgeting today than we were 22 years ago. Not only do we have bigger deficits, but we still can't get our spending bills enacted on time.

The fact is, Mr. Speaker, last year we did much worse on enacting regular appropriations bills than we did 22 years ago: Whereas in the 89th Congress we at least enacted two appropriation bills prior to the start of the fiscal year in each session, in the 99th Congress we had enacted none by the start of the fiscal new year in either session. And whereas in the 89th Congress all the regular appropriations bills were eventually enacted separately in both sessions, in the 99th Congress only six money bills were separately enacted in the first session; and in the second session, we achieved the ultimate in purse string paralysis: Not one appropriation bill was separately enacted. Instead, we ended up enacting one omnibus money bill that rolled everything into one ball of wax—the largest spending bill in the history of the Republic.

Mr. Speaker, as we approach the commemoration of the 200th anniversary of our Constitution this year, we would do well to examine this sorry state of affairs and vow to restore this House to its proper role under that document. What we are proposing on this side is a "Bicentennial House Restoration Project" that reforms House rules and procedures in such a way as to revitalize the policy, oversight, and budgetary processes of this body.

First, we propose to organize our committees earlier, within 3 legislative days after their election, so we can hit the ground running. Second, we propose more 5-day workweeks so committees can do their policy and oversight jobs properly. Third, we propose to limit committees to no more than six subcommittees, and Members to no more than four subcommittee assignments, and to abolish the joint referral of bills—all to allow for more conscientious legislating and less duplication of effort.

With the reduction of subcommittees and Member assignments, we feel

it will be possible to accomplish our other reforms: a 10-percent reduction in committee staffs and the elimination of proxy voting and one-third quorum rules. We should no longer have need for these phantom legislative devices that were found necessary because Members could not attend all their committee and subcommittee meetings and hearings. Abolishing these phantom devices, together with our requirement for equitable party ratios on committees, should help to ensure more conscientious, representative, and accountable legislating at the committee level, and less need to rewrite bills once they reach the floor.

We would also require formal adoption of committee oversight agendas to ensure a more systematic approach to fulfilling that important responsibility of the Congress.

In the area of budget reform, our package calls for a special task force to report back in 3 months its recommendations for improving the budget process.

Also in the area of budget reform, we propose a rule to require a two-thirds vote to consider any waiver of Budget Act rules, and a prohibition against the inclusion of extraneous materials in reconciliation bills.

In the appropriations area, we propose a formula whereby any short-term continuing appropriations of 30 days or less comply with a set formula providing only for the lower of certain amounts; and that long-term continuing appropriations bills conform to the same rules as regular appropriations bills regarding unauthorized and legislative provisions and cost estimates.

We would also require that such long-term bills contain the full text of language to be enacted rather than references to other bills, and that provisions not previously adopted by the House be subject to amendment and not be protected against points of order except by two-thirds vote. If we are going to start legislating in such omnibus bills let's subject them to strict rules and procedures.

Mr. Speaker, we urge the defeat of the previous question on this resolution so that our Republican Leader, Mr. MICHEL, may be recognized to at least offer this "Bicentennial House Restoration Project" of reforms. Defeating the previous question does not necessarily imply support for our package, but it does indicate a willingness to at least debate them for an hour, consider them on their merits, and then have a direct or them before voting on the resolution reported from the Democratic Caucus.

Let's make this 100th Congress a truly historic one by adopting this package of House reforms that will permit this House to once again fully realize its constitutional role and potential.

□ 1415

Now, Mr. Speaker, after the vote on the previous question we are entitled on this side of the aisle to offer a motion to commit with instructions. We will as we have in the past take advantage of that opportunity. There will be a motion offered to commit with instructions. Those instructions would be this: during the 100th Congress, this historic Congress, no bill, joint resolution or amendment shall be reported or considered if it contains any provision to increase marginal tax rates from the 15- and 28-percent rates for individuals or the 24-percent top rates for business as provided for by the Tax Reform Act of 1986, Public Law 99-514, or which reduces or eliminates deductions or credits unless matched dollar for dollar by further reducing tax rates. For the purposes of this paragraph, any provision to delay the effective dates of such rates shall be construed as a tax increase. We should clearly air this issue the first day of this 100th Congress. We should say this first day, in adopting this motion to commit with instructions, that we will not allow for individual tax rate increases beyond what we just passed late last year. The American people are still in doubt as to exactly what was in that tax reform package. They thought they had their rates reduced and to have discussion now which I have been shocked to hear that we might come right back and in less than a year, in fact, in only perhaps weeks, that the House of Representatives, the Congress would presume to consider raising individual tax rates is beyond my comprehension, and the American people need to know on this first day in this first vote that they will not have to worry about that issue.

Others will speak more to this particular point on the motion to commit and also on the rules in a moment.

Following is the proposed House Republican rules package for the 100th Congress:

THE BICENTENNIAL HOUSE RESTORATION PROJECT

Introduction.—As the Nation prepares to commemorate the 200th Anniversary of the Constitution, the new Congress would do well to consider its current condition in the context of the Framers' original intent. While the architects of the Constitution intentionally designed a divided system as a check against the unbridled exercise of power, it is doubtful they ever envisioned the parliamentary paralysis that currently besets the Congress.

The impressive legislative record of the 99th Congress belies this sorry state of affairs; but its roots continue to lurk just beneath the surface, waiting to entangle the 100th Congress in even greater difficulties.

Part of the problem is obviously political—the lack of consensus over how to meet competing and growing demands on relatively diminishing resources. But part of the problem is also the inability of Congress to forge such a consensus in a rational and deliberative fashion. The policy-making process of Congress is virtually in shambles.

The authorizing committees, which should comprise the heart of that process, are rapidly approaching irrelevance—squeezed-out by the budget and appropriations processes, and caught-up in jurisdictional infighting and subcommittee strangulation. Oversight of Federal agencies and programs and the policy changes which should flow from such oversight are either relegated to backburners at the committee level or, if they are reported to the full House, are either not scheduled or are often given inadequate time for debate and the consideration of options under procedures which increasingly limit the participation of individual Members of Congress.

While the budget and appropriations processes increasingly dominate each session of a Congress, they are working less and less as originally intended. Deadlines are ignored, targets missed, rules waived, and regular appropriations bills not enacted. Reconciliation bills, designed to reduce deficits, are chocked-full of spending add-ons and other extraneous matters. Appropriations bills, which are only supposed to fund programs already enacted, are increasingly being used as authorization vehicles as well. Hundreds of programs and projects are renewed from year-to-year in such money bills without prior authorization. And, as a new fiscal year approaches, they are all rolled into a massive, omnibus money bill known as a "continuing resolution" that is a monument to the irresolution of Congress.

The Republican Conference urges that, in the coming historic year, the House embark on a comprehensive, "Bicentennial House Restoration Project." The blueprint follows.

House Restoration Project.—The Bicentennial House Restoration Project consists of three major areas for reform: House organization and scheduling, committee procedures, and the budget-appropriations process.

A. HOUSE ORGANIZATION AND SCHEDULING REFORM

The Problem.—Each new Congress takes roughly three to four months to get organized before it begins to report major bills for consideration. By then, it is Spring and the beginning of the budget season, followed by appropriations and reconciliation. As a result, few authorization bills are considered before the budgetary crunch which continues in the House until late July. The House usually recesses in August, and a good part of September and October are taken wrapping-up appropriations and reconciliation bills. For some reason, second sessions aren't much quicker in getting off the ground, even though the House and its committees are already organized. Some authorizing committees are reluctant to bring certain bills to the floor early due to budgetary and political uncertainties. Many don't mind having their authorization provisions folded into the protective cover of a reconciliation or continuing appropriations bill since these are usually not subject to amendment.

The Solution.—The Restoration Project contains the following proposals for organization and scheduling reform:

House committees would be elected within seven legislative days of the convening of a new Congress, and would be required to hold their organizational meetings not later than three legislative days after their election.

The Speaker would be required to issue a schedule at the beginning of each session that would include target dates for the consideration of specified, major legislation, weeks in which the House would be in session (with full, five-day work weeks assumed unless otherwise indicated), periodic district work periods, and the target date for the adjournment of the session. Moreover, the Speaker would be required to consult with the minority leader in developing each week's legislative schedule.

Measures could not be scheduled under suspension of the rules (a procedure allowing only limited debate and no amendments): (a) except by direction of the committee of jurisdiction or the chairman and ranking minority member; (b) if they exceed $50 million in cost for any year; (c) if they have not been noticed in the Record, with any amendments, at least one day in advance; and (d) if they are constitutional amendments.

B. COMMITTEE REFORM

The Problem.—The House committee system is chaotic and impotent due in large part to the lack of legislative or oversight agendas, a sprawling jungle of semi-autonomous subcommittees (148 in the 99th Congress) and excess staff, overlapping jurisdictions both within and among committees, the referral of the same bills to more than one committee, skewed party ratios that produce unrepresentative bills, and phantom voting devices like proxy voting and one-third quorums necessitated by poor attendance.

The Solution.—The Restoration Project contains the following recommendations for reforming the committee system:

Committees would be required to formally adopt oversight agendas at the beginning of each Congress;

The joint referral of the same bills to more than one committee would be abolished, though sequential and split referrals would be retained subject to time limits and with a principal committee designated by the Speaker;

All committees (except Ethics, which is bipartisan) would be required to reflect the party ratio to the House;

All committees (except Appropriations) would be limited to no more than six subcommittees;

All Members would be limited to no more than four subcommittee assignments;

Proxy voting would be abolished;

Majority quorums would be restored for transacting business; and

The House would adopt an overall committee staff limit with conforming sublimits for each committee; the minority would be entitled to up one-third of the investigative staff; and overall staff would be reduced by 10% from the 99th Congress.

C. BUDGET AND APPROPRIATIONS PROCESS REFORM

The Problem.—The House is preoccupied for a good part of each year with budgetary matters, whether they be the budget resolution, reconciliation, the debt limit increase, or appropriations bills—all to the detriment of the authorization process. This authorization squeeze-out in turn makes the reconciliation, debt or appropriations bills convenient box cars for unrelated legislative programs and provisions that might otherwise not make it out of the station. Partly due to this excess baggage and partly due to the difficulty in forging acceptable fiscal policies, existing budget deadlines and targets are not being met and enforcement rules are being waived with increasing frequency.

The Solution.—The Restoration Project contains the following proposals for budget and appropriations process reform:

A Special House Task Force on Budget Process Review would be created to report back by March 31, 1987, on whether the budget process should be continued, modified, or terminated. Any bill or resolution reported by the task force would be privileged for consideration in the House after April 15, 1987, and could be called-up by any Member as privileged after April 20, 1987. The task force is encouraged to meet with Senate counterparts in developing budget process changes.

A point of order would lie against any provision in a reconciliation bill, or amendment thereto, which is not related to achieving the purposes of the directives to House committees contained in the most recently agreed to budget resolution. The Budget Committee (in consultation with CBO) would determine whether the provision is related or not.

All reports from the Committee on Rules on order of business resolutions waiving points of order against bills which violate provisions of the Budget Act must contain an explanation of and justification for such waivers, including a summary or text of any letter received from the Budget Committee regarding such waivers. It would not be in order to consider any resolution waiving any provision of the Budget Act except by a two-thirds vote of the House.

The present restriction on limitation amendments to appropriations bills would be abolished.

Short term continuing appropriations (30-days or less) could only provide spending in the lowest amount of the House- or Senate-passed bills, conference agreements, or previous years spending level, and this provision could only be waived by a two-thirds vote.

Long-term continuing appropriations measures (effective for longer than 30 days) would be required to contain the full text of any language to be enacted, and reports on such CRs would be required to include cost estimates (not currently required). The prohibition against unauthorized and legislative provisions in general appropriations bills would be extended to such long-term continuing appropriations measures. A two-thirds House vote would be required to waive these requirements against, or deny amendment to, a provision in such a continuing not previously agreed to by the House.

SUMMARY BY PARAGRAPH OF REPUBLICAN HOUSE RULES SUBSTITUTE (100TH CONGRESS, JANUARY 6, 1987)

(1) *House Scheduling Reform.*—The Speaker would be required at the beginning of each session to announce a legislative program for the session that would include target dates for the consideration of major legislation, weeks in which the House would be in session (with full, five-day work weeks assumed unless otherwise indicated), district work periods, and the target date for adjournment. The Speaker would also be required to consult with the minority leader in developing each week's legislative program.

(2) *Oversight Reform.*—Committees would be required to formally adopt and submit to the Government Operations Committee by March 1st of the first session their oversight plans for that Congress. The Government Operations Committee, after consultation with the majority and minority leaders, would report the plans to the House by March 15th together with its recommendations, and those of the joint leadership group to assure coordination between committees. The Speaker would be authorized to appoint ad hoc oversight committees for specific tasks from the membership of committees with shared jurisdiction. Committees would be required to include an oversight section in their final activity report at the end of a Congress.

(3) *Multiple Referral of Legislation.*—The joint referral of bills to two or more committees would be abolished, while split and sequential referrals would be retained, subject to time limits and designation by the Speaker of a committee of principal jurisdiction.

(4) *Early Committee Organization.*—Committees must be elected within seven legislative days of the convening of a new Congress and must hold their organization meeting not later than three legislative days after their election.

(5) *Committee Ratios.*—The party ratios on committees would be required to reflect that of the full House (except for Standards of Official Conduct which is bipartisan). The requirement would extend to select and conference committees as well.

(6) *Subcommittee Limits.*—No committee (except appropriations) could have more than six subcommittees, and no Member could have more than four subcommittee assignments.

(7) *Proxy Voting Ban.*—All proxy voting on committees would be prohibited.

(8) *Majority Quorums.*—A majority of the membership of a committee would be required for the transaction of any business.

(9) *Budget Waivers.*—Any report from the Committee on Rules on a resolution waiving any provisions of the Budget Act against any bill would be required to include an explanation and justification of the waiver together with a summary or text of any comments received from the Budget Committee regarding the waiver. It would not be in order to consider any resolution waiving any provision of the Budget Act except by a two-thirds vote of the House.

(10) *Committee Staffing.*—Committee funding resolutions could not be considered until the House has first adopted a resolution from the House Administration Committee setting an overall limit on committee staffing for the session. The minority would be entitled up to one-third of the investigative staff funds, on request. The overall committee staff limit for the 100th Congress could not be more than 90% of the total at the end of the 99th Congress.

(11) *Appropriation Reforms.*—The present restrictions on offering limitation amendments would be abolished. Short-term continuing appropriations (30-days or less) could only provide for the lesser spending amounts and more restrictive authority as provided in either the House or Senate passed bills, the conference agreement, or the previous year's Act, and a two-thirds House vote would be required to waive this requirement. Long-term continuing appropriations measures (more than 30-days) would be required to contain the full text of the provisions to be enacted; the present prohibition on legislative language and unauthorized matters in appropriations measures would be extended to long-term CRs. Points of order and amendments to provisions in long-term CRs not previously agreed to by the House would only be

denied by a two-thirds vote. Cost estimates would be required in reports on long-term CRs. Reports on all general appropriations bills, including long-term CRs would be required to include not only a listing of legislative provisions contained in the measures (as presently required), but of all unauthorized activities being funded by the measure.

(12) *Reconciliation Limitation.*—It would not be in order to report in a reconciliation bill, or consider as an amendment thereto, a provision which is not related to a committee's reconciliation instructions to either reduce spending or raise revenues. Determination would be made by the Budget Committee in consultation with the Congressional Budget Office.

(13) *Suspension of the Rules.*—Measures could not be considered under the suspension of the rules procedure except by direction of the committee(s) of jurisdiction or on the request of the chairman and ranking minority member of such committee(s). No measure could be considered under suspension which authorizes or appropriates more than $50 million for any fiscal year. Notice of any suspension must be placed in the Congressional Record at least one day in advance of its consideration together with the text of any amendment to be offered to it. No constitutional amendment could be considered under suspension.

(14) *Budget Process Sunset Review.*—A Special Task Force on Budget Process review would be appointed by the Speaker composed of 15 members, not more than eight of whom would be from the same political party, with the chairman named by the Speaker. The purpose of the task force would be to study and review the operation and effectiveness of the congressional budget process with a view to determining whether it should be continued, modified or terminated. The task force would be authorized and encouraged to hold joint meetings and hearings with representatives of the Senate to ensure maximum cooperation and coordination in considering and developing any modifications in the budget process.

The task force would be required to report back to the House not later than March 31, 1987, its findings and recommendations (by bill or resolution if necessary). Any bill or resolution reported by the task force would be privileged for consideration in the House after April 15, 1987, and could be called-up as privileged by any Member after April 20, 1987. It would be considered in the Committee of the Whole and subject to amendment under the five-minute rule.

The task force would cease to exist after April 30, 1987.

H. RES. 5

An Amendment in the Nature of a Substitute Offered by Mr. Lott

Strike all after the resolving clause and insert in lieu thereof the following:

"That the Rules of the House of Representatives of the Ninety-ninth Congress, including all applicable provisions of law and concurrent resolutions adopted pursuant thereto which constituted the rules of the House at the end of the Ninety-ninth Congress, be, and they are hereby, adopted as the Rules of the House of Representatives of the One Hundredth Congress, with the following amendments included as part thereof, to wit:

"HOUSE SCHEDULING REFORM"

"(1) In Rule I, add the following new clause:

"10. (a) At the beginning of each session of the Congress the Speaker shall, after consultation with the minority leader and the chairmen of the committees of the House, announce a legislative program for the session which shall include: (1) target dates for the consideration of specified major budgetary, authorization and appropriations bills; (2) an indication of those weeks during which the House will be in session (which, unless otherwise indicated, shall be assumed to be full, five-day work weeks for the conduct of committee and House floor business); (3) those weeks set aside for district work periods (which shall be scheduled at periodic intervals), holidays, and other recesses; and (4) the target date for the adjournment of that session.

"(b) The Speaker shall ensure that the minority leader is fully consulted in developing the legislative program for the House each week.".

"OVERSIGHT REFORM"

"(2)(a) In Rule X, clause 2(c) is amended to read as follows:

"(c)(1) Not later than March 1 in the first session of a Congress each standing committee of the House shall, in a meeting which is open to the public and with a quorum present, adopt and submit to the Committee on Government Operations its oversight plans for that Congress. In developing such plans each committee shall, to the maximum extent feasible—

"(A) consult with other committees of the House which have jurisdiction over the same or related laws, programs, or agencies within its jurisdiction with the objective of assuring that such laws, programs, or agencies are reviewed in the same Congress and that there is maximum coordination between such committees in the conduct of such reviews; and such plans shall include an explanation of what steps have been and will be taken to assure such coordination and cooperation;

"(B) give priority consideration to including in its plans the review of those laws, programs, or agencies operating under permanent budget authority or permanent statutory authority; and

"(C) have a view toward insuring that all significant laws, programs, or agencies within its jurisdiction are subject to review at least once every ten years.

"(2) Not later than March 15 in the first session of a Congress, after consultation with the Speaker, the majority leader, and the minority leader, the Committee on Government Operations shall report to the House the oversight plans submitted by each committee together with any recommendations which it, or the House leadership group referred to above, may make to assure the most effective coordination of such plans and otherwise achieve the objectives of this clause.".

"(b) In Rule X, clause 2 is amended by adding the following new paragraph:

"(e) The Speaker, with the approval of the House, may appoint special ad hoc oversight committees for the purpose of reviewing specific matters within the jurisdiction of two or more standing committees.".

"(c) In Rule XI, clause 1(d) is amended to read as follows:

"(d)(1) Each committee shall submit to the House not later than January 2 of each odd-numbered year, a report on the activities of that committee under this rule and Rule X during the Congress ending on January 3 of such year.

"(2) Such report shall include separate sections summarizing the legislative and oversight activities of that committee during that Congress.

"(3) The oversight section of such report shall include a summary of the oversight plans submitted by the committee pursuant to clause 2(c) of Rule X, a summary of the actions taken and recommendations made with respect to each such plan, and a summary of any additional oversight activities undertaken by that committee, and any recommendation made or actions taken thereon.".

"MULTIPLE REFERRAL OF LEGISLATION"

"(3) In Rule X, clause 5(c), is amended to read as follows:

"(c) In carrying out paragraphs (a) and (b) with respect to any matter, the Speaker shall initially refer the matter to one committee which he shall designate as the committee of principal jurisdiction; but, he may also refer the matter to one or more additional committees, for consideration in sequence (subject to appropriate time limitations), either on its initial referral or after the matter has been reported by the committee of principal jurisdiction; or refer portions of the matter to one or more additional committees (reflecting different subjects and jurisdictions) for the exclusive consideration of such portion or portions; or refer the matter to a special ad hoc committee appointed by the Speaker, with the approval of the House, from the members of the committees having legislative jurisdiction, for the specific purpose of considering that matter and reporting to the House thereon; or make such other provisions as may be considered appropriate.".

"COMMITTEE ELECTIONS AND ORGANIZATION"

"(4) In Rule X, clause 6(a)(1), the first sentence is amended to read as follows: "The standing committees specified in clause 1 shall be elected by the House within seven legislative days after the commencement of each Congress, from nominations submitted by the respective party caucuses, and said committees shall hold their organizational meetings not later than three legislative days after their election.".

"COMMITTEE RATIOS"

"(5)(a) In Rule X, clause 6(a) is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subparagraph:

"(3) The membership of each committee (and each subcommittee, task force, or subunit thereof), shall reflect the ratio of majority to minority party Members of the House at the beginning of the Congress. This subparagraph shall not apply to the Committee on Standards of Official Conduct which shall be constituted as provided for in subparagraph (2). For the purpose of this clause, the Resident Commissioner from Puerto Rico and the Delegates to the House shall not be counted in determining the party ratio of the House and the committees on which they serve.".

"(b) In Rule X, clause 6(f) is amended by inserting after the first sentence the following: "The membership of each such select committee (and of any subcommittee, task force or subunit thereof), and of each such conference committee, shall reflect the ratio of the majority to minority party Members of the House at the time of its appointment.".

"SUBCOMMITTEE LIMITS"

"(6) In Rule X, clause 6(d) is amended to read as follows:

"(d)(1) Each standing committee of the House (except the Committee on the Budget) that has more than twenty members, shall establish at least four subcommittees; but, in no event shall any standing

committee (except the Committee on Appropriations) establish more than six subcommittees.

"(2) No Member may serve at any one time as a member of more than four subcommittees of committees of the House.

"(3) For the purposes of this paragraph, the term 'subcommittee' includes any panel, task force, special subcommittee, or any subunit of a standing committee, or any select committee, which is established for a period of longer than six months in any Congress.".

"PROXY VOTING BAN"

"(7) In Rule XI, clause 2(f) is amended to read as follows:

"(f) No vote by any member of any committee or subcommittee with respect to any measure or matter may be cast by proxy.".

"MAJORITY QUORUMS"

"(8) In Rule XI, clause 2(h)(2) is amended to read as follows:

"(2) A majority of the members of each committee or subcommittee shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of any business, including the markup of legislation.".

"BUDGET WAIVERS"

"(9) In Rule XI, clause 4 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(e)(1) Whenever the Committee on Rules reports a resolution providing a special order of business for the consideration of any measure and such resolution waives points of order against the measure matter for failure to comply with any provision of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, as amended, the report accompanying such resolution shall include an explanation of, and justification for, the waiver, and a summary (or the full text) of any comments received by the committee from the chairman of the Committee on the Budget regarding the waiver.

(2) It shall not be in order, except by a vote of not less than two-thirds of the Members voting, to consider any rule or order from the Committee on Rules which waives any of the provisions of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974, as amended.".

"COMMITTEE STAFFING"

"(10) In Rule XI, clause 5 is amended by inserting the following new paragraph (a), and by redesignating existing paragraphs accordingly:

"(a)(1) It shall not be in order in the House to consider any primary expense resolution until the Committee on House Administration has reported, and the House has adopted, a resolution establishing an overall ceiling for House committee staff personnel for that year.

"(2) In developing any primary expense resolution, the Committee on House Administration shall specify in the resolution the number of staff positions authorized by the resolution. The committee shall verify in the report accompanying any such primary expense resolution that the number of staff positions authorized by such resolution is in conformity with the overall ceiling on such positions established by the House.

"(3) In no event shall the total number of additional staff positions authorized by all such primary expense resolutions, taken together with the number of staff positions authorized by clause 6 of this rule (providing for professional and clerical staff), exceed the ceiling established by the House for that year.

"(4) In allocating staff positions pursuant to the overall ceiling established by the House, the committee shall take into account the past and anticipated legislative and oversight activities of each committee.

"(5) In any supplemental expense resolution, the committee shall specify the number of additional staff positions, if any, authorized by such resolution, and shall indicate in the report accompanying any such resolution whether the additional staff positions are in conformity with or exceed the overall ceiling established by the House.

"(6) It shall not be in order in the House to consider any supplemental expense resolution authorizing additional staff positions in excess of the overall ceiling established by the House except by a vote of two-thirds of the Members voting, a quorum being present.

"(7) It shall not be in order in the House to consider any primary or supplemental expense resolution for a committee unless the report on such resolution includes a statement verifying that the committee has adopted and complied with a committee rule entitling the minority party on such committee, upon the request of a majority of such minority, to not less than one-third of the funds provided for committee staff pursuant to each primary or supplemental expense resolution.

"(8) For the purposes of the One-hundredth Congress, the overall ceiling for committee staff in a resolution reported by the committee pursuant to subparagraph (1), or contained in any amendment thereto, shall not exceed 90 percentum of the total committee staff personnel employed at the end of the Ninety-ninth Congress.".

"APPROPRIATION REFORMS"

"(11)(a) In Rule XXI, clause 2 is amended by striking the second sentence of paragraph (c) and paragraph (d) in its entirety, and by inserting the following new paragraph (d):

"(d)(1) For the purposes of House Rules, a 'general appropriation bill' shall include any bill or joint resolution making continuing appropriations for the Federal government in a fiscal year for a period in excess of thirty days, and any such measure shall include the fulll text of the language proposed to be enacted (as opposed to mere references to other bills which have been reported or passed by either House, or agreed to by a committee of conference).

"(2) The provisions of clause 2(1)(3)(B) of Rule XI shall apply to any 'general appropriation bill' as defined in subparagraph (1).

"(3) For the purposes of this clause, all points of order shall be considered as having been reserved against any general appropriation bill at the time it was reported.".

(b) In Rule XXI, clause 2 is amended by inserting the after subparagraph (d) the following new subparagraph:

"(e) It shall not be in order to consider any bill or joint resolution making continuing appropriations for a period of thirty days or less unless such measure only provides appropriations in the lesser amount and under the more restrictive authority of the pertinent appropriations measure: as passed by the House; as passed by the Senate; agreed to by a committee of conference; or enacted for the preceding fiscal year.".

(c) In Rule XXI, clause 3 is amended by striking the period at the end thereof, inserting in lieu thereof a comma, and adding the following: "and shall contain a list of all appropriations contained in the bill for any expenditure not previously authorized by law.".

(d) In Rule XI, clause 2(l)(3)(B) is amended by striking "(other than continuing appropriations)" and inserting in lieu thereof "(other than continuing appropriations, except as provided by clause 2(d) of Rule XXI)".

(e) In Rule XI, clause 4(b) is amended by adding at the end thereof the following: "It shall not be in order, except by a vote of not less than two-thirds of the Members voting, to consider any rule or order from the Committee on Rules which waives the provisions of clause 2(e) of Rule XXI against the consideration of any short-term, continuing appropriations measure as defined therein; or which waives the provisions of clause 2 of Rule XXI against, or denies amendment to, any provision in a long-term, continuing appropriation measure (as defined by clause 2(d) of Rule XXI) if said provision has not been previously considered and agreed to by the House.".

"RECONCILIATION LIMITATION"

"(12) In Rule XXI, add the following new clause:

"8.(a) No provision shall be reported in the House in any reconciliation bill pursuant to the most recently agreed to concurrent resolution on the budget, or be in order as an amendment thereto in the House or Committee of the Whole, which is not related to achieving the purposes of the directives to House committees contained in such concurrent resolution.

"(b) Nothing in this clause shall be construed to prevent the consideration of any provision in a reconciliation bill, or any amendment thereto, which achieves savings greater than those directed of a committee and which conforms to paragraph (c) of this clause, or to prevent the consideration of motions to strike made in order by the Committee on Rules to achieve the purposes of the directives.

"(c) For the purposes of this clause, a provision shall be considered related to achieving the purposes of directives contained in the most recently agreed to concurrent resolution on the budget if it is estimated by the House Committee on the Budget, in consultation with the Congressional Budget Office, to effectuate or implement a reduction in budget authority or in new spending authority described in section 401(c)(2)(C) of the Congressional Budget Act, or to raise revenues, or both, and, in the case of an amendment, if it is within (in whole or in part) the jurisdiction of any committee instructed in the concurrent resolution.

"(d) The point of order provided for by this clause shall not apply to Senate amendments or to conference reports.

"(e) For the purposes of this clause, all points of order shall be considered as having been reserved against a reconciliation bill at the time it was reported.".

"SUSPENSION OF THE RULES"

"(13) In Rule XXVII, clause 1 is amended by inserting after "1." the designation "(a)", and by inserting after paragraph (a) the following new paragraphs:

"(b) It shall not be in order to entertain a motion to suspend the rules to consider any measure or matter unless by direction of the committee or committees of jurisdiction over the measure or matter, or unless a written request is filed with the Speaker by the chairman and ranking minority member of the committee or committees having jurisdiction over the measure or matter, asking for its consideration under suspension of the rules.

"(c) A motion to suspend the rules to consider any measure or matter shall not be in order if the measure or matter would enact or authorize the enactment of new budget authority or new spending authority in excess of $50,000,000 for any fiscal year; nor shall it be in order to entertain a motion to suspend the rules to consider any joint resolution which proposes to amend the Constitution.

"(d) It shall not be in order to entertain a motion to suspend the rules to consider any measure or matter unless written notice is placed in the Congressional Record of its scheduled consideration at least one legislative day prior to its consideration, and such notification shall include the numerical designation of the measure or matter, its short title, and the text of any amendments to be offered thereto, and the date on which the measure or matter is scheduled to be considered.".

"BUDGET PROCESS SUNSET REVIEW"

"(14)(a) There is hereby established in the House of Representatives a Special Task Force on Budget Process Review (hereinafter referred to as the "task force").

"(b) The task force is authorized and directed to study and review the operation and effectiveness of the congressional budget process and its impact on the operations of the House with a view to determining whether such process should be continued in its present form, modified, or terminated. Such study shall included, but shall not be limited to, the following matters—

"(I) the success of the budget process in achieving the goals of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974;

"(II) the impact of the budget process on the authorization and appropriations processes in the House;

"(III) the success of the budget process in meeting the deficit reduction goals of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985;

"(IV) the effectiveness of the various enforcement mechanisms in the budget process; and

"(V) the impact of the budget process on relations between the House, the Senate, and the Executive Branch.

"(c) The task force shall be composed of 15 Members of the House who shall be appointed by the Speaker, not more than eight of whom shall be from the same political party, and one of whom he shall designate as chairman.

"(d)(I) For the purposes of carrying out this paragraph the task force is authorized to hold hearings, and sit and act at such times and places within the Nation's Capital, whether the House is in session or has recessed.

"(II) The task force is authorized and encouraged to hold joint meetings and hearings with representatives of the Senate to ensure maximum cooperation and consultation in considering and developing any modifications in the budget process.

"(e) In carrying out its functions under this paragraph the task force is authorized to appoint not more than three staff not currently employed by the House Representatives (one of whom shall be assigned to the service of the minority members). The task force shall otherwise utilize existing House personnel who shall be made available to the task force upon request.

"(f)(I) The task force is authorized and directed to report to the House (by bill or resolution if it is deemed appropriate) as soon as practicable during the present Congress but not later than March 31, 1987, the results of its study and review together with its recommendations as to whether the congressional budget process should be continued in its present form, in modified form, or should be terminated.

"(II) Any bill or resolution reported by the task force shall be privileged for consideration in the House after April 15, 1987, and may be called up for consideration by any Member of the House after April 20, 1987, if the House has not previously moved to its consideration. Consideration shall be in the Committee of the Whole and the bill or resolution shall be subject to amendment under the five-minute rule.

"(g) The task force shall cease to exist on April 30, 1987.".

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, first I would like to yield 3 minutes to the distinguished gentleman from Pennsylvania who wished to speak on a particular point in the rules reform package.

Mr. GEKAS. I thank the gentleman.

Mr. Speaker, the package of rules that has been presented by the majority preserves, as I understand it, it preserves for yet another term the poisonous practice of proxy voting in committee. It is poisonous. Every single Member of the Congress knows that. And what is news to many Members of the Congress or could be news is that the American public understands what this proxy voting is all about. They know more than we believe that they know, that the business of the Congress, the actual gut of what we accomplish in the Congress of the United States is accomplished on the committee level and in the subcommittee level. They also knew very well that what happens on the floor of the House of Representatives following the work of the committees is simply a final formality, replete with dramatics and theatrics that we put together in order to reemphasize what has already been done in committee. Therefore the American public knows full well that the business of the American public is accomplished when it is accomplished at the subcommittee and committee level. That is why it is extremely important that there be no proxy voting.

Can you imagine, to have a vital subject such as taxation, or foreign policy, or crime control, or constitutional change, or anything of that magnitude and some even more stupendously important than those that I have outlined, to be able to be voted in or voted down by virtue of a chairman sitting there in subcommittee and voting his colleagues by a written vote without knowing in the final analysis how they really would be voting on that occasion. That is what is the poisonous practice of proxy which we must eliminate.

Yet this package of rules that we are asked to adopt by the majority preserves that practice and preserves it because the majority knows it serves its interests best to preserve it. I say that we must vote down the previous question and allow a substitute package to prevail which will eliminate the practice of proxy voting. I say to you a "pox" on your proxy; it is time to eliminate it and to allow the individual district of the Member who speaks for that district in that subcommittee to cast the single most important vote that has to be initiated at the outset of any piece of legislation.

That is why as the majority should take pride in the fact that we recognize this evil of proxy voting and are willing to stake our reputations, and our voting records, and our prestige, and our districts, and our own honor in order to eliminate proxy voting.

I thank the gentleman for yielding.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from Ohio [Mr. GRADISON].

Mr. GRADISON. I thank the gentleman for yielding time to me.

Mr. Speaker, this Congress faces a tough job in trying to reduce the Federal deficit to the Gramm-Rudman-Hollings target of $108 billion for fiscal year 1988. We must cut the deficit by more than $65 billion, compared with the $38 billion reduction we needed to make last year at this time.

As a result, some Democrats are proposing to help meet the target by raising taxes. You, Mr. Speaker, suggested delaying the reduction in the top tax rate for individuals to 28 percent which is scheduled for next year. Others are talking about import fees and value-added taxes.

Increasing taxes to cut the deficit should be a last resort, not a means of dodging our responsibility to trim Government spending. Raising income taxes also would constitute an unforgivable breach of faith with the American people, who were promised tax reform, not higher taxes.

With good reason, the public also would question whether, in the long run, such higher taxes were being used to reduce the deficit. After all, this House has a history of spending every tax dollar that becomes available and then some. Would higher taxes be used to perpetuate unnecessary programs? Would higher taxes threaten economic growth?

Let's jettison the tax hike idea right now, and show the public that we have the courage to give priority to reducing the deficit the proper way—by cutting the fat from the Federal Government.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from New Hampshire [Mr. GREGG].

Mr. GREGG. I thank the gentleman.

Mr. Speaker, today we are going to take up one of the most important matters that this Congress may address in its entire term of office here. It is perfectly appropriate that we should take it up at this point at the

opening day of the 100th Congress because this Congress represents a milestone in American history. For 200 years this country has functioned under a form of government which, if you will recall, arose out of a collection of individuals outraged at taxtion without representation. It arose out of the fact that the English Parliament passed the Stamp Act, which forced the American people at that time to pay a tax which they did not think was due and which they did not think was owing and which they had no part in choosing.

Today we have the opportunity to reaffirm the values which form this Government by stating once again our opposition to taxation, by reestablishing our commitment to our belief that when we passed that tax law last year which said we would reduce the rates of all Americans as to what taxes they were going to pay, that we are going to stand by that commitment. We will say to the American people that that ink is dry and that we will not change it. I think it is unfortunate that the new leadership of this House has chosen to seek a path of considering the reversal of that great decision which we made last year, of raising taxes on the American people. That is not a choice that the American people wanted when this country was formed, and it is not a choice which the American people want today. We should stand by the law which we passed last year. We should continue the rates at their lower level and under no circumstances should we give in to the concept that the American people should be taxed more.

□ 1430

That is where we should be addressing the problem.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, I yield 3 minutes to the gentlewoman from Illinois [Mrs. MARTIN].

Mrs. MARTIN of Illinois. Mr. Speaker, on a day when Members, both old and new, are suffused with joy and have a strong feeling of brotherhood toward fellow Members of both parties and are generally being thrilled at being sworn in, before they get sworn at tomorrow, it is probably foolish to bring up a discussion of the Rules.

Rules discussions are generally esoteric, and yet, what we do today on these votes is really going to define what we do the rest of the year. So with small chance of success, I would still ask any Members who might be listening to look at suggestions given by the minority that I think would have a positive, nonpartisan effect on what we do around here in the House.

I refer the Members specifically to two. One is the suspension of the rules when it concerns reconciliation limitation. Whomever the majority may be, Democratic or Republican, are finding it increasingly impossible to say no to other Members and other committee chairmen who wish to use the reconciliation bill as a vehicle for whatever could not pass in other ways and will provide, in their view, a car in which they can put some new passengers.

All this does is simply say that the reconciliation vehicle is what the Budget Act said it should be. It is there to cut spending, or to raise revenues, but it is not there to add on new programs and new costs to the Federal Government.

This would be an asset to whomever is in the majority because then they would have a rule they could depend on so that they would have backup when they wish to say no. I have seen budget chairmen and former budget chairmen impossibly muddled by other subcommittee chairmen and other chairmen, and find themselves ultimately with a reconciliation bill that they full well know is well beyond what it should be.

More importantly, within the same Republican document is something that I would hope could be added to the Democratic document, even if the Republican document would not pass. That is a budget process sunset review.

The Speaker would appoint eight members of one party, seven of another, to see what has happened to the budget process. As a member of that committee, and one who must be slightly masochistic because I enjoy the process, it is obvious that it is not working. The House does not meet the time limits; the House does not meet its schedule; the House does not meet the goals, and we find Members increasingly frustrated.

We have arguments between the Appropriations Committees and the authorizing committees. We know the budget process is affecting those arguments, and in the end, all we have left is the lack of comity, rather than the fullness of results.

What we are asking for is that we review this process and make the changes needed so we all benefit.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, I yield 3 minutes to the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MADIGAN].

Mr. MADIGAN. Mr. Speaker, at the outset, if I may, just piggybacking on the remarks of the gentleman from Ohio [Mr. GRADISON] and the gentlewoman from Illinois [Mrs. MARTIN], in speaking about some of the remarks that have been made earlier by our newly elected Speaker, I want to say that the remarks that we had made today are certainly not intended in any way to be an embarrassment to him.

But with regard to any proposed changes in the tax bill, let me say at the outset that I did not vote for the tax bill, but even having not voted for it, I do not believe that it should be changed. I do not think that it should be changed in the 100th Congress for two very good reasons.

The first of those, Mr. Speaker, I think should be very obvious to everyone. We cannot be changing the Tax Code of the United States every year or two because no business or individual can possibly plan for anything under those kinds of circumstances.

The second is less obvious, Mr. Speaker, and deals with this institution, of which we are Members. It is too easy for this body to meet its budget responsibilities by directing one committee of the House of Representatives to meet our target by producing new revenue. That is very difficult many times for the members of that committee to do, and at a given point in time, it may be impossible. Thus, our failure as an institution appears to be their failure as a committee, and that is very unfair, in my judgment, to the members of that committee, but the process by which we would do that, by which we duck our responsibilities to have a responsible budget is unfair to the country as a whole.

We can do away with those kinds of problems by doing away with that procedure by voting with the distinguished minority whip on the rules changes that he would want to make today. For those reasons, I would urge every Member of this institution, regardless of his or her affiliation, to look closely at this and support the motion of the gentleman from Mississippi [Mr. LOTT].

I thank the gentleman for yielding.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from Pennsylvania [Mr. WALKER].

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, I am afraid that opening day is very often one of those days when we do a lot of serious business that no one takes seriously. However, in this particular instance, I hope the Members will take seriously the action that is being brought before us by the minority whip.

We should, first of all, defeat the previous question so that we bring a real rules reform package to the floor, discuss it, and hopefully adopt it.

More than that, we ought to make a commitment to the commitment that we made last year. The motion to commit by the gentleman from Mississippi [Mr. LOTT] will, in fact, enforce our commitment to the American people last year with regard to taxes.

We made a commitment; now we ought to stick to it. The problem is that the American people are now hearing mixed signals about that commitment on tax reform. Some in Congress are calling for increased taxes. Some would have us renege on last year's promises.

Today we can state clearly our intent. We can say clearly that the

rules of the House will prohibit any action taken to raise taxes.

Last year, at the end of the Congress, some of us, in anticipation of exactly the scenario we now find ourselves in, put a resolution in that would have asked this Congress not to raise taxes. One hundred and thirty-five Members, on a bipartisan basis, signed onto that resolution. The language we have before us today is that resolution now adopted in a way that would have the rules of the House reflect that particular kind of promise.

It is almost the exact language of what we said in that resolution last year.

Mr. Speaker, I would urge this House to protect last year's tax reform. I would urge this House to go on record saying that we are not going to raise taxes for America's working families. I would urge this House, as its first substantive action, to say flatly, no new taxes. I would urge this House to adopt the motion to commit by the gentleman from Mississippi [Mr. LOTT], and also to defeat the previous question.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, I yield 2 minutes to the gentleman from Florida [Mr. MACK].

Mr. MACK. Mr. Speaker, it is hard to believe that last October, one of the messages that we tried to get out before the election was that, in fact, there was a strong feeling that was coming from the Democrats in the House that there was a need to change the tax package that had just been passed.

We had warned that there was going to be an attempt to increase the tax rates from 15 and 28 to some higher level. I had gone so far as to say that specifically what was going to be done was to freeze the tax rates in 1988 at the level that they are in 1987.

We had warnings from the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI]. We have had warnings and recent warnings from the Speaker of the House. We have had warnings from the chairman of the Committee on the Budget in the other body.

All these statements imply that there are insufficient revenues flowing into the Federal coffers. Let me indicate to you the estimate for 1988. Total revenue is $916 billion. That is an increase of 1988 over 1987 of $75 billion. No tax increase, just the growth in the Nation alone produces $75 billion in new revenues.

What is being told by those who are making the statements that we ought to freeze the rates is, again, there is not enough money for the Federal Government.

I say to each of the Members of the Congress, those of you specifically who signed the pledge—and there were some 92 of you that did that—and the 135 who signed the resolution, or agreed to support the resolution, you cannot back down now. This is the first opportunity that the 100th Congress has to make its statement about what its objectives are as far as controlling expenditures and raising taxes.

□ 1540

If we do not stop it now, those who say that the Federal Government does not have enough money or does not have enough revenue will want to reach into your pocket one more time.

So, Mr. Speaker, I urge the adoption of the motion to commit.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. GEPHARDT). The gentleman from Mississippi [Mr. LOTT] has 4 minutes remaining.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentlewoman from Connecticut [Mrs. JOHNSON].

Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut. Mr. Speaker, I urge my colleagues to vote no on ordering the previous question and to support the motion to commit with instructions.

Toward the end of the last session many Members of this House, Democrats and Republicans, stood around on this floor and lamented how poorly this body runs, how inefficiently it operates, and how hampered we are by our own process in addressing the Nation's interests. So I implore the Members to vote no on ordering the previous question so that the Republican proposal to restructure our process can be fully debated.

It is high time that we reschedule ourselves into a 5-day work week like our constitutents. It is high time that we eliminate the overlapping jurisdictions and the multiple referrals that prevent the Congress from addressing those issues on which the vitality of our economy and the quality of our lives and the quality of the future for our children truly depend. It is high time that we eliminate proxy voting, and that we guarantee that the Members who enjoy the privilege of serving in this body are accountable for their actions.

Mr. LAGOMARSINO. Mr. Speaker, I urge a "no" vote on the previous question. A "no" vote will open up the procedure and allow consideration of our proposed reform package, the bicentennial House restoration project.

A "yes" vote is a vote to continue doing business the same old way. That's not what this new Congress should be doing in the year of our bicentennial. Last year's session was a procedural nightmare, an exercise in parlimentary paralysis. We passed none of our regular appropriations bills. We missed virtually every one of our budget deadlines.

In the face of the record, how can we go back to business as usual? If this motion succeeds, we will not even be allowed to debate any changes. Should we open the 100th Congress by closing our minds?

The bicentennial restoration project will restore orderly procedure in the House. It will break us free of the encrusted barnacles that have built up, layer by layer, on our committee apparatus. It will make the operation of the House more open, more efficient, and more responsive to the people.

What does the bicentennial restoration project do? It attacks the problems that burden the present operation of the House in three ways: First, by House organization and scheduling reform. It calls on the leadership to set reasonable deadlines and work schedules, and to meet those deadlines. Second, committee reform. It cuts through the tangle of subcommittees which has overgrown the House and ensures a fair shake to the minority. Third, budget and appropriation reform. This area was surely the sore spot in last year's legislative record. It would appear our authorizing committees may rapidly be approaching irrelevance, with policy decisions routinely enacted in continuing resolutions devised by appropriations staffers. I don't think the appropriations chairmen relish this task; it has been forced upon them by our own dalliance and by the pressure of time.

Mr. Speaker, there are many other things that need to be addressed in the operations of this, the people's house. More than our own reform package even covers. But the very first step, here on this first day of the 100th Congress, is to be allowed to discuss changes. A "yes" vote on the previous question forecloses that possibility absolutely—and with it, the possibility for making this a better and more productive Congress. I hope the Members on both sides will acknowledge this need, vote "no" on the previous question, and allow free and open debate to begin.

If not, then I would urge Members to directly address one of the key issues of this session—by recommitting the rules to committee with instructions to disallow any increase in the new, lower tax rates for individual and corporations which we enacted last year. It's the least of the resolutions we can make in this new year.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, may I inquire, does the gentleman on the other side have any requests for time or any remarks that he wishes to make?

Mr. FROST. Mr. Speaker, I wish to advise the minority that the majority will, of course, reserve its right to close the debate. We have no other requests for time.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, I yield 1 minute to the gentleman from Texas [Mr. ARMEY].

Mr. ARMEY. Mr. Speaker, I thank the gentleman for yielding this time to me.

Mr. Speaker, I have completed the service of one term in this House. Having been in Washington now for 2 years, I have heard a lot of very impressive speeches, I have heard some things I have liked and some things I have been very impressed with, but I have also heard and read some very ludicrous things. Probably the most ludicrous thing that sticks out in my mind is the contention from the Washington Post that the American Govern-

ment is underfunded, that the National Government is underfunded.

That is just plain silly, Mr. Speaker. The problem is that the Federal Government that we have is too big, it is intrusive in our lives, and it takes too much of our money. The truth of the matter is that the American citizen is overtaxed.

We promised the citizens of this country tax relief in the last Congress. It was not an easy vote for most of us. Many of us felt that we had to give up too much to get the reductions in rates that we granted the American taxpayers. But at this time, Mr. Speaker, we cannot afford to go back on that promise and raise the taxes to our American taxpayers.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, for the balance of the time that we have, I wish to yield myself such time as I may consume to wrap this up.

I would just like to emphasize that we are very serious about the reform package we have offered today. We think this would help the institution. It is not offered in any kind of partisan vein. We would like to make the House work, and it has serious problems.

With regard to our motion to commit, I would like to emphasize to my colleagues that this motion is a vote that can definitely clear the air for the American people on whether or not there will be an effort to increase individual tax rates in the 100th Congress. If the motion to commit is passed or if it is accepted by this House, we will put this issue to rest. But I want to emphasize that if you, in the alternative, vote "no" on the motion to recommit, you are saying that you want to have the opportunity to have a tax increase in rates for individuals.

Mr. Speaker, it is very clear, and we felt that this is an issue that should be brought up on this first day and resolved once and for all.

Mr. Speaker, I have no further requests for time.

Mr. FROST. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume, and I will just address the House briefly.

The Democratic Caucus and its caucus committee have worked very carefully to improve and upgrade the rules. We have a carefully considered package that is presented to the Members. I am going to urge, of course, a "yes" vote on the previous question and a "no" vote on the motion to commit.

I would like to make one observation. My friends on the minority side have presented their own package. They have argued against gimmickry. They have said that things should be done in a straightforward manner, and then, on the other hand, they are offering a motion to commit which contains the ultimate gimmick, trying to write substantive tax law into the rules of the House.

It is clear or it should be clear to everyone that this motion to commit should be rejected so that we will have the opportunity to deal with substantive legislation dealing with taxes on a yes-or-no, up-or-down basis later in the session in the normal course of business.

Mr. Speaker, I move the previous question on the resolution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on ordering the previous question.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 236, nays 168, not voting 30, as follows:

[Roll No. 3]

YEAS—236

Ackerman	Dyson	Leath (TX)
Akaka	Early	Lehman (CA)
Alexander	Eckart	Lehman (FL)
Anderson	Edwards (CA)	Leland
Andrews	English	Levin (MI)
Anthony	Erdreich	Levine (CA)
Applegate	Espy	Lewis (GA)
Aspin	Evans	Lipinski
Atkins	Fascell	Lloyd
AuCoin	Fazio	Lowry (WA)
Barnard	Feighan	MacKay
Bates	Flippo	Manton
Beilenson	Florio	Markey
Bennett	Foglietta	Martinez
Berman	Foley	Matsui
Bevill	Ford (MI)	Mavroules
Biaggi	Ford (TN)	Mazzoli
Boggs	Frank	McCloskey
Boland	Frost	McCurdy
Boner (TN)	Garcia	McHugh
Bonior (MI)	Gaydos	McMillen (MD)
Bonker	Gejdenson	Mica
Borski	Gephardt	Miller (CA)
Boucher	Gibbons	Mineta
Boxer	Glickman	Moakley
Brooks	Gonzalez	Mollohan
Brown (CA)	Grant	Montgomery
Bruce	Gray (IL)	Moody
Bryant	Gray (PA)	Murphy
Bustamante	Guarini	Murtha
Byron	Hall (OH)	Nagle
Cardin	Hall (TX)	Natcher
Carper	Hamilton	Nelson
Carr	Harris	Nichols
Chapman	Hatcher	Nowak
Chappell	Hawkins	Oakar
Clarke	Hayes (IL)	Oberstar
Clay	Hayes (LA)	Obey
Coelho	Hefner	Olin
Coleman (TX)	Hertel	Ortiz
Collins	Howard	Owens (NY)
Conyers	Hubbard	Panetta
Cooper	Huckaby	Patterson
Coyne	Hughes	Pease
Crockett	Hutto	Penny
Daniel	Jenkins	Pepper
Darden	Jones (NC)	Perkins
de la Garza	Jones (TN)	Pickle
DeFazio	Jontz	Price (IL)
Dellums	Kanjorski	Price (NC)
Derrick	Kaptur	Rahall
Dicks	Kastenmeier	Rangel
Dingell	Kennedy	Ray
Dixon	Kennelly	Richardson
Donnelly	Kildee	Robinson
Dorgan (ND)	Kleczka	Rodino
Dowdy	Kolter	Roe
Downey	Kostmayer	Roemer
Durbin	LaFalce	Rose
Dwyer	Lancaster	Rostenkowski
Dymally	Lantos	Rowland (GA)
Roybal	Staggers	Valentine
Russo	Stallings	Vento
Sabo	Stark	Visclosky
Sawyer	Stenholm	Volkmer
Schroeder	Stokes	Walgren
Schumer	Stratton	Watkins
Sharp	Studds	Waxman
Sikorski	Swift	Weiss
Sisisky	Synar	Wheat
Skaggs	Tallon	Whitten
Skelton	Tauzin	Williams
Slattery	Thomas (GA)	Wilson
Slaughter (NY)	Torres	Wise
Smith (FL)	Torricelli	Wolpe
Smith (IA)	Towns	Wyden
Solarz	Traficant	Yates
Spratt	Traxler	Yatron
St Germain	Udall	

NAYS—168

Archer	Hansen	Parris
Armey	Hastert	Pashayan
Badham	Hefley	Petri
Baker	Henry	Porter
Ballenger	Herger	Pursell
Bartlett	Hiler	Quillen
Barton	Holloway	Regula
Bateman	Hopkins	Rhodes
Bentley	Horton	Ridge
Bereuter	Houghton	Rinaldo
Bilirakis	Hunter	Ritter
Bliley	Hyde	Roberts
Boehlert	Inhofe	Rogers
Boulter	Ireland	Roth
Broomfield	Jacobs	Roukema
Brown (CO)	Jeffords	Rowland (CT)
Buechner	Johnson (CT)	Saiki
Bunning	Kasich	Saxton
Burton (IN)	Kemp	Schaefer
Callahan	Kolbe	Schneider
Chandler	Konnyu	Schuette
Cheney	Kyl	Schulze
Coats	Lagomarsino	Sensenbrenner
Coble	Latta	Shaw
Coleman (MO)	Leach (IA)	Shumway
Combest	Lent	Shuster
Conte	Lewis (CA)	Skeen
Coughlin	Lewis (FL)	Slaughter (VA)
Courter	Lightfoot	Smith (NE)
Crane	Lott	Smith (NJ)
Dannemeyer	Lowery (CA)	Smith, Denny (OR)
Daub	Lujan	
DeLay	Lukens, Donald	Smith, Robert (NH)
DeWine	Lungren	
Dickinson	Mack	Smith, Robert (OR)
DioGuardi	Madigan	
Dornan (CA)	Marlenee	Snowe
Dreier	Martin (IL)	Solomon
Duncan	Martin (NY)	Spence
Edwards (OK)	McCandless	Stangeland
Emerson	McDade	Stump
Fawell	McEwen	Sundquist
Fields	McGrath	Swindall
Fish	McKinney	Tauke
Frenzel	McMillan (NC)	Taylor
Gallegly	Meyers	Thomas (CA)
Gallo	Michel	Upton
Gekas	Miller (OH)	Vander Jagt
Gilman	Miller (WA)	Vucanovich
Gingrich	Molinari	Walker
Goodling	Moorhead	Weber
Gradison	Morella	Weldon
Grandy	Morrison (WA)	Wolf
Green	Myers	Wortley
Gregg	Nielson	Wylie
Gunderson	Oxley	Young (AK)
Hammerschmidt	Packard	Young (FL)

NOT VOTING—24

Annunzio	Hochbrueckner	Mrazek
Bilbray	Hoyer	Owens (UT)
Bosco	Johnson (SD)	Pickett
Campbell	Livingston	Ravenel
Clinger	Luken, Thomas	Savage
Davis (IL)	McCollum	Scheuer
Flake	Mfume	Smith (TX)
Gordon	Morrison (CT)	Sweeney

□ 1500

The Clerk announced the following pair:

On this vote:

Mr. Annunzio for, with Mr. Clinger against.

Mr. BENNETT and Mr. RODINO changed their votes from "nay" to "yea."

Mr. HARRIS changed his vote from "present" to "yea."

So the previous question was ordered.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

MOTION TO COMMIT OFFERED BY MR. LOTT

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, I offer a motion to commit.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. GEPHARDT). The Clerk will report the motion to commit.

The Clerk read as follows:

Mr. Lott moves to commit the resolution H. Res. 5 to a select committee to be appointed by the Speaker on the same day this motion is adopted, and to be composed of five members, not more than three of whom shall be from the same political party, and one of whom the Speaker shall designate as chairman, with instructions to report back to the same House within one legislative day with only the following amendment:

At the end of the resolution, and the following new paragraph:

(11) In Rule XXI, clause 5 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following:

"(c) During the One Hundredth Congress, no bill, joint resolution, or amendment shall be reported or considered if it contains any provision to increase marginal tax rates from the 15 to 28 per centum rates for individuals or the 34 per centum top rate for businesses as provided for by the Tax Reform Act of 1986 (Public Law 99-514), or which reduces or eliminates deductions or credits unless matched dollar for dollar by further reducing tax rates. For the purposes of this paragraph, any provision to delay the effective dates of such rates shall be construed as a tax increase.".

Mr. LOTT (during the reading). Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that the motion to commit be considered as read and printed in the RECORD.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there object to the request of the gentleman from Mississippi?

□ 1515

Mr. WALKER. Reserving the right to object, Mr. Speaker, before we dispense with the reading, I wish the gentleman would explain to us what is in his motion.

Mr. FROST. Point of order, Mr. Speaker.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, I am reserving the right to object and simply asking for an explanation, as is typical House procedure, of what is in the resolution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman reserves the right to object.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, I reserve the right to object, and yield to the gentleman from Mississippi [Mr. LOTT] to explain briefly what the motion is that we have before the House.

Mr. LOTT. I thank the gentleman for yielding.

Mr. Speaker, that is why I did ask unanimous consent for us to suspend the reading, so that the Members would know what they are about to vote on.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Regular order is demanded. Is there objection to dispensing with the reading?

Mr. WALKER. Reserving the right to object, Mr. Speaker, I yield to the gentleman from Mississippi to explain what is in the motion.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Does the gentleman object?

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, this is the motion to instruct which would say that there could not be tax-rate increases this year.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Does the gentleman object?

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, I withdraw my reservation.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, I withdraw my unanimous-consent request.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Clerk will conclude the reading of the motion.

The Clerk concluded the reading of the motion.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection, the previous question is ordered on the motion to commit.

There was no objection.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion to commit.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the noes appeared to have it.

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 175, nays 240, not voting 13, as follows:

[Roll No. 4]

YEAS—175

Archer	DeWine	Inhofe
Armey	Dickinson	Ireland
Badham	DioGuardi	Jeffords
Baker	Dornan (CA)	Johnson (CT)
Ballenger	Dreier	Kasich
Bartlett	Duncan	Kemp
Barton	Edwards (OK)	Kolbe
Bateman	Emerson	Konnyu
Bentley	Fawell	Kyl
Bereuter	Fields	Lagomarsino
Bilirakis	Fish	Latta
Bliley	Frenzel	Leach (IA)
Boehlert	Gallegly	Lent
Bosco	Gallo	Lewis (CA)
Boulter	Gekas	Lewis (FL)
Broomfield	Gilman	Lightfoot
Brown (CO)	Gingrich	Livingston
Buechner	Goodling	Lott
Bunning	Gradison	Lowery (CA)
Burton (IN)	Grandy	Lujan
Callahan	Green	Lukens, Donald
Chandler	Gregg	Lungren
Cheney	Gunderson	Mack
Clinger	Hammerschmidt	Madigan
Coats	Hansen	Marlenee
Coble	Hastert	Martin (IL)
Coleman (MO)	Hefley	Martin (NY)
Combest	Henry	McCandless
Conte	Herger	McCollum
Coughlin	Hiler	McDade
Courter	Holloway	McEwen
Crane	Hopkins	McGrath
Dannemeyer	Horton	McKinney
Daub	Houghton	McMillan (NC)
Davis (IL)	Hunter	Meyers
DeLay	Hyde	Michel
Miller (OH)	Roth	Snowe
Miller (WA)	Roukema	Solomon
Molinari	Rowland (CT)	Spence
Moorhead	Saiki	Stangeland
Morella	Saxton	Stump
Morrison (WA)	Schaefer	Sundquist
Myers	Schneider	Sweeney
Nielson	Schuette	Swindall
Oxley	Schulze	Tauke
Packard	Sensenbrenner	Taylor
Parris	Shaw	Thomas (CA)
Pashayan	Shumway	Upton
Petri	Shuster	Vander Jagt
Porter	Skeen	Vucanovich
Pursell	Slaughter (VA)	Walker
Quillen	Smith (NE)	Weber
Regula	Smith (NJ)	Weldon
Rhodes	Smith (TX)	Wolf
Ridge	Smith, Denny (OR)	Wortley
Rinaldo	Smith, Robert (NH)	Wylie
Ritter	Smith, Robert (OR)	Young (AK)
Roberts		Young (FL)
Roemer		
Rogers		

NAYS—240

Ackerman	Evans	Markey
Akaka	Fascell	Martinez
Alexander	Fazio	Matsui
Anderson	Feighan	Mavroules
Andrews	Flippo	Mazzoli
Annunzio	Florio	McCloskey
Anthony	Foglietta	McCurdy
Applegate	Foley	McHugh
Aspin	Ford (MI)	McMillen (MD)
Atkins	Ford (TN)	Mica
AuCoin	Frank	Miller (CA)
Barnard	Frost	Mineta
Bates	Garcia	Moakley
Beilenson	Gaydos	Mollohan
Bennett	Gejdenson	Montgomery
Berman	Gephardt	Moody
Bevill	Gibbons	Morrison (CT)
Biaggi	Glickman	Mrazek
Bilbray	Gonzalez	Murphy
Boggs	Grant	Murtha
Boland	Gray (IL)	Nagle
Boner (TN)	Gray (PA)	Natcher
Bonior (MI)	Guarini	Nelson
Bonker	Hall (OH)	Nichols
Borski	Hall (TX)	Nowak
Boucher	Hamilton	Oakar
Boxer	Harris	Obey
Brooks	Hatcher	Olin
Brown (CA)	Hawkins	Ortiz
Bruce	Hayes (IL)	Owens (NY)
Bryant	Hayes (LA)	Panetta
Bustamante	Hefner	Patterson
Byron	Hertel	Pease
Campbell	Hochbrueckner	Penny
Carper	Howard	Pepper
Carr	Hoyer	Perkins
Chapman	Hubbard	Pickle
Chappell	Huckaby	Price (IL)
Clarke	Hutto	Price (NC)
Clay	Jacobs	Rahall
Coelho	Jenkins	Rangel
Coleman (TX)	Jones (NC)	Ray
Collins	Jones (TN)	Richardson
Conyers	Jontz	Robinson
Cooper	Kanjorski	Rodino
Coyne	Kaptur	Roe
Crockett	Kastenmeier	Rose
Daniel	Kennedy	Rostenkowski
Darden	Kennelly	Rowland (GA)
de la Garza	Kildee	Roybal
Dellums	Kleczka	Russo
Derrick	Kolter	Sabo
Dicks	Kostmayer	Sawyer
Dingell	LaFalce	Schroeder
Dixon	Lancaster	Schumer
Donnelly	Lantos	Sharp
Dorgan (ND)	Leath (TX)	Sikorski
Dowdy	Lehman (CA)	Sisisky
Downey	Lehman (FL)	Skaggs
Durbin	Leland	Skelton
Dwyer	Levin (MI)	Slattery
Dymally	Levine (CA)	Slaughter (NY)
Dyson	Lewis (GA)	Smith (FL)
Early	Lipinski	Smith (IA)
Eckart	Lloyd	Solarz
Edwards (CA)	Lowry (WA)	Spratt
English	Luken, Thomas	St Germain
Erdreich	MacKay	Staggers
Espy	Manton	Stallings

Stark
Stenholm
Stokes
Stratton
Studds
Swift
Synar
Tallon
Tauzin
Thomas (GA)
Torres
Torricelli
Towns
Traficant
Traxler
Udall
Valentine
Vento
Visclosky
Volkmer
Walgren
Watkins
Waxman
Weiss
Wheat
Whitten
Williams
Wilson
Wise
Wolpe
Wyden
Yates
Yatron

NOT VOTING—13

Cardin
DeFazio
Flake
Gordon
Hughes
Johnson (SD)
Mfume
Oberstar
Owens (UT)
Pickett
Ravenel
Savage
Scheuer

□ 1535

Mr. TOWNS and Mr. LEHMAN of California changed their votes from "yea" to "nay."

Mr. GINGRICH changed his vote from "nay" to "yea."

So the motion to commit was rejected.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. GEPHARDT). The question is on the resolution.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Mr. WALKER. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 245, nays 172, not voting 11, as follows:

[Roll No. 5]

YEAS—245

Ackerman
Akaka
Alexander
Anderson
Andrews
Annunzio
Anthony
Applegate
Aspin
Atkins
AuCoin
Barnard
Bates
Beilenson
Bennett
Bevill
Biaggi
Bilbray
Boggs
Boland
Boner (TN)
Bonior (MI)
Bonker
Borski
Boucher
Boxer
Brooks
Brown (CA)
Bruce
Bryant
Bustamante
Campbell
Carper
Carr
Chapman
Chappell
Clarke
Clay
Coelho
Coleman (TX)
Collins
Conyers
Cooper
Coyne
Crockett
Daniel
Darden
de la Garza
DeFazio
Dellums
Derrick
Dicks
Dixon
Donnelly
Dorgan (ND)
Dowdy
Downey
Durbin
Dwyer
Dymally
Dyson
Early
Eckart
Edwards (CA)
English
Erdreich
Espy
Evans
Fascell
Fazio
Feighan
Flippo
Florio
Foglietta
Foley
Ford (TN)
Frank
Frost
Garcia
Gaydos
Gejdenson
Gephardt
Gibbons
Glickman
Gonzalez
Gordon
Grant
Gray (IL)
Gray (PA)
Guarini
Hall (OH)
Hall (TX)
Hamilton
Harris
Hatcher
Hawkins
Hayes (IL)
Hayes (LA)
Hefner
Hertel
Hochbrueckner
Howard
Hoyer
Hubbard
Huckaby
Hughes
Hutto
Jacobs
Jenkins
Jones (NC)
Jones (TN)
Jontz
Kanjorski
Kaptur
Kastenmeier
Kennedy
Kennelly
Kildee
Kleczka
Kolter
Kostmayer
LaFalce
Lancaster
Lantos
Leath (TX)
Lehman (CA)
Lehman (FL)
Leland
Levin (MI)
Levine (CA)
Lewis (GA)
Lipinski
Lloyd
Lowry (WA)
Luken, Thomas
MacKay
Manton
Markey
Martinez
Matsui
Mavroules
Mazzoli
McCloskey
McCurdy
McHugh
McMillen (MD)
Mfume
Mica
Miller (CA)
Mineta
Moakley
Mollohan
Montgomery
Moody
Morrison (CT)
Mrazek
Murphy
Murtha
Nagle
Natcher
Nelson
Nichols
Nowak
Oakar
Oberstar
Obey
Olin
Ortiz
Owens (NY)
Owens (UT)
Panetta
Patterson
Pease
Penny
Pepper
Perkins
Pickett
Pickle
Price (IL)
Price (NC)
Rahall
Rangel
Ray
Richardson
Robinson
Rodino
Roe
Roemer
Rose
Rostenkowski
Rowland (GA)
Roybal
Russo
Sabo
Sawyer
Scheuer
Schroeder
Schumer
Sharp
Sikorski
Sisisky
Skaggs
Skelton
Slattery
Slaughter (NY)
Smith (FL)
Smith (IA)
Solarz
Spratt
St Germain
Staggers
Stallings
Stark
Stenholm
Stokes
Stratton
Studds
Swift
Synar
Tallon
Tauzin
Thomas (GA)
Torres
Torricelli
Towns
Traficant
Traxler
Udall
Valentine
Vento
Visclosky
Volkmer
Walgren
Watkins
Waxman
Weiss
Wheat
Whitten
Williams
Wilson
Wise
Wolpe
Wyden
Yates
Yatron

NAYS—172

Archer
Armey
Badham
Baker
Ballenger
Bartlett
Barton
Bateman
Bentley
Bereuter
Bilirakis
Bliley
Boehlert
Boulter
Broomfield
Brown (CO)
Buechner
Bunning
Burton (IN)
Callahan
Chandler
Cheney
Clinger
Coats
Coble
Coleman (MO)
Combest
Conte
Coughlin
Courter
Crane
Dannemeyer
Daub
Davis (IL)
DeLay
DeWine
Dickinson
DioGuardi
Dornan (CA)
Dreier
Duncan
Edwards (OK)
Emerson
Fawell
Fields
Fish
Frenzel
Gallegly
Gallo
Gekas
Gilman
Gingrich
Goodling
Gradison
Grandy
Green
Gregg
Gunderson
Hammerschmidt
Hansen
Hastert
Hefley
Henry
Herger
Hiler
Holloway
Hopkins
Horton
Houghton
Hunter
Hyde
Inhofe
Ireland
Jeffords
Johnson (CT)
Kasich
Kemp
Kolbe
Konnyu
Kyl
Lagomarsino
Latta
Leach (IA)
Lent
Lewis (CA)
Lewis (FL)
Lightfoot
Livingston
Lott
Lowery (CA)
Lujan
Lukens, Donald
Lungren
Mack
Madigan
Marlenee
Martin (IL)
Martin (NY)
McCandless
McCollum
McDade
McEwen
McGrath
McKinney
McMillan (NC)
Meyers
Michel
Miller (OH)
Miller (WA)
Molinari
Moorhead
Morella
Morrison (WA)
Myers
Nielson
Oxley
Packard
Parris
Pashayan
Petri
Porter
Pursell
Quillen
Regula
Rhodes
Ridge
Rinaldo
Ritter
Roberts
Rogers
Roth
Roukema
Rowland (CT)
Saiki
Saxton
Schaefer
Schneider
Schuette
Sensenbrenner
Shaw
Shumway
Shuster
Skeen
Slaughter (VA)
Smith (NE)
Smith (NJ)
Smith (TX)
Smith, Denny (OR)
Smith, Robert (NH)
Smith, Robert (OR)
Snowe
Solomon
Spence
Stangeland
Stump
Sundquist
Sweeney
Swindall
Tauke
Taylor
Thomas (CA)
Upton
Vander Jagt
Vucanovich
Walker
Weber
Weldon
Wolf
Wortley
Wylie
Young (AK)
Young (FL)

NOT VOTING—11

Berman
Bosco
Byron
Cardin
Dingell
Flake
Ford (MI)
Johnson (SD)
Ravenel
Savage
Schulze

□ 1545

Mr. WATKINS changed his vote from "nay" to "yea."

So the resolution was agreed to.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

GENERAL LEAVE

Mr. FOLEY. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that all Members may have 5 legislative days in which to revise and extend their remarks concerning the adoption of the rules just passed.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. GEPHARDT). Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Washington?

There was no objection.

PROVIDING FOR CONSIDERATION ON TOMORROW OR ANY DAY THEREAFTER OF A RESOLUTION CREATING A SELECT COMMITTEE TO INVESTIGATE COVERT ARMS DEALS WITH IRAN

Mr. FOLEY. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that it shall be in order on Wednesday, January 7, 1987, or any day thereafter to consider in the House a resolution introduced today by myself, on my behalf and on behalf of Mr. MICHEL of Illinois, Mr. HAMILTON of Indiana and Mr. CHENEY of Wyoming, creating a select committee to investigate covert arms deals with Iran, if offered by me, and that the resolution be debatable for not to exceed 1 hour, equally divided and controlled by Representative FOLEY and Representative MICHEL of Illinois and that the previous question shall be considered as ordered on the resolution to final adoption without intervening motion.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Washington?

There was no objection.

COMPENSATION OF CERTAIN MINORITY EMPLOYEES

Mr. MICHEL. Mr. Speaker, I offer a resolution (H. Res. 6) and ask unanimous consent for its immediate consideration.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Clerk will report the resolution.

The Clerk read the resolution as follows:

H. RES. 6

Resolved, That pursuant to the Legislative Pay Act of 1929, as amended, the six minori-

ty employees authorized therein shall be the following named persons, effective January 3, 1987, until otherwise ordered by the House, to-wit: William R. Pitts, Junior, Walter P. Kennedy, Hyde H. Murray, Ronald W. Lasch, C. Jay Pierson, and Dave Gribbin, each to receive gross compensation pursuant to the provisions of House Resolution 119, Ninety-fifth Congress, as enacted into permanent law by section 115 of Public Law 95-94.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Illinois?

There was no objection.

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

HOUR OF MEETING OF HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. FROST. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 7) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 7

Resolved, That until otherwise ordered the hour of daily meeting of the House shall be 12 o'clock meridian until January 20, 1987; and that from January 21, 1987, until May 1, 1987, the hour of daily meeting of the House shall be 12 o'clock meridian on Mondays and Tuesdays, 2 o'clock post meridiem on Wednesdays, and 11 o'clock ante meridiem on all other days of the week; and that from May 16, 1987, until the end of the first session, the hour of daily meeting of the House shall be 12 o'clock meridian on Mondays and Tuesdays and 10 o'clock ante meridiem on all other days of the week.

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

AUTHORIZING THE SPEAKER OR HIS DEPUTY TO ADMINISTER OATH OF OFFICE TO THE HONORABLE JOSEPH E. BRENNAN AT PORTLAND, ME

Mr. FOLEY. Mr. Speaker, I offer a resolution (H. Res. 8) and I ask unanimous consent for its immediate consideration.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Washington.

There was no objection.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 8

Whereas Joseph E. Brennan, a Representative-elect from the State of Maine, from the First District thereof, has been unable to appear in person to be sworn as a Member of the House, and there being no contest or question as to his election: Therefore be it

Resolved, That the Speaker, or deputy named by him, be, and he is hereby, authorized to administer the oath of office to the Honorable Joseph E. Brennan at Portland, Maine, on or after January 9, 1987, and that the said oath be accepted and received by the House as the oath of office of the said Joseph E. Brennan.

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

REPORT OF COMMITTEE TO NOTIFY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF THE ASSEMBLY OF CONGRESS

Mr. FOLEY. Mr. Speaker, your committee appointed on the part of the House to join a like committee on the part of the Senate to notify the President of the United States that a quorum of each House has been assembled and is ready to receive any communication that he may be pleased to make has performed that duty. The President asked us to report that he will be pleased to deliver his message at 9 p.m. on January 27, 1987, to a joint session of the two Houses.

JOINT SESSION OF THE CONGRESS—STATE OF THE UNION MESSAGE

Mr. FOLEY. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged concurrent resolution (H. Con. Res. 1) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Clerk will report the concurrent resolution.

The Clerk read the concurrent resolution, as follows:

H. CON. RES. 1

Resolved by the House of Representatives (the Senate concurring), That the two Houses of Congress shall assemble in the Hall of the House of Representatives on Tuesday, January 27, 1987, at 9 o'clock post meridiem, for the purpose of receiving such communication as the President of the United States shall be pleased to make to them.

The concurrent resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

ELECTION OF MEMBERS TO CERTAIN STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 9) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 9

Resolved, That the following named Members, Resident Commissioner, and Delegates, be, and they are hereby, elected to the following standing committees of the House of Representatives:

Committee on Appropriations: Jamie L. Whitten, Mississippi, Chairman; Edward P. Boland, Massachusetts; William H. Natcher, Kentucky; Neal Smith, Iowa; Sidney R. Yates, Illinois; David R. Obey, Wisconsin; Edward R. Roybal, California; Louis Stokes, Ohio; Tom Bevill, Alabama; Bill Chappell, Jr., Florida; Bill Alexander, Arkansas; John P. Murtha, Pennsylvania; Bob Traxler, Michigan; Joseph D. Early, Massachusetts; Charles Wilson, Texas; Lindy (Mrs. Hale) Boggs, Louisiana; Norman D. Dicks, Washington; Matthew F. McHugh, New York; William Lehman, Florida; Martin Olav Sabo, Minnesota; Julian C. Dixon, California; Vic Fazio, California; W.G. Hefner, North Carolina; Les AuCoin, Oregon; Daniel K. Akaka, Hawaii; Wes Watkins, Oklahoma; William H. Gray III, Pennsylvania; Bernard J. Dwyer, New Jersey; William Hill Boner, Tennessee; Steny H. Hoyer, Maryland; Bob Carr, Michigan; Robert J. Mrazek, New York; Richard J. Durbin, Illinois; Ronald D. Coleman, Texas; Alan B. Mollohan, West Virginia.

Committee on the Budget: William H. Gray III, Pennsylvania, Chairman; Thomas S. Foley, Washington; Mike Lowry, Washington; Butler Derrick, South Carolina; George Miller, California; Pat Williams, Montana; Howard Wolpe, Michigan; Martin Frost, Texas; Vic Fazio, California; Marty Russo, Illinois; Ed Jenkins, Georgia; Marvin Leath, Texas; Charles E. Schumer, New York; Barbara Boxer, California; Buddy MacKay, Florida; Jim Slattery, Kansas; Chester G. Atkins, Massachusetts; James Oberstar, Minnesota; Frank Guarini, New Jersey; Richard Durbin, Illinois; Mike Espy, Mississippi.

Committee on Foreign Affairs: Dante B. Fascell, Florida, Chairman; Lee H. Hamilton, Indiana; Gus Yatron, Pennsylvania; Stephen J. Solarz, New York; Don Bonker, Washington; Gerry E. Studds, Massachusetts; Dan Mica, Florida; Howard Wolpe, Michigan; George W. Crockett, Jr., Michigan; Sam Gejdenson, Connecticut; Mervyn M. Dymally, California; Tom Lantos, California; Peter H. Kostmayer, Pennsylvania; Robert G. Torricelli, New Jersey; Lawrence J. Smith, Florida; Howard L. Berman, California; Mel Levine, California; Edward F. Feighan, Ohio; Ted Weiss, New York; Gary L. Ackerman, New York; Buddy MacKay, Florida; Morris K. Udall, Arizona; Chester Atkins, Massachusetts; James Clarke, North Carolina; Jaime Fuster, Puerto Rico; James Bilbray, Nevada.

Committee on Public Works and Transportation: James J. Howard, New Jersey, Chairman; Glenn M. Anderson, California; Robert A. Roe, New Jersey; Norman Y. Mineta, California; James L. Oberstar, Minnesota; Henry J. Nowak, New York; Nick Joe Rahall II, West Virginia; Douglas Applegate, Ohio; Ron de Lugo, Virgin Islands; Gus Savage, Illinois; Fofo I.F. Sunia, American Somoa; Douglas Bosco, California; Robert A. Borski, Pennsylvania; Joe Kolter, Pennsylvania; Tim Valentine, North Carolina; Edolphus Towns, New York; William O. Lipinski, Illinois; J. Roy Rowland, Georgia; Rober E. Wise, Jr., West Virginia; Kenneth J. Gray, Illinois; Peter J. Visclosky, Indiana; James A. Traficant, Jr., Ohio; Jim Chapman, Texas; Martin Lancaster, North Carolina; Louise Slaughter, New York; John Lewis, Georgia; Peter DeFazio, Oregon; Benjamin Cardin, Maryland; Bill Grant, Florida; David Skaggs, Colorado; James Hayes, Louisiana.

Committee on Rules: Claude Pepper, Florida, Chairman; Joe Moakley, Massachusetts; Butler Derrick, South Carolina; Anthony C. Beilenson, California; Martin Frost, Texas; David E. Bonior, Michigan; Tony P. Hall, Ohio; Alan Wheat, Missouri; Sala Burton, California (when sworn).

Committee on Ways and Means: Dan Rostenkowski, Illinois, Chairman; Sam Gibbons, Florida; J.J. Pickle, Texas; Charles B. Rangel, New York; Fortney H. Stark, California; Andrew Jacobs, Jr., Indiana; Harold E. Ford, Tennessee; Ed Jenkins, Georgia;

Richard A. Gephardt, Missouri; Thomas J. Downey, New York; Frank Guarini, New Jersey; Marty Russo, Illinois; Donald J. Pease, Ohio; Robert T. Matsui, California; Beryl Anthony, Jr. Arkansas; Ronnie G. Flippo, Alabama; Byron L. Dorgan, North Dakota; Barbara B. Kennelly, Connecticut; Brian J. Donnelly, Massachusetts; William J. Coyne, Pennsylvania; Michael A. Andrews, Texas; Sander Levin, Michigan; Jim Moody, Wisconsin.

Mr. GEPHARDT (during the reading). Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that the resolution be considered as read and printed in the RECORD.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. AUCOIN). Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Missouri?

There was no objection.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT] is recognized for 1 hour.

Mr. GEPHARDT. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Mr. Speaker, I would simply say that by direction of the Democratic Caucus, this resolution contains the names of the Members that we wish to nominate for the Committee on Appropriations, the Committee on the Budget, the Committee on Foreign Affairs, the Committee on Public Works and Transportation, the Committee on Ways and Means, and the Committee on Rules. I would ask that the resolution be agreed to.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the resolution offered by the gentleman from Missouri [Mr. GEPHARDT].

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

ELECTION OF MEMBERS TO CERTAIN STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE

Mr. MICHEL. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged resolution (H. Res. 10) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 10

Resolved. That the following named Members, be, and they are hereby, elected to the following standing committees of the House of Representatives:

Committee on Foreign Affairs: William Broomfield, Michigan; Benjamin Gilman, New York; Robert Lagomarsino, California; James Leach, Iowa; Toby Roth, Wisconsin; Olympia Snowe, Maine; Henry Hyde, Illinois; Gerald Solomon, New York; Doug Bereuter, Nebraska; Bob Dornan, California; Chris Smith, New Jersey; Connie Mack, Florida; Michael DeWine, Ohio; Dan Burton, Indiana; vacancy; vacancy; vacancy.

Committee on House Administration: Bill Frenzel, Minnesota; Bill Dickinson, Alabama; Bob Badham, California; Newt Gingrich, Georgia; Bill Thomas, California; Barbara Vucanovich, Nevada; Pat Roberts, Kansas.

Committee on Public Works and Transportation: John Paul Hammerschmidt, Arkansas; Bud Shuster, Pennsylvania; Arlan Stangeland, Minnesota; Newt Gingrich, Georgia; Bill Clinger, Pennsylvania; Guy Molinari, New York; Clay Shaw, Florida; Bob McEwen, Ohio; Thomas Petri, Wisconsin; Don Sundquist, Tennessee; Nancy Johnson, Connecticut; Ron Packard, California; Sherwood Boehlert, New York; Tom DeLay, Texas; Sonny Callahan, Alabama; Dean Gallo, New Jersey; Helen Bentley, Maryland; Jim Lightfoot, Iowa; John Rowland, Connecticut; vacancy.

Committee on Rules: Jimmy Quillen, Tennessee; Delbert Latta, Ohio; Trent Lott, Mississippi; Gene Taylor, Missouri.

Mr. MICHEL (during the reading). Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that the resolution be considered as read and printed in the RECORD.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. GEPHARDT). Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Illinois?

There was no objection.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL] is recognize for 1 hour.

Mr. MICHEL. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Mr. Speaker, I might proceed for one moment for the purpose of advising the Members of the House that on our side of the aisle, we are making temporary appointments to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, Committee on House Administration, Committee on Public Works and Transportation, and the Committee on Rules that we might be able to facilitate any legislation coming up during the course of this week prior to our having made the kind of decisions in our committee on committees that would fill out the full complement of the various committees; standing and select committees of the House of Representatives.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the resolution offered by the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL].

The resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

AUTHORIZING THE SPEAKER TO DECLARE A RECESS ON TUESDAY, JANUARY 27, 1987

Mr. FOLEY. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that on Tuesday, January 27, 1987, it may be in order for the Speaker to declare a recess at any time subject to the call of the Chair.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Washington?

There was no objection.

ADJOURNMENT OF THE HOUSE FROM THURSDAY, JANUARY 8, 1987, TO TUESDAY, JANUARY 20, 1987

Mr. FOLEY. Mr. Speaker, I offer a privileged concurrent resolution (H. Con. Res. 2) and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the concurrent resolution, as follows:

H. CON. RES. 2

Resolved by the House of Representatives (the Senate concurring), That when the House adjourns on Thursday, January 8, 1987, pursuant to a motion made by the majority leader, or his designee, in accordance with this resolution, it stand ajourned until 12 o'clock meridian on Tuesday, January 20, 1987, or until 12 o'clock meridian on the second day after Members are notified to reassemble pursuant to section 2 of this concurrent resolution, whichever occurs first.

SEC. 2. The Speaker of the House, after consultation with the minority leader of the House, shall notify the Members of the House to reassemble whenever, in his opinion, the public interest shall warrant it.

The concurrent resolution was agreed to.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair would like to insert in the RECORD an announcement from the Speaker concerning the introduction and referral of bills, floor privileges, recognition for unanimous-consent requests, and recognition for 1-minute speeches and special orders.

The Speaker's announced instructions to the Doorkeeper and Sergeant at Arms in the 98th Congress on January 25, 1983, and in the 99th Congress on January 21, 1986, regarding strict enforcement of rule XXXII—specifying those persons having the privileges of the floor during sessions of the House, will be applied during the 100th Congress.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER, JANUARY 25, 1983

The SPEAKER. The Chair wishes to make the following announcement concerning privileges of the floor for House staff during the 98th Congress.

Rule XXXII strictly limits those persons to whom the privileges of the floor during sessions of the House are extended, and that rule prohibits the Chair from entertaining requests for suspension or waiver of that rule. As reiterated as recently as August 22, 1974, by Speaker Albert under the principle stated in Deschler's Procedure, chapter 4, section 3.4, the rule strictly limits the number of committee staff permitted on the floor at one time during the consideration of measures reported from their committees. This permission does not extend to Members' personal staff except when a Member has an amendment actually pending during the 5-minute rule. To this end, the Chair requests all Members and committee staff to cooperate to assure that not more than the proper number of staff are on the floor, and then only during the actual consideration of measures reported from their committees.

The Chair will again extend this admonition to all properly admitted majority and minority staff by insisting that their presence on the floor, including the areas

behind the rail, be restricted to those periods during which their supervisors have specifically requested their presence. The Chair stated this policy in the 97th Congress, and an increasing number of Members have insisted on strict enforcement of the rule. The Chair has consulted with and has the concurrence of the minority leader with respect to this policy and has directed the Doorkeeper and the Sergeant at Arms to assure proper enforcement of the rule.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER, JANUARY 21, 1986

The SPEAKER. The Chair desires to make the following announcement concerning privileges of the floor for House staff during the 2d session of the 99th Congress.

Rule XXXII strictly limits those persons to whom the privileges of the floor during sessions of the House are extended, and that rule prohibits the Chair from entertaining requests for suspension or waiver of that rule. As reiterated by the Chair on January 25, 1983, and January 3, 1985, and as stated in chapter 4, section 3.4 of Procedure in the House of Representatives, the rule strictly limits the number of committee staff on the floor at one time during the consideration of measures reported from their committees. This permission does not extend to Members' personal staff except when a Member's amendment is actually pending during the 5-minute rule. It also does not extend to personal staff of Members who are sponsors of pending bills or who are engaging in special orders. The Chair requests the cooperation of all Members and committee staff to assure that only the proper number of staff are on the floor, and then only during the consideration of measures reported from their committees.

The Chair is making this statement and reiterating this policy because of concerns expressed by many Members about the number of committee staff on the floor during the last weeks of the first session.

The Chair will institute the following procedure for the remainder of the 99th Congress. The Chair requests each chairman, and each ranking minority member, to submit to the Doorkeeper a list of staff who are to be allowed on the floor during the consideration of a measure reported by their committee. Each staff person should exchange his or her ID for a "committee staff" badge which is to be worn while on the floor. The Chair has consulted with the minority leader and will continue to consult with him. The Chair has furthermore directed the Doorkeeper and the Sergeant at Arms to assure proper enforcement of rule XXXII.

The Speaker's guidelines announced during the 98th Congress on March 3, 1983, regarding unanimous-consent requests for committees to sit during the 5-minute rule will continue to apply during the 100th Congress.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER MARCH 3, 1983

The SPEAKER. The Chair announces that he will recognize Members to make requests for committees to sit during the 5-minute rule only at certain times during the legislative day. While the precedents indicate that such requests when pending are not votes requiring the presence of a quorum, the Chair wishes to avoid the need for a call of the House pending such requests but at the same time to assure predictability as to when he will accord recognition. Therefore, the Speaker intends to set up the following guidelines:

First, as has been established by precedent, permission to sit shall require unanimous consent if the permission pertains to a day for which the program has not been announced. Thus, prior to the announcement of the legislative program for the following week, only one objection would be required to prevent a committee from sitting. Following the announcement by the majority leader, or his designee, of the program for the next week, the Chair would entertain requests for committees to sit during that following week and 10 objections would then be required. The Chair wants it to be clearly understood that the first available opportunity in the House following the announcement of the program is an appropriate time for considering requests pertaining to the following week if the announcement comes before the completion of all legislative business.

Second, the Chair will not entertain requests on days when all votes on legislative matters have been postponed to a later date; however, the Chair will accept requests for committee hearings to be held later in the week if the request has the concurrence of the ranking minority member of the committee or subcommittee.

Third, on days when legislative business is to be conducted, and when rollcall votes are in order on legislation, the Chair will recognize during the 1-minute speech period at the beginning of the day for requests that committees sit provided that the Chair has been notified and has received assurance that the minority leader, or his designee, has been notified at 5 minutes before the request is to be entertained.

Fourth, the Chair will bestow recognition at times during the legislative day other than during the 1-minute period only when he is assured that the ranking minority member of the committee or subcommittee involved supports the request for the hearings or meeting.

Requests that have been objected to by 10 or more Members pursuant to clause 2(i) of rule XI may not be renewed on the same day unless the Chair is assured that the objections have been withdrawn.

The Chair will in no instance entertain requests after the legislative business of the day has been concluded; that is, after leaves of absence have been laid down or unanimous consent requests from the majority and minority tables have been entertained at the end of the day.

The Chair would also announce that the Speaker's statement in the 98th Congress on January 3, 1983, regarding signing of bills and resolutions, his determination of committee jurisdiction on a joint or sequential basis, and regarding the Speaker's discretionary authority to refer nongermaine Senate amendments to House bills to the committees of appropriate jurisdiction, will continue to apply in the 100th Congress.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER JANUARY 3, 1983

The SPEAKER. The Chair would like to make a statement concerning the introduction and reference of bills and resolutions.

As Members are aware, they have the privilege today of introducing bills. Heretofore on the opening day of a new Congress, several hundred bills have been introduced. It will be readily apparent to all Members that it may be a physical impossibility for the Speaker to examine each bill for reference today. The Chair will do his best to refer as many bills as possible, but he will ask the indulgence of Members if he is unable to refer all the bills that may be introduced. Those bills which are not referred and do not appear in the RECORD as of today will be included in the next day's RECORD and printed with a date as of today.

The Chair has advised all officers and employees of the House that are involved in the processing of bills that every bill, resolution, memorial, petition, or other material that is placed in the hopper must bear the signature of a Member. Where a bill or resolution is jointly sponsored, the signature must be that of the Member first named thereon. The bill clerk is instructed to return to the Member any bill which appears in the hopper without an original signature. This procedure was inaugurated in the 92d Congress. It has worked well, and the Chair thinks that it is essential to continue this practice to insure the integrity of the process by which legislation is introduced in the House.

The Chair also desires to announce that pursuant to the authority granted him in rule X, clause 5, he will continue the practice of basing sequential referral of bills and resolutions on the subject matter contained in any amendment recommended by the committee or committees first reporting, as well as upon the matter in the original text of the bill or resolution.

The Chair will also exercise his authority in particular situations to designate a primary committee among those to whom a bill may be jointly referred and may impose time limits on committees having a secondary interest following the report of the primary committee.

The Chair intends to use his referral authority in a manner which will maintain the flow of legislation to the floor and thus enhance the ability of the House to complete its legislative schedule within the time limits fixed by law and the rules of this body.

With respect to Senate amendments, the Chair will continue judiciously to exercise his authority including his referral authority under rule XXIV to insure that major new proposals contained in Senate amendments, which are not germane to the original House measure, receive consideration by the committee with subject-matter jurisdiction in the House.

Also, the Speaker's statement in the 98th Congress on January 25, 1984, with respect to recognition for unanimous-consent requests for the consideration of bills and resolutions will apply during the 100th Congress, as will the Speaker's policy for recognition for "1-minute speeches" and special orders, alternating between both sides of the aisle, announced on August 8, 1984, and implemented on September 5, 1984.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER RELATING TO SPECIAL ORDERS AND 1-MINUTE SPEECHES AUGUST 18, 1984

The SPEAKER. After consultation with and concurrence by the minority leader, the Chair announces that he will institute a new policy of recognition for "1-minute" speeches and for special order requests. Beginning September 5, the Chair will alternate recognition for 1-minute speeches be-

tween majority and minority Members, in the order in which they seek recognition in the well under present practice from the Chair's right to the Chair's left, with possible exceptions for Members of the leadership and Members having business requests. The Chair, of course, reserves the right to limit 1-minute speeches to a certain period of time or to a special place in the program on any given day, with notice to the leadership.

With respect to recognition for "special order speeches" at the end of legislative business of the day, the Chair will recognize first those Members who wish to address the House for 5 minutes or less, alternating between majority and minority members, otherwise in the order in which those permissions were granted by the House. Thereafter, the Chair will recognize those Members who wish to address the House for longer than 5 minutes up to 1 hour, alternating between majority and minority members in the order in which those permissions were granted by the House.

Thus all Members can continue to obtain permissions to address the House in the same ways as are presently utilized, either by requests made by the acting majority and minority leaders at the end of the day through their respective Cloak Rooms or by individual requests agreed to on the floor for that day or for a future day. For the request to be entertained, it should state "permission to address the House at the conclusion of legislative business, consistent with the Speaker's announced policy of recognition". Thus, Members should be on notice that a special order for more than 5 minutes, although agreed to at a prior time, may be preceded by a series of special orders of 5 minutes or less, or by a longer special order of a Member of the other party.

Further refinements of this policy based upon experience may be announced by the Chair in the future after consultation with the minority leader.

The Chair would like to make a statement concerning the introduction and reference of bills and resolutions.

As Members are aware, if they have been sworn, they have the privilege today of introducing bills. If there is a large number of bills introduced, it will be readily apparent to all Members that it may be a physical impossibility for the Speaker to examine each bill for reference today. The Chair will do his best to refer as many bills as possible, but he will ask the indulgence of Members if he is unable to refer all the bills that may be introduced. Those bills which are not referred and do not appear in the RECORD as of today will be included in the next day's RECORD and printed with a date as of today.

The Chair has advised all officers and employees of the House that are involved in the processing of bills that every bill, resolution, memorial, petition, or other material that is placed in the hopper must bear the signature of a Member. Where a bill or resolution is jointly sponsored, the signature must be that of the Member first named thereon. The bill clerk is instructed to return to the Member any bill which appears in the hopper without an original signature. This procedure was inaugurated in the 92d Congress. It has worked well, and the Chair thinks that it is essential to continue this practice to ensure the integrity of the process by which legislation is introduced in the House.

The Chair also desires to announce that pursuant to authority conferred upon him in clause 5, rule x, the sequential referral of any bills and resolutions in the 100th Congress from a committee initially reporting thereon to a second or subsequent committee will be based upon the subject matter contained in any amendment recommended by a reporting committee, as well as upon the original text of the bill or resolution, or in certain cases, in lieu of the original text.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Clerk of the House of Representatives:

WASHINGTON, DC,
January 5, 1987.

Hon. THOMAS P. O'NEILL, Jr.,
The Speaker, House of Representatives, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. SPEAKER: Prusuant to the permission granted in Clause 5, Rule III of the Rules of the U.S. House of Representatives, I have the honor to transmit sealed envelopes received from the White House as follows:

1. At 10:50 a.m. on Tuesday, December 16, 1986 and said to contain a special message from the President in accordance with the Impoundment Control Act of 1974, including Section 1014 (2 U.S.C. 685(a)); and

(2) At 12:10 p.m. on Monday, January 5, 1987 and said to contain a special message from the President in accordance with the Impoundment Control Act of 1974, including Section 1014 (2 U.S.C. 685(a)).

With kind regards, I am,

Sincerely,

BENJAMIN J. GUTHRIE,
Clerk, House of Representatives.

REPORT ON DEFERRALS OF BUDGET AUTHORITY AND REVISED DEFERRALS OF BUDGET AUTHORITY—MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—(H. DOC. NO. 100-5)

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. GEPHARDT) laid before the House the following message from the President of the United States; which was read and, together with the accompanying papers, without objection, referred to the Committee on Appropriations and ordered to be printed:

(For message, see proceedings of the Senate of today, January 6, 1987.)

NEW RESCISSIONS AND DEFERRALS UNDER THE IMPOUNDMENT CONTROL ACT OF 1974—MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—(H. DOC. NO. 100-6)

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following message from the President of the United States; which was read and, together with the accompanying papers, without objection, referred to the Committee on Appropriations and ordered to be printed:

(For message, see proceedings of the Senate of today, January 6, 1987.)

PROPOSED BUDGET OF THE PRESIDENT, FISCAL YEAR 1987—MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—(H. DOC. NO. 100-11)

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the President of the United States; which was read and, together with the accompanying papers, without objection, referred to the Committee on Appropriations and ordered to be printed, and the accompanying communication containing recommendations for executive, legislative, and judicial salaries was also referred to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service and ordered printed as part 2 of that House Document.

(For message, see proceedings of the Senate of today, January 6, 1987.)

□ 1610

APPOINTMENT OF MEMBER OF THE JUDICIARY TO ADMINISTER OATH TO THE HONORABLE JOSEPH E. BRENNAN AT PORTLAND, ME

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. GEPHARDT). Pursuant to the authority of House Resolution 8, 100th Congress, the Chair announces on behalf of the Speaker that the Speaker has appointed the Honorable Frank M. Coffin, circuit judge, First Judicial Circuit, U.S. Court of Appeals, to administer the oath of office to the Honorable Joseph E. Brennan.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair wishes to announce that in the case an adjournment resolution or an amendment to an adjournment resolution comes from the Senate during the 1-minute speeches, it will be considered at that time.

INTRODUCTION OF BALANCED BUDGET AMENDMENT LEGISLATION TO 100TH CONGRESS, 1ST SESSION

(Mr. WYLIE asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. WYLIE. Mr. Speaker, during the recent holiday season, my wife and I were blessed to spend much of our time with family members including our two wonderful young grandchildren. As these two beautiful girls played with their "pa-pa," I couldn't help but wonder what kind of future this Congress will leave for them. It is this legacy that prompts me to introduce legislation amending our Constitution to require Federal spending not exceed revenues except in time of war or economic necessity as declared by Congress.

Today, the enormous Federal deficit remains the overriding issue of concern on the minds of most Americans. Yet this public outcry has largely been ignored by Congress, which annually succumbs to the pressures to increase spending.

Despite the best intentions of the Gramm-Rudman deficit reduction law, there appears no end in sight to growing Federal spending.

That is why we need a constitutional prohibition on spending to curb Congress' appetite. Only by a constitutional amendment will we live within our means. My legislation is quite simple. It would amend the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 and the Budget and Accounting Act of 1921, to provide that Federal expenditures not exceed Federal revenues, except in time of war or economic necessity declared by Congress. The declaration by Congress would require a two-thirds affirmative vote.

Thirty-two States have already taken action to call for a constitutional convention in order to require a balanced budget. However, I do not feel we in Congress should abdicate our authority in this manner, simply because we lack the political courage and fortitude to take action. It is becoming increasingly clear that we need this constitutional restraint to correct our failing budget process.

It is easy to continue spending money we don't have. But this unlimited credit comes at a price that far exceeds any unsury law limits in our country. This debt is not being financed out of our own pockets but rather, from the financial futures of our children and grandchildren.

This picture for the future is indeed troubling.

But we, as Members of the historic 100th Congress, have the opportunity to alter this bleak scenario and pass truly historic legislation to see that our debts are not financed out of the future of our children and grandchildren.

A TRIBUTE TO JACKIE A. STRANGE ON THE OCCASION OF HER RETIREMENT FROM THE POSTAL SERVICE

(Mr. HUBBARD asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute, and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. HUBBARD. Mr. Speaker, on this the first day of the 100th Congress it's a pleasure for me to pay tribute to my friend Jackie Anderson Strange, who retired last Friday, January 2, as Deputy Postmaster General of the United States.

Jackie Strange, a native of Georgia and, I'm proud to say, a former Kentuckian, has been praised by postal officials across the United States.

Postmaster General Preston R. Tisch said recently:

In leaving active duty, Jackie Strange will be altering a relationship with this organization that is of more than 40 years standing; she is refocusing a distinguished professional career that has been marked by levels of integrity, dedication and commitment of the highest order.

Mrs. Strange's stewardship as the chief operating officer for the U.S. Postal Service, one of the nation's largest, most effective regulated businesses, has been skillful, dynamic and productive.

A career employee who entered the postal system in 1946, Jackie Strange has held numerous managerial positions, including district manager, Assistant Postmaster General for Procurement and Supply and Southern Regional Postmaster General. As Deputy Postmaster General, she is second in command in the Postal Service and one of the highest ranking women in Government.

My wife Carol and I are privileged to be among the hundreds attending a retirement dinner in Jackie Strange's honor tonight at the Washington Hilton Hotel.

Congratulations and best wishes to the highest ranking woman ever to serve the U.S. Postal System—Jackie Anderson Strange.

A TRIBUTE TO THE CLEVELAND BROWNS ON THEIR SUPER BOWL QUEST

(Ms. OAKAR asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Ms. OAKAR. Mr. Speaker, as we all know, we live in the greatest country in the world, and one of the great things about our country is that we have a great love for professional sports.

I am from a town, Cleveland, OH, that is very, very exciting. It is a wonderful town in and of itself, but the morale of the town has just been tremendously lifted because the Cleveland Browns are on their way to the Super Bowl. It means an awful lot to my hometown and, I think to all sports lovers in this great country of ours. Healthy competition among cities and among areas is good for the soul, and it is surely good for my hometown of Cleveland.

So right on Browns, we are proud of you.

Mr. GEKAS. Mr. Speaker, will the gentlewoman yield?

Ms. OAKAR. I am happy to yield to the gentleman from Pennsylvania.

Mr. GEKAS. For the remaining portion of the gentlewoman's time, I wish she would accord just as much of her greetings to the Penn State National Champions as she has to the Cleveland Browns.

Ms. OAKAR. I love Penn State. My mother was born in Pennsylvania.

Mr. GEKAS. There you go.

Ms. OAKAR. I have no problem with Penn State. But I am speaking now about the Cleveland Browns and professional sports, and we are really proud of the Cleveland Browns.

□ 1620

THE PRESIDENT: FAR FROM A LAMEDUCK—AN AMERICAN EAGLE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Pennsylvania [Mr. GEKAS] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. GEKAS. Mr. Speaker, this day would not be complete if we were not to individually and collectively extend our best wishes to the President of the United States who is at this moment convalescing and recuperating from surgery and conducting the business of this country notwithstanding the trauma of those surgical procedures.

This is a further indication of the strength and will of this particular President who has led us now in 6 tumultuous years and has, just as the letter issued by him and recorded in the minutes of the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD of today, outlining the advances this country has made on the economic front, on the strengthening of our defenses, on the opportunities for our young, on the new economies that are bringing new employment and a new stability to our Nation. These are the handiwork of Ronald Reagan, the President of the United States.

I want to record my support here, now, today, for the President and to tell him in no uncertain terms that there are many of us in the Congress and outside the Congress, American citizens all, who want to see him continue his personal leadership and personal struggle for the advancement of our Nation for the remaining 2 years of his incumbency.

To those who would say that Ronald Reagan is a lameduck and who, for personal or political reasons, want to see the Presidency weakened, I say that despite your ill wishes or lack of foresight, we will not permit this Presidency nor the aegis of the President himself to be weakened in the remaining 2 years.

It was said that because he no longer has a Senate led by people of his own party and that the minority in the House of Representatives is only as capable of producing legislation as the Democratic majority will permit it to do so, nevertheless, we want the President to know that we will not abandon him; that we will support his endeavors; that we want his Presidency to succeed and it will succeed.

Far from being a lameduck, Mr. President, you are the leader of this Nation, the leader of the free world; not a bird of a feather of a lameduck but rather the American eagle leading our Nation to further greatness, to further strength, to further opportunity for every citizen in the greatest country that the world has ever developed.

NICK BUCCI: AN AUTHENTIC HERO

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from New York [Mr. FISH] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. FISH. Mr. Speaker, acts of apparent bravery and heroism often are the result of unavoidable circumstance. True heroism, however, is reflected by the selfless who choose the needs of others over their own.

Such heroism was exemplified by a constituent of mine during the Dupont Plaza Hotel fire on New Year's Eve in San Juan, PR. Nick Bucci, a fitness center operator and body builder from Newburgh, NY, had to decide between his own safety and the safety of the other hotel guests on that disastrous night in San Juan.

Nick and his wife, Bonnie, who is 6 months pregnant, were vacationing at the Dupont Plaza Hotel on the night of the fire. The couple were in their room when the fire started. Unable to get to the lower floors, Nick and Bonnie made their way to the penthouse. Nick hoisted himself from the balcony onto the roof. He then lifted his wife Bonnie up to safety.

Evacuation helicopters then began to arrive.

Nick had the option to save himself immediately. He could have left with his wife on the first helicopter. He chose to stay. Nick pulled 70 people up from the penthouse to the waiting helicopters on the roof. Without Nick's assistance, many people would not have had the strength to save themselves, and, no doubt, the death toll would have been higher.

On this tragic New Year's Eve, Nick Bucci, a man with options, made the right and heroic decision. His bravery was not the result of circumstance. It was the genuine article.

Mr. GILMAN. Mr. Speaker, I rise in support of my colleague from the mid-Hudson Valley of New York [Mr. FISH] and commend him for calling to the attention of this body the rare, courageous acts of Nick Bucci.

For those of us from Nick's home county of Orange County, we were not surprised by his unselfish act of bravery. For years, he has been known in his home town of Newburgh and throughout the surrounding communities as an outstanding athlete, a successful businessman, and a well-respected community leader. Nick's initiative and determination in the face of crisis, leading him to save at least a dozen people from the Dupont Plaza Hotel inferno—including his own pregnant wife—were no surprise to his friends and neighbors who know him.

It has been said that a hero is an ordinary individual who, when faced with a crisis, responds in an extraordinary fashion. Nick Bucci certainly qualifies as a hero in risking his life and limb to help others. However, it is only due to a lifetime of concern for physical fitness and for a value being placed on human life that Nick Bucci was equipped and ready when this crisis came.

One of my own constituents, 18-year-old Lisa Abt of Middletown, was among those who were saved from this fiery disaster. We join with her in expressing our gratitude to Nick Bucci and the others like him who gave no regard to their own safety and put the lives of others ahead of their own.

Mr. Speaker, Nick Bucci is worthy of the praise of this entire body and I invite you to join with me in this commendation.

H. R. 22—THE BIENNIAL BUDGETING ACT OF 1987

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from California [Mr. PANETTA] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. PANETTA. Mr. Speaker, in recent years our work on the Federal budget has come to dominate the congressional agenda. We begin the debate on spending cuts, tax changes, the impact of deficits on the economy, and the political implications of budget votes within hours of our arrival in the House Chamber for the beginning of the new session, and these issues monopolize our time and energy through the spring, summer, and fall, pushing aside other issues of national importance.

Also, because we begin the budget debate so quickly we get virtually no chance to do any serious thinking about what our long-term goals for the Federal budget should be and the best path to achieve those goals. We start making basic decisions on taxes and spending before our greatest resources on the budget—House committees—get a chance to hold hearings and debate policy alternatives.

This failure to do the proper budget groundwork results at the end of the year in the crisis of continuing resolutions—huge spending bills which must be passed to avoid a Government shutdown; 1986 marked the 10th straight year Congress failed to complete its budget work on time—1976 was the last year we passed all of our appropriations bills before the start of the fiscal year. Our record last year: none of the 13 regular appropriation bills were enacted before October 1.

This deterioration of the budget process paints an embarrassing picture of the Congress and the Federal Government for the rest of the country, to say nothing of the implications for spending policy. Who believes we are really doing a good job of debating spending issues when we are faced with a $600 billion bill passed in the last-minutes of the congressional session?

Yes; there are some spending and tax issues we need to debate on a yearly basis. But why not clear the budget underbrush by placing that 90 to 95 percent of the budget which does not change dramatically on a 2-year appropriations track? This would leave us more time to focus on the real issues, allow Federal agencies to plan, and set the stage for a more orderly budget process at the end of each congressional session.

The bill RALPH REGULA and I are introducing today would place Congress on a 2-year schedule for all budget action.

First introduced in 1977, the Biennial Budgeting Act proposes that the first year of each congressional term be devoted to formal oversight of programs and agencies, to the reporting by the Budget Committees of a budget resolution, and the reporting by the legislative committees of all authorizing legislation. Early in the second year authorization bills and a budget resolution would be passed, making way for consideration of biennial appropriation bills, which would be adopted before the beginning of the 2-year fiscal period.

This approach would yield three basic benefits: More oversight by Congress of existing programs, more time for thoughtful planning of a new budget, and more time to consider nonbudgetary matters. It would take us away from the stop-and-go funding we now engage in, where too many decisions result from last-minute panic instead of proper planning and extended debate.

Specifically, the bill would provide for the following schedule.

FIRST YEAR

The committees of each House would spend the first 6 months of the first session conducting oversight hearings on existing programs and policies. Following these hearings, the authorizing committees would have another 6 months to report out new legislation. The Budget Committees would report out a concurrent budget resolution by November 30, which would allow legislative committees time to incorporate guidelines within the resolution into their work.

SECOND YEAR

Each House would devote itself to working on new authorizing legislation, with a deadline of March 10 for passage of these measures. March 31 is set as the deadline for passage of a budget resolution covering the next 2 fiscal years, after which 2-year appropriation bills would be considered. By April 15, the Appropriations Committees are to report out their bills. Under the act action on appropriation bills is to be completed by the seventh day after Labor Day.

SUPPORT FOR 2-YEAR BUDGET

Support for a 2-year budget schedule has increased in recent years. The Packard Commission—the President's blue ribbon commission on defense management—report stated

that "a two-year appropriation for defense would stop the yearlong chaos of budget making that we now have." Senator PETE DOMENICI of the Senate Budget Committee recently expressed support for a 2-year cycle in testimony before a Senate Committee, Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger has said that biennial defense budgeting would save "a tremendous amount of time and resources," and former Congressional Budget Office Director Alice Rivlin continues to be strong advocate of the idea. In the summer 1986 issue of the Brookings Review, Ms. Rivlin outlined the following advantages of a 2-year budget.

The managers of federal programs and the recipients of Federal grants could plan programs more effectively if they could assume funding for a longer period. They could spend more time managing and less time preparing and defending budgets and adjusting to funding changes. And Congress, relieved of annual budget battles, could devote more attention to long-run issues and more careful oversight of Federal programs. . . . It is time to move the whole process to a two-year schedule.

At the end of the 98th Congress the House Rules Committee Task Force on the Budget Process considered the 2-year budget as one of its four major budget process reform options. In the task force report a first step toward 2-year budgeting was recommended: 2-year authorizations. The Committee on Rules report on the bill that evolved from the task force, H.R. 5247 (Rept. 98–1152), also recognized the need for this first step, stating that:

Extending the duration of authorizations (making them multiyear) would certainly reduce the time spent on authorization legislation in hearings, markup, floor debate and conference, and would increase the likelihood that authorizations will be in place before the House should begin consideration of appropriation bills. There is no doubt that requiring all annual authorizations to be extended to multiyear authorizations would help resolve some timetable difficulties.

The committee report also encouraged studies of the feasibility of placing some annually financed programs on a 2-year appropriation cycle.

I am pleased that the idea of a 2-year budget is attracting more attention and I hope Congress will take a close look at the advantages of a biennial timetable during its 100th session. Yes; it is always difficult to focus on the budget process while the debate rages over how to reduce the budget deficit, but if we do not search for ways to improve the process we will simply be sentencing Congress to a repeat of the budget chaos that has characterized recent years.

Again, under the current system there is simply too little time to investigate which Federal programs are working and which are not, what tax policy makes sense, and too little thought is given to long-term budget strategy. We need to revamp our current timetable so that Congress can debate what the responsibilities of Government should be, what programs are needed to carry out those responsibilities, and how we are going to pay for those programs.

The yearly scramble to assemble a deficit reduction plan which can pass has eclipsed virtually all efforts at formulating a rational budget path for the coming decade. With $180 billion deficits staring us in the face we do not, frankly, have the luxury of continuing our ad hoc approach to the budget. It is essential that we conduct oversight of Federal programs and try to devise a budget path which will reduce deficits and keep essential Government programs effective. Without a 2-year budget process the chances of fulfilling these responsibilities are, in my opinion, slim.

I hope Members will take a close look at my 2-year budget bill and I look forward to discussing the concept with my colleagues in the coming months.

H.R. 22

A bill to amend the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 to provide for a two-year budgeting cycle, to provide for separate and timely consideration each of authorizing legislation, budget resolutions, and appropriations, and for other purposes

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the "Biennial Budgeting Act of 1987".

SEC. 2. FINDINGS AND PURPOSE.

(a) FINDINGS.—The Congress hereby finds and declares that the present annual budgeting process of the Congress—

(1) allows too little time for the fulfillment by the Congress of its legislative oversight responsibilities;

(2) allows too little time for the review and consideration by the Congress of authorizing legislation, of budget resolutions, and of appropriation bills; and

(3) allows too little time for the evaluation of costly and complicated Federal programs and consequently contributes to the unrestrained growth of the Federal budget.

(b) PURPOSE.—It is the purpose and intent of the Congress in this Act to establish a more thorough and timely process for the enactment of the Federal budget by—

(1) establishing a two-year cycle for the adoption of the budget;

(2) providing clearly allocated time for the holding of oversight hearings by the several committees of each House in order to review the various programs and agencies of the Federal Government; and

(3) requiring that consideration of authorizing legislation, of the budget, and of appropriation bills and resolutions be separate and distinct, thus allowing full evaluation of the need for and the merits and costs of the various programs and agencies of the Federal Government.

SEC. 3. ESTABLISHMENT OF TWO-YEAR CYCLE FOR CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET PROCESS.

Section 300 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended to read as follows:

"TIMETABLE

"SEC. 300. The timetable with respect to the congressional budget process for any Congress (beginning with the One Hundredth and first Congress) is as follows:

"First Session

"On or before:	Action to be completed:
January 3	President submits current services budget.
15th day after Congress meets.	President submits his budget for 2-fiscal-year period beginning in succeeding calendar year (the 2-fiscal-year budget period).
	All committees begin oversight hearings with respect to 2-fiscal-year budget period.
June 30	Committees complete oversight hearings and submit their reports thereon.
July 1	All committees begin legislative work for 2-fiscal-year budget period.
October 31	Committees and joint committees submit reports to Budget Committee with respect to 2-fiscal-year budget period.
November 10	Congressional Budget Office submits report to Budget Committee with respect to 2-fiscal-year budget period.
November 30	Budget Committees in both Houses report first concurrent resolution on budget for 2-fiscal-year budget period.
December 31	Committees report bills and resolutions authorizing new budget authority and providing new spending authority for 2-fiscal-year budget period.

"First Session—Continued

"On or before:	Action to be completed:
15th day after Congress meets.	President submits his budget for 2-fiscal-year period beginning in succeeding calendar year (the 2-fiscal-year budget period).
	All committees begin oversight hearings with respect to 2-fiscal-year budget period.
June 30	Committees complete oversight hearings and submit their reports thereon.
July 1	All committees begin legislative work for 2-fiscal-year budget period.
October 31	Committees and joint committees submit reports to Budget Committee with respect to 2-fiscal-year budget period.
November 10	Congressional Budget Office submits report to Budget Committee with respect to 2-fiscal-year budget period.
November 30	Budget Committees in both Houses report first concurrent resolution on budget for 2-fiscal-year budget period.
December 31	Committees report bills and resolutions authorizing new budget authority and providing new spending authority for 2-fiscal-year budget period.

Second Session

"On or before:	Action to be completed:
January 3	President submits current services budget.
15th day after Congress meets.	President submits revised budget for 2-fiscal-year budget period.
March 10	Congress completes action on bills and resolutions authorizing new budget authority and providing new spending authority for 2-fiscal-year budget period.
March 31	Congress completes action on concurrent resolution on budget for 2-fiscal-year budget period.
April 15	Appropriations Committee reports bills and resolutions providing new budget authority for 2-fiscal-year budget period.
7th day after Labor Day.	Congress completes action on bills and resolutions providing new budget authority and new entitlement authority for 2-fiscal-year budget period.
September 25	Congress completes action on reconciliation bill or resolution, or both, implementing concurrent resolution.
October 1	2-fiscal-year budget period begins.

SEC. 4. OVERSIGHT ACTIVITIES.

(a) OVERSIGHT ACTIVITIES.—Title III of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

"OVERSIGHT ACTIVITIES OF COMMITTEES

"SEC. 312. During the period beginning on the 15th day after the Congress meets in each odd-numbered year and ending June 30 of such year, each standing committee of the House of Representatives and the Senate shall review and study the application, administration, execution, and effectiveness of those laws (or parts of laws) the subject matter of which is within the jurisdiction of that committee and the organization and operation of the Federal agencies and entities having responsibilities in or for the administration and execution thereof, in order to determine whether such laws and the programs thereunder are being implemented and carried out in accordance with the intent of the Congress and whether such programs should be continued, curtailed, or eliminated. In addition, each such committee (during such period) shall review and study any conditions or circumstances which may indicate the necessity or desirability of enacting new or additional legislation within the jurisdiction of that committee (whether or not any bill or resolution had been introduced with respect thereto). The findings and determinations made by each such committee as a result of its oversight activities under the preceding provisions of this section in any year shall be reported to the House of Representatives or the Senate no later than June 30 of such year, and shall constitute the basis for such committee's legislative work with respect to the 2-fiscal-year budget period beginning on October 1 in the succeeding year.".

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of contents in section 1(b) of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 is amended by adding after the item relating to section 311 the following new item:

"Sec. 312. Oversight activities of committees.".

SEC. 5. CONFORMING AMENDMENTS TO CONGRESSIONAL BUDGET ACT.

(a) Section 2(2) of the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 is amended by striking out "each year" and inserting in lieu thereof "biennially".

(b) Section 3 of such Act is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

(11) The term '2-fiscal-year budget period' means the period of 2 complete fiscal years beginning on October 1 in any even-numbered year.".

(c)(1) Section 202(f)(1) of such Act is amended—

(A) by striking out "February 15 of each year" and inserting in lieu thereof "November 10 of each odd-numbered year"; and

(B) By striking out "October 1 of that year" and inserting in lieu thereof "October 1 of the succeeding year".

(2) Section 202(f)(3) of such Act is amended to read as follows:

"(3) On or before January 15 of each even-numbered year, the Director, after consultation with the appropriate committeees of the House of Representatives and Senate, shall submit to the Congress a report listing (A) all programs and activities funded during the 2-fiscal-year budget period ending September 30 of that calendar year for which authorizations for appropriations have not been enacted for that period, and (B) all programs and activities for which authorizations for appropriations have been enacted for such period, but for which no authorizations for appropriations have been enacted for the 2-fiscal-year budget period beginning October 1 of that calendar year.".

(d)(1) Section 301(a) of such Act is amended by striking out "April 15 of each year" in the first sentence and inserting in lieu thereof "March 31 of each even-numbered year".

(2) Section 301(d) of such Act is amended by striking out "February 25 of each year" and inserting in lieu thereof "October 31 of each odd-numbered year".

(3) Section 301(e) of such Act is amended—

(A) by striking out "fiscal year" in the first sentence and inserting in lieu thereof "2-fiscal-year budget period"; and

(B) by striking out "such fiscal year" and "such period" in paragraph (6) and inserting in lieu thereof "the first fiscal year of such 2-fiscal-year budget period" and "such 5-year period", respectively.

(e)(1) Section 307 of such Act is amended to read as follows:

"APPROPRIATION BILLS

"(a) Except as provided in subsection (b), all bills and resolutions containing appropriations or otherwise provided budget authority for any 2-fiscal-year budget period shall be reported in the House of Representatives and Senate no later than April 15 of the year in which such period begins.

"(b) If the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives or the Senate determines that changes in circumstances with the passage of time require a waiver of subsection (a) with respect to any bill or resolution providing supplemental appropriations or otherwise providing budget authority for any period, such committee may report, and the House or Senate may consider and adopt, a resolution waiving the application of such subsection in the case of such bill or resolution.".

(2) The table of contents in section 1(b) of such Act is amended by striking out "all appropriation bills to be completed by June 10" in the item relating to section 307 and inserting in lieu thereof "appropriation bills".

(f) Section 308 of such Act is amended—

(1) by striking out "such fiscal year" in paragraph (1)(A) of subsection (a) and inserting in lieu thereof "such 2-fiscal-year budget period"; and

(2) by striking out "such fiscal year" and "such period" (each place it appears) in subsection (c) and inserting in lieu thereof "the first fiscal year of such 2-fiscal-year budget period" and "such 5-year period", respectively.

(g) Section 309 of such Act is amended by inserting "of each even-numbered year" after "July" and by striking out "annual".

(h) Section 310 of such Act is amended—

(1) by striking out "June 15 of each year" in subsection (f)(1) and inserting in lieu thereof "September 25 of each even-numbered year";

(2) by striking out "(1) IN GENERAL.—" in subsection (f)(1); and

(3) by striking out paragraph (2) of such subsection (f).

(i) Section 401(b)(1) of such Act is amended by striking out "the fiscal year which begins during the calendar year in which" and inserting in lieu thereof "the first 2-fiscal-year budget period which begins after".

(j)(1) Section 402 of such Act is amended—

(A) in the heading by inserting "; REQUIRED REPORTING DATE" after "AUTHORITY"; and

(B) by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(b) REQUIRED REPORTING DATE.—The Congress shall complete action on all bills and resolutions directly or indirectly authorizing the enactment of new budget authority for a 2-fiscal-year budget period no later than March 10 preceding the beginning of such period.".

(2) The table of contents in section 1(b) of such Act is amended in the item relating to section 402 by inserting "; required reporting date" after "authority".

(k) Section 904(a) of such Act is amended by inserting "(as enacted or as amended by the Biennial Budgeting Act of 1987)" after "and IV" in the matter preceding paragraph (1).

(l) The following sections of such Act are amended by striking out "fiscal year" each place it appears and inserting in lieu thereof "2-fiscal-year budget period": 3(1); (4)(A), (4)(B), and (4)(C); 202(f)(1); 301(a)(1), (b)(3), and (d) (first sentence; 302(c) and (f); 303 (a)(1), (a)(2), (a)(3), (a)(4), (a)(5), (b); 304(a); 307(a); 308(a)(1) (before subparagraph (A)), (a)(1)(A), (b)(1), and (c); 309 (first sentence); 310(a) (first sentence), (a)(1)(A), (a)(1)(C), (a)(1)(D), (d), and (f); 311 (a), (b), and (c); 401 (a) and (b)(2); and 402(a).

(m) The following sections of such Act are amended by striking out "such year" each place it appears and inserting in lieu thereof "such period": 3(1); and 303(a) (after paragraph (5)).

SEC. 6. AMENDMENTS TO BUDGET PROCESS PROVISIONS OF TITLE 31 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE.

(a) So much of section 1105(a) of title 31 of the United States Code as precedes paragraph (1) thereof is amended to read as follows:

"(a) The President shall transmit to the Congress, during the first 15 days of the first session of each Congress beginning with the One-hundred and first Congress the budget for the 2-fiscal-year budget period (as defined in paragraph (11) of section 3 of the Congressional Budget Act of 1974) beginning on October 1 of the succeeding calendar year. The budget so transmitted shall include a tentative budget for each of the two fiscal years in such period, shall contain the President's budget message together with summary data and text and supporting detail, and shall set forth in such form and detail as the President may determine (with respect to each such fiscal year) the following:".

(b) Section 1105(a)(5) of title 31 of the United States Code is amended by striking out "the fiscal year for which the budget is submitted and the 4 fiscal years after that year" and inserting in lieu thereof "each such fiscal year and the 3 fiscal years after the second such year".

(c) Section 1105(a)(6) of title 31 of the United States Code is amended by striking out "the fiscal year for which the budget is submitted and the 4 fiscal years after that year" and inserting in lieu thereof "each such fiscal year and the 3 fiscal years after the second year".

(d) Section 1105(a)(9) of title 31 of the United States Code is amended by striking out "ensuing fiscal year for which the budget is submitted" and inserting in lieu thereof "2-fiscal-year budget period involved".

(e) Section 1105(a)(12) of title 31 of the United States Code is amended—

(1) by striking out "fiscal year" in subparagraph (A) and inserting in lieu thereof "2-fiscal-year budget period"; and

(2) by striking out "each of the 4 fiscal years after that year" and inserting in lieu thereof "each of the 3 fiscal years after such period".

(f) Section 1105(a)(13) of title 31 of the United States Code is amended by striking out "fiscal year" and inserting in lieu thereof "2-fiscal-year budget period".

(g) Section 1105(a)(14) of title 31 of the United States Code is amended by striking out "that year" and inserting in lieu thereof "the 2-fiscal-year budget period".

(h) Section 1105(a) of title 31 of the United States Code is further amended by adding at the end thereof (after and below paragraph (24)) the following new sentences: "During the first 15 days of the second session of each such Congress the President shall transmit to the Congress any revisions he may desire to make in the budget transmitted in the first session of that Congress. In applying the succeeding provisions of this section with respect to any budget transmitted to the Congress for a 2-fiscal-year budget period, the term 'ensuing fiscal year' shall be deemed to read 'first year of the 2-fiscal-year budget period involved', and other references to fiscal years shall be deemed to be references to the 2-fiscal-year budget periods in which the years involved respectively fall.".

SEC. 7. EFFECTIVE DATE.

Except as specifically otherwise indicated, the amendments made by this Act shall become effective on the first day of the first session of the One-hundred and first Congress.

MY ADVICE TO THE PRIVILEGED ORDERS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Texas [Mr. GONZALEZ] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. GONZALEZ. Mr. Speaker, today I have introduced the 1987 House and Community Development Act and it represents the efforts of a subcommittee, the largest subcommittee in the whole Congress within the Banking Committee, the full chairman of the Committee on Banking, the Honorable FERNAND ST GERMAIN, is cosponsoring with me on this occasion.

Since 1981, I have introduced what in the last two Congresses has been identified as H.R. 1. The reason for the concern of the shelter, the housing and the community needs of our Nation are easy to perceive once one has a chance to hear the witnesses throughout the country as we have in the subcommittee. We have had constant and sustained and most comprehensive hearings, not only in Washington, but in every one of the single, main, rural, sectional, and urban areas of our country. From the dense East in New York, Philadelphia, in such areas as far away as Los Angeles, and in between we have visited every single urban area in our sections of our country since 1981.

We have been into the rural sections from the eastern seashore, where the States of Virginia, Maryland, and Delaware meet. It has been very clear to us that we have a shelter crisis in our country. As far as our communities are concerned, whether they are rural or urban, we have a major crisis. We have very, very, I believe, negligently, allowed what is in high-faulting terms called the infrastructure of our cities. The water systems, the sewage systems, the streets, to crumble around our very ears, at a time when the Federal commitment for this type of activity has been diminished if not totally abdicated by this administration. In housing, the House of Representatives has risen to its responsibility.

□ 1630

Last year we passed out not once, but three times, the basic reauthorization legislation only to see it languish and die in the Senate under the steady drumfire opposition of the leadership then at the time and also the administration's unceasing opposition to housing programs; so that this reintroduction represents what we consider to be the minimal trying needs of our Nation in the way of shelter and community development programs.

I know in my heart of hearts that our society is going to have to pay a heavy societal price in the way of social disorder for the neglect that we have allowed to accumulate just within the last 6 years; so we must rise to the occasion, no matter how demoralizing the past might have been.

It is with a deep sense of the discharge of a serious obligation that we have reintroduced this legislation, or rather introduced it this first day of the session.

I am attaching to it and ask that it appear in the RECORD, a summary of the legislation and a schedule of obligation and authorization that we are requesting.

Mr. Speaker, today I am introducing a bill entitled "The Housing and Community Development Act of 1987" which would reauthorize the assisted housing programs administered by the Department of Housing and Urban Development [HUD] and the Farmers Home Administration [FmHA] as well as reauthorizing the Community Development Block Grant Program, the Urban Development Action Grant Program and other programs administered by HUD and FmHA. In addition, this bill would authorize $350 million in emergency assistance for homeless people and would set forth a structure of long-term assistance to provide on a more permanent basis decent, safe, and affordable housing for people with no shelter.

As the Members are aware, the House in the last session passed our housing authorization bill, H.R. 1, on four separate occasions but the Senate under Republican leadership did not deem it important enough to address the housing needs of our Nation. My effort this year as contained in this bill is built on the structure of H.R. 1 of last year. It not only reauthorizes and sets funding levels for numerous HUD and FmHA programs that provide housing for low-income people but it sets forth major changes in the operations and administration of these assisted Housing and Community Development Block Grant Programs. This bill does contain authorization levels that are somewhat above the levels that were maintained in last year's authorization bill and I believe it necessary and important to set forth the minimal level of assistance that I believe is necessary for the Congress to address itself to this year.

None of us could walk the streets of our communities this winter without seeing numerous people attempting to shelter themselves against the elements without a place to call their home. It is tragic that this administration and the past Congress have demonstrated little concern toward the housing needs of low-income people, especially when we have today in every community in this country homeless people wandering our streets like some Third World nation. This bill begins the attmept to address our housing needs and I invite my colleagues on both sides of the aisle to join me in support of these efforts and in support of my subcommittee's effort to pass as quickly as possible the major housing and homeless legislation.

Mr. Speaker, I am inserting as part of my remarks a short summary of my introduced bill and a table containing the program levels set forth in the bill.

SHORT SUMMARY OF H.R. 4, HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT ACT OF 1987

H.R. 4, the proposed Housing and Community Development Act of 1987, introduced by Housing Subcommittee Chairman Gonzalez on January 6, 1987, contains a findings and purpose section and seven titles.

TITLE I—SHELTER ASSISTANCE FOR THE HOMELESS AND DISPLACED

Title I contains the authorization of shelter programs for the homeless. The bill authorizes $200 million in fiscal year (FY) 1988 for the Emergency Food Distribution and Shelter Program for the homeless (FEMA); $50 million in FY 1988 for a Second Stage Housing Demonstration program for the homeless to enable non-profit organizations to develop and operate housing and supportive services for the homeless; and $100 million for an Emergency Shelter Grant Program to provide grants to states, units of local government, and to private nonprofit organizations to provide specific essential services for the homeless.

TITLE II—HOUSING ASSISTANCE

Title II contains authorization and program amendments for the federally assisted low-income housing programs and provides for FY 1988 approximately $11.9 billion in budget authority which will assist approxi-

mately 105,500 new subsidized housing units, including 10,000 public housing and 2,000 Indian housing units, 12,000 Sec. 8/202 elderly and handicapped units, 75,000 Sec. 8 regular existing units, and 6,500 Sec. 8 moderate rehabilitation units.

The bill also authorizes for FY 1988: $1.6 billion in public housing operating subsidies; $15 million for public housing child care grants; $150 million for the Housing Development Grant Program (HODAG); $75 million for the Rental Rehabilitation Program; $75 million for a Multifamily Preservation Improvement Fund; $10 million for the Congregate Services Program; $10 million for the HUD/HHS Demonstration Program; and $620 million for Sec. 202 elderly loans.

TITLE III—RURAL HOUSING

Title III contains authorization and extensions for the Farmers Home Administration (FmHA) rural housing programs and provides an overall total for insured and guaranteed loans during FY 1988 of $3.238 billion to assist approximately 86,777 units, including $1.7 billion for Sec. 502 subsidized homeownership loans, $20 million for Sec. 514 farmworker rental housing loans, $1.5 billion for Sec. 515 low income and elderly subsidized rental housing loans, $1 million for Sec. 524 Site loans, and $17 million for Sec. 504 home repair loans. Additional authorizations include: $1 million for Sec. 509 construction defects payments, $13 million for Sec. 504 repair grants, $11 million for Sec. 516 farmworker rental housing grants, $8 million for Sec. 523 Mutual and Self-Help Grants, $216 million for Sec. 521 Rental Assistance Payments and $5 million for Sec. 533 Housing Preservation Grants.

TITLE IV—MORTGAGE INSURANCE AND SECONDARY MORTGAGE MARKET PROGRAMS

Title IV extends the FHA Mortgage Insurance programs and the federal flood and crime insurance programs for one year, and permanently extends the Home Mortgage Disclosure Act. The bill contains program amendments for the mortgage insurance and secondary mortgage market programs.

The bill provides a cap of 3.8 percent for certain FHA mortgage premiums; prohibits user fees for FNMA and FHLMC as well as a cap on the GNMA mortgage-backed securities fee; provides $100 billion for the FHA insurance commitment for FY 1988; prohibits the use of FHA single family mortgage insurance by investors; provides mortgage insurance and refinancing insurance for hospitals, nursing homes, intermediate care facilities, and board and care homes; increases to not more than 20% of the aggregate number of FHA mortgages HUD's authority to insure adjustable rate single family mortgages (ARMS); establishes a home equity conversion mortgage insurance demonstration program; provides for at least one FHA processing office in each state and includes additional amendments for insurance programs.

TITLE V—COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND MISCELLANEOUS PROGRAMS

Title V authorizes for FY 1988: $3.4 billion for the Community Development Block Grant Program including $60 million for the Secretary's Discretionary Fund; $300 million for the Urban Development Action Grant Program; extends the Sec. 312 Rehabilitation Loan program for FY 1988; $15 million for the Urban Homesteading Program; $150 million for the Sec. 108 loan guarantee limits; $19 million for the Neighborhood Reinvestment Corporation; $10 million for the Fair Housing Initiatives Program; $6 million for housing counseling; $20 million for HUD research; $38 million for Flood Insurance Studies and Surveys; and $10 million for the Neighborhood Development Demonstration Program. The bill amends the UDAG project selection criteria and prohibits the use of UDAG grants for business relocations.

TITLE VI—NEHEMIAH HOUSING OPPORTUNITY GRANTS

Title VI authorizes the Nehemiah Housing Opportunity Grants program at $150 million for FY 1988. This program is designed to assist in providing families with single family housing in certain depressed areas of the United States.

TITLE VII—ENTERPRISE ZONE DEVELOPMENT

Title VII provides for Enterprise Zone Development by authorizing HUD to designate 100 areas nationwide (33 of which are to be in rural areas) as enterprise zones in order to stimulate investment and job creation in urban and rural areas.

HUD AND FARMERS HOME PROGRAMS

[Budget authority in millions]

HUD housing	Fiscal year 1986 funding levels after sequestration		Fiscal year 1987 appropriations bill		Fiscal year 1988 H.R. 4 estimate	
	Units	Budget authority	Units	Budget authority	Units	Budget authority
Public housing:						
New construction	4,785	937	(4,500)	[1] 200	10,000	682
Indian	1,914	313	2,000	138	2,000	144
Modernization		1,436		1,437		1,500
Amendments/lease adjustments		19		75		
Subtotal	6,699	2,705	2,000	1,850	12,000	2,326
Section 8:						
202	11,484	1,608	12,000	1,603	12,000	1,667
Moderate rehab	9,570	883	7,500	716	6,500	646
Regular existing	30,624	2,362	10,000	790	75,000	6,170
New vouchers	34,452	742	50,000	1,151	0	0
Property disposal	(4,785)	350	(3,000)	227	(6,000)	472
Loan management	(4,749)	86	(10,000)	188	(10,000)	585
Conversions	(957)	49	0	0		
Opt-Out/demolitions	(3,350)	72	(3,500)	72		
Amendments		537		909		
Subtotal	86,130	6,689	79,500	5,656	93,500	9,540
Total Pub. Housing/Sec. 8 [2]	92,829	9,394	81,500	7,506	105,500	11,866
Operating subsidies		1,421		[3] 1,350		1,600
Sec. 202 loan levels		(604)		(593)		(620)
Sec. 202 budget authority [4]		522		508		525
Subtotal		11,337		9,364		13,991
Other programs:						
Nehemiah					10,000	150
HHS/HUD Demonstration						10
FHIP						10
P.H. child care						15
HODAG	3,589	72	5,000	100	7,500	150
Multifam. Capital Improve						75
Emergency shelter grants		0		10		100
FEMA/HUD homeless		70		70		200
Second stage homeless		0		5		50
Rental rehabilitation	(18,888)	72	(35,000)	200	(12,632)	75
HUD research		16		17		20
Congregate services		3		3		10
Housing counseling		3		4		6
Flood ins. studies/surveys		35		36		38
Urban homesteading		11		12		15
Neigh. Reinvestment Corporation		18		19		19
Neigh. Development Demonstration [5]		0		(2)		10
Subtotal	3,589	300	5,000	476	17,500	953

HUD AND FARMERS HOME PROGRAMS—Continued

[Budget authority in millions]

HUD housing	Fiscal year 1986 funding levels after sequestration		Fiscal year 1987 appropriations bill		Fiscal year 1988 H.R. 4 estimate	
	Units	Budget authority	Units	Budget authority	Units	Budget authority
Total HUD Housing	96,418	11,637	86,500	9,840	123,000	14,944
CDBG		2,990		3,000		3,400
UNAG		316		225		300
Sec. 108 loan guarantee limit		(213)		(150)		(150)
312 Rehab. loans		(81)		(91)		(91)
FHA credit limit		[7](142)		[7](100)		(100)
GNMA-MBS guarantee limit		[7](175)		[7](150)		
Grand total HUD		14,943		13,065		18,644
FmHA rural housing:						
Rural Housing Loans [6] (Inc. RAP)		3,340		3,063		3,125
FmHA loans:						
Sec. 502 Homeownership	29,495	(1,340)	28,308	(1,340)	34,991	(1,700)
Sec. 504 Repair	4,051	(11)	3,886	(11)	4,580	(17)
Sec. 514 Farm labor	478	(11)	459	(11)	773	(20)
Sec. 515 Rural rental	18,318	(670)	17,580	(670)	45,647	(1,500)
Sec. 524 Site loans		(1)		(1)		(1)
Subtotal	52,342	(2,033)	50,233	(2,033)	85,991	(3,238)
Rural housing support programs:						
Sec. 504 Repair grants		14		13		13
Sec. 509 Construct defects		1		1		1
Sec. 516 Farm labor grants		10		10		11
Sec. 523 Self-help grants		8		8		8
Sec. 521 RAP	(14,511)	(160)	(13,987)	(160)		(216)
Sec. 533 Preser. grants	3,062	19	3,092	19	786	5
Subtotal FmHA support		52		51		38
Total FmHA	55,404	3,392	53,325	3,114	86,777	3,163
Grand total HUD and FmHA	151,822	18,335	139,825	16,179	209,777	21,807

[1] Approp. Conference provides $200 million in new budget authority and $44 million in sec. 8 recaptures to be used either for public housing new construction or rehabilitation of obsolete projects. These funds will make available approx. 4,500 reconstructed public housing units.

[2] Budget authority for H.R. 4 and fiscal year 1987 Appropriations represents the use of capital grant funding for public housing development and modernization while fiscal year 1986 Appro. after sequestration is done through long-term financing.

[3] Approp. Conference estimates an additional $175 million from fiscal year 1986 carryovers to be available for use in fiscal year 1987.

[4] Budget authority estimates by CBO reflect all activity in the account, including repayments; fiscal year 1987 HUD Approp. bill for sec. 202 budget authority level is estimated by HUD (CBO estimates unavailable.)

[5] Fiscal year 1987 HUD Conference funds the Neighborhood Development Demo. program at $2 million from CDBG funds.

[6] There is minimal direct correlation between the budget authority level and the program level in a given year. Budget authority amounts primarily constitute the estimated appropriations necessary for prior years obligations, including interest credit subsidies and rental assistance payments. The fiscal year 1987 Appropriation provides an additional $642 million budget authority for FmHA loan asset sales which is not reflected in the chart. The fiscal year 1988 budget authority level does not include the impact of net new loans in fiscal year 1988.

[7] In billions.

Source: Subcommittee on Housing and Community Development.

CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTS TO PROVIDE FOR DIRECT ELECTION OF PRESIDENT AND SINGLE 6-YEAR TERM

The SPEAKER pro tempore. (Mr. HUBBARD). Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Texas [Mr. BROOKS] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. BROOKS. Mr. Speaker, today I am introducing two resolutions proposing amendments to the Constitution. The amendments would provide a single 6-year term for the President and Vice President and would call for the direct popular election of those officials.

It is very possible that the pressure and distraction imposed on a President by a campaign for reelection adversely affects his ability to govern effectively. In order to correct this problem, the first proposed constitutional amendment that I am sponsoring would allow our Chief Executive to concentrate solely on the job he or she was elected to do—govern our Nation—by specifying that the President shall serve a single, 6-year term. Rather than worrying about how decisions made early in his or her term will affect reelection possibilities, or attempting to score political points in order to enhance those opportunities, future Presidents under a single 6-year term will be able to pursue their agenda and to seek to put their goals into action.

The other proposed amendment would provide for the direct election of the President. The current electoral college framework, providing for all of a State's electoral votes to go to the leading candidate, runs counter to the principle of equal representation that underlies our democratic form of government. Further, the electoral college carries with it the ever present danger that at some point we will elect an individual as President who failed to gain a majority of the popular vote.

Direct election is the only way we elect all of our other public officials in this country. It is the one system that is consistent with our democratic principles.

Under my amendment, a candidate receiving at least 40 percent of the popular vote would be elected. If no candidate received 40 percent, a runoff election would be held between the highest finishers. The latter provision would discourage minor candidates and would ensure that the victorious candidate had received a true mandate from the voters.

Mr. Speaker, there is no more appropriate time than this bicentennial year of our Constitution to examine these provisions relating to the Office of President and to consider amending them to reinforce the democratic underpinnings of the Office of Chief Executive. In doing so, we will go into our third century of constitutional government with a Presidency that is able to govern effectively.

INTRODUCTION OF H.R. 2, SURFACE TRANSPORTATION AND UNIFORM RELOCATION ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1987

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from California [Mr. ANDERSON] is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. ANDERSON. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased today to be introducing the Surface Transportation and Uniform Relocation Assistance Act of 1987, which is being designated as H.R. 2. It is our intention to bring this legislation to the floor for consideration and passage quickly, perhaps as soon as this Thursday, January 8.

Obviously, such swift consideration represents a departure from the way that the Public Works and Transportation Committee, and the House leadership, would ordinarily move legislation of this significance. But it is for that very reason; that this bill is so significant, that the determination has been made to expedite its passage.

The legislation I am introducing, and which we will soon have before us, is virtually identical to titles I–IV of

H.R. 3129 from the 99th Congress, which passed the House on August 15 by a vote of 345 to 34. Modifications have been restricted to date changes that reflect the passage of time since last August, the elimination of provisions which were enacted as part of other legislation during the 99th Congress, technical and conforming changes and the excision of a single provision so that current law will be retained pertaining to the uniform application of just compensation. But for those adjustments, H.R. 2 will be identical to titles I–IV of the legislation which was passed by this body by a 10-to-1 margin 5 months ago.

Mr. Speaker, the Federal highway, highway safety, and public transit trust-funded programs have expired. No new money for any of these programs has been released since October 1. While States have been able to obligate funds authorized in previous years, those too are growing scarce. As of December 30, the total backlog in the highway program was less than $4.4 billion, with much of this only available for obligation in categories that the States deem to be of low priority. For example, though States were prepared to obligate over $800 million of Federal-aid primary funds in the just-concluded first quarter of fiscal year 1987, it is thought they were able to actually obligate only about $274 million.

According to the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials, each month's delay in enactment of this legislation will increase the number of highway projects delayed into the next fiscal year. Even if enacted by February 1, 424 projects valued at $683.7 million will be delayed. If enactment slips to March 1, 767 projects around the country, valued at $1.19 billion, will be postponed until next year, and the corresponding figures for a May 1 enactment rise to 1,500 projects costing over $2.3 billion.

When work is delayed costs increase, and I would hope that each of our colleagues considers that factor; that since these highway projects must be built eventually, delays increase costs and so give our taxpayers less bang for their user-fee bucks.

No less worthy of consideration is the fact that delays cost jobs. The Commerce Department estimates that 60 jobs, direct and indirect, are created for each $1 million of highway construction. So, according to the Highway Users Federation for Safety and Mobility, a failure to pass this bill until May 1 could cost 138,000 jobs.

Of course, the transit capital trust-funded program is also being delayed, and this too could result in employment dislocation. Each $100 million in transit capital funding equates to about 7,600 jobs, and so delays in that sector could have a devastating impact. According to the American Public Transit Association, some transit industry suppliers have indicated that they may begin layoffs by March in the absence of this legislation. And, as with highways, delays in passing this bill will hold up much-needed work and freeze local funds that are available to match the Federal moneys, and so are now being unused.

Finally, no price tag can be attached to the lives that may be lost because of delays in funding our highway safety programs.

Mr. Speaker, the bill being introduced today is not unfamiliar to many of our colleagues. As I have indicated, it is virtually identical to titles I–IV of H.R. 3129, from the 99th Congress, which passed by a 10-to-1 margin. It enjoys the bipartisan support of both, our committee leadership and the leadership of the House.

Mr. Speaker, because there is only a limited supply of this bill available in committee print form, I am attaching a copy, along with a section-by-section analysis, so that all our colleagues may completely familiarize themselves with the generalities and specifics of the legislation.

SECTION-BY-SECTION ANALYSIS, SURFACE TRANSPORTATION AND UNIFORM RELOCATION ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1987

TITLE I—FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY ACT OF 1987

Section 101

Short Title

Provides that title I of the bill may be cited as the "Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1987."

Section 102

Approval of Interstate Cost Estimate and Extension of Interstate Program

Approves the use of the apportionment factors contained in revised table 5 of the Committee Print 100–1 of the House Committee on Public Works and Transportation to apportion the Interstate construction funds authorized for fiscal year 1988 and requires the Secretary of Transportation to transmit an estimate of the remaining cost to complete the Interstate system within ten days subsequent to January 2, 1989, to the Congress to apportion Interstate construction funds authorized for fiscal years 1991, 1992 and 1993.

Section 103

Interstate Substitute Program

Directs the Secretary to apportion funds authorized for highway and transit projects substituted for withdrawn Interstate System projects under section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code, for fiscal year 1987 on the basis of factors contained in Committee Print 100–2.

Amends section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code, to increase the period of availability for Interstate substitute funds from two years to four years. Subsection (b) also requires the Secretary to transmit to the Congress proposed apportionment factors for highway and transit substitute projects, representing 75 percent of authorization in the case of highways and 50 percent in the case of transit, as soon as practicable after January 2, 1987.

The distribution of substitute highway and transit funds is continued through fiscal year 1991 with substitute highway project funds distributed with twenty-five percent of the funds available in a fiscal year for substitute highway projects allocated at the discretion of the Secretary. The remaining seventy-five percent of the substitute highway funds is apportioned on the basis of estimates of the cost to complete substitute highway projects prepared by the Secretary and approved by the Congress.

The distribution of substitute transit funds provides for fifty percent of the funds available in a fiscal year for substitute transit projects to be allocated at the discretion of the Secretary. The remaining fifty percent of the substitute transit funds are apportioned on the basis of the estimates of the cost to complete substitute transit projects prepared by the Secretary and approved by the Congress.

The Secretary will use the apportionment factors contained in Committee Print 100–2 of the House Committee on Public Works and Transportation to apportion funds made available for Interstate substitute projects for fiscal year 1987. A revised cost estimate would be submitted to the Congress as soon as practicable after January 2, 1987 for approval by the Congress to apportion Interstate substitute project funds made available for fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991 subject to changes in state estimates in the division of funds between substitute highway and transit projects, subject to amounts made available in prior fiscal years and subject to reapportionment of funds for one year of funds which lapse after three years.

Provides authorization levels for the Interstate transfer highway and transit program. Funds authorized under this program for transit projects are appropriated, an action which is required for non-contract authority programs. This subsection also would amend current law by authorization of "such sums as may be necessary" through fiscal year 1991 in order to accommodate funding levels that may occur as a result of state changes in the division of funds between substitute highway and transit projects. For Interstate transfer highway projects, this section authorizes $825 million, out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account), for each of the fiscal years 1986 through 1991.

Would add $100 million to the unobligated balance of current state entitlements under the Interstate transfer transit program as a one-time compromise measure to help offset anticipated future inflation in transit construction costs. To avoid biasing future decisions with respect to state changes in the division of funds between substitute highway and transit projects, these additional sums are intended solely for the benefit of current state transit transfer programs as they are contained in Committee Print 100–2 and in the amounts derived by application of the apportionment factors therein.

Would also eliminate the deadline in current law for having substitute projects under construction or under contract for construction and treats certain non-Federal expenditures in the past on a substitute highway in Portland, Oregon, as the non-Federal share of highway transfer funds that may be spent on that highway in the future.

Makes a series of technical conforming amendments to section 103(c) of title 23, United States Code.

Section 104

Interstate Authorizations

Reduces and extends the authorizations for Interstate construction by $3.0 billion for fiscal year 1988 and $3.3 billion for each of the fiscal years 1989 through 1992 and authorizes $2.0 billion for fiscal year 1993. Interstate construction funds are available for obligation one year prior to the fiscal year for which authorized. The Interstate construction funds are authorized through fiscal year 1993 at levels which will provide the states sufficient funds to complete the System.

Section 105

Obligation Limitation

Subsection (a) of this section provides a limitation of $12.6 billion for each of the fiscal years 1988 through 1991 on obligations for Federal-aid highway and highway safety construction programs.

Subsection (b) provides for the exclusion of obligation constraints for emergency relief projects; for minimum allocations; for bridge projects on Federal dams; for bridge projects under section 147 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1978, as amended; for the Woodrow Wilson Bridge located in the District of Columbia, Maryland, and Virginia; for a demonstration project in Altoona, Pennsylvania on Route 220; for a demonstration project in Illinois demonstrating the benefits of constructing usable segments of high-volume facilities; for Union Station; for a railroad-highway relocation project in Carbondale, Illinois; for motor carrier safety grants under section 404 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982; for grants to states providing systematic inspection and service of protection devices at ConRail crossings; for highway demonstration projects provided in the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1986; for a study of the bridge formula; for a feasibility study in California utilizing a highway electrification system as a source of energy for highway vehicles; for a study to determine the cost-effectiveness of upgrading Route 219 in Pennsylvania and New York to Interstate standards; and for a feasibility study for constructing a bypass highway around Sebastopol, California.

Subsection (c) would distribute obligational authority among the states each fiscal year on the relative basis of each state's share of apportioned and allocated Federal-aid highway and highway safety construction programs for the fiscal year.

Subsection (d) limits the total first quarter obligations to twenty-five percent and limits each state's first quarter obligations to thirty-five percent of its share of the annual obligation limitation for fiscal years 1988 through 1991.

Subsection (e) continues the priorities in existing law for the August 1 redistribution of unused obligation authority for fiscal years 1988 through 1991 with equal priority being given on the one hand to those states with large unobligated balances and on the other to those states which are receiving reduced apportionments as a result of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1981, or the STAA of 1982.

Subsection (f) is intended to address the problem of the states which have accumulated a significant backlog of unobligated apportionments or allocations for a variety of reasons, and are unable to eliminate that backlog by virtue of the fact that obligational authority is distributed to a state each year on the basis of funds apportioned or allocated to that state in that year; in essence, with obligational authority being distributed only on the basis of new funding, the backlog is perpetuated. Subsection (f) would allow each state that uses up its obligational authority in a fiscal year as well as any obligational authority redistributed to it on August 1, to obligate an additional 10 percent of its backlogged Federal-aid funds, provided that the total of such additional amounts nationwide does not exceed 5 percent of all backlogged funds.

Subsection (g) is a conforming amendment to assure that funds allocated under the minimum allocation program do not affect the distribution of annual obligation authority.

Section 106

Authorizations

Provides authorizations to be made available in fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991 for various Federal-aid highway programs out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account).

For the Interstate 4R program $2.830 billion per fiscal year for each of the fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991 and 1992.

For the primary system $2.305 billion per fiscal year for each of the fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991.

For the secondary system $600 million per fiscal year for each of the fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991.

For the urban system $750 million per fiscal year for each of the fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991.

For Indian reservation roads $90 milion per fiscal year for each of the fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991.

For forest highways $57.5 million for each of the fiscal years 1987 and 1988, $57.2 million for each of the fiscal years 1989 and 1990 and $60 million for fiscal year 1991.

For public lands highways $20 million per fiscal year for each of the fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

The House bill authorizes $45 million per fiscal year for each of the fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991 for parkways and park highways. The entire cost of any parkway or park highway on the Federal-aid system shall be paid out of the Highway Trust Fund. Any parkway or park highway not on the Federal-aid system shall be paid from the general funds of the Treasury. Annual appropriations are limited to $45 million regardless of the source of the funds.

The House bill provides for the continuation of the Disadvantaged Business Enterprise Program for fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991, and adds women to the rebuttable presumption of being disadvantaged. Each State shall annually survey and compile a list of small business concerns.

Section 107

Apportionment—Interstate 4R and Primary Formulas

The House bill changes the Interstate 4R formula from one which apportions funds 55 percent on the basis of Interstate land miles and 45 percent on the basis of Interstate vehicle miles traveled (with no state receiving less than ½ percent of the total amounts apportioned) to a formula which apportions funds 50 percent on the basis of Interstate vehicle miles traveled, 25 percent on the basis of gasoline consumption, and 25 percent on the basis of diesel fuel consumption.

The House bill also continues through 1991 the formula in existing law for distribution of Federal-aid primary funds.

Section 108

Elimination of Roadside Obstacles

The House bill amends the definition of construction as used in title 23 to include the removal of roadside obstacles. Under existing law, obstacle removal is generally authorized in connection with, or as an ancillary feature of, general highway construction. This amendment would allow states to use Federal-aid funds to remove roadside obstacles as a discrete Federal-aid project. This change is not intended to affect the application of section 123 of title 23, United States Code, regarding the relocation of utility facilities. However, where a state elects to carry out a discrete project for the removal of metal or plastic pipelines, relocation of adjoining pipe and appurtenances, to the extent necessary for continued pipeline utilization, should be considered within the purview of this definition.

In many areas of the country, roadside mailboxes have been installed that present a clear hazard to the motoring public. Tests have shown that some single and multiple mailbox installations are not safe. The United States Postal Service should work in concert with the Secretary and the states to address this serious problem. The American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials has published a guide on erecting mailboxes on highways which offers great promise in addressing this roadside obstacle problem.

Section 109

Contracting for Engineering and Design Services

The House bill brings procurement of engineering and design services for Federal-aid highway projects into conformity with Title IX of the Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949, which requires qualifications-based selection of these services when they are procured by Federal agencies for any project except Federal-aid highway projects, as they are not direct Federal procurements. Under the bill, the Federal selection procedures or equivalent state qualifications-based selection requirements for selecting firms for programs management, construction management, feasibility studies, preliminary engineering, design, architectural, engineering, surveying, mapping, or related services, shall apply to such contracts awarded or administered by recipients of funds authorized by the bill.

Section 110

Limitations Concerning South Africa on Awards of Contracts

This section amends section 112(b) of title 23, United States Code, for the letting of Federal-aid highway construction project contracts. This subparagraph will allow for the establishment of limitations on the awarding of contracts concerning South Africa under specific conditions. A state or local governmental body which received Federal funds will be permitted to prohibit or restrict the awarding of contracts to businesses which conduct business in South Africa. Competitive bid procedures will continue to be required for the awarding of project contracts. However, if the lowest bidder does not comply wiht the terms and conditions put forth by the state or local government, the next lowest bidder who complies with these terms will be awarded the contract. Any contract limitations established by the state or local government may be enforced only after an agreement has been reached with the Secretary. This agreement will ensure that any increase in

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project costs which results from state or local contract requirements will be absorbed by the state or local government. This section permits states and local governments the flexibility to enact laws restricting or prohibiting the awarding of contracts to businesses which conduct business in South Africa. No additional costs will be incurred by the Federal government if such laws are enacted.

Section 111

Standardized Contract Clause Concerning Site Conditions

The bill would amend section 112 of title 23, United States Code, to direct the Secretary of Transportation to issue regulations establishing and requiring a standardized contract clause in all Federal-aid highway contracts. The standardized contract clause would provide for the equitable adjustment of contract terms in each of the following situations:

1. In situations where site conditions differ from those specified in the contract.

2. In situations where work has been suspended by order of the state (other than a suspension of work caused by the fault of the contractor or by weather).

3. In situations where there are material changes in the scope of work specified in the contract.

The purpose is to address the serious problems stemming from the lack of consistency in general conditions clauses in Federal-aid highway contracts. When a contractor successfully bids on highway construction work, he or she expects to be compensated for the necessary work to be performed. It is generally assumed that the documents initially developed for the project cover all matters which may arise on the job. However, this is not always the case. Contractors will often experience differing site conditions, suspensions of work, and material changes in the scope of work to be performed. And all too often, the contract between the contractor and the state will not contain provisions providing for equitable adjustments concerning these changed conditions.

This has proven to be very frustrating and costly for the contractor. Today there is no uniformity in procedures or remedy available to a contractor seeking an adjustment in price or a contract time extension for a Federal-aid highway contract. Current claim litigation is too costly, last too long and leads to different decisions depending on the state involved.

The bill would seek to redress this situation by directing the Secretary of Transportation to issue regulations providing for standardized contract clauses concerning different site conditions, suspensions of work, and material changes in the scope of work. As a result, two things will be achieved. Each state will be required to have fair and equitable provisions governing changed conditions. In addition, there will be uniformity among the states, thereby eliminating much of the frustration being experienced by contractors who must deal currently with the nonuniform and disparate procedures of the fifty states.

It is the intent of the Committee that the regulations be issued as expeditiously as possible, and that the Secretary consult with the states and the contractors in the promulgation of such regulations. The regulations should address three basic areas: (1) differing site conditions; (2) suspension of work; and (3) material changes in the scope of work.

First, the regulations should address differing site conditions. One of the primary problems faced by a highway contractor is differing site conditions. In preparing his or her bid, the contractor must often rely on the information provided by the state highway agency with respect to such things as the quantity of cut or fill, the percentage of removal, location of structures and their placement and similar items. Once the job commences, the contractor may find that the actual work is much greater than the original estimate. Less than one-half of the states have differing site condition clauses in their specifications.

It is the intent of the Committee that the regulations to be promulgated by the Secretary provide for a standard contract clause with respect to (1) subsurface or latent physical conditions at the site differing materially from those indicated in the contract, and (2) unknown physical conditions at the site, of an unusual nature, differing materially from those ordinarily encountered and generally recognized as inherent in work of the character provided in the contract.

Moreover, the Committee expects that the standardized contract clause would contain the common elements of existing changed condition clauses. For example, some of the common elements are as follows: (A) the "discovery" of alleged conditions must be "reported" so that suitable evaluations of the undisturbed site may be undertaken; (B) where the evaluation discloses a bona fide change in the character of the work to be performed, adjustment to the contract terms may be provided; (C) no adjustment will be provided if the site is disturbed (by contract operations) prior to the evaluation of the site conditions; and (D) no adjustment will be provided if "changed condition" are asserted after final payment.

The purpose of the changed conditions clause is to take at least some of the gamble on subsurface conditions out of the bidding. Bidders will not need to increase their bid in order to cover the risk of unknown conditions. They will not have any "disasters" on account of unknown conditions. Nor will they have any "windfalls". The government will benefit from more accurate bidding, without inflation for risks which may not materialize. It will pay for different subsurface work only when it is encountered and was not indicated in the project documents and/or specifications.

Second, the regulations must address suspensions in work ordered by the state. Delays or suspensions of work can be very costly to a contractor. Quite often these increased costs are not currently reimbursable in most state highway contracts.

These delays or suspensions are not the fault of the contractor seeking reimbursement for the costs. They may be the result of another contractor's failure to perform, failure of a utility to properly relocate its facilities, lack of sufficient state personnel to supervise the job, and for other reasons.

In order to address this problem, the bill directs the Secretary to issue regulations providing for a standardized contract clause governing delays or suspensions of work. Of course, relief would not be provided where the delay or suspension was caused by the fault or negligence of the contractor (or any of its subcontractors) or by the weather. The Committee expects that the standardized clause would require the contractor to notify the state of the claim within a specified time.

And third, the regulations should address material changes in the scope of work to be performed. Most highways contracts provide for the negotiation of price when major changes are made in a job. A problem arises when the change affects other parts of the work but the contractor only receives compensation for the work actually performed under the change order. Typically, a contractor expects a certain level of productivity of a job which is factored into the bid price. A change of work may substantially alter the productivity on the entire job. The Committee intends that an equitable adjustment be made in the entire contract price, not just an adjustment for the extra work. An example of the situation described can occur when utility relocations are in excess of that called for in the plans. This is not only extra work but slows down other parts of the job as well. Under the Committee proposal, the state will negotiate a price for the extra work and examine the entire contract to determine how it is affected. If a material effect exists, the contractor would be entitled to an equitable adjustment in the total contract price.

The bill does not represent some new or unique concept. The standardized contract provisions being proposed are currently contained in all direct Federal contracts. The proposed legislation would merely make those same contract clauses and requirements also apply to Federal-aid highway contracts administered by the states.

In addition to providing for contract uniformity, it is the hope and expectation of the Committee that the standardized contract clauses will reduce contract prices and decrease the overall cost of Federal-aid road construction. This is because the contingency amounts now included in bid prices as a hedge against the inherent risks a contractor takes when he or she bids a job without such contracts clauses would no longer be necessary.

The Committee also wants to note that any dispute between a state highway agency and a contractor would involve a state contract, and that states courts would retain jurisdiction, as they do now in resolving disputes over contract provisions required by Federal statute.

Section 112

Convict Produced Materials

The bill amends section 114(b) of title 23, United States Code, which prohibits the use of convict labor on highway construction projects, to permit the use of materials produced by convict labor only at prison facilities producing convict-made materials for Federal-aid construction projects prior to July 1, 1985. A qualified prison facility is limited to the production levels for Federal-aid construction projects during the 12-month period prior to July 1, 1985.

The bill also provides several technical and conforming amendments to other provisions of law to limit convict produced materials on Federal-aid highway construction projects.

Section 113

Signs Identifying Funding Sources

The bill requires states that erect signs on projects without direct Federal funding showing the source of funding to erect signs on all Federal-aid projects displaying the source and amounts of funds. The section is intended to require those states that have adopted innovative funding strategies using a mixture of funds to provide the public with a factual statement of the funding sources. It is not intended to require those states that do not have a practice of erect-

ing signs at construction sites to begin such a practice.

Section 114

Advanced Construction

The bill deletes a restriction in section 115 of title 23, United States Code, which limits Federal payment for interest on bonds issued in connection with any advance construction Interstate project under construction on January 1, 1983, and substitutes in lieu thereof a provision to permit Federal reimbursement for bond interest in connection with any advance construction Interstate or primary project on which the proceeds of bonds were used or will be used, subject to certain limitations. The bill also allows states to secure approval of advance construction primary projects without having exhausted all primary apportionments.

Currently, the dollar value of advance construction projects that may be approved for the various categories of assistance is limited to a state's unobligated balances and anticipated apportionments for the individual categories. The bill would increase this dollar volume for the individual categories by an amount equivalent to a state's current year apportionment. Advance construction approvals create no obligation of the Federal government.

Section 115

Interstate Discretionary Funds

The bill amends section 118(b)(2) of title 23, United States Code, to revise the priority for the availability of Interstate construction discretionary funds. The Secretary shall prioritize the allocation of these funds first, for high cost projects which are on segments not open to traffic and to high cost projects for construction of high occupancy vehicle (HOV) lanes and other lanes on the Harbor Freeway in Los Angeles County, California; second, for projects which are high cost in relation to a state's apportionment; and third, for conversion of advance construction Interstate projects. The State of California would be eligible for the receipt of Interstate construction discretionary funds for the construction of high occupancy vehicle and other lanes on the Harbor Freeway, although the state may not have obligated all of its Interstate construction apportionments.

Under existing law, Interstate construction apportionments are available for obligation for two years, after which time any unobligated funds lapse to the discretionary fund. Subsection (a) would allow a state to reduce the period of availability of its apportioned Interstate construction funds from two years to one year.

The bill amends the Interstate 4R discretionary program by setting aside $200 million annually from the Interstate 4R authorization for discretionary projects. In selecting projects for funding, the Secretary shall give priority consideration to projects costing more than $10 million on high-volume urban routes or high truck-volume rural routes. The Secretary is also directed to consider how a state has used apportioned Interstate 4R funds in the past to determine to what extent the state merits discretionary funding currently in that the Secretary should not look too favorably upon the request of a state that has used excessive amounts of the Interstate 4R funds to construct new routes which have been designated under 139(b) of title 23, United States Code. However, the Secretary is directed not to consider whether a state has used or intends to use any of its apportioned Interstate 4R funds on routes designated under section 139(a) of title 23, United States Code, or whether it intends to exercise its unconditional right to transfer 20 percent of its 4R funds to primary as authorized by the reported bill.

Under existing law, Interstate 4R apportionments are available for obligation for four years, after which time any unobligated funds lapse to the Interstate 4R discretionary fund. Subsection (c) would reduce this period of availability from four years to three years.

Section 116

Flexibility of Use of Highway Funds

This provision will grant Puerto Rico a similar degree of flexibility as that accorded the State of Alaska. This flexibility will allow Puerto Rico to use funds from the different program categories to suit its particular highway needs and priorities, allowing the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico to expand and upgrade its infrastructure in order to attain stateside levels. This type flexibility would permit Puerto Rico to advance such projects as the new access road in San Lorenzo.

Section 117

Interstate-Primary Program

Present law, under section 105 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1978, permits a state to transfer any part of its Interstate 4R apportionment to its primary apportionment if a state certifies and the Secretary accepts the state's certification that the amounts to be transferred are in excess of the state's Interstate 4R needs. Many states desiring such a transfer have experienced difficulty showing that the amounts to be transferred are in excess of the state's Interstate 4R needs; and thus, the transfers have not occurred.

The Committee believes the enactment of policies which will require the states to invest sufficient funds for the preservation and improvement of the 42,500-mile National System of Interstate and Defense Highways is absolutely essential. However, the Committee also understands the needs in many states for new construction and reconstruction of primary highways, particularly important connectors to the Interstate System. Thus, the Committee bill includes a provision to permit states to transfer up to 20 percent of their Interstate 4R funds each year to primary projects unconditionally. The provision also permits these funds to be used at the same 90 percent Federal matching share as for Interstate projects, except where law provides for a higher matching share. Any state desiring to transfer more than 20 percent, however, must continue to justify the transfer as under existing law. The Committee believes the additional flexibility authorized by this section will permit states to make important investments on priority projects such as the Fall Line Freeway connecting Columbus, Macon and Augusta, Georgia, the Florence to Myrtle Beach connector in South Carolina, the Rice Road Interchange access road on Route 219 in New York, and the FAP 410 corridor in southern Illinois.

The bill also codifies and makes technical amendments to a provision in existing law authorizing a state to use Interstate 4R funds on Interstate toll roads if it signs an agreement that the road will become free to the public upon the collection of sufficient tolls to liquidate the outstanding debt at the time the agreement was signed and establish a sinking fund for operations and maintenance. If the road is not freed in accordance with the agreement, all Federal funds spent on the road must be repaid to the Treasury.

Section 118

Federal Share Payable

This section of the House bill would amend section 120(d) of title 23, United States Code, adding to the projects and activities eligible for 100 percent Federal financing of the cost of construction to include the installation of traffic signs, highway lights, guardrails, and impact attenuators. These devices are reported by the Federal Highway Administration to be among the most safety cost-effective improvements that may be made to a highway. The Committee believes this preferential match will lead to greater safety on the Nation's highways.

The Committee strongly urges the Secretary to include Federal Highway Administration's Highway Safety Program Standard 13, and resultant FHWA procedures, as safety priorities in traffic control device programs undertaken in conjunction with the states and their political subdivisions. This program, which calls for each state and its political subdivision to have a traffic control devices program, includes an inventory and periodic review of existing devices, as well as a maintenance schedule adequate to ensure proper operations and timely repair of control devices. Such a schedule would require daytime and nighttime inspections.

AASHTO's "Highway Design and Operational Practices Related to Highway Safety" provides additional support for Standard 13, because it emphasizes the benefits to be derived from a good traffic control operational review to detect problems as they develop, as well as the need to maintain a high level of service on the highway facility.

In addition, the Federal Highway Administration's "Traffic Control Devices Handbook" recommends an inventory and dating procedure that complies with the standard established when the Committee wrote the National Highway Safety Act of 1966.

The Committee requests that the Secretary make the inventory results available to the Committee in order that the Committee may properly assess the need for future legislation regarding traffic control devices.

The FHWA issues an Annual Report on Highway Safety Improvement Programs which includes a listing of highway safety equipment that has proved to be particularly cost-effective. Impact attenuators are among the type of equipment that has consistently demonstrated a high benefit/cost ratio and so they have consequently been added to the items eligible for 100 percent Federal funding under section 120(d) of title 23. The Committee intends the term "impact attenuator" to mean crash cushions that have been accepted by the Federal Highway Administration.

Subsection (b) amends the listing of priority primary routes which are eligible for a Federal funding match of at least 95 percent (rather than the 75 percent applicable to conventional primary projects), if a state elects to use its primary funds on such routes. The listing of priority primary routes appears in Committee Print 100-3.

Subsection (c) amends section 120 of title 23, United States Code, to allow a state to set the Federal match for Federal-aid projects on the Great River Road at not greater than 95 percent, but not less than 75 percent.

Subsection (d) is intended to provide incentives to the states to use coal ash in their highway construction projects. The ash produced by coal-burning electric generating plants and other users of coal has a well-established record of successful use in highway construction. Fly ash has been used in pozzolanic and cement stabilized roadbases, cement stabilized subbases, as a mineral filler in asphalt paving, in grouting and for soil stabilization. Bottom ash and/or boiler slag (collectively termed power plant aggregates) have been used in pozzolanic and cement stabilized roadbases and as aggregate in asphalt paving. Ample data exists supporting the technical feasibility of using coal ash in paving applications.

The utility industry produces tens of millions of tons of ash each year. Only about 20 percent is used at present. The remainder is disposed of as a waste.

Thus, promoting the reuse of power plant ash will conserve energy and reduce costs. The production of power plant ash requires essentially no energy—it is a by-product of the generation of electricity. In addition to reducing energy costs, the use of coal ash in transportation construction projects around the country appears, from comparative bid prices, to yield significant cost savings. Moreover, increased use of coal ash will reduce disposal costs for utilities generating ash and thereby produce cost savings for consumers as well.

Section 119

Emergency Relief

The bill adds a new subsection (d) to section 125 of title 23 which makes the territories eligible for emergency relief assistance. Subsection (b) imposes a $5 million annual limitation on emergency relief funding for the territories. The amendments are made retroactive to April 15, 1983, to cover a recent disaster.

The bill also increases the limit on emergency relief grants for each state for each disaster from $30 million to $50 million and increases the limit to $100 million for each state for each disaster occurring in calendar 1986. The bill would also allow the Secretary to reimburse the State of Utah from emergency relief funds to compensate for its use of Interstate 4R funds to repair I-80 which was damaged by flooding of the Great Salt Lake in 1983 in an amount not to exceed $30 million. The reimbursed funds shall only be available for Interstate 4R projects.

Section 120

Vehicle Weight Limitations

The bill provides for two classes of vehicles, a temporary modification of the bridge formula contained in section 127 of title 23, United States Code, so called because it prescribes limitations on axle loadings to prevent undue concentration of weight within overall gross vehicle weight limitations, thus preventing harm to bridges on the Interstate System.

Existing law provides that two consecutive sets of tandem axles may carry a gross load of 34,000 pounds each, providing the overall distance between the first and last axles of such consecutive sets of tandem axles is 36 feet or more. This in effect requires 36 feet between the second and fifth axles on the conventional 18-wheel, five-axle, tractor-semitrailer combination common to the trucking industry. Because of ambiguities in interpretation of the bridge formula since its enactment in the mid-1970's, tank trucks have been acquired and placed in service which, while complying with overall gross vehicle weights, inadvertently would trigger the bridge formula prohibitions when loaded to capacity.

This situation was called to the Committee's attention because of tighter enforcement policies which have been pursued by the Federal Highway administration. In view of the relatively small number of such vehicles, the Committee believes a temporary modification of this requirement—terminating on September 1, 1988—to provide for 30 feet between the axles in question is altogether reasonable. Much the same can be said of freight containers widely used in intermodal transport by truck and oceangoing vehicles. Shorter containers, which occasion the use of vehicles with lesser spacing between the second and fifth axles of five axle vehicles, are in widespread use but are in the process of being phased out in favor of longer containers which will occasion the use of longer trailers which eventually will meet the bridge formula requirements. The Committee has concluded that fairness dictates the inclusion of these vehicles as well.

The bill also provides the definition of ocean container incorporated by reference in the statutory language:

An article of transport equipment:

(a) of a permanent character and accordingly strong enough to be suitable for repeated use;

(b) specially designed to facilitate the carriage of goods by one or more modes of transport, without intermediate reloading;

(c) fitted with devices permitting its ready handling, particularly its transfer from one mode of transport to another;

(d) so designed as to be easy to fill and empty;

(e) having an internal volume of 35.3 ft^3 or more.

The term "freight container" includes neither vehicles nor conventional packing.

Section 121

Tolls

This bill amends section 129(e) of title 23, United States Code, to permit the collection of tolls on Interstate 75, Alligator Alley, in the State of Florida, to be used for repayment of costs incurred by the state and liquidation of indebtedness incurred to finance any cost associated with a feature of the project as recommended by the final environmental impact statement or any revision thereof which the Secretary determines is ineligible for Interstate construction funding.

Section 122

Highway Beautification

Subsection (a)(1) establishes a new program for the control of outdoor advertising which changes the existing program in a number of ways. The changes in current law are as follows:

New section 131(b) strengthens the enforcement provisions and takes away some of the discretion the Secretary now has to not impose sanctions. If a state fails to exercise effective control, the Secretary must reduce that state's Federal-aid highway apportionment by at least 5%, but not more than 10%. The penalty is "mandatory" in the sense that the Secretary no longer will have broad authority to suspend the imposition of the penalty based on a finding of public interest. The Secretary retains the discretion to determine what constitutes a failure to exercise effective control within the guidelines of this section.

The definition of "effective control" (new section 131(c)) is changed by the addition of a new class of exempt signs—"Farm produce signs." This is a limited exclusion to provide an opportunity to farmers to erect on or off premise signs which advertise the sale of their own agricultural products to the public. Such signs are to be "seasonal" or "temporary", and should be allowed only at about the time that the agricultural products being advertised for sale are harvested. A farmer could also advertise a "pick your own" operation.

Also added to subsection (c) are four new provisions: (1) All states must have an annual inventory or permit system (new section 131(c)(2)); (2) The states must ensure that unlawful signs, or signs for which just compensation has been paid, are removed within 90 days (new section 131(c)(3)). This section is intended to result in the expeditious removal of signs which no longer have a right to remain in place. The provision is intended to encourage states that have excessively cumbersome procedures which allow such signs to remain in place for months to develop more efficient methods of operation; (3) The states are required to prohibit clearance of vegetation in front of signs except in conformance with guidelines to be issued by the Secretary (new section 131(c)(4)). Current practice by the Department of Transportation allows too much discretion to the states. Such guidelines should establish procedures for undertaking vegetation control, requirements for landscaping or other aesthetic improvements as a condition of vegetation control, sign owner's assumption of the costs of such vegetation control and landscaping improvements, requirements to maintain safety and traffic flow during the period of such vegetation control and landscaping improvements, and requirements to carry out such control and improvements under the direct supervision of the state or a qualified landscape architect and pursuant to plans and specifications approved by the state. It is intended that vegetation control and landscaping improvement projects shall not detract from the aesthetic qualities of the right-of-way; (4) The states may not allow nonconforming signs to be expanded or to be changed so as to enhance their visibility or useful life. Ordinary maintenance of nonconforming signs may continue, although the current practice of allowing virtually new signs to be erected over a period of years should stop.

The House provision would generally prohibit the erection of any new signs in a commercial or industrial area after July 1, 1987 (new section 131(d)). Current law allows signs to be erected and maintained in zoned and unzoned commercial and industrial areas, in conformance with an agreement between the Secretary and each state. These agreements limit the size, lighting and spacing of permitted signs and define what consitutes an unzoned commercial or industrial area. In order to be allowed, a sign must actually have been in existence before July 1, 1987. Any signs which are erected after July 1, 1987, are excluded from the requirement to receive just compensation. This makes clear that a state need not pay compensation for signs erected after July 1, 1987, even if the state were not to come into compliance until well after July 1, 1987. Further, for highways added to the primary system after July 1, 1987, only signs erected before July 1, 1987, must be compensated upon removal. In spite of the general prohibition on the erection of new signs in commercial and industrial areas *after* July 1, 1987, if a lawful sign which was in

existence before July 1, 1987, and located in a commercial or industrial area is removed without compensation. The new sign would still have to comply with the agreement between the state and the Secretary. The trade-off can be accomplished on a statewide or more localized basis, as a state wishes. Trades cannot be made between states. Finally, subsection (d) is amended to prohibit new unzoned commercial and industrial areas from being recognized after July 1, 1987. "Unzoned commercial and industrial areas," for purposes of the Highway Beautification Act are defined in agreements between the Secretary and each state. Only unzoned areas already being used for outdoor advertising will be recognized after July 1, 1987.

Subsection (e) is amended to terminate the requirement to remove nonconforming signs. After October 1, 1988, the decision to remove nonconforming signs would be entirely a state matter. In spite of this subsection, the Secretary should require the removal of signs which were erected in violation of the new requirements added by this Act. Otherwise, a state would be rewarded for being slow about coming into compliance. Thus, for example, signs erected in commercial and industrial areas after July 1, 1987, (except pursuant to new section 131(d)(2)(C) would have to be removed, even if the complying state law were not passed until after July 1, 1987.

Subsection (g) is amended to allow the Secretary and the individual states to agree on a Federal share for just compensation which is less than the current 75%, and to limit the use of salvage material from signs removed with compensation.

Subsection (h) is amended to strengthen to control of signs on Federal lands. Each Federal land owning agency must issue regulations that impose controls at least as stringent as those imposed by the state in which the Federal land is located. Indian reservation lands of the independent Indian Nations would be entirely exempt from the Highway Beautification Act. Each Federal agency must issue implementing procedures within 12 months of the enactment of this section.

To fund the program, the states could use up to ¼ of 1 percent of the total of their Interstate 4R and primary funds for outdoor advertising control. Funds are not authorized to be expended for actions not required or permitted by section 131. For example, Federal funds would not be available to participate in the cost of acquiring any signs erected in commercial and industrial areas on or after July 1, 1987.

The bill strikes the current provision, now numbered section 131(q), as to the restudy of tourist oriented signs. This study was completed long ago, and need not be done again.

The amendments to section 131 would generally become effective on October 1, 1988 (subsection (a)(3)). However, the "Interim Amendments" (subsection (b) of the House Bill), make the provisions dealing with farm produce signs, signs in commercial and industrial areas, funding, and control of signs on Federal lands effective immediately (as spelled out in the Interim Amendments).

Section 123

Bridge Program

The bill increases the amounts set aside for the discretionary bridge program through fiscal year 1991, to carry out section 144(g)(2) of title 23, United States Code, from $200 million to $250 million.

Also the bill would amend section 144(h) of title 23, United States Code, by eliminating from applicability of the General Bridge Act the requirement of Coast Guard Bridge permits for bridges over water which are navigable waters of the United States solely because they are subject to tidal influence. The amendment would exclude applicability of the General Bridge Act for those bridges over waters which are used by recreational boating, fishing, and other small vessels with a length of 21 feet or less.

The bill would modify the rquirement for the Secretary to submit a bridge report to the Congress each year and substitute a requirement that it be submitted biennially along with the Highway Conditions and Performance Report.

The bill amends section 144 of title 23, United States Code, to allow the State of Arkansas to apply for assistance for construction of a highway bridge to replace ferryboat service being provided for motor vehicles on January 3, 1983. The Federal share payable for the construction of any such project is 80 percent. The remaining total costs of deficient bridges in the State of Arkansas will be reduced by the total cost of any highway bridges constructed in the state for replacement of ferryboat service. This adjustment is necessary to preclude diversion of bridge funds from other states.

The provision of law which set in place investment criteria for administering discretionary bridge funds, section 161 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982, also contained a provision grandfathering discretionary bridges already eligible for funding under the discretionary program. The Committee intended, as reflected in the Committee's report accompanying the House-passed version of the 1982 Act, that the Acosta Bridge in Jacksonville, Florida, be one such grandfathered bridge. Unfortunately, the Administration has taken a different view.

The bill clarifies that the Acosta Bridge is to be treated as a grandfathered bridge and shall be funded to completion using discretionary bridge funds.

Section 124

Minimum Allocation

The bill allows states to expend one-half percent of their minimum allocation funds (section 157) on transportation planning in urban areas (section 134) and allows states to expend one and one-half percent of their minimum allocation funds (section 157) on research and planning (section 307). The bill also provides that any Federal-aid highway funds withheld for noncompliance of the national maximum speed limit or for noncompliance of the national minimum drinking age laws or any other provision of law shall be treated as having been apportioned in such year to the states in order to determine the amounts allocated under section 157 of title 23, United States Code (minimum allocation), and extends the life of the minimum allocation program permanently.

Section 125

National Bridge Inspection Program

The bill amends chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, to replace an outdated section and add a new section 151 (National Bridge Inspection Program). The Secretary, in consultation with state highway departments and knowledgeable private organizations and individuals, is required to establish national bridge inspection standards for the proper safety inspection and evaluation of all highway bridges. The Secretary shall establish inspection standards that at a minimum specify the method by which inspections shall be carried out, establish a maximum time period between inspections, establish bridge inspector qualifications, require written bridge inspection reports and inventories for all highway bridges, and establish a national certification procedure for highway bridge inspectors. In cooperation with the state highway departments, the Secretary shall develop a training program to provide assistance to government highway bridge inspectors. The training program shall be revised periodically to take into account new and improved bridge inspection techniques. Federal-aid highway funds under section 104(a), section 307(a) and section 144 of title 23, United States Code, may be used to carry out the national bridge inspection program.

The National Society of Professional Engineers through its National Institute for Certification in Engineering Technologies (NICET) has in place six certification programs for highway engineering technicians that were developed in cooperation with FHWA and AASHTO. A new NICET certification program entitled, "Bridge Safety Inspection", which is in the final stages of development, could serve as a valuable foundation for public and private sector initiatives.

This NICET Bridge Safety Inspection certification is job task specific and nationally applicable with a significant written examination component that can be used to determine specific training needs.

The bill also provides two conforming amendments to chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, to add section 151 to the analysis for chapter 1 of such title and to amend section 116 to shift requirements under the new bridge inspection program to this section.

Section 126

Income from Rights-of-way

This section provides that the net income a state receives after September 30, 1987, from the use, lease, or sale of right-of-way airspace acquired using Federal assistance from the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account) shall be used for projects under chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code.

Section 127

Strategic Highway Research Program

This section amends section 307 of title 23, United States Code, to establish a strategic highway research program. The Secretary, in consultation with state highway and transportation officials, shall establish a program to carry out research development and technology transfer activities strategically important to the national highway transportation system. The Secretary shall make grants, enter into cooperative agreements, and make advance payments to carry out the strategic highway research program. Federal-aid highway funds are set aside for fiscal years 1987 through 1991, not to exceed ¼ of one percent of the funds authorized for the Federal-aid highway systems, and the Interstate highway transfer program, the bridge replacement and rehabilitation program, the elimination of hazards of railroad-highway crossings under section 203 of the Highway Safety Act of 1973, and the elimination of hazards under section 152 of title 23, United States Code. Interstate construction and 4R funds set aside for the strategic highway research program are available on October 1 of the fiscal year preceding the fiscal year for which such sums are authorized. The strate-

gic highway research program funds are available for the fiscal year in which they are made available and a period of three years following the fiscal year for which funds are made available.

Section 128

Wildflowers

This section would require that not less than one-fourth of one percent of Federal-aid funds expended by a state in any fiscal year for landscaping be expended for the planting of native wildflower seeds and seedlings. The requirements of this section may be waived if wildflowers cannot be grown satisfactorily or planting areas are limited.

Section 129

Technical Amendments

Subsection (a) of this section contains a series of purely technical amendments to the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982 (STAA). Paragraph (1) corrects a reference to title 23 in the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982. Paragraph (2) changes the second section 126 of the STAA (Bicycle Transportation) to section 126A to avoid having duplicative section numbers. Paragraph (3) strikes out "(a)" the first place it appears in section 133 of the STAA (Vehicle Weight, Length, and Width Limitations) as there is no subsection (b) to section 133. Paragraph (F4) corrects the reading of section 163 of the STAA (Use of High Occupancy Vehicle Lanes). Paragraph (5) is a technical amendment to section 165 of the STAA. Paragraph (6) treats boat haulers and automobile carriers equally under section 411(d) of the STAA.

Subsection (b) contains a series of purely technical amendments to title 23, United States Code. Paragraph (1) updates the analysis for chapter 1 of title 23 relating to sections 127 (Vehicle Weight Limitations) and 146 (Carpool and Vanpool Projects). Paragraph (2) is a technical amendment to correct a phrase and properly reference the definition for a "forest road or trail" under section 101(a). Paragraph (3) strikes out a redundant provision of section 120(f) of title 23 providing a 100% Federal match for emergency relief projects on Federal lands highways. Paragraph (4) contains a change to the first sentence of section 122 of title 23 (Payments to States for bond retirement) to conform to a change in the same sentence made by the STAA. Paragraph (5) amends section 125 of title 23 (Emergency relief) to eliminate inappropriate references to a Federal-aid program structure contained in the Senate-passed version of the STAA which was dropped in conference. Paragraph (6) adds language to section 144 of title 23 (Bridge replacement and rehabilitation) restoring provisions inadvertently omitted to provide a normal 4-year period of availability for apportioned bridge funds with provision for reapportionment of funds not obligated within the period of availability. Paragraph (7) amends section 204(b) of title 23 (Federal lands highways program) to add mention of the Secretary of Transportation inadvertently omitted in the second sentence.

Subsection (c)(1) amends section 104 of the Marine Protection, Research and Sanctuaries Act of 1972 (as added by section 424 of the STAA) to add the phrase "to ——", which was inadvertently omitted.

Subsection c(2) would correct an error in the Commercial Motor Vehicle Safety Act of 1986. Subsection (d) would codify section 111 of the STAA (Vending Machine) in title 23 and eliminate a cutoff date of October 1, 1983, inadvertently included in section 111 which imposes a time restriction on the placement of vending machines in rest and recreation areas in rights-of-way of the Interstate System.

Subsection (e) would amend Pub. L. 98-229 to permit the State of Maryland to transfer up to $100 million of its Interstate construction funds to rehabiliate the Jones-Falls Expressway in Baltimore, subject to certain conditions, rather than exactly $100 million as provided by existing law.

Subsection (f) is a technical amendment to exempt the construction of park roads or parkways from the application of section 303(c) of title 49 and section 138 of title 23, United States Code.

Subsection (g) repeals several outdated provisions of title 23, including section 211 (relating to timber access road hearings), 213 (relating to Rama Road), 219 (relating to safer off-system roads), and 322 (relating to demonstration project-rail crossings), and two other provisions of law, section 119 of the Federal-Aid Highway Amendments of 1974 (relating to bikeway demonstration program) and section 141 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1978 (relating to bicycle program).

Subsection (h) updates references of the Federal-aid highway systems in section 123 of title 23, United States Code.

Subsection (i) provides a technical exception to section 111 of title 23, United States Code, for State Police Barracks in Quincy, Massachusetts.

Section 130

BUY AMERICA

This section reinstates cement under the Buy America provision of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982 as regards all foreign cement porduced in North America.

This section also increases the domestic content requirement from 50 percent to 85 percent for rolling stock acquired under the Urban Mass Transportation Act and increases the bid price differential for foreign manufacturers from 10 percent to 25 percent. However, the 85 percent domestic content requirement does not apply to procurements made pursuant to contracts entered into before January 6, 1987.

The Committee has taken this action because of its concern that there is existing overcapacity in the rolling stock manufacturing industry. Further entrants into this market would exacerbate the problem of overcapacity and lead to a loss of further jobs in the domestic rolling stock industry. The Committee also notes that foreign countries with rolling stock manufacturers typically have domestic preference requirements which exclude American manufacturers from selling in those countries.

Section 131

Implementation of Certain Orders

This section provides that in implementing any sequestration order issued by the President (pursuant to Pub. L. 99-177) which specifies a percentage reduction in funding for the Federal-aid highway, mass transit and highway safety programs, the Secretary of Transportation shall apply such percentage reduction equally to each highway, mass transit and highway safety program or project for which budget authority is provided by this Act or amendment, notwithstanding the identification in the program and financing schedule contained in Appendix to the Budget of the United States Government.

Section 132

Project Eligibility

Subsection (a) provides that a project on the Interstate System in Boston, Massachusetts, for the depression of the Central Artery and construction of the Third Harbor Tunnel consisting of four lanes is deemed to be eligible for construction with Interestate construction funds. The cost to complete such project shall be included in the 1985 Interstate Cost Estimate and any other ICE submitted to the Congress by the Secretary.

Subsection (b) provides that prior to the apportionment of Interstate construction funds in fiscal years 1987, 1988, and 1989, the Governor of Massachusetts and the Secretary may mutually agree on an obligation schedule for the project and transfer the balance of funds that would otherwise be apportioned to Massachusetts to Interstate construction discretionary fund.

Section 133

Park and Ride Lots

This section authorizes Federal participation in the construction of four park and ride facilities and direct access connectors between such facilities and HOV lanes being constructed on Interstate 95 in the vicinity of Fort Lauderdale, Florida. Federal participation in the cost of the park and ride and related facilities would be limited to $84 million, which is a reduction of about $20 million in the estimated Federal cost of the facilities as reflected in the approved 1985 Interstate Cost Estimate. This reduced cost of $84 million would be included in any further ICE. The State of Florida is authorized to use Interstate 4R funds to cover any cost of the facilities in excess of $84 million.

Section 134

Planning Design and Construction

This section provides that the State of Arkansas may use Interstate System funds apportioned to it for the planning, design and construction of U.S. 71 in Arkansas from I-40 to the Missouri line as a four-lane facility. Since Arkansas is one of several states to have received the minimum one-half of one percent of Interstate System authorizations provided by law, the effect of this provision is to place this project on an equal footing with Interstate 4R work in use of the State's apportionment.

Section 135

Transfer of Interstate Lanes

Subsection (a) provides that the costs included in the 1985 Interstate Cost Estimate for high occupancy vehicle (HOV) lanes on the Harbor Freeway in Los Angeles County, California, are to remain eligible for Interstate construction funds that the cost to complete such HOV lanes are to be included in any future Interstate Cost Estimate (ICE) unless such lanes are transferred under subsection (c).

Subsection (b) authorizes the transfer of amounts included in the Interstate Cost Estimate for HOV lanes on the Harbor Freeway to a substitute transit project for construction of a fixed guideway system on or adjacent to the Harbor Freeway.

Subsection (c) provides that upon the approval of any substitute transit project, funding for such fixed guideway project shall come from general revenues of the Treasury in a sum equal to the Federal share included in the latest ICE approved by Congress for the HOV lanes on the Harbor Freeway.

Subsection (d) extends the deadline of September 30, 1986, for substitute projects to be under construction or under contract for construction three years in the case of a transfer of the HOV lanes authorized under subsection (b). In order to comply with the required deadline extension, sufficient Federal funds must be available for the substitute transit project.

Subsection (e) requires the administration of the transfer of the HOV lanes on the Harbor Freeway under the provision of section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code, except that the requirement of Secretarial approval of any withdrawals and substitute projects by September 30, 1983, do not apply, the prohibition against withdrawal of certain statutory designated segments do not apply, and the Federal Highway Administration is required to administer this section. The Federal share of the substitute project shall be as provided by section 120(c) of title 23, United States Code.

Subsection (f) defines the eligible Interstate lanes subject to transfer under this section.

Section 136

Modification of Interstate Transfer Concept Plans

Subsection (a) allows the Governor of the State of Maryland to request modifications to their Interstate substitution concept plan with respect to the withdrawal of Interstate Route I-83 in the city of Baltimore. The State of Maryland may include a substitute highway project in the concept plan to complete the National Freeway in Western Maryland. The State of Maryland may further modify the concept plan to include substitute projects that serve the urbanized area from which the Interstate route has been withdrawn.

Subsection (b) allows the State of Connecticut to request modifications to their Interstate substitution concept plan to include substitute highway and mass transit projects to serve the transportation needs of the urbanized area from which the Interstate route has been withdrawn.

Subsection (c) allows the Governor of Massachusetts to request modifications to Massachusetts' Interstate substitution concept plan to include a primary system segment in the vicinity of Acton, Concord, Lincoln and Lexington, Massachusetts, and other substitute highway and transit projects serving the area from which the interstate route was withdrawn as the Governor may request.

Subsection (d) requires the Secretary to approve a request for modifications of the Interstate transfer concept plans upon the request of the Governor of the State of Maryland, Connecticut or Massachusetts under subsection (a), (b), or (c) provided the request for modifications is submitted to the Secretary prior to September 30, 1987, and the modifications do not increase the amount of funds available to the Secretary to incur obligations from the Federal share of substitute projects under the transfer concept plan.

Subsection (e) provides that the modifications to the transfer concept plans for the States of Maryland, Connecticut or Massachusetts, upon approval, shall be deemed to have met the September 30, 1983, deadline for approval of substitute projects.

Section 137

Payback

Under section 103(e)(7) of title 23, United States Code, in any case where the withdrawal of an Interstate route under section 103(e)(4) of title 23 occurred after November 6, 1978, the state under certain circumstances is required to pay back to the Federal government an amount equivalent to the amount of Federal funds expended on the route for right-of-way acquisition. The amount paid back is then recredited to the unobligated balance of the state's Interstate construction apportionment.

With the withdrawal of I-478 in New York, commonly known as the Westway project, the State of New York zeroed out its costs to complete the Interstate System. Section 138 provides that any amounts repaid on account of I-478 expenditures are to be recredited to the state's primary apportionment, rather than its Interstate construction apportionment which the state by law would be prohibited from using and which eventually would lapse.

Section 138

Expenditure of Funds in Virgin Islands

This section would prohibit the expenditure of Federal highway funds under project agreements approved after January 1, 1986, for the planning, design and construction of a highway in Charlotte Amalie, Virgin Islands, extending eastward from the Windward Passage Hotel paralleling the existing waterfront and requiring extensive landfill along the waterfront.

Subsection (b) requires the Secretary, in cooperation with the Virgin Island Department of Public Works, to review existing studies to determine the most feasible alternatives to the construction of the highway and report to Congress within 180 days on the results of the review.

Section 139

Exemption from Right-of-Way Restriction

This section authorizes the continued operation of a duty-free liquor store currently owned by Can-Am Warehouse Company, located in part on the right-of-way of Interstate Route 94 in Michigan and in the vicinity of the interchange of I-94 and Michigan State Route 25, in Port Huron area. Expansion and renovation of the Blue Water Bridge Plaza have brought the facility under the provisions of section 111 of title 23, United States Code, which prohibits certain commercial establishments on right-of-way on the Interstate System, creating the need for this amendment to permit continued operation of the facility. This provision does not affect any lease arrangement between the Can-Am Warehouse company and the Michigan Department of Transportation.

Section 140

Donation of Lands

This section provides that the value of any lands that are donated or dedicated to the State of California for the construction or relocation of State Route 73 between I-405 and I-5 in Orange County shall be credited toward the non-Federal share of such project. The remainder shall be credited to the non-Federal share of other projects in five California counties.

It is anticipated that the Route 73 realignment and extension may be constructed in phases. It is therefore the intent of the Committee that any excess credit accumulated as result of the donation of the right-of-way for initial phases of the project be applied to other projects in the region only after determination by the California Transportation Commission that the value of the right-of-way donation satisfies the non-Federal share of the full Route 73 project.

A project such as this one can have considerable impact on the municipalities benefitting from the transportation improvements provided. The Committee therefore believes that such municipalities, including certain cities located along the coast line, should have their views with respect to project alignment and design taken into account through the environmental assessment process, consistent with the fundamental objectives of the highway project.

Section 141

Shirley Highway Traffic Restrictions

This provision continues the demonstration project authorized in Public Law 98-205, as it concerns Shirley Highway by continuing the HOV restrictions from the hours of 6-9 a.m. Northbound, and 3:30-6:00 p.m., Southbound, Monday through Friday. Further, this provision mandates the use of these HOV lanes at all times by motorcycles.

Section 142

Railroad Relocation Demonstration Program

This section extends the authorizations for railroad-highway crossing demonstration projects for fiscal years 1987 through 1991 with "such sums as may be necessary." Also, there is made available out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account) contract authority not to exceed $5 million for fiscal year 1987, for acquisition of rights-of-way, construction of a temporary bypass, the initial construction to depress rail lines for the railroad relocation demonstration project in Carbondale, Illinois. The funds made available for this project shall remain available until expended and shall not be subject to any obligation ceiling.

Section 143

Maintenance of Certain Railroad-Highway Crossings

This section provides for a demonstration project in the Northeast for the systematic inspection and service of protective devices at railroad-highway crossings over which the Consolidated Rail Corporation operates. The term "protective devices" as used in this section is to mean crossings with either flashing light signals or automatic gates or both. The demonstration project is to reimburse the Consolidated Rail Corporation for 50 percent of the cost it incurs for the inspection and servicing of such protective devices. Funds to carry out this section are authorized based on the relative railroad-highway crossings over which ConRail operates rail vehicles and the number of crossings with protective devices within each state. The successful implementation of this demonstration project will provide important data for the section 213 study and could serve as a model for the railroad-highway crossing program after the existing section 203 funds expire at the end of fiscal year 1991.

Each of the states which participate in this demonstration project under this section shall report to DOT by June 30, 1991, the results of such projects and the effectiveness of such projects in improving the safety at railroad-highway crossings. The Secretary shall submit a report to the Congress no later than September 30, 1991, of the same nature.

There is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary to carry out this section $4.5 million per fiscal year for each of the fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991, out of

the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account).

Section 144

Projects

Subsection (a) describes projects authorized under this section.

Paragraph (1) authorizes the demonstration of the manner in which design and construction of a highway project in Passaic County, New Jersey, can be accelerated using procedures adopted to carry out section 141 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1976 and established pursuant to section 129 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982. The Committee intends that this project be carried out on Route 21 in Passaic County, New Jersey. The final report on the project should explain the time savings, give a description of the procedures used to accelerate design and construction, indicate how the techniques differed from those used on the project authorized by section 141 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1976, and provide an analysis of the costs and benefits of the accelerated completion.

The Committee intends and expects the project to be completed within a construction schedule which will result in cost and time savings. In order to insure the immediate construction of this badly-needed project, this project need not comply with Federal-aid highway project procedures which have been established administratively. Also, in order to accomplish the objectives of the demonstration project, all procedures and regulations not founded on statutory requirements are subject to waiver if considered to be in the public interest. In line with the Council on Environmental Quality (CEQ) guidelines and in an effort to streamline the environmental processing, a short and concise EIS shall be developed with the assistance of Federal Highway Administration environmental specialists.

Paragraph (2) authorizes a highway project in Brick Township, New Jersey, to demonstrate methods of improving traffic operations and reducing accidents at a high volume rotary intersection and a highway project on a route connecting to another rotary intersection in Wall Township, New Jersey.

Paragraph (3) authorizes a highway project on Route 219 in the vicinity of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, to demonstrate methods by which such project enhances highway safety and economic development in an area of high unemployment. Additional authorizations are provided under subsection (d).

Paragraph (4) authorizes a highway project to demonstrate the economic growth and development benefits of widening and improving traffic signalization of a heavily traveled segment of the Federal-aid urban system connecting a community college and a large commercial center in the City of Fort Smith, Arkansas.

Paragraph (5) authorizes a project to demonstrate the economic and safety benefits of constructing a grade separation between a railroad line and a highway at 21st Street in Moorhead, Minnesota, and of reconstructing two deteriorated segments of Route 2, where it passed through Fosston and Bagley, Minnesota.

Paragraph (6) authorizes a project to demonstrate methods of improving traffic flow on State Highway 22 between Interstate Route 75 and U.S. Route 127 in Northern Kentucky.

Paragraph (7) authorizes a demonstration project in the vicinity of the Ontario International Airport in San Bernardino County, California, to demonstrate methods of improving highway access to an airport projected to incur a substantial increase in traffic.

Paragraph (8) authorizes a project to allow for the comparison of various advanced delineation techniques to close a gap on Route 220, which runs between Altoona and Tyrone Borough in Blair County, Pennsylvania.

Paragraph (9) authorizes preliminary engineering, design, and initial right-of-way acquisition and relocation activities for a 3-mile extensions of limited access highways connecting to the northern and southern termini of I-49 in Lafayette and Shreveport, Louisiana.

Paragraph (10) authorizes preliminary engineering and design of a highway project to demonstrate the most cost-effective method of improving Interstate access for passengers and cargo moving to and from the Port of Miami, Florida.

Paragraph (11)(A) authorizes preliminary engineering, design, right-of-way acquisition, relocation activities and initial construction in connection with a project to demonstrate methods of improving highway safety and accelerating reconstruction of a two-lane segment of U.S. 71 between its junction with I-40 and I-540 in the vicinity of Fort Smith, Arkansas, and the boundary between the States of Arkansas and Missouri as a four-lane facility.

Paragraph (11)(B) authorizes preliminary engineering, design, right-of-way acquisition, relocation activities and initial construction in connection with a project to demonstrate methods of improving highway safety and accelerating reconstruction of a two-line segment of U.S. 71 between the boundary between the States of Arkansas and Missouri and the vicinity of Carthage, Missouri, as a four-lane facility.

Paragraph (12) authorizes a highway project in the vicinity of Sanford, Florida, to demonstrate methods of reducing costs and expediting construction of an interchange in the vicinity of Route 46A and an Interstate route by contracting with a private business to design and construct the project.

Paragraph (13) authorizes a project in the vicinity of San Jose and Santa Clara, California, to demonstrate a unified method of reducing traffic congestion where a highway intersects with two other highways in a railroad crossing in a one-quarter-mile segment.

Paragraph (14) authorizes a demonstration project in the vicinity of the C&O Canal in the District of Columbia for the purpose of substantially improving vehicle access at a major traffic generator without decreasing the efficiency of a Federal-aid primary highway. Georgetown University would dedicate at least 2.5 acres of land as a scenic easement.

Paragraph (15) authorizes a highway grade separation project on a route on the Federal-aid urban system in the vicinity of Compton, California to demonstrate methods of relieving traffic congestion and enhancing economic development.

Paragraph (16) authorizes a highway project to demonstrate methods by which construction of a grade separation for a railroad crossing of a primary highway, enhances urban redevelopment and the effectiveness of a planned transportation center in Modesto, California.

Paragraph (17) authorizes the Secretary to provide for preliminary engineering, design, utility relocation, land acquisition and initial construction in connection with a highway project for construction of two additional lanes on a two-lane, 106-mile highway on the Federal-aid primary system which begins in the vicinity of Columbia, Missouri, and ends in the vicinity of Lancaster, Missouri. This project will demonstrate methods of improving highway safety, reducing traffic congestion and encouraging economic development.

Paragraph (18) authorizes a highway project to demonstrate the advantages of joint development and use of air rights in the construction of a deck over a depressed portion of I-93 in East Milton, Massachusetts.

Paragraph (19) authorizes a highway project in the vicinity of Fairhope and Foley, Alabama, to demonstrate methods of accelerating the widening of a high volume segment of a primary highway necessary for rapid evacuation of individuals during emergency weather conditions.

Paragraph (20) authorizes a highway project in Campbell County, Kentucky, to demonstrate the economic benefits to a port facility, industrial complex, and foreign trade zone, and methods of enhancing highway safety, by reconstruction of a two-lane segment of Kentucky Route 9 connecting Interstate 75 with a port facility as a four-lane highway.

Paragraph (21) authorizes a highway project to demonstrate the safety benefits of providing additional and improved vehicular passing opportunities on, adding truck climbing lanes to, and straightening a 50-mile segment to Route 20, in Jo Daviess and Stephenson Counties, Illinois.

Paragraph (22) authorizes a highway project to eliminate an at-grade rail-highway crossing on Basin Street in Allentown, Pennsylvania, and to replace it with a separate crossing. Currently, 26 trains a day cross Basin Street, a major thoroughfare traveled by over 20,000 cars daily. The project shall be carried out in such a way as to reduce traffic delays for both rail and motor vehicle traffic and to minimize the impact on the surrounding urban environment.

Paragraph (23) authorizes a highway project to demonstrate methods of improving safety on Highway 86 in Riverside County, California, designated as a priority primary route.

Paragraph (24) authorizes improvements to Fuhrman Boulevard, an access road which parallels Lake Erie along the outer harbor in the City of Buffalo. This project is designed to demonstrate methods of stimulating the reuse of Buffalo's waterfront by construction of a new connector off Buffalo's central business district and will foster new regional recreational, residential and commercial development.

Paragraph (25) authorizes a highway project to replace a ramp which provides access to an industrial area in Cleveland, Ohio, to demonstrate the relationship between infrastructure improvement and economic vitality.

Paragraph (26) directs the Secretary to carry out a project for the construction of a bridge to cross the Tennessee River in Lauderdale and Colbert Counties, Alabama, in the vicinity of Patton Island between O'Neal Bridge and Wilson Dam, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving highway transportation and enhancing economic development.

Paragraph (27) authorizes a highway project to upgrade an east-west state route between Port Clinton and Toledo, Ohio, for

the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving traffic flow between a recreational area and a metropolitan area.

Paragraph (28) authorizes three highway projects in Chicago, Illinois: (A) to rehabilitate a drawbridge over the north branch of the Chicago River and realign an adjacent intersection which will demonstrate the latest innovative bridge repair techniques on a bascule bridge; (B) to remove and replace an existing bridge on Lake Shore Drive in the Jackson Park Historic District and the Midway Plaissance with a new bridge in the same location and to widen the approach road to such bridge which will demonstrate the historic recreation of a national register bridge and replacement of a deteriorated bridge; and (C) to carry out a highway project between Chicago Avenue and Clayburn Avenue to divest a bridge over Goose Island which will demonstrate methods of reducing municipal and Federal burdens for rehabilitation and maintenance of a surplus highway facility.

Paragraph (29) directs the Secretary to carry out two highway projects for the widening and resurfacing of Northline Road and Ecorse Road in Wayne County, Michigan, to demonstrate the contributions which such improvements can provide in terms of safety and economic vitality in a depressed area characterized by both industrial and residential activity.

Paragraph (30) authorizes seven highway projects in Cook County, Illinois: (A) to carry out a highway project which demonstrates methods of utilizing a low cost alternative to reconstruction of a one-mile segment of an east-west road between Nagel and Oak Park Avenues, Chicago, Illinois, which is deficient due to soil conditions; (B) to construct three parking facilities adjacent to the Rock Island commuter rail lines in Southwest Chicago, Illinois, which will demonstrate the effectiveness of construction of parking facilities in relieving on street parking congestion and unsafe parking practices; (C) to carry out a highway project in Oak Lawn, Illinois, which demonstrates methods of improving highway safety by widening and resurfacing a four-lane major arterial with lane widths which are less than minimum state and Federal standards; (D) to carry out a highway project which demonstrates methods of improving highway safety and access to a segment of the Interstate System by reconstruction of a congested major arterial in Calumet Park and Blue Island, Illinois; (E) to construct the first level of a two level addition to an existing park and ride facility in the vicinity of Cumberland Station on the O'Hare Rapid Transit Line, Chicago, Illinois, which will demonstrate methods of reducing commuter traffic and traffic congestion and increasing utilization of available capacity on a rapid transit line; (F) to carry out a highway project to demonstrate the benefits of utilizing precast, prefabricated concrete structural segments in the reconstruction of an elevated road on Western Boulevard in the southwestern portion of Chicago, Illinois, in order to minimize traffic disruption during the reconstruction; and (G) to carry out a highway project for the construction of two park/ride lots at sites where future stations are to be located on the Southwest Rapid Transit Line in Chicago, Illinois, and to which buses now provide mass transit service. Such project shall be carried out before the beginning of service on such rapid transit line in order to demonstrate methods of facilitating the transfer of passengers between different modes of transportation and of establishing ridership before the opening of a rapid transit line.

Paragraph (31) authorizes a highway project on a north-south route on the Federal-aid primary system in Kansas City, Missouri, to demonstrate methods by which construction of the first and southern-most phase of a 5-phase highway project will facilitate construction of the full 5-phase project.

Paragraph (32) authorizes the upgrading of a two-lane primary highway in Kentucky, Route 461, as a major access highway to South Fork River and Recreation Area and to upgrade the existing traffic corridor which includes Interstate 75 and Route 27. This project will demonstrate methods of improving highway safety and traffic congestion problems and methods of improving access to a natural river and recreation area.

Paragraph (33) authorizes the construction of an interchange between a highway on the Interstate System, I-35, and a county highway in the vicinity of Pine City, Minnesota, to demonstrate methods of enhancing economic development and improving highway safety and traffic flow.

Paragraph (34) authorizes the reconstruction of a two-lane bridge across the Salinas River in Paso Robles, California, to demonstrate methods of enhancing highway safety and economic development.

Paragraph (35) authorizes the widening and renovation of the Sunrise Highway from Wheeler Road to Veterans Memorial Highway in the Town of Islip, Suffolk County, New York, to demonstrate techniques to accelerate upgrading of an existing highway to freeway standards with minimum disruption of traffic.

Paragraph (36) authorizes the construction of two highway projects in the State of Connecticut. The State shall use the latest construction techniques in reconstructing Old Turnpike Road in the vicinity of Southington and modify the horizontal and vertical alignment of Main Street south of Kent Center to demonstrate methods of solving safety and flooding problems.

Paragraph (37) authorizes a highway project to construct a bridge across the Toms River in the Township of Dover, New Jersey, to demonstrate methods of reducing traffic congestion on an existing bridge and facilitating the redevelopment of the central business district in the Township of Dover, New Jersey.

Paragraph (38) authorizes a highway project in Los Angeles County, California, to demonstrate methods of improving vehicular circulation related to the intermodal transportation of port related traffic and to alleviate congestion caused by increased port activities.

Paragraph (39) authorizes preliminary engineering and design for a highway project on the Southern Expressway in Allegheny County, Pennsylvania, to demonstrate methods of improving economic development and airport terminal placement.

Paragraph (40) authorizes a highway project in Steuben County, New York, to demonstrate the extent to which the economy of an industrialized high unemployment area can be improved by completion of key elements of a modern, grade-separated access controlled highway which serves the area.

Paragraph (41)(A) authorizes a highway project in Sonoma County, California, to demonstrate the extent to which traffic congestion is relieved by reconstruction of State Route 12 between Santa Rosa and Petaluma.

Paragraph (41)(B) authorizes the acquisition of right-of-way for the construction of high occupancy vehicle lanes adjacent to State Route 101 between San Rafael and Healdsburg, California, to demonstrate the extent to which traffic congestion is relieved on State Route 101.

Paragraph (42) authorizes the reconstruction of an access road to Voyageurs National Park, Minnesota, to demonstrate methods of enhancing use of a national park and reducing traffic congestion.

Paragraph (43) authorizes a highway project for replacing an existing functionally obsolete bridge across the Savannah River in Savannah, Georgia, with a modern, high-level structure to demonstrate methods of improving safety and the free flow of both vehicular and waterborne traffic, including traffic related to national defense.

Paragraph (44) authorizes a highway project to construct a two-lane highway between the Township of New Sewickly, Pennsylvania, and the Borough of Conway, Pennsylvania, to demonstrate methods of accommodating increasing truck traffic and improving highway safety.

Paragraph (45) authorizes a highway project to upgrade a 1.3 mile access road to the Johnstown Flood National Memorial in the vicinity of Croyle Township, Pennsylvania, to demonstrate methods of improving public access to a flood memorial.

Paragraph (46) authorizes a highway project in Lawrence, Massachusetts, for the construction of a service road which provides access between Massachusetts Avenue and Merrimack Street substantially along an alignment located between the Shawsheen River and an Interstate route to demonstrate methods of enhancing the benefits of an economic rehabilitation project under construction by construction of a service road.

Paragraph (47) authorizes four highway projects in Baton Rouge, Louisiana: (A) to demonstrate the benefits of reducing traffic in the immediate vicinity of a split-diamond interchange which connects an east-west highway on the Interstate System, two 4-lane highways not on the Interstate System, and a 2-lane highway not on the Interstate System by providing a direct exit lane from the Interstate System; (B) to demonstrate the benefits of reducing traffic congestion in the immediate vicinity of a convergence of an east-west highway and a north-south highway on the Interstate System by construction of an additional lane; (C) to study the most cost-effective methods of reducing traffic congestion in the immediate vicinity of (i) a diamond interchange which connects an east-west highway on the Interstate System and 4-lane highway not on the Interstate System, and (ii) a nearby intersection of such 4-lane highway and a 2-lane service road; (D) to demonstrate the efficacy of reducing traffic congestion and improving traffic flow in the immediate vicinity of a highway on the Interstate System to connect such highway to a metropolitan airport terminal access road by construction of a direct access off-ramp link.

Paragraph (48) authorizes a highway project in Minden, Louisiana, to demonstrate methods of enhancing economic development by construction of a frontage road which provides Minden, Louisiana, alternative access to a highway immediately connecting to a highway on the Interstate System.

Paragraph (49) authorizes a project for research, development and implementation of a computerized transportation management

system to assist the City of Anaheim, California, and adjoining jurisdictions in managing highway traffic congestion caused in part by an Interstate route passing through an area of concentrated population and commercial development to demonstrate the usefulness of such a system in reducing traffic congestion.

Paragraph (50) authorizes a highway project connecting the Isle of Palms, South Carolina, to the mainland to demonstrate the reduction in traffic congestion, improved emergency preparedness, and increased accessibility to a sea island by construction of a high-level fixed span bridge over a high-volume intracoastal waterway segment.

Paragraph (51) authorizes a highway project to demonstrate methods of improving highway safety by making improvements to a road providing direct access from the Fort Campbell Military Reservation to the City of Clarksville, Tennessee.

Paragraph (52) authorizes a highway project to reconstruction and rehabilitate a highway between Shenandoah and Clarinda, Iowa, to demonstrate methods by which improved highway transportation in an economically depressed rural area will increase economic activity in the rural area.

Paragraph (53) authorizes a highway project to expand a highway which connects with an Interstate route in the vicinity of Oceanside, California, with another Interstate route in the vicinity of Escondido, California, to demonstrate methods of reducing traffic congestion and accidents.

Paragraph (54) authorizes a highway project for preliminary engineering and design to construct a bypass highway to connect an east-west Interstate route in St. Charles County, Missouri, with the Interstate beltway around St. Louis, Missouri, to demonstrate methods of alleviating traffic congestion, especially commuter traffic congestion.

Paragraph (55) authorizes a highway project for construction of four grade separations on a four-lane bypass route in the vicinity of Jonesboro, Arkansas, to demonstrate methods of improving highway safety.

Paragraph (56) authorizes the construction of three highway projects in Illinois: (A) to reconstruct a segment of approximately 1.4 miles of a state route connecting to an Interstate route in the vicinity of Mt. Vernon, Illinois, to demonstrate methods of improving highway safety; (B) to upgrade a principal route through the village of Evansville, Illinois, to demonstrate methods of improving traffic flow; and (C) to improve a road leading to landmark in the vicinity of Alto Pass, Union County, Illinois, to demonstrate the methods of improving access to such a landmark and of enhancing tourism.

Paragraph (57) authorizes a highway project between Concord, California, and West Pittsburgh, California, to demonstrate methods of improving highway safety and traffic flow by lowering the grade of, realigning, and widening an existing highway on the Federal-aid primary system.

Paragraph (58) authorizes a highway project in Atlanta, Georgia, to demonstrate methods of improving highway safety and reducing traffic accidents by reconstruction of a 3.8 mile segment of Peachtree Industrial Boulevard between Interstate Route I-285 and the fork of Georgia State Route 141 as a 6-lane controlled access freeway with one-way frontage roads in each direction.

Paragraph (59) authorizes a highway project to reconstruct a highway on the Federal-aid primary system between Open Fork Road and Road Fork of Big Creek Road in Pike County, Kentucky, to demonstrate methods of improving highway safety in a mountainous area.

Paragraph (60) authorizes a highway project to demonstrate the economic growth and development benefits of reconstructing a segment of road in Madison County, Illinois, which serves a high-growth industrial area.

Paragraph (61) authorizes a highway project to extend a highway on the Appalachian development highway system between River View in Erwin, Tennessee, and Sam's Gap on the North Carolina-Tennessee border to demonstrate methods of improving transportation in a mountainous area.

Paragraph (62) authorizes a highway project for the construction of a parkway connecting to an Interstate route, in accordance with the recommendations to the New River Parkway Authority, in the vicinity of New River, West Virginia, to demonstrate the benefits to recreation, tourism, and industrial, economic and community development.

Paragraph (63) authorizes a highway project for the construction of approximately 30 miles of a two-lane road on the Federal-aid primary system between Kitanning and Brookville, Pennsylvania, to demonstrate cost-effective methods of improving rural highways to accommodate wider and longer trucks.

Paragraph (64) authorizes preliminary engineering and design for the construction of a highway connecting Aurora-Hoyt Lakes and Silver Bay, Minnesota, to demonstrate methods of reducing traffic congestion in and around a recreational area.

Paragraph (65) authorizes preliminary engineering and design for the reconstruction of the Chelyan Bridge in Kanawha County, West Virginia, to demonstrate methods of improving traffic flow in a rural area.

Paragraph (66) authorizes the construction of a road on an east-west Federal-aid primary route which connects Manteo and Whalebone, North Carolina, and traverses Roanoke Sound to demonstrate methods of improving tourism, commercial enterprise, and water and highway transportation.

Paragraph (67) authorizes the construction of a controlled access freeway which connects Interstate Route I-55 in the vicinity of Morton, Illinois, to demonstrate methods of improving highway safety and reducing traffic congestion.

Paragraph (68) authorizes the construction of an interchange which connects Interstate route I-80 and Sparks Boulevard in the City of Sparks, Nevada, to demonstrate methods of improving economic development and diversification, and eliminating traffic and highway safety hazards.

Paragraph (69) authorizes the Secretary to make a grant for construction of a ground access highway project to the Burbank-Glendale-Pasadena airport, California, to the airport authority to demonstrate methods of coordinating construction of ground access to an airport and construction of terminal and parking facilities at such airport.

Paragraph (70) authorizes preliminary engineering and design for a highway project to increase the capacity of a tunnel in the vicinity of an airport serving El Segundo, California, to demonstrate methods of mitigating increased traffic congestion which is projected to result from completion of a segment of the Interstate System.

Paragraph (71) authorizes preliminary engineering and design, environmental analysis, and implementation of environmental mitigation measures for a highway project to demonstrate methods of improving access to, and alleviating congestion on the Nimitz Freeway and its access roads, including access roads from Oakland International Airport and Alameda Island, California.

Paragraph (72) authorizes the construction of a north-south limited access trafficway of approximately 4 miles in length which will connect an east-west Interstate route to a reservoir and a university research park to demonstrate methods of reducing traffic congestion and facilitating the usage by motorists on the Interstate System of recreational facilities.

Paragraph (73) authorizes a highway project to relocate and reconstruction a 3.5-mile segment of U.S. traffic route 119 from the vicinity of the Uniontown Bypass at Chadville, Pennsylvania, to Pennsylvania Legislative Route 26082 in the vicinity of Fairchance, Pennsylvania, to demonstrate methods of enhancing the development of a major industrial site.

Paragraph (74) authorizes the construction of an interchange on an Interstate route which will provide access to Chambersburg, Pennsylvania, to demonstrate improved access and traffic congestion relief in the area.

Paragraph (75) authorizes the construction of an overpass over Interstate 10 in the vicinity of Beaumont, Texas, which will relieve traffic congestion on I-10 and provide direct access between the central business district and the west section of the City.

Paragraph (76) authorizes a highway project for construction of an access road from County Road 413 in St. Louis County, Minnesota, to a recreational complex on the Bois Forte Chippewa Reservation to demonstrate methods of providing jobs and enhancing economic development in a severely and chronically depressed area.

Paragraph (77) authorizes site selection, environmental studies, design and engineering for replacement or expansion of a bridge connecting Gloucester County with York County and the cities of Newport News and Hampton, Virginia, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of facilitating the resolution of Federal intra-governmental conflicts.

Paragraph (78) authorizes a highway project in Arcola, Texas, to demonstrate methods by which construction of a grade separation project between the intersection of two highways, State Highway 6 and Farm-to-Market Road 521, and a railroad crossing Missouri Pacific Railroad, improves traffic flow and highway safety at the intersection of these two important hurricane evacuation routes.

Paragraph (79) authorizes the completion of the construction of a previously authorized railroad-highway relocation project in Hammond, Indiana, to demonstrate methods of eliminating railroad-highway grade crossings. The Secretary shall reimburse the City of Hammond, Indiana, for any non-Federal funds used to advance any part of the railroad highway relocation project prior to the receipt of Federal funds.

Paragraph (80) authorizes a project for the relocation of the terminus of the Lockport Expressway (I-990) two miles from its present location at North French Road and construct an interchange at its new terminus at Millersport Highway in Erie County, New York, to demonstrate methods of enhancing highway safety and reducing traffic

congestion and delays at the terminus of an Interstate route.

Paragraph (81) authorizes the remaining design work for a highway project for construction of a grade separation on a route on the Federal-aid primary system in the vicinty of Tampa, Florida, to demonstrate methods of relieving motor vehicle congestion resulting from the transportation of freight to and from areas for the transshipment of waterborne commerce.

Subsection (b) requires the Secretary to furnish Congress reports on the projects carried out under this section.

Subsection (c) provides authorizations for the demonstration projects contained in section 146.

Subsection (d) authorizes an additional $16 million in fiscal year 1987 through 1991 out of the general funds of the Treasury, to carry out the highway project on Route 219 in Johnstown, Pennsylvania, authorized by subsection (a)(3) to demonstrate methods of enhancing safety and economic development in areas of high unemployment.

Subsection (e) provides contract authority for the projects authorized in section 146 (except for subsection (d)) and also provides that the Federal share of project costs shall be 100 percent.

Section 145

Cumberland Gap National Historical Park, Virginia

This section provides that parkway funds shall be available to upgrade from 2 lanes to 4 lanes a highway providing access to the Cumberland Gap National Historical park in Virginia.

Section 146

Delaware River Bridges

This section incorporates the provisions of H.R. 4408, as introduced March 26, 1986, with changes to subsection (c). This section would allow the Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission (Commission) to continue tolls on the existing Delaware Water Gap Bridge on I-80 and to impose tolls on the uncompleted bridge under construction on I-78. The section would also amend the Interstate Compact between the States of New Jersey and Pennsylvania to allow the Commission to use the tolls collected on its toll bridges for expenses of any of the bridges under its jurisdiction.

It is the Committee's intent that the provisions of this section be construed consistently with the interpretations in the letter of the Department of Transportation dated June 18, 1986. Most importantly, if there is any conflict between the language in the first four subsections and the language in the last subsection dealing with the changes to the Interstate Compact, the provisions in the first four subsections control.

Subsection (c) was revised from the language in H.R. 4408 to emphasize that nothing in the section is intended to give the Commission a special status under the General Bridge Act of 1906, the Act of August 21, 1935, and the General Bridge Act of 1946 (see generally, 33 United States Code Secs. 491-533). Specifically, 33 United States Code 526 provides that the Secretary of Transportation may prescribe "reasonable rates" for passage over bridges between states. As long as this provision applies generally to other Interstate bridges, it is the Committee's intent that it apply to the Commission's bridges as well. This subsection is not, however, intended to create a new or independent role of review and approval by any Federal agency. If the general review statutes were modified, this section should be read consistently with those other revisions.

Section 147

Highway Designation

Directs that a portion of a highway in Oklahoma be designated as "United States Highway 377."

Section 148

Bridge Naming

This section requires that the bridge crossing the Mississippi River on I-80 near Le Clare, Iowa, be designated as the "Fred Schwengel Bridge." Any reference to the bridge in law, map, regulation, document or record of the United States shall be referenced as the "Fred Schwengel Bridge."

Section 149

Study of Apportionment Formulas

This section requires the Secretary of Transportation to conduct a study of the apportionment and allocation of Federal financial assistance made available to the states out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account) for substitute highway and transit projects under the Interstate transfer provision, the Federal-aid primary system, the Federal-aid secondary system, the Interstate System, the Interstate System reconstruction, bridge rehabilitation and replacement, hazard elimination, minimum allocation, and the railroad crossing program. Such study is to determine whether such funds are being apportioned and allocated equitably, taking into account relative needs of the states and relative amount of taxes generated within each state and paid into the Highway Trust Fund for highway purposes.

Section 150

Bridge Formula and Motor Vehicle Study

This section requires the Transportation Research Board of the National Academy of Sciences to submit to Congress a report on the effects of the bridge formula contained in section 127 of title 23, United States Code, specifying axle loading and axle spacings necessary to protect Interstate highway bridges within the overall gross vehicle weight prescribed by law. The report is to include assessment of costs and benefits of existing law as well as alternative means of achieving the same purposes, in terms of costs and benefits to business, governments and the general public. The Committee intends that the study focus particularly on the problems of compliance associated with short-wheelbase vehicles used for heavy hauling in such industries as construction and solid waste collection; this is a transportation activity in which configuration of longer vehicles with additional axles does not appear feasible in view of the need for vehicles to maneuver through relatively narrow streets. The study also should take into account the types, and their load-bearing characteristics, of most bridges found on the Interstate System. This provision does not modify either the bridge formula in existing law or the provision of section 127 grandfathering in all axle loadings on groups of two or more consecutive axles which states determine to have been lawful on the date of enactment of the Federal-Aid Highway Amendments of 1974.

Section 151

Study of Highway Bridges Which Cross Rail Lines

This section requires the Secretary of Transportation to conduct a comprehensive study and investigation of improvement and maintenance needs for highway bridges which cross Amtrak rail lines, principally in the Northeast corridor, and determine who is responsible for the repair and maintenance of the so-called "orphan" highway bridges. There are approximately 213 bridges for which neither Amtrak nor the states claim responsibility. Not later than thirty months after the date of enactment, the Secretary shall submit a report to Congress on the results of the study along with recommendations on how these needs can be addressed on a long-term and continuing basis in a cost-effective manner.

Section 152

Parking for Handicapped Persons

The Committee finds that handicapped motorists have experienced enormous difficulty in traveling among the states. Handicapped motorists who are allowed by law to use specially designated handicapped parking spaces in the state in which they reside are sometimes denied the same privilege in other states. The refusal of certain states to recognize the handicapped parking symbols of other states often results in large fines for handicapped motorists traveling outside of their state of residence.

The problems of non-reciprocity of handicapped parking symbols is particularly acute in states which experience a large influx of senior citizens in winter. Handicapped motorists who live near the border of a state also find it difficult to go to work, to the store, or to other places of business without serious difficulty. The Committee believes that if an individual is considered handicapped in one state, he or she should also be considered handicapped in any other state.

This section requires the Secretary of Transportation to study any problems encountered by handicapped persons in parking motor vehicles and whether or not each state should establish parking privileges for handicapped persons and grant to nonresidents of the state the same such parking privileges as are granted to residents. The Secretary is required to complete the study within 180 days of the enactment of this Act and report to Congress the results of the study on this matter.

If the Secretary determines that states should establish parking privileges for handicapped persons and grant to nonresidents of the state the same parking privilege as are granted to residents, the Secretary would be required to develop a model state law that would solve the deficiencies of current state handicapped parking laws.

In developing the uniform state law, the Secretary is required to consider the advantages of our commonly-found elements of handicapped parking laws which, if used in a uniform state law, would make it easier to ensure handicapped parking privileges reciprocity.

To encourage states to enact handicapped parking laws similar or identical to the uniform law drafted by the Secretary, the Secretary shall provide a copy of the uniform state law to each state and to Congress.

The Secretary shall annually report to Congress on the extent to which each state has adopted the proposed uniform state law. If state efforts to adopt the uniform state law are inadequate, the Committee may consider additional actions to resolve the inadequacies in state handicapped parking laws.

Section 153

Feasibility Study of Using Highway Electrification Systems

Since 1979, the Committee has followed the development work ongoing on Santa Barbara, California's Electric Bus Project. The Committee notes with approval the cooperation and funding that Santa Barbara, the California Department of Transportation (Caltrans), and UMTA have each provided this project, which to date has focused only on the transit application of roadway powered electrification.

In order to complement and build upon this existing program, this section directs the Secretary to participate in an effort coordinated by Caltrans to determine if a stronger automobile/highway orientation to this technology exists. Funding of $2,910,000 is provided for this effort.

Given the significant local contribution provided to date by both Santa Barbara and the State of California, and, given the broad, national benefit of this research effort, the Committee directs the Secretary to refrain from any and all efforts aimed at either requiring additional local matching funds for the activities listed in subsection (a) or imposing any grant conditions other than those contained in subsection (b). While the Committee has chosen not to require a local match, it firmly believes that the funding authorized under subsection (c) will serve as a nucleus of funding for a larger, overall program attracting contributions from other public agencies and the private sector.

It is the Committee's intent that the activities funded under this section extend from highway electrification to the related technology of highway automation. In addition to the construction of test facilities and land acquisition, funds authorized under this section may be used for engineering, design, development, testing, research, planning and economic studies.

Caltrans, as the designate recipient, will have lead responsibility on the effort. In making such a designation, the Committee assumes that Caltrans will collaborate with various other public and private sector representatives which have been participating in this development effort to date. The Committee expects Caltrans to take maximum advantage of this prior work, which continues under funding through the Santa Barbara project, by contracting with public and private agencies with expertise in these technologies for execution of the principal parts of this research and development effort. In view of current plans to utilize the Institute of Transportation Studies, University of California (UC/ITS), in developing the test facility and completing the Santa Barbara project, the Committee urges that collaboration with UC/ITS to be continued in execution of these efforts.

The Committee intends that the report on the results of this research effort called for under subsection (b)(2), include an examination of the long-term social and economic impact of highway electrification and automation technologies as applied on a large scale. Such an examination focusing on the Southern California region, prepared by the Southern California Association of Governments (SCAG), would be responsive to this requirement.

Section 154

Cost Effectiveness Study of Highway Upgrading

This section authorizes $1 million for a study to determine the cost-effectiveness of upgrading Route 219 in Pennsylvania and the 28-mile segment from Springville to Salamanca in New York to Interstate standards, the feasibility of partial finacing with toll revenues, of using reclaimed strip mining lands for the projects, and avoiding encroachment on sensitive environmental areas. The Secretary is directed to submit a report to Congress on the results of the study along with any recommendations within one year of the date of enactment.

Section 155

Bridge Management Study

This section directs the Secretary to conduct an investigation and study to determine whether the states should be required to establish comprehensive bridge management programs to assist in the development of priorities for bridge improvements. With the capability to establish priorities and anticipate workload, a state can effectively plan and budget for its bridge program. The Secretary shall submit a report to Congress on the results of the bridge management study together with any recommendations, not later than 180 days after the date of enactment of this Act.

Section 156

State Maintenance Program Study

This section directs the Secretary to enter into appropriate arrangements with the National Academy of Sciences to conduct a complete investigation of the appropriateness of establishing minimum Federal guidelines for maintenance of the Federal-aid primary, secondary, and urban systems similar to those established for the Interstate System. The Secretary shall report to Congress the results of the investigation and study along with any recommendations, not later than 18 months after entering into such arrangements.

Section 157

Highway Feasibility Study

This section authorizes the Secretary to carry out a study of the feasibility and necessity for constructing to appropriate standards a proposed highway along a route from Shreveport, Louisiana, to Texarkana, Fort Smith, and Fayetteville, Arkansas, and Carthage and Kansas City, Missouri. The results of the study shall be submitted to Congress not later than one year after the date of enactment of this Act and the study shall update the previous feasibility study conducted under section 143(b) of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1973.

Section 158

California Feasibility Study

This section directs the Secretary to study the feasibility and necessity of constructing a bypass highway around Sebestopol, California. The results of such study shall be submitted to Congress within 9 months and shall contain the Secretary's recommendations with respect to the location and design of such highway.

Section 159

New York Feasibility Study

This section directs the Secretary to study the feasibility and necessity of constructing a major inland highway route or alternative to New York Route 5 to connect Buffalo's central business district with the Southtowns. The Secretary is directed to submit a report to Congress on the results of the study along with any recommendations within one year of the date of enactment.

Section 160

Prohibition on Widening Certain Routes Through Historic District

This section prohibits the use of Federal funds for a highway project in or near the historic district in Hudson, Ohio, unless approved by the village council of Hudson, Ohio.

Section 161

Urban High Density Program

Technical modification to an urban high density highway project in Indiana. Provides no additional budget authority.

Section 162

Ferry Boat Service

Authorizes a ferry boat service study to study the feasibility of service on the Missouri River between Springfield, South Dakota, and Niobrara, Nebraska.

TITLE II—HIGHWAY SAFETY ACT OF 1987

Section 201

Short Title

This section provides that this title may be cited as the "Highway Safety Act of 1987."

Section 202

Highway Safety

This section provides authorization for appropriations out of the Highway Trust Fund for highway safety activities administered by the Federal Highway Administration and the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.

Subsection (a)(1) provides authorizations for bridge replacement and rehabilitation of $1.755 billion per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987-1991. Under subsection (a)(2), projects for the elimination of hazards under section 152 of title 23, United States Code, are authorized at $170 million annually for FY 1987-1991.

Subsection (a)(3) provides authorizations for carrying out the highway safety programs under section 402 of title 23, United States Code, by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, in the amount of $123 million annually for FY 1988-1991.

Subsection (a)(4) provides authorizations for carrying out section 403 of title 23, United States Code, by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, in the amount of $33 million annually for FY 1987-1991.

Subsection (a)(5) provides authorizations for carrying out section 402 of title 23, United States Code, by the Federal Highway administration, in the amount of $10 million annually for FY 1987-1991.

Subsection (a)(6) provides authorizations for carrying out sections 307(a) and 403 of title 23, United States Code, by the Federal Highway Administration, in the amount of $10 million annually for FY 1987-1991.

Subsection (b) provides authorizations for carrying out section 402 of title 23, United States Code, by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, in the amount of $123 million for FY 1987; requires the obligation of not less than $20 million of such authorizations for the purpose of enforcing the national maximum speed limit; and extends until September 30, 1987 the requirement that each State spend not less than 8 percent of the amounts apportioned to it, for programs concerning the use of child restraint systems in motor vehicles.

Subsection (c)(1) requires the obligation of not less than $20 million annually out of the funds authorized for section 402 of title 23, United States Code, for FY 1988-1991,

for the purpose of enforcing the national maximum speed limit.

Subsection (c)(2) requires each State to expend not less than 2 percent of the amount apportioned to it under section 402 of title 23, United States Code, for FY 1988-1991, for programs to encourage the use of safety belts by occupants of motor vehicles.

Subsection (d) limits the obligations for highway safety programs carried out by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration under section 402 of title 23, United States Code, to $126,000,000 for each of fiscal years 1987-1991, and the obligations for highway safety programs carried out by the Federal Highway Administration under such section to $10 million for each of fiscal years 1987-1991.

Section 203

55 MPH Speed Limit

Subsection (a)(1) amends section 154(f) of title 23, United States Code, to establish a weighted formula for determining the compliance of the States with the national maximum speed limit. The formula assigns a weight to the percentage of vehicles in a State travelling in three speed ranges—above 55 but not above 60 mph, above 60 but not above 65 mph, and above 65 mph. It further distinguishes between limit access highway and other 55 mph highways by assigning a higher weight to the percentages of vehicles exceeding 55 mph on the other highways. The compliance score for a State is determined by adding the weighted value for limited access highways to the weighted value for other highways and dividing by 100.

The subsection further provides that if a State's compliance score exceeds 625, the Secretary shall reduce the State's apportionment of Federal-aid highway funds under each of sections 104(b)(1), 104(b)(2), and 104(b)(6) of title 23 in an aggregate amount of not less than 2.5 percent but not more than 5 percent of the amount to be apportioned for the following fiscal year, and not less than 5 percent but not more than 10 percent in the case of subsequent fiscal years.

The subsection further amends section 154(f) to define "55 mph highway" to include any undivided highway with a speed limit of 50 mph on the Federal-aid primary system in a State in which the statutory State maximum speed limit is 50 mph.

Subsection (3) provides that the amendments to section 154(f) apply with respect to compliance data collected after September 30, 1986, and reductions in apportionments based on such data.

Subsection (4) provides that in the case of any State for which apportionments are or have been withheld on the basis of data collected before the effective date of the amendments, the Secretary shall make the apportionment if data collected during the first fiscal year after the amendments are in effect show that the State is in compliance with section 154(f). The subsection further provides that the program shall be administered through the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration and that the amendments shall take effect not later than October 1, 1987.

Section 204

Alcohol Traffic Safety Programs

This section amends the eligibility requirements for an alcohol traffic safety grant under section 408 of title 23, United States Code, to permit states which do not meet the full criteria for basic grants to obtain modified basic grants under certain circumstances.

Subsection (a) adds two new subsections to section 408(e). Under new subsection (4), a State which is unable to suspend licenses with sufficient promptness would be eligible for a modified grant if the Secretary determines that the State is suspending licenses within 120 days of the citation and is making reasonable progress in further reducing the time before suspension. Under new subsection (5), a State which does not in all cases suspend a driver's license for intoxication, and which would therefore not qualify for a basic grant, may receive a modified grant if the Secretary determines that the State permits such drivers to retain their licenses only upon a showing of hardship, only to the degree necessary to relieve the hardship, and only in numbers not exceeding 20 percent of first offenders and 15 percent of repeat offenders.

Subsection (b) limits the amount of such modified grant to 20 percent of the amount apportioned to an eligible State for Fiscal Year 1983 under section 402 of title 23, United States Code.

Subsection (c) provides that the sums authorized for the Alcohol Traffic Safety Program shall be available until expended.

Subsection (d) provides for a series of conforming amendments.

Subsection (e) provides for a demonstration of certain drug and alcohol testing technology.

Section 205

School Bus Safety Measures

This section directs the Secretary to commission the National Academy of Sciences to conduct a study to determine the most effective means of protecting children who are transported in school buses and to report its findings and recommendations to the Secretary and to the Congress.

Five million dollars is authorized to be set aside, at the Secretary's discretion, for each of fiscal years 1989, 1990, and 1991 for grants to States that implement the school bus safety measures found by the Secretary, upon review of the Academy's findings and recommendations, to be the most effective in protecting the safety of children in or around school buses.

Section 206

Standards for Splash and Spray Suppression Devices

This section amends section 404 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982 by providing that the Secretary shall not issue regulations on the performance and installation of splash and spray suppressant devices until the Secretary determines, after testing, that available technology can substantially improve the visibility of drivers and that the standards will protect the public from an unreasonable risk of death or injury caused by splash and spray from trucks.

The section also requires that the Secretary determine that there exist three or more unaffiliated manufacturers of devices meeting the standards to be established.

Section 207

Use of Reports as Evidence

This section prohibits the introduction into evidence of any priority listing of roadside or railroad-highway crossing hazards prepared pursuant to section 152 of title 23, United States Code (hazard elimination), and section 203 of the Highway Safety Act of 1973 (Railroad-Highway Crossing). This is to encourage greater accuracy and completeness in the compilation of such lists, by preventing these lists from being used in any judicial proceeding, thereby improving their quality as a basis for programming.

Section 208

Emergency Call Boxes

This section authorizes the use of hazard elimination funds under section 152 of title 23, United States Code, for the installation or replacement of emergency call boxes.

Section 209

Railroad-Highway Crossing Authorizations

This section provides authorizations of $140 million per year for each of the fiscal years 1987-1991 to carry out projects for the elimination of hazards at railroad-highway crossings under section 203 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1973.

Section 210

National Driver Register Amendments

Subsection (a) of this section provides for a twelve-month extension for the Secretary to promulgate procedures for the orderly transition from the currently used record-keeping system of motor vehicle driving records of individuals to the National Driver Register system. The Secretary is required to publish a notice of a proposed rulemaking six months prior to promulgation of the final rule.

Subsection (b) amends section 207 of the National Driver Register Act of 1982. It extends the implementation of the pilot test program by twelve months, requires the pilot program to be in operation within sixteen months after the pilot states are selected and requires a report to the Congress on the pilot test program within six months after the end of the program. The final report on the program, documenting the extent and level of participation in the Register and reporting on its effectiveness, shall be submitted not later than three years after the establishment of a fully electronic Register system.

Section 211

Highway Safety Program Amendments

This section amends section 402 of title 23, United States Code, in several respects. Subsection (a) changes "standards" to "guidelines" to allow more flexibility in State highway safety programs.

Subsection (b) deletes a provision for the waiver of standards.

Subsection (c) deletes paragraph (b)(1)(D), thereby eliminating the requirement that a State have a comprehensive driver training program as a condition for a grant under section 402.

Subsection (d) amends subsection (j) to direct the Secretary, through rulemaking and in consultation with the States, to determine those programs most effective in reducing accidents, injuries, and deaths. Only those programs meeting the criteria established under the rulemaking would be eligible to receive Federal funds under the section.

Section 212

Highway Safety Education and Information

This section amends section 209 of the Highway Safety Act of 1978 to direct the Secretary to conduct a national media campaign to inform the public of techniques, methods, and practices to reduce the number and severity of highway accidents. The Secretary is to begin this campaign not later than 180 days after the submission of reports on the pilot projects carried out under subsection (b) of section 209.

The section further provides that funds authorized by section 209 are not subject to obligation limitations and that such funds may not be used for any program conducted as part of the implementation of Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard No. 208.

Section 213

Railroad-Highway Crossing Needs Study

This section authorizes the Secretary, in consultation with the Association of American Railroads and the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials, to conduct a comprehensive study and investigation of national railroad-highway crossing improvement and maintenance needs. Not later than 30 months after the date of enactment, the Secretary shall submit a report to Congress on the results of the study along with recommendations on how those needs can best be addressed on a long-term and continuing basis in a cost-effective manner.

Section 214

Older Driver Study

This section directs the Secretary to commission the National Academy of Sciences to conduct a comprehensive study and investigation of problems which may lessen the safety and mobility of older drivers and to examine means of addressing these problems. The Academy is to report its findings to the Secretary and the Congress not later than 24 months after the date of enactment of the Act.

Subsection (d) directs the Secretary to develop a pilot program of highway safety improvements to enhance the safety and mobility of older drivers, and instructs the Secretary to encourage the States to carry out the pilot program with highway safety improvement funds. The Secretary shall report to Congress on the effectiveness of such program not later than three years after the date of enactment of the Act.

Section 215

Recission of Contract Authority

This section provides that $148 million of unobligated contract authority available for airport development and planning pursuant to section 505(a) of the Airport and Airway Improvement Act of 1982 is rescinded. This recission does not reduce the balance in the Airport and Airway Trust Fund.

TITLE III—FEDERAL MASS TRANSPORTATION ACT

Section 301

Short Title

This section provides that this title may be cited as the "Federal Mass Transportation Act of 1987."

Section 302

Letters of Intent; Multi-Year Contracts

Section 302(a) would amend section 3(a)(4) of the UMT Act to provide multi-year contract authority for certain long-term projects. The existing "letter of intent" concept would be deleted and replaced by a "multi-year contract" concept, but the procedural process would remain essentially the same as under current law. Thirty days advance notice of any such contract to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation of the House and the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban affairs of the Senate would continue to be required. Moreover, as under existing law, the amount stipulated in a multi-year contract to carry out a fixed guideway project must be sufficient to complete an operable segment. As under current law, an operable segment for the purpose of this section may be greater or lesser than a minimal operable segment defined in a project Environmental Impact Statement drafted pursuant to the National Environmental Policy Act. Should additional funds become available for a project, it may be committed as an addition to an operable segment. In addition, the amounts that may be made subject to a multi-year contract by the Secretary under this section for projects authorized by section 21(a)(2)(C) (i), (ii) (iii) or (iv) cannot exceed the total available authorizations made available therein, less an amount reasonably estimated by the Secretary to be necessary for grants under section 3 which are not covered by multi-year contracts or letters of intent which have been entered into before the date of enactment. Other commitments for funding which have been made prior to May 9, 1984, contingent upon subsequent, and as of that date, unmet preconditions, shall not be considered as committing funds when the Secretary determines under this section the amounts available for multi-year contracts.

The significant change under this section is that the Secretary would be able to enter into multi-year contracts that would obligate funds for fiscal year 1987, subject to the requirements specified herein and the obligation limitation contained in section 320(c), and take the first step in obligating funds from future year authorizations, subject to further Congressional review and approval, and subject to the amount so specified under section 320(b) for each fiscal year. Obligation of funds for fiscal year 1988 and future fiscal years is subject to annual Congressional review and approval of the Secretary's actions under section 303. Such a contract shall not be subject to any future availability of funds (except for the limitation relating to the amounts necessary to cover projects other than those covered by multi-year contracts, approved allocations under section 303 for fiscal year 1987 and subsequent fiscal years, the anti-deficiency provision in the Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund, or any obligation limitation other than as set forth in section 21(a)(2)(F)).

In years other than FY 1987, funds are not available to finance grants and loans until the process provided for under section 3(i)(3) is completed with the enactment of a public law. Annually it is the clear intent of the Committee regarding multi-year contracts that funds can be obligated for a fiscal year only to the extent authorized for such fiscal year.

Section 302(b) provides for a series of conforming amendments to section 3(a) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act.

Section 302(c) would provide that this section shall take effect October 1, 1986, and shall not affect any letter of intent issued before that date.

Section 303

Annual Congressional Approval

Section 303 provides for an annual process that, except for FY 1987, must be undertaken before certain funds authorized by section 3 of the UMT Act may be made available. Within 30 days of enactment, and by January 20 of each year thereafter, the Secretary shall submit to the House Committee on Public Works and Transportation and the Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs a proposal recommending the amount under section 21(a)(2)(C)(iv) that should be made available for bus and bus-related activities, rail modernization, and the construction and extension of fixed guideway systems. Included in this transmittal shall be recommendations on amounts to be distributed among applicants for rail modernizations and fixed guideway construction and extension projects. The Secretary's transmittal must reflect any multi-year contracts entered into under section 3(a)(4) of the UMT Act, and for new starts and extensions, must be consistent with criteria established by section 305.

No funds may be made available under section 3 unless Congress acts upon, and the President approves, legislation relating to the Secretary's proposal. The legislation may allocate funds in a manner identical to that recommended by the Secretary, or may revise in any manner the distribution which was submitted.

Upon approval by law of the funding allocation passed by Congress, the Secretary shall make the legislated amounts available for the fiscal year approved and in a manner consistent with such law.

Section 304

Advance Construction

Section 304 would provide advance construction approval authority to the Secretary under sections 3 and 9 of the UMT Act and section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code. This would be similar to the advance construction authority now available under the Federal highway program. Currently, applicants for UMTA capital assistance cannot be reimbursed by the Department for costs incurred on a project before the project is approved by the Secretary or before the Secretary permits the recipient to incur costs.

Section 304(a) would amend section 3 of the UMT ACT to permit applicants to be reimbursed for the Federal share of costs incurred locally on a project if the Secretary approves the project before costs are incurred and the project complies with all relevant Federal requirements. In addition, eligible costs may include interest earned and payable on local bonds if the proceeds of such issuances were applied to the project. To be eligible for reimbursement, such interest costs may not exceed the excess of the cost of the project at the time Federal reimbursement is sought over the project's actual costs.

Under section 304(a), the Secretary's advance construction approval does not mean that Federal funds must eventually be applied against the project. Rather, it means that local costs incurred remain eligible for Federal reimbursement if the Secretary decides to fund the project.

Section 304(b) would provide similar advance construction approval authority to the Secretary for the section 9 formula grant program. Under this section, the recipient must first have obligated all of its section 9 apportioned funds before it may seek advance construction approval for capital projects. In addition, the Secretary may grant construction approval only if an authorization is in effect for the future fiscal year at issue, and the advance construction authority granted may not exceed the recipient's expected apportionment under that future fiscal year. Costs eligible for reimbursement under this section include bond interest costs incurred in connection with the project, subject to the same limitations applicable under section 3 provisions.

Section 305

New Fixed Guideway Criteria

Section 305 amends section 3 of the UMT Act by adding a new subsection (k) relating

to new fixed guideway or new extension projects.

Requests for Federal funding for new fixed guideway projects—or new extensions to existing systems—will be subject to careful evaluation by the Secretary and the Congress. Because it is expected that requests for funding of such projects will greatly surpass amounts available, it is essential that reasonable criteria be utilized to evaluate which of the projects are most deserving of Federal investment. Once determined, those projects should receive funding. Those new fixed guideways or extensions which are recommended for funding should be those, based on the results of alternatives analysis and preliminary engineering, which best contribute to the achievement of program goals, are cost-effective relative to other projects, and are supported by an acceptable degree of financial commitment from sources other than the UMT Act, including evidence of stable and dependable funding sources to construct, maintain and operate the proposed project, together with the remainder of the transit system in the urbanized area.

In determining a project's transportation cost-effectiveness, effectiveness measures should include but need not be limited to both the potential to attract new transit riders and the potential for reducing the travel time of existing riders. Moreover, a project's cost should include reasonable estimates of operating and maintenance costs in addition to total capital expenditures. Cost-effectiveness should be measured with respect to a future base condition. That base condition should correspond to the optional utilization of existing transit and highway facilities through reasonable and practical low-cost transit service, traffic engineering and other improvements.

The Committee believes that the project evaluation process should encourage maximum contributions from State and local as well as private sources. The Committee believes that the utilization of benefit assessment districts should be encouraged by these criteria, as such districts provide an assured base on private capital. The Committee also acknowledges the benefits of incorporating existing infrastructure as a technique of reducing costs and improving the cost-effectiveness of section 3 capital investments.

The Committee recognizes that a project is developed essentially in five sequential phases: system planning, alternatives analysis, preliminary engineering, final design and construction. With respect to commitments of section 3 funds, a project should be reviewed under the new starts criteria and may be selected for advancement at the conclusion of alternative analysis. The Committee expects that a low-rated project will not be advanced into preliminary engineering through a commitment of Section 3 funds, although preliminary engineering may be carried out with Section 9, or other funds at local discretion. All projects will be reviewed and rated according to the criteria at the completion of preliminary engineering. A decision to allow an agency to proceed with preliminary engineering does not indicate any commitment by the Federal Government with respect to construction. It is possible that an area may spend Federal funds or other funds for preliminary engineering and yet not be chosen for a final funding commitment due to their low rating compared to other projects or the limited availability of funding.

The Committee directs UMTA not to approve multi-year contracts or grants for fixed guideway projects when the Federal share of a project would exceed the uncommitted balance under the new start portion of the discretionary program. The uncommitted balance is considered that amount of funding currently authorized, less existing letters of intent, full-funding contracts, multi-year contracts and grant obligations. Any such commitment which has been predicated upon some subsequent and as yet unmet conditions shall not be considered as a commitment of funds when determining the amounts available for grant or multi-year contract purposes. At such time as the recipient has come into compliance with the preconditions, the commitment should be honored by UMTA when practicable.

With respect to the degree of non-Federal financing, the Committee recognizes that a number of cities will be competing for a limited amount of funding. Thus, the willingness of an area to request a smaller share of the cost of a project under this section may be taken into consideration. In addition, to differentiate among closely competing projects, the Department should consider factors relating to an area's ability to have stable and reliable sources of funds to maintain and operate the proposed system once it is built.

The guidelines developed by the Secretary should directly take into account the economic development effects of the project and the opportunity for joint development of project components, a concept the Committee believes Federal policy should encourage. They should also take into account other factors, such as the degree of community and local government support, participation of disadvantaged business enterprises, and other specific program and related social goals.

Section 306

Authorization of Appropriations for Interstate Substitution Program

Section 306 would provide authorization levels for the Interstate transfer-transit program. Once funds under this program are appropriated, an action which is required for this non-contract authority program, half are made available on the basis of a formula and half are available at the discretion of the Secretary. The formula funds may be made available only after Congress has approved the Interstate substitute cost estimate. This section would extend the program for fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991, and authorizes appropriations of "such sums as may be necessary" in order to accommodate funding level changes that may occur with respect to state changes in the division of funds between substitute highway and transit projects.

Section 307

Rates for Elderly and Handicapped Persons

Section 307 would permit New York City to continue to use its preferential fare system for elderly and handicapped persons which incorporates a free return ride upon payment of a generally applicable full fare in lieu of complying with the half-fare requirement in section 5(m) of the UMT Act, provided such system is available for use by all elderly and handicapped persons after 120 days after enactment.

Section 308

Financial Planning

Section 308 amends Section 8(a) of the UMT Act by providing that the local planning process shall include an analysis and development of long-term financial plans for regional urban mass transit improvements and the revenue available from current and potential sources to implement such improvements.

Section 309

Block Grant Program Amendments

Section 309(a) provides for added flexibility in the UMTA grant submittal and approval process, consistent with the original intent of the Section 9 program to facilitate the flow of formula funds. Specific language is added to section 9(e) which explicitly allows for the approval of grants for a partial program of projects.

The Committee recognizes that various types of transit capital projects as well as operating assistance projects may not necessarily be developed and finalized for submission simultaneously in a single grant request. The Committee wishes to ensure that funding for projects that are otherwise ready to proceed will not be delayed because another project contained in the required program of projects may not be ready for approval.

Section 309(b) permits the use of the additional amounts above the fiscal year 1985 levels of revenues generated from the sale of advertising and concessions by mass transportation properties to be credited toward the non-Federal share for capital or operating assistance. Each recipient of funds under Section 9 shall submit an annual report to the Secretary on the revenues derived from the sale of advertising and concessions.

Section 309(c) permits small urbanized areas with populations of two hundred thousand or less to use capital assistance funds apportioned under section 9 for operating assistance. In other words, no operating assistance cap would be applicable to these areas. This new flexibility for small urbanized areas is effective in fiscal years beginning after September 30, 1986.

Section 309(d) would extend through fiscal year 1991 the provision authorized under section 9(1) of the UMT Act, which permits section 9 recipients to trade in 3 dollars of that portion of their section 9 apportionment that can only be used for capital expenses for 2 dollars of operating assistance.

Section 309(d)(1) would amend section 9(1) to restrict the ability of a recipient to use the trade-in provision in any fiscal year in which it receives a section 3 discretionary capital grant. Under section 309(d)(1), a recipient which receives a section 3 grant could only carry out a section 9(1) transfer if the section 3 grant was for emergency repairs, made pursuant to a letter of intent or full funding contract which predates the enactment of section 309(d)(1), or is for a project which has a high priority on the plan prepared by the Secretary for allocation of section 3 funds in the year the transfer occurs. Section 309(d)(1) provides further that any recipient of funds which carried out such a transfer of funds in fiscal year 1983, and which received Federal assistance under section 1139(b) of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981, which provided transition assistance for operators of commuter rail operations previously provided by the Consolidated Rail Corporation, shall continue to be eligible to transfer under this section. Such a recipient would be restricted in the percentage of the total available section 3 funds it may receive in any year in which it utilizes the transfer, to the percentage it received in fiscal year 1983.

Section 309(d)(2) would extend the transfer option through fiscal year 1991 and amend the existing requirement for recipients which avail themselves of the trade-in provision to certify that they will not need to use and will not use capital assistance for operating assistance in fiscal year 1985. Under section 309(d)(2) recipients would certify that they would not need to use capital assistance for operating assistance after fiscal year 1991.

Section 309 (d)(3) would limit the uses of the discretionary funds that the Secretary receives as a result of the trade-in provision to capital bus and bus-related activities.

Similarly, section 309(d)(4) would amend section 3(a) of the UMT Act to restrict a recipient's ability to receive a section 3 grant in a fiscal year in which it carries out a transfer under section 9(1). If a recipient has carried out a section 9(1) transfer, it could only receive a section 3 grant for emergency repairs, made pursuant to a letter of intent or full funding contract which predates the enactment of section 309(d)(4), or for a project which has a high priority on the plan prepared by the Secretary for allocation of section 3 funds in the year the transfer occurs. Any recipient which utilizes the transfer and remains eligible for section 3 funding in the same year for a project which the secretary deems to be of high priority, must agree that the Federal share of the project for which section 3 funding is received shall be reduced by the amount of capital assistance transferred under section 309 of this Act.

Section 309(e) expands the flexibility of the program by allowing a governor to transfer amounts appropriated for urbanized areas of less than 200,000, to any urbanized or non-urbanized area in the State upon approval of responsible local elected officials and publicly owned operators of mass transportation services in each area to which the funding was originally appropriated. However, this subsection permits a transfer without the approval of such officials and operators if no approvable grant application is pending within 90 days of the time such amounts would lapse.

Section 309(f) includes a requirement that formal notice of the apportionment of section 9 and section 18 formula funds be published by UMTA not later than 10 days following the date on which such funds are appropriated or the start of each fiscal year, whichever is later, subject to the enactment of appropriations. The new timing requirement is being included to provide UMTA grantees with as much notice as is possible regarding funding levels in order to facilitate budgeting and programming, and, ultimately, to improve the flow of UMTA funds.

Section 309 (g) and (h) provide technical and conforming amendments.

Section 310

University Transportation Centers

Section 310 would increase contract authority to fund the university transportation centers program authorized under section 11(b) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act. For each fiscal year from fiscal year 1987 through fiscal year 1991, section 310 would provide $5,000,000 from the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund and $5,000,000 from the Highway Trust Fund other than from the Mass Transit Account. These amounts would not be subject to any obligation limitations.

Section 310 also amends section 11(b) to provide more explicit criteria which a recipient of funds must meet. Further, it establishes a national advisory council to coordinate research carried out by grant recipients, to disseminate results of the research, to act as a clearing-house between grant recipients and the transportation industry, and to review and evaluate programs carried out by grant recipients.

Section 311

Sole Source Procurements

Section 311 is intended to enhance the ability of section 9 grant recipients to operate in an efficient manner by permitting the procurement of associated capital maintenance items by contracting directly with the original manufacturer or supplier of the item to be replaced without prior Secretarial approval if the recipient first certifies to the Secretary that the manufacturer or supplier is the only source of the item, and that the price is no higher than that paid for such item by like customers.

Section 312

Procurement of Engineering and Design Service

Section 312 brings procurement of engineering and design services for mass transit projects into conformity with Title IX of the Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949, which requires qualifications-based selection of these services when they are procured by Federal agencies for any project except grant-in-aid projects, as they are not direct Federal procurements. Under the new section, the Federal selection procedures or equivalent State qualifications-based selection requirements for selecting firms for program management, construction management, feasibility studies, preliminary engineering, design, architectural, engineering, surveying, mapping, or related services, shall apply to such contracts awarded or administered by recipients of funds authorized by this Act.

Section 313

Limitations Regarding South Africa

Section 313 amends section 12(b) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964, relating to limitations on contract awards. This amendment will allow for the establishment of limitations on the awarding of contracts concerning South Africa under specific conditions. Any recipient of a grant under this Act will be permitted to prohibit or restrict the awarding of contracts to businesses which conduct business in South Africa. Competitive bid procedures will continue to be required for the awarding of project contracts. However, if the lowest bidder does not comply with the terms and conditions put forth by the recipient of a grant under this Act, the next lowest bidder who complies with these terms will be awarded the contract. Any contract limitations established by the recipient of a grant may be enforced only after an agreement has been reached with the Secretary. This agreement will ensure that any increase in project costs which results from the contract requirements established by the recipient of a grant will be absorbed by the grant recipient. This section permits grant recipients the flexibility to enact laws restricting or prohibiting the awarding of contracts to businesses which conduct business in South Africa. No additional costs will be insured by the Federal Government if such laws are enacted.

Section 314

Bus Remanufacturing and Overhauling of Rolling Stock

Section 314(a) amends the definition of construction in section 12(c) of the UMT Act to make clear that a bus remanufacturing project which extends the economic life of a bus eight years or more is eligible for capital assistance under the UMT Act.

Section 314(a) also amends the definition of construction in section 12(c) of the UMT Act to clarify that overhauls of transit rolling stock are eligible for capital assistance under the UMT Act, including the section 3 and section 9 programs, even though the overhauls do not extend the useful life of the rolling stock.

Section 314(b) expands the coverage of "associated capital maintenance items" under section 9 for rolling stock by reducing the minimum value of related equipment and materials from 1 percent to ½ percent of the current fair market value of the rolling stock for which the equipment and materials are to be used. The definition is also expanded to include a project for the reconstruction (by the grant recipient's employers or by contract) of any equipment and materials that would otherwise qualify as an "associated capital maintenance item" after construction.

Section 314(c) would mandate an 80 percent Federal match for any capital project carried out under section 9.

Section 314(d) brings the maintenance requirements of section 3 into line with the stronger mandatory maintenance requirements of section 9.

Section 314(e) provides technical and conforming amendments.

Section 315

Limitation on Private Enterprise Participation

Section 315 clarifies that the UMT Act is not to be interpreted in a manner to allow the Secretary to impose specific requirements on grant recipients and transit service providers respecting levels of competitive bidding or private enterprise participation they must achieve in the provision of mass transit services and functions. This section also clarifies that the UMT Act shall not be construed in a manner to infringe on the rights of recipients to determine the extent and amount of mass transit services and functions to be carried out by private enterprise. Local decision makers and not the Secretary shall decide who the service or function provider will be and the extent and amount of mass transit services and functions that will be carried out by the private sector. While grant applicants are expected to involve the private sector in the development of their programs and projects, the Committee believes such decisions are best made at the State and local level and should not be influenced or determined by specific Federal requirements.

The Committee intends that the private sector will retain the opportunity that continues in force under sections 3, 8, and 9 of the UMT Act to participate "to the maximum extent feasible."

Section 316

Bus Testing Facility

The Committee believes that when Federal funds are used in the procurement of a bus, the bus model should have first been tested to ensure that it will be able to withstand the rigors of transit service.

Only new model buses must be tested. A new model bus is meant to mean the first ten buses off the production line that are built for delivery to a U.S. transit authority and: (1) are of a new design that has not been used in transit service before, or (2) a modified bus, i.e., one which has been used

in transit service in the U.S., but is now being produced with a distinctly different component or components.

The Committee believes that a bus testing facility shall be established by renovating a facility in Altoona, Pennsylvania which was constructed, in part with Federal funds, to train rail personnel.

The Secretary shall enter into a contract with a qualified person to operate and maintain the facility. The person operating the facility will collect fees to operate and maintain the facility with the Secretary approving the rates charged.

The Urban Mass Transportation Administration shall establish guidelines for the facility using the Urban Mass Transportation Administration report "UMTA-IT-06-0219-09-1-First Article Transit Bus Testing Plan" as their guideline.

Section 317

Audits of Bus Purchases

This section would amend section 12 to require an independent pre-award and post delivery audit for any grant for the purchase of transit rolling stock use to carry passengers in revenue service to assure compliance with Federal motor vehicle safety standards, Buy American requirements, and adherence to bid specifications requirements.

In providing for independent pre-award audit of a vehicle's compliance with safety requirements, Buy American and bid specifications, it is the Committee's intent that rolling stock produced for other transit agencies and records of transactions involving that rolling stock be sufficient for these audits.

Section 318

Protection of Private Contracting Rights

Section 318 of the House bill is a clarifying amendment to section 13(c) of the UMT Act. It provides that the labor protection arrangements under section 13(c) may not restrict or limit the rights of the recipient of UMTA assistance to enter into a contract or other arrangements for the provision of mass transportation services by private entities.

Section 319

Federal Share for Elderly and Handicapped Projects

The Committee continues to believe that recipients should be encouraged to provide service that is accessible to the elderly and the handicapped. This section provides for a 95 percent Federal share for those capital projects funded with Federal assistance under Section 3, 9, or 18, which are not required by Federal law.

Section 320

Authorizations

Section 320 would provide authorizations through fiscal year 1991 to carry out various provisions of the Urban Mass Transportation Act. In addition, this section would provide limitations on the available contract authority for specific activities within the section 3 discretionary grant program as well as limitations for section 8 planning activities, section 16(b) activities to meet the special transportation needs of elderly and handicapped persons, and section 4(i) activities to implement innovative methods and techniques.

Section 320(a) would provide authorizations from the general fund, to carry out sections 9 and 18, of $2,100 million for fiscal year 1987, $2,150 million for fiscal year 1988, $2,200 million for fiscal year 1989, $2.250 million for fiscal year 1990, and $2,300 million for fiscal year 1991.

For fiscal year 1987, section 320(b) would make available a minimum of $100,000,000 for section 3 bus and bus-related activities; $405,000,000 for section 3 rail modernization projects; $405,000,000 for section 3 new start and extension projects; $100,000,000 for general section 3 activities; $45,000,000 for section 8 planning activities; and a total of $35,000,000 for section 16(b) and section 4(i) activities. For each of the fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991, section 320(b) would make available a minimum of $170,000,000 for section 3 bus and bus-related activities; $680,000,000 for section 3 rail modernization projects; $680,000,000 for section 3 new start and extension projects; $170,000,000 for general section 3 activities; $50,000,000 for section 8 planning activities; and a total of $40,000,000 for section 16(b) and section 4(i) activities. These authorizations would be funded from the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund. It is the Committee's intent that the amount of contract authority provided for the authorizations contained in this subsection not exceed the amounts specified for each fiscal year.

Section 320(c) would stipulate that funds made available from the Mass Transit Account would remain available until expended. It would also stipulate that the maximum amount of contract authority obligated by the Secretary from the Mass Transit Account, except for obligations under sectios 9A and 11(b), cannot exceed $995 million for FY 1987 and $1,795 million for each of the fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991. The maximum limitation set forth in section 320(c) would exceed the minimum level set forth in section 320(b) by $5,000,000 in each fiscal year 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991. The difference between these amounts would enable the Secretary to draw down on current unobligated balances.

For research, training and administration, section 320(d) would authorize from the general fund $50 million for each fiscal year 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991.

Sections 320 (e) and (f) provide technical and conforming amendments.

Section 321

Project Management Oversight

Section 321 authorizes up to one-half of one percent of the annual authorizations for section 3 discretionary programs, section 9 and section 18 formula funds, and funds appropriated to construct major public transportation projects substituted for Interstate segments pursuant to section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code, to be made available to UMTA to contract directly with independent consultants to provide construction management oversight on project construction.

This section would allow the Secretary to use grant program funds to contract directly for construction management oversight on these major capital projects. Such contracts could be for individual projects or for groups of projects, as the Secretary deems appropriate. They would be funded by ½ of 1% of the funds available under each of the following programs: Sec 3, 9, 18 and interstate substitute, with a 100% Federal share. In addition to having a direct reporting relationship with the consultant performing construction management oversight as under the current arrangement, UMTA would have a direct contractual relationship with the consultant. This should allay fears that the construction management oversight process may be compromised by involving the recipient.

Section 322

Bicycle Facilities

Section 322 makes eligible and provides for a 90 percent Federal share for bicycle transit projects to be funded under Section 4, 9, or 18 of the UMT Act. Projects which are used to provide access for bicycles to mass transit facilities, provide shelters and parking facilities for bicycles in or around mass transit facilities, or to install racks or other equipment for transporting bicycles on mass transit vehicles.

Section 323

Transit Technical Amendments

Section 323 would make several technical amendments to the Urban Mass Transportation Act and the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982.

Section 323(a)(1) would correct a typographical error by substituting "approval" for "approach" in section 5(h)(1) of the UMT Act.

Section 323(3)(2) would correct another typographical error by substituting "section" for "action" in section 5(j)(1) of the UMT Act.

Section 323(a)(3) extends a provision applicable to section 5 funds to section 9 funds.

Section 323(a)(4) would correct section 9(1)(3) of the UMT Act by substituting "1984" for "1983", and thereby removing a requirement for the Secretary to consider a non-existent apportionment under section 9.

Section 323(a)(5) would designate a second section 16(c) in the UMT Act as section 16(d).

Section 323(a)(6) would remove an unnecessary "; and" in section 17(d) of the UMT Act.

Finally, section 323(b) would remove an unnecessary "(a)" in section 303 in the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982.

Section 324

Los Angeles Metro Rail Project

This section would direct the Secretary to enter into a multi-year contract with the Southern California Rapid Transit District for funding to completion the Minimum Operable Segment-1, and to complete the locally preferred Minimum Operable Segment-2 alternative of the Downtown Los Angeles to the San Fernando Valley Metro Rail Project. The contract shall include at least $110 million in fiscal year 1987 and at least $190 million in each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991. It is the Committee's intent that this section, in and of itself, does not provide contract authority in excess of the amounts specified in section 320(b), and further, that effective for fiscal year 1988, the obligation of funds in any fiscal year is contingent upon their approval each year under section 303 of this Act.

Section 325

Transit Bridge Lanes Project

This section would direct the Secretary to enter into a multi-year contract with the Mississippi River Bridge Authority of the Louisiana Department of Transportation and Development for funding to completion transit lanes on the Greater New Orleans Bridge No. 2. The contract shall include $18,750,000 in fiscal year 1988. It is the Committee's intent that this section, in and of itself, does not provide contract authority in excess of the amounts specified in section 320(b), and further, that effective for fiscal year 1988, the obligation of funds is contin-

gent upon their approval under Section 303 of this Act.

Section 326

Increased Operating Assistance During Construction of Interstate Project

Section 326 allows the Fort Lauderdale and Miami, Florida, urbanized areas to exceed the amount of the Section 9 apportionments which they would otherwise be entitled to use for operating assistance beginning in fiscal year 1988 by a total of $4.4 million annually during those fiscal years in which onsite construction is being carried out on I-95 in Dade, Broward and Palm Beach Counties. This increased operating assistance may only be used to operate commuter rail service, the need for which will be enhanced during periods of construction on the Interstate segment.

Section 327

Feasibility Study

This section authorizes the Secretary to make a grant to study the feasibility of constructing and operating an electric trolley bus line using technology being developed for the Santa Barbara transit system.

Section 328

Feasibility Study—Abandoned Trolley Service

This section directs the Secretary to conduct a study, in cooperation with the City of Philadelphia, on the feasibility of restoring light rail trolley service to corridors on which that service had previously been provided but subsequently abandoned. The feasibility study shall be completed within one year from the date of enactment.

Section 329

Comprehensive Transit Plan

This section directs the Secretary, in cooperation with the Virgin Island Department of Public Works, to analyze and study the mass transit needs of the Virgin Islands and develop a comprehensive mass transit plan which is to be transmitted to the Congress not later than one year after date of enactment of the Act.

Section 330

Bus Carrier Certificates for Recipients of Governmental Assistance

Section 330 amends subsections 10922(c)(1) and (3) of title 49, United States Code. The intent is to clarify entry policy for interstate motor carriers of passengers.

Subsection 330(a) amends subsection 10922(c)(1) by revising that subsection so as to clarify the entry tests to be used by the Interstate Commerce Commission (Commission) for interstate motor carriers of passengers. The tests are set forth in subparagraphs (A) through (D) of section 10922(c)(1).

Section 10922(c)(1)(A) establishes the entry test for regular route operations for persons (as defined in title 49), including private recipients of governmental assistance (as defined in subsection 10922(c)(1)(F)(ii)). The entry test is that the person or private recipients must be fit and that issuance of the certificate is consistent with the public interest.

Section 10922(c)(1)(B)(i) establishes the entry test for charter and special operations for private recipients of governmental assistance. The test is identical to the test in subsection (c)(1)(A).

Section 10922(c)(1)(B)(ii) establishes the entry test for charter and special operations for persons other than private recipients of governmental assistance. The test is fitness, only. The burden of proof for fitness is upon the applicant.

Section 10922(c)(1)(C) establishes the entry test for charter and special operations for public recipients of governmental assistance (as defined in section 10922(c)(1)(F)(i)). There are two entry tests. One is for interstate service within the area in which mass transportation services are provided. Here, the test is fitness only. The burden of proof for fitness is on the applicant. The second test is for interstate service beyond the area in which mass transportation services are provided. The second test is a two-prong test. First, the applicant must be fit, willing and able. And second there must not be any persons who are providing or who are willing and able to provide the service sought to be performed by the public recipient. The new test for public recipients of governmental assistance is meant to preclude them from acquiring interstate charter rights beyond the areas in which they provide mass transportation services. Under the new test, they will be able to secure charter authority only if no person or private recipient is providing the service or is willing and able to provide the proposed service. In almost every circumstance, this will preclude the public recipient from securing new interstate charter authority. This provision in no way alters any requirements imposed upon a public recipient by the Urban Mass Transportation Act or any regulations issued pursuant thereto.

Section 10922(c)(1)(D) establishes the entry test for public recipients of governmental assistance for regular route authority. The test is fitness and that issuance of the certificate is consistent with the public interest. The burden of proof for fitness is on the applicant. The burden of proof on the public interest test is on the person objecting to the issuance of the certificate.

Section 10922(c)(1)(E) defines a public recipient as a person. This is done to assure that where States and municipalities operate or seek to operate a bus service they are covered by the necessary provisions of Title 49. Although it is clear that most public boards and public corporations are subject to the pertinent provision of Title 49, there is some question as to whether States or subdivisions thereof are. This is meant to resolve the issue.

It should be noted here that subsection 12(f) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act provides a process whereby a State or subdivision thereof may be granted an exemption from regulation by the Interstate Commerce Commission for mass transportation services. The new entry provisions do not change the availability of that exemption.

Section 10922(c)(1)(F) denies private recipients and public recipients of governmental assistance.

Section 330(b) amends section 10922(c)(3) of title 49, United States Code. It does so in two ways. First, it adds a new subparagraph (E) to section 10922(c)(3). Subparagraph (E) requires the Commission to consider a new criterion in reaching a determination of public interest. This criterion is the amount and extent of governmental financial assistance that has been given or will be given to the applicant for the purchase or operation of buses. It is, of course, only relevant where a public interest determination is required to be made by the Commission, and its major use will be where an applicant is a private recipient of governmental assistance.

The new provision simply adds another factor to the public interest criteria which must be considered by the Commission in conjunction with other public interest criteria already mandated.

Subsection (b) also adds language that pertains solely to applications by public recipients of governmental financial assistance for interstate regular route service pursuant to new subparagraph (D) of section 10922(c)(1). This permits the Commission to consider the status of a protestant in this type of application proceeding. It is meant to afford such protestants extra consideration where a public recipient's proposed operation will competitively infringe upon the existing operations of a person or private recipient of governmental assistance. Here again, it is only one factor for consideration, and it, in and of itself, should not be determinative of the outcome of the application proceeding.

Subsection (c) is a conforming amendment.

Section 331

Utilization Requirement for Certificates Authorizing Interstate Bus Operations

Section 331 amends section 10922(c)(2) of title 49, United States Code. This amendment requires that a condition be attached to all certificates that are issued by the Interstate Commerce Commission (Commission) which authorize intrastate regular route bus operations. The condition limits the authority of the bus carrier to provide intrastate service on only those routes over which the bus carrier is conducting interstate operations.

The Bus Regulatory Reform Act of 1982 conferred authority upon the Commission to issue intrastate operation rights for regular route service to interstate bus carriers, provided the service was to be provided on the bus carrier's authorized interstate regular routes. The purpose of conferring that authority upon the Commission was to eliminate State "closed door" policies and to prevent any reimposition of those policies. The "closed door" policy imposed costly restrictions upon the carriers and impaired service to bus patrons. Plainly, it was not in the public interest.

The power conferred upon the Commission is limited, that is, the Commission may not grant intrastate operating authority where there is no interstate nexus. Consequently, it can only be used to allow intrastate operations on an interstate route on which the carriers have or will have authority to provide interstate service. Moreover, the interstate service must be a substantial bona fide interstate service and it must involve acutal service in more than one State.

Thus, it should now be clear to the Commission that its authority to grant intrastate operating rights is restricted to those situations where the bus carrier has or intends to provide substantial interstate service. Where a carrier has already acquired intrastate authority, it must be conducting actual interstate service on the route. Any carrier that does not provide interstate service on the route in question should not be able to retain the Commission-conferred intrastate authority, but it should be required to obtain the intrastate authority from the appropriate State.

The Commission in determining whether or not the new condition is met must find that there is in fact substantial interstate service on the route; however, the interstate and intrastate service need not be identical nor must they be provided in the same vehicle. Finally, there must be actual interstate service in more than one State.

The preemptive authority in the Bus Regulatory Reform Act was given to the Commission so as to eliminate existing wasteful restrictions imposed upon the carriers and the public. If a carrier desires to provide only intrastate service on a route, it must seek that authority from the appropriate State. If a carrier is providing only intrastate service on a route, it must hold the requisite authority from the State in which the route in question is located.

Finally, the Committee with this amendment intends to clarify the intent of section 10922(c)(2) as enacted. The Commission does have the power to grant intrastate authority and it should continue to do so, but it should do so only where it is consistent with Congressional intent.

TITLE IV—UNIFORM RELOCATION ACT AMENDMENTS OF 1987

Section 401

Short Title

Provides this title may be cited as the "Uniform Relocation Act Amendments of 1987."

Section 402

Definitions

402(a)

Eliminates references in the definition of a Federal agency to the National Capital Housing Authority and the District of Columbia Redevelopment Land Agency. These entities are included in the new definition of "State Agency", as having power of eminent domain. The definition is also amended to include any person with the Federal power of eminent domain.

402(b)

Adds to the definition of "State Agency" any entity that has State power of eminent domain. This brings under the Act the displacing activities of private development corporations and public utilities where displacement occurs as a result of a federally funded program or project.

Limits the applicability of the Act by defining the term "Federal financial assistance" to exclude programs involving a mortgage interest subsidy to a person which is used to purchase a private residence.

402(d)

Amends the definition of a "displaced person" to include certain persons, businesses and farm operations displaced by activities other than acquisition—namely rehabilitation, demolition and other displacing activities prescribed by the Lead Agency, which would entitle such persons to major benefits under the Act.

Comparable Replacement Dwelling

402(e)

"Comparable replacement dwelling" means any dwelling that is decent, safe and sanitary; adequate in size to accommodate the occupants; functionally equivalent and substantially the same as the acquired dwelling with respect to the number of rooms and living space; within the financial means of the displaced person; in an area not subject to unreasonable adverse conditions; and in a location generally not less desirable than the displaced person's dwelling with respect to public utilities, facilities, services and the displaced person's place of employment.

Displacing Agency

402(e)

"Displacing agency" includes Federal and state agencies with the power of eminent domain. The definition also covers projects advanced by private parties without the power of eminent domain if the project is undertaken pursuant to a Federal or Federally-assisted program or project and results in a person's permanent displacement.

Lead Agency

402(e)

The Department of Transportation is the agency designated to promulgate uniform rules implementing the Act that every Federal agency must follow.

Appraisal

402(e)

"Appraisal" is defined to mean a written statement independently and impartially prepared by a qualified appraiser setting forth an opinion of value of an adequately described property as to a certain date, supported by relevant market information.

Business

101(7)(D)

Corrects a technical oversight to insure that all displaced businesses, to include outdoor advertising displays, may receive the additional moving or relocation benefits authorized by this bill under section 202 of the Act.

Section 403

Certification

Allows heads of Federal agencies to discharge their responsibilities under the Act by accepting a certification from a state agency that it will perform such responsibilities in accordance with State laws, regulations, directives and standards which will accomplish the purpose and effect of the Act and regulations issued thereunder. Prior to accepting a certification, the Federal agency must provide interested parties with an opportunity for public review and comment and consult with interested local governments. Further, the head of the lead agency, in coordination with the other Federal agencies whose programs are subject to the Act, is required to monitor and review the enforcement and compliance of any state agency certification accepted under this section and to report to Congress thereon on a biennial basis.

Paragraph (4) authorizes the Federal agency to withdraw its approval of the state certification, in whole or in part, if the state agency fails to comply with its certification or state law.

Section 404

Declaration of Findings and Policy

Provisions of existing law which establish the Act's policy to provide for fair and equitable treatment for persons displaced as a result of Federal or Federally-assisted programs or projects so that they don't suffer disproportionate injuries or hardship is retained essentially unchanged. The bill adds a subsection of congressional findings declaring that displacement can be caused by a number of activities, including rehabilitation, demolition, code enforcement as well as acquisition; that relocation policies must assure fair, uniform and equitable treatment by Federal, state and local agencies of all affected persons and assure equal treatment of persons in essentially similar circumstances; and that minimizing the adverse impact displacements have on businesses is essential to maintaining the social and economic wellbeing of communities. The bill includes additional policy statements promoting minimization of waste, fraud and mismanagement and a reduction in unnecessary administrative costs borne by states and state agencies. Also, the bill intends that activities under the Act to improve the conditions of the poor be coordinated with existing housing programs.

Section 405

Moving and Related Expenses

The House bill makes four changes in section 202. First, the bills adds a new provision to provide additional compensation for reasonable expenses, up to $10,000, necessary to reestablish a farm operation, non-profit organization or small business at its new site.

Second, the bill eliminates the specific fixed moving costs schedule for tenants and homeowners (up to $300 moving cost, $200 dislocation allowance to cover incidental moving expenses) which could be chosen in lieu of actual moving expenses, and substitutes an unspecified moving expense and dislocation allowance to be determined according to a schedule established by the lead agency.

Third, the bill raises the $10,000 ceiling in existing law on the amount a displaced business, non-profit organization or farm operation may receive in lieu of itemized expenses for moving and other expenses (property loss and searching expenses) to $20,000, and the minimum amount is lowered from $2,500 to $1,000.

Finally, the bill deletes the requirement that the amount paid in lieu of itemized expenses under this section must be equal to the average annual net earning of a business or farm operation in favor of criteria to be established in lead agency regulations subject to the same limits. Also eliminated is the prohibition against payment if relocation can occur without loss of patronage or if they are part of an enterprise having at least one other business establishment not being acquired.

Section 406

Replacement Housing for Homeowners

Raises the ceiling on relocation payments for comparable replacement housing from $15,000 to $22,500 and changes the formula to be used to compute the mortgage interest differential payment. The provision would also require that the displaced person purchase and occupy a new dwelling within one year after final payment for the acquired dwelling or the date on which he was provided referrals to replacement housing, whichever is later.

Section 407

Replacement Housing for Tenants and Certain Others

Increases the current $4,000 payment ceiling to $6,000 for comparable rental units and maintains the period of rental subsidy at four years. In addition, the bill explicitly requires that a payment to a low-income displaced person take into account that person's income. Further, the displacing agency may make a rental subsidy available in monthly installment payments. Finally, the bill eliminates the requirement to match any amount of rental subsidy over $2,000 applied to a downpayment on a replacement dwelling and restricts the amount of the payment to what an owner occupant could have received if he had qualified as a displaced homeowner under section 203.

Section 408

Relocation Planning, Assistance Coordination and Advisory Services

Requires the displacing agency to prepare a relocation analysis at an early stage in the planning of a program or project in order to recognize and resolve problems associated

with displacement. The relocation plan should be designed to minimize and adverse impacts on displaced persons as well as to expedite program or project advancement and completion.

Existing law is amended to include farm operations among the businesses for which information on alternative locations must be provided; to require that an agency provide a displaced person with a reasonable opportunity to relocate to a comparable replacement dwelling except in the case of a disaster or emergency; and to provide technical assistance to persons applying for assistance under other Federal or state programs.

Subsection (e) would require that when two or more Federal agencies are providing assistance to a geographically or functionally related activity, the agencies agree on a cognizant agency whose procedures will apply to such activities. If the agencies cannot agree, then the lead agency shall designate a cognizant agency.

Subsection (f) authorizes advisory services for re-renters excluded from the definition of a "displaced person" under section 101(6).

Section 409

Housing Replacement by Federal Agency as Last Resort

The bill amends 206(a) to require that the lead agency shall promulgate a regulation to the effect that this section may not be used to exceed the new payment ceilings under sections 203 and 204, except on a case-by-case basis, for good cause.

The bill retains essentially unchanged the assurances that a person shall not be required to move from his dwelling unless comparable replacement housing is available to that person.

Section 410

Assurances

Section 210 of existing law, which prohibits Federal payments for a project unless the recipient provides adequate assurances of compliance with the Act, is amended to conform to the use of the newly defined term "displacing agency."

Section 411

Federal Share of Costs

Section 211(a) is amended to delete outdated language establishing coverage under the Act for projects undertaken before July 1972. "State Agency" is amended to read "displacing agency" to conform with the amendment made under 101(11).

Section 211(b) is an amendment to expand the present prohibition on duplication of compensation occurring when a displaced person receives payments under state law which serve essentially the same purpose as those provided under the Act.

Section 412

Duties of Lead Agency and Salvage Operations

Requires the lead agency to: (1) issue uniform, government-wide regulations for use by all Federal agencies in administering the Act; (2) coordinate, with the assistance of other Federal agencies, relocation activities under Title II of the Act with Federal and federally assisted housing programs; (3) monitor, in coordination with other Federal agencies, the implementation and enforcement of the Act, and report to Congress on any major issues or problems associated with the Act; and (4) perform other duties that pertain to the purposes of the Act.

The bill retains with some modification a feature of existing law authorizing an appeals procedure for a person aggrieved by a determination as to his eligibility, the amount of a payment, or other factors under this Act.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts is required to assist and coordinate the salvage operations and reconstruction of the Great House in City Square, Charlestown, Massachusetts, during depression and reconstruction of the Central Artery.

Section 413

Payments Under Other Laws

Provides that a relocation payment received under this Act shall count in determining a person's eligibility under any Federal law providing low-income housing assistance.

Section 414

Transfer of Surplus Property

Provides that the amount to be paid to GSA by a state after it disposes of surplus property transferred to the state by the Federal Government for the purpose of providing replacement housing required by this title will reflect only the net amounts received for such property, rather than all amounts as is currently the case.

Section 415

Repeals

Sections 214, 217 and 219 of the Act are repealed.

Section 416

Uniform Policy on Real Property

Incorporates a new provision under section 301(2) requiring the head of the lead agency to promulgate procedures under which acquiring agencies may forego an appraisal for acquisition or the donation of low-value property.

Further amends section 301 to define an uneconomic remnant of property as one with little or no value or utility to the owner which is left alter the partial acquisition of his property for a Federal or federally assisted project. The bill maintains the requirement that the head of the agency offer to acquire such an uneconomic remnant so that the owner or occupant would be eligible for the full benefits under that Act.

Adds a new paragraph (10) to section 301, to allow donations under the Act.

Section 417

Assurances

Makes a conforming amendments to section 305 substituting the terms "acquiring agency" for the term "State Agency." An "acquiring agency" is defined as an agency with state eminent domain authority and a state agency or person who does not have such authority to the extent provided by the lead agency by regulation.

Section 418

Effective Date

Section 213 of the Act regarding the duties of the lead agency takes effect on the date of enactment of this Act, and the remainder of the Act takes effect 24 months from the date of enactment.

[Committee Print]

January 2, 1987

[Showing H.R. 2 to be introduced on January 6, 1987]

H.R. 2

A bill to authorize funds for construction of highways, for highway safety programs, and for mass transportation programs, to expand and improve the relocation assistance program, and for other purposes

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.

(a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the "Surface Transportation and Uniform Relocation Assistance Act of 1987".

(b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.
Sec. 2. Secretary defined.

TITLE I—FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY ACT OF 1987

Sec. 101. Short title.
Sec. 102. Approval of interstate cost estimate and extension of interstate program.
Sec. 103. Approval of cost estimate and authorization of appropriations for Interstate substitute projects.
Sec. 104. Authorizations of appropriations for Interstate System construction.
Sec. 105. Obligation ceiling.
Sec. 106. Authorization of appropriations.
Sec. 107. Interstate 4R and primary formulas.
Sec. 108. Elimination of roadside obstacles.
Sec. 109. Contracting for engineering and design services.
Sec. 110. Limitations concerning South Africa on awards of contracts.
Sec. 111. Standardized contract clause concerning site conditions.
Sec. 112. Convict produced materials.
Sec. 113. Signs identifying funding sources.
Sec. 114. Advanced construction.
Sec. 115. Interstate discretionary funds.
Sec. 116. Flexibility of use of highway funds.
Sec. 117. Interstate 4R program.
Sec. 118. Federal share.
Sec. 119. Emergency relief.
Sec. 120. Tank trucks.
Sec. 121. Extension of tolls to finance certain ineligible construction expenses.
Sec. 122. Highway beautification.
Sec. 123. Bridge program.
Sec. 124. Minimum allocation.
Sec. 125. National bridge inspection program.
Sec. 126. Income from airspace rights-of-way.
Sec. 127. Strategic highway research program.
Sec. 128. Planting of native wildflowers.
Sec. 129. Highway technical amendments.
Sec. 130. Buy America.
Sec. 131. Implementation of certain orders.
Sec. 132. Project eligibility.
Sec. 133. Eligibility of park and ride facilities.
Sec. 134. Planning, design, and construction.
Sec. 135. Transfer of interstate lanes.
Sec. 136. Modification of interstate transfer concept plans.
Sec. 137. Payback of right-of-way expenses.
Sec. 138. Expenditure of Federal highway funds in Virgin Islands.

Sec. 139. Exemption from right-of-way restriction.
Sec. 140. Donation of lands.
Sec. 141. Shirley Highway traffic restrictions.
Sec. 142. Railroad relocation demonstration program.
Sec. 143. Maintenance of certain railroad-highway crossings.
Sec. 144. Demonstration projects.
Sec. 145. Cumberland Gap National Historical Park, Virginia.
Sec. 146. Delaware River bridges.
Sec. 147. Highway designation.
Sec. 148. Bridge naming.
Sec. 149. Study of apportionment formulas.
Sec. 150. Bridge formula study.
Sec. 151. Study of highway bridges which cross rail lines.
Sec. 152. Parking for handicapped persons.
Sec. 153. Feasibility study of using highway electrification systems.
Sec. 154. Cost effectiveness study of highway upgrading.
Sec. 155. Bridge management study.
Sec. 156. State maintenance program study.
Sec. 157. Highway feasibility study.
Sec. 158. California feasibility study.
Sec. 159. New York feasibility study.
Sec. 160. Limitation on widening certain routes through historic district.
Sec. 161. Urban high density program.
Sec. 162. Ferry boat service.

TITLE II—HIGHWAY SAFETY ACT OF 1987

Sec. 201. Short title.
Sec. 202. Highway safety.
Sec. 203. 55 mph speed limit.
Sec. 204. Alcohol traffic safety programs.
Sec. 205. School bus safety measures.
Sec. 206. Standards for splash and spray suppressant devices.
Sec. 207. Use of certain reports as evidence.
Sec. 208. Emergency call boxes.
Sec. 209. Railroad-highway crossings authorizations.
Sec. 210. National driver registration amendments.
Sec. 211. Highway safety program amendments.
Sec. 212. Highway safety education and information.
Sec. 213. Railroad-highway crossing needs.
Sec. 214. Older driver study.
Sec. 215. Rescission of contract authority.

TITLE III—FEDERAL MASS TRANSPORTATION ACT OF 1987

Sec. 301. Short title.
Sec. 302. Letters of intent; multi-year contracts.
Sec. 303. Approval of funding levels and allocations of funds.
Sec. 304. Advance construction.
Sec. 305. Criteria for new starts.
Sec. 306. Authorization of appropriations for substitute projects.
Sec. 307. Rates for elderly and handicapped persons.
Sec. 308. Long-term financial planning.
Sec. 309. Block grant program amendments.
Sec. 310. University transportation centers.
Sec. 311. Sole source procurements.
Sec. 312. Contracting for engineering and design services.
Sec. 313. Limitations concerning South Africa on awards of contracts.
Sec. 314. Bus remanufacturing and overhauling of rolling stock.
Sec. 315. Limitation on private enterprise participation.
Sec. 316. Bus testing.
Sec. 317. Preaward and postdelivery audit of bus purchases.
Sec. 318. Protection of private contracting rights.
Sec. 319. Federal share for elderly and handicapped projects.
Sec. 320. Authorization for appropriations.
Sec. 321. Construction management oversight.
Sec. 322. Bicycle facilities.
Sec. 323. Transit technical amendments.
Sec. 324. Multi-year contract for metro rail project.
Sec. 325. Multi-year contract for transit bridge lanes.
Sec. 326. Increased operating assistance during construction of interstate project.
Sec. 327. Feasibility study.
Sec. 328. Feasibility study of abandoned trolley service.
Sec. 329. Comprehensive transit plan for the Virgin Islands.
Sec. 330. Bus carrier certificates for recipients of governmental assistance.
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TITLE IV—UNIFORM RELOCATION ACT AMENDMENTS OF 1987

Sec. 401. Short title.
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Sec. 409. Housing replacement by Federal agency as last resort.
Sec. 410. Assurances.
Sec. 411. Federal share of costs.
Sec. 412. Duties of lead agency; salvage operation.
Sec. 413. Payments under other laws.
Sec. 414. Transfer of surplus property.
Sec. 415. Repeals.
Sec. 416. Uniform policy on real property acquisition practices.
Sec. 417. Assurances.
Sec. 418. Effective date.

SEC. 2. SECRETARY DEFINED.

As used in this Act, the term "Secretary" means the Secretary of Transportation.

TITLE I—FEDERAL-AID HIGHWAY ACT OF 1987

SEC. 101. SHORT TITLE.

This title may be cited as the "Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1987".

SEC. 102. APPROVAL OF INTERSTATE COST ESTIMATE AND EXTENSION OF INTERSTATE PROGRAM.

(a) FISCAL YEAR 1988.—The Secretary shall apportion for fiscal year 1988 the sums authorized to be appropriated for such year by section 108(b) of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1956 for expenditure on the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways, using the apportionment factors contained in revised table 5 of the committee print numbered 100-1 of the Committee on Public Works and Transportation of the House of Representatives.

(b) EXTENSION OF INTERSTATE PROGRAM THROUGH FICSAL YEAR 1993.—

(1) EXTENSION OF ICE APPROVAL PROCESS.—Section 104(b)(5)(A) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by inserting after "September 30, 1990." the following: "The Secretary shall make a revised estimate of the cost of completing the then designated Interstate System after taking into account all previous apportionments made under this section in the same manner as stated above, and transmit the same to the Senate and the House of Representatives within ten days subsequent to January 2, 1989. Upon the approval by Congress, the Secretary shall use the Federal share of such approved estimates in making apportionments for the fiscal years 1991, 1992, and 1993.".

(2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The second paragraph of section 101(b) of such title is amended (A) by striking out "thirty-four years'" and inserting in lieu thereof "thirty-seven years' ", and (B) by striking out "1990" and inserting in lieu thereof "1993".

SEC. 103. APPROVAL OF COST ESTIMATE AND AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR INTERSTATE SUBSTITUTE PROJECTS.

(a) FISCAL YEAR 1987.—The Secretary shall apportion for fiscal year 1987 the sums to be apportioned for such year under section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code, for expenditure on substitute highway and transit projects, using the apportionment factors contained in the committee print numbered 100-2 of the Committee on Public Works and Transportation of the House of Representatives.

(b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS; PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY OF APPORTIONED FUNDS; EXTENSION OF SUBSTITUTE ICE APPROVAL PROCESS.—Section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"(4) INTERSTATE SUBSTITUTE PROGRAM.—

"(A) WITHDRAWAL OF APPROVAL.—Upon the joint request of a State Governor and the local governments concerned, the Secretary may withdraw his approval of any route or portion thereof on the Interstate System which was selected and approved in accordance with this title, if he determines that such route or portion thereof is not essential to completion of a unified and connected Interstate System and if he receives assurances that the State does not intend to construct a toll road in the traffic corridor which would be served by the route or portion thereof.

"(B) SUBSTITUTE PROJECTS.—When the Secretary withdraws his approval under this paragraph, a sum equal to the Federal share of the cost to complete the withdrawn route or portion thereof, as that cost is included in the latest Interstate System cost estimate approved by Congress, or up to and including the 1983 interstate cost estimate, whichever is earlier, subject to increase or decrease, as determined by the Secretary based on changes in construction costs of the withdrawn route or portion thereof as of the date of approval of each substitute project under this paragraph, or the date of approval of the 1983 interstate cost estimate, whichever is earlier, shall be available to the Secretary to incur obligations for the Federal share of either public mass transit projects involving the construction of fixed rail facilities or the purchase of passenger equipment including rolling stock, for any mode of mass transit, or both, or projects authorized under any highway assistance program under this section; or both, which will serve the area or areas from which the interstate route or portion thereof was withdrawn, which are selected by the responsible local officials of the area or areas to be served, and which are selected by the Governor or the Governors of the State or the States in which the withdrawn route was located if the withdrawn route was not within

an urbanized area or did not pass through and connect urbanized areas, and which are submitted by the Governors of the States in which the withdrawn route was located.

"(C) DEADLINE FOR APPROVAL AND WITHDRAWAL.—Substitute projects under this paragraph may not be approved by the Secretary under this paragraph after September 30, 1983, and the Secretary shall not approve any withdrawal of a route under this paragraph after such date; except that (i) with respect to any route which on the date of the enactment of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1978 was under judicial injunction prohibiting its construction, the Secretary may approve substitute projects and withdrawals on such route until September 30, 1986; and (ii) with respect to any route which on May 12, 1982, was under judicial injunction prohibiting its construction, the Secretary may approve substitute projects and withdrawals on such route until September 30, 1985.

"(D) PROJECT APPROVAL; FEDERAL SHARE.—Approval by the Secretary of the plans, specifications, and estimates for a substitute project shall be deemed to be a contractual obligation of the Federal Government. The Federal share of each substitute project shall not exceed 85 percent of the cost thereof.

"(E) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS FOR SUBSTITUTE PROJECTS.—

"(i) TIME PERIOD.—The sums apportioned and the sums allocated under this paragraph for public mass transit projects shall remain available for the fiscal year for which apportioned or allocated, as the case may be, and for the three succeeding fiscal years. The sums apportioned and the sums allocated under this paragraph for projects under any highway assistance program shall remain available for the fiscal year for which apportioned or allocated, as the case may be, and for the three succeeding fiscal years.

"(ii) REAPPORTIONMENT.—Any sums which are apportioned or allocated to a State for a fiscal year and are unobligated (other than an amount which, by itself, is insufficient to pay the Federal share of the cost of a substitute project which has been submitted by the State to the Secretary for approval) at the end of the second fiscal year succeeding such fiscal year shall be apportioned or allocated, as the case may be, among those States which have obligated all sums (other than such an amount) apportioned or allocated, as the case may be, to them for such second succeeding fiscal year. Such reapportionments shall be in accordance with the latest approved estimate of the cost of completing substitute projects, and such reallocations shall be at the discretion of the Secretary.

"(F) ADMINISTRATION OF TRANSIT FUNDS.—The sums obligated for mass transit projects under this paragraph shall become part of, and be administered through, the Urban Mass Transportation Fund.

"(G) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR HIGHWAY PROJECTS.—For the fiscal year ending September 30, 1983, $257,000,000 shall be available out of the Highway Trust Fund for expenditure at the discretion of the Secretary for projects under highway assistance programs. There shall be available, out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account), to the Secretary for expenditure under this paragraph for projects under highway assistance programs $700,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1984 and 1985, $693,825,000 for fiscal year 1986, and $825,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

"(H) DISTRIBUTION OF SUBSTITUTE HIGHWAY FUNDS.—

"(i) BETWEEN DISCRETIONARY AND APPORTIONED PROGRAMS.—Twenty-five percent of the funds made available by subparagraph (G) for each of fiscal years 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991 for substitute highway projects under this paragraph shall be distributed at the discretion of the Secretary. The remaining 75 percent of such funds shall be apportioned in accordance with cost estimates approved by Congress.

"(ii) FY 1984 APPORTIONMENT.—The Secretary shall make an estimate of the cost of completing substitute highway projects under this paragraph and transmit the same to the Senate and the House of Representatives as soon as practicable after the date of enactment of the Highway Improvement Act of 1982. Upon approval of such cost estimate by Congress, the Secretary shall use the Federal share of such approved estimate in making apportionments for substitute highway projects for fiscal year 1984.

"(iii) FY 1985, 1986, AND 1987 APPORTIONMENTS.—The Secretary shall make a revised estimate of the cost of completing substitute highway projects under this paragraph and transmit the same to the Senate and the House of Representatives within ten days subsequent to January 2, 1984, and upon approval by Congress, the Secretary shall use the Federal share of such approved estimate in making apportionments for substitute highway projects for fiscal years 1985, 1986, and 1987.

"(iv) FY 1988, 1989, 1990, AND 1991 APPORTIONMENTS.—The Secretary shall make a revised estimate of the cost of completing substitute highway projects under this paragraph and transmit the same to the Senate and the House of Representatives as soon as practicable after the date of the enactment of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1987. Upon approval by Congress, the Secretary shall use the Federal share of such approved estimate in making apportionments for substitute highway projects for fiscal year 1988. Subject to changes in State estimates in the division of funds between substitute highway and transit projects, subject to amounts made available in prior fiscal years, and subject to the availability and reapportionment of funds under subparagraph (E), the Secretary shall use the Federal share of such approved estimate in making apportionments for substitute highway projects for fiscal years 1989, 1990, and 1991.

"(I) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR TRANSIT PROJECTS.—There are authorized to be appropriated for liquidation of obligations incurred for substitute transit projects under this paragraph the sums provided in section 4(g) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964.

"(J) DISTRIBUTION OF SUBSTITUTE TRANSIT FUNDS.—

"(i) BETWEEN DISCRETIONARY AND APPORTIONED PROGRAMS.—Fifty percent of the funds appropriated for each fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1983, for carrying out substitute transit projects under this paragraph shall be distributed at the discretion of the Secretary. The remaining 50 percent of such funds shall be apportioned in accordance with cost estimates approved by Congress.

"(ii) FY 1984 APPORTIONMENT.—The Secretary shall make an estimate of the cost of completing substitute transit projects under this paragraph and transmit the same to the Senate and the House of Representatives as soon as practicable after the date of the enactment of the Highway Improvement Act of 1982. Upon approval of such cost estimate by Congress, the Secretary shall use the Federal share of such approved estimate in making apportionments for substitute transit projects for fiscal year 1984.

"(iii) FY 1985, 1986, AND 1987 APPORTIONMENTS.—The Secretary shall make a revised estimate of the cost of completing substitute transit projects under this paragraph and transmit the same to the Senate and the House of Representatives within ten days subsequent to January 2, 1984, and upon approval by Congress, the Secretary shall use the Federal share of such approved estimate in making apportionments for substitute transit projects for fiscal years 1985, 1986, and 1987.

"(iv) FY 1988, 1989, 1990, AND 1991 APPORTIONMENTS.—The Secretary shall make a revised estimate of the cost of completing substitute transit projects under this paragraph and transmit the same to the Senate and the House of Representatives as soon as practicable after the date of the enactment of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1987. Upon approval by Congress, the Secretary shall use the Federal share of such approved estimate in making apportionments for substitute transit projects for fiscal year 1988. Subject to changes in State estimates in the division of funds between substitute highway and transit projects, subject to amounts made available in prior fiscal years, and subject to the availability and reapportionment of funds under subparagraph (E), the Secretary shall use the Federal share of such approved estimate in making apportionments for substitute transit projects for fiscal years 1989, 1990, and 1991.

"(K) REDUCTION OF INTERSTATE APPORTIONMENT.—

"(i) IN GENERAL.—Unobligated apportionments for the Interstate System in any State where a withdrawal is approved under this paragraph shall, on the date of such approval, be reduced in the proportion that the Federal share of the cost of the withdrawn route or portion thereof bears to the Federal share of the total cost of all interstate routes in that State as reflected in the latest cost estimate approved by the Congress.

"(ii) EXCEPTION.—In any State where the withdrawal of an interstate route or portion thereof has been approved under this section prior to the date of the enactment of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1976, the unobligated apportionments for the Interstate System in that State on such date of enactment shall be reduced in the proportion that the Federal share of the cost to complete such route or portion thereof, as shown in the latest cost estimate approved by Congress prior to such approval of withdrawal, bears to the Federal share of the cost of all interstate routes in that State, as shown in such cost estimate; except that the amount of such proportional reduction shall be credited with the amount of any reduction in such State's Interstate apportionment which was attributable to the Federal share of any substitute project approved under this paragraph prior to such date of enactment.

"(L) APPLICABILITY OF UMTA.—

"(i) SUPPLEMENTARY FUNDS.—Funds available for expenditure to carry out the purposes of this paragraph shall be supplementary to and not in substitution for funds authorized and available for obligation pursu-

ant to the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964.

"(ii) LABOR PROTECTION.—The provisions of section 3(e)(4) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 shall apply in carrying out this paragraph.

"(M) LIMITATION ON INTERSTATE DESIGNATIONS.—After the date of the enactment of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1978, the Secretary may not designate any mileage as part of the Interstate System pursuant to this paragraph or under any other provision of law. The preceding sentence shall not apply to a designation made under section 139 of this title.

"(N) OPEN TO TRAFFIC REQUIREMENT.—After September 30, 1979, the Secretary shall not withdraw his approval under this paragraph of any route or portion thereof on the Interstate System open to traffic before the date of the proposed withdrawal. Any withdrawal of approval of any such route or portion thereof before September 30, 1979, is hereby determined to be authorized by this paragraph.

"(O) LIMITATION ON SUBSTITUTION FOR STATUTORILY DESIGNATED ROUTES.—Any route or segment which was statutorily designated after March 7, 1978, to be on the Interstate System shall not be eligible for withdrawal or substitution under this subsection.".

(c) ADDITIONAL AMOUNT FOR SUBSTITUTE TRANSIT PROJECTS.—

(1) AUTHORIZATION.—In addition to the total amount available to the Secretary under section 103(e)(4)(B) of title 23, United States Code, there is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary for fiscal years beginning after September 30, 1986, $100,000,000 to incur obligations under such section for the Federal share of either public mass transit projects, or the purchase of passenger equipment, described in such section.

(2) LIMITATION ON OBLIGATIONS.—Any funds appropriated pursuant to paragraph (1) may only be obligated for projects substituted for any segment of an interstate route the approval of which is withdrawn under section 103(e)(4) of such title before January 1, 1986.

(3) APPORTIONMENT FACTORS.—Notwithstanding section 103(e)(4) of such title, funds appropriated pursuant to paragraph (1) shall be made available in accordance with the apportionment factors contained in the committee print numbered 100-2 of the Committee on Public Works and Transportation of the House of Representatives.

(d) CONTRACT DEADLINE FOR SUBSTITUTE PROJECTS.—

(1) ELIMINATION.—Subsection (e) of section 107 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1978 (23 U.S.C. 103 note) is amended—

(A) in the first sentence by striking out "and all Interstate substitute projects pursuant to subsection (e)(4) of section 103 of title 23, United States Code (for which the Secretary finds that sufficient Federal funds are available)"; and

(B) in the second sentence by striking out "and in the case" and all that follows through the period at the end of such subsection and inserting in lieu thereof a period.

(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by paragraph (1) shall take effect September 29, 1986.

(e) INCLUSION OF CERTAIN COSTS AS NON-FEDERAL SHARE.—If the State of Oregon completes construction of a segment of an east-west highway which segment connects 158th Avenue and Cornelius Pass Road in Washington County, Oregon, with funds made available under section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code, the Secretary shall include as part of the non-Federal share of the cost of construction of such segment all funds expended by private land developers after January 1, 1980, on construction of such segment.

(f) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) Section 103(e) of title 23, United States Code, is amended—

(A) by inserting "INTERSTATE SYSTEM.—" before "(1) The Interstate";

(B) in paragraph (1) by inserting "DESIGNATION; MILEAGE LIMITATION.—" before "The Interstate";

(C) in paragraph (2) by inserting "MODIFICATIONS.—" before "In addition";

(D) in paragraph (3) by inserting "ADDITIONAL MILEAGE FOR IMPROVED EFFICIENCY.—" before "In addition";

(E) in paragraph (5) by inserting "LIMITATION ON REFUNDS FOR WITHDRAWALS BEFORE NOVEMBER 6, 1978.—" before "Notwithstanding" and by striking out "; and" at the end of such paragraph and inserting in lieu thereof a period;

(F) in paragraph (6) by inserting "LIMITATION ON REFUNDS FOR WITHDRAWALS ON AND AFTER NOVEMBER 6, 1978.—" before "Notwithstanding" and by striking out the semicolon at the end of such paragraph and inserting in lieu thereof a period;

(G) in paragraph (7) by inserting "ADDITIONAL LIMITATION ON REFUNDS.—" before "In any" and by striking out "; and" at the end of such paragraph and inserting in lieu thereof a period;

(H) in paragraph (8) by inserting "PROTECTION OF PROPERTY RIGHTS.—" before "Nothing";

(I) in paragraph (9) by inserting "LIMITATION ON FUNDING OF MODIFIED MILEAGE PROJECTS.—" before "Interstate mileage";

(J) by indenting paragraph (1) and aligning such paragraph and paragraphs (2), (3), (5), (6), (7), (8), and (9) with paragraph (4) of such section, as amended by subsection (b) of this section; and

(K) by aligning subparagraphs (A) and (B) of paragraphs (5) and (6) with subparagraph (A) of such paragraph (4).

(2) Section 107(c)(2) of the Highway Improvement Act of 1982 (23 U.S.C. 103 note) is amended—

(A) by striking out "the second sentence" and inserting in lieu thereof "subparagraph (B)"; and

(B) by striking out "such sentence" and inserting in lieu thereof "such subparagraph".

SEC. 104. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR INTERSTATE SYSTEM CONSTRUCTION.

The first sentence of subsection (b) of section 108 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1956 is amended by striking out "and" after "September 30, 1987," and all that follows through the period at the end of such sentence and inserting in lieu thereof the following: ", the additional sum of $3,000,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988, the additional sum of $3,300,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1989, the additional sum of $3,300,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1990, the additional sum of $3,300,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1991, the additional sum of $3,300,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1992, and the additional sum of $2,000,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1993.".

SEC. 105. OBLIGATION CEILING.

(a) GENERAL LIMITATION.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law (other than subsection (f) of this section), the total of all obligations for Federal-aid highways and highway safety construction programs shall not exceed—

(1) $12,600,000,000 for fiscal year 1988;

(2) $12,600,000,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(3) $12,600,000,000 for fiscal year 1990; and

(4) $12,600,000,000 for fiscal year 1991.

(b) EXCEPTIONS.—The limitations under subsection (a) shall not apply to obligations—

(1) under section 125 of title 23, United States Code;

(2) under section 157 of such title;

(3) under section 320 of such title;

(4) under section 147 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1978;

(5) under section 9 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1981;

(6) under sections 131(b) and 131(j) of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982;

(7) under section 118 of the National Visitor Center Facilities Act of 1968;

(8) under section 163(p)(2) of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1973;

(9) under section 404 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982; and

(10) under sections 143, 144, 150, 153, 154, and 158 of this Act.

No obligation constraints shall be placed upon any ongoing emergency project carried out under section 125 of title 23, United States Code, or section 147 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1978.

(c) DISTRIBUTION OF OBLIGATION AUTHORITY.—For each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991 the Secretary shall distribute the limitation imposed by subsection (a) by allocation in the ratio which sums authorized to be appropriated for Federal-aid highways and highway safety construction which are apportioned or allocated to each State for such fiscal year bears to the total of the sums authorized to be appropriated for Federal-aid highways and highway safety construction which are apportioned or allocated to all the States for such fiscal year.

(d) LIMITATION ON OBLIGATION AUTHORITY.—During the period October 1 through December 31 of each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991, no State shall obligate more than 35 percent of the amount distributed to such State under subsection (c) for such fiscal year, and the total of all State obligations during such period shall not exceed 25 percent of the total amount distributed to all States under such subsection for such fiscal year.

(e) REDISTRIBUTION OF UNUSED OBLIGATION AUTHORITY.—Notwithstanding subsections (c) and (d), the Secretary shall—

(1) provide all States with authority sufficient to prevent lapses of sums authorized to be appropriated for Federal-aid highways and highway safety construction which have been apportioned or allocated to a State, except in those instances in which a State indicates its intention to lapse sums apportioned under section 104(b)(5)(A) of title 23, United States Code;

(2) after August 1 of each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991, revise a distribution of the funds made available under subsection (c) for such fiscal year if a State will not obligate the amount distributed during such fiscal year and redistribute sufficient amounts to those States able to obligate

amounts in addition to those previously distributed during such fiscal year giving priority to those States having large unobligated balances of funds apportioned under section 104 of title 23, United States Code, and giving priority to those States which, because of statutory changes made by the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982 and the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1981, have experienced substantial proportional reductions in their apportionments and allocations; and

(3) not distribute amounts authorized for administrative expenses and Federal lands highways programs.

(f) ADDITIONAL OBLIGATION AUTHORITY.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraph (2), a State which after August 1 and on or before September 30 of fiscal year 1988, 1989, 1990, or 1991 obligates the amount distributed to such State in such fiscal year under subsections (c) and (e) may obligate for Federal-aid highways and highway safety construction on or before September 30 of such fiscal year an additional amount not to exceed 10 percent of the aggregate amount of funds apportioned or allocated to such State—

(A) under sections 104, 144, and 152 of title 23, United States Code,

(B) for highway assistance projects under section 103(e)(4) of such title, and

(C) under section 203 of the Highway Safety Act of 1973,

which are not obligated on the date such State completes obligation of the amount so distributed.

(2) LIMITATION ON ADDITIONAL OBLIGATION AUTHORITY.—During the period August 2 through September 30 of each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991, the aggregate amount which may be obligated by all States pursuant to paragraph (1) shall not exceed 5 percent of the aggregate amount of funds apportioned or allocated to all States—

(A) under sections 104, 144, and 152 of title 23, United States Code,

(B) for highway assistance projects under section 103(e)(4) of such title, and

(C) under section 203 of the Highway Safety Act of 1973,

which would not be obligated in such fiscal year if the total amount of obligational authority provided by subsection (a) for such fiscal year were utilized.

(3) LIMITATION ON APPLICABILITY.—Paragraph (1) shall not apply to any State which on or after August 1 of fiscal year 1988, 1989, 1990, or 1991, as the case may be, has the amount distributed to such State under subsection (c) for such fiscal year reduced under subsection (e)(2).

(g) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 157(b) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking out the period at the end of the last sentence and inserting in lieu thereof "and section 105(c) of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1987.".

SEC. 106. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

(a) FROM THE HIGHWAY TRUST FUND.—For the purpose of carrying out the provisions of title 23, United States Code, the following sums are hereby authorized to be appropriated out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account):

(1) INTERSTATE 4R PROGRAM.—For resurfacing, restoring, rehabilitating, and reconstructing the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways $2,830,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, and 1992.

(2) FEDERAL-AID PRIMARY SYSTEM.—For the Federal-aid primary system in rural areas, including the extensions of the Federal-aid primary system in urban areas, and the priority primary routes $2,305,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

(3) FEDERAL-AID SECONDARY SYSTEM.—For the Federal-aid secondary system in rural areas $600,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

(4) FEDERAL-AID URBAN SYSTEM.—For the Federal-aid urban system $750,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

(5) INDIAN RESERVATION ROADS.—For Indian reservation roads $90,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

(6) FOREST HIGHWAYS.—For forest highways $57,500,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987 and 1988, $57,185,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1989 and 1990, and $60,000,000 for fiscal year 1991.

(7) PUBLIC LANDS HIGHWAYS.—For public lands highways $20,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

(b) PARKWAYS AND PARK HIGHWAYS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—For the purpose of carrying out the provisions of title 23, United States Code, there is hereby authorized to be appropriated for parkways and park highways $45,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

(2) PAYMENT OF COST.—The entire cost of any parkway or park highway on any Federal-aid system paid under the authorization contained in this subsection shall be paid from the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account).

(c) DISADVANTAGED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES.—

(1) GENERAL RULE.—Except to the extent that the Secretary determines otherwise, not less than 10 percent of the amounts authorized to be appropriated under this Act shall be expended with small business concerns owned and controlled by socially and economically disadvantaged individuals. The term "socially and economically disadvantaged individuals" has the meaning such term has under section 8(d) of the Small Business Act (15 U.S.C. section 637(d)) and relevant subcontracting regulations promulgated pursuant thereto; except that women shall be presumed to be socially and economically disadvantaged individuals for purposes of this subsection.

(2) ANNUAL LISTING OF DISADVANTAGED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES.—Each State shall annually survey and compile a list of the small business concerns referred to in paragraph (1) and the location of such concerns in the State.

SEC. 107. INTERSTATE 4R AND PRIMARY FORMULAS.

(a) REVISION OF 4R FORMULA.—Section 104(b)(5)(B) of title 23, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"(B) For resurfacing, restoring, rehabilitating, and reconstructing the Interstate System:

"50 percent in the ratio that vehicle miles traveled on lanes on the interstate routes designated under sections 103 and 139(c) of this title (other than those on toll roads not subject to a Secretarial agreement provided for in section 105 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1978) in each State bears to the total of all such vehicle miles in all States; 25 percent in the ratio that gasoline used by motor vehicles on highways in such State bears to the total of gasoline used by motor vehicles on highways in all States; and 25 percent in the ratio that diesel fuel used by motor vehicles on highways in such State bears to the total of diesel fuel used by motor vehicles on highways in all States.

The Secretary shall establish such rules and regulations as may be necessary to carry out this subparagraph.".

(b) EXTENSION OF PRIMARY FORMULA.—Section 108 of the Highway Improvement Act of 1982 (23 U.S.C. 104 note) is amended by striking out "and 1986" each place it appears and inserting in lieu thereof "1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991".

SEC. 108. ELIMINATION OF ROADSIDE OBSTACLES.

The second undesignated paragraph of section 101(a) of title 23, United States Code, relating to the definition of construction, is amended by inserting after "grade crossings," the following: "elimination of roadside obstacles,".

SEC. 109. CONTRACTING FOR ENGINEERING AND DESIGN SERVICES.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 112(b) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking out "Construction" and inserting in lieu thereof "(1) IN GENERAL.—Subject to paragraphs (2) and (3), construction" and by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(2) CONTRACTING FOR ENGINEERING AND DESIGN SERVICES.—Each contract for program management, construction management, feasibility studies, preliminary engineering, design, engineering, surveying, mapping, or architectural related services with respect to a project subject to the provisions of subsection (a) of this section shall be awarded in the same manner as a contract for architectural and engineering services is negotiated under title IX of the Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949 or equivalent State qualifications-based requirements.".

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Such section is further amended—

(1) by inserting "BIDDING REQUIREMENTS.—" after "(b)"; and

(2) by indenting paragraph (1), as designated by subsection (a) of this section, and aligning such paragraph with paragraph (2), as added by such subsection.

SEC. 110. LIMITATIONS CONCERNING SOUTH AFRICA ON AWARDS OF CONTRACTS.

Section 112(b) of title 23, United States Code, is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(3) LIMITATIONS CONCERNING SOUTH AFRICA ON AWARDS OF CONTRACTS.—A State or local governmental body that is a recipient of Federal funds under this title may prohibit or otherwise limit the award of contracts by including in its contracts terms and conditions related to the contractor's business in South Africa in accordance with a State or local law if the State or local governmental body first enters into an agreement with the Secretary that any costs incurred as a result of such prohibition or limitation which are in excess of the costs that would otherwise have been incurred with respect to such project under this title will not, for purposes of this title, be considered to be a cost of such project.".

SEC. 111. STANDARDIZED CONTRACT CLAUSE CONCERNING SITE CONDITIONS.

Section 112 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by redesignating subsection (e), and any references thereto, as subsection (f), and by inserting after subsection (d) the following new subsection:

"(e) STANDARDIZED CONTRACT CLAUSE CONCERNING SITE CONDITIONS.—The Secretary shall issue regulations establishing and re-

quiring, for inclusion in each contract entered into with respect to any project approved under section 106 of this title—

"(1) a standardized contract clause concerning each of the following conditions:

"(A) site conditions differing from those specified in the contract;

"(B) suspensions of work ordered by the State (other than a suspension of work caused by the fault of the contractor or by weather); and

"(C) material changes in the scope of work specified in the contract; and

"(2) equitable adjustment of contract terms to take into account such conditions.".

SEC. 112. CONVICT PRODUCED MATERIALS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (b) of section 114 of title 23, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"(b) CONVICT LABOR AND CONVICT PRODUCED MATERIALS.—

"(1) LIMITATION ON CONVICT LABOR.—Convict labor shall not be used in construction of highways or portions of highways located on a Federal-aid system unless it is labor performed by convicts who are on parole, supervised release, or probation.

"(2) LIMITATION ON CONVICT PRODUCED MATERIALS.—Materials produced by convict labor may only be used in such construction—

"(A) if such materials are produced by convicts who are on parole, supervised release, or probation from a prison; or

"(B) if such materials are produced by convicts in a qualified prison facility and the amount of such materials produced in such facility for use in such construction during any 12-month period does not exceed the amount of such materials produced in such facility for use in such construction during the 12-month period ending July 1, 1985.

"(3) QUALIFIED PRISON FACILITY DEFINED.—As used in this subsection, 'qualified prison facility' means any prison facility in which convicts, during the 12-month period ending July 1, 1985, produced materials for use in construction of highways or portions of highways located on a Federal-aid system.".

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) Subsection (a) of such section is amended by inserting "CONSTRUCTION WORK IN GENERAL.—" before "The construction of".

(2) Section 202 of the Departments of Commerce, Justice, State, the Judiciary, and Related Agencies Appropriation Act, 1985 is hereby repealed.

(3) Section 1761(d) of title 18, United States Code, is hereby repealed.

SEC. 113. SIGNS IDENTIFYING FUNDING SOURCES.

Section 114(a) of title 23, United States Code, is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new sentence: "If a State has a practice of erecting on projects under actual construction without Federal-aid highway assistance signs which indicate the source or sources of any funds used to carry out such projects, such State shall erect on all projects under actual construction with any funds made available out of the Highway Trust Fund signs which are visible to highway users and which indicate each governmental source of funds being used to carry out such federally assisted projects and the amount of funds being made available by each such source.".

SEC. 114. ADVANCED CONSTRUCTION.

(a) LIMITATION.—Paragraph (2) of section 115(a) of title 23, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"(2) LIMITATION.—The aggregate amount of funds which the Secretary is authorized to pay to a State with respect to highway substitute projects, projects on a Federal-aid system, or bridge projects under applications approved under this section shall not, at any time during a fiscal year, exceed an amount equal to—

"(A) two times the aggregate amount of funds apportioned or allocated to the State for expenditure under section 103(e)(4), 104, or 144 of this title, as the case may be, in such fiscal year; plus

"(B) the aggregate amount of funds apportioned or allocated to the State for expenditure under such section which, on the last day of the preceding fiscal year, have not been obligated and remain available for obligation by such State; plus

"(C) the aggregate amount which the Secretary determines, by using the most recent apportionment or allocation factors, would be apportioned or allocated to the State for expenditure under such section in each succeeding fiscal year for which funds are authorized to be appropriated to carry out such section; less

"(D) the aggregate amount of funds apportioned or allocated to the State for expenditure under such section which have been obligated in such fiscal year.".

(b) PRIMARY SYSTEM PROJECTS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 115(b)(1) of such title, is amended—

(A) by inserting before "Interstate System" each place it appears "Federal-aid primary or"; and

(B) by inserting after "Interstate System" the second place it appears ", as the case may be".

(2) EXEMPTION OF FUNDS.—Section 115(a)(1) of such title is amended—

(A) by inserting "and Federal-aid primary funds" after "Interstate funds"; and

(B) by inserting "or a Federal-aid primary system project funded under section 104(b)(1) of this title or section 108 of the Highway Improvement Act of 1982" after "104(b)(5) of this title".

(c) REMOVAL OF LIMITATION ON BOND INTEREST.—Section 115(b)(2) of such title is amended by striking out "under construction on January 1, 1983, on the Interstate System" and inserting in lieu thereof "constructed before, on, or after January 1, 1983, on the Federal-aid primary or Interstate System".

(d) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 115 of such title is amended—

(1) in subsection (a) by inserting "AUTHORIZATION OF PAYMENT.—" after "(a)";

(2) in subsection (a)(1) by striking out "When" and inserting in lieu thereof "REQUIREMENTS.—Subject to paragraph (2), when";

(3) in subsection (a) by indenting paragraph (1) and aligning such paragraph with paragraph (2), as amended by subsection (a) of this section;

(4) in subsection (a)(1) by aligning subparagraphs (A) and (B) with subparagraphs (A), (B), (C), and (D) of such paragraph (2); and

(5) in subsection (b)(1) by striking out "When" and inserting in lieu thereof "Subject to subsection (a)(2), when".

SEC. 115. INTERSTATE DISCRETIONARY FUNDS.

(a) CONSTRUCTION FUNDS; ADDITIONAL PRIORITY PROJECT.—Paragraph (2) of section 118(b) of title 23, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"(2) INTERSTATE CONSTRUCTION FUNDS.—

"(A) PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY.—Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, sums apportioned for the Interstate System in any State shall remain available for expenditure in that State until the end of the fiscal year for which authorized. Upon request of the State, the Secretary shall reduce the period of availability of such sums by one fiscal year.

"(B) DISCRETIONARY PROJECTS.—Sums not obligated within the time period prescribed by subparagraph (A) shall lapse and be made available by the Secretary for projects on the Interstate System (other than projects for which sums are apportioned under section 104(b)(5)(B)) in accordance with the following priorities:

"(i) First, for—

"(I) high cost projects which directly contribute to the completion of a segment of the Interstate System which is not open to traffic; and

"(II) high cost projects for construction of high occupancy vehicle lanes and other lanes on any highway in Los Angeles County, California, designated as a part of the Interstate System by section 140 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1978 and the costs of construction of which are included in the interstate cost estimate for 1985.

"(ii) Second, for projects of high cost in relation to a State's apportionment.

"(iii) Third, for projects with respect to which the Secretary may make payments under section 115 of this title.

"(C) LIMITATION ON STATES ELIGIBLE FOR DISCRETIONARY FUNDS.—Sums may only be made available under this paragraph in any State in a fiscal year if—

"(i)(I) the Secretary determines that the State has obligated all of its apportionments under section 104(b)(5)(A) of this title other than an amount which, by itself, is insufficient to pay the Federal share of the cost of a project on the Interstate System which has been submitted by the State to the Secretary for approval; or

"(II) the State certifies to the Secretary that the State will obligate before August 1 of the fiscal year all of its apportionments under section 104(b)(5)(A) other than such an insufficient amount; and

"(ii) the applicant for a project with respect to which the Secretary may not make payments under section 115 of this title is willing and able to—

"(I) apply the funds to a ready-to-commence project, and

"(II) in the case of construction work, begin work within 90 days of obligation.

"(D) EXCEPTION TO LIMITATION.—The Secretary may make funds available to the State of California for construction of high occupancy vehicle and other lanes described in subparagraph (B)(i)(II) whether or not such State has met the requirements of clause (i) of subparagraph (C).

"(E) LIMITATION ON SECRETARY'S DISCRETION.—If, within 365 days after any sums become available for obligation under this paragraph, the Secretary does not make such sums available for first priority projects under subparagraph (B)(i) of this paragraph, the Secretary shall make such sums available for carrying out second and third priority projects under subparagraph (B) of this paragraph.

"(F) PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY OF DISCRETIONARY FUNDS.—Sums made available pursuant to this paragraph shall remain available until expended.".

(b) SET ASIDE OF 4R FUNDS FOR 4R DISCRETIONARY PROJECTS.—Section 118(c) of such title is amended by inserting "SET ASIDES FOR INTERSTATE DISCRETIONARY PROJECTS.—" after "(c)", by inserting "(1) SET ASIDE FOR CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS.—" before "Before",

and by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(2) SET ASIDE FOR 4R PROJECTS.—Before any apportionment is made under section 104(b)(5)(B) of this title, the Secretary shall set aside $200,000,000 for obligation by the Secretary in accordance with subsection (b)(3) of this section.".

(c) LIMITATIONS ON STATES AND PROJECTS ELIGIBLE FOR 4R DISCRETIONARY FUNDS.—Paragraph (3) of section 118(b) of such title is amended to read as follows:

"(3) INTERSTATE 4R FUNDS.—

"(A) PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY.—Any amount apportioned to a State for the Interstate System under section 104(b)(5)(B) of this title shall continue to be available for expenditure in that State for a period of one year after the close of the fiscal year for which such sums are authorized.

"(B) DISCRETIONARY PROJECTS.—Sums not obligated within the time period prescribed by subparagraph (A) shall lapse and be made available by the Secretary for projects for resurfacing, restoring, rehabilitating, and reconstructing any route or portion thereof on the Interstate System (other than any highway designated as a part of the Interstate System under section 139 and any toll road on the Interstate System not subject to an agreement under section 105 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1978). Such funds shall be made available by the Secretary to any other State applying for such funds, if the Secretary determines that—

"(i) the State has obligated all of its apportionments under section 104(b)(5)(B) other than an amount which, by itself, is insufficient to pay the Federal share of the cost of a project for resurfacing, restoring, rehabilitating, and reconstructing the Interstate System which has been submitted by such State to the Secretary for approval; and

"(ii) the applicant is willing and able to (I) obligate the funds within one year of the date the funds are made available, (II) apply them to a ready-to-commence project, and (III) in the case of construction work, begin work within 90 days of obligation.

"(C) PRIORITY CONSIDERATION FOR CERTAIN PROJECTS.—In selecting projects to fund under subparagraph (B), the Secretary shall give priority consideration to any project the cost of which exceeds $10,000,000 on any high volume route in an urban area or a high truck-volume route in a rural area.

"(D) FACTORS TO CONSIDER IN SELECTION OF RECIPIENTS.—In selecting States to receive funds under subparagraph (B) in a fiscal year, the Secretary shall—

"(i) consider whether a State has obligated in such fiscal year and the two preceding fiscal years any funds apportioned to the State under section 104(b)(5)(B) of this title (other than funds transferred by the State under section 119(f)(2)) for projects on a segment of the Interstate System designated under section 139(b) of this title and, if so, the amount of such funds;

"(ii) not consider whether a State has transferred funds under section 119(f)(2) of this title in such fiscal year and the two preceding fiscal years; and

"(iii) not consider whether a State has obligated in such fiscal year and two preceding fiscal years any funds apportioned under section 104(b)(5)(B) of this title for projects on a segment of the Interstate System designated under section 139(a) of this title.

"(E) PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY OF DISCRETIONARY FUNDS.—Sums made available pursuant to this paragraph shall remain available until expended.".

(d) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) The matter preceding the first colon in section 104(b) of such title is amended by inserting after "subsection (a) of this section" the following: "and the set asides authorized by subsection (f) of this section and sections 118(c) and 307(d) of this title".

(2) Section 118(b) of such title is amended—

(A) in paragraph (1) by inserting "PERIODS OF AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS; DISCRETIONARY PROJECTS.—" before "(1)";

(B) in paragraph (1) by inserting "PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY OF NON-INTERSTATE FUNDS.—" before "Sums";

(C) in paragraph (4) by inserting "OBLIGATION AS EQUIVALENT TO EXPENDITURES; EFFECT OF RELEASE OF FUNDS.—" before "Sums"; and

(D) by indenting paragraph (1) and aligning such paragraph and paragraph (4) with paragraph (2), as amended by subsection (a) of this section.

(3) Section 118(c) of such title is further amended by indenting paragraph (1), as designated by subsection (b) of this section, and aligning such paragraph with paragraph (2), as added by such subsection (b).

(e) TREATMENT OF UNUSED RIGHT-OF-WAY.—Section 118(b) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end the following:

"(5) TREATMENT OF UNUSED RIGHT-OF-WAY.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the value of unused right-of-way acquired under section 104(b)(5)(A) or section 118(b)(2) of this title in the State of Arizona may be credited to the unobligated balance of funds apportioned to the State under section 104(b)(5)(B) if requested by the State and approved by the Secretary.".

SEC. 116. FLEXIBILITY OF USE OF HIGHWAY FUNDS.

Section 118(f) of title 23, United States Code (relating to availability of sums apportioned to the State of Alaska), is amended by inserting "and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico" after "the State of Alaska".

SEC. 117. INTERSTATE 4R PROGRAM.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 119 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsections:

"(e) TOLL ROAD AGREEMENTS.—The Secretary may approve a project pursuant to subsection (a) on a toll road only if an agreement satisfactory to the Secretary has been reached with the State highway department and each public authority with jurisdiction over such toll road prior to the approval of such project that the toll road will become free to the public upon the collection of tolls sufficient to liquidate the cost of the toll road or any bonds outstanding at the time constituting a valid lien against it, and the cost of maintenance and operation and debt service during the period of toll collections. Such agreement shall contain a provision requiring that if, for any reason, a toll road receiving Federal assistance under this section does not become free to the public upon collection of sufficient tolls as specified in the first sentence of this subsection, Federal funds used for projects on such toll road pursuant to this subsection shall be repaid to the Federal Treasury. Any agreement entered into under section 105 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1978 before the date of the enactment of this subsection shall be treated as an agreement entered into under this subsection.

"(f) TRANSFER OF FUNDS FOR PRIMARY SYSTEM PROJECTS.—

"(1) UPON CERTIFICATION ACCEPTANCE.—If a State certifies to the Secretary that any part of the sums apportioned to the State under 104(b)(5)(B) of this title are in excess of the needs of the State for resurfacing, restoring, rehabilitating, or reconstructing Interstate System routes and the Secretary accepts such certification, the State may transfer such excess part to its apportionment under section 104(b)(1).

"(2) UNCONDITIONAL.—Notwithstanding paragraph (1), a State may transfer to its apportionment under section 104(b)(1) of this title—

"(A) in fiscal year 1987, an amount not to exceed 20 percent of the funds apportioned to the State under section 104(b)(5)(B) which are not obligated at the time of the transfer; and

"(B) in any fiscal year thereafter, an amount equal to 20 percent of the funds apportioned to the State under section 104(b)(5)(B) for such fiscal year.

The Federal share for a project carried out with funds transferred under this paragraph shall be that set forth in section 120(c) of this title, except that the Federal share for a project on a priority primary route designated in the committee print referred to in section 120(k) shall be that set forth in section 120(k).".

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) Section 119(a) of such title is amended by striking out "section 105 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1978" and inserting in lieu thereof "subsection (e)".

(2) Section 105 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1978 is amended by striking out all that follows the first sentence.

SEC. 118. FEDERAL SHARE.

(a) CERTAIN HIGHWAY SAFETY CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS.—Section 120(d) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by inserting after "vanpooling" the following: "or for installation of traffic signs, highway lights, guardrails, or impact attenuators".

(b) PRIORITY PRIMARY PROJECTS.—Section 120 of such title is amended by redesignating the second subsection (i) and subsections (j) and (k) (and any reference thereto) as subsections (j), (k), and (l), respectively, and in subsection (k) as so redesignated by striking out "97-61" and inserting in lieu thereof "100-3".

(c) GREAT RIVER ROAD.—Section 120 of such title is amended—

(1) in subsection (k), as redesignated by subsection (b), by striking out ", 148, and 155," and inserting in lieu thereof "and 155"; and

(2) by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(m) GREAT RIVER ROAD PROJECTS.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, this title, or any other law, in any case where a State elects to use funds apportioned to it for any Federal-aid system for any project under section 148 of this title, the Federal share payable on account of such project shall be 95 percent of the cost thereof; except that if a State requests that the Federal share payable on account of such project be a percentage of the cost of such project which is less than 95 percent but not less than 75 percent, such percentage shall be the Federal share payable on account of such project.".

(d) INCENTIVE PROGRAM FOR THE USE OF COAL ASH.—

(1) CONGRESSIONAL FINDINGS.—The Congress hereby finds and declares (A) that it is in the national interest to encourage and promote utilization by the States of materi-

als which are produced from coal ash in highway and bridge construction projects under title 23, United States Code, and (B) that the use of such materials in such projects conserves energy, encourages resource recovery, and reduces the cost of such projects.

(2) INCREASED FEDERAL SHARE.—Notwithstanding sections 119, 120, and 144 of title 23, United States Code, in each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991, the percentage specified in such sections as the Federal share of the cost payable on account of any highway or bridge construction project in which materials produced from coal ash are used in significant amounts shall be increased by adding 5 percent to such percentage; except that in no case shall the Federal share payable on account of any project exceed 95 percent of the cost of such project as a result of increasing such Federal share under this subsection.

SEC. 119. EMERGENCY RELIEF.

(a) OBLIGATION CEILING.—Section 125(b) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking out "$30,000,000" and all that follows through "1985) in any State." and inserting in lieu thereof "$50,000,000 ($55,000,000 with respect to natural disasters and catastrophic failures occurring in calendar year 1985 or $100,000,000 with respect to natural disasters and catastrophic failures occurring in calendar year 1986) in any State.".

(b) TERRITORIES.—

(1) TREATED AS STATES.—Section 125 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(d) TREATMENT OF TERRITORIES.—For purposes of this section, the Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands shall be considered to be States and parts of the United States, and the chief executive officer of each such territory shall be considered to be a Governor of a State.".

(2) LIMITATION ON OBLIGATIONS.—The first sentence of subsection (b) of such section 125 is amended by inserting "(1)" before "obligations" and by inserting before the period at the end the following: ", and (2) the total obligations for projects under this section in any fiscal year in the Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands shall not exceed $5,000,000".

(3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by paragraphs (1) and (2) shall take effect April 15, 1983.

(c) ELIGIBLE PROJECT.—A project to repair or reconstruct any portion of an interstate route in the vicinity of Salt Lake City, Utah, which was damaged by flooding of the Great Salt Lake that occurred in 1983 shall be eligible for assistance under section 125 of title 23, United States Code, and the Secretary is authorized to reimburse, with funds made available under such section, the State of Utah for any work carried out on such project. Funds reimbursed to such State pursuant to this subsection shall be treated as if such funds are apportioned to such State under section 104(b)(5)(B) of title 23, United States Code.

SEC. 120. TANK TRUCKS.

(a) EXCEPTION TO GENERAL VEHICLE WEIGHT RULE.—The second sentence of subsection (a) of section 127 of title 23, United States Code (relating to vehicle weight limitations for the Interstate system), is amended—

(1) by inserting "(1)" before "is thirty-six feet or more";

(2) by inserting after "thirty-six feet or more" the following: ", or (2) in the case of a motor vehicle hauling any tank trailer, dump trailer) or ocean transport container before September 1, 1988, is 30 feet or more; and

(3) by inserting after "except in the case of the overall gross weight of any group of two or more consecutive axles" the following: "on any vehicle (other than a vehicle comprised of a motor vehicle hauling any tank trailer or ocean transport container or dump trailer on or after September 1, 1988)".

(b) OCEAN TRANSPORT CONTAINER DEFINED.—Such section 127 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(c) OCEAN TRANSPORT CONTAINER DEFINED.—For purposes of this section, the term 'ocean transport container' has the meaning given the term 'freight container' by the International Standards Organization in Series 1, Freight Containers, 3rd Edition (reference number IS0668-1979(E)) as in effect on the date of the enactment of this subsection.".

(c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Such section is further amended—

(1) in subsection (a) by inserting "IN GENERAL.—" before "No funds"; and

(2) in subsection (b) by inserting "REASONABLE ACCESS.—" before "No State".

SEC. 121. EXTENSION OF TOLLS TO FINANCE CERTAIN INELIGIBLE CONSTRUCTION EXPENSES.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 129(e) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking out the semicolon at the end of paragraph (1) and inserting in lieu thereof the following: ", except for such indebtedness as may be incurred to finance any cost associated with a feature of the project on the toll road in which the Secretary does not permit Federal participation with funds apportioned under section 104(b)(5)(A) of this title and which is recommended to be included as a part of the project by the final environmental impact statement with respect to such project;".

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Such section is further amended—

(1) in paragraph (2) by inserting "(A)" after "applied to", by inserting "(i)" after "only", and by striking out "toll road and" and inserting in lieu thereof "toll road, (ii) any indebtedness incurred to finance any cost of such a feature, and (iii) any funds advanced by the State to finance any cost of such a feature, and (B)"; and

(2) by striking out the period at the end thereof and inserting in lieu thereof "and repay all such indebtedness and funds advanced.".

SEC. 122. HIGHWAY BEAUTIFICATION.

(a) NEW PROGRAM.—

(1) GENERAL RULES.—Section 131 of title 23, United States Code, as amended by subsections (b) and (c) of this section, is amended by striking out subsections (a) through (q) and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"(a) FINDINGS.—The Congress hereby finds and declares that the erection and maintenance of outdoor advertising signs, displays, and devices in areas adjacent to the Interstate System and the Federal-aid primary system should be controlled in order to protect the public investment in such highways, to promote the safety and recreational value of public travel, and to preserve natural beauty.

"(b) REDUCTION IN APPORTIONMENTS.—Federal-aid highway funds apportioned on or after January 1, 1968, to any State which the Secretary determines has not made provision for effective control of the erection and maintenance along the Interstate System and the Federal-aid primary system of outdoor advertising signs, displays, and devices which are within 660 feet of the nearest edge of the right-of-way and visible from the main traveled way of such system, and Federal-aid highway funds apportioned on or after January 1, 1975, or after the expiration of the next regular session of the State legislature, whichever is later, to any State which the Secretary determines has not made provision for effective control of the erection and maintenance along the Interstate System and the Federal-aid primary system of those additional outdoor advertising signs, displays, and devices which are more than 660 feet off the nearest edge of the right-of-way, located outside of urban areas, visible from the main traveled way of such system, and erected with the purpose of their message being read from such main traveled way shall be reduced by such amount as the Secretary determines appropriate but not less than 5 percent, and not more than 10 percent, of the amounts which would otherwise be apportioned to such State under section 104 of this title, until such time as such State shall provide for such effective control. Any amount which is withheld from apportionment to any State under this subsection shall be reapportioned to the other States.

"(c) EFFECTIVE CONTROL.—

"(1) GENERAL RULE.—Effective control means that such signs, displays, or devices after January 1, 1968, if located within 660 feet of the right-of-way, and on or after July 1, 1975, or after expiration of the next regular session of the State legislature, whichever is later, if located beyond 660 feet of the right-of-way, located outside of urban areas, visible from the main traveled way of such system, and erected with the purpose of their message being read from such main traveled way, shall, pursuant to this section, be limited to—

"(A) directional and official signs and notices which signs and notices shall include, but not be limited to, signs and notices pertaining to natural wonders, scenic and historical attractions, which are required or authorized by law, which shall conform to national standards hereby authorized to be promulgated by the Secretary under this section, which standards shall contain provisions concerning lighting, size, number, and spacing of signs, and such other requirements as may be appropriate to implement this section;

"(B) signs, displays, and devices advertising the sale or lease of property upon which they are located;

"(C) signs, displays, and devices, including those which may be changed at reasonable intervals by electronic process or by remote control, advertising activities conducted on the property on which they are located;

"(D) signs lawfully in existence on October 22, 1965, determined by the State, subject to the approval of the Secretary, to be landmark signs, including signs on farm structures or natural surfaces, of historic or artistic significance the preservation of which would be consistent with the purposes of this section;

"(E) signs, displays, and devices advertising the distribution by nonprofit organizations of free coffee to individuals traveling on the Interstate System or the Federal-aid primary system; and

"(F) temporary or seasonal signs, displays, and devices advertising locations at which consumers may harvest and purchase agricultural commodities from farmers producing such commodities which signs, displays, and devices do not exceed 150 square feet. For the purposes of this subsection, the term 'free coffee' shall include coffee for which a donation may be made, but is not required.

"(2) ANNUAL INVENTORY.—As part of effective control, each State shall maintain an annual inventory of all outdoor advertising signs, displays, and devices required to be controlled pursuant to this section. Such inventory shall identify all such signs which are illegal, which are nonconforming, and which are conforming under State law. An inventory shall not be required in States which the Secretary determines have a permit and enforcement system which requires a permit for all lawful signs required to be controlled by this section and has the capability of promptly identifying all unlawful signs.

"(3) REMOVAL DATE.—As part of effective control, each State shall assure that signs, displays, and devices required to be removed by this section shall be removed within 90 days of—

"(A) if not entitled to receive just compensation pursuant to this section, the date upon which they become unlawful or October 1, 1988, whichever is later; or

"(B) if entitled to receive just compensation pursuant to this section, the date upon which such compensation is paid.

"(4) EFFECT OF UNLAWFUL ALTERATIONS.—Except as provided under guidelines issued by the Secretary, no State, as part of effective control, may allow or undertake any vegetation removal or other alteration of the highway right-of-way if the purpose of such removal or alteration is improving the visibility of any outdoor advertising sign, display, or device located outside the right-of-way. If the owner of a sign, display, or device undertakes or has undertaken vegetation removal or other alteration of the right-of-way not in accordance with such guidelines, the sign, display, or device shall, for purposes of this section, be treated as unlawful as of the date of such removal or alteration.

"(5) LIMITATION ON PERMITTING.—As part of effective control, no State may permit any person to modify any outdoor advertising sign, display, or device which does not conform with this subsection or subsection (d) of this section to improve its visibility or its useful life. Nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to prevent the owner of a sign, display, or device or a person employed by such owner from performing routine maintenance of such sign, display, or device.

"(d) COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL AREAS.—

"(1) GENERAL RULE.—In order to promote the reasonable, orderly, and effective display of outdoor advertising while remaining consistent with the purposes of this section, signs, displays, and devices whose size, lighting, and spacing, consistent with customary use is determined by agreement between the several States and the Secretary may be erected and maintained within 660 feet of the nearest edge of the right-of-way within areas adjacent to the Interstate System and Federal-aid primary system which are zoned industrial or commercial under the authority of State law, or in unzoned commercial or industrial areas as may be determined by agreement between the several States and the Secretary. The States shall have full authority under their own zoning laws to zone areas for commercial or industrial purposes, and the actions of the States in this regard will be accepted for the purposes of this section. Whenever a bona fide State, county, or local zoning authority has made a determination of customary use, such determination will be accepted in lieu of controls by agreements in the zoned commercial or industrial areas within the geographical jurisdiction of such authority. Nothing in this subsection shall apply to signs, displays, and devices referred to in subparagraphs (B) and (C) of subsection (c)(1) of this section.

"(2) LIMITATION ON NEW SIGNS.—

"(A) GENERAL RULE.—Subject to the provisions of this paragraph, after July 1, 1987, no new sign, display, or device may be erected pursuant to the authority of this subsection.

"(B) APPLICABILITY OF JUST COMPENSATION REQUIREMENTS.—Except as provided in subparagraph (C), any sign, display, or device lawfully erected under State law after July 1, 1987, shall not be subject to the provisions of subsection (g), relating to just compensation.

"(C) EXCEPTION.—A State may permit a person, at his or her option, to erect in such State a sign, display, or device in accordance with the requirements of paragraph (1) upon removal without payment of just compensation under subsection (g) of a sign, display, or device lawfully erected under this subsection; except that the total number of signs, displays, and devices erected and maintained under this subsection shall not exceed the number of signs, displays, and devices lawfully erected before July 1, 1987, pursuant to the authority of this subsection in such State and in existence on July 1, 1987.

"(3) LIMITATION ON UNZONED COMMERCIAL AREAS.—After July 1, 1987, no area which on such date is not designated as an unzoned commercial or industrial area for purposes of paragraph (1) may be established in such State for purposes of paragraph (1).

"(e) LIMITATION ON REMOVALS.—The Secretary shall not require a State to remove any sign, display, or device lawfully erected which does not conform to this section. Nothing in this subsection shall prevent a State from removing any sign, display, or device.

"(f) PUBLIC INTEREST SIGNS.—The Secretary shall, in consultation with the States, provide within the rights-of-way for areas at appropriate distances from interchanges on the Interstate System, on which signs, displays, the devices giving specific information in the interest of the traveling public may be erected and maintained. The Secretary may also, in consultation with the States, provide within the rights-of-way of the Federal-aid primary system for areas in which signs, displays, and devices giving specific information in the interest of the traveling public may be erected and maintained. Such signs shall conform to national standard to be promulgated by the Secretary.

"(g) JUST COMPENSATION.—

"(1) GENERAL RULE.—Just compensation shall be paid upon the removal of any outdoor advertising sign, display, or device lawfully erected under State law and not permitted under subsection (c) of this section, whether or not removed pursuant to or because of this section. The Federal share of such compensation shall be 75 percent or such lesser percentage as may be agreed upon by the Secretary and the State. Such compensation shall be paid for the following:

"(A) The taking from the owner of such sign, display, or device of all right, title, leasehold, and interest in such sign, display, or device.

"(B) The taking from the owner of the real property on which the sign, display, or device is located, of the right to erect and maintain such signs, displays, and devices thereon.

"(2) LIMITATION ON USE OF MATERIALS.—A sign, display, or device acquired with funds made available pursuant to this section may be disposed of by sale or other means to a private party only if the State receives satisfactory written assurances that the material out of which such sign, display, or device is constructed will not be used to construct or reconstruct an outdoor advertising sign, display, or device.

"(h) PUBLIC LANDS.—

"(1) GENERAL RULE.—All public lands or reservations of the United States (other than lands held in trust for Indian nations, reservations, or allotted tribal members) which are adjacent to any portion of the Interstate System and the Federal-aid primary system shall be controlled in accordance with the provisions of this section and the national standards promulgated by the Secretary.

"(2) REGULATIONS.—No outdoor advertising sign, display, or device shall be permitted on land owned or controlled by the United States (other than lands held in trust for Indian nations, reservations, or allotted tribal members), unless such sign, display, or device conforms to regulations issued by the Federal agency with jurisdiction over, or responsibility for, such land. Such regulations shall be at least as stringent as the requirements of this section and the requirements of the State in which the land is located. The regulations required by this paragraph shall be developed in consultation with the Secretary of Transportation and shall be promulgated within 12 months after the date of the enactment of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1987.

"(i) REST AREAS.—In order to provide information in the specific interest of the traveling public, and State highway departments are authorized to maintain maps and to permit information directories and advertising pamphlets to be made available at safety rest areas. Subject to the approval of the Secretary, a State may also establish information centers at safety rest areas and other travel information systems within the rights-of-way for the purpose of informing the public of places of interest within the State and providing such other information as a State may consider desirable. The Federal share of the cost of establishing such a information center or travel information system shall be that which is provided in section 120 for a highway project on that Federal-aid system to be served by such center or system.

"(j) BONUS PAYMENTS.—Any State highway department which has, under this section as in effect on June 30, 1965, entered into an agreement with the Secretary to control the erection and maintenance of outdoor advertising signs, displays, and devices in areas adjacent to the Interstate System shall be entitled to receive the bonus payments as set forth in the agreement, but no such State highway department shall be entitled to such payments unless the State maintains the control required under such agreement. Permission by a State to erect and maintain information displays which may be changed at reasonable intervals by electronic process or remote control and which provide public service information or advertising activities conduct-

ed on the property on which they are located shall not be considered a breach of such agreement or the control required thereunder. Such payments shall be paid only from appropriations made available to carry out this section. The provisions of this subsection shall not be construed to exempt any State from controlling outdoor advertising as otherwise provided in this section.

"(k) STRICTER STATE LAWS.—Subject to compliance with subsection (g) of this section for the payment of just compensation, nothing in this section shall prohibit a State from establishing standards imposing stricter limitations with respect to signs, displays, and devices on the Federal-aid highway systems than those established under this section.

"(l) PROCEDURES.—Not less than 60 days before making a final determination to withhold funds from a State under subsection (b) of this section, or to do so under subsection (b) of section 136, or with respect to failing to agree as to the size, lighting, and spacing of signs, displays, and devices or as to unzoned commercial or industrial areas which signs, displays, and devices may be erected and maintained under subsection (d) of this section, or with respect to failure to approve under subsection (g) of section 136, the Secretary shall give written notice to the State of his proposed determination and a statement of the reasons therefor, and during such period shall give the State an opportunity for a hearing on such determination. Following such hearing, the Secretary shall issue a written order setting forth his final determination and shall furnish a copy of such order to the State. Within 45 days of receipt of such order, the State may appeal such order to any United States district court for such State, and upon the filing of such appeal, such order shall be stayed until final judgment has been entered on such appeal. Summons may be served at any place in the United States. The court shall have jurisdiction to affirm the determination of the Secretary or to set it aside, in whole or in part. The judgment of the court shall be subject to review by the United States court of appeals for the circuit in which the State is located and to the Supreme Court of the United States upon certiorari or certification as provided in section 1254 of title 28, United States Code. If any part of an apportionment to a State is withheld by the Secretary under subsection (b) of this section or subsection (b) of section 136, the amount so withheld shall not be reapportioned to the other States as long as a suit brought by such State under this subsection is pending. Such amount shall remain available for apportionment in accordance with the final judgment and this subsection. Funds withheld from apportionment and subsequently apportioned or reapportioned under this section shall be available for expenditure for three fiscal years after the date of such apportionment or reapportionment, as the case may be.

"(m) FUNDING.—A State may use to carry out this section in any fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1988, not to exceed ¼ of 1 percent of—

"(1) funds apportioned in such fiscal year to such State for the Federal-aid primary system under section 104(b)(1) of this title or section 108 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982; and

"(2) funds apportioned in such fiscal year to such State for resurfacing, restoring, rehabilitating, and reconstructing the Interstate System under section 104(b)(5)(B) of this title.

"(n) RETENTION OF DIRECTIONAL SIGNS.—The Secretary may approve the request of a State to permit retention in specific areas defined by such State of directional signs, displays, and devices lawfully erected under State law in force at the time of their erection which do not conform to the requirements of subsection (c)—

"(1) where such signs, displays, and devices are in existence on the date of the enactment of subsection (o) of this section as this section was in effect on the day before the date of the enactment of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1987; and

"(2) where the State demonstrates that such signs, displays, and devices—

"(A) provide directional information about goods and services in the interest of the traveling public; and

"(B) are such that removal would work a substantial economic hardship in such defined area.

"(o) DIRECTIONAL INFORMATION PROGRAM.—

"(1) DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE.—During the implementation of State laws enacted to comply with this section, the Secretary shall encourage and assist the States to develop sign controls and programs which will assure that necessary directional information about facilities providing goods and services in the interest of the traveling public will continue to be available to motorists. To this end, the Secretary shall restudy and revise as appropriate existing standards for directional signs authorized under subsections (c)(1)(A) and (f) to develop signs which are functional and esthetically compatible with their surroundings. The Secretary shall employ the resources of other Federal departments and agencies, including the National Endowment for the Arts, and employ maximum participation of private industry in the development of standards and systems of signs developed for those purposes.

"(2) DEFERRAL OF REMOVAL.—Among other things, the Secretary shall encourage States to adopt programs to assure that removal of signs providing necessary directional information, which also were providing directional information on June 1, 1972, about facilities in the interest of the traveling public, be deferred until all nonconforming signs are removed.".

(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by paragraph (1) of this subsection shall take effect October 1, 1988; except that the regulations required by subsection (h)(2) of section 131, as added by such paragraph (1), shall be promulgated within 12 months after the date of the enactment of this Act.

(b) INTERIM AMENDMENTS.—

(1) LIMITATION ON NEW COMMERCIAL ZONE SIGNS.—Section 131(d) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by inserting "(1)" before "In order to promote" and by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraphs:

"(2)(A) Subject to the provisions of this paragraph, after July 1, 1987, no new sign, display, or device may be erected pursuant to the authority of this subsection.

"(B) Except as provided in subparagraph (C), any sign, display, or device lawfully erected under State law after July 1, 1987, shall not be subject to the provisions of subsection (g), relating to just compensation.

"(C) A State may permit a person, at his or her option, to erect in such State a sign, display, or device in accordance with the requirements of paragraph (1) upon removal without payment of just compensation under subsection (g) of a sign, display, or device lawfully erected under this subsection; except that the total number of signs, displays, and devices erected and maintained under this subsection shall not exceed the number of signs, displays, and devices lawfully erected before July 1, 1987, pursuant to the authority of this subsection in such State and in existence on July 1, 1987.

"(3) After July 1, 1987, no area which on such date is not designated as an unzoned commercial or industrial area for purposes of paragraph (1) may be established in such State for purposes of paragraph (1).".

(2) FUNDING.—Section 131(m) of title 23, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"(m) A State may use to carry out this section in any fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1986, not to exceed ¼ of 1 percent of—

"(1) funds apportioned in such fiscal year to such State for the Federal-aid primary system under section 104(b)(1) of this title or section 108 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982; and

"(2) funds apportioned in such fiscal year to such State for resurfacing, restoring, rehabilitating, and reconstructing the Interstate System under section 104(b)(5)(B) of this title.".

(3) FARM PRODUCE SIGNS.—Section 131(c) of such title is amended by striking out "and" at the end of clause (4) and by striking out the period at the end of such section and inserting in lieu thereof the following: ", and (6) temporary or seasonal signs, displays, and devices advertising locations at which consumers may harvest and purchase agricultural commodities from farmers producing such commodities which signs, displays, and devices do not exceed 150 square feet.".

(4) FEDERAL SHARE.—Section 131(g) of such title is amended by inserting after "75 per centum" the following: "or such lesser percentage as may be agreed upon by the Secretary and the State".

SEC. 123. BRIDGE PROGRAM.

(a) DISCRETIONARY PROGRAM.—Section 144(g) of title 23, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"(g) SET ASIDES.—

"(1) DISCRETIONARY BRIDGE PROGRAM.—Of the amount authorized per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991 by section 202 of the Highway Safety Act of 1987, all but $250,000,000 per fiscal year shall be apportioned as provided in subsection (e) of this section. $250,000,000 per fiscal year of the amount authorized for each of such fiscal years shall be available for obligation on the date of each such apportionment in the same manner and to the same extent as the sums apportioned on such date, except that the obligation of such $250,000,000 shall be at the discretion of the Secretary.

"(2) ELIGIBLE DISCRETIONARY PROJECTS.—Amounts made available by paragraph (1) for obligation at the discretion of the Secretary may be obligated only—

"(A) for a project for a highway bridge the replacement or rehabilitation cost of which is more than $10,000,000, and

"(B) for a project for a highway bridge the replacement or rehabilitation cost of which is less than $10,000,000 if such cost is at least twice the amount apportioned to the State in which such bridge is located under subsection (e) for the fiscal year in which application is made for a grant for such bridge.

"(3) OFF-SYSTEM BRIDGES.—Not less than 15 percent nor more than 35 percent of the amount apportioned to each State in each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991, shall be expended for projects to replace or rehabilitate highway bridges located on public roads, other than those on a Federal-aid system. The Secretary after consultation with the State and local officials may, with respect to a State, reduce the requirement for expenditure for bridges not on a Federal-aid system when the Secretary determines that such State has inadequate needs to justify such expenditure.".

(b) APPLICABILITY OF THE GENERAL BRIDGE ACT OF 1948.— Section 144(h) of such title is amended—

(1) by striking out "which are not subject to the ebb and flow of the tide, and" and inserting in lieu thereof "(1)"; and

(2) by striking out the period at the end thereof and inserting in lieu thereof ", and (2) which are (a) not tidal, or (b) if tidal, used only by recreational boating, fishing, and other small vessels less than 21 feet in length.".

(c) INVENTORIES AND REPORTS.—Section 144(i) of such title is amended to read as follows:

"(i) INVENTORIES AND REPORTS.—The Secretary shall—

"(1) report to the Committee on Environment and Public Works of the Senate and the Committee on Public Works and Transportation of the House of Representatives on projects approved under this section;

"(2) annually revise the current inventories authorized by subsections (b) and (c) of this section;

"(3) report to such committees on such inventories; and

"(4) report to such committees such recommendations as the Secretary may have for improvements of the program authorized by this section.

Such reports shall be submitted to such committees biennially at the same time as the report required by section 307(e) of this title is submitted to Congress.".

(d) BRIDGES TO REPLACE CERTAIN FERRYBOAT SERVICES.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 144 of such title is amended by redesignating subsection (m), and any references thereto, as subsection (n) and by inserting after subsection (l) the following new subsection:

"(m) BRIDGES TO REPLACE FERRYBOAT SERVICE.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this section or any other law, upon application of the State of Arkansas for assistance for construction of a highway bridge to replace ferryboat service which was being provided in such State for motor vehicles on January 3, 1983, the Secretary may approve under this section a project for such construction at a Federal share payable of 80 percent of the cost thereof.".

(2) CONFORMING MODIFICATION OF APPORTIONMENT FORMULA.—Subsection (e) of such section is amended by inserting after the third sentence the following new sentence: "For purposes of the preceding sentence, the total cost of deficient bridges in the State of Arkansas and in all States shall be reduced by the total cost of any highway bridges constructed under subsection (m), relating to replacement of ferryboat service.".

(e) DISCRETIONARY BRIDGE CRITERIA.—Section 161 of the Highway Improvement Act of 1982 (23 U.S.C. 144 note) is amended by inserting before the period at the end of the second sentence ", including a bridge replacement of which was partially funded under the Supplemental Appropriations Act, 1983 (97 Stat. 341)".

SEC. 124. MINIMUM ALLOCATION.

(a) PLANNING AS A FUNDABLE ITEM; TREATMENT OF WITHHELD APPORTIONMENTS.—Section 157 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by redesignating subsection (c), and any references thereto, as subsection (e) and by inserting after subsection (b) the following new subsections:

"(c) LIMITATION ON PLANNING EXPENDITURES.—One-half of one percent of amounts allocated to each State under this section in any fiscal year may be available for expenditure for the purpose of carrying out the requirements of section 134 of this title (relating to transportation planning). One and one-half percent of the amounts allocated to each State under this section in any fiscal year may be available for expenditure for the purpose of carrying out activities referred to in subsection (c) of section 307 of this title (relating to transportation planning and research).

"(d) TREATMENT OF WITHHELD APPORTIONMENTS.—For purposes of subsection (a), any funds which, but for section 154(f) or 158(a) of this title or any other provision of law under which Federal-aid highway funds are withheld from apportionment, would be apportioned to a State in a fiscal year under a section referred to in subsection (a) shall be treated as being apportioned in such year.".

(b) EXTENSION OF PROGRAM.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (a) of section 157 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking out "September 30, 1984, September 30, 1985, and September 30, 1986," and inserting in lieu thereof "on or after September 30, 1984,".

(2) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—Subsection (e) of such section 157, as redesignated by subsection (a) of this section, is amended by striking out "September 30, 1983, September 30, 1984, September 30, 1985, and September 30, 1986" and inserting in lieu thereof "on or after September 30, 1983".

SEC. 125. NATIONAL BRIDGE INSPECTION PROGRAM.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking out section 151 (relating to pavement marking demonstration program) and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"§ 151. National bridge inspection program

"(a) NATIONAL BRIDGE INSPECTION STANDARDS.—The Secretary, in consultation with the State highway departments and interested and knowledgeable private organizations and individuals, shall establish national bridge inspection standards for the proper safety inspection and evaluation of all highway bridges.

"(b) MINIMUM REQUIREMENTS OF INSPECTION STANDARDS.—The standards established under subsection (a) shall, at a minimum—

"(1) specify, in detail, the method by which such inspections shall be carried out by the States;

"(2) establish the maximum time period between inspections;

"(3) establish the qualification for those charged with carrying out the inspections;

"(4) require each State to maintain and make available to the Secretary upon request—

"(A) written reports on the results of highway bridge inspections together with notations of any action taken pursuant to the findings of such inspections; and

"(B) current inventory data for all highway bridges reflecting the findings of the most recent highway bridge inspections conducted; and

"(5) establish a procedure for national certification of highway bridge inspectors.

"(c) TRAINING PROGRAM FOR BRIDGE INSPECTORS.—The Secretary, in cooperation with the State highway departments, shall establish a program designed to train appropriate governmental employees to carry out highway bridge inspections. Such training program shall be revised from time to time to take into account new and improved techniques.

"(d) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS.—To carry out this section, the Secretary may use funds made available pursuant to the provisions of section 104(a), section 307(a), and section 144 of this title.".

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) The analysis for chapter 1 of such title is amended by striking out the item relating to section 151 and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"151. National bridge inspection program.".

(2) Section 116 of such title (relating to highway maintenance) is amended by striking out subsections (d) and (e).

SEC. 126. INCOME FROM AIRSPACE RIGHTS-OF-WAY.

(a) REQUIREMENT.—Chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking out section 156 (relating to highways crossing Federal projects) and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"§ 156. Income from airspace rights-of-way

"Net income received by any State after September 30, 1987, from the use, lease, or sale of any airspace associated with any project carried out before, on, or after the date of the enactment of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1987 in whole or in part with Federal assistance made available from the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account) shall be used by such State to carry out projects eligible for Federal assistance under this chapter.".

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The analysis for such chapter is amended by striking out the item relating to section 156 and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"156. Income from airspace rights-of-way.".

SEC. 127. STRATEGIC HIGHWAY RESEARCH PROGRAM.

Section 307 of title 23, United States Code (relating to research and planning), is amended by redesignating subsections (d) and (e) (and any references thereto) as subsections (e) and (f), respectively, and by inserting after subsection (c) the following new subsection:

"(d) STRATEGIC HIGHWAY RESEARCH PROGRAM.—

"(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary, in consultation with the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials, shall carry out such research, development, and technology transfer activities as the Secretary determines to be strategically important to the national highway transportation system.

"(2) COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS.—The Secretary may make grants to, and enter into cooperative agreements with, the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials and the National Academy of Sciences to carry out such activities under this subsection as the Secretary determines are appropriate. Advance payments may be made as necessary to carry out such cooperative agreements.

"(3) PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY.—Funds set aside to carry out this subsection shall remain available for the fiscal year in which

such funds are made available and the three succeeding fiscal years.

"(4) SET ASIDE.—As soon as practicable after the date of the enactment of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1987 in fiscal year 1987 and on October 1 of each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991, the Secretary shall set aside to carry out this subsection not to exceed ¼ of 1 percent of the funds authorized to be appropriated for such fiscal year for the Federal-aid systems, for highway assistance programs under section 103(e)(4) of this title, for bridge replacement and rehabilitation under section 144 of this title, for elimination of hazards under section 152 of this title, and for elimination of hazards of railway-highway crossings under section 203 of the Highway Safety Act of 1973. In the case of funds authorized for apportionment on the Interstate System, the Secretary shall set aside that portion of such funds (subject to the overall limitation of ¼ of 1 percent) in the year next preceding the fiscal year for which such funds are authorized for such System.".

SEC. 128. PLANTING OF NATIVE WILDFLOWERS.

Section 319 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by inserting "(a) LANDSCAPE AND ROADSIDE DEVELOPMENT.—" before "The Secretary" and by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(b) PLANTING OF NATIVE WILDFLOWERS.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, not less than ¼ of 1 percent of the funds expended under landscaping contracts under this title in any State in any fiscal year beginning after the date of the enactment of this subsection shall be used for the planting of native wildflower seeds and seedlings. The requirements of this subsection may be waived by the Secretary if the State certifies that such native wildflowers or seedlings cannot be grown satisfactorily or planting areas are limited.".

SEC. 129. HIGHWAY TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.

(a) SURFACE TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1982.—(1) The third sentence of section 108(d) of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982 is amended by striking out "this title," and inserting in lieu thereof "title 23, United States Code,".

(2) The second section 126 of such Act (relating to bicycle transportation) is amended by striking out "SEC. 126." and inserting in lieu thereof "SEC. 126A.".

(3) Section 133 of such Act is amended by striking out "(a)" the first place it appears.

(4) The first sentence of section 163 of such Act is amended to read as follows: "Notwithstanding any other provision of this Act or any other law, no funds apportioned or allocated to a State for Federal-aid highways shall be obligated for a project for constructing, resurfacing, restoring, rehabilitating, or reconstructing a Federal-aid highway which has a lane designated as a carpool lane unless the use of such lane includes use by motorcycles.".

(5) Section 165(b) of such Act is amended by inserting "or" after the semicolon at the end of clause (3).

(6) Section 411(d) of such Act (relating to length limitations) is amended by inserting "and boat" after "automobile".

(b) TITLE 23.—(1) The analysis for chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, is amended (A) in the item relating to section 127 by striking out "and width", and (B) by striking out the item relating to section 146 and inserting in lieu thereof:

"146. Carpool and vanpool projects.".

(2) The fifth undesignated paragraph of section 101(a) of such title is amended by striking out "forest or trail" and inserting in lieu thereof "forest road or trail". The thirteenth undesignated paragraph of such section (relating to the definition of "park road") is amended by inserting before the period at the end thereof "and that is owned by the United States".

(3) The first sentence of section 120(f) of such title is amended by striking out ": *Provided,*" and all that follows through the period at the end of such sentence and inserting in lieu thereof a period.

(4) The first sentence of section 122 of such title is amended by inserting "or for substitute highway projects approved under section 103(e)(4) of this title" before "and the retirement".

(5)(A) Subsection (b) of section 125 of such title is amended by striking out "the Interstate System, the Primary System, and on any routes functionally classified as arterials or major collectors" each place it appears and inserting in lieu thereof "the Federal-aid highway systems, including the Interstate System".

(B) Subsection (c) of such section is amended by striking out "routes functionally classified as arterials or major collectors" and inserting in lieu thereof "on any of the Federal-aid highway systems".

(6) Subsection (e) of section 144 of such title is amended by adding at the end thereof the following: "Funds apportioned under this section shall be available for expenditure for the same period as funds apportioned for projects on the Federal-aid primary system under this title. Any funds not obligated at the expiration of such period shall be reapportioned by the Secretary to the other States in accordance with this subsection.".

(7) The second sentence of section 204(b) of such title is amended by inserting "the Secretary or" before "the Secretary of the Interior".

(c) MISCELLANEOUS.—(1) Section 104(i)(4)(D) of the Marine Protection, Research, and Sanctuaries Act of 1972, as added by section 424 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982, is amended by inserting "to _____" after "grant a permit".

(2) Section 12019(5) of the Commercial Motor Vehicle Safety Act of 1986 is amended by striking out "and" and by inserting "or" before "semitrailer operated".

(d) VENDING MACHINES.—Section 111 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by inserting "(a) IN GENERAL.—" before "All agreements" and by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(b) VENDING MACHINES.—Notwithstanding subsection (a), any State may permit the placement of vending machines in rest and recreation areas, and in safety rest areas, constructed or located on rights-of-way of the Interstate System in such State. Such vending machines may only dispense such food, drink, and other articles as the State highway department determines are appropriate and desirable. Such vending machines may only be operated by the State. In permitting the placement of vending machines, the State shall give priority to vending machines which are operated through the State licensing agency designated pursuant to section 2(a)(5) of the Act of June 20, 1936, commonly known as the 'Randolph-Sheppard Act' (20 U.S.C. 107a(a)(5)). The costs of installation, operation, and maintenance of vending machines shall not be eligible for Federal assistance under this title.".

(e) MARYLAND INTERSTATE TRANSFER.—Section 7 of the Act entitled "An Act to apportion certain funds for construction of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways for fiscal year 1985 and to increase the amount authorized to be expended for emergency relief under title 23, United States Code, and for other purposes", approved March 9, 1984 (98 Stat. 55-56), is amended—

(1) in the first sentence by inserting "not to exceed" before "$100,000,000";

(2) in the second sentence by striking out "$100,000,000" and inserting in lieu thereof "an amount equal to the amount of such funds"; and

(3) in the third sentence by striking out "$100,000,000" and inserting in lieu thereof "an amount equal to the amount of funds transferred under this section".

(f) PARK ROADS.—(1) Section 303(c) of title 49, United States Code, is amended by inserting before "requiring the use" the following: "(other than any project for a park road or parkway under section 204 of title 23)".

(2) The third sentence of section 138 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by inserting before "which requires" the following: "(other than any project for a park road or parkway under section 204 of this title)".

(g) REPEAL OF OUTDATED PROVISIONS.—

(1) TITLE 23.—The following sections of title 23, United States Code, and the items in the analysis for chapters 2 and 3 of such title relating to such sections are repealed: 211 (relating to timber access road hearings), 213 (relating to Rama Road), 219 (relating to safer off-system roads), and 322 (relating to demonstration project—rail crossings).

(2) OTHER HIGHWAY LAWS.—Section 119 of the Federal-Aid Highway Amendments of 1974 (relating to bikeway demonstration program) and section 141 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1978 (relating to bicycle program) are repealed.

(h) RELOCATION OF UTILITY FACILITIES.—Section 123(a) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking out "the Federal-aid primary or secondary" and all that follows through "urban areas," and inserting in lieu thereof "any Federal-aid system,".

(i) STATE POLICE BARRACKS.—Notwithstanding any of the provisions of section 111 of title 23, United States Code, the Commonwealth of Massachusetts is authorized to construct a State Police Barracks, including customary access and egress on State owned property, at the intersection of I-93 and route 3 in Quincy, Massachusetts.

SEC. 130. BUY AMERICA.

(a) LIMITATION ON THE USE OF CERTAIN FOREIGN CEMENT.—Section 165(a) of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982 is amended by inserting before the period at the end thereof the following: "and unless none of the finished cement and cement clinker used in such project is produced or manufactured in any foreign country".

(b) ROLLING STOCK EXCEPTION.—

(1) INCREASE IN DOMESTIC CONTENT PERCENTAGE.—Section 165(b)(3) of such Act is amended by striking out "50" and inserting in lieu thereof "85".

(2) LIMITATION ON APPLICATION.—The amendment made by paragraph (1) shall not apply to procurements made pursuant to contracts entered into before January 6, 1987.

(c) INCREASE IN PROJECT COST EXCEPTION.—Paragraph (4) of section 165(b) of such Act

is amended by striking "10 per centum" and all that follows through the period at the end of such section and inserting in lieu thereof "25 percent.".

SEC. 131. IMPLEMENTATION OF CERTAIN ORDERS.

In implementing any order issued by the President which provides for or requires a percentage reduction in new budget authority, unobligated balances, obligated balances, new loan guarantee commitments, new direct loan obligations, spending authority, or obligation limitations for the Federal-aid highway, mass transit and highway safety programs and with respect to which the budget account activity as identified in the program and financing schedule contained in the Appendix to the Budget of the United States Government for such programs includes more than one specific highway, mass transit, or highway safety program or project for which budget authority is provided by this Act or an amendment made by this Act, the Secretary shall apply the percentage reduction equally to each such specific program or project.

SEC. 132. PROJECT ELIGIBILITY.

(a) PROJECT DESCRIPTION.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, policy, and regulation and any interpretation thereof, construction of the alternative for any interstate route which is recommended in any final environmental impact statement (1) submitted by the State of Massachusetts in September 1983, and (2) approved by the Secretary thereafter, shall be eligible for funds authorized under section 108(b) of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1956 and is included as an eligible project in the 1985 interstate cost estimate, and the costs of such construction shall be included in any future interstate cost estimate. Subject to the approval of the Secretary of such impact statement, the Secretary shall enter into project agreements consistent with the provisions of title 23 of the United States Code for construction of such project.

(b) APPORTIONMENT ADJUSTMENT.—

(1) AGREEMENT.—Upon agreement of the Secretary and the Governor of the State of Massachusetts, the Secretary shall reduce the amount of funds to be apportioned to such State under section 104(b)(5)(A) of title 23, United States Code, in each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, and 1989 to an amount sufficient to meet the obligation schedule which the Secretary and such Governor establish for construction of the project described in subsection (a) for such fiscal year.

(2) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS FOR DISCRETIONARY PROJECTS.—Upon making any reduction under paragraph (1) in the amount of funds apportioned to the State of Massachusetts under such section in such fiscal year, the Secretary shall make available for projects in accordance with section 118(b)(2) of such title an amount equal to the amount of such reduction.

SEC. 133. ELIGIBILITY OF PARK AND RIDE FACILITIES.

(a) ELIGIBILITY FOR INTERSTATE CONSTRUCTION FUNDS.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, policy, and regulation and any interpretation thereof, construction in the vicinity of Fort Lauderdale, Florida, of 4 park and ride facilities and direct access connectors between such facilities and high occupancy vehicle lanes being constructed on a north-south interstate route which connects Miami and Jacksonville, Florida, shall be eligible for funds (not to exceed $84,000,000) authorized under section 108(b) of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1956 and is included as an eligible project in the 1985 interstate cost estimate, and the cost of such construction not to exceed $84,000,000 shall be included in any future interstate cost estimate. The Secretary shall enter into project agreements consistent with the provisions of title 23 of the United States Code for construction of such facilities and connectors.

(b) SIZE OF FACILITIES.—The size of each park and ride facility constructed pursuant to subsection (a) shall be sufficient to accommodate commuter demand anticipated 20 years after the date on which construction of such facility is approved.

(c) ELIGIBILITY FOR 4R FUNDING.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, if construction of the facilities and direct access connectors described in subsection (a) costs more than $84,000,000, the State of Florida may use funds apportioned to it under section 104(b)(5)(B) of title 23, United States Code, to complete construction of such facilities and connectors.

SEC. 134. PLANNING, DESIGN, AND CONSTRUCTION.

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the State of Arkansas may use funds apportioned to it under section 104(b)(5)(A) of title 23, United States Code, for the planning, design, and construction from Interstate Route I-40 to the boundary between Arkansas and Missouri of a two-lane north-south highway which is on the Federal-aid primary system in Arkansas and passes through an urbanized area.

SEC. 135. TRANSFER OF INTERSTATE LANES.

(a) ELIGIBILITY OF INTERSTATE LANE PROJECT.—Any project to construct eligible interstate lanes, as defined in subsection (f), shall be eligible for funds authorized under section 108(b) of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1956 and shall be included as an eligible project in any future interstate cost estimate unless the costs of such project are made not eligible for such funds by subsection (c).

(b) APPROVAL OF SUBSTITUTE TRANSIT PROJECT.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, upon the joint request of the Governor of the State of California and the local governments concerned, the Secretary may approve a substitute transit project for construction of a fixed guideway system in lieu of construction of any eligible interstate lanes if such substitute project is in or adjacent to the proposed right-of-way for such lanes.

(c) ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL ASSISTANCE.—Upon approval of any substitute transit project under subsection (b), the costs of construction of the eligible interstate lanes for which such project is substituted shall not be eligible for funds authorized under section 108(b) of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1956 and a sum equal to the Federal share of such costs, as included in the latest interstate cost estimate approved by Congress, shall be available to the Secretary to incur obligations under section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code, for the Federal share of the costs of such substitute project.

(d) LIMITATION ON ELIGIBILITY.—By September 30, 1989, any substitute transit project approved under subsection (b) (for which the Secretary finds that sufficient Federal funds are available) must be under contract for construction or construction must have commenced. If any such substitute transit project is not under contract for construction or construction has not commenced by such date, then immediately after such date, the Secretary shall withdraw approval of such project and no funds shall be appropriated under the authority of section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code, for any such project.

(e) ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS.—

(1) STATUS OF SUBSTITUTE TRANSIT PROJECTS.—A substitute transit project approved under subsection (b) shall be deemed to be a substitute transit project for purposes of section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code (other than subparagraphs (C) and (O)), except that the Federal share for such project shall be the Federal share applicable to the construction of the eligible interstate lanes for which such project is substituted.

(2) REDUCTION OF UNOBLIGATED INTERSTATE APPORTIONMENTS.—Unobligated apportionments for the Interstate System in the State of California shall, on the date of approval of a substitute transit project under subsection (b), be reduced in the proportion that the Federal share of the costs of the construction of the eligible interstate lanes for which such project is substituted bears to the Federal share of the total cost of all interstate routes in that State as reflected in the latest cost estimate approved by Congress.

(3) ADMINISTRATION THROUGH FHWA.—The Secretary shall administer this section through the Federal Highway Administration.

(f) ELIGIBLE INTERSTATE LANES DEFINED.—For purposes of this section, the term "eligible interstate lanes" means any high occupancy vehicle lanes and other lanes—

(1) which are to be constructed on any highway in Los Angeles County, California, designated as a part of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways by section 140 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1978, and

(2) the costs of construction of which are included in the interstate cost estimate for 1985.

SEC. 136. MODIFICATION OF INTERSTATE TRANSFER CONCEPT PLANS.

(a) REQUEST FOR MODIFICATION BY MARYLAND.—The Governor of the State of Maryland may request a modification of the transfer concept plan approved with respect to withdrawal of a portion of a north-south interstate route in such State and withdrawal of an interstate route which is a spur of a north-south interstate route in such State under section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code—

(1) to include a substitute highway project to upgrade an 18-mile segment on the Federal-aid primary system in the vicinity of Cumberland, Maryland, and

(2) to include such substitute highway and mass transit projects which meet the requirements of such section (other than subparagraph (C)) as such Governor may request.

(b) REQUEST FOR MODIFICATION BY CONNECTICUT.—The Governor of the State of Connecticut may request a modification of any transfer concept plan approved with respect to withdrawal of a portion of any interstate route in such State under section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code, to include such substitute highway and mass transit projects which meet the requirements of such section (other than subparagraph (C)) as such Governor may request.

(c) REQUEST FOR MODIFICATION BY MASSACHUSETTS.—The Governor of the State of Massachusetts may request a modification of any transfer concept plan approved with respect to withdrawal of a portion of any interstate route in such State under section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code—

(1) to include substitute highway projects to upgrade a segment on the Federal-aid pri-

mary system in the vicinity of Acton, Concord, Lincoln, and Lexington, Massachusetts, and

(2) to include such substitute highway and mass transit projects which meet the requirements of such section (other than subparagraph (C)) as such Governor may request.

(d) CRITERIA FOR APPROVAL.—Notwithstanding section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code, the Secretary shall approve a modification under subsection (a), (b), or (c) if the Governor of the State of Maryland, Connecticut, or Massachusetts, as the case may be—

(1) submits a request for such modification to the Secretary before September 30, 1987; and

(2) such modification will not result in any increase in the amount of funds available to the Secretary to incur obligations for the Federal share of substitute projects under the transfer concept plan.

(e) EFFECT OF APPROVAL.—Upon approval of a modification under this section, substitute projects described in such modification for inclusion in the transfer concept plan shall be deemed to meet the requirements of subparagraph (C) of section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code.

SEC. 137. PAYBACK OF RIGHT-OF-WAY EXPENSES.

(a) EFFECT OF REPAYMENT.—Upon repayment by the State of New York to the Treasurer of the United States of an amount as determined by the Secretary to be equal to the amount of Federal funds expended to acquire property for the portion of I-478 which was withdrawn from the Interstate System in accordance with the provisions of section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code, the State of New York shall be absolved of any further responsibility for repayment and will be deemed to have fully met all of the repayment requirements of section 103(e)(7) of such title.

(b) USE OF REPAID FUNDS.—The amount repaid to the United States under this section shall be deposited to the credit of the appropriation for "Federal-Aid Highway (Trust Fund)". Such repayment shall be credited to the unprogrammed balance of funds apportioned to the State of New York in accordance with section 104(b)(1) of title 23, United States Code. The amount so credited shall be in addition to all other funds then apportioned to such State and shall be available for expenditure in accordance with the provisions of such title.

SEC. 138. EXPENDITURE OF FEDERAL HIGHWAY FUNDS IN VIRGIN ISLANDS.

(a) LIMITATION.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law and subject to paragraph (2), no Federal funds shall be expended for the planning, design, and construction of any highway which extends eastward from the vicinity of the Windward Passage Hotel on the western fringe of Charlotte Amalie, Virgin Islands, and a segment of which parallels the existing Charlotte Amalie waterfront and requires extensive landfill along the waterfront.

(2) EXCEPTION.—Federal funds may be expended under a project agreement entered into before January 1, 1986, for planning and design of a highway described in paragraph (1).

(b) FEASIBLE ALTERNATIVES.—

(1) REVIEW.—The Secretary, in cooperation with the Virgin Islands Department of Public Works, shall review existing studies relating to traffic congestion in and around Charlotte Amalie, Virgin Islands, for the purpose of determining feasible alternatives to construction of a highway described in subsection (a) which will reduce traffic congestion in and around Charlotte Amalie.

(2) REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall report to Congress on the results of the review under this subsection.

SEC. 139. EXEMPTION FROM RIGHT-OF-WAY RESTRICTION.

A facility located in part on the right-of-way of Interstate Route I-94 in Michigan and in the vicinity of the interchange of I-94 and Michigan State Route 25 is hereby exempt from the restrictions contained in section 111 of title 23, United States Code, prohibiting certain commercial establishments on rights-of-way of the Interstate System. Such exemption shall be for the purpose of permitting the Michigan Department of Transportation to enter into a lease agreement allowing the use of such facility for the sale of only those articles which are for export and for consumption outside the United States.

SEC. 140. DONATION OF LANDS.

(a) MARKET VALUE OF DONATED LANDS AS PROJECT COSTS.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the fair market value of any lands which have been or in the future are donated or dedicated to the State of California and which are necessary for the right-of-way for relocation and construction of California State Route 73 in Orange County, California, from its interchange with Interstate Route I-405 to its interchange with Interstate Route I-5—

(1) shall be included as a part of the cost of such relocation and construction project, and

(2) shall be credited first toward payment of the non-Federal share of the cost of such relocation and construction project.

(b) CREDIT FOR EXCESS VALUE OF DONATED LANDS ABOVE PROJECT COSTS.—If the fair market value of the lands referred to in subsection (a) exceeds the non-Federal share of the relocation and construction project referred to in subsection (a), then the excess amount, upon the request of the State of California, shall be credited toward the non-Federal share of the cost of any other project on the Federal-aid system in Los Angeles, Orange, Riverside, San Bernardino, and Ventura Counties, California.

(c) RECORDED IRREVOCABLE OFFER OF DONATION TREATED AS DONATION.—To further the purposes of this section and section 323 of title 23, United States Code, any recorded irrevocable offer of dedication or donation of property within the right-of-way for the project referred to in subsection (a) shall be considered as part of the State right-of-way acquisition for purposes of this section if such offer is irrevocable and effective no later than such time as the State of California requests final reimbursement for the Federal share.

(d) LIMITATION.—In no case shall the amount of Federal-aid reimbursement to the State of California on account of the relocation and construction project referred to in subsection (a) exceed the actual cost to the State for such project.

SEC. 141. SHIRLEY HIGHWAY TRAFFIC RESTRICTIONS.

(a) EXPRESS LANES.—

(1) RUSH HOUR RESTRICTIONS.—The State of Virginia and the District of Columbia shall prohibit the use of the Shirley Highway express lanes by a vehicle other than a bus, an emergency vehicle, a vehicle carrying four or more persons, and a motorcycle—

(A) on northbound lanes, during the hours of 6 o'clock ante meridiem to 9 o'clock ante meridiem on Monday through Friday, exclusive of holidays, and

(B) on southbound lanes, during the hours of 3:30 o'clock post meridiem to 6 o'clock post meridiem on Monday through Friday, exclusive of holidays.

The State of Virginia and the District of Columbia may not prohibit the use of such lanes during such hours by a bus, an emergency vehicle, a vehicle carrying four or more persons, or a motorcycle.

(2) USE OF EXPRESS LANES AT OTHER TIMES.—The State of Virginia and the District of Columbia may not prohibit the use of the Shirley Highway express lanes during hours other than the hours described in paragraph (1) by a vehicle which is not also prohibited from using the other lanes of the Shirley Highway.

(b) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section—

(1) EMERGENCY VEHICLE.—The term "emergency vehicle" includes a public utility vehicle on legitimate emergency business.

(2) MOTORCYCLE.—The term "motorcycle" means a motor vehicle designed to travel on not more than three wheels in contact with the ground.

(3) SHIRLEY HIGHWAY EXPRESS LANES.—The term "Shirley Highway express lanes" means the high occupancy vehicle lanes on Interstate Route I-395 in the District of Columbia and Virginia and on Interstate Route I-95 from its intersection with Interstate Route I-395 to Woodbridge, Virginia.

(c) ENFORCEMENT.—The Secretary shall withhold 1 percent of the amount required to be apportioned to the State of Virginia or to the District of Columbia under sections 104 and 144 of title 23, United States Code, on the first day of the fiscal year succeeding any fiscal year in which the State of Virginia or the District of Columbia, as the case may be, is in violation of any provision of this section.

(d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This section shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this section.

SEC. 142. RAILROAD RELOCATION DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM.

Section 163(p) of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1973 (23 U.S.C. 130 note) is amended—

(1) by inserting "(1)" after "(p)";

(2) by inserting "and such sums as may be necessary for the fiscal years ending September 30, 1987, September 30, 1988, September 30, 1989, September 30, 1990, and September 30, 1991," after "September 30, 1986,"; and

(3) by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(2) There is authorized to be appropriated, out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account), not to exceed $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, for acquisition of rights-of-way, construction of a temporary bypass, and initial construction to depress rail lines for the project described in the second sentence of subsection (d) of this section. Funds authorized by this paragraph shall be available for obligation in the same manner as if such funds were apportioned under chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, except that the Federal share of the cost of the project for which such funds are authorized shall be determined under this section and such funds shall remain available until expended and shall not be subject to any obligation limitation.".

SEC. 143. MAINTENANCE OF CERTAIN RAILROAD-HIGHWAY CROSSINGS.

(a) GRANTS FOR DEMONSTRATION PROGRAMS.—The Secretary shall make a grant to each State which has located within its boundaries a railroad-highway crossing over which the Consolidated Rail Corporation operates rail vehicles to carry out a demonstration program of providing systematic inspection and service of protective devices at such crossings.

(b) PURPOSE OF GRANTS.—Any demonstration program carried out under this section shall reimburse the Consolidated Rail Corporation for 50 percent of the cost of inspecting and servicing protective devices at railroad-highway crossings in such State over which such corporation operates rail vehicles.

(c) APPORTIONMENT OF FUNDS.—Sums made available to carry out this section shall be apportioned among those States which have located within their boundaries railroad-highway crossings over which the Consolidated Rail Corporation operates rail vehicles in the ratio that the number of such crossings with protective devices in each such State bears to the total number of such crossings with protective devices in all such States.

(d) AMOUNT OF GRANT; FEDERAL SHARE.—The amount of a grant made to a State under this section shall be equal to the amount of funds apportioned to such State under this section in any fiscal year and shall be available to pay 50 percent of the costs incurred by such State in developing and conducting its demonstration program in such fiscal year.

(e) REPORTS.—Each State conducting a demonstration program under this section shall report to the Secretary not later than June 30, 1991, on the results of such program and the effectiveness of such program in improving safety at railroad-highway crossings. The Secretary shall submit a report to Congress not later than September 30, 1991, on the results of demonstration programs carried out under this section and the effectiveness of such programs in improving safety at railroad-highway crossings.

(f) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary to carry out the provisions of this section, out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account), $4,500,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

(g) APPLICABILITY OF TITLE 23.—Funds authorized by this section shall be available for obligation in the same manner and to the same extent as if such funds were apportioned under chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, except that the Federal share of the cost of a demonstration program under this section shall be determined in accordance with the provisions of subsection (d) of this section, and such funds shall remain available until expended and shall not be subject to any obligation limitation.

SEC. 144. DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS.

(a) PROJECT DESCRIPTIONS.—

(1) PASSAIC COUNTY, NEW JERSEY.—The Secretary shall utilize the procedures adopted to carry out the demonstration project under section 141 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1976 and the methods for processing highway projects required to be established by section 129 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982 to accelerate design and construction of a highway project which completes a gap on the Federal-aid primary system in an urban area along the Passaic River in Passaic County, New Jersey, and for which most of the right-of-way has been acquired.

(2) BRICK TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to demonstrate methods of improving traffic operations and reducing accidents (A) at a high-volume rotary intersection in Brick Township, New Jersey, and (B) on a route connecting such intersection with another high-volume rotary intersection in Wall Township, New Jersey.

(3) JOHNSTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a demonstration project in the vicinity of Johnstown, Pennsylvania, for the purpose of demonstrating methods by which a highway construction project on a segment of the Federal-aid primary system will enhance highway safety and economic development in an area of high unemployment.

(4) FORT SMITH, ARKANSAS.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to demonstrate the economic growth and development benefits of widening a segment of the Federal-aid urban system connecting a community college and a large commercial center in the vicinity of Fort Smith, Arkansas, and of improving traffic signalization on such segment.

(5) MINNESOTA.—The Secretary shall carry out a demonstration project on the Federal-aid urban system for the purpose of demonstrating the economic and safety benefits of constructing a grade separation between a railroad line and a highway in the vicinity of Moorhead, Minnesota, and of reconstructing two deteriorated segments of a major east-west highway on the Federal-aid primary system in the vicinities of Fosston and Bagley, Minnesota.

(6) DRY RIDGE, KENTUCKY.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to demonstrate methods of improving traffic flow and safety on a portion of a Kentucky State highway which connects an interstate route in the vicinity of Dry Ridge, Kentucky, with a highway on the Federal-aid primary system in the vicinity of Owenton, Kentucky.

(7) SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a demonstration project in the vicinity of the Ontario International Airport in San Bernardino County, California, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving highway access to an airport which is projected to incur a substantial increase in air service.

(8) ALTOONA, PENNSYLVANIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to close a gap of approximately 12 miles in a multilane limited access road connecting the city of Altoona to the borough of Tyrone in Blair County, Pennsylvania, for the purpose of demonstrating state of the art delineation technology. For comparison purposes, the highway section to be constructed shall connect a highway section constructed with current delineation technology and an older highway section constructed with traditional delineation technology. The project shall demonstrate the latest horizontal and vertical delineation techniques and utilize innovative techniques in highway delineation treatments to improve traffic control and highway safety. All delineation elements shall be designed to provide the optimum life-cycle costs, thereby maximizing the highway safety benefits and minimizing future maintenance costs. The Secretary shall provide necessary technical assistance in the design and construction of the project. Upon completion of the project, the highway shall be added to the Federal-aid primary system.

(9) LOUISIANA.—

(A) LAFAYETTE.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project to demonstrate the benefits to traffic flow and transportation of labor and materials by construction of a highway to provide limited continuous access between an interstate route and a highway on the Federal-aid primary system in Lafayette, Louisiana.

(B) SHREVEPORT.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project which will demonstrate methods of reducing traffic congestion in the central business district of Shreveport, Louisiana, improving access to such district, providing highway continuity, and satisfying national defense requirements by connecting an interstate route with another interstate route which serves as a bypass around such city.

(10) MIAMI, FLORIDA.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project which will demonstrate the most cost effective method of improving interstate motor vehicle access for passengers and cargo moving to and from the port of Miami, Florida.

(11) ARKANSAS-MISSOURI.—

(A) BELLA VISTA, ARKANSAS.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project in the State of Arkansas on a segment of a north-south highway on the Federal-aid primary system from the vicinity of the junction of Interstate Routes I-40 and I-540 to the boundary between the States of Arkansas and Missouri in the vicinity of Bella Vista, Arkansas, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving highway safety and of accelerating highway construction. Such project shall increase the number of lanes on such segment from two to four.

(B) CARTHAGE, MISSOURI.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project on a segment of a north-south highway on the Federal-aid primary system from the vicinity of Carthage, Missouri, to the boundary between the States of Arkansas and Missouri in the vicinity of Noel, Missouri, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving highway safety and accelerating highway construction. Such project shall increase the number of lanes on such segment from two to four.

(C) DESIGN FEATURES; TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—The projects authorized by subparagraphs (A) and (B) of this paragraph shall also demonstrate the latest high-type geometric design features and new advances in highway traffic control and safety hardware. All design elements, including the highway pavement, shall be designed to provide the best life-cycle costs, thereby minimizing future maintenance costs. The Secretary shall provide necessary technical assistance in the design and construction of such projects.

(12) SANFORD, FLORIDA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to demonstrate methods of reducing costs and expediting construction of an interchange in the vicinity of Sanford, Florida, and the intersection of route 46A and an interstate route by contracting with a private business to design and construct such project.

(13) SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a demonstration project in the vicinity of San Jose and Santa Clara, California, for the purpose of demonstrating a unified method of reducing traffic congestion on a Federal-aid urban highway which is the result of the intersection of such highway with two other Federal-aid urban highways and a railroad crossing in a one-quarter mile segment of such highway.

(14) DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.—

(A) PROJECT DESCRIPTION.—The Secretary shall carry out a demonstration project in the vicinity of the C&O Canal in the District of Columbia for the purpose of substantially improving motor vehicle access at a major traffic generator without decreasing the efficiency of a Federal-aid primary highway. The Secretary shall enter into such arrangements as may be necessary to carry out such project with the Secretary of the Interior.

(B) LIMITATION.—No Federal assistance shall be provided to carry out the demonstration project under this paragraph until private sources dedicate at least 2.5 acres of land as a scenic easement for project purposes.

(15) COMPTON, CALIFORNIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project for construction of a grade separation on a route on the Federal-aid urban system in Compton, California, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of relieving traffic congestion and enhancing economic development.

(16) MODESTO, CALIFORNIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to demonstrate methods by which construction of a grade separation for a railroad crossing of a highway on the Federal-aid primary system enhances urban redevelopment and the effectiveness of a planned transportation center in Modesto, California.

(17) COLUMBIA, MISSOURI.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project for construction of two additional lanes on a two-lane 106-mile highway on the Federal-aid primary system which begins in the vicinity of Columbia, Missouri, and ends in the vicinity of Lancaster, Missouri, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving highway safety, reducing traffic congestion, and encouraging economic development.

(18) EAST MILTON, MASSACHUSETTS.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project to demonstrate the advantages of joint development and use of air rights in the construction of a deck over a depressed portion of an interstate route in East Milton, Massachusetts.

(19) FAIRHOPE, ALABAMA.—The Secretary, in cooperation with the State of Alabama, shall carry out a highway project in the vicinity of Fairhope and Foley, Alabama, to demonstrate methods of accelerating the widening of a highway traffic segment of highway on the Federal-aid primary system necessary for the rapid evacuation of individuals during emergency weather conditions.

(20) WILDER, KENTUCKY.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project in the vicinity of Wilder in Campbell County, Kentucky, to demonstrate the economic benefits to a port facility, industrial complex, and foreign trade zone and methods of enhancing highway safety by reconstruction of a segment of a highway on the Federal-aid urban system which connects an interstate route with a port facility. Such project shall increase the number of lanes on such highway from two to four and may include realignment of such highway.

(21) JO DAVIESS, ILLINOIS.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to demonstrate the safety benefits of providing additional and improved vehicular passing opportunities on, adding truck climbing lanes to, and straightening, a 50-mile segment of an east-west highway on the Federal-aid primary system which carries a high volume of traffic in Jo Daviess and Stephenson Counties, Illinois.

(22) ALLENTOWN, PENNSYLVANIA.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project in the city of Allentown, Pennsylvania, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of accelerating construction to eliminate a major rail-highway crossing at grade, reducing traffic delays for both rail and motor vehicle traffic, and minimizing the impact on the surrounding urban environment.

(23) RIVERSIDE, CALIFORNIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to demonstrate methods of improving safety on a highway on the Federal-aid primary system in Riverside, California, which is designated as a priority primary route under section 147 of title 23, United States Code, by committee print numbered 100-3 of the Committee on Public Works and Transportation of the House of Representatives.

(24) BUFFALO, NEW YORK.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project in Buffalo, New York, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of facilitating redevelopment of a waterfront area by construction of a connector off a highway on the Federal-aid primary system. Upon completion of the project, the connector shall be added to the Federal-aid urban system.

(25) CLEVELAND, OHIO.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to replace a ramp which provides access to an industrial area of Cleveland, Ohio, for the purpose of demonstrating the relationship between infrastructure improvement and economic vitality.

(26) PATTON ISLAND, ALABAMA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to construct a bridge to cross the Tennessee River in Lauderdale and Colbert Counties, Alabama, in the vicinity of Patton Island, Alabama, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving highway transportation and enhancing economic development.

(27) PORT CLINTON, OHIO.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to upgrade an east-west State route between Port Clinton and Toledo, Ohio, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving traffic flow between a recreational area and a metropolitan area.

(28) CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.—The Secretary shall carry out the following highway projects in Chicago, Illinois:

(A) A highway project to rehabilitate a drawbridge over the north branch of the Chicago River and realign an adjacent intersection which will demonstrate the use of the latest innovative bridge repair techniques on a bascule bridge.

(B) A highway project to remove and replace an existing bridge on Lake Shore Drive in the Jackson Park Historic Landscape District and the Midway Plaissance with a new bridge in the same location and to widen the approach road to such bridge which will demonstrate the historic recreation of a national register bridge and replacement of a deteriorated bridge.

(C) A highway project between Chicago Avenue and Claybourn Avenue to disinvest a bridge over Goose Island which will demonstrate methods of reducing municipal and Federal burdens for rehabilitation and maintenance of a surplus highway facility.

(29) WAYNE COUNTY, MICHIGAN.—The Secretary shall carry out two road improvement projects in Wayne County, Michigan, to demonstrate the benefits of enhancing safety and improving economic vitality of a depressed area.

(30) COOK COUNTY, ILLINOIS.—

(A) CHICAGO.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project which demonstrates methods of utilizing a low cost alternative to reconstruction of a 1 mile segment of an east-west road between Nagle and Oak Park Avenues, Chicago, Illinois, which is deficient due to soil conditions.

(B) SOUTHWEST CHICAGO.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to construct three parking facilities adjacent to the Rock Island commuter rail lines in Southwest Chicago, Illinois, which will demonstrate the effectiveness of construction of parking facilities in relieving on-street parking congestion and unsafe parking practices.

(C) OAK LAWN.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project in Oak Lawn, Illinois, which demonstrates methods of improving highway safety by widening and resurfacing a four-lane major arterial with lane widths which are less than minimum State and Federal standards.

(D) CALUMET PARK.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project which demonstrates methods of improving highway safety and access to a segment of the Interstate System by reconstruction of a congested major arterial in Calumet Park and Blue Island, Illinois.

(E) CUMBERLAND STATION.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to construct the first level of a two level addition to an existing park and ride facility in the vicinity of Cumberland Station on the O'Hare Rapid Transit Line, Chicago, Illinois, which will demonstrate methods of reducing commuter traffic and traffic congestion and increasing utilization of available capacity on a rapid transit line.

(F) ELEVATED ROAD.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to demonstrate the benefits of utilizing precast, prefabricated concrete structural segments in the reconstruction of an elevated road on a major artery in the southwestern portion of Chicago, Illinois, in order to minimize traffic disruption during the reconstruction.

(G) PARKING FACILITIES.—The Secretary shall carry out a demonstration project for the construction of two parking lots at sites (i) where future stations are to be located on the Southwest Rapid Transit Line in Chicago, Illinois, and (ii) to which buses now provide mass transit service. Such project shall be carried out before the beginning of service on such rapid transit line in order to demonstrate methods of facilitating the transfer of passengers between different modes of transportation and of establishing ridership before the opening of a rapid transit line.

(31) KANSAS CITY, MISSOURI.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project on a north-south route on the Federal-aid primary system in Kansas City, Missouri, to demonstrate methods by which construction of the first and southern-most phase of a 5-phase highway project will facilitate construction of the full 5-phase project. Construction of the 5-phase project—

(A) will connect the northern terminus of another route on the Federal-aid primary system and an east-west interstate route,

(B) will demonstrate the interrelationship between construction of a major urban transportation artery and economic development initiatives in facilitating reinvestment in an urban area experiencing economic decay, and

(C) will demonstrate methods of reducing traffic congestion through construction of a roadway that is compatible with adjacent residential neighborhoods and commercial areas.

(32) MOUNT VERNON, KENTUCKY.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project on a segment of the Federal-aid primary system which connects Interstate Route I-75 in the vicinity of Mount Vernon,

Kentucky, with Kentucky State Route 80 in the vicinity of Shopville, Kentucky, for the purposes of demonstrating methods of improving highway safety and traffic flow and improving access to a national river and recreation area.

(33) PINE CITY, MINNESOTA.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project in Pine City, Minnesota, to demonstrate methods of enhancing economic development and improving highway safety and traffic flow by construction of an interchange between a highway on the Interstate System and a county State-aid highway.

(34) PASO ROBLES, CALIFORNIA.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project in the city of Paso Robles, California, to construct a two-lane, east-west bridge which will span the Salinas River, a highway, and a railroad line and will be located south of the existing bridges spanning such river in such city, for the purposes of demonstrating methods of improving highway safety and traffic flow and enhancing economic development.

(35) SUFFOLK COUNTY, NEW YORK.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project from Wheeler Road to Veterans Memorial Highway in the town of Islip, Suffolk County, New York, for the purpose of demonstrating construction techniques to accelerate upgrading of an existing highway to freeway standards with minimum disruption of traffic.

(36) CONNECTICUT.—

(A) SOUTHINGTON.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to demonstrate the latest construction techniques in reconstructing a north-south segment of highway on the Federal-aid urban system in the vicinity of Southington, Connecticut.

(B) KENT CENTER.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to change horizontal and vertical alignment of a north-south highway on the Federal-aid primary system south of Kent Center, Connecticut, to demonstrate methods of solving safety and flooding problems.

(37) DOVER TOWNSHIP, NEW JERSEY.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project to construct a bridge across the Toms River in the township of Dover, New Jersey, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of reducing traffic congestion on an existing bridge and facilitating the redevelopment of the central business district of such township.

(38) LOS ANGELES COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project in Los Angeles County, California, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving vehicular circulation related to the intermodal transportation of port-related traffic and alleviating congestion caused by increased port activities.

(39) GREATER PITTSBURGH INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT.—The Secretary shall carry out in the vicinity of the Greater Pittsburgh International Airport a highway project for construction of a highway which is designated as a priority primary route under section 147 of title 23, United States Code, by committee print numbered 100-3 of the Committee on Public Works and Transportation of the House of Representatives to demonstrate methods of improving economic development and airport terminal placement.

(40) STEUBEN COUNTY, NEW YORK.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project in Steuben County, New York, for the purpose of demonstrating the extent to which the economy of an industrialized high unemployment area can be improved by completion of key elements of a modern, grade-separated access controlled highway which serves such area.

(41) SONOMA AND MARIN COUNTIES, CALIFORNIA.—

(A) SANTA ROSA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project for the purpose of demonstrating the extent to which traffic congestion is relieved by reconstruction of a north-south arterial which (i) connects Santa Rosa, California, and Petaluma, California, (ii) is parallel to a major north-south segment of the Federal-aid primary system, and (iii) serves as an alternative for traffic between such cities.

(B) HEALDSBURG.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project for the purpose of demonstrating the extent to which traffic congestion is relieved on the major north-south segment of the Federal-aid primary system described in subparagraph (A) by construction of high occupancy vehicle lanes along a right-of-way which is parallel to such segment and connects San Rafael, California, and Healdsburg, California.

(42) VOYAGEURS NATIONAL PARK, MINNESOTA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project which demonstrates methods of enhancing use of a national park and reducing traffic congestion by reconstruction of an access road to Voyageurs National Park, Minnesota.

(43) SAVANNAH, GEORGIA.—The Secretary, in cooperation with the State of Georgia, shall carry out a highway project for replacing an existing functionally obsolete bridge across the Savannah River in Savannah, Georgia, with a modern, high-level structure for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving safety and the free flow of both vehicular and waterborne traffic including traffic related to national defense.

(44) NEW SEWICKLY, PENNSYLVANIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to construct a 2-lane highway between the township of New Sewickly, Pennsylvania, and the borough of Conway, Pennsylvania, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of accommodating increasing truck traffic and improving highway safety.

(45) CROYLE TOWNSHIP, PENNSYLVANIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to upgrade a 1.3 mile access road to the Johnstown Flood National Memorial in the vicinity of Croyle Township, Pennsylvania, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving public access to a flood memorial.

(46) LAWRENCE, MASSACHUSETTS.—The Secretary shall carry out in Lawrence, Massachusetts, a highway project to demonstrate methods of enhancing the benefits of an economic rehabilitation project under construction by construction of a service road which provides access between Massachusetts Avenue and Merrimack Street substantially along an alignment located between the Shawsheen River and an interstate route.

(47) BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA.—

(A) The Secretary shall carry out a highway project in the vicinity of Baton Rouge, Louisiana, for the purpose of demonstrating the benefits of reducing traffic congestion in the immediate vicinity of a split-diamond interchange which connects an east-west highway on the Interstate System, 2 4-lane highways not on such System, and a 2-lane highway not on such System by providing—

(i) a direct exit lane from the westbound lanes of the highway on such System to one of such 4-lane highways;

(ii) a direct access ramp and acceleration lane from such 4-lane highway to the eastbound lanes of the highway on such System; and

(iii) a direct exit lane from the eastbound lanes of the highway on such System to the other of such 4-lane highways.

(B) The Secretary shall carry out a highway project in the vicinity of Baton Rouge, Louisiana, for the purpose of demonstrating the benefits of reducing traffic congestion in the immediate vicinity of a convergence of an east-west highway on the Interstate System and a north-south highway on such System by construction of an additional ramp lane.

(C) The Secretary shall carry out a highway project in the vicinity of East Baton Rouge, Louisiana, for the purpose of demonstrating the most cost-effective methods of reducing traffic congestion in the immediate vicinity of (i) a diamond interchange which connects an east-west highway on the Interstate System and a 4-lane highway not on such System, and (ii) a nearby intersection of such 4-lane highway and a 2-lane service road.

(D) The Secretary shall carry out a highway project in the vicinity of northeast Baton Rouge, Louisiana, for the purpose of demonstrating the efficacy of reducing traffic congestion and improving traffic flow in the immediate vicinity of a highway on the Interstate System to connect such highway to a metropolitan airport terminal access road by construction of a direct access off-ramp link.

(48) MINDEN, LOUISIANA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project for the purpose of demonstrating methods of enhancing economic development by construction of a frontage road which provides Minden, Louisiana, alternative access to a highway immediately connecting to a highway on the Interstate System.

(49) ANAHEIM, CALIFORNIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a project for research, development, and implementation of a computerized transportation management system to assist the city of Anaheim, California, and adjoining jurisdictions in managing highway traffic congestion caused in part by an interstate route passing through an area of concentrated population and commercial development for the purpose of demonstrating the usefulness of such a system in reducing traffic congestion.

(50) ISLE OF PALMS, SOUTH CAROLINA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project connecting the Isle of Palms, South Carolina, to the mainland for the purpose of demonstrating the reduction in traffic congestion, improved emergency preparedness, and increased accessibility to a sea island by construction of a high-level fixed span bridge over a high-volume intracoastal waterway segment.

(51) CLARKSVILLE, TENNESSEE.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to demonstrate methods of improving highway safety by making improvements to a road providing direct access from the Fort Campbell Military Reservation to the city of Clarksville, Tennessee.

(52) CLARINDA, IOWA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to reconstruct and rehabilitate a highway between Shenandoah and Clarinda, Iowa, for the purpose of demonstrating methods by which improved highway transportation in an economically depressed rural area will increase economic activity in such area.

(53) SAN DIEGO COUNTY, CALIFORNIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project

to expand a highway which connects an interstate route in the vicinity of Oceanside, California, with another interstate route in the vicinity of Escondido, California for the purpose of demonstrating methods of reducing traffic congestion and accidents.

(54) ST. CHARLES COUNTY, MISSOURI.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to construct a bypass highway to connect an east-west interstate route in St. Charles County, Missouri, with the interstate beltway around St. Louis, Missouri, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of alleviating traffic congestion, especially commuter traffic congestion.

(55) JONESBORO, ARKANSAS.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project for construction of four grade separations on a four-lane bypass route in the vicinity of Jonesboro, Arkansas, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving highway safety.

(56) ILLINOIS.—

(A) MT. VERNON.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project to reconstruct a segment of approximately 1.4 miles of a State route connecting to an interstate route in the vicinity of Mt. Vernon, Illinois, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving highway safety.

(B) EVANSVILLE.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project to upgrade a principal route through the village of Evansville, Illinois, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving traffic flow.

(C) UNION COUNTY.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway project to improve a road leading to a landmark in the vicinity of the city of Alto Pass, Union County, Illinois, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving access to such a landmark and of enhancing tourism.

(57) CONCORD, CALIFORNIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project between Concord, California, and West Pittsburg, California, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving highway safety and traffic flow by lowering the grade of, realigning, and widening an existing highway on the Federal-aid primary system.

(58) GEORGIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project which demonstrates methods of improving highway safety and reducing traffic accidents by reconstruction of a 3.8 mile segment of highway between Interstate Route I-285 and the fork of Georgia State Route 141 as a 6-lane controlled access freeway with one-way frontage roads in each direction.

(59) PIKE COUNTY, KENTUCKY.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to reconstruct a highway on the Federal-aid primary system between Open Fork Road and Road Fork of Big Creek Road in Pike County, Kentucky, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving highway safety in a mountainous area.

(60) MADISON COUNTY, ILLINOIS.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to demonstrate the economic growth and development benefits of reconstructing a segment of road in Madison County, Illinois, which serves a high-growth industrial area.

(61) ERWIN, TENNESSEE.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to extend, approximately 15 miles, a highway on the Appalachian development highway system between River View in Erwin, Tennessee, and Sam's Gap on the North Carolina-Tennessee border for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving transportation in a mountainous area.

(62) NEW RIVER, WEST VIRGINIA.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a demonstration project to construct a parkway connecting to an interstate route, in accordance with the recommendations of the New River Parkway Authority, in the vicinity of the New River, West Virginia, for the purpose of demonstrating benefits to recreation, tourism, and industrial, economic, and community development.

(63) KITTANNING-BROOKVILLE, PENNSYLVANIA.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a project for reconstruction of approximately 30 miles of a two-lane road on the Federal-aid primary system between Kittanning and Brookville, Pennsylvania, for the purpose of demonstrating cost-effective methods of improving rural highways to accommodate wider and longer trucks.

(64) AURORA-HOYT LAKES, MINNESOTA.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a project for construction of a highway connecting Aurora-Hoyt Lakes and Silver Bay, Minnesota, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of reducing traffic congestion in and around a recreational area.

(65) KANAWHA COUNTY, WEST VIRGINIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project which demonstrates methods of improving traffic flow in a rural area by reconstruction of the Chelyan Bridge in Kanawha County, West Virginia.

(66) ROANOKE SOUND, NORTH CAROLINA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project which demonstrates methods of improving tourism, commercial enterprise, and water and highway transportation by construction of a bridge on an east-west Federal-aid primary route which connects Manteo and Whalebone, North Carolina, and traverses Roanoke Sound.

(67) LINCOLN, ILLINOIS.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project which demonstrates methods of improving highway safety and reducing traffic congestion by construction of a controlled access freeway which connects Interstate Route I-55 in the vicinity of Lincoln, Illinois, and Interstate Route I-74 in the vicinity of Morton, Illinois.

(68) SPARKS, NEVADA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project which demonstrates methods of improving economic development and diversification, and eliminating traffic and highway safety hazards by construction in the city of Sparks, Nevada, of an interchange which connects Interstate Route I-80 and Sparks Boulevard.

(69) BURBANK-GLENDALE-PASADENA AIRPORT, CALIFORNIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project which demonstrates methods of coordinating construction of ground access to an airport and construction of terminal and parking facilities at such airport. The Secretary shall carry out such project at the Burbank-Glendale-Pasadena Airport, California, by making a grant for construction of such ground access to the airport authority for such airport.

(70) EL SEGUNDO, CALIFORNIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to increase the capacity of a tunnel in the vicinity of an airport serving El Segundo, California, which will demonstrate methods of mitigating increased traffic congestion which is projected to result from completion of a segment of the Interstate System.

(71) ALAMEDA ISLAND, CALIFORNIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to demonstrate methods of improving access to, and alleviating congestion on, a north-south route designated as part of the Interstate System under section 139 of title 23, United States Code, and its access roads, including access roads from Oakland International Airport and Alameda Island, California, to such interstate route.

(72) DOUGLAS COUNTY, KANSAS.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project in Douglas County, Kansas, to demonstrate methods of reducing traffic congestion and facilitating the usage by motorists on the Interstate System of recreational facilities by construction of a north-south limited access trafficway of approximately 4 miles in length which will connect an east-west interstate route to a reservoir and a university research park.

(73) CHADVILLE, PENNSYLVANIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project to relocate and reconstruct to 4 lanes a 3.5-mile north-south segment of the Federal-aid primary system from the vicinity of Uniontown Bypass at Chadville, Pennsylvania, to Pennsylvania Legislative Route 26082 in the vicinity of Fairchance, Pennsylvania, which will demonstrate methods of enhancing the development of a major industrial site.

(74) CHAMBERSBURG, PENNSYLVANIA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project which demonstrates how construction of an interchange on a north-south interstate route will provide access to Chambersburg, Pennsylvania, and relieve traffic congestion on an existing interchange on such interstate route.

(75) BEAUMONT, TEXAS.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project which demonstrates how construction of an overpass over an interstate route in the vicinity of the city of Beaumont, Texas, will relieve traffic congestion on such interstate route and provide direct access between the central business district of such city and another part of such city.

(76) ST. LOUIS COUNTY, MINNESOTA.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project for the construction of an access road from County Road 413 in St. Louis County, Minnesota, to a recreational complex on the Bois Forte Chippewa Reservation (Vermilion Sector) to demonstrate methods of providing jobs and enhancing economic development in a severely and chronically depressed area.

(77) GLOUCESTER COUNTY, VIRGINIA.—The Secretary, in consultation with the Governor of Virginia, the Secretary of Defense, and the Secretary of the Interior, shall carry out site selection and environmental studies and design and engineering for replacement or expansion of a bridge connecting Gloucester County with York County and the cities of Newport News and Hampton, Virginia, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of facilitating the resolution of Federal intra-governmental conflicts.

(78) ARCOLA, TEXAS.—The Secretary shall carry out a highway project in Arcola, Texas, which demonstrates methods by which construction of a grade separation project between the intersection of 2 highways and a railroad crossing improves traffic flow and highway safety.

(79) HAMMOND, INDIANA.—The Secretary shall enter into such arrangements as may be necessary to carry out a demonstration project in Hammond, Indiana, for the relocation of railroad lines for the purpose of eliminating railroad-highway grade crossings. If the city of Hammond, Indiana, elects to carry out all or any portion of the demonstration project authorized by this paragraph before the funds authorized to be appropriated to carry out this paragraph are made available, the Secretary shall reimburse with such funds the city for the costs of carrying out such project or portion.

(80) ERIE COUNTY, NEW YORK.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out a highway

project in Erie County, New York, to demonstrate methods of enhancing safety and reducing traffic congestion and delays at the terminus of an interstate route by relocating the terminus of such route.

(81) TAMPA, FLORIDA.—The Secretary is authorized to carry out the remaining design work for a highway project for construction of a grade separation on a route on the Federal-aid primary system in the vicinity of Tampa, Florida, for the purpose of demonstrating methods of improving motor vehicle access between rapidly growing urban areas as well as relieving motor vehicle congestion resulting from the transportation of freight to and from areas for the transshipment of waterborne commerce.

(b) REPORTS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than January 31 of calendar years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report on the status of the projects authorized by this section and on the results of any such projects which are completed in the preceding fiscal year.

(2) PASSAIC COUNTY, NEW JERSEY.—Not later than 180 days after completion of the demonstration project under subsection (a)(1), the Secretary shall submit a report to Congress on the results of such project (including the timesavings), along with a description of the procedures used to accelerate design and construction of such project, a summary of the manner in which the techniques used in carrying out such project in an urban area differed from the techniques used in the demonstration project carried out under section 141 of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1976 in a rural area, and an analysis of the costs and benefits of the accelerated completion of the project conducted under such paragraph (1).

(3) ALTOONA, PENNSYLVANIA.—Not later than 1 year, 6 years, and 11 years after the completion of the state of the art delineation technology project under subsection (a)(8), the Secretary shall submit reports to the Congress, including but not limited to the results of such project, the effects of using the best delineation technology on safety and other considerations, recommendations for applying the results to other highway projects, and any changes that may be necessary by law to permit further use of such delineation techniques.

(4) ARKANSAS-MISSOURI.—Not later than 1 year, 6 years, and 11 years after the completion of the projects under subsection (a)(11), the Secretary shall submit reports to the Congress, including but not limited to the results of such projects, the effects of using design features and advances described in such paragraph on safety and other considerations, recommendations for applying the results to other highway projects, and any changes that may be necessary by law to permit further use of such features and advances.

(c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FROM HIGHWAY TRUST FUND.—There is authorized to be appropriated, out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account)—

(1) to carry out subsection (a)(1) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1987; $28,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, $12,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, and $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1990;

(2) to carry out subsection (a)(2) $6,800,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $13,200,000 for fiscal year 1988;

(3) to carry out subsection (a)(3) $12,000,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(4) to carry out subsection (a)(4) $8,500,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(5) to carry out subsection (a)(5) $3,000,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $2,000,000 for fiscal year 1988;

(6) to carry out subsection (a)(6) $1,600,000 for fiscal year 1987, $2,300,000 for fiscal year 1988, and $16,600,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(7) to carry out subsection (a)(7) $4,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $4,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, $4,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, $17,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $9,000,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(8) to carry out subsection (a)(8) $3,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $8,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, $18,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, $26,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $35,000,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(9) to carry out preliminary engineering and design, initial utility relocation, and land acquisition under subsection (a)(9) $6,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $15,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $19,000,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(10) to carry out preliminary engineering and design under subsection (a)(10) $1,300,000 for fiscal year 1987, $4,500,000 for fiscal year 1988, and $4,500,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(11)(A) to carry out preliminary engineering and design, utility relocation, land acquisition, and initial construction under subsection (a)(11)(A) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, $10,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, $10,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $15,000,000 for fiscal year 1991; and

(B) to carry out preliminary engineering and design, utility relocation, land acquisition, and initial construction under subsection (a)(11)(B) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1988; $10,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, $10,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $15,000,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(12) to carry out subsection (a)(12) $200,000 for fiscal year 1987, $200,000 for fiscal year 1988, $6,200,000 for fiscal year 1989, and $7,400,000 for fiscal year 1990;

(13) to carry out subsection (a)(13) $8,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $8,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, $7,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, and $6,000,000 for fiscal year 1990;

(14) to carry out subsection (a)(14) $2,000,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $6,000,000 for fiscal year 1988;

(15) to carry out subsection (a)(15) $8,500,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(16) to carry out subsection (a)(16) $2,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $2,000,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(17) to carry out preliminary engineering and design, utility relocation, land acquisition, and initial construction under subsection (a)(17) $2,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, $4,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, $4,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $2,000,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(18) to carry out subsection (a)(18) $3,500,000, for fiscal year 1987;

(19) to carry out subsection (a)(19) $700,000 for fiscal year 1987, $3,100,000 for fiscal year 1989, $8,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $9,200,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(20) to carry out subsection (a)(20) $1,200,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $7,800,000 for fiscal year 1988;

(21) to carry out subsection (a)(21) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(22) to carry out subsection (a)(22) $1,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $2,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, and $3,000,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(23) to carry out subsection (a)(23) $3,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $3,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, and $3,000,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(24) to carry out subsection (a)(24) $1,500,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $11,000,000 for fiscal year 1988;

(25) to carry out subsection (a)(25) $4,500,000 for fiscal year 1990 and $4,500,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(26) to carry out subsection (a)(26) $4,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, $4,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, $4,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $4,000,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(27) to carry out subsection (a)(27) $7,500,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $7,500,000 for fiscal year 1988;

(28)(A) to carry out subsection (a)(28)(A) $6,600,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(B) to carry out subsection (a)(28)(B) $4,500,000 for fiscal year 1987; and

(C) to carry out feasibility studies and preliminary engineering and design under subsection (a)(28)(C) $900,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(29) to carry out subsection (a)(29) $3,900,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(30)(A) to carry out subsection (a)(30)(A) $400,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(B) to carry out subsection (a)(30)(B) $1,435,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(C) to carry out subsection (a)(30)(C) $1,700,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(D) to carry out subsection (a)(30)(D) $1,050,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(E) to carry out subsection (a)(30)(E) $3,500,000 for fiscal year 1987; and

(F) to carry out subsections (a)(30)(F) and (a)(30)(G) $2,000,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $3,000,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(31) to carry out subsection (a)(31) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1989 and $10,000,000 for fiscal year 1990;

(32) to carry out subsection (a)(32) $3,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $6,900,000 for fiscal year 1988, and $6,100,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(33) to carry out subsection (a)(33) $2,600,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(34) to carry out subsection (a)(34) $1,100,000 for fiscal year 1987, $1,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, $1,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, and $1,000,000 for fiscal year 1990;

(35) to carry out preliminary engineering and design and initial construction under subsection (a)(35) $9,750,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(36) to carry out subsection (a)(36) $3,850,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(37) to carry out subsection (a)(37) $1,500,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $500,000 for fiscal year 1988;

(38) to carry out subsection (a)(38) $4,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $11,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, $18,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, $19,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $22,000,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(39) to carry out preliminary engineering and design under subsection (a)(39) $5,500,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(40) to carry out subsection (a)(40) $4,500,000 for fiscal year 1990 and $4,500,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(41)(A) to carry out subsection (a)(41)(A) $2,600,000 for fiscal year 1988, $2,600,000 for fiscal year 1989, $2,500,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $2,800,000 for fiscal year 1991; and

(B) to carry out land acquisition under subsection (a)(41)(B) $10,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $10,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, and $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(42) to carry out subsection (a)(42) $2,000,000 for fiscal year 1988 and $2,530,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(43) to carry out subsection (a)(43) $10,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, $13,000,000

for fiscal year 1989, $17,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $14,000,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(44) to carry out subsection (a)(44) $13,400,000 for fiscal year 1990;

(45) to carry out subsection (a)(45) $720,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(46) to carry out subsection (a)(46) $300,000 for fiscal year 1987, $1,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, and $2,700,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(47) to carry out subsection (a)(47) $7,800,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $6,200,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(48) to carry out subsection (a)(48) $750,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(49) to carry out subsection (a)(49) $500,000 for fiscal year 1987, and $400,000 for fiscal year 1988;

(50) to carry out subsection (a)(50) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1990 and $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(51) to carry out subsection (a)(51) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1988;

(52) to carry out subsection (a)(52) $500,000 for fiscal year 1988, $3,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, $3,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $2,500,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(53) to carry out subsection (a)(53) $2,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, and $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1990;

(54) to carry out preliminary engineering and design under subsection (a)(54) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1988 and $8,000,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(55) to carry out subsection (a)(55) $2,500,000 for fiscal year 1987, $3,200,000 for fiscal year 1989, $2,600,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(56)(A) to carry out subsection (a)(56)(A) $1,300,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(B) to carry out subsection (a)(56)(B) $308,000 for fiscal year 1987; and

(C) to carry out subsection (a)(56)(C) $350,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(57) to carry out land acquisition under subsection (a)(57) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(58) to carry out subsection (a)(58) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $5,500,000 for fiscal year 1988, and $9,500,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(59) to carry out subsection (a)(59) $1,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, $7,000,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $7,000,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(60) to carry out subsection (a)(60) $2,200,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(61) to carry out subsection (a)(61) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $2,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, and $13,000,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(62) to carry out subsection (a)(62) $1,000,000 for fiscal year 1987, $3,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, $9,000,000 for fiscal year 1989, and $4,600,000 for fiscal year 1990;

(63) to carry out subsection (a)(63) $2,000,000 per fiscal year for each of the fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991;

(64) to carry out preliminary engineering and design under subsection (a)(64) $1,500,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(65) to carry out preliminary engineering and design under subsection (a)(65) $2,000,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(66) to carry out subsection (a)(66) $1,000,000 for fiscal year 1988, $800,000 for fiscal year 1989, $12,100,000 for fiscal year 1990, and $6,100,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(67) to carry out subsection (a)(67) $7,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991;

(68) to carry out subsection (a)(68) $4,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987 and 1988;

(69) to carry out subsection (a)(69) $2,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987 and 1988 and $3,000,000 for fiscal year 1989;

(70) to carry out preliminary engineering and design under subsection (a)(70) $1,500,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $1,500,000 for fiscal year 1988;

(71) to carry out preliminary engineering and design, environmental analysis, and implementation of environmental mitigation measures under subsection (a)(71) $3,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, and 1990;

(72) to carry out subsection (a)(72) $5,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987 and 1988;

(73) to carry out subsection (a)(73) $2,500,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1989 and 1990 and $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1991;

(74) to carry out subsection (a)(74) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1988;

(75) to carry out subsection (a)(75) $6,000,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(76) to carry out subsection (a)(76) $1,000,000 for fiscal year 1987;

(77) to carry out subsection (a)(77) $5,000,000 for fiscal year 1988;

(78) to carry out subsection (a)(78) $2,500,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987 and 1988;

(79) to carry out subsection (a)(79) $2,815,000 for fiscal year 1989 and $2,815,000 for fiscal year 1990;

(80) to carry out subsection (a)(80) $2,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991; and

(81) to carry out subsection (a)(81) $400,000 for fiscal year 1987.

(d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FROM GENERAL FUND.—In addition to amounts authorized by subsection (c), there is authorized to be appropriated to carry out subsection (a)(3) $16,000,000 for fiscal years beginning after September 30, 1987, and ending before October 1, 1991.

(e) APPLICABILITY OF TITLE 23.—Funds authorized by this section (other than subsection (d)) shall be available for obligation in the same manner as if such funds were apportioned under chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, except that the Federal share of the cost of any project under this section shall be 100 percent, and such funds shall remain available until expended and shall not be subject to any obligation limitation.

SEC. 145. CUMBERLAND GAP NATIONAL HISTORICAL PARK, VIRGINIA.

(a) Section 160(a) of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1973 (87 Stat. 278) is amended by adding the following new sentences at the end thereof: "After completion of the reconstruction and relocation of Route 25E through the Cumberland Gap National Historical Park (including construction of a tunnel and the approaches thereto), funds available for parkways, notwithstanding the definition of parkways in subsection (a) of section 101, title 23, United States Code, shall be available to finance the cost of upgrading from 2 lanes to 4 lanes a highway providing access from such route through that portion of the Cumberland Gap National Historical Park which lies within the State of Virginia. The project referred to in the preceding sentence shall not delay or affect in any way the reconstruction and relocation of Route 25E (including construction of a tunnel and approaches thereto).".

(b) Subsection (b) of section 160 of such Act is amended by inserting after "rights-of-way" the following: "including approaches in the State of Virginia".

SEC. 146. DELAWARE RIVER BRIDGES.

(a) REPAYMENT OF FEDERAL FUNDS INVESTED ON I-80 BRIDGE.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission (hereinafter in this section referred to as the "Commission"), in conjunction with the State highway agencies of the States of Pennsylvania and New Jersey, shall enter into an agreement with the Secretary to repay to the Treasury of the United States any Federal funds which previously have been obligated or otherwise expended by the Federal Government with respect to the Delaware Water Gap Bridge on I-80. Such repayment shall be credited to the Highway Trust Fund.

(2) EFFECT OF REPAYMENT.—Upon such repayment, such States and the Commission shall be free of all restrictions contained in title 23, United States Code, and any regulation or agreement thereunder, with respect to the collection or imposition of tolls or other charges for such bridge or the use thereof.

(b) AGREEMENT TO CONSTRUCT I-78 TOLL BRIDGE.—If the State of Pennsylvania, the State of New Jersey, and the Commission determine to operate the uncompleted bridge under construction in the vicinity of Easton, Pennsylvania, and Phillipsburg, New Jersey, on I-78 as a toll bridge, such States, the Commission, and the Secretary shall enter into an agreement with respect to such I-78 bridge project as provided in section 129 of title 23, United States Code, notwithstanding the requirements of section 301 of such title or any existing agreement.

(c) RIGHT OF REVIEW BY FEDERAL AGENCIES.—The Commission's authority to fix, charge or collect any fees, rentals, tolls, or other charges shall be as provided in its compact and supplements thereto (including the supplemental agreement described in subsection (e)); except that paragraph (c) of such supplemental agreement shall not be construed to eliminate the necessity for review and approval by any Federal agency, as may be required under applicable Federal law, to determine that the tolls charged by the Commission are reasonable and just consistent with the Commission's responsibilities under such compact and supplements thereto.

(d) LIMITATIONS.—

(1) NO TOLLS ON EXISTING NONTOLL BRIDGES.—Nothing in this section shall be construed to grant congressional consent to the imposition of tolls by the Commission on any existing and operating bridge under the Commission's jurisdiction on which tolls were not charged and collected on January 1, 1986.

(2) NONAPPLICABILITY TO I-895 CORRIDOR.—Nothing in this section shall constitute congressional approval to construed any additional toll bridge in the previously designated I-895 corridor.

(e) SUPPLEMENTAL AGREEMENT.—

(1) CONSENT OF CONGRESS.—The consent of the Congress is hereby given to the supplemental agreement, described in paragraph (2), concerning the Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, which agreement has been enacted by the State of Pennsylvania on December 18, 1984, as Act 206, laws of 1984, and by the State of New Jersey on October 21, 1985, as Public Law 1985, chapter 342.

(2) DESCRIPTION OF AGREEMENT.—The agreement referred to in paragraph (1) reads substantially as follows:

"SUPPLEMENTAL AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA AND THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY

"SUPPLEMENTING THE COMPACT OR AGREEMENT ENTITLED 'AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA AND THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY CREATING THE DELAWARE RIVER JOINT TOLL BRIDGE COMMISSION AS A BODY CORPORATE AND POLITIC AND DEFINING ITS POWERS AND DUTIES, AS HERETOFORE AMENDED AND SUPPLEMENTED, TO ESTABLISH THE PURPOSES FOR WHICH THE COMMISSION MAY FIX, CHARGE, AND COLLECT TOLLS, RATES, RENTS, AND OTHER CHARGES FOR THE USE OF COMMISSION FACILITIES AND PROPERTIES'

"The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and the State of New Jersey do solemnly covenant and agree, each with the other, as follows:

"(a)(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of the compact hereby supplemented, or any provision of law, State or Federal to the contrary, as soon as the existing outstanding bonded indebtedness of the commission shall be refunded, defeased, retired, or otherwise satisfied and thereafter, the commission may fix, charge, and collect tolls, rates, rents, and other charges for the use of any commission facility or property and in addition to any purpose now or heretofore or hereafter authorized for which the revenues from such tolls, rates, rents, or other charges may be applied, the commission is authorized to apply or expend any such revenue for the management, operation, maintenance, betterment, reconstruction, or replacement (A) of the existing nontoll bridges, formerly toll or otherwise, over the Delaware River between the State of New Jersey and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania heretofore acquired by the commission pursuant to the provisions of the act of the State of New Jersey approved April 1, 1912 (Chapter 297), and all supplements and amendments thereto, and the act of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania approved May 8, 1919 (Pamphlet Laws 148), and all supplements and amendments thereto, and (B) of all other bridges within the commission's jurisdiction and control. Betterment shall include but not be limited to parking areas for public transportation services and all facilities appurtenant to approved projects.

"(2) The commission may borrow money or otherwise incur indebtedness and provide from time to time for the issuance of its bonds or other obligations for one or more of the purposes authorized in this supplemental agreement. The commission is authorized to pledge its tolls, rates, rents, and other revenues, or any part thereof, as security for the repayment, with interest, of any moneys borrowed by it or advanced to it for any of its authorized purposes, and as security for the satisfaction of any other obligation assumed by it in connection with such loan or advances.

"(3) The authority of the commission to fix, charge, and collect fees, rentals, tolls or any other charges on the bridges within its jurisdiction, including the bridge at the Delaware Water Gap, is confirmed.

"(4) The covenants of the State of New Jersey and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania as set forth in Article VI of the compact to which this is a supplemental agreement shall be fully applicable to any bonds or other obligations issued or undertaken by the commission. Notwithstanding Article VI or any other provision of the compact, the State of New Jersey and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania may construct a bridge across the Delaware River in the vicinity of Easton, Pennsylvania, and Phillipsburg, New Jersey, within 10 miles of the existing toll bridge at that location. All the rest and remainder of the compact, as amended or supplemented, shall be in full force and effect except to the extent it is inconsistent with this supplemental agreement.

"(b) The commission is authorized to fix, charge, or collect fees, rentals, tolls, or any other charges on the proposed bridge to be constructed in the vicinity of Easton, Pennsylvania, and Phillipsburg, New Jersey, in the same manner and to the same extent that it can do so for other toll bridges under its jurisdiction and control: *Provided,* That the United States Government has approved the bridge to be a part of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways with 90 percent of the cost of construction to be contributed by the United States Government: *And provided further,* That the non-Federal share of such bridge project is contributed by the commission. The commission is further authorized in the same manner and to the same extent that it can do so for all the other toll bridges under its jurisdiction and control to fix, charge, and collect fees, rentals, tolls or any other charges on any other bridge within its jurisdiction and control if such bridge has been constructed in part with Federal funds.

"(c) The consent of Congress to this compact shall constitute Federal approval of the powers herein vested in the commission and shall also constitute authority to the United States Department of Transportation or any successor agency and the intent of Congress to grant and Federal approvals required hereunder to permit the commission to fix, charge, and collect fees, rentals, tolls, or any other charges on the bridges within its jurisdiction to the extent provided in subsections (a) and (b) and this subsection and the compact.

"(d) Notwithstanding the above provisions, the commission shall not fix, charge, or collect fees, rentals, tolls, or any other charges on any of the various bridges formerly toll or otherwise over the Delaware River between the State of New Jersey and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania heretofore acquired by the commission pursuant to the provisions of the act of the State of New Jersey approved April 1, 1912 (chapter 297), and all supplements and amendments thereto, and the act of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania approved May 8, 1919 (Pamphlet Laws 148), and all supplements and amendments thereto.

"(e) At any time that the commission shall be free of all outstanding indebtedness, the State of New Jersey and the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania may, by the enactment of substantially similar acts, require the elimination of all tolls, rates, rents, and other charges on all bridges within the commission's jurisdiction and control and, thereafter, all costs and charges in connection with the construction, management, operation, maintenance, and betterment of bridges within the jurisdiction and control of the commission shall be the financial responsibility of the States as provided by law.".

SEC. 147. HIGHWAY DESIGNATION.

The portion of Oklahoma State Route 99 between United States Route 70 and Interstate Route I-44 which portion is on the Federal-aid primary system shall hereafter be designated as "United States Highway 377". Any reference in a law, map, regulation, document, record or other paper of the United States to such highway shall be held to be a reference to "United States Highway 377".

SEC. 148. BRIDGE NAMING.

The bridge crossing the Mississippi River on Interstate Route I-80 near Le Claire, Iowa, shall hereafter be known and designated as the "Fred Schwengel Bridge". Any law, regulation, document, or record of the United States in which such bridge is referred to shall be held to refer to such bridge as the "Fred Schwengel Bridge".

SEC. 149. STUDY OF APPORTIONMENT FORMULAS.

(a) STUDY DESCRIPTION.—The Secretary shall make a full and complete study regarding the apportionment and allocation of Federal financial assistance made available out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account) under sections 103(e)(4), 104(b), 144, 152, and 157 of title 23, United States Code, and section 203 of the Highway Safety Act of 1973 for the purpose of determining whether or not such assistance is being equitably apportioned and allocated among the States, taking into account the relative needs of the States for highway improvements and the estimated tax payments attributable to highway users in each State paid into the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account).

(b) CONSULTATION.—In conducting the study under this section, the Secretary shall consult with other agencies of the Federal Government and with agencies of State and local governments.

(c) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit a report on the results of such study to Congress, together with recommendations for legislation for modifying the formulas apportioning and allocating the assistance referred to in subsection (a) to conform to the objectives of such study.

SEC. 150. BRIDGE FORMULA STUDY.

(a) CONTRACT WITH TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH BOARD.—The Secretary shall enter into appropriate arrangements with the Transportation Research Board of the National Academy of Sciences to conduct a comprehensive study of the effects of enforcement of the limitations on vehicle weights imposed by application of the formula contained in section 127(a) of title 23, United States Code.

(b) CONSULTATION WITH CERTAIN TRANSPORTATION INTERESTS.—The Transportation Research Board shall conduct the study under this section only after consulting transportation officials, representatives of the motor truck manufacturing industry, and representatives of the trucking industry (including special permit haulers and users of construction and other vehicles which engage in heavy hauling operations).

(c) REPORT.—

(1) DEADLINE.—Not later than 24 months after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Transportation Research Board shall report to the Secretary and Congress on the results of the study conducted under this section.

(2) CONTENTS.—The report shall include—

(A) an assessment of the potential costs and benefits of enforcing the limitations on vehicle weights imposed by application of the formula contained in section 127(a) of title 23, United States Code,

(B) any recommendations of such Board concerning modifications of such formula, and

(C) an examination of alternative means of regulating truck weights on bridges.

The report shall also identify optimal axle loading and spacing requirements taking into account all costs and benefits to business, government, and the general public.

(d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is authorized to be appropriated out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account) $500,000 for fiscal year 1987 for conducting the study under subsection (a).

(e) APPLICABILITY OF TITLE 23.—Funds authorized by this section shall be available for obligation in the same manner and to the same extent as if such funds were apportioned under chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, and such funds shall remain available until expended and shall not be subject to any obligation limitation.

SEC. 151. STUDY OF HIGHWAY BRIDGES WHICH CROSS RAIL LINES.

(a) NEEDS INVESTIGATION.—The Secretary shall conduct a comprehensive study and investigation of improvement and maintenance needs for highway bridges which cross rail lines and whose ownership has been disputed. Such study and investigation shall assess—

(1) railroad and highway needs relating to safety, capacity, and mobility and the needs of communities affected by such bridges;

(2) the feasibility of addressing these needs on a comprehensive, national basis; and

(3) the responsibility of railroad and highway authorities in addressing these needs.

(b) REPORT.—Not later than 30 months after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report on the Secretary's study and investigation along with recommendations on how the bridge needs referred to in subsection (a) may best be addressed on a long term basis in a cost effective manner.

SEC. 152. PARKING FOR HANDICAPPED PERSONS.

(a) STUDY.—The Secretary shall conduct a study for the purpose of determining—

(1) any problems encountered by handicapped persons in parking motor vehicles; and

(2) whether or not each State should establish parking privileges for handicapped persons and grant to nonresidents of the State the same parking privileges as are granted to residents.

(b) REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report on the results of the study conducted under subsection (a).

(c) DEVELOPMENT OF PROPOSED UNIFORM STATE LAW.—

(1) REQUIREMENT.—If the Secretary determines under subsection (a) that each State should establish parking privileges for handicapped persons and grant to nonresidents of the State the same parking privileges as are granted to residents, the Secretary shall develop a proposed uniform State law with respect to parking privileges for handicapped persons and submit a copy of the proposed uniform State law to Congress and each State.

(2) FACTORS TO CONSIDER.—In developing the proposed uniform State law, the Secretary shall consult with the States and shall consider any advantages—

(A) of ensuring that parking privileges for handicapped persons may be utilized whether a handicapped person is a passenger or a driver;

(B) of the use of the international symbol of access as the exclusive symbol identifying parking zones for handicapped persons and identifying vehicles that may park in such parking zones;

(C) of displaying the international symbol of access on license plates or license plate decals and on identification placards; and

(D) of designing any identification placard so that the placard is easily visible when placed in the interior of any vehicle.

(3) REPORT.—If a proposed uniform State law with respect to parking privileges for handicapped persons is developed and submitted to Congress under paragraph (1), the Secretary shall report to Congress within 12 months after the date of such submission and each year thereafter on the extent to which each State has adopted the proposed uniform State law.

SEC. 153. FEASIBILITY STUDY OF USING HIGHWAY ELECTRIFICATION SYSTEMS.

(a) GRANT PURPOSE.—The Secretary shall make a grant to the California Department of Transportation for the purpose of determining the feasibility and applicability of utilizing a highway electrification system as a source of energy for highway vehicles. Such grant shall cover the costs of activities necessary to make such determination, including (but not limited to) necessary land acquisition, construction of a test facility, research, planning, analysis, and engineering.

(b) GRANT CONDITIONS.—A grant may only be made under this section if the California Department of Transportation agrees—

(1) to conduct, through the test facility to be constructed under such grant, a study to determine the feasibility and applicability of using a highway electrification system as a source of energy for highway vehicles, and

(2) to submit to the Secretary a report on the results of such study not later than three years after the date such construction is completed.

(c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out subsection (a) of this section, out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account), $970,000 per fiscal year for each of the fiscal years 1987, 1988, and 1989.

(d) APPLICABILITY OF TITLE 23.—Funds authorized by this section shall be available for obligation in the same manner and to the same extent as if such funds were apportioned under chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, except that the Federal share of the cost of acquisition and construction of the test facility described in subsection (a) shall be 100 percent, and such funds shall remain available until expended and shall not be subject to any obligation limitation.

SEC. 154. COST EFFECTIVENESS STUDY OF HIGHWAY UPGRADING.

(a) STUDY.—The Secretary shall conduct a study—

(1) to determine the cost-effectiveness of carrying out a project to upgrade Route 219—

(A) between its intersection with Interstate Route I-80 near Dubois, Pennsylvania, and its intersection with the boundary between New York and Pennsylvania near Bradford, Pennsylvania; and

(B) between its intersection with New York Route 242 near Ellicottville, New York, and its intersection with New York Route 17 (Southern Tier Expressway) in Salamanca, New York;

to the geometric and construction standards adopted for the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways;

(2) to determine the feasibility of partially financing such project with toll revenues, of using reclaimed strip mining lands for right-of-way for such project, and of avoiding encroachment upon national and State forests and State game lands in carrying out such project; and

(3) to determine the alignment on which such project should be carried out.

(b) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit a report to Congress on the results of the study conducted under this section together with any recommendations the Secretary may have concerning the project described in subsection (a).

(c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There is authorized to be appropriated, out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account) to carry out this section $1,000,000 for fiscal year 1987.

(d) APPLICABILITY OF TITLE 23.—Funds authorized by this section shall be available for obligation in the same manner and to the same extent as if such funds were apportioned under chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code, except that the Federal share of the cost of the study under this section shall be 100 percent, and such funds shall remain available until expended and shall not be subject to any obligation limitation.

SEC. 155. BRIDGE MANAGEMENT STUDY.

(a) INVESTIGATION AND STUDY.—The Secretary shall make a full and complete investigation and study of State bridge management programs for the purpose of determining whether or not States participating in the Federal bridge replacement and rehabilitation program under section 144 of title 23, United States Code, need to establish a comprehensive bridge management program.

(b) REPORT.—Not later than 180 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report on the results of the investigation and study conducted under subsection (a) together with recommendations (including legislative and administrative recommendations) concerning State establishment of comprehensive bridge management programs and any minimum requirements of such programs which the Secretary considers appropriate based on the findings of such investigation and study.

SEC. 156. STATE MAINTENANCE PROGRAM STUDY.

(a) INVESTIGATION AND STUDY.—The Secretary shall enter into appropriate arrangements with the National Academy of Sciences to conduct a complete investigation of the appropriateness of establishing minimum Federal guidelines for maintenance of the Federal-aid primary, secondary, and urban systems.

(b) REPORT.—Not later than 18 months after the date the Secretary completes making the arrangements under subsection (a), the National Academy of Sciences shall submit to the Secretary and Congress a report on the results of the investigation and study conducted under subsection (a) together with recommendations (including legislative and administrative recommendations) concerning establishment of minimum Federal guidelines for maintenance of the Federal-aid primary, secondary, and urban systems.

SEC. 157. HIGHWAY FEASIBILITY STUDY.

(a) STUDY.—The Secretary, in cooperation with the States of Louisiana, Arkansas, and

Missouri, shall study the feasibility and necessity of constructing to appropriate standards a proposed highway along a route from Shreveport, Louisiana, to Texarkana, Fort Smith, and Fayetteville, Arkansas, and Carthage and Kansas City, Missouri. Such study shall update the feasibility study conducted under section 143(6) of the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1973.

(b) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall transmit to Congress a report on the results of the study conducted under this section.

SEC. 158. CALIFORNIA FEASIBILITY STUDY.

(a) STUDY.—The Secretary shall study the feasibility and necessity of constructing a bypass highway around the city of Sebastopol, California.

(b) REPORT.—Not later than 9 months after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall transmit to Congress a report on the results of the study conducted under this section. Such report shall compare the costs and benefits of constructing the highway referred to in subsection (a) and shall include the recommendations of the Secretary concerning the location of such highway and appropriate design standards for such highway.

(c) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATION.—There is authorized to be appropriated, out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account), to carry out this section $100,000 for fiscal year 1987.

(d) APPLICABILITY OF TITLE 23.—Funds authorized by this section shall be available for obligation in the same manner and to the same extent as if such funds were apportioned under chapter 1 of title 23, United States Code; except that the Federal share of the cost of the study under this section shall be 100 percent, and such funds shall remain available until expended and shall not be subject to any obligation limitation.

SEC. 159. NEW YORK FEASIBILITY STUDY.

(a) STUDY.—The Secretary shall study the feasibility and necessity of constructing a major highway on an inland route as an alternative to New York Route 5 from the central business district of Buffalo, New York, to the towns immediately south of Buffalo, New York.

(b) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit a report to Congress on the results of the study conducted under this section together with any recommendations the Secretary may have concerning the project described in subsection (a).

SEC. 160. LIMITATION ON WIDENING CERTAIN ROUTES THROUGH HISTORIC DISTRICT.

None of the funds authorized by this Act or any other Act or any amendment made by this Act may be obligated for a project to widen any State route through the historic district of the village of Hudson, Ohio, or for a project to construct an alternative or bypass route for such a route within 1 mile of such historic district, unless specifically approved by the village council of the village of Hudson, Ohio.

SEC. 161. URBAN HIGH DENSITY PROGRAM.

Of amounts available under the urban high density program, $2,806,675 is rescinded. $2,806,675 shall be made available out of the Highway Trust Fund by the Secretary for reconstruction of an interchange on an urban high density project designated in the State of Indiana in accordance with section 146 of title 23, United States Code (as such section was in effect on August 13, 1973).

SEC. 162. FERRY BOAT SERVICE.

(a) STUDY.—The Secretary, in consultation with the highway departments of the States of Nebraska and South Dakota, shall conduct a study to determine the feasibility and cost of establishing public ferry boat service on the Missouri River which connects a Federal-aid highway in the vicinity of Niobrara, Nebraska, with a Federal-aid highway in the vicinity of Springfield, South Dakota, and which meets the requirements of section 129(g) of title 23, United States Code.

(b) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit a report to Congress on the results of the study conducted under this section together with any recommendations the Secretary may have concerning the establishment of the ferry boat service described in subsection (a).

TITLE II—HIGHWAY SAFETY ACT OF 1987

SEC. 201. SHORT TITLE.

This title may be cited as the "Highway Safety Act of 1987".

SEC. 202. HIGHWAY SAFETY.

(a) AUTHORIZATIONS OF APPROPRIATIONS.—The following sums are authorized to be appropriated out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account):

(1) BRIDGE REPLACEMENT AND REHABILITATION.—For bridge replacement and rehabilitation under section 144 of title 23, United States Code, $1,755,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

(2) ELIMINATION OF HAZARDS.—For projects for elimination of hazards under section 152 of title 23, United States Code, $170,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

(3) NHTSA HIGHWAY SAFETY PROGRAMS.—For carrying out section 402 of title 23, United States Code, by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration $123,000,000 for fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

(4) NHTSA HIGHWAY SAFETY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.—For carrying out section 403 of such title by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration $33,000,000 for fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

(5) FHWA HIGHWAY SAFETY PROGRAMS.—For carrying out section 402 of such title by the Federal Highway Administration $10,000,000 for fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

(6) FHWA HIGHWAY SAFETY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT.—For carrying out sections 307(a) and 403 of such title by the Federal Highway Administration $10,000,000 per fiscal year for fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

(b) EXTENSION OF NHTSA HIGHWAY SAFETY PROGRAMS FOR FISCAL YEAR 1987.—Section 203(a) of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982 is amended—

(1) in paragraph (1) by striking out "and" and by inserting before the period at the end of such paragraph ", and $123,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987";

(2) in paragraph (2) by striking out "and" and by inserting "and September 30, 1987" after "1986,"; and

(3) in paragraph (4)(B) by striking out "and September 30, 1986," and inserting in lieu thereof "September 30, 1986, and September 30, 1987,".

(c) MINIMUM OBLIGATIONS OF NHTSA HIGHWAY SAFETY AUTHORIZATIONS.—

(1) ENFORCEMENT OF 55 MPH SPEED LIMIT.—Out of the funds authorized to be appropriated under subsection (a)(3) of this section for each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991, not less than $20,000,000 per fiscal year shall be obligated under section 402 of title 23, United States Code, for the purpose of enforcing the 55-miles-per-hour speed limit established by section 154 of such title.

(2) SAFETY BELT PROGRAMS.—Each State shall expend each fiscal year not less than 2 percent of the amount apportioned to it for such fiscal year of the sums authorized by subsection (a)(3) of this section, for programs to encourage the use of safety belts by drivers of, and passengers in, motor vehicles.

(d) OBLIGATION CEILING FOR HIGHWAY SAFETY PROGRAMS.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the total of all obligations for highway safety programs carried out by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration under section 402 of title 23, United States Code, shall not exceed $126,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991, and the total of all obligations for highway safety programs carried out by the Federal Highway Administration under such section shall not exceed $10,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

SEC. 203. 55 MPH SPEED LIMIT.

(a) WEIGHTED COMPLIANCE FORMULA.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 154(f) of title 23, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"(f) ENFORCEMENT.—

"(1) DETERMINATION OF COMPLIANCE; PENALTY.—If the compliance score of a State as determined by application of the formula set forth in paragraph (2) to the data submitted by such State pursuant to subsection (e) of this section for any fiscal year exceeds 625, the Secretary shall reduce the State's apportionment of Federal-aid highway funds under each of sections 104(b)(1), 104(b)(2), and 104(b)(6) of this title in an aggregate amount of not less than 2.5 percent but not more than 5 percent, of the amount to be apportioned for the following fiscal year, in the case of the first fiscal year in which the score of such State as so determined exceeds 625, and not less than 5 percent, but not more than 10 percent, in the case of subsequent fiscal years.

"(2) COMPLIANCE FORMULA.—For purposes of this section, the formula for determining the compliance score of a State for any fiscal year under this section shall be as follows:

$$\text{State Score} = \frac{X(A+5B+10C)+Y(2D+20E+40F)}{100}$$

"(3) FORMULA FACTORS.—For purposes of the formula in paragraph (2)—

"(A) X equals the percentage of the vehicle miles of travel in a fiscal year in a State on 55 mph highways which occur on limited access highways;

"(B) Y equals 100 minus X;

"(C) A equals the percentage of vehicles traveling in the fiscal year in the State on limited access highways at speeds in excess of 55 miles per hour but not in excess of 60 miles per hour;

"(D) B equals the percentage of vehicles traveling in the fiscal year in the State on limited access highways at speeds in excess of 60 miles per hour but not in excess of 65 miles per hour;

"(E) C equals the percentage of vehicles traveling in the fiscal year in the State on limited access highways at speeds in excess of 65 miles per hour;

"(F) D equals the percentage of vehicles traveling in the fiscal year in the State on 55 mph highways (other than limited access highways) at speeds in excess of 55 miles per hour but not in excess of 60 miles per hour;

"(G) E equals the percentage of vehicles traveling in the fiscal year in the State on such 55 mph highways at speeds in excess of 60 miles per hour but not in excess of 65 miles per hour; and

"(H) F equals the percentage of vehicles traveling in the fiscal year in the State on such 55 mph highways at speeds in excess of 65 miles per hour.

"(4) DEFINITIONS OF TERMS.—For purposes of this section—

"(A) 55 MPH HIGHWAY.—The term '55 mph highway' means—

"(i) any public highway with a speed limit which is posted on or after January 1, 1983, at 55 miles per hour, except that such term does not include any highway on which the posted speed limit has been reduced after such date based on legitimate traffic safety requirements as determined by the Secretary; and

"(ii) any undivided public highway with a speed limit of 50 miles per hour which is on the Federal-aid primary system, and on which access is not fully controlled, in a State in which the statutory State maximum speed limit is 50 miles per hour on public highways on the primary system.

"(B) LIMITED ACCESS HIGHWAY.—The term 'limited access highway' means any divided 55 mph highway or segment on which access is fully controlled.".

(2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(A) Section 154(e) of such title is amended—

(i) by striking out "public highways with speed limits posted at fifty-five miles per hour" and inserting in lieu thereof "55 mph highways";

(ii) by striking out "which takes into account the variability of speedometer readings and" and inserting in lieu thereof "which take into account"; and

(iii) by adding at the end thereof the following: "Data submitted under this subsection shall be in such form as the Secretary determines by rule is necessary to carry out subsection (f).".

(B) Section 154(h) of such title is amended by striking out "the percentage" and all that follows through "miles per hour" and inserting in lieu thereof "the compliance score for such State".

(3) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by paragraphs (1) and (2) shall apply with respect to—

(A) data collected under section 154(e) of title 23, United States Code, after September 30, 1986, and

(B) reductions in apportionments based on such data.

(4) APPORTIONMENT OF CERTAIN WITHHELD FUNDS.—In the case of any State described in section 154(f)(4)(A)(ii) of title 23, United States Code, from which funds are or have been withheld under section 154(f) of such title based on data collected before the effective date of the amendments made by this section, the Secretary shall promptly apportion such funds to such State if the Secretary determines, based on data collected during the first fiscal year in which the amendments made by this section are in effect, that the State is in compliance with such section 154(f).

(b) ADMINISTRATION THROUGH NHTSA.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 154 of such title is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(i) ADMINISTRATION THROUGH NHTSA.—The Secretary shall carry out this section and section 141(a) of this title through the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.".

(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by paragraph (1) shall take effect as soon as practicable after the date of the enactment of this Act but not later than October 1, 1987.

SEC. 204. ALCOHOL TRAFFIC SAFETY PROGRAMS.

(a) MODIFICATION OF PROMPT SUSPENSION REQUIREMENT FOR BASIC GRANTS.—Section 408(e) of title 23, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(4) MODIFIED BASIC GRANTS FOR LESS THAN PROMPT SUSPENSION.—For purposes of this section, a State which would be eligible for a basic grant but for the suspension of drivers' licenses referred to subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1) of this subsection not being made promptly shall be eligible for such a grant if the Secretary, under such regulations as the Secretary may issue, determines that such State is suspending drivers' licenses within 120 days of the determination of probable cause and is making reasonable progress in further reducing the time period between such determination and suspension.

"(5) MODIFIED BASIC GRANTS FOR RESTRICTED LICENSES IN HARDSHIP CASES.—For purposes of this section, a State which does not in all cases suspend drivers' licenses of individuals who are determined, as a result of chemical tests, to be intoxicated or who refuse to submit to such tests but which is otherwise eligible for a basic grant, shall be eligible for such a grant if the Secretary, under such regulations as the Secretary may issue, determines that—

"(A) the only cases in which the State does not suspend the drivers' licenses of such individuals are those cases in which—

"(i) a showing of hardship is made, and

"(ii) the driver's license is restricted in a manner which permits the individual to drive only to the extent necessary to relieve such hardship;

"(B) during any calendar quarter, not more than 20 percent of the total number of such cases involving first offenders results in restricted licenses; and

"(C) during any calendar quarter, not more than 15 percent of the total number of such cases involving repeat offenders results in restricted licenses.".

(b) AMOUNT OF MODIFIED BASIC GRANT.—Section 408(d)(1) of such title is amended—

(1) by inserting "(A) IN GENERAL.—" before "Subject"; and

(2) by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(B) MODIFIED BASIC GRANTS.—Subject to subsection (c), the amount of a basic grant made under this section for any fiscal year to any State which is eligible for such a grant under subsection (e)(4) or (e)(5) shall equal 20 percent of the amount apportioned to such State for fiscal year 1983 under section 402 of this title.".

(c) AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS.—Section 408(g) of such title is amended by inserting before the period at the end of the second sentence the following: "and except that sums authorized by this subsection shall remain available until expended".

(d) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) Section 408(d) of such title is amended—

(A) by inserting "AMOUNTS OF GRANTS.—" after "(d)";

(B) in paragraph (1) by inserting "BASIC GRANTS.—" after "(1)" the first place it appears;

(C) in paragraph (1) by indenting subparagraph (A), as designated by subsection (b) of this section, and aligning such subparagraph with subparagraph (B) of such paragraph, as added by such subsection;

(D) in paragraph (2) by inserting "SUPPLEMENTAL GRANTS.—" before "Subject to";

(E) in paragraph (3) by inserting "SPECIAL GRANTS.—" before "Subject to"; and

(F) by indenting paragraph (1) and aligning such paragraph and paragraphs (2) and (3) with paragraph (4) of subsection (e), as added by subsection (a) of this section.

(2) Section 408(e) of such title is amended—

(A) by inserting "ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA.—" after "(e)";

(B) in paragraph (1) by inserting "BASIC GRANTS.—" before "For purposes";

(C) in paragraph (2) by inserting "SUPPLEMENTAL GRANTS.—" before "For purposes";

(D) in paragraph (3) by inserting "SPECIAL GRANTS.—" before "For purposes";

(E) by indenting paragraph (1) and aligning such paragraph and paragraphs (2) and (3) with paragraph (4), as added by subsection (a) of this section;

(F) by aligning the subparagraphs of paragraphs (1) and (3) with subparagraph (A) of paragraph (5), as added by such subsection (a); and

(G) by aligning the clauses of subparagraphs (A) and (C) of paragraph (3), including subclauses (I) and (II) of paragraph (3)(A)(ii), with clause (i) of paragraph (5)(A), as added by such subsection (a).

(e) DEMONSTRATION OF CERTAIN DRUG AND ALCOHOL TESTING TECHNOLOGY.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary is authorized to test a new drug and alcohol testing technology which measures corneal retinal potential as exhibited in the brain function wave form and to determine the potential for applying such technology in preventing drug and alcohol related traffic deaths.

(2) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall report to Congress on the effectiveness and the potential for application of the technology described in paragraph (1).

SEC. 205. SCHOOLBUS SAFETY MEASURES.

(a) STUDY.—

(1) NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.—Not later than 30 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall undertake to enter into appropriate arrangements with the National Academy of Sciences to conduct a comprehensive study and investigation of the principal causes of fatalities and injuries to schoolchildren riding in schoolbuses and of the use of seatbelts in

schoolbuses and other measures that may improve the safety of schoolbus transportation. The purpose of the study and investigation is to determine those safety measures that are the most effective in protecting the safety of schoolchildren while boarding, leaving, and riding in schoolbuses.

(2) REPORT.—In entering into any arrangements with the National Academy of Sciences for conducting the study and investigation under this subsection, the Secretary shall request the National Academy of Sciences to submit, not later than 18 months after date on which such arrangements are completed, to Congress and the Secretary a report on the results of such study and investigation. The report shall contain a list of those safety measures determined by the Academy to be most effective in protecting the safety of schoolchildren while boarding, leaving, and riding in schoolbuses.

(3) REVIEW OF REPORT.—Upon receipt of the report under paragraph (2), the Secretary shall review such report for the purpose of determining those safety measures that are the most effective in protecting the safety of schoolchildren while boarding, leaving, and riding in schoolbuses. Not later than 2 months after the date of receipt of such report, the Secretary shall publish in the Federal Register a list of those safety measures which the Secretary determines are the most effective in protecting the safety of such children.

(4) INFORMATION.—Upon request of the National Academy of Sciences, the Secretary shall furnish to the Academy any information which the Academy deems necessary for the purpose of conducting the study and investigation under this subsection.

(b) SCHOOLBUS SAFETY GRANT PROGRAM.—

(1) SET-ASIDE.—Before apportioning any funds made available to carry out section 402 of title 23, United States Code, for each of fiscal years 1989, 1990, and 1991, the Secretary may set aside an amount not to exceed $5,000,000 for making grants to States to implement those schoolbus safety measures published by the Secretary under subsection (a).

(2) APPLICATION.—Any State interested in receiving under this subsection a grant to implement schoolbus safety measures in fiscal year 1989, 1990, or 1991 shall submit to the Secretary an application for such grant. Applications under this subsection shall be submitted at such time and in such form and contain such information as the Secretary may require by regulation.

(3) LIMITATION.—No State shall receive more than 30 percent of the funds set aside pursuant to this subsection for any fiscal year in grants under this subsection.

SEC. 206. STANDARDS FOR SPLASH AND SPRAY SUPPRESSANT DEVICES.

Section 414 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982 (49 U.S.C. 2314) is amended by redesignating subsection (c), and any references thereto, as subsection (d) and by inserting after subsection (b) the following new subsection:

"(c) Notwithstanding subsection (b), the Secretary shall not establish final minimum standards with respect to the performance and installation of splash and spray suppression devices for use on truck tractors, semitrailers, or trailers until—

"(1) the Secretary has determined that there is available technology that can (A) substantially reduce splash and spray from truck tractors, semitrailers, and trailers, and (B) substantially improve visibility of drivers, as demonstrated during testing under wind, rain, and wet roadway conditions in actual highway use;

"(2) the Secretary has determined that the standards based on such technology will result in protecting the public from unreasonable risk of death or injury due to accidents resulting from splash and spray from truck tractors, semitrailers, and trailers; and

"(3) the Secretary has determined that there exists 3 or more unaffiliated manufacturers capable of manufacturing devices meeting the standards to be established.".

SEC. 207. USE OF CERTAIN REPORTS AS EVIDENCE.

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no report, list, schedule, or survey prepared by or for a State pursuant to section 152 of title 23, United States Code, or section 203 of the Highway Safety Act of 1973 shall be admitted as evidence or used in any suit or action for damages arising out of any matter referred to in such report, list, schedule, or survey.

SEC. 208. EMERGENCY CALL BOXES.

Section 101(a) of title 23, United States Code, is amended in the tenth undesignated paragraph (relating to the definition of highway safety improvement project) by inserting after "pavement marking," the following: "installs or replaces emergency motorist-aid call boxes,".

SEC. 209. RAILROAD-HIGHWAY CROSSINGS AUTHORIZATIONS.

The first sentence of section 203(b) of the Highway Safety Act of 1973 is amended by striking out "and" the first place it appears and by striking out the period at the end and inserting in lieu thereof ", and $140,000,000 for each of the fiscal years ending September 30, 1987, September 30, 1988, September 30, 1989, September 30, 1990, and September 30, 1991.".

SEC. 210. NATIONAL DRIVER REGISTER AMENDMENTS.

(a) 12-MONTH EXTENSION OF DEADLINE FOR FINAL RULES.—Section 203(c)(1) of the National Driver Register Act of 1982 is amended—

(1) by striking out "eighteen months" and inserting in lieu thereof "24 months"; and

(2) by inserting "publish notice of a proposed rulemaking and, within 6 months after the last day of such 24-month period," after "title,".

(b) PILOT TEST PROGRAM.—Section 207 of such Act is amended—

(1) in subsection (a) by striking out "and implement, within two years after the date of enactment of this title,";

(2) in subsection (b)—

(A) by striking out "and shall, within thirty" and insert in lieu thereof ", within 30"; and

(B) by striking out "select" and inserting in lieu thereof "and shall select, within 12 months after the last day of such 30-month period,";

(3) in subsection (d) by striking out "two years after the date of enactment of this title," and inserting in lieu thereof "16 months after the selection of the four pilot States under subsection (b),"; and

(4) by striking out subsection (f) and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"(f) Not later than 6 months after the conclusion of the pilot program the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report on such program. Such report shall include—

"(1) an evaluation of the technology utilized in such program;

"(2) an evaluation of such program;

"(3) a projection of accomplishments which would result from the acquisition of electronic transfer equipment and methods by States other than those which participated in such program; and

"(4) any recommendations of the Secretary concerning the desirability of extending the authorization of appropriations for this title beyond fiscal year 1987.".

(c) REPORT BY SECRETARY.—Section 210 of such Act is amended—

(1) by striking out "the expiration of the four-year period following the date of enactment of this title," and inserting in lieu thereof "3 years after the establishment of a fully electronic Register system under section 203,"; and

(2) by striking out the last sentence.

SEC. 211. HIGHWAY SAFETY PROGRAM AMENDMENTS.

(a) GUIDELINES.—Section 402 of title 23, United States Code, is amended by striking out "standard" and "standards" each place they appear and inserting in lieu thereof "guideline" and "guidelines", respectively.

(b) WAIVERS FOR EXPERIMENTAL PROGRAMS.—Subsection (a) of such section is amended by striking out the last sentence.

(c) ELIMINATION OF CERTAIN CONDITION.—Subsection (b)(1) of such section is amended by striking out subparagraph (D), relating to comprehensive driver training programs, and by redesignating subparagraphs (E) and (F) (and any references thereto) as subparagraphs (D) and (E), respectively.

(d) RULEMAKING PROCESS.—Subsection (j) of such section is amended to read as follows:

"(j) RULEMAKING PROCESS.—The Secretary shall, not later than September 1, 1987, begin a rulemaking process to determine those programs most effective in reducing accidents, injuries, and deaths. Not later than April 1, 1988, the Secretary shall promulgate a final rule establishing those programs determined to be most effective in reducing accidents, injuries, and deaths. If such rule is promulgated by April 1, 1988, then it shall take effect October 1, 1988. If such rule is not promulgated by April 1, 1988, it shall take effect October 1, 1989. After a rule is promulgated in accordance with this subsection, the Secretary may from time to time thereafter revise such rule under a rulemaking process described in the first sentence of this subsection. Any rule under this subsection shall be promulgated taking into account consideration of the States having a major role in establishing programs described in the first sentence of this subsection. When a rule promulgated in accordance with this subsection takes effect, only those programs established by such rule as most effective in reducing accidents, injuries, and deaths shall be eligible to receive Federal financial assistance under this section.".

SEC. 212. HIGHWAY SAFETY EDUCATION AND INFORMATION.

(a) NATIONAL HIGHWAY SAFETY CAMPAIGN.—Subsection (d) of section 209 of the Highway Safety Act of 1978 is amended to read as follows:

"(d) Utilizing those techniques, methods, and practices determined most effective under subsection (b), the Secretary of Transportation shall conduct a national highway safety campaign utilizing the local and national television and radio to educate and inform the public of techniques, methods, and practices to reduce the number and severity of highway accidents. Not later than the 180th day after the date of submission of the first report to Congress required by subsection (b) of this section, the Secre-

tary shall commence the conduct of such campaign.".

(b) LIMITATION ON OBLIGATIONS.—Subsection (h) of such section is amended by adding at the end thereof the following: "None of the amounts authorized by this subsection shall be available for obligation for any education or information program conducted in connection with the implementation of Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standard 208 (49 C.F.R. 571.208).".

(c) OBLIGATION CEILING.—Subsection (i) of such section is amended by inserting before the period at the end the following: "and except that the funds authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section shall not be subject to any obligation limitation".

SEC. 213. RAILROAD-HIGHWAY CROSSING NEEDS.

(a) STUDY.—The Secretary, in consultation with the Association of American Railroads and the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials, shall conduct a comprehensive study and investigation of national railroad-highway crossing improvement and maintenance needs. Such study and investigation shall assess—

(1) railroad and highway needs relating to crossing safety, capacity, and mobility and the needs of communities affected by railroad-highway crossings;

(2) the feasibility of addressing these needs on a corridor or system basis; and

(3) the responsibility of rail and highway authorities in addressing these needs.

In carrying out such study, the Secretary shall consider the progress and the results of the programs and projects conducted before, on, or after the date of the enactment of this Act to improve safety at railroad-highway crossings.

(b) REPORT.—Not later than 30 months after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report on the Secretary's study and investigation along with recommendations on how the needs referred to in subsection (a) can best be addressed on a long term and continuing basis in a cost-effective manner. Such report and recommendations shall take into account the results of the programs and projects referred to in subsection (a).

SEC. 214. OLDER DRIVER STUDY.

(a) CONTRACT.—Not later than 30 days after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall undertake to enter into appropriate arrangements with the National Academy of Sciences to conduct a comprehensive study and investigation of (1) problems which may inhibit the safety and mobility of older drivers using the Nation's roads, and (2) means of addressing these problems.

(b) REPORT.—In entering into any arrangement with the National Academy of Sciences for conducting such study and investigation, the Secretary shall request the National Academy of Sciences to report to the Secretary and Congress not later than 24 months after the date of the enactment of this Act on the results of such study and investigation, together with its recommendations.

(c) AVAILABILITY OF INFORMATION.—The Secretary shall furnish to such Academy at its request any information which the Academy deems necessary for the purpose of conducting the investigation and study authorized by this section.

(d) PILOT PROGRAM.—

(1) DEVELOPMENT OF PROGRAM.—The Secretary shall develop, in conjunction with the study carried out under this section, a pilot program of highway safety improvements to enhance the safety and mobility of older drivers. The program shall be designed to apply known technology at sites in rural and urban areas and on different types of highways and to determine the daytime and nighttime effectiveness of such technology.

(2) STATES ENCOURAGED TO CARRY OUT PROGRAM.—The Secretary shall encourage the States to carry out the pilot program developed under paragraph (1) with funds available for highway safety improvement projects. In particular, the Secretary shall encourage States with a high percentage of older drivers to give high priority to carrying out the pilot program.

(3) EVALUATION AND REPORT.—Not later than 3 years after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall evaluate the pilot program under this subsection and shall report to Congress on the effectiveness of such program in improving the safety and mobility of older drivers.

SEC. 215. RESCISSION OF CONTRACT AUTHORITY.

$148,000,000 of unobligated contract authority available for airport development and planning pursuant to section 505(a) of the Airport and Airway Improvement Act of 1982 is rescinded. This rescission does not reduce the balance in the Airport and Airway Trust Fund.

TITLE III—FEDERAL MASS TRANSPORTATION ACT OF 1987

SEC. 301. SHORT TITLE.

This title may be cited as the "Federal Mass Transportation Act of 1987".

SEC. 302. LETTERS OF INTENT; MULTI-YEAR CONTRACTS.

(a) GENERAL RULE.—Section 3(a)(4) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended to read as follows:

"(4) MULTI-YEAR CONTRACTS.—

"(A) PRENOTIFICATION OF CONGRESS.—Subject to the provisions of this paragraph, the Secretary may enter into a multi-year contract with an applicant to carry out a project under this section if, at least 30 days before such contract becomes effective, the Secretary notifies, in writing, the Committee on Public Works and Transportation of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs of the Senate of such contract and submits a summary and copy of such contract to such committees.

"(B) LIMITATION ON AMOUNTS STIPULATED.—The total amount stipulated for any fiscal year (including any future fiscal year) under all multi-year contracts entered into under this paragraph shall not exceed the amount authorized to be appropriated out of the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund to carry out this section for such fiscal year, less an amount reasonably estimated by the Secretary to be necessary for grants under this section which are not covered by a multi-year contract.

"(C) OPERABLE SEGMENT.—The amount stipulated in a multi-year contract to carry out a fixed guideway project shall be sufficient to complete an operable segment.

"(D) APPLICABILITY OF OTHER LAWS.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a multi-year contract entered into under this paragraph shall not be subject to—

"(i) any future availability of funds for obligation, except as provided in subparagraph (B), subsection (i) of this section, and section 9503(e)(4) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954, and

"(ii) any obligation limitation, except an obligation limitation imposed by section 21(a)(2)(F).".

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 3(a) of such Act is amended —

(1) by inserting "GRANT AND LOAN PROGRAMS.—" before "(1) The Secretary";

(2) in paragraph (1) by inserting "GENERAL AUTHORITY.—" before "The Secretary is";

(3) in paragraph (3) by inserting "APPROVED PROGRAM OF PROJECTS.—" before "The Secretary";

(4) in paragraph (5) by inserting "DECREASED COMMUTER RAIL SERVICE.—" before "The Secretary";

(5) in paragraph (6) by inserting "LABOR INTENSIVE PROJECTS.—" before "In";

(6) by indenting paragraph (1) and aligning such paragraph and paragraphs (3), (5), and (6) with paragraph (4), as amended by subsection (a) of this section; and

(7) by aligning subparagraphs (A), (B), (C), (D), and (E) of paragraph (1) with subparagraph (A) of such paragraph (4).

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by subsections (a) and (b) of this section shall take effect on the date of the enactment of this Act and shall not affect any letter of intent issued before such date.

SEC. 303. APPROVAL OF FUNDING LEVELS AND ALLOCATIONS OF FUNDS.

Section 3 of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(i) FUNDING LEVELS AND ALLOCATIONS OF FUNDS.—

"(1) SUBMISSION TO CONGRESS.—Not later than 30 days after the date of the enactment of this Act and each January 20 thereafter, the Secretary shall prepare and transmit to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs of the Senate—

"(A) a proposal of the total amount of funds which should be made available under section 21(a)(2)(C)(iv) of this Act to finance for the fiscal year beginning on October 1 of such year grants and loans for each of the following:

"(i) the replacement, rehabilitation, and purchase of buses and related equipment and the construction of bus-related facilities,

"(ii) rail modernization, and

"(iii) construction of new fixed guideway systems and extensions to fixed guideway systems; and

"(B) a proposal of the allocation of the funds to be made available (including any funds proposed to be made available pursuant to clauses (ii) and (iii) of subparagraph (A)) for such fiscal year to finance grants and loans for rail modernization and for construction of new fixed guideway systems and extensions to fixed guideway systems among applicants for such assistance.

"(2) SPECIAL PROVISIONS.—The proposals submitted under paragraph (1) of this subsection shall reflect multi-year contracts entered into under subsection (a)(4) of this section; amounts stipulated for each fiscal year under full funding contracts executed under such subsection before the date of the enactment of this subsection; and, in the case of projects for which letters of intent have been issued under such subsection before such date of enactment but for which full funding contracts have not been executed before such date, amounts stipulated for each fiscal year under such letters of intent.

"(3) APPROVAL REQUIRED.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no funds may be made available to finance grants and loans under this section for any fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1987, until a proposal transmitted by the

Secretary under this subsection for such year (including any revisions thereof) is approved by law.

"(4) EFFECT OF APPROVAL.—Upon approval by law of a proposal transmitted under this subsection for any fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1987, the Secretary shall make the amount of funds approved under this subsection available for obligation for such fiscal year and shall allocate the funds for such fiscal year in accordance with the allocations approved under this subsection.".

SEC. 304. ADVANCE CONSTRUCTION.

(a) DISCRETIONARY GRANT PROGRAM.—Section 3 of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(j) ADVANCE CONSTRUCTION.—

"(1) APPROVED PROJECT.—Upon application of a State or local public body which carries out a project described in this section or a substitute transit project described in section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code, or portion of such a project without the aid of Federal funds in accordance with all procedures and requirements applicable to such a project and upon the Secretary's approval of such application, the Secretary may pay to such applicant the Federal share of the net project costs if, prior to carrying out such project or portion, the Secretary approves the plans and specifications therefor in the same manner as other projects under this section or such section 103(e)(4), as the case may be.

"(2) BOND INTEREST.—

"(A) ELIGIBLE COST.—Subject to the provisions of this paragraph, the cost of carrying out a project or portion thereof, the Federal share of which the Secretary is authorized to pay under this subsection, shall include the amount of any interest earned and payable on bonds issued by the State or local public body to the extent that the proceeds of such bonds have actually been expended in carrying out such project or portion.

"(B) LIMITATION ON AMOUNT.—In no event shall the amount of interest considered as a cost of carrying out a project or portion thereof under subparagraph (A) be greater than the excess of—

"(i) the amount which would be the estimated cost of carrying out the project or portion if the project or portion were to be carried out at the time the project or portion is converted to a regularly funded project, over

"(ii) the actual cost of carrying out such project or portion (not including such interest).

"(C) CHANGES IN CONSTRUCTION COST INDICES.—The Secretary shall consider changes in construction cost indices in determining the amount under subparagraph (B)(i).".

(b) BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM.—Section 9 of such Act is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(p) ADVANCE CONSTRUCTION.—

"(1) APPROVED PROJECT.—When a recipient has obligated all funds apportioned to it under this section and proceeds to carry out any project described in this section (other than a project for operating expenses) or portion of such a project without the aid of Federal funds in accordance with all procedures and all requirements applicable to such a project, except insofar as such procedures and requirements limit a State to carrying out projects with the aid of Federal funds previously apportioned to it, the Secretary, upon application by such recipient and his approval of such application, is authorized to pay to such recipient the Federal share of the costs of carrying out such project or portion when additional funds are apportioned to such recipient under this section if, prior to carrying out such project or portion, the Secretary approves the plans and specifications therefor in the same manner as other projects under this section.

"(2) LIMITATION ON PROJECTS.—The Secretary may not approve an application under this subsection unless an authorization for this section is in effect for the fiscal year for which the application is sought beyond the currently authorized funds for such recipient. No application may be approved under this subsection which will exceed—

"(A) the recipient's expected apportionment under this section if the total amount of funds authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section for such fiscal year were so appropriated, less

"(B) the maximum amount of such apportionment which could be made available for projects for operating expenses under this section.

"(3) BOND INTEREST.—

"(A) ELIGIBLE COST.—Subject to the provisions of this paragraph, the cost of carrying out a project or portion thereof, the Federal share of which the Secretary is authorized to pay under this subsection, shall include the amount of any interest earned and payable on bonds issued by the recipient to the extent that the proceeds of such bonds have actually been expended in carrying out such project or portion.

"(B) LIMITATION ON AMOUNT.—In no event shall the amount of interest considered as a cost of carrying out a project or portion under subparagraph (A) be greater than the excess of—

"(i) the amount which would be the estimated cost of carrying out the project or portion if the project or portion were to be carried out at the time the project or portion is converted to a regularly funded project, over

"(ii) the actual cost of carrying out such project or portion (not including such interest).

"(C) CHANGES IN CONSTRUCTION COST INDICES.—The Secretary shall consider changes in construction cost indices in determining the amount under subparagraph (B)(i).".

SEC. 305. CRITERIA FOR NEW STARTS.

(a) GENERAL RULE.—Section 3 of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(k) CRITERIA FOR NEW STARTS.—No grant or loan for construction of a new fixed guideway system or extension of any fixed guideway system may be made under this section unless the Secretary determines that the proposed project—

"(1) is based on the results of an alternatives analysis and preliminary engineering,

"(2) is cost-effective, and

"(3) is supported by an acceptable degree of local financial commitment, including evidence of stable and dependable funding sources to construct, maintain, and operate the system or extension.

In making grants and loans under this section, the Secretary may also consider such other factors as the Secretary deems appropriate. The Secretary shall issue guidelines that set forth the means by which the Secretary will evaluate cost-effectiveness, results of alternatives analysis, and degree of local financial commitment.".

(b) LIMITATION ON APPLICABILITY.—The amendment made by subsection (a) of this section shall not apply to any project for which a letter of intent has been issued under section 3(a)(4) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 before the date of the enactment of this Act.

SEC. 306. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR SUBSTITUTE PROJECTS.

Section 4(g) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended to read as follows:

"(g) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS FOR SUBSTITUTE PROJECTS.—There are authorized to be appropriated—

"(1) not to exceed $600,000,000 for fiscal year 1982,

"(2) not to exceed $365,000,000 for fiscal year 1983,

"(3) not to exceed $380,000,000 for fiscal year 1984,

"(4) not to exceed $390,000,000 for fiscal year 1985,

"(5) not to exceed $400,000,000 for fiscal year 1986, and

"(6) such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991, to carry out public transportation projects substituted for Interstate segments withdrawn under section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code.".

SEC. 307. RATES FOR ELDERLY AND HANDICAPPED PERSONS.

(a) EXCEPTION TO GENERAL RULE.—Section 5(m) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by striking out "The" and inserting in lieu thereof "(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph (2) of this subsection, the" and by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(2) EXCEPTION.—An applicant whose existing fare collection system does not reasonably permit the collection of half fares may continue to use a preferential fare system for elderly and handicapped persons which was in effect on or before November 26, 1974, and which incorporates the offering of a free return ride upon payment of the generally applicable full fare, except that such a system may be used after the 120th day following the date of the enactment of this paragraph only if such system is available for use by all elderly and handicapped persons.".

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Such section is further amended—

(1) by inserting "RATES FOR ELDERLY AND HANDICAPPED PERSONS.—" after "(m)"; and

(2) by indenting paragraph (1), as designated by subsection (a) of this section, and aligning such paragraph with paragraph (2), as added by such subsection.

SEC. 308. LONG-TERM FINANCIAL PLANNING.

Section 8(a) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by inserting before the period at the end of the third sentence the following: "and development of long-term financial plans for regional urban mass transit improvements and the revenue available from current and potential sources to implement such improvements".

SEC. 309. BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM AMENDMENTS.

(a) FUNDING OF PARTIAL PROGRAMS OF PROJECTS.—Section 9(e)(2) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new sentence: "A grant may be made under this section to carry out, in whole or in part, a program of projects.".

(b) TRANSIT ADVERTISING REVENUES.—

(1) EXCLUSION FROM OPERATING REVENUES.—Section 9(k)(1) of such Act is amended by inserting after the third sentence the following new sentence: "For purposes of the preceding sentence, 'revenues from the operation of a public mass transportation system' shall not include the amount of any

revenues derived by such system from the sale of advertising and concessions which is in excess of the amount of such revenues derived by such system from the sale of advertising and concessions in fiscal year 1985.".

(2) ANNUAL REPORT.—Section 9(e) of such Act is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(4) ANNUAL REPORT TO SECRETARY.—Each recipient (including any person receiving funds from a Governor under this section) shall submit to the Secretary annually a report on the revenues such recipient derives from the sale of advertising and concessions.".

(c) REMOVAL OF OPERATING ASSISTANCE LIMITATION FOR SMALL URBANIZED AREAS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Section 9(k)(2) of such Act is amended to read as follows:

"(2) LIMITATIONS ON AMOUNT OF OPERATING ASSISTANCE.—The amount of funds apportioned under this section which may be used for operating assistance shall not exceed—

"(A) with respect to an urbanized area with a population of 1,000,000 or more, 80 percent of the amount of funds apportioned for fiscal year 1982 under paragraphs (1)(A), (2)(A), and (3)(A) of section 5(a) of this Act to such area; and

"(B) with respect to an urbanized area with a population of 200,000 or more and less than 1,000,000, 90 percent of funds so apportioned to such area.".

(2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 9(l)(1)(A) of such Act is amended—

(A) by inserting "of funds apportioned under this section to an urbanized area with a population of 200,000 or more" after "any recipient"; and

(B) by striking out the last sentence.

(3) APPLICABILITY.—The amendments made by paragraphs (1) and (2) shall apply to fiscal years beginning after September 30, 1986.

(d) TRADE-IN FOR OPERATING ASSISTANCE.—

(1) LIMITATION ON GENERAL RULE.—Section 9(l) of such Act is amended by striking out paragraph (4) and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"(4) TRADE-IN FOR OPERATING ASSISTANCE.—Any recipient of a grant under section 3 of this Act in any fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1986, may not carry out a transfer under this subsection in such fiscal year, unless—

"(A) the grant under section 3 is—

"(i) for emergency repairs, as determined by the Secretary;

"(ii) made pursuant to a letter of intent issued, or full funding contract executed, under section 3(a)(4) of this Act before the date of enactment of this subparagraph; or

"(iii) for a project which has a high priority on the plan prepared by the Secretary for allocation of resources under section 3 of this Act for such fiscal year and for an amount which has been reduced in accordance with section 3(a)(7) of this Act; or

"(B) such recipient received Federal assistance under section 1139(b) of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981 and carried out a transfer under this subsection in the fiscal year ending September 30, 1983, and the percentage of the funds appropriated to carry out section 3 of this Act which such recipient will receive in grants under such section 3 in such fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1986, will not exceed the percentage of the funds appropriated to carry out such section 3 which such recipient received in grants under such section 3 in the fiscal year ending September 30, 1983.".

(2) EXTENSION OF TRADE-IN PROGRAM.—Such section 9(l) is further amended—

(A) in paragraph (1)(A) by striking out "and 1984" and inserting in lieu thereof ", 1984, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991"; and

(B) in paragraph (2)(B) by striking out "three-year" and by striking out "1985" and inserting in lieu thereof "1992".

(3) LIMITATION ON DISCRETIONARY GRANTS.—Section 9(l)(3) of such Act is amended—

(A) by inserting before the period at the end of the first sentence "for the replacement, rehabilitation, and purchase of buses and related equipment and the construction of bus-related facilities"; and

(B) in the last sentence by striking out "discretionary construction grants" and inserting in lieu thereof "such discretionary grants".

(4) CONFORMING AMENDMENT TO SECTION 3.—Section 3(a) of such Act is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraphs:

"(7) LIMITATION ON ELIGIBILITY OF RECIPIENTS USING SECTION 9 TRADE-IN.—Except as provided in paragraph (8) of this subsection, any recipient which carries out a transfer under section 9(l) of this Act for a fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1986, may not receive a grant under this section in such fiscal year, unless such grant is—

"(A) for emergency repairs, as determined by the Secretary;

"(B) made pursuant to a letter of intent issued, or full funding contract executed, under paragraph (4) of this subsection before the date of enactment of this subparagraph; or

"(C) for a project which has a high priority on the plan prepared by the Secretary for allocation of resources under this section for such fiscal year;

and unless, in the case of projects referred to in subparagraph (C), such recipient agrees with the Secretary that the amount of the Federal grants for such projects, as determined under section 4(a) of this Act, shall be reduced in the aggregate by an amount equal to the amount of the capital assistance transferred under such transfer.

"(8) PERCENTAGE OF FUNDS LIMITATION.—Any recipient which—

"(A) carries out a transfer under section 9(l) of this Act for any fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1986,

"(B) received Federal assistance under section 1139(b) of the Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981, and

"(C) carried out a transfer under section 9(l) of this Act in the fiscal year ending September 30, 1983,

may not receive in grants under this section in such fiscal year beginning after September 30, 1986, a percentage of the funds made available to carry out this section in such fiscal year greater than the percentage of funds appropriated to carry out this section which such recipient received in grants under this section in the fiscal year ending September 30, 1983.".

(e) APPORTIONMENTS WITH RESPECT TO SMALL URBANIZED AREAS.—

(1) AVAILABILITY TO GOVERNORS.—Section 9(m)(2) of such Act is amended to read as follows:

"(2) SMALL URBANIZED AREAS.—Sums apportioned under subsection (d) with respect to any urbanized area with a population of less than 200,000 shall be made available to the Governor for expenditure in such area.".

(2) TRANSFERS.—Section 9(n)(1) of such Act is amended to read as follows:

"(n) TRANSFERS OF FUNDS.—

"(1) SMALL URBANIZED AREAS.—The Governor may transfer an amount apportioned under subsection (d) for expenditure in an urbanized area of less than 200,000 population to supplement funds apportioned to the State under section 18(a) of this Act or to supplement funds apportioned to other urbanized areas within the State. The Governor may make such transfers only after approval by responsible local elected officials and publicly owned operators of mass transportation services in each area with respect to which the funding was originally apportioned pursuant to subsection (d); except that, if the period of availability under subsection (o) of the funds proposed to be transferred will end within 90 days, the Governor may make such transfer without such approval if no approvable grant application is pending under this section for any project in such area. The Governor may transfer an amount of the State's apportionment under section 18(a) to supplement funds apportioned for expenditure in the State under subsection (d). Amounts transferred shall be subject to the capital and operating assistance limitations applicable to the original apportionments of such amounts.".

(3) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Subsection (d) of section 9 of such Act is amended by striking out "which urbanized areas" and inserting in lieu thereof "which an urbanized area".

(f) DATE OF APPORTIONMENT.—Section 9 of such Act is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(q) DATE OF APPORTIONMENT.—Funds appropriated to carry out this section for any fiscal year shall be apportioned in accordance with the provisions of this section not later than the tenth day following the date on which such funds are appropriated or October 1 of such fiscal year, whichever is later.".

(g) TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—(1) Section 9(e) of such Act is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(5) ACCEPTANCE OF CERTIFICATION.—No grant shall be made under this section to any recipient in any fiscal year unless the Secretary has accepted a certification for such fiscal year submitted by such person pursuant to this subsection.".

(2) Section 9(g) of such Act is amended by striking out paragraph (4).

(h) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

(1) SECTION 9(e).—Section 9(e) of such Act is amended—

(A) by inserting "GRANT REQUIREMENTS.—" before "(1) The provisions";

(B) in paragraph (1) by inserting "APPLICABLE PROVISIONS.—" before "The provisions";

(C) in paragraph (2) by inserting "PROGRAM OF PROJECTS.—" before "To receive";

(D) in paragraph (3) by inserting "ANNUAL CERTIFICATION.—" before "Each recipient";

(E) by indenting paragraph (1) and aligning such paragraph and paragraphs (2) and (3) with paragraph (4), as added to such section by subsection (b)(2) of this section; and

(F) by aligning subparagraphs (A), (B), (C), (D), (E), (F), (G), and (H) of paragraph (3) with subparagraph (A) of section 9(k)(2), as amended by subsection (c)(1) of this section.

(2) SECTION 9(k).—Section 9(k) of such Act is amended—

(A) by inserting "FEDERAL SHARE.—" after "(k)";

(B) by inserting "IN GENERAL.—" after "(1)"; and

(C) by indenting paragraph (1) and aligning such paragraph with paragraph (2), as amended by subsection (c)(1) of this section.

(3) SECTION 9(l).—Section 9(l) of such Act is amended—

(A) by inserting "TRADE-IN PROGRAM.—" before "(1)(A) Notwithstanding";

(B) in paragraph (1) by inserting "IN GENERAL.—" before "(A) Notwithstanding";

(C) in paragraph (1)(A) by inserting "AUTHORIZATION; LIMITATION.—" before "Notwithstanding";

(D) in paragraph (1)(B) by inserting "TRADE-IN OF SECTION 5 CAPITAL APPORTIONMENT.—" before "Notwithstanding any";

(E) in paragraph (2) by inserting "CERTIFICATION.—" before "Any recipient";

(F) in paragraph (3) by inserting "SET-ASIDE FOR DISCRETIONARY GRANTS.—" before "Whenever";

(G) by indenting paragraph (1) and aligning such paragraph and paragraphs (2) and (3) with paragraph (4), as amended by subsection (d)(1) of this section; and

(H) by aligning the subparagraphs of paragraphs (1) and (2) with subparagraph (B) of such paragraph (4).

(4) SECTION 9(m).—Section 9(m) of such Act is amended—

(A) by inserting "RECIPIENTS OF APPORTIONMENTS.—" before "(1) The Governor";

(B) in paragraph (1) by inserting "IN GENERAL.—" before "The Governor"; and

(C) by indenting paragraph (1) and aligning such paragraph with (2), as amended by subsection (e)(1) of this section.

(5) SECTION 9(n).—Section 9(n) of such Act is amended—

(A) in paragraph (2) by inserting "LARGE URBANIZED AREAS.—" before "A designated"; and

(B) by aligning paragraph (2) with paragraph (1), as amended by subsection (e)(2) of this section.

SEC. 310. UNIVERSITY TRANSPORTATION CENTERS.

(a) GRANT PROGRAM; NATIONAL ADVISORY COUNCIL.—Section 11(b) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended to read as follows:

"(b) UNIVERSITY TRANSPORTATION CENTERS.—

"(1) GRANTS FOR ESTABLISHMENT AND OPERATION.—In addition to grants authorized by subsection (a) of this section, the Secretary shall make grants to one or more nonprofit institutions of higher learning to establish and operate one regional transportation center in each of the ten Federal regions which comprise the Standard Federal Regional Boundary System.

"(2) RESPONSIBILITIES.—The responsibilities of each transportation center established under this subsection shall include, but not be limited to, the conduct of infrastructure research concerning transportation and research and training concerning transportation of passengers and property and the interpretation, publication, and dissemination of the results of such research. The responsibilities of one of such centers may include research on the testing of new model buses.

"(3) APPLICATION.—Any nonprofit institution of higher learning interested in receiving a grant under this subsection shall submit to the Secretary an application in such form and containing such information as the Secretary may require by regulation.

"(4) SELECTION CRITERIA.—The Secretary shall select recipients of grants under this subsection on the basis of the following criteria:

"(A) The regional transportation center shall be located in a State which is representative of the needs of the Federal region for improved transportation services and facilities.

"(B) The demonstrated research and extension resources available to the grant recipient for carrying out this subsection.

"(C) The capability of the grant recipient to provide leadership in making national and regional contributions to the solution of both long-range and immediate transportation problems.

"(D) The grant recipient shall have an established transportation program or programs encompassing several modes of transportation.

"(E) The grant recipient shall have a demonstrated commitment to supporting ongoing transportation research programs with regularly budgeted institutional funds of at least $200,000 per year.

"(F) The grant recipient shall have a demonstrated ability to disseminate results of transportation research and educational programs through a statewide or regionwide continuing education program.

"(G) The projects which the grant recipient proposes to carry out under the grant.

"(5) MAINTENANCE OF EFFORT.—No grant may be made under this section in any fiscal year unless the recipient of such grant enters into such agreements with the Secretary as the Secretary may require to ensure that such recipient will maintain its aggregate expenditures from all other sources for establishing and operating a regional transportation center and related research activities at or above the average level of such expenditures in its 2 fiscal years preceding the date of enactment of this subsection.

"(6) FEDERAL SHARE.—The Federal share of a grant under this subsection shall be 50 percent of the costs of establishing and operating the regional transportation center and related research activities carried out by the grant recipient.

"(7) NATIONAL ADVISORY COUNCIL.—

"(A) ESTABLISHMENT; FUNCTIONS.—The Secretary shall establish in the Department of Transportation a national advisory council to coordinate the research and training to be carried out by the grant recipients, to disseminate the results of such research, to act as a clearinghouse between such centers and the transportation industry, and to review and evaluate programs carried out by such centers.

"(B) MEMBERS.—The council shall be composed of the directors of the regional transportation centers and 19 other members appointed by the Secretary as follows:

"(i) Six officers of the Department of Transportation one of whom represents the Office of the Secretary, one of whom represents the Federal Highway Administration, one of whom represents the Urban Mass Transportation Administration, one of whom represents the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, one of whom represents the Research and Special Programs Administration, and one of whom represents the Federal Railroad Administration.

"(ii) Five representatives of State and local governments.

"(iii) Eight representatives of the transportation industry and organizations of employees in such industry.

A vacancy in the membership of the council shall be filled in the manner in which the original appointment was made.

"(C) TERM OF OFFICE; PAY; CHAIRMAN.—Each of the members appointed by the Secretary shall serve for a term of 5 years. Members of the council shall serve without pay. The chairman of the council shall be designated by the Secretary.

"(D) MEETINGS.—The council shall meet at least annually and at such other times as the chairman may designate.

"(E) AGENCY INFORMATION.—Subject to subchapter II of chapter 5 of title 5, United States Code, the council may secure directly from any department or agency of the United States information necessary to enable it to carry out this subsection. Upon request of the Chairman of the council, the head of such department or agency shall furnish such information to the council.

"(F) TERMINATION DATE INAPPLICABLE.—Section 14 of the Federal Advisory Committee Act shall not apply to the council.

"(8) ADMINISTRATION THROUGH OFFICE OF SECRETARY.—Administrative responsibility for carrying out this subsection shall be in the Office of the Secretary.

"(9) ALLOCATION OF FUNDS.—The Secretary shall allocate funds made available to carry out this subsection equitably among the Federal regions.

"(10) TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER SET-ASIDE.—Not less than 5 percent of the funds made available to carry out this subsection for any fiscal year shall be available to carry out technology transfer activities.".

(b) AUTHORIZATIONS FOR APPROPRIATIONS; CONTRACT AUTHORITY.—Section 21 of such Act is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(c) UNIVERSITY TRANSPORTATION CENTERS.—

"(1) AMOUNT OF FUNDS.—There shall be available to the Secretary to carry out section 11(b) of this Act for each of fiscal years 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991 $5,000,000 out of the Highway Trust Fund (other than the Mass Transit Account) and $5,000,000 out of such Mass Transit Account.

"(2) CONTRACT AUTHORITY.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, approval by the Secretary of a grant with funds made available by paragraph (1) shall be deemed a contractual obligation of the United States for payment of the Federal share of the cost of the project.

"(3) EXEMPTION FROM OBLIGATION CEILING.—Funds made available out of the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund by this subsection shall not be subject to any obligation limitation.

"(4) PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY.—Funds made available by this subsection shall remain available until expended.".

(c) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 11(a) of such Act is amended by inserting "GRANT PROGRAM.—" before "The Secretary".

SEC. 311. SOLE SOURCE PROCUREMENTS.

(a) GENERAL RULE.—Section 12(b) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(3) SOLE SOURCE PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS.—Any recipient of a grant under section 9 of this Act who is procuring an associated capital maintenance item under section 9(j) of this Act may, without receiving prior approval of the Secretary, contract directly with the original manufacturer or supplier of the item to be replaced if such recipient first certifies in writing to the Secretary—

"(A) that such manufacturer or supplier is the only source for such item; and

"(B) that the price of such item is no higher than the price paid for such item by like customers.".

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Such section is further amended—

(1) by inserting "CONTRACT REQUIREMENTS." before "(1) All contracts";

(2) by inserting "NONCOMPETITIVE BID CONTRACTS.—" before "All contracts";

(3) by inserting "ROLLING STOCK ACQUISITION CONTRACTS.—" before "In lieu of"; and

(4) by indenting paragraph (1) and aligning paragraphs (1) and (2) with paragraph (3), as added by subsection (a) of this section.

SEC. 312. CONTRACTING FOR ENGINEERING AND DESIGN SERVICES.

Section 12(b) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(4) CONTRACTING FOR ENGINEERING AND DESIGN SERVICES.—Each contract for program management, construction management, feasibility studies, preliminary engineering, design, engineering, surveying, mapping, or architectural related services with respect to a project for which a loan or grant is made under this Act shall be awarded in the same manner as a contract for architectural and engineering services is negotiated under title IX of the Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949 or equivalent State qualifications-based requirements.".

SEC. 313. LIMITATION CONCERNING SOUTH AFRICA ON AWARDS OF CONTRACTS.

Section 12(b) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(5) LIMITATIONS CONCERNING SOUTH AFRICA ON AWARDS OF CONTRACTS.—A recipient of a grant under this Act may prohibit or otherwise limit the award of contracts with respect to a project under this Act by including in its contracts terms and conditions related to the contractor's business in South Africa in accordance with a State or local law if such recipient first enters into an agreement with the Secretary that any costs incurred as a result of such prohibition or limitation which are in excess of the costs that would otherwise have been incurred with respect to such project under this Act will not, for purposes of this Act, be considered to be a cost of such project.".

SEC. 314. BUS REMANUFACTURING AND OVERHAULING OF ROLLING STOCK.

(a) INCLUSION IN DEFINITION OF CONSTRUCTION.—Section 12(c)(1) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by inserting "(A)" after "such term also means" and by inserting before the semicolon at the end thereof the following: ", (B) any bus remanufacturing project which extends the economic life of a bus 8 years or more, and (C) any project for the overhaul of rolling stock (whether or not such overhaul increases the useful life of the rolling stock)".

(b) EXPANSION OF ASSOCIATED CAPITAL MAINTENANCE ITEMS.—

(1) INCLUSION OF LESS EXPENSIVE ITEMS.—(1) The second sentence of section 9(j) of such Act is amended by striking out "1 per centum" and inserting in lieu thereof "one-half of one percent".

(2) INCLUSION OF CERTAIN RECONSTRUCTED ITEMS.—Section 9(j) of such Act is further amended by inserting "ELIGIBLE ACTIVITIES.—" after "(j)", by inserting "(1) IN GENERAL.—" before "Grants", and by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

"(2) INCLUSION OF CERTAIN RECONSTRUCTED ITEMS.—A project for the reconstruction (whether by employees of the grant recipient or by contract) of any equipment and materials each of which, after reconstruction, will have a fair market value no less than one half of 1 percent of the current fair market value of rolling stock comparable to the rolling stock for which the equipment and materials are to be used shall be considered a project for construction of an associated capital maintenance item under this section.".

(c) FEDERAL SHARE OF CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS.—The first sentence of section 9(k)(1) of such Act is amended by striking out "shall not exceed" the first place it appears and inserting in lieu thereof "shall be".

(d) MAINTENANCE REQUIREMENT.—Section 3(a)(2)(A) of such Act is amended to read as follows:

"(2) LIMITATIONS ON ASSISTANCE.—

"(A) MINIMUM QUALIFICATIONS OF APPLICANTS.—No grant or loan shall be provided under this section unless the Secretary determines that the applicant—

"(i) has or will have the legal, financial, and technical capacity to carry out the proposed project;

"(ii) has or will have satisfactory continuing control, through operation or lease or otherwise, over the use of the facilities and the equipment; and

"(iii) has or will have sufficient capability to maintain the facilities and equipment, and will maintain, such facilities and equipment.".

(e) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) Section 9(j) of such Act is further amended by indenting paragraph (1), as designated by subsection (b)(2) of this section, and aligning such paragraph (1) with paragraph (2), as added to such section by subsection (b)(2).

(2) The first sentence of section 9(k)(1) of such Act is further amended by striking out "(including capital maintenance items)" and inserting in lieu thereof "(including any project for the acquisition or construction of an associated capital maintenance item)".

(3) Section 3(a)(2) of such Act is amended—

(A) by inserting "LIMITATIONS ON PROPERTY ACQUISITION LOANS.—" after "(B)";

(B) by inserting "LIMITATION ON PAYMENT FOR OPERATING EXPENSES AND PROCUREMENTS.—" after "(C)"; and

(C) by aligning subparagraphs (B) and (C) with subparagraph (A), as amended by subsection (a) of this section.

SEC. 315. LIMITATION ON PRIVATE ENTERPRISE PARTICIPATION.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 12(d) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by inserting "(1) LIMITATION ON REGULATION OF RATES.—" before "None" and by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(2) LIMITATION ON PRIVATE ENTERPRISE PARTICIPATION.—None of the provisions of this Act shall be construed to authorize the Secretary to prescribe a specific level of private enterprise or competitive bid participation in the provision of mass transportation services and the conduct of mass transportation functions. None of the provisions of this Act shall be construed to infringe on the rights of the recipients of Federal financial assistance under this Act to determine the extent and amount of mass transportation services and functions to be carried out by private enterprise.".

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) Section 9(e) of such Act is amended by inserting "12(d)," after "12(c),".

(2) Section 12(d) of such Act is further amended—

(A) by inserting "LIMITATIONS ON CONSTRUCTION OF ACT.—" after "(d)"; and

(B) by indenting paragraph (1), as designated by subsection (a), and aligning such paragraph with paragraph (2) of such section, as added by such subsection.

SEC. 316. BUS TESTING.

(a) REQUIREMENT.—Section 12 of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(h) BUS TESTING.—

"(1) REQUIREMENT.—No funds appropriated or made available pursuant to this Act after September 30, 1989, may be obligated or expended for the acquisition of a new bus model unless a bus of such model has been tested at a facility established under section 316(b) of the Federal Mass Transportation Act of 1987.

"(2) NEW BUS MODEL DEFINED.—As used in this subsection, the term 'new bus model' means a bus model which has not been used in mass transportation service in the United States before the date of production of such model or a bus model which has been used in such service but which is being produced with a major change in configuration or components.".

(b) BUS TESTING FACILITY.—

(1) ESTABLISHMENT.—The Secretary shall establish a facility for testing new bus models for maintainability, reliability, safety, performance, structural integrity, fuel economy, and noise. Such facility shall be established by renovation of a facility constructed with Federal assistance for the purpose of training rail personnel.

(2) OPERATION.—The Secretary shall enter into a contract with a qualified person to operate and maintain the facility established under paragraph (1) for testing new bus models for maintainability, reliability, safety, performance, structural integrity, fuel economy, and noise. Such contract may provide for the testing of rail cars and other vehicles at such facility.

(3) COLLECTION OF FEES.—Under the contract entered into under paragraph (2), the person operating and maintaining the facility shall establish and collect fees for the testing of vehicles at the facility. Such fees shall be subject to the approval of the Secretary.

(4) NEW BUS MODEL DEFINED.—For purposes of this subsection, the term "new bus model" has the meaning such term has under section 12(h)(2) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964.

(5) FUNDING.—There shall be available to the Secretary out of the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund for establishment of the facility under paragraph (1) $200,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $3,000,000 for fiscal year 1988. Funds made available by this paragraph shall remain available until expended and shall not be subject to any obligation limitation.

SEC. 317. PREAWARD AND POSTDELIVERY AUDIT OF BUS PURCHASES.

Section 12 of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(i) PREAWARD AND POSTDELIVERY AUDIT OF BUS PURCHASES.—For the purpose of assuring compliance with Federal motor vehicle safety requirements, the requirements of section 165 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982 (relating to purchases of American products), and bid specifications requirements of recipients of grants under this Act, the Administrator shall issue regulations requiring a preaward and postdelivery audit with respect to any

grant under this Act for the purchase of buses and other rolling stock. For the purposes of such audit, manufacturer certification shall not be sufficient, and independent inspections and auditing shall be required.".

SEC. 318. PROTECTION OF PRIVATE CONTRACTING RIGHTS.

Section 13(c) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by inserting after the third sentence the following new sentence: "Such arrangements may not restrict or limit the rights of the recipient of such assistance to enter into a contract or other arrangements for the provision of mass transportation services by private entities.".

SEC. 319. FEDERAL SHARE FOR ELDERLY AND HANDICAPPED PROJECTS.

Section 16 of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(e) INCREASED FEDERAL SHARE OF CERTAIN NONREQUIRED PROJECTS.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this Act, the Federal share under sections 3, 9, and 18 of this Act for each capital improvement project which enhances the accessibility for elderly and handicapped persons to public transportation service and which is not required by Federal law (including any other provision of this Act) shall be 95 percent of the net project cost of such project.".

SEC. 320. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

(a) SECTIONS 9 AND 18.—Section 21(a)(1) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by striking out "and" after "1985," and by inserting after "1986," the following: "$2,100,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1987, $2,150,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1988, $2,200,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1989, $2,250,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1990, and $2,300,000,000 for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1991,".

(b) SECTIONS 3, 4(i), 8, AND 16(b).—Section 21(a)(2) of such Act is amended by redesignating subparagraph (C) (and any references thereto) as subparagraph (D) and by inserting after subparagraph (B) the following new subparagraph:

"(C) AUTHORIZATIONS FROM MASS TRANSIT ACCOUNT.—

"(i) BUSES UNDER SECTION 3.—There shall be available for obligation from the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund to finance grants and loans under section 3 of this Act for the replacement, rehabilitation, and purchase of buses and related equipment and the construction of bus-related facilities not less than $100,000,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $170,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

"(ii) RAIL MODERNIZATION UNDER SECTION 3.—There shall be available for obligation from the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund to finance grants and loans under section 3 of this Act for rail modernization not less than $405,000,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $680,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

"(iii) NEW CONSTRUCTION UNDER SECTION 3.—There shall be available for obligation from the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund to finance grants and loans under section 3 of this Act for construction of new fixed guideway systems and extensions to fixed guideway systems not less than $405,000,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $680,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

"(iv) GENERAL SECTION 3.—In addition to amounts made available by the preceding clauses of this subparagraph, there shall be available for obligation from the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund to finance grants and loans under section 3 of this Act not less than $100,000,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $170,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

"(v) SECTION 8.—There shall be available for obligation from the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund to carry out section 8 of this Act not less than $45,000,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $50,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.

"(vi) SECTIONS 4(i) AND 16(b).—There shall be available for obligation from the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund to carry out sections 4(i) and 16(b) of this Act not less than $35,000,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $40,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.".

(c) PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY; OBLIGATION CEILING.—Section 21(a)(2) of such Act is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subparagraphs:

"(E) PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY.—Funds made available by this paragraph shall remain available until expended.

"(F) OBLIGATION CEILING.—Notwithstanding any other provisions of law, the total of all obligations under the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 (other than sections 9A and 11(b)) from the Mass Transit Account of the Highway Trust Fund shall not exceed $995,000,000 for fiscal year 1987 and $1,795,000,000 per fiscal year for each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991.".

(d) SECTIONS 6, 10, 11(a), 12(a), AND 20.—Section 21(b) of such Act is amended by striking out "and" after "1984," and by striking out the period at the end of the first sentence and inserting in lieu thereof ", and $50,000,000 per fiscal year for each of the fiscal years ending September 30, 1987, September 30, 1988, September 30, 1989, September 30, 1990, and September 30, 1991.".

(e) REMOVAL OF LIMITATION ON THE SOURCE OF FUNDING FOR INNOVATIVE MANAGEMENT GRANTS.—Section 4(i) of such Act is amended by striking out ", using sums available pursuant to section 4(c)(3)(A) of this section,".

(f) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) Section 16(b) of such Act is amended by striking out the last sentence.

(2) Section 21(a)(2)(D) of such Act (as redesignated by subsection (b) of this subsection) is amended by striking out "and (B)" and inserting in lieu thereof ", (B), and (C)".

(3) Section 21(a)(4) of such Act is amended by striking out "and 1986" and inserting in lieu thereof "1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991".

(4) Section 21(a) of such Act is amended—

(A) by inserting "IN GENERAL.—" before "(1) There is";

(B) in paragraph (1) by inserting "SECTIONS 9 AND 18.—" before "There is";

(C) in paragraph (2) by inserting "SECTIONS 3, 4(i), 8, AND 16(b).—" before "(A) There";

(D) in paragraph (2)(A) by inserting "FISCAL YEAR 1983.—" before "There";

(E) in paragraph (2)(B) by inserting "FISCAL YEARS 1984 AND 1985.—" before "There";

(F) in paragraph (2)(D), as redesignated by subsection (b) of this section, by inserting "CONTRACT AUTHORITY.—" before "Notwithstanding";

(G) in paragraph (3) by inserting "1983 SET-ASIDE FOR SECTION 18.—" before "In";

(H) in paragraph (4) by inserting "SET-ASIDE FOR SECTION 18.—" before "In";

(I) in paragraph (5) by inserting "SET-ASIDE FOR SECTION 8.—" before "Of";

(J) by indenting paragraph (1) and aligning such paragraph and paragraphs (2), (3), (4), and (5) with paragraph (1) of subsection (c) of section 21 of such Act, as added by section 310(b) of this Act; and

(K) by aligning subparagraphs (A), (B), and (D) of paragraph (2) with subparagraph (C), as inserted in such section 21 by subsection (b) of this section.

SEC. 321. CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT OVERSIGHT.

(a) IN GENERAL.—The Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by adding at the end thereof the following:

"SEC. 23. CONSTRUCTION MANAGEMENT OVERSIGHT.

"(a) AUTHORITY TO USE FUNDS.—Beginning October 1, 1987, the Secretary may use not to exceed ½ of 1 percent of—

"(1) the funds made available for any fiscal year by section 21(a)(2)(C) to carry out section 3 to contract with any person to oversee the construction of any major project under section 3;

"(2) the funds appropriated for any fiscal year pursuant to section 21(a)(1) to carry out section 9 to contract with any person to oversee the construction of any major project under section 9;

"(3) the funds appropriated for any fiscal year pursuant to section 21(a)(1) to carry out section 18 to contract with any person to oversee the construction of any major project under section 18; and

"(4) the funds appropriated for any fiscal year pursuant to section 4(g) to contract with any person to oversee the construction of any major public transportation project substituted for an Interstate segment withdrawn under section 103(e)(4) of title 23, United States Code.

"(b) FEDERAL SHARE.—Any contract entered into under subsection (a) shall provide for the payment by the Secretary of 100 percent of the cost of carrying out the contract.".

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) Section 9(a) of such Act is amended by inserting after "section 21(a) of this Act" in paragraphs (1) and (2) the following: "and not used under section 23(a)(2)".

(2) Section 21(a)(4) of such Act is amended by inserting after "subsection" the following: "and not used under section 23(a)(3)".

SEC. 322. BICYCLE FACILITIES.

The Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is further amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

"SEC. 24. BICYCLE FACILITIES.

"(a) ELIGIBILITY.—For purposes of this Act, a project to provide access for bicycles to mass transportation facilities, to provide shelters and parking facilities for bicycles in or around mass transportation facilities, or to install racks or other equipment for transporting bicycles on mass transportation vehicles shall be deemed to be a construction project eligible for assistance under sections 4, 9, and 18 of this Act.

"(b) FEDERAL SHARE.—Notwithstanding sections 4(a), 9(k), and 18(e), the Federal share under this Act for any project to provide access for bicycles to mass transportation facilities, to provide shelters and parking facilities for bicycles in or around mass transportation facilities, or to install racks

or other equipment for transporting bicycles on mass transportation vehicles shall be 90 percent of the cost of such project.".

SEC. 323. TRANSIT TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.

(a) URBAN MASS TRANSPORTATION ACT.—(1) Section 5(h)(1) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 is amended by striking out "approach" and inserting in lieu thereof "approval".

(2) Section 5(j)(1) of such Act is amended by striking out "action" and inserting in lieu thereof "section".

(3) Section 5(n)(2) of such Act is amended by inserting "and section 9" after "this section".

(4) Section 9(l)(3) of such Act is amended by striking out "1983" and inserting in lieu thereof "1984".

(5) Section 16 of such Act is amended by redesignating the second subsection (c) as subsection (d).

(6) Section 17(d)(4) of such Act is amended by striking out "; and".

(b) SURFACE TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1982.—Section 303 of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982 is amended by striking out "(a)" the first place it appears.

SEC. 324. MULTI-YEAR CONTRACT FOR METRO RAIL PROJECT.

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, not later than the 90th day after the publication of the final environmental impact statement prepared as a result of alignment changes necessary to avoid tunneling through the methane risk areas identified in the task force report of the city of Los Angeles dated June 10, 1985, the Secretary shall issue a project record of decision and enter into a multi-year contract under section 3 of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964, as amended by this Act, with the Southern California Rapid Transit District to complete Minimum Operable Segment-1 and to complete the locally preferred Minimum Operable Segment-2 alternative of the Downtown Los Angeles to the San Fernando Valley Metro Rail Project. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, such contract shall include at least $110,000,000 in fiscal year 1987 and $190,000,000 in each of fiscal years 1988, 1989, 1990, and 1991. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the final environmental impact statement for Minimum Operable Segment-2 shall be completed, approved by the Secretary, and filed with the Environmental Protection Agency not later than July 31, 1987.

SEC. 325. MULTI-YEAR CONTRACT FOR TRANSIT BRIDGE LANES.

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Secretary shall enter into a multi-year contract under section 3 of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964, as amended by this Act, with the Mississippi River Bridge Authority of the Louisiana Department of Transportation and Development to complete transit lanes on the Greater New Orleans Bridge No. 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, such contract shall include $18,750,000 in fiscal year 1988.

SEC. 326. INCREASED OPERATING ASSISTANCE DURING CONSTRUCTION OF INTERSTATE PROJECT.

Upon request of the State of Florida and the designated recipients under section 9 of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964 for the urbanized areas of Fort Lauderdale and Miami, Florida, the amount of funds apportioned after September 30, 1987, under such section with respect to such urbanized areas which may otherwise be used for operating assistance under such section shall be increased by $4,400,000 for each fiscal year in which onsite construction is being carried out on a 40-mile segment of Interstate Route I-95 in Dade, Broward, and Palm Beach Counties, Florida. The increased operating assistance may only be used for commuter rail service provided as a maintenance-of-traffic measure during the period in which the construction is being carried out.

SEC. 327. FEASIBILITY STUDY.

Section 314(a) of the Surface Transportation Assistance Act of 1982 is amended to read as follows:

"SEC. 314. (a) Upon request of a local public body eligible to receive a grant under the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964, the Secretary of Transportation shall make a grant to such public body to conduct a feasibility study to examine the possibility of constructing and operating an electric bus line with the advanced and environmentally sound electric bus technology that is being developed in the State of California for the Santa Barbara transit system.".

SEC. 328. FEASIBILITY STUDY OF ABANDONED TROLLEY SERVICE.

(a) STUDY.—The Secretary, in cooperation with the city of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, shall conduct a study of the feasibility of restoring trolley service to corridors on which trolley service has been abandoned in such city.

(b) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall transmit to Congress a report on the results of the study conducted under subsection (a).

SEC. 329. COMPREHENSIVE TRANSIT PLAN FOR THE VIRGIN ISLANDS.

(a) STUDY.—The Secretary, in cooperation with the Virgin Islands Department of Public Works, shall study and analyze the mass transportation needs of the Virgin Islands for the purpose of developing a comprehensive mass transportation plan for the Virgin Islands.

(b) REPORT AND PLAN.—Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall transmit to Congress a report on the results of the study and analysis conducted under subsection (a) together with a copy of the mass transportation plan which the Secretary recommends for the Virgin Islands.

SEC. 330. BUS CARRIER CERTIFICATES FOR RECIPIENTS OF GOVERNMENTAL ASSISTANCE.

(a) GENERAL RULE FOR NEW ENTRANTS.—Section 10922(c)(1) of title 49, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"(c) MOTOR COMMON CARRIERS OF PASSENGERS.—

"(1) INTERSTATE TRANSPORTATION.—

"(A) REGULAR-ROUTE TRANSPORTATION.—The Commission shall issue a certificate to a person (including any private recipient of governmental assistance) authorizing that person to provide regular-route transportation subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission under subchapter II of chapter 105 of this title as a motor common carrier of passengers if the Commission finds that the person is fit, willing, and able to provide the transportation to be authorized by the certificate and to comply with this subtitle and regulations of the Commission, unless the Commission finds, on the basis of evidence presented by any person objecting to the issuance of the certificate, that the transportation to be authorized by the certificate is not consistent with the public interest.

"(B) SPECIAL AND CHARTER TRANSPORTATION.—

"(i) PRIVATE RECIPIENTS OF ASSISTANCE.—The Commission shall issue a certificate to a private recipient of governmental assistance authorizing that recipient to provide special or charter transportation subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission under subchapter II of chapter 105 of this title as a motor common carrier of passengers if the Commission finds that the recipient is fit, willing, and able to provide the transportation to be authorized by the certificate and to comply with this subtitle and regulations of the Commission, unless the Commission finds, on the basis of evidence presented by any person objecting to the issuance of the certificate, that the transportation to be authorized by the certificate is not consistent with the public interest.

"(ii) OTHER PERSONS.—The Commission shall issue a certificate to a person (other than a private recipient of governmental assistance) authorizing that person to provide special or charter transportation subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission under subchapter II of chapter 105 of this title as a motor common carrier of passengers if the Commission finds that the person is fit, willing, and able to provide the transportation to be authorized by the certificate and to comply with this subtitle and regulations of the Commission.

"(C) PUBLIC RECIPIENTS FOR CHARTER TRANSPORTATION.—The Commission shall issue a certificate to a public recipient of governmental assistance authorizing that recipient to provide special or charter transportation subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission under subchapter II of chapter 105 of this title as a motor common carrier of passengers if the Commission finds that—

"(i) the recipient is fit, willing, and able to provide the transportation to be authorized by the certificate and to comply with this subtitle and regulations of the Commission; and

"(ii)(I) no motor common carrier of passengers (other than a motor common carrier of passengers which is a public recipient of governmental assistance) is providing, or is willing and able to provide, the transportation to be authorized by the certificate; or

"(II) the transportation to be authorized by the certificate is to be provided entirely in the area in which the public recipient provides regularly scheduled mass transportation services.

"(D) PUBLIC RECIPIENTS FOR REGULAR-ROUTE TRANSPORTATION.—The Commission shall issue a certificate to a public recipient of governmental assistance authorizing that recipient to provide regular-route transportation subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission under subchapter II of chapter 105 of this title as a motor common carrier of passengers if the Commission finds that the recipient is fit, willing, and able to provide the transportation to be authorized by the certificate and to comply with this subtitle and regulations of the Commission, unless the Commission finds, on the basis of evidence presented by any person objecting to the issuance of the certificate, that the transportation to be authorized by the certificate is not consistent with the public interest.

"(E) TREATMENT OF CERTAIN PUBLIC RECIPIENTS.—Subject to provisions of section 12(f) of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964, any public recipient of governmental assistance which is providing or seeking to provide transportation of passengers subject to the jurisdiction of the Commission under subchapter II of chapter 105 of this title shall, for purposes of this subtitle, be treat-

ed as a person which is providing or seeking to provide transportation of passengers subject to such jurisdiction.

"(F) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection—

"(i) PUBLIC RECIPIENT OF GOVERNMENTAL ASSISTANCE.—The term 'public recipient of governmental assistance' means—

"(I) any State,

"(II) any municipality or other political subdivision of a State,

"(III) any public agency or instrumentality of one or more States and municipalities and political subdivisions of a State,

"(IV) any Indian tribe,

"(V) any corporation, board, or other person owned or controlled by any entity described in subclause (I), (II), (III), or (IV), and

"(VI) any corporation, board, or other person owned by, controlled by, or under common control with, any entity described in subclause (I), (II), (III), (IV), or (V),

which before, on, or after the date of the enactment of this paragraph received governmental financial assistance for the purchase or operation of any bus.

"(ii) PRIVATE RECIPIENT OF GOVERNMENTAL ASSISTANCE.—The term 'private recipient of governmental assistance' means any person (other than a person described in clause (i)) who before, on, or after the date of the enactment of this paragraph received governmental financial assistance in the form of a subsidy for the purchase, lease, or operation of any bus.".

(b) PUBLIC INTEREST FINDING.—Section 10922(c)(3) of title 49, United States Code, is amended by striking out "and" at the end of subparagraph (C), by striking out the period at the end of subparagraph (D) and inserting in lieu thereof "; and", and by adding at the end thereof the following new subparagraph:

"(E) the amount and extent of governmental financial assistance which the applicant for the certificate received before, on, or after the date of the enactment of this subparagraph for the purchase or operation of buses.

In addition, in making any finding relating to public interest under paragraph (1)(D) of this subsection, the Commission shall consider whether or not the person objecting to issuance of the certificate is a motor common carrier of passengers which is providing, or is willing and able to provide, the transportation to be authorized by the certificate.".

(c) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 10922(c)(3) of title 49, United States Code, is amended by striking out "(1)(A)" and inserting in lieu thereof "(1)".

SEC. 331. UTILIZATION REQUIREMENT FOR CERTIFICATES AUTHORIZING INTRASTATE BUS OPERATIONS.

(a) GENERAL RULE.—Section 10922(c)(2) of title 49, United States Code, is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new subparagraph:

"(J) LIMITATION ON INTRASTATE CERTIFICATES.—Each certificate issued under this paragraph to provide intrastate transportation of passengers on any route shall be subject to a condition which limits the authority of the carrier to provide intrastate transportation service under the certificate only if the carrier provides regularly scheduled interstate transportation service on the route.".

(b) RETROACTIVE APPLICABILITY.—The amendment made by subsection (a) shall apply to any certificate issued under section 10922(c)(2) of title 49, United States Code, before, on, or after the date of the enactment of this Act.

TITLE IV—UNIFORM RELOCATION ACT AMENDMENTS OF 1987

SEC. 401. SHORT TITLE.

This title may be cited as the "Uniform Relocation Act Amendments of 1987".

SEC. 402. DEFINITIONS.

(a) FEDERAL AGENCY DEFINED.—Section 101(1) of the Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970 (hereinafter in this title referred to as the "Uniform Act") (42 U.S.C. 4601(1)) is amended to read as follows:

"(1) The term 'Federal agency' means any department, agency, or instrumentality in the executive branch of the Government, any wholly owned Government corporation, the Architect of the Capitol, the Federal Reserve banks and branches thereof, and any person who has the authority to acquire property by eminent domain under Federal law.".

(b) STATE AGENCY DEFINED.—Section 101(3) of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4601(3)) is amended to read as follows:

"(3) The term 'State agency' means any department, agency, or instrumentality of a State or of a political subdivision of a State, any department, agency, or instrumentality of two or more States or of two or more political subdivisions of a State or States, and any person who has the authority to acquire property by eminent domain under State law.".

(c) INTEREST REDUCTION PAYMENTS AS FEDERAL FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE.—Section 101(4) of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4601(4)) is amended by inserting ", any interest reduction payment to an individual in connection with the purchase and occupancy of a residence by that individual," after "insurance".

(d) DISPLACED PERSON DEFINED.—Section 101(6) of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4601(6)) is amended to read as follows:

"(6) The term 'displaced person' means—

"(A) any person who moves from real property, or moves his personal property from real property—

"(i) as a direct result of a written notice of intent to acquire or the acquisition of such real property in whole or in part for a program or project undertaken by a Federal agency or with Federal financial assistance, or

"(ii) as a direct result of rehabilitation, demolition, or such other displacing activity as the lead agency may prescribe, under a program or project undertaken by a Federal agency or with Federal financial assistance in any case in which the person is a residential tenant and the head of the displacing agency determines that such displacement is permanent; and

"(B) solely for the purposes of sections 202 (a) and (c) and 205 of this title, any person who moves from real property, or moves his personal property from real property—

"(i) on which such person conducts a business or farm operation, as a direct result of a written notice of intent to acquire or the acquisition of such real property in whole or in part for a program or project undertaken by a Federal agency or with Federal financial assistance; or

"(ii) on which such person conducts a small business or a farm operation or a business defined by section 101(7)(D), as a direct result of rehabilitation, demolition, or such other displacing activity as the lead agency may prescribe, under a program or project undertaken by a Federal agency or with Federal financial assistance where the head of the displacing agency determines that such displacement is permanent.

Such term does not include a person who has been determined, according to criteria established by the head of the lead agency, to be either in unlawful occupancy of the displacement dwelling or to have occupied such dwelling for the purpose of obtaining assistance under this Act. Such term also does not include, in any case in which the displacing agency acquires property for a program or project, any person (other than a person who was an occupant of such property at the time it was acquired) who occupies such property on a rental basis for a short term or a period subject to termination when the property is needed for the program or project.".

(e) COMPARABLE REPLACEMENT DWELLING, DISPLACING AGENCY, LEAD AGENCY, AND APPRAISAL DEFINED.—Section 101 of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4601) is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraphs:

"(10) The term 'comparable replacement dwelling' means any dwelling that is (A) decent, safe, and sanitary; (B) adequate in size to accommodate the occupants; (C) within the financial means of the displaced person; (D) functionally equivalent and substantially the same as the replacement dwelling with respect to number of rooms and living space; (E) in an area not subject to unreasonable adverse environmental conditions; and (F) in a location generally not less desirable than the location of the displaced person's dwelling with respect to public utilities, facilities, services, and the displaced person's place of employment.

"(11) The term 'displacing agency' means any Federal agency carrying out a program or project, and any State, State agency, or person carrying out a program or project with Federal financial assistance, which causes a person to be a displaced person.

"(12) The term 'lead agency' means the Department of Transportation.

"(13) The term 'appraisal' means a written statement independently and impartially prepared by a qualified appraiser setting forth an opinion of defined value of an adequately described property as of a specific date, supported by the presentation and analysis of relevant market information.".

(f) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 101(7)(D) of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4601(7)(D)) is amended by striking out "(a)" after "202".

SEC. 403. CERTIFICATION.

Title I of the Uniform Act is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

"CERTIFICATION

"SEC. 103. (a)(1) Notwithstanding sections 210 and 305 of this Act, the head of a Federal agency may discharge any of his responsibilities under this Act, by accepting a certification by a State agency that it will perform such responsibility if the head of such Federal agency finds that such responsibility will be performed in accordance with State laws, regulations, directives, and standards which will accomplish the purpose and effect of this Act. Prior to accepting a certification under the preceding sentence, the head of the Federal agency shall provide interested parties with an opportunity for public review and comment and shall consult with interested local general purpose governments.

"(2) The head of the lead agency shall issue guidelines and regulations to carry out this section.

"(3) The head of the lead agency shall, in coordination with other Federal agencies, monitor from time to time, and report biennially to the Congress on, State agency implementation of this section. A State agency shall make available any information required for such purpose.

"(4) After consultation with the head of the lead agency, the head of a Federal agency may rescind his acceptance of any certification under this section, in whole or in part, if the State agency fails to comply with such certification or with State law.

"(b) The head of a Federal agency may withhold his approval of any Federal financial assistance to or contract or cooperative agreement with any displacing agency found to have failed to comply with any certification under this section or with a State law.".

SEC. 404. DECLARATION OF FINDINGS AND POLICY.

Section 201 of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C 4621) is amended to read as follows:

"DECLARATION OF FINDINGS AND POLICY

"SEC. 201. (a) The Congress finds and declares that—

"(1) displacement as a direct result of programs or projects undertaken by a Federal agency or with Federal financial assistance is caused by a number of activities, including rehabilitation, demolition, code enforcement, and acquisition;

"(2) relocation assistance policies must provide for fair, uniform, and equitable treatment of all affected persons;

"(3) the displacement of businesses often results in their closure;

"(4) minimizing the adverse impact of displacement of businesses is essential to maintaining the economic and social well-being of communities; and

"(5) implementation of this Act has resulted in burdensome, inefficient, and inconsistent compliance requirements and procedures which will be improved by establishing a lead agency and allowing for State certification and implementation.

"(b) This title establishes a uniform policy for the fair and equitable treatment of persons displaced as a direct result of programs or projects undertaken by a Federal agency or with Federal financial assistance. The primary purpose of this title is to ensure that such persons shall not suffer disproportionate injuries as a result of programs and projects designed for the benefit of the public as a whole and to minimize the hardship of displacement on such persons.

"(c) It is the intent of Congress that—

"(1) Federal agencies shall carry out this title in a manner which minimizes waste, fraud, and mismanagement and reduces unnecessary administrative costs borne by States and State agencies in providing relocation assistance;

"(2) uniform procedures for the administration of relocation assistance shall, to the maximum extent feasible, assure that the unique circumstances of any displaced person are taken into account and that persons in essentially similar circumstances are accorded equal treatment under this Act; and

"(3) the improvement of housing conditions of economically disadvantaged persons under this title shall be undertaken, to the maximum extent feasible, in coordination with existing Federal, State, and local governmental programs for accomplishing such goals.".

SEC. 405. MOVING AND RELATED EXPENSES.

(a) BUSINESS REESTABLISHMENT EXPENSES.—Section 202(a) of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4622(a)) is amended—

(1) by striking out the matter preceding paragraph (1) and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"(a) Whenever a program or project to be undertaken by a displacing agency will result in the displacement of any person, the head of the displacing agency shall provide for the payment to the displaced person of—";

(2) by striking out "and" at the end of paragraph (2);

(3) by striking out the period at the end of paragraph (3) and inserting in lieu thereof "; and"; and

(4) by adding at the end thereof the following:

"(4) actual reasonable expenses necessary to reestablish a displaced farm, nonprofit organization, or small business at its new site, but not to exceed $10,000.".

(b) ALTERNATIVE RESIDENTIAL ALLOWANCE.—Section 202(b) of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4622(b)) is amended by striking out all that follows "may receive" and inserting in lieu thereof "an expense and dislocation allowance, which shall be determined according to a schedule established by the head of the lead agency.".

(c) ALTERNATIVE BUSINESS ALLOWANCE.—Section 202(c) of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4622(c)) is amended to read as follows:

"(c) Any displaced person eligible for payments under subsection (a) of this section who is displaced from the person's place of business or farm operation and who is eligible under criteria established by the head of the lead agency may elect to accept the payment authorized by this subsection in lieu of the payment authorized by subsection (a) of this section. Such payment shall consist of a fixed payment in an amount to be determined according to criteria established by the head of the lead agency, except that such payment shall not be less than $1,000 nor more than $20,000.".

SEC. 406. REPLACEMENT HOUSING FOR HOMEOWNER.

Section 203(a) of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4623(a)) is amended—

(1) by striking out "Federal" in the portion of paragraph (1) preceding subparagraph (A) and inserting in lieu thereof "displacing";

(2) by striking out "$15,000" and inserting in lieu thereof, "$22,500";

(3) by striking out "acquired by" and all that follows through "market" in paragraph (1)(A) and inserting in lieu thereof "acquired by the displacing agency, equals the reasonable cost of a comparable replacement dwelling";

(4) by striking out paragraph (1)(B) and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"(B) The amount, if any, which will compensate such displaced person for any increased interest costs and other debt service costs which such person is required to pay for financing the acquisition of any such comparable replacement dwelling. Such amount shall be paid only if the dwelling acquired by the displacing agency was encumbered by a bona fide mortgage which was a valid lien on such dwelling for not less than one hundred and eighty days immediately prior to the initiation of negotiations for the acquisition of such dwelling."; and

(5) by striking out paragraph (2) and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

"(2) The additional payment authorized by this section shall be made only to a displaced person who purchases and occupies a decent, safe, and sanitary replacement dwelling within one year after the date on which such person receives final payment from the displacing agency for the acquired dwelling or the date on which the displacing agency's obligation under section 205(c)(3) of this Act is met, whichever is later, except that the displacing agency may extend such period for good cause. If such period is extended, the payment under this section shall be based on the costs of relocating the person to a comparable replacement dwelling within one year of such date.".

SEC. 407. REPLACEMENT HOUSING FOR TENANTS AND CERTAIN OTHERS.

Section 204 of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4624) is amended to read as follows:

"REPLACEMENT HOUSING FOR TENANTS AND CERTAIN OTHERS

"SEC. 204. (a) In addition to amounts otherwise authorized by this title, the head of a displacing agency shall make a payment to or for any displaced person displaced from any dwelling not eligible to receive a payment under section 203 which dwelling was actually and lawfully occupied by such displaced person for not less than ninety days immediately prior to (1) the initiation of negotiations for acquisition of such dwelling, or (2) in any case in which displacement is not a direct result of acquisition, such other event as the head of the lead agency shall prescribe. Such payment shall consist of the amount necessary to enable such person to lease or rent for a period not to exceed four years, a comparable replacement dwelling, but not to exceed $6,000. At the discretion of the head of the displacing agency, a payment under this subsection may be made in periodic installments. Computation of a payment under this subsection to a low-income displaced person for a comparable replacement dwelling shall take into account such person's income.

"(b) Any person eligible for a payment under subsection (a) of this section may elect to apply such payment to a down payment on, and other incidental expenses pursuant to, the purchase of a decent, safe, and sanitary replacement dwelling. Any such person may, at the discretion of the head of the displacing agency, be eligible under this subsection for the maximum payment allowed under subsection (a), except that, in the case of a displaced homeowner who has occupied the displacement dwelling for at least ninety days but not more than one hundred and eighty days immediately prior to the initiation of negotiations for the acquisition of such dwelling, such payment shall not exceed the payment such person would otherwise have received under section 203(a) of this Act had the person occupied the displacement dwelling for one hundred and eighty days immediately prior to the initiation of such negotiations.".

SEC. 408. RELOCATION PLANNING, ASSISTANCE COORDINATION, AND ADVISORY SERVICES.

Section 205 of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4625) is amended to read as follows:

"RELOCATION PLANNING, ASSISTANCE COORDINATION, AND ADVISORY SERVICES

"SEC. 205. (a) At an early stage in the planning of a program or project undertaken by a Federal agency or with Federal financial assistance and before the commencement of any actions which will cause displacements, a relocation analysis shall be developed by the displacing agency to assist it in the recognition and successful resolution of those problems associated with the displacements of individuals, families, businesses and farm operations in order to minimize adverse impacts on displaced persons

and to expedite program or project advancement and completion.

"(b) The head of any displacing agency shall ensure that the relocation assistance advisory services described in subsection (c) of this section are made available to all persons displaced by such agency. If such agency head determines that any person occupying property immediately adjacent to the property where the displacing activity occurs is caused substantial economic injury as a result thereof, the agency head may make available to such person such advisory services.

"(c) Each relocation assistance advisory program required by subsection (b) of this section shall include such measures, facilities, or services as may be necessary or appropriate in order to—

"(1) determine, and make timely recommendations on, the needs and preferences, if any, of displaced persons for relocation assistance;

"(2) provide current and continuing information on the availability, sales prices, and rental charges of comparable replacement dwellings for displaced homeowners and tenants and suitable locations for businesses and farm operations;

"(3) assure that a person shall not be required to move from a dwelling unless the person has had a reasonable opportunity to relocate to a comparable replacement dwelling, except in the case of—

"(A) a major disaster as defined in section 102(2) of the Disaster Relief Act of 1974;

"(B) a national emergency declared by the President; or

"(C) any other emergency which requires the person to move immediately from the dwelling because continued occupancy of such dwelling by such person constitutes a substantial danger to the health or safety of such person;

"(4) assist a person displaced from a business or farm operation in obtaining and becoming established in a suitable replacement location;

"(5) supply (A) information concerning other Federal and State programs which may be of assistance to displaced persons, and (B) technical assistance to such persons in applying for assistance under such programs; and

"(6) provide other advisory services to displaced persons in order to minimize hardships to such persons in adjusting to relocation.

"(d) The head of a displacing agency shall coordinate the relocation activities performed by such agency with other Federal, State, or local governmental actions in the community which could affect the efficient and effective delivery of relocation assistance and related services.

"(e) Whenever two or more Federal agencies provide financial assistance to a displacing agency other than a Federal agency, to implement functionally or geographically related activities which will result in the displacement of a person, the heads of such Federal agencies may agree that the procedures of one of such agencies shall be utilized to implement this title with respect to such activities. If such agreement cannot be reached, then the head of the lead agency shall designate one of such agencies as the agency whose procedures shall be utilized to implement this title with respect to such activities. Such related activities shall constitute a single program or project for purposes of this Act.

"(f) Notwithstanding section 101(6) of this Act, in any case in which a displacing agency acquires property for a program or project, any person who occupies such property on a rental basis for a short term or a period subject to termination when the property is needed for the program or project shall be eligible for advisory services to the extent determined by the displacing agency.".

SEC. 409. HOUSING REPLACEMENT BY FEDERAL AGENCY AS LAST RESORT.

Section 206 of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4626) is amended to read as follows:

"HOUSING REPLACEMENT BY FEDERAL AGENCY AS LAST RESORT

"SEC. 206. (a) If a program or project undertaken by a Federal agency or with Federal financial assistance cannot proceed on a timely basis because comparable replacement dwellings are not available, and the head of the displacing agency determines that such dwellings cannot otherwise be made available, the head of the displacing agency may take such action as is necessary or appropriate to provide such dwellings by use of funds authorized for such project. The head of the displacing agency may use this section to exceed the maximum amounts which may be paid under sections 203 and 204 on a case-by-case basis for good cause as determined in accordance with such regulations as the head of the lead agency shall issue.

"(b) No person shall be required to move from his dwelling on account of any program or project undertaken by a Federal agency or with Federal financial assistance, unless the head of the displacing agency is satisfied that comparable replacement housing is available to such person.".

SEC. 410. ASSURANCES.

Section 210 of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4630) is amended by striking out "State agency" the first place it appears and inserting in lieu thereof "displacing agency (other than a Federal agency)", by striking out "State agency" the second place it appears and inserting in lieu thereof "displacing agency", and by striking out "decent, safe, and sanitary" in paragraph (3) and inserting in lieu thereof "comparable".

SEC. 411. FEDERAL SHARE OF COSTS.

(a) GENERAL RULE.—Section 211(a) of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4631(a)) is amended to read as follows:

"(a) The cost to a displacing agency of providing payments and assistance pursuant to titles II and III shall be included as part of the cost of a program or project undertaken by a Federal agency or with Federal financial assistance. A displacing agency, other than a Federal agency, shall be eligible for Federal financial assistance with respect to such payments and assistance in the same manner and to the same extent as other program or project costs.".

(b) LIMITATION.—Section 211(b) of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4631(b)) is amended to read as follows:

"(b) No payment or assistance under title II or III of this Act shall be required or included as a program or project cost under this section, if the displaced person receives a payment required by State law which is determined by the head of the lead agency to have substantially the same purpose and effect as such payment under this section.".

SEC. 412. DUTIES OF LEAD AGENCY; SALVAGE OPERATION.

(a) DUTIES OF LEAD AGENCY.—Section 213 of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4633) is amended to read as follows:

"DUTIES OF LEAD AGENCY

"SEC. 213. (a) The head of the lead agency shall—

"(1) develop, publish, and issue, with the active participation of other Federal agencies responsible for funding relocation and acquisition actions, and in coordination with State and local governments, such regulations as may be necessary to carry out this Act;

"(2) ensure that relocation assistance activities under this Act are coordinated with low-income housing assistance programs or projects by a Federal agency or a State or State agency with Federal financial assistance;

"(3) monitor, in coordination with other Federal agencies, the implementation and enforcement of this Act and report to the Congress, as appropriate, on any major issues or problems with respect to any policy or other provision of this Act; and

"(4) perform such other duties as may be provided by law as relate to the purposes of this Act.

"(b) The head of the lead agency is authorized to establish such regulations and procedures as he may determine to be necessary to assure—

"(1) that the payments and assistance authorized by this Act shall be administered in a manner which is fair and reasonable and as uniform as practicable;

"(2) that a displaced person who makes proper application for a payment authorized for such person by this title shall be paid promptly after a move or, in hardship cases, be paid in advance; and

"(3) that any aggrieved person may have his application reviewed by the head of the Federal agency having authority over the applicable program or project or, in the case of a program or project receiving Federal financial assistance, by the State agency having authority over such program or project or the Federal agency having authority over such program or project if there is no such State agency.".

(b) SALVAGE OPERATION.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Commonwealth of Massachusetts is required to assist and coordinate the salvaging of the foundation and associated structures of the historic Great House in City Square, Charlestown, Massachusetts; to store the salvaged material during the suppression and reconstruction of the interstate at Charlestown, Massachusetts; and to assist and coordinate the incorporation of the Great House's foundation and related structures into the reconstruction of City Square at Charlestown, Massachusetts.

SEC. 413. PAYMENTS UNDER OTHER LAWS.

Section 216 of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4636) is amended by inserting after "Federal law" the following: "(except for any Federal law providing low-income housing assistance)".

SEC. 414. TRANSFER OF SURPLUS PROPERTY.

Section 218 of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4638) is amended by inserting "net" after "all".

SEC. 415. REPEALS.

Sections 214, 217, and 219 of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4634 and 4637) are hereby repealed.

SEC. 416. UNIFORM POLICY ON REAL PROPERTY ACQUISITION PRACTICES.

(a) WAIVER OF APPRAISAL.—Section 301(2) of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4651(2)) is amended by inserting the following before the period at the end thereof: ", except that

the head of the lead agency may prescribe a procedure to waive the appraisal in cases involving the acquisition by sale or donation of property with a low fair market value".

(b) ACQUISITION OF UNECONOMIC REMNANT.—Section 301(9) of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4651 (9)) is amended to read as follows:

"(9) If the acquisition of only a portion of a property would leave the owner with an uneconomic remnant, the head of the Federal agency concerned shall offer to acquire that remnant. For the purposes of this Act, an uneconomic remnant is a parcel of real property in which the owner is left with an interest after the partial acquisition of the owner's property and which the head of the Federal agency concerned has determined has little or no value or utility to the owner.".

(c) Section 301 of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4651) is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new paragraph:

"(10) A person whose real property is being acquired in accordance with this title may, after the person has been fully informed of his right to receive just compensation for such property, donate such property, any part thereof, any interest therein, or any compensation paid therefor to a Federal agency, as such person shall determine.".

SEC. 417. ASSURANCES.

Section 305 of the Uniform Act (42 U.S.C. 4655) is amended by inserting "(a)" after "SEC. 305.", by striking out "a State agency" the first place it appears and inserting in lieu thereof "an acquiring agency", by striking out "State agency" the second place it appears and inserting in lieu thereof "acquiring agency", and by adding at the end thereof the following new subsection:

"(b) For purposes of this section, the term 'acquiring agency' means—

"(1) a State agency (as defined in section 101(3)) which has the authority to acquire property by eminent domain under State law, and

"(2) a State agency or person which does not have such authority, to the extent provided by the head of the lead agency by regulation.".

SEC. 418. EFFECTIVE DATE.

This title and the amendments made by this title shall take effect 2 years after the date of enactment of this Act, except that the amendment made by section 412 of this title (to the extent such amendment prescribes authority to develop, publish, and issue rules and regulations) shall take effect on the date of enactment of this Act.

OUR BURGEONING DEFICIT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from California [Mr. DANNEMEYER] is recognized for 60 minutes.

Mr. DANNEMEYER. Mr. Speaker, probably the one issue that will occupy the agenda of the House and the Senate almost during the entire length of the ensuing 100th Congress will be what to do about the burgeoning deficit, the growth in the national debt, the increased cost of annual interest expense, and from the political standpoint to establish accountability in the process for who is responsible for this fiscal mess in which we now find ourselves. It is on this subject that I would like to speak for a period of time this afternoon.

I note with interest, at least the press reported during the course of the time when Congress was in recess that our Speaker-elect, the gentleman from Texas [Mr. WRIGHT], was considering an option to rescind the reductions in tax rates which the last Congress approved. Members will recall that by an act of Congress last year the maximum tax rate in 1987 will be reduced from 50 to 39.5 and in 1988 it is projected to drop to 28 percent as a maximum rate.

The Speaker has indicated that he may want to give consideration to rescinding these reductions and in his eloquent way this is not a tax increase; that is, the rescission of a reduction is not a tax increase. If he keeps saying it often enough, maybe you will get to the point where you believe it.

I mention this because it illustrates the contrast between the two philosophies that are struggling to govern the House of Representatives and the Senate of the United States; namely, in struggling to reduce the growth of this debt balloon which every day, every minute, every second is getting bigger and bigger.

Do we do it by raising taxes or do we do it by cutting spending or a combination of both and which party, if there is any difference, is projecting which direction the Nation should go?

In preparing for this special order this afternoon, I asked my staff to prepare an analysis of what has happened to the 5 budget years for which President Reagan is responsible in terms of recommending a budget to the House and the Senate and then what has been the response of Congress to this recommendation of the President in terms of spending, because among the movements that will take place in the political forum, one will hear these comments: "Well, we are in this fiscal problem because this President is not responsible in his fiscal policies."

On the other side, people will say, "Well, it's the Congress."

And in the House they will say it is the Senate, and in the Senate they will say it is the House and, of course, the Democrats in the House will blame the Republicans and the Republicans will blame the Democrats.

Where in the world does a citizen of America try to figure out and establish accountability in the process, in the political process, so that the citizens of this country can take what action they deem appropriate, if any, regarding the fiscal mess we now find ourselves in?

In making this analysis, I asked my staff to prepare this assessment of what has happened to the President's request. I find in those 5 years for which this President is responsible, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, and 1986, that the following has been the result of what this President has recommended:

In 1982, President Reagan recommended that Congress spend $695.8 billion. Congress spent $745.7 billion.

In 1983, the President recommended that Congress spend $757.6 billion. The actual outlays were $808.3 billion.

In 1984, the President recommended that Congress spend $848.5 billion. Congress actually ended up spending $851.8 billion.

In 1985, the President recommended that Congress appropriate $925.5 billion. The actual outlays came to $946 billion.

Then in 1986, the President recommended that Congress spend $973.7 billion, and the actual outlays were $989.8 billion.

The data indicates quite clearly that in each of the years that this President has made a recommendation that Congress has appropriated more than what the President has recommended.

What is even more interesting is to break down the totals of the recommendations between certain categories, because I think these categories are of interest to the American people. For example, national defense and Medicare and Social Security, the interest on the debt, and then for the purpose of this analysis today I have put all of their recommendations into a category called other. In other words, those six categories, national defense, Medicare, Social Security, net interest and other—or five categories, excuse me, represent the total of all Federal spending during the fiscal year.

In this instance it is interesting to contrast what has happened in those categories. For example, in the 5 fiscal years to which I have made reference, 1982 through 1986, President Reagan has recommended for defense that Congress appropriate $1,213 billion over 5 years. During that 5 years, Congress has appropriated $1,148.5 billion. In other words, Congress has appropriated $64.2 billion less over that 5-year span for defense than the President has asked for.

In the area of Medicare, the President has requested over that 5-year span that Congress spend $298.7 billion. Congress responded by appropriating $292.7 billion, or $6 billion less than what the President asked for.

In Social Security, the President asked that Congress appropriate in that 5-year span $904.1 billion and Congress appropriated $892.3 billion, or $11.8 billion less than the President asked for.

In the category of net interest, the President asked for the Congress to appropriate $557 billion. Congress appropriated $550.4 billion. Congress appropriated $6.6 billion less than the President asked for.

In the fifth category, this is where I think it begins to get interesting, because over this 5-year span President Reagan asked Congress to appropriate $1.228 trillion, and Congress responded by appropriating $1.457.4 trillion, or $229.4 billion more than the President asked for.

Now, shortly in my comments I will get into a better identification of what is included within the category of "other," my fifth category, so that Members will have an opportunity for a better understanding of what is included in that category where the President has requested a certain level of spending and over the course of the last 5 fiscal years Congress has exceeded that request by some $229.4 billion.

Now, what does this tell us, really? What it says, very candidly and very simply, is that the people of America can change Presidents every year for the balance of this century if they choose to do that, and it is not going to have much of an impact on spending in the U.S. Government.

□ 1645

The reason I say that is because the agency or the entity that is responsible for the spending level of the Nation, of the U.S. Government, is not the President of the United States, able as he may be. Presidents propose, and Congresses dispose.

The relevance of this figure that is in this category of "other" over the past 5 fiscal years is—I will repeat it—Congress has spent $229.4 billion more than the President asked be spent.

Now bear in mind that when Congress in a particular year appropriates more than the President asks be spent, that merely establishes the level of spending from which we start for the next year, because once the spending system gets to be a part of the spending stream, it is almost impossible to dislodge it.

So in that figure of $229.4 billion, an effort should be made to find out how much of that excess spending over what the President asked be spent over the course of the 5 years is involved in this projected deficit that we saw in fiscal year 1986 that closed last September 30, where the deficit was close to $200 billion, and how much will that be in the projected deficit for the coming fiscal year that the President has asked or projected be set as $173.2 billion.

In other words, in the projection of the deficit for the next fiscal year, 1988, which begins October 1 of this year, how much of that $229.4 billion, if it had not become a part of the spending stream of the U.S. Government, would or could have been a reduction in the deficit that we will experience in each of the fiscal years that we have served here plus as many years in the future that we can project?

In making that analysis, I would like to go back to 1983, because I think that year, fiscal year 1983, because it indicates quite clearly when the system began to distort so dramatically in terms of the Reagan Presidency with respect to fiscal policy.

In that year, which bear in mind was the second budget cycle that this President Reagan submitted his full budget request to Congress, in the category of "other" for that year the President requested $195.1 billion. Congress actually appropriated that year $285.3 billion, an increase in that one category of some $90 billion beyond what the President asked be spent.

Now if you take that figure of $195.1 billion for fiscal year 1983 and you extrapolate by adding to it for each of the ensuing 3 fiscal years an amount to represent inflation, which I would estimate over that span would be roughly 12 to 15 percent, you would find that had we followed the recommendations of this President for spending totals relating to "other" in fiscal year 1983 and the ensuing years that the spending level in those programs for fiscal year 1986 would have been about $215 billion, whereas in fact we spent $312 billion in that year.

My point is that you can extrapolate, I think, on a reasonable basis that approximately $100 billion of the annual deficit which we had in 1986 and which we will have in the current fiscal year of 1987, and that we will have in the ensuing years so long as we have deficits, about $100 billion of that results directly from excess spending by the Congress of the United States over and beyond what this President has aked be spent.

Now that is not the total elimination of the deficit, but it is a pretty good whack at it. In other words, if we could reduce the deficit by $100 billion in fiscal year 1987, we would borrow just that much less money, and we would be just that much closer to balancing the budget of the U.S. Government.

Well, then Members may ask, "Well, what do you include within the category of "other?" I would like to show the Members, item by item, how in response to the President's request in fiscal year 1983 that we spend for the category of "other" $195.1 billion, that we ended up spending $285 billion, or some $90 billion more.

These are the items that are included within the category of "other," not all of them but most of them, making up that category of some $90 billion more:

Item 270 in the budget process, energy, the President requested $4.2 billion; Congress appropriated $9.4 billion, an increase of $5.2 billion.

Category 300, natural resources and environment, the President requested $9.9 billion; Congress appropriated $12.7 billion, an increase of $2.8 billion.

Category 350, agriculture, the President requested $4.5 billion; Congress appropriated $22.9 billion, an increase of $18.4 billion more than the President asked for.

Category 370, commerce and housing credit, the President asked for $1.6 billion; Congress appropriated $6.7 billion, an increase of $5.1 billion.

Category 400, transportation, the President requested $19.6 billion; Congress appropriated $21.3 billion, an increase of $1.7 billion.

Category 500, education, training, employment, and social services, the President requested $21.6 billion; the outlays were $26.6 billion, an increase of over $5 billion beyond what the President asked for.

Category 550, health, less Medicare, the President asked for $22.7 billion; Congress appropriated $28.6 billion, an increase of $5.9 billion.

Category 600, income security, less Social Security, the President asked for $88.2 billion; Congress appropriated—now get this $122.6 billion, an increase of some $34.4 billion.

And then finally, item 950, undistributed offsetting receipts, the President requested $43.5 billion, and actually there were $34 billion coming in, so there is a reduction there of the deficit of some $9.5 billion.

These are not the entire identification of all the items that comprise "other," but I have read to the Members' attention here the major ones. These total whereby Congress appropriated $90 billion more than the President asked for.

In this political dialog that will take place between the President and the Congress, the figures indicate quite clearly, aside from the politics of the issue, that President Reagan has been most responsible in recommending a spending program for the budget of the U.S. Government that is consistent with the public interest in terms of balancing the budget far beyond what the Congress has been able to accomplish.

In other words, when the Congress as a body appropriates $229.4 billion more over 5 years in the category of "other" beyond what the President has asked for, can there really be any question in the minds of anybody in this country who is responsible for this fiscal mess in which we find ourselves?

□ 1655

I noticed today when the Speaker, Mr. WRIGHT, gave his eloquent statement to the Members relating to the issues facing the country, when he talked about the deficit Mr. WRIGHT used the term, and I made a note of this so I could reflect it accurately, that Government had produced the

deficit, Government. Well, that is true. Government has produced the deficit because we are all a part of the Government of the United States serving in the White House or in the Senate or in the House of Representatives.

But the truth of the matter is, Mr. Speaker, that within the confines and identification of the Government of the United States there is an executive branch that spends the money and there is the Congress of the United States that appropriates the money and I and the other 433 Members of this House who have voting rights in this House are responsible for this fiscal mess that we are in because we are the body that controls the level of spending in the U.S. Government, not the President of the United States.

In case Members are interested as to who in the Congress of the United States, particularly the House or the Senate, is responsible for this level of spending, I would like to bring to the Members' attention one of the compilations that are produced here in Washington by various organizations. This one purports to reflect the voting status of each Member serving in the House of Representatives and the U.S. Senate in the year 1985. The National Taxpayers produces this publication. Once a year it produces an analysis which indicates where each Member of the House and the Senate stands in terms of responsibility or accountability for the level of spending in this country.

The National Taxpayers Union, in considering votes for 1985, analyzed 211 House rollcall votes and 207 Senate rollcall votes. Each of those votes were related to a proposal to increase spending, to raise taxes, to lower taxes, an amendment to cut spending or an amendment to add spending. In other words, this analysis purports to show accountability for Members of the House for the year 1985 of where the Members of the House stand relating to accountability on who is responsible for this level of spending. With respect to these 211 House rollcall votes which were selected, the National Taxpayers divided each of us into one of 4 categories. The higher the percentage ratings, the better the Member was in terms of voting taxpayers' interests. In other words, the higher percentage number you received, the more concerned you are for voting for the interest of taxpayers, of reducing spending; and, conversely, the lower the number that you received, the more the Member is inclined to be in favor of voting additional money for the various special interests that receive all of the Federal spending that goes on in this country. They divided all of the Members into 4 categories: good, if you had 61 percent or more; fair, 47 to 60 percent; average, 32 to 46 percent; and big spender was 31 percent or less.

In this analysis, they listed 38 Members of the House in 1985 who had the worst scores in terms of representing taxpayers' interests here in the House, and they had an analysis which indicated those with the 36 best scores in terms of representing and voting for taxpayers' interests.

I want to make clear to my colleagues in the House that in this analysis—it is just one of many that are available here in Washington—there is not effort to impugn the integrity or the honesty or ability of any Member who is rated. That is a given fact, that a Member has just as much integrity whether their rating is low or high, and I want to make that clear. All this indicates is that each of us has a record in terms of accountability for establishing the spending level that exists in this country so the people of America can determine in this dialog that I indicated in the beginning of our remarks that will take place over the next 2 years of the 100th Congress, who truly is accountable for this fiscal mess we are in.

I would like to read those with the worst scores; that is, with the worst rating that are in the category of big spenders here in the Congress of the United States. WILSON of Texas with 18 percent, PEPPER of Florida with 18 percent, MURTHA of Pennsylvania with 18 percent, BUSTAMANTE of Texas with 19 percent, ALEXANDER of Arkansas with 20 percent, FROST of Texas with 20 percent, MOLLOHAN of West Virginia with 20 percent, ORTIZ of Texas with 20 percent, CHAPPELL of Florida with 21 percent, HOYER of Maryland with 22 percent, ASPIN of Wisconsin for 22 percent, DOWDY of Mississippi with 23 percent, FAZIO of California with 23 percent, PRICE of Illinois with 23 percent, HATCHER of Georgia with 23 percent, LONG of Louisiania with 23 percent, BOGGS of Louisiana with 24 percent, STRATTON of New York with 24 percent, GONZALEZ of Texas with 24 percent, BROOKS of Texas with 25 percent, WRIGHT of Texas with 25 percent, BEVILL of Alabama with 25 percent, DE LA GARZA of Texas with 25 percent, ROSE of North Carolina with 25 percent, DIXON of California with 25 percent, MANTON of New York with 25 percent, COLEMAN of Texas with 26 percent, FASCELL of Florida with 26 percent, DICKS of Washington with 26 percent, WHITTEN of Mississippi with 26 percent, BIAGGI of New York with 26 percent, LIPINSKI of Illinois with 26 percent, RAHALL of West Virginia with 26 percent, HEFNER of North Carolina with 26 percent, NATCHER of Kentucky with 26 percent, Whitley of North Carolina with 26 percent, UDALL of Arizona with 26 percent, and ROE of New Jersey with 26 percent.

I will say again each of the Members of the House of Representatives who voted on fiscal matters in 1985 are recorded in this analysis State by State. The worst scores that I have described are the 38 Members that I have just read.

In the assessment of the National Taxpayers Union, the best scores are 36 enumerated as follows: SENSENBRENNER of Wisconsin with 80 percent, SMITH of New Hampshire, 76 percent, CRANE of Illinois, 76 percent, DREIER of California, 75 percent, ARCHER of Texas, 74 percent, TAUKE of Iowa, 74 percent, WALKER of Pennsylvania, 74 percent, LUNGREN of California, 73 percent, SMITH of Oregon, 73 percent, GREGG of New Hampshire, 72 percent, SHUMWAY of California, 72 percent, ARMEY of Texas, 72 percent, DANNEMEYER of California, 72 percent, BROWN of Colorado, 72 percent, DELAY of Texas, 72 percent, FRENZEL of Minnesota, 71 percent, Zschau of California, 71 percent, HANSEN of Utah, 70 percent, STUMP of Arizona, 70 percent, BARTON of Texas, 70 percent, NIELSON of Utah, 69 percent, SWINDALL of Georgia, 69 percent, MOORHEAD of California, 69 percent, SOLOMON of New York, 69 percent, MACK of Florida, 69 percent, BARTLETT of Texas, 68 percent, ROBERTS of Kansas, 68 percent, CHENEY of Wyoming, 68 percent, CRAIG of Idaho, 68 percent, MILLER of Washington, 67 percent, FIELDS of Texas, 67 percent, HILER of Indiana, 67 percent, LEACH of Iowa, 66 percent, Hartnett of South Carolina, 66 percent, PORTER of Illinois, 66 percent, and BURTON of Indiana, 66 percent.

Again I will observe to my colleagues that each of the Members who served in the first year of the 99th Congress, 1985, their record is in this analysis. I have merely read those with the best scores in the assignment of the National Taxpayers Union, 36 of them, and those 39 with the worst scores.

□ 1705

This does not mean to say that you won't find Republicans that are big spenders or Democrats who are voting for taxpayers; because that certainly is the case; but in the assessment of this organization, the 38 with the worst scores, the biggest spenders, are all Democrats and the 36th with the best scores, those voting for taxpayers have the best scores, totaling the numbers that I have indicated.

If persons in this country are interested in how their Member from their district voted on particular issues, they can contact the National Taxpayers Union at 325 Pennsylvania Avenue, Washington, DC 20003, and I am sure they will provide you with information as to where their Member stands on that issue.

I think it is relevant, because with this debt bubble growing bigger all the time, this Member has been privileged to serve in the Congress for the last 8 years, beginning my ninth year here. Based on the sense of what I have

seen come out of the Congress the last session, the 95th, the 94th, and the 93d and the 92d, over that 8-year span; at least here in the House of Representatives the sense of the body has been to candidly increase this debt bubble almost with each month that passes.

In other words, we do not have a sense, in the House, to reduce the debt bubble or at least stop its getting bigger, and that is a tragic thing for all of us, particularly when you reflect on the comment of our Speaker, and I will refer to it again, in his opening comments when he said: "It is a tragedy in America today when a 30-year-old couple has a more difficult time to buy their own home or an automobile than their parents did when they entered the family formation stage in their life," and that is true.

What the Speaker said is, we must do better than that. We commend that, because we must do better, but the reality of the matter is, the gentleman who made that comment, Mr. WRIGHT of Texas, our Speaker, is one of the biggest spenders in the House of Representatives. In 1985 he had a rating of 25 percent. You cannot have it both ways. You cannot be for curbing runaway spending and at the same time voting to keep it going. You have got to make a choice.

In this debate that is going to take place over the next 2 years of the 100th Congress, which I think will encompass most of the time of all of us; namely, who is responsible for this level of spending.

I think the people of the country should seriously reflect on what their Member of Congress is doing in terms of accountability and the voting process for keeping this runaway debt-creation process going. If there is any salvation for any of this, for our children and our grandchildren and our great-grandchildren of saving this Nation from what inevitably is an economic debacle that we are starting right in the face, if we are honest with ourselves, because if we do not develop the tendency in this body to lessen the pressure for the building of this debt bubble, every month that goes by that debt bubble gets bigger and we run the risk that it is going to explode.

If that debt bubble explodes, the consequences to the economy of America and to the Western World are absolutely profound, because it will have fulfilled one of the prognostications of that great patron saint of the competing economic system in the world today; namely, Marxism, Karl Marx wrote on an occasion that, ultimately the capitalist system will collapse on its own head because the capitalists will fight over who gets to sell the rope with which they will hang themselves.

We in America are faced with a very practical dilemma, because each of us serving in the House—there isn't a day that goes by when someone interested in continuing the money spending spree does not stand outside that door, lobbying Members of Congress when they come on to the floor of the House for a vote; or we do not get a delegation in our office saying to you, or this Member of Congress: "You've got to keep spending going for this program or that program," in some cases speaking in a metaphor, that the Republic will collapse if we don't keep certain programs going.

We all know what that pressure is. The tragedy of the country is in terms of developing the consensus for reducing this debt bubble is the taxpayers of America who are paying the bill, and absolute cynical analysis of it is all in part, since we are creating so much debt, the unborn kids that are not around to protest for themselves, that are going to be saddled with this debt; they are not here to voice their objection to this debacle that we are placing on their shoulders.

So in the debate that takes place over the next 2 years, I would hope that we will have accountability, by our votes, which I think we will; and the people of this country can evaluate each of us, Democrat or Republican; and from this Member's perspective, I believe the people of this country have just about come to the point where frankly, if we want to save our Nation from an economic disaster, we are going to have to throw the rascals out.

And by a rascal, I mean a big spender. If it is a Democrat, throw him out; if it is a Republican, throw him out; and put Members in this Congress who have the sense about them and the courage to say to those people that stand outside that door wanting us to continue this flow of money: "Vote, Congressman, to slowly reduce that deficit bubble before it bursts and destroys the very Nation of which all of us are very proud."

One of the main means by which I think we can reduce that debt bubble, and I would hope that in the ensuing 2 years we will have an opportunity to do it, is to focus our attention on one of the most rapidly rising elements of the whole budget process; namely, interest on the national debt.

In 1982, the President asked $82.6 billion for this category; Congress appropriated $85 billion. Over the course of the 5 years of the Reagan Presidency, the President asked for $557 billion for interest cost expense; Congress appropriated $550.4 billion, a reduction of $6.6 billion, lower than the President's request.

This is not really what you could categorize as one of those items about which we have a great deal of discretion, because if we do not pay the interest on the debt, we will be admitting to the world that we are defaulting, in effect, we are bankrupt so we are stuck with that obligation.

The U.S. Government, in fact in the President's budget request for the coming fiscal year, it is estimated that 10-year T-note rate is 6.6 percent, the 91-day T-bill rate is 5.6 percent. All of us wish that rate could be lower.

When you figure that the national debt is in excess of $2 trillion, and the annual gross interest expense on that debt is a little less than $200 billion, you can extrapolate easily to see that the outstanding interest cost to maintain the national debt is about 9½ percent average.

It is true we are selling some of our debt today, hopefully in the ensuing fiscal year, at 5.6 and 6.6 percent; but the fact of the matter is, in order to sell the debt of the U.S. Government in preceding years, during the Reagan Presidency and even before that in the 1970's, some of the debt had to be marked at 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, and 13 percent. So all of this debt, at varying rates of interest, is figured in the average that I just related.

One of the options that I hope Congress will consider in this 2 years adopting, is one that many of us in the House have talked about from time to time; namely, the necessity of reducing the cost of the interest expense of maintaining the national debt.

□ 1715

Before 1971, the U.S. Government could sell its debt for some 3 percent a year, that could be contrasted with the average cost of maintaining the national debt today of over 9.5 percent. If we restore the system that we had whereby we could sell debt at 3 percent per year and refinance the national debt at that lower interest rate, I believe it is obvious for all of us that we would drive out of the cost of maintaining the cost of the national debt some 6 percent annually. You multiply 6 percent by $2 trillion, and the annual interest cost reduction is about $120 billion. That interest cost reduction, I believe, should be nonpartisan or a bipartisan matter around which we can unite in order to achieve. This Member from California will be frank to admit that when the Congress appropriated $229.4 billion in the category of "other" between 1982 and 1986 that probably illustrates one of the two great philosophical divisions between the two major parties in America. Democrats in the House have a tendency to vote and to sustain and expand social programs which fit into this category of "other"; Republicans, on the other hand, have a tendency to accentuate and support defense programs. All of this is a part of a political mix.

That does not mean to say the Democrats are unconcerned about defense or that the Republicans are un-

concerned about social programs, not at all. It just means that in the sense of the direction of the two parties they have a tendency to protect the turf in those areas first and then take care of other matters otherwise.

What I mention this for is that in the area of the reduction of the interest cost expense we should be devoid of those partisan considerations which divide us. On a matter of that magnitude of reducing the cost of the interest expense of maintaining a national debt it is a policy step of major significance but one that we are going to have to discuss sooner rather than later and it is directly resolved in reducing the size of this debt bubble that is staring us all in the face. Restoring honest money to America by backing our currency with gold is a step that we must take in order to reduce the cost of interest expense on the national debt.

It is beneficial to all of us in the country, to the U.S. Government, because the U.S. Government will have achieved one of the biggest steps in reducing the interest cost of maintaining the national debt leading to a balanced budget, and it has significance to the people of the Nation because it means that persons who want to acquire their own homes can look forward to a 5-percent or 6-percent annual interest rate, persons who want to finance a college education can borrow that money at 5 or 6 percent rather than 9 to 11 percent; business people will be able to consider a prime rate of 3 or 4 points lower than what we see today, namely 7.5 percent.

Least of all, or perhaps most of all, depending on your point of view, I will say it again, the U.S. Government would be able to sell its debt at 3 percent, which would, in and of itself, be the most significant step that this country can take in terms of reducing the annual interest cost of maintaining the national debt and in so doing taking a constructive step toward balancing the Federal budget.

Mr. Speaker, I thank you for time this afternoon, and I yield back the balance of my time.

HEALTH BILLS WILL ASSIST IN PREVENTING OCCUPATIONALLY RELATED DEATHS AND DISABLEMENTS

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. HUBBARD). Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Pennsylvania [Mr. GAYDOS] is recognized for 60 minutes.

Mr. GAYDOS. Mr. Speaker, it is an unfortunate fact of life that American working men and women, whether they work in a factory, in an office, or in the fields, are at great risk of cancer, heart, and lung disease, and a wide variety of other deadly and disabling diseases and illnesses because they are exposed to the more than 50,000 toxic and hazardous substances and materials being used in the workplace.

It is also an unfortunate fact of life that too many of those American workers, whether in factories, offices, or fields, will be exposed to those substances and that as many as 100,000 will die each year, another 400,000 will become newly disabled each year, and untold numbers will suffer severe illness directly attributable to exposures to those toxic and hazardous substances and materials.

But, since I believe that it is a fact of life that those deaths, disablements, and illnesses can be prevented, I am introducing two important pieces of health legislation—the High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act of 1987 and the Farmworker Health and Safety Act of 1987.

If these bill titles sound familiar, they should. I introduced both bills during the 99th Congress. The High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act creates a program with three primary goals.

First, it is directed to identifying specific worker populations at high risk of diseases resulting from exposures to those toxic and hazardous substances I mentioned a moment ago.

Second, it provides for notifying the individual workers in those identified populations at risk and encouraging them to enter into a program of health surveillance and counseling.

And, finally, I believe it eventually will lead to the prevention and elimination of those diseases and their causes because owners and operators of business in which workers are suffering from these diseases because of exposures to the toxic and hazardous substances will make the kinds of changes necessary to improve working conditions.

What kinds of changes am I talking about? I am talking about the introduction of new and improved engineering systems that will eliminate the chances for exposures to occur. I am talking about the switch to newer and less or nontoxic substances. And, finally, I am talking about the development of new and more easily usable personal safety equipment for individual workers.

The Farmworker Health and Safety Act, too, is aimed at reducing and preventing disease, but its primary focus is on farmworkers engaged in the hand-harvesting of crops. It creates a Federal field sanitation standard that requires farmowners and operators to provide toilets, handwashing facilities, and drinking water in the fields.

Why is this bill even necessary? Quite simply, too many farmworkers are suffering too many incidences of disease and illness related to exposures to pesticides and heat.

Current studies show that farmworkers are 3½ times more likely to suffer from urinary tract infections than the general population; that farmworkers are 3.8 times more likely to develop skin infections from pesticide exposures; that farmworkers are 4.1 times more likely to suffer heat related illnesses, that farmworkers are 11 times more likely to suffer from gastrointestinal and parasitic infections; and that farmworkers are 25 times more likely to suffer from all kinds of pesticide-related disease and illnesses than the general population.

Just making toilets, drinking water, and handwashing facilities available in the fields, at a cost of just a few cents per day per worker, will reduce the extent and intensity of these diseases and illnesses and could, according to many experts in the health professions, prevent them from occurring at all.

Both of these bills go to the heart of the worker health issue. Both bills were the subjects of extensive hearings and intensive review in the last Congress. The High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act, better known as H.R. 1309 in the 99th Congress, was the subject of six hearings by the Subcommittee on Health and Safety before extensive subcommittee markup sessions at which time numerous amendments, including a substitute bill, were considered. It then faced an intensive markup by the full Committee on Education and Labor where, again, many amendments were considered.

The bill I have introduced today, very closely resembles the measure as it was reported by the Committee on Education and Labor. The program remains in the Department of Health and Human Services because it is a health program.

The Risk Assessment Board, the group that will be determining which worker populations are at risk is a nine-member board, consisting of the Assistant Secretary of Health, five Public Health Service career or commissioned officers with particular medical, health, or scientific skills, and three nongovernmental physicians, two of whom must have backgrounds in occupational medicine.

The bill I have introduced still leaves the notification process to the Secretary of Health and Human Services [HHS] and permits the Secretary to certify private industry notification programs, if an individual company desires to operate its own.

The legislation still requires that 10 health centers, which will provide education, training, and technical assistance to personal physicians and other health and social service professionals who serve persons who have been notified that they are in a population at risk, be established initially from

among the education resource centers of the National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health [NIOSH], and similar facilities of the National Institutes for Environmental Health Sciences, the National Cancer Institute, and other private and governmental organizations that apply. Further, the bill still calls for at least 50 centers, no fewer than one in each State, to be created within 5 years.

Further, the bill still only requires that employers assume the financial responsibility for providing the health surveillance and counseling for current employees whose exposure occurred while in that employ.

But perhaps the best way to describe the bill is by outlining in simple style what it does and does not do. First, the do's.

First, the bill does provide for identifying worker populations at high risk of disease.

Second, it does require the Secretary of Health and Human Services to individually notify those workers in the identified populations, but permits private employers to seek certification of their own notification programs if they wish to continue them.

Third, it does encourage notified workers to participate in a program of health surveillance and counseling, but does not require worker participation.

Fourth, it does require the establishment of health centers, which already exist, to provide assistance to notified workers, their families and their medical, health, and social service counselors.

Fifth, it does protect notified workers against discrimination on the basis on their being notified.

Sixth, it does provide for more research into the causes of occupational diseases and means of preventing those diseases as well as the development of new and better surveillance procedures and techniques. One change from the previous legislation is that now the Secretary of HHS may make grants to the certified health centers, universities, and other institutions and organizations that meet criteria established by the Secretary.

Seventh, it does provide for a hearing process before the risk assessment board before the board's findings and recommendations are submitted to the Secretary and clarifies the judicial review process.

Eighth, it does provide for the transfer of an employee to a job where there is no exposure if the employee's physician and the company's representative agree. If there is no agreement, the revised bill provides for a third opinion.

And now, the don'ts.

First, it does not duplicate the hazard communication standard promulgated by the Occupational Safety and Health Administration [OSHA]. The OSHA standard provides information about toxic substances only to current workers, not those who retired, changed jobs, or changed their job status. Further, the OSHA standard does not inform a worker of his or her risk of disease as a result of an extended period of exposure or a single high exposure.

Second, it does not create a new bureaucracy. The framework for the Risk Assessment Board exists in the Public Health Service which is already part of the Department of HHS and permits the expertise in occupational disease study already developed by NIOSH, a part of the Centers for Disease Control in HHS, to be more easily utilized.

Third, it does not require a huge outlay of Federal dollars. There is an authorization of $25 million for each of the first 2 years of the program. A previous review by the Congressional Budget Office notes that, even if the program were to receive the full appropriation, only about 60 percent of the money, some $15.8 million, would likely be spent in the first year.

Fourth, it does not require additional burdensome recordkeeping requirements for employers. The only required paperwork from employers is certification to the Secretary of HHS that a program is in place to provide for the testing, evaluation, and health surveillance and counseling for notified employees.

Fifth, it does not add extensive costs for employers. As I mentioned earlier, the only cost for an employer is to provide for the testing, evaluation, and health surveillance and counseling of current workers who have been notified because of an exposure that occurred while working for that employer. The employer may provide those same services to current workers whose exposure occurred while they worked for someone else, but he may pass those costs along to the employee. Further, if an employer already has a notification and health monitoring program in place, there is nothing in the bill that would prevent continuation of the program once certification is secured from the Secretary of HHS.

Sixth, it does not change the rules with regard to workmen's compensation claims or other kinds of liability, and does not guarantee any new rights insofar as either is concerned.

In the final analysis, the High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act of 1987 is a cost-effective, workable program which, when coupled with the Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970, the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977, and the Farmworker Health and Safety Act of 1987—which I am also introducing today—completes the cycle for worker health and safety.

The savings to American business in preventing or reducing production losses and by trimming high health insurance premiums as well as other medical and health program costs more than overcomes any costs to employers associated with the program, which are negligible.

As I explained earlier, the Farmworker Health and Safety Act is aimed at both reducing illness and disease among those farmworkers who hand-harvest fruits, vegetables, and other crops, and providing them with the dignity they deserve.

There is no reason why farmworkers should be denied this basic right. No other workers in our society are faced with the same kind of restriction. The real tragedy is that our Secretary of Labor is still delaying action on an OSHA field sanitation standard, waiting to see what kinds of actions the individual States take. At this time, 19 States and territories have a field sanitation standard of sorts, 13 are still working on them, and another 19 have indicated they will be taking no action at all.

The Secretary says he will decide in April if there is a real need for a Federal standard. He says that if a sufficient number of States act, he won't. At the same time, however, he hasn't said what will constitute sufficient State action.

Personally, if there is any single group of workers in this country that are deserving of a national health standard, it is those farmworkers who travel from State to State. Why should they be required to memorize a host of different standards? Because they travel, they should have only one basic standard.

There is one change in the current bill. Under the new legislation, any State that already has a field sanitation standard at least as effective as the Federal standard would be able to keep that standard operational, provided the standard, with any accompanying inspection program, is certified by the Secretary of Labor.

It has been 15 years since the farmworkers began their drive to have in place a field sanitation standard. We cannot and should not wait any longer.

The High Risk Occupational Disease Notification and Prevention Act of 1987 and the Farmworker Health and Safety Act of 1987 are necessary legislation. As I noted, both are cost effective for employers because of ultimate reduced lost time due to illness.

Both programs are cost effective for government as well because a healthy work force helps us as a nation to be more competitive with other nations and reduces the drain on our health care system.

There currently is a big drain on the public health system of social security disability and Medicare to provide for those workers and their families who

have died from work-related diseases or are currently disabled.

These two programs will have a positive effect on our economy, our country's ability to compete, and, most importantly, on the men and women to be served by them.

These workers deserve our assistance. I thank those Members who have signed on as original cosponsors and I urge others to join us in winning the war against workplace-caused cancers and other deadly and disabling diseases.

The battle is in our hands. If we fail, we are consigning too many American workers to unreasonable early death and disability. Now is the time to act!

□ 1730

THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. MADIGAN). Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Georgia [Mr. GINGRICH] is recognized for 60 minutes.

Mr. GINGRICH. Mr. Speaker, I want to speak on this opening day of the 100th Congress as a former history teacher who also serves on the Bicentennial Commission of the Congress, looking at our own celebration, which may surprise my colleagues, will occur in 2 years. While this is the 100th Congress, that is, in fact, the end of the 200-year cycle. In 1989, we will be celebrating the actual anniversary because Congress, as we know it, first came into being in 1789, rather than in 1787.

However, 1787 is a very historic year. It was the year in which the Founding Fathers, deciding that the Articles of Confederation simply were not working, called a meeting in Philadelphia, a meeting which met in secret for 4 months, presided over by George Washington, and wrote the Constitution of the United States.

They did so because they thought they were at a point in time where America was threatened by concerns that were a function of exactly the kinds of concerns that we have. They were threatened by a currency whose value was in doubt, the Continental currency which became the Articles of Confederation money. It was paper money that was virtually worthless, and just as today we talk about the dollar rising and falling in value in the world market, in the 1780's, American money was declining rapidly in value.

The Founding Fathers were worried because the American economy was not competitive in the world market and there was a real danger that Britain, in many ways the Japan of its day, would kill American jobs and would drive us into a situation in which we were not able to protect American factories and have Americans work in the high-technology jobs of the 1780's.

Finally, the Founding Fathers were driven by a belief that if they did not act, they would find themselves in a position in which foreign governments would interfere in the independence of the 13 independent Colonies.

As we stand here, 200 years later, in what is the longest single success in modern times in terms of self-government, as we stand here on the first day of the 100th Congress, at the beginning of an era of beginning to look now at the third century of freedom and of self-government, we tend to forget what a miracle the American Constitution has been, how unusual this process of everyday folks hiring the people who have power, deciding voluntarily who will speak for them, who will vote for them, who will tax them over time.

It is, as President Reagan said in his first inaugural in 1981, one of the miracles of the modern world that in America, we swap power without violence; that in America, we choose who will decide our fate, voluntarily with the ballot, rather than a battle.

□ 1740

And as we meet today at the beginning of this 100th Congress, it is also appropriate to note that in that tradition this is the anniversary of the 1941 statement of the four freedoms by Franklin Delano Roosevelt. It was on that date in 1941 that President Roosevelt sent to the Congress his message calling for freedom of speech and expression, calling for freedom of worship, and calling for freedom from want and freedom from fear. Those were the values that President Roosevelt believed deeply were the key to America's future, the key to the world's future, for he believed, as the Declaration of Independence suggests, that it is not just the American right to be free, it is the right to be free across the planet; it is not just the American right to speak out, it is a right held by human beings across the planet; it is not just an American right to worship in the church or synagogue of your choice, to worship in the mosque of your choice, it is the right of all human beings across the planet; it is not just the right of Americans to have freedom from want and to seek prosperity, but it is the right of all human beings everywhere; and it is not just the right of Americans to be free from fear, from the fear of a neighboring country invading you, to be free from the fear of secret police, to be free from the fear of a dictator, it is the right of all human beings.

I carry us back on this first day of the 100th Congress to those two great events: 200 years ago, the development of the Constitution, and 46 years ago, the development of the four freedoms by Franklin Roosevelt, to suggest that all of us, liberal and conservative, Democrat and Republican, should take stock of where we are and know that we have a chance to turn the 100th Congress into a historic opportunity, we have a chance for the American people to lead us to that opportunity.

Let me say that all of us who were elected last year, I think, should look with a great deal of concern at those elections. In almost every election in America last year, with only a few exceptions, in almost every election more people did not vote than voted for the winner. In many elections more people did not vote than voted for the winner and the loser. On the average across this country, 39 percent of the American people voted last year, the lowest turnout since 1942 when we were in the middle of a war and many people were not home to vote.

Now, that should cause all of us who are in the business of self-government, all of us who are in the business as politicians, and our staffs and the news media that covers us, to stop and take stock. That means that while 39 percent of the American people thought what we were doing mattered, 61 percent thought that the elections and the candidates and the process were so irrelevant that it did not matter. Oh, we had headlines every day, headlines on Iran, headlines on the budget, headlines on this proposal and that proposal, but the fact is that where it mattered, in the marketplace of human beings, 61 percent, 6 out of every 10 Americans voted "no" on the whole process and said, "It isn't even worth my going down to my local school, to my local voting booth and casting my ballot. It doesn't matter."

Now, I would suggest that that should concern us because it means that as political leaders, as participants in the process of self-government, we are not dealing with problems that people think matter. We could make the argument that everything is going so well that people have no concern. But if you ride on any airplane or any train, if you go into any cafe or stop by any Sunday school or synagogue class, or talk to folks on the street or in any local mall, you will discover that they have many things they worry about. They worry about their jobs and their children. They worry about drugs, they worry about the quality of education, they worry about violence around the planet, and they worry about whether or not they will be healthy and how much being unhealthy will cost them. They worry about what will happen as they grow older. What they will say to you is that nothing the politicians of America were saying mattered.

So I want to take some time today to suggest at the beginning of this 100th Congress that the real way to make it historic is to rethink what we are doing from the ground up, just as the Founding Fathers rethought what

they were doing from the ground up, to recognize that virtually all the posturing, almost all the petty politics, and almost all the ideological talk is irrelevant.

Let me suggest why that is true. We live in a world where modern technology allows those who advocate violence and terror to pursue their goals with the same speed and efficiency as those who advocate principles of self-government and freedom. As a result, the forces of tyranny and terrorism threaten the very survival of freedom as we know it.

Let me be very blunt about this as an American, as a Congressman, as a politician, and as a history teacher. We take for granted the security of our country, our neighborhoods, and ourselves, and yet in the history of the world that is crazy. All that stops us from being Afghanistan or Lebanon or Nicaragua is the wisdom and the luck of our parents and our grandparents and 200 years of preparedness. It would not take much for bombs to go off in Washington as they have in Paris, and Paris is hardly a city people think of as being backward. It would not take much for a terrorist to operate in America as they have in West Germany. The process of self-government and of freedom is very fragile. In the age of the jet airplane, of television, and of plastic explosives, the ideologies of tyranny lead people to tear apart that fabric of freedom and self-government and of physical safety. For over 40 years, an alliance of free nations has contained the Soviet empire and curtailed international terrorism.

Now, I have been moved in making this talk, frankly, after reading a very fine book called "The Wise Men," a study of men who were mostly Democrats and mostly, by the standards of conservative Republicans, fairly liberal, but men who after World War II had the courage to think about reality, to change their beliefs, and to do what they thought was necessary to preserve freedom. They created the Free World Alliance, the Marshall Plan, and the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and they had the courage to defend Korea from communist attack in 1950.

But this Free World Alliance which they left us depends on the United States for military and economic strengths, as well as diplomatic and political leadership. Without a strong America, the Free World Alliance cannot survive. Yet today five dangerous gaps threaten to undermine our Government and our economy and thus our very ability to lead the free world. If these gaps continue to grow, they may lead to the collapse of the Free World Alliance before the end of this century. Let us consider these five gaps which have widened dangerously in recent years.

First, there is an enormous gap between the amount of Government spending we can afford and still have a strong, growing economy and the amount our Government is currently spending. If we raise taxes to close the gap between revenues and outlays, we will crush our economy in the short run. If we continue to borrow the money necessary to finance our Federal deficits, we will crush the economy in the long run and overwhelm our children and grandchildren with debt, inflation, or, in the worst case, both.

Second, there is an increasing gap between America's commitment to competing in the world market and our loss of foreign and domestic markets to foreign competitors. We are suffering from the fundamental problem that America has become less flexible, less innovative, and less competitive. We simply don't produce desirable goods and services as quickly, as efficiently, and as economically as our major competitors.

Third, there is a dramatic gap between the amount of private savings set aside for retirement and health care and the stunning increase in longevity and health care costs. When Franklin Roosevelt proposed Social Security with retirement at age 65, the average American only lived to be 63. Today the average American lives to be 74. In fact, the fastest growing age group in America is those over 85. The rising cost of retirement is compounded by the rising cost of health care. By wiping out epidemics and developing new technologies which allow heroic efforts to maintain life, we have eliminated most of the inexpensive ways in which people die. While we have improved both the quality and length of life these improvements have been reflected in the dramatic increase in the cost of health care.

□ 1750

Fourth, there is a growing gap between the take-home pay standard of living and quality of life Americans want and what they are getting. American real income went up steadily from 1945 to 1965 but has been stagnant for the last 20 years. America is a melting pot fueled by progress and prosperity. If people cannot work toward the opportunities of the American dream, many will turn toward redistributionist policies that will divert resources away from private jobs and economic growth; toward more bureaucracy and more government.

Fifth, there is a large and growing gap in the political, economic, and military policies of the nations which comprise the free world alliance. When free nations refuse to act in the face of terrorism or propose pacifism in response to Soviet aggression, the gap between the effort needed to maintain freedom and safety and the effort we now have becomes tragically clear.

We can no longer afford to simply be an alliance of governments. In an age of global television, telephones, and air travel, we must unavoidably become an alliance of free people, yet we lack the strategy and the structures necessary to sustain an alliance of free people. Indeed, we are only beginning to realize the magnitude of change this shift will require.

Let us face it: If it were not for the Soviet Empire, America could respond to the first four gaps by simply accepting decay and decline as being less challenging than change. After all, Great Britain ranked second and Argentina ranked seventh in standard of living in 1920. Today, Britain ranks 20th, and Argentina 47th. Both are continuing to decline relative to other countries. People can choose bad policies for what they consider overriding cultural, social or political values. People could decide, for example, that they like being able to backpack and they do not want to earn more money. They can decide that they like living in a neighborhood and they do not want a new expressway. They can decide that they would prefer to have a life of leisure or a life in which they never move to get a better job because they want to stay in one place and accept a lower standard of living.

But the problem that our generation has to confront is the reality that an America which refuses to close these gaps may soon become an America that is no longer safe or free. The truth is that the slow, steady increase of the Soviet Empire's military power can only be contained by an America that is economically and militarily competitive. A free world alliance built around a decaying America will soon disappear.

Let me reinforce that. If we were like Britain in 1941, we could hold the line, hoping that an America would save us. But if we grow weak, where is our savior going to come from? From Brazil? Still, I think, 50 to 100 years away from development. From Japan? An island country whose entire size of that is California?

The fact is, and everyone in our generation has to face up to this, there is a Soviet Empire, it is dangerous, and if it is to be contained, if terrorism is to be suppressed, the only people on the planet who are big enough, who are rich enough, and who are strong enough to organize a free-world alliance are the Americans.

If we quit, if we decide we cannot solve our budget deficits, we cannot solve our trade deficit and become competitive, we cannot deal with the problems of retirement and health care, we cannot face up to the need to rethink what we are doing so we reestablish our standard of living, increase

the options for our people; we decide we cannot bear the burden of a worldwide alliance of free people, then the absolute reality we have to confront is that we will live in a world that is incredibly dangerous and we will give to our children and grandchildren a world of unbelievable horrors.

Unfortunately, faced with those realities and those five gaps, America today is a country whose proposed new ideas are two or three magnitudes smaller than our problems. Let me be very clear about this.

A magnitude is an enormous jump. The best example I can give is imagine that we in Washington decided to go to Los Angeles by tomorrow night. A distance of approximately 2,500 miles. The only solution to get there by tomorrow night is an airplane. You cannot take a train and get there overnight; you cannot take a car and get there overnight; you cannot walk and get there overnight.

Now, let us suppose that a politician came in who was two magnitudes too small in his proposed solution and he got up and said to the House, "Why don't we take a car and drive for a half-hour and we will be 25 miles west." That would be two magnitudes too small. We want to go 2,500 miles; he or she is offering to get us 25 miles.

Someone else came in and said, "No, no; let's walk west for an hour, we can get 2½ miles." That would be three magnitudes too small, because we are trying to reach, under this hypothetical problem, Los Angeles, 2,500 miles away by tomorrow night.

We would not have to have, in the commonsense, every-day world of real people a committee hearing on whether or not walking west 2½ miles would get us to Los Angeles. We would just say automatically, "That won't work." Nor would we have to have 5 days of committee hearings on the idea of driving west 25 miles to get to Los Angeles. We would all know, as a commonsense matter, that would not work.

Let me suggest to my colleagues and to the country that similarly every idea I have seen in the 8 years I have served in this House to get the budget under control is at least two and sometimes three magnitudes too small. It would be fine if we had a $5 billion deficit; a $10 billion deficit. It is almost irrelevant given the size deficit we have.

The ideas I have heard from those who are protectionist and those who are not about how to deal with the trade deficit are ideas that are two or three magnitudes too small. They just simply do not get the job done. They do not make America competitive again; they do not get us back in the world market. They do not solve the problem of competing with Japan and winning or competing with West Germany and winning.

Similarly, people in this House and in politics in America who run and hide from reality, who say, "Please do not tell me that the No. 1 group growing in America is people over 85 because I do not want to talk about Social Security. Please do not tell me that health care costs are going to go up every year and have under Reagan as they did under Carter, because I do not want to think about the problem."

The solutions we find in this House are not solutions; they are two or three magnitudes too small. Certainly working Americans know that the incomes they are getting are not increasing the way their parents' did. Their options are not increasing the way their parents did, and there are no significant proposals to solve that in this body or in this city.

Finally, watch the Iran Committee, watch the whole process of pursuing the question of a Marine lieutenant colonel, of a Navy admiral, as though that was the problem. The problem in America in terms of Iran and Nicaragua, in terms of the Reagan doctrine, in terms of how we lead the future, is a vastly bigger problem than the question of what did or did not happen on one particular day or another in Geneva or in Tehran or in Tel Aviv.

Trying to close magnitude gaps in the context of a Washington, bureaucratic, governmental debate is a hopeless task. Faced with this challenge and this opportunity, annual budgets and congressional subcommittees are worse than irrelevant; they are positively destructive because they absorb the time, the effort, and the thought that need to be directed to systemic solutions.

Let me say it this way: When the people who ought to be in charge of thinking about, who have been hired by the American people, the Congressmen, the Senators, the President, ought to be thinking about fundamental solutions. We instead spend our days preparing for press conferences over trivia, we spend our nights studying up for hearings over modest matters and we literally have our attention, our staffs and our schedules diverted away from what really matters so that in a sense the urgent drives away the important.

Imagine that George Washington had been convinced that an annual budget mattered more than the Constitutional Convention. Imagine that James Madision had been convinced that his congressional committee in New York mattered more than the Convention in Philadelphia. Imagine that Alexander Hamilton avoided helping write the Federalist Papers because he was busy giving speeches on each week's news events.

The focus on daily detail is fundamentally destructive in a Congress because it is the nature of a Congress to be so cumbersome and so slow and so complicated that in the long run it is only effective to look at big issues.

□ 1800

It takes a Congress so long to make up its mind, and should. We are, after all, bringing in the other 435 Members of the House and 100 Members of the Senate in order to talk about big issues. By the time we have brought this many people, each of them representing a half million citizens, get them in this large room, work through an issue, fight it out, often takes 6, 8 or 10 years. You cannot afford to deal with tiny issues if it is going to take 10 years.

To phrase it differently, elephants can afford a long time to give birth because they give very big births. Mice cannot afford that because they are not around long enough.

This Congress is by nature an elephant. It is big. It is long. It is slow. It is cumbersome. Therefore, it has no focus on big issues because those are the only things that can decide efficiently for the country at large.

Societal challenges require solutions of societalwide scope and magnitude. It is especially appropriate that we begin to develop these solutions in 1987 as we celebrate the bicentennial of the Constitution.

As I mentioned earlier, our Founding Fathers faced a crisis of similar proportion. The Articles of Confederation simply were not working. Government debt was piling up with no end in sight. Our currency was of uncertain value. Our economy was inadequately prepared for international competition. Foreign governments threatened our freedom and our security.

Faced with a societywide challenge and frustrated by several years of tinkering with ineffective results, the Founding Fathers had the courage to face the problems head on and to invent solutions as large as necessary to achieve a prosperous, safe, free America.

Dumas Malone, the great biographer of Thomas Jefferson, once commented that the Founding Fathers were different from modern politicians because they studied the past and thought about the future. We still profit from their courage and their daring efforts; yet if we study the past and think about the future, our generation must have the courage to rethink every assumption and institution we have inherited, and I mean literally every assumption and every institution we have inherited.

The first reform I have proposed in 1987 is to create a Social Security system we can count on which will be prosavings and pro-American jobs in the world market. By shifting our current Social Security system to one based on individual retirement accounts, we would increase private sav-

ings and lower interest rates. This notice is a proposal which would guarantee every person 40 years old or older the current Social Security system, but would offer those under 40 a long-term individual retirement savings which would allow them to prepare for their future and which in the very first year would create $84 billion in savings in IRA's. It would lead to a 60-percent increase in savings for America in the first year.

A prosavings policy will help shrink the budget deficit since payment on interest on the Federal debt are now the third biggest item in the Federal budget and a prosavings policy would bring down interest rates.

By shifting the current Social Security payroll tax, which is an antijobs tax applying only to American goods, we would create a pro-American jobs policy that would help our trade deficit by encouraging American exports and discouraging imports; by replacing the FICA current tax with a value-added tax which could be applied to imports and could be rebated on exports.

My point is this. If these five gaps threaten America enough that we can think through and discuss a more stable, more desirable Social Security system, then these gaps are dangerous enough to justify rethinking all of our institutions.

I deliberately chose to talk about a permanent stable Social Security system you could count on because I wanted to make the point that almost all Americans, in my judgment all Americans, are patriotic enough that if they really are worried about their country's future, there are no sacred cows. They are willing to look at anything as long as it is fair, it is out in the open, it is above board, and they know that reasonable precautions will be taken so that no one will be left in the lurch.

Now is the time to rethink our systems based on the tremendous changes underway in the world we live in.

The combined revolutions of science, technology, and management, are transforming productivity, opportunity, and possibility at a speed literally never before seen by humans.

Think of it, 84 years ago man flew for the first time. Today man has stood on the Moon and we take transoceanic supersonic travel for granted.

In 1945 the only computer in the world used vacuum tubes and was the size of a two-story building. Today desktop computers are vastly more powerful and useful than that initial machine, while costing only a tiny fraction as much. Indeed, our original computer's electric bill would buy one of today's minicomputers.

In my lifetime, we have moved from penicillin as a miracle and polio as a dread threat to biotechnologies that promise to transform both health care and agriculture. We are living through a fundamental transformation from an assembly line-industrial society to a scientific-information industrial society. This third wave of change, as Alvin Toffler called it, can be compared only to the rise of agriculture and the industrial revolution. It is truly the third great transition in human history. Yet today, virtually all our major institutions are still locked into the habits, structures, and assumptions of that earlier era.

Our military staffs are shaped more by Moltke's 1843 response to the Prussian railroad than by the reality of worldwide instantaneous global communications and multidimensional cultural, political, military conflicts. Our health care attitudes respond more to the 1910 Flexner report than to the opportunities of biotechnology, expert systems and electronic communications. Our education system is shaped more by the 1843 invention of the Massachusetts public school and the 1890's introduction to America of German graduate schools than by the lifetime learning opportunities of television, videotape, and home computers. Our civil service is in a straitjacket invented with good intentions by the 1880 reforms against the spoils system rather than in a citizen-oriented responsive mode shaped by the information, office equipment, and management revolutions of the last 30 years.

In field after field, our institutions remain resistant to the opportunities of the immediate past, uninterested about the opportunities of the present and uninformed about the opportunities of the future. In 1955, America led the world economically, culturally, politically, and militarily in large part because we were the pioneering institution in making our great transition to a scientific-information-industrial society. For a variety of reasons we lost our leadership in adapting to the new breakthroughs. It is amazing, but true, that if we had changed and learned rapidly enough to maintain our relative leadership we would today be 40 percent richer per person (and our Federal budget would be balanced).

That is, literally, if we were as far ahead of Japan today as we were, in fact, if we were as far ahead of Japan today as we were in 1955, we would in fact be four times as rich as we are.

The fact is that in 1965 the average American bought four times as much with their labor as the Japanese. Today, the Japanese buy as much as or slightly more than we do; so if we had grown at the same rate as Japan from 1965 to 1986, we would be four times as rich as we are today; but one does not have to assume that. Simply imagine that we had maintained a relative position of leadership over Sweden, Germany, South Korea, Taiwan, and Japan, a range of countries, not all in Asia, we would be so much richer per person today that our increased revenue for the Federal Government would balance the Federal budget. We would be 50 percent better educated than we are today and our defenses would be so technologically advanced that the Soviets would not be a serious threat, as indeed in 1955 they were not a serious threat.

An America that met the challenge of our scientific-information-industrial revolution would have more powerful, more flexible, less expensive health care, and educational systems. It would be an America leading the world toward the dream of freedom, prosperity and safety for all.

Our model should be Benjamin Franklin's patience and persistence in proposing a united colonies at the Albany Conventions in 1754, then helping write the Declaration of Independence in 1776 and finally participating in the Constitutional Convention of 1787. For 33 years Franklin worked as printer, writer, scientist, civic activist, businessman, colonial legislator, ambassador, and Founding Father. While none of us can be a Franklin, each of us can learn from him.

Similarly, President Reagan's role has been vital in establishing the base from which a cultural-political movement can grow. From his first nationwide speech in 1964 to his first inaugural in 1981 Ronald Reagan patiently and persistently crisscrossed America on behalf of a safe, secure, prosperous America. All of us who wish to move beyond the welfare state toward an opportunity society stand on Ronald Reagan's shoulders.

When Ronald Reagan took office in 1981, inflation was at 13 percent, interest rates were 22 percent, and our economy was on the verge of collapse. President Reagan pulled us back from the brink of economic disaster. That achievement makes him the most important President since Franklin Roosevelt. However, we cannot expect President Reagan to solve all of our problems during his remaining 2 years in office.

In a free society, no one man can create solutions for a Nation of 250 million people. Each one of us must do our part to invent an opportunity society. While Ronald Reagan is buying us the time to do the job that must be done, it is our generation that must rise to the challenge.

Our solutions must be as large and bold as the problems they are designed to address. Most politicians will back away from large, bold proposals, because they feel the American people are frightened by change. That attitude underestimates the courage and intelligence of the American people. Given adequate information and com-

mitted leadership, the American people will support dramatic changes. The American people know, as Franklin Roosevelt taught us, that "We have nothing to fear but fear itself." Indeed, the courage to accept change is the American way of life.

This was driven home to me at a meeting of the American Association of Retired Persons in Cedartown, GA.

I asked the question, "How many of you lived in a house without electricity?" Two-thirds of those attending raised their hands. Think of it. They had experienced other dramatic changes in their personal lives.

From gas lamps to electric lights, to refrigerators and freezers, air conditioners, radio, television, cable, videotape recorders, electric stoves, microwaves, washers and dryers, dish washers, the list is virtually endless and the changes were intensely personal.

Those people in Cedartown, GA, knew that life had changed, that in most ways those changes had been for the better.

The question they were willing to listen to was, what new changes are necessary and how do we Americans make them?

I would suggest that the real dividing in American politics in the next decade will be between those who maintain that we can avoid fundamental change and those who believe that we must totally rethink our welfare state.

I have no argument with those who dislike my proposed solutions and offer their own solutions. There is enough work to be done for all of us to contribute. My argument is with those who will object to my proposals, but have no positive ideas of their own. Their negativism and their nitpicking is part of the problem, not part of the solution.

Let me carry you back to that original discussion of how to get from Washington to Los Angeles in one day. There are many airlines to take. There are many kinds of airplanes to take. One can talk about which of these ways should we get to Los Angeles. That is a reasonable argument at the same level of magnitude, about the same general type of problem; but if somebody says, "I don't want to take your airline, I don't want to take your airplane, I'm going to walk," that is not a solution, and it should not be allowed to get by by pretending it is a solution. That is a cop-out.

When someone says, "I don't want to take your airplane or your airline," and then you say, "Fine. Which one do you want?"

And they say, "Let's not discuss it." That is not a solution.

The argument in American politics, whether between liberals and conservatives and between Republicans and Democrats is an argument basically between those, or should be an argument about how do we get to the right kind of solution, rather than a choice between solutions.

FURTHER MESSAGE FROM THE SENATE

A further message from the Senate by Mr. Hallen, one of its clerks, announced that the Senate had passed a concurrent resolution of the following title, in which the concurrence of the House is requested:

S. Con. Res. 1. Concurrent resolution providing for an adjournment of the Senate and the House of Representatives.

□ 1815

MESSAGE FROM THE SENATE

The SPEAKER. The Chair lays before the House the following message from the Senate.

The Clerk read as follows:

S. CON. RES. 1

Resolved by the Senate (the House of Representatives concurring), That when the Senate adjourns on Tuesday, January 6, 1987, Wednesday, January 7, 1987, Thursday, January 8, 1987, or Friday, January 9, 1987, pursuant to a motion made by the majority leader, or his designee, in accordance with this resolution, it stand adjourned until 12 o'clock meridian on Monday, January 12, 1987, and that when the House of Representatives adjourns on Thursday, January 8, 1987, pursuant to a motion made by the majority leader, or his designee, in accordance with this resolution, it stand adjourned until 12 o'clock meridian on Tuesday, January 20, 1987, or until 12 o'clock meridian on the second day after Members are notified to reassemble pursuant to section 2 of this concurrent resolution, whichever occurs first.

SEC. 2. The Speaker of the House, after consultation with the minority leader of the House, shall notify the Members of the House to reassemble whenever, in his opinion, the public interest shall warrant it.

The SPEAKER. The question is on the Senate concurrent resolution.

The Senate concurrent resolution was concurred in.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

APPOINTMENT AS MEMBERS OF HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING COMMISSION

The SPEAKER. Pursuant to the provisions of 40 United States Code, 175 and 176, the Chair appoints the gentleman from Washington [Mr. FOLEY], and the gentleman from Illinois [Mr. MICHEL], as members of the House Office Building Commission to serve with himself.

The gentleman from Georgia [Mr. GINGRICH] is recognized to complete his special order.

THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION

Mr. GINGRICH. Mr. Speaker, let me take just one moment to congratulate you on what I know is a high honor, and in this House the highest honor we can pay any Member. I look forward to working with you in these coming 2 years.

Mr. Speaker, let me just go on to say that the real question that we face in the 100th Congress, the real question we are going to face in the Presidential races in both parties, is an argument I think between the future and the past, rather than between just the right and the left. It is an argument about whether we need to have solutions large enough to be real, or whether America can be healthy while avoiding the challenge of the five gaps I outline.

Let me move back toward concluding by reminding people about the scale of those gaps: A huge budget deficit at the Federal level, one which threatens in the long run to undermine our currency and to crush our children with enormous debt; an enormous trade deficit, because we are simply not competitive in the world market at the present time, one which threatens to impoverish our country and make us poorer and poorer, year by year, while killing jobs; an enormous difference between the amount of time people used to live, and the amount of time they are going to live in the future. I saw recently that it was estimated that the last baby-boomer would be alive in the year 2069. As people live longer, as more of us live longer, as health care becomes better, we are finding ourselves caught in a trap where we don't save enough while we are productive to take care of ourselves later. When the baby-boom generation starts to retire, that problem will become catastrophic unless we confront it today.

Fourth, a tremendous difference between the American dream our parents went after, the kind of life they expected, the increase in income they hoped for, and where we are. If we are going to have a good, clean environment—and I used to teach environmental studies—that is going to take more resources. If we are going to be able to rebuild our infrastructure of highways and ports and dams, that is going to take real resources. If we are going to be able to make sure that every child gets the best possible education, that is going to take real resources. And if we are not growing economically, if we are not creating the new technology and the new jobs, if we are not competing in the world market, we are not going to have those resources.

Finally, the unavoidable reality that we share this planet with terrorists who would kill us and disrupt our civilization, and with a Soviet empire that would conquer us and eliminate our civilization.

91-059 O-89-4 (Pt. 1)

How do we remain prosperous enough to hold ourselves together as a society? How do we adjust to the reality of aging? How do we balance our Federal budget? How do we become competitive in the world market, and do all four of those while maintaining a free-world alliance that contains the Soviet empire?

Those of us who believe that America faces real challenges will find the American people intuitively agree and are hungry for leadership. Those who believe the liberal welfare state can continue on without major changes will find the American people skeptical and disbelieving. The American people know that each generation must earn the right to be free, prosperous, and safe.

Let me make a suggestion to my colleagues. The 61 percent who stayed home knew that in 1986 neither Republicans nor Democrats, neither liberals or conservatives, were talking about the fundamental big issues that will shape the future. The 61 percent who stayed home knew that no one had had the courage yet to break out of the language of Washington, of the mind-set of Washington, of the straitjacket of Washington, and talk candidly about just how much change it would take.

Ronald Reagan, in his first inaugural in 1981, said "We have every right to dream heroic dreams, after all, we are Americans." The President knows that being an American is not a function of color, sex, or nationality. President Reagan knows and most Americans will agree that being an American is a process, a set of principles, and a way of pursuing personal happiness while working together for the common good.

Over the coming weeks, I will offer a series of proposals for fundamental change, change that will affect every aspect of American life, change that will allow us to close these gaps, change that will lead to the kind of opportunity society government in the nineties that will allow us to rebuild and reestablish freedom first for the alliance of freedom, and then for all human beings.

These proposals will be offered in the belief that the overwhelming majority of Americans are ready to face reality, to think through solutions, and to work to maintain the right to dream heroic dreams, and more importantly, the ability to give our children the right to dream heroic dreams.

Let me close with Benjamin Franklin's admonition at the close of the Constitutional Convention. "To get the bad customs of a country changed," he wrote, "and new ones, though better, introduced, it is necessary first to remove the prejudices of the people, enlighten their ignorance, and convince them that their interests will be promoted by the proposed changes, and this is not the work of a day."

In the spirit of 200 years ago, this 100th Congress has the opportunity, an historic opportunity, to begin that process which Benjamin Franklin described to once again reaffirm our right, as President Reagan said, to dream heroic dreams.

GENERAL LEAVE

Mr. GEKAS. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that all Members may have 5 legislative days within which to revise and extend their remarks on the special order of the gentleman from New York [Mr. FISH] on today.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Pennsylvania?

There was no objection.

APPOINTMENTS MADE BY THE SPEAKER AFTER SINE DIE ADJOURNMENT

The SPEAKER. Pursuant to the order of the House of October 18, 1986, empowering the Speaker to appoint commissions, boards, and committees authorized by law or by the House, the Speaker did on December 15, pursuant to section 4302 of Public Law 99-570, appoint the Honorable James Shannon of Lawrence, MA, as a member of the National Trust for Drug-Free Youth.

Pursuant to the order of the House of October 18, 1986, empowering the Speaker to appoint commissions, boards, and committees authorized by law or by the House, the Speaker did, pursuant to section 2(b) of Public Law 98-183, on December 15 appoint Ms. Mary Frances Berry of Washington, DC, as a member of the Commission on Civil Rights.

Pursuant to the order of the House of October 18, 1986, empowering the Speaker to appoint commissions, boards, and committees authorized by law or by the House, the Speaker did, pursuant to section 304 of Public Law 99-603, on December 29 appoint the following individuals to serve as members of the Commission on Agricultural workers:

Archbishop Roger Mahony of Los Angeles, CA; and

Ms. Dolores Huerta of Keene, CA.

Pursuant to the order of the House of October 18, 1986, empowering the Speaker to appoint commissions, boards, and committees authorized by law or by the House, the Speaker did, pursuant to section 601 of Public Law 99-603, on December 29 appoint the following individuals to serve as members of the Commission for the Study of Migration and Cooperative Economic Development:

Gov. Toney Anaya of the State of New Mexico;

Mr. Garner J. Cline of McLean, VA; and

Mr. Timothy S. Healy of Washington, DC.

Pursuant to the order of the House of October 18, 1986, empowering the Speaker to appoint commissions, boards, and committees authorized by law or by the House, the Speaker did on December 15, pursuant to section 203 of Public Law 99-660, appoint the gentleman from Georgia [Mr. ROWLAND] as a member of the National Commission to Prevent Infant Mortality on the part of the House.

SPECIAL ORDERS GRANTED

By unanimous consent, permission to address the House, following the legislative program and any special orders heretofore entered, was granted to:

(The following Members (at the request of Mr. GEKAS) to revise and extend their remarks and include extraneous material:)

Mr. DANNEMEYER, for 60 minutes, today.

Mr. GEKAS, for 5 minutes, today.

Mr. FISH, for 5 minutes, today.

Mr. GINGRICH, for 60 minutes, today.

(The following Members (at the request of Mr. HUBBARD) to revise and extend their remarks and include extraneous material:)

Mr. ANNUNZIO, for 5 minutes, today.

Mr. PANETTA, for 5 minutes, today.

Mr. STARK, for 5 minutes, today.

Mr. GONZALEZ, for 5 minutes, today.

Mr. BROOKS, for 5 minutes, today.

Mr. GAYDOS, for 60 minutes, today.

Mr. GAYDOS, for 60 minutes, on January 7.

(The following Members (at the request of Mr. GINGRICH) to revise and extend their remarks and include extraneous material:)

Mr. GAYDOS, for 60 minutes, on January 20.

Mr. GAYDOS, for 60 minutes, on January 21.

EXTENSION OF REMARKS

By unanimous consent, permission to revise and extend remarks was granted to:

Mr. OBEY, and to include extraneous matter, notwithstanding the fact that it exceeds two pages of the RECORD and is estimated by the Public Printer to cost $1,350.

(The following Members (at the request of Mr. GEKAS) and to include extraneous matter:)

Mr. MCKINNEY in two instances.

Mr. GILMAN in five instances.

Mr. DORNAN of California.

Mr. THOMAS of California.

Mr. GREEN in two instances.

Mr. COURTER in two instances.

Mr. GRADISON.

Mr. SCHULZE.

Mr. YOUNG of Alaska.
Mr. CLINGER.
Mr. COATS.
Mr. DAUB.
Mr. SHUMWAY in two instances.
Mr. SENSENBRENNER.
Mr. QUILLEN.
Mr. FIELDS.
Mr. BADHAM in three instances.
Mr. LAGOMARSINO.
Mr. BROOMFIELD in two instances.
Mr. ROTH in 10 instances.
Mr. MCDADE in three instances.
Mr. PURSELL in two instances.
Mr. FRENZEL in five instances.
Mr. GOODLING.
Mr. DREIER of California.
Mr. LENT.
Mr. HORTON.
Mr. MILLER of Ohio in six instances.
Mr. GALLO in two instances.
Mr. HAMMERSCHMIDT in two instances.
Mr. DANNEMEYER.

(The following Members (at the request of Mr. HUBBARD) and to include extraneous matter:)

Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI.
Mr. HOYER in five instances.
Mr. FRANK.
Mrs. LLOYD in five instances.
Mr. ACKERMAN.
Mr. ANDERSON in 10 instances.
Mr. GONZALEZ in 10 instances.
Mr. HAMILTON in 10 instances.
Mr. BROWN of California in 10 instances.
Mr. ANNUNZIO in six instances.
Mr. JONES of Tennessee in 10 instances.
Mr. BONER of Tennessee in five instances.
Mr. DE LA GARZA in 10 instances.
Mr. ROE.
Mr. JONES of North Carolina.
Mr. SCHEUER.
Mr. FAZIO.
Mr. KASTENMEIER.
Mr. MATSUI.
Mr. STARK in three instances.
Mr. KOSTMAYER.
Mr. SMITH of Florida.
Mr. HOWARD in two instances.
Mr. KILDEE in two instances.
Mr. ANTHONY.
Mr. SWIFT in two instances.
Mrs. SCHROEDER in three instances.
Mr. UDALL in four instances.
Mr. BONER of Tennessee.
Mr. ST GERMAIN in two instances.
Mr. ROYBAL.
Mr. MINETA in five instances.
Mr. COELHO.
Mr. BEILENSON.
Mr. CLAY in two instances.
Mr. BIAGGI in 20 instances.
Mr. BRYANT in six instances.
Mr. DELLUMS.
Mr. BARNARD.
Mr. LELAND.
Mr. CLAY.
Mr. WEISS in six instances.
Mr. MILLER of California.
Mr. OBERSTAR in four instances.
Mr. LEVINE of California.
Mr. OBEY.
Mr. LEHMAN of California.
Mrs. BOGGS.
Mr. YATRON.
Mr. BROOKS.

ADJOURNMENT

Mr. GINGRICH. Mr. Speaker, I move that the House do now adjourn.

The motion was agreed to; accordingly (at 6:25 p.m.), the House adjourned until tomorrow, Wednesday, January 7, 1987, at 12 noon.

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS, ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XXIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

1. A letter from the Director, Office of Management and Budget, transmitting a Soil Conservation Service plan for the Lower Des Plaines Tributaries, IL, pursuant to 16 U.S.C. 1005; to the Committee on Agriculture.

2. A letter from the Secretary of Agriculture, transmitting a report on agricultural research, extension, and teaching activities for 1985, pursuant to 7 U.S.C. 3125; to the Committee on Agriculture.

3. A letter from the Assistant Secretary for Health, Department of HHS; Assistant Secretary for Science and Education, Department of Agriculture, transmitting a fourth progress report on the Human Nutrition Research and Information Management [HNRIM] System, covering the period July 1985 through June 1986, pursuant to Public Law 97-98, section 1427; to the Committee on Agriculture.

4. A letter from the Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller), transmitting a report of the value of property, supplies, and commodities provided by the Berlin Magistrate for the quarter July 1, 1986 through September 30, 1986, pursuant to Public Law 99-190, section 8014 (99 Stat. 1205); to the Committee on Appropriations.

5. A letter from the Comptroller General of the United States, transmitting information concerning the President's first special message for fiscal year 1987 and a review of all impoundments contained in that message, pursuant to 2 U.S.C. 685 (H. Doc. No. 100-08); to the Committee on Appropriations and ordered to be printed.

6. A letter from the Architect of the Capitol, transmitting a report of all expenditures during the period April 1, 1986 through September 30, 1986, from the moneys appropriated to the Architect of the Capitol, pursuant to 40 U.S.C. 162b; to the Committee on Appropriations.

7. A letter from the Director, Office of Management and Budget, transmitting a cumulative report on rescissions and deferrals of budget authority as of December 1, 1986, pursuant to 2 U.S.C. 685(e) (H. Doc. No. 100-10); to the Committee on Appropriations and ordered to be printed.

8. A letter from the Executive Associate Director, Office of Management and Budget, transmitting notification that the appropriation to the Veteran's Administration for "Compensation and Pensions" has been reapportioned on a basis that indicates the necessity for a supplemental estimate of the appropriation, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 1515(b)(2); to the Committee on Appropriations.

9. A letter from the Secretary of Defense, transmitting a report of a violation of title 31, section 1341(a)(1)(A), by the Department of the Air Force, which prohibits obligation of funds before an appropriation is made unless authorized by law, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 1351; to the Committee on Appropriations.

10. A letter from the Secretary of Defense, transmitting three reports of violations of title 31, United States Code, section 1517, by the Department of the Navy, which prohibits the obligation or expenditure of funds in excess of an apportionment or a subdivision of an apportionment, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 1517(b); to the Committee on Appropriations.

11. A letter from the director, the office of Management and Budget, transmitting a cumulative report on rescissions and deferrals of budget authority as of November 1, 1986, pursuant to 2 U.S.C. 685(e) (H.Doc. No. 100-9); to the Committee on Appropriations and ordered to be printed.

12. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptoller), transmitting a listing of contract award dates for the period January 1, 1987 to February 28, 1987, Pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 139(b); to the Committee on Armed Services.

13. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller), transmitting the selected acquisition reports [SAR's] and SAR summary tables for the quarter ending September 30, 1986, pursuant to 10 U.S.C 139a(b)(1) and (f) (96 Stat. 740); to the Committee on Armed Services.

14. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller), transmitting a listing of supplemental contract award dates for the period November 1, 1986 to December 30, 1986, pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 139(b); to the Comptroller on Armed Services.

15. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller), transmitting notification of the plan to study the conversion to contractor performance of various functions at the Navy activities listed, pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 2304 nt; to the Committee on Armed Services.

16. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of Defense, Force Management and Personnel, Department of Defense, transmitting a report on the audit of the American Red Cross for the year ending June 30, 1986, pursuant to 36 U.S.C. 6; to the Committee on Armed Services.

17. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting a copy of the Department of the Air Force's proposed letter(s) of offer to Turkey for defense articles estimated to cost $50 million or more (Transmittal No. 87-08), pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 118; to the Committee on Armed Services.

18. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting a copy of the Department of the Army's proposed letter(s) of offer to the People's Republic of China for defense articles estimated to cost $50 million or more (Transmittal No. 87-01), pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 118; to the Committee on Armed Services.

19. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting a copy of the Department of the Navy's proposed letter(s) of offer to Greece for defense articles estimated to cost $50 million or more (Transmittal No. 87-05), pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 118; to the Committee on Armed Services.

20. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting a copy of the Department of the Air Force's proposed letter(s) of offer to the Federal Republic of Germany for defense articles estimated to cost $50 million or more (Transmittal No. 87-11), pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 118; to the Committee on Armed Services.

21. A letter from the Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Army (Installations and Logistics), transmitting notification of the decision to convert to contractor performance the installation support function at Fort Hamilton, NY, pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 2304 nt; to the Committee on Armed Services.

22. A letter from the Principal Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Army (Installations and Logistics), transmitting notification of the decision to convert to contractor performance the commissary shelf stocking function at Fort Bliss, TX, pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 2304 nt; to the Committee on Armed Services.

23. A letter from the Acting Director, Selective Service System, transmitting the Selective Service System's semiannual report; to the Committee on Armed Services.

24. A letter from the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller Administration), transmitting notification of the Department of the Air Force's decision to exercise the provision for exclusion of the clause concerning examination of records by the Comptroller General from a proposed contract with the Government of Morocco concerning adaptation and maintenance of petroleum facilities at Mohammedia, pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 2313(c); to the Committee on Armed Services.

25. A letter from the Director, Federal Emergency Management Agency, transmitting the materials for operation of the national defense stockpile for the period October 1985 through March 1986, pursuant to 50 U.S.C. 98h-2(b); to the Committee on Armed Services.

26. A letter from the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, transmitting the third report on the Rental Rehabilitation Program covering fiscal year 1986, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 1437o(n) (September 1, 1937, ch. 896, sec. 17(n) (97 Stat. 1206)); to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

27. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of the Treasury (Legislative Affairs), transmitting a report on the effects of IMF-imposed stabilization programs on basic human needs in countries to which loans are made by the Fund, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 286e-9(b); to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

28. A letter from the Chairman, Board of Directors, Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, transmitting the fourth annual report of net worth certificates purchased, pursuant to 12 U.S.C. 1823 nt.; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

29. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting a copy of D.C. ACT 6-217, "Inheritance and Estate Tax Revision Act of 1986", pursuant to D.C. Code sec. 1-233(c)(1); to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

30. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting a copy of D.C. ACT 6-218, "D.C. Employees Child Care Facilities Act of 1986", and report, pursuant to D.C. Code sec. 1-233(c)(1); to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

31. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting a copy of D.C. ACT 6-219, "Education in Partnership with Technology Corporation Establishment Act of 1986", and report, pursuant to D.C. Code sec. 1-233(c)(1); to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

32. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting a copy of D.C. ACT 6-220, "D.C. Enterprise Zone Study Commission Act of 1986", and report, pursuant to D.C. Code sec. 1-233(c)(1); to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

33. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting a copy of D.C. ACT 6-221, "D.C. Interior Licensure Act of 1986", and report, pursuant to D.C. Code sec. 1-233(c)(1); to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

34. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting a copy of D.C. ACT 6-222, "State Energy Plans Submission Requirement Act of 1986", and report, pursuant to D.C. Code sec. 1-233(c)(1); to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

35. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting a copy of D.C. ACT 6-223, "D.C. Mental Health Information Act of 1978 Temporary Amendment Act of 1986", pursuant to D.C. Code sec. 1-233(c)(1); to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

36. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting a copy of D.C. ACT 6-224, "D.C. Legislature Compensation Comparability Amendment Act of 1986", and report, pursuant to D.C. Code sec. 1-233(c)(1); to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

37. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting a copy of D.C. ACT 6-225, "Closing of a Segment of G Street, N.W., Adjacent to Squares 565 and 567, S.O. 84-251, Act of 1986", and report, pursuant to D.C. Code sec. 1-233(c)(1); to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

38. A letter from the Chairman, Council of the District of Columbia, transmitting a copy of D.C. ACT 6-227, "Authorization for the Establishment of a Public School of Law for the District of Columbia Amendment Act of 1986", and report, pursuant to D.C. Code sec. 1-233(c)(1); to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

39. A letter from the Auditor, District of Columbia, transmitting a copy of his report entitled, "Review of the District of Columbia General Hospital Commission Advisory Board", pursuant to D.C. Code sec. 47-117(d); to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

40 A letter from the Auditor, District of Columbia, transmitting a copy of his report entitled, "Review of Public Law 96-122 on the Method of Computation Used to Determine Survivor Benefits for Police and Firefighters", pursuant to D.C. Code sec. 47-117(d); to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

41. A letter from the District of Columbia Auditor, transmitting a report entitled: "Review of the D.C. Energy Office's Operation and Programs Pursuant to D.C. Law 3-132", pursuant to D.C. Code sec. 1-233(c)(1); to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

42. A letter from the Secretary of Education, transmitting final regulations for the Guaranteed Student Loan and PLUS Programs, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1232(d)(1); to the Committee on Education and Labor.

43. A letter from the Secretary of Education, transmitting final regulations for student assistance general provisions, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1232(d)(1); to the Committee on Education and Labor.

44. A letter from the Secretary of Education, transmitting final regulations for assistance for local educational agencies in areas affected by Federal activities and arrangements for education of children where local educational agencies cannot provide suitable free public education, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1232(d)(1); to the Committee on Education and Labor.

45. A letter from the Secretary of Education, transmitting a copy of final regulations for the student assistance general provisions and Pell Grant Program, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1232(d)(1); to the Committee on Education and Labor.

46. A letter from the Secretary of Education, transmitting a copy of final regulations and final selection criteria for the student assistance general provisions, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1232(d)(1); to the Committee on Education and Labor.

47. A letter from the Secretary of Education, transmitting a copy of final regulations for the State Student Incentive Grant Program, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1232(d)(1); to the Committee on Education and Labor.

48. A letter from the Secretary of Education, transmitting a copy of final regulations for the student assistance general provisions, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1232(d)(1); to the Committee on Education and Labor.

49. A letter from the Secretary of Education, transmitting a copy of notice of final funding priority for research and demonstration projects in research training, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1232(d)(1); to the Committee on Education and Labor.

50. A letter from the Secretary of Education, transmitting notice of final priority for the Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education [FIPSE] Lecture Program, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1232(d)(1); to the Committee on Education and Labor.

51. A letter from the Secretary of Education, transmitting notice of final priority for the planning grants for the National Center for Research in Vocational Education, pursuant to 20 U.S.C. 1232(d)(1); to the Committee on Education and Labor.

52. A letter from the Secretary of Education, transmitting a report on the evaluation of the American Indian Vocational Rehabilitation Program (Navajo Vocation Rehabilitation Program (NVRP)), pursuant to 29 U.S.C. 751; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

53. A letter from the Secretary of Energy, transmitting a report on residential energy conservation financing, supply and installation activities of public utilities, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 8217(g); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

54. A letter from the Secretary of Health and Human Services, transmitting a report on Federal activities undertaken to inform the public of the health consequences of smoking, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 1341(c); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

55. A letter from the Secretary of Health and Human Services, transmitting a report entitled "The Health Consequences of Involuntary Smoking", pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 1341(c); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

56. A letter from the Secretary of Transportation, transmitting a report on progress toward completion of the Northeast corridor improvement project, pursuant to Public Law 94-210, section 703(1)(D); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

57. A letter from the Chairman, National Mediation Board, transmitting notification of the appointment of an arbitrator to resolve a longstanding labor-management dispute between the Marine Central Railroad Co., the Portland Terminal Co., and the Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employees, with a copy of his award in the arbitration, pursuant to Public Law 99-431; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

58. A letter from the General Counsel, Department of Energy, transmitting notification of a meeting related to the International Energy Program to be held in Paris, France, on December 10, 1986; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

59. A letter from the Administrator, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the report on waste minimization, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 6982(r); to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

60. A letter from the General Counsel, Department of Energy, transmitting an amended notice of meetings related to the International Energy Program; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

61. A letter from the Chairman, Interstate Commerce Commission, transmitting a report on the passthrough of savings on food and grocery transportation, pursuant to 49 U.S.C. 10732(b); to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation.

62. A letter from the Chairman, United States Railway Association, transmitting the final report on the work of the United States Railway Association; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

63. A letter from the Acting Assistant Secretary of State for Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, transmitting notification of a proposed license for the export to the Federal Republic of Germany of Patriot air defense missile components, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(c); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

64. A letter from the Acting Assistant Secretary of State for Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, transmitting a report on illegal payments in connection with international security assistance in El Salvador, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2394a; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

65. A letter from the Acting Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting notification that the President intends to exercise his authority under section 506(a) of the Foreign Assistance Act in order to authorize the furnishing of $20 million in emergency military assistance to Honduras, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2318(b)(2); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

66. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of State for Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, transmitting notification of the amendment of a manufacturing license agreement to sell S-70A (Military Designation UH-60) helicopters manufactured in the United Kingdom to the NATO member countries, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2753(d)(3) (AECA sec. 3(d)(3), 94 Stat. 3131; 95 Stat. 1519); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

67. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of State for Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs; transmitting notification of a proposed license for the export of major defense equipment involving the export to the People's Republic of China of 2,000 AN/PVS-5 night vision goggles (Transmittal No. MC-1-87), to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

68. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of State for Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs; transmitting notification of a proposed license for the export to Israel of tactical radio communications assemblies for the VHF-99 radio system receiver/transmitter RT-3090, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(c); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

69. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting notification of the Department of the Navy's proposed lease of defense articles to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (CINCIBERLANT), (Transmittal No. 2-87), pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2796(a); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

70. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting notification that the President intends to exercise his authority under section 506(a) of the Foreign Assistance Act in order to authorize the furnishing of $10 million in emergency military assistance to the Philippines, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2318(b)(2); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

71. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of State for Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, Department of State, transmitting notification of a proposed authorization for the export and assembly of major defense equipment sold commercially under a contract in the amount of $14,000,000 or more; notification of the proposed issuance of an export license and manufacturing agreement (Transmittal No. MC-46-86), pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(c); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

72. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of State for Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, Department of State, transmitting notification of a proposed technical assistance agreement with the Saudi Amoudi Group, Saudi Arabia, relating to the maintenance, training and operation of an Air Defense Modernization Program (Peace Shield) for the Government of Saudi Arabia (Transmittal No. Mc-35-86), pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(d); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

73. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of State for Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, Department of State, transmitting notification of a proposed manufacturing license agreement for the production of significant military equipment in a country not a member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (Transmittal No. MC-5-87), pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(d); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

74. A letter from the Assistant Secretary, Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, Department of State, transmitting the copy of the certification to authorize Military Assistance and Sales for Guatemala that was to have been included with the letter forwarded under date of December 8, 1986, pursuant to Public Law 99-83, section 703(a)(1) (99 Stat. 240); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

75. A letter from the Comptroller, Department of State, transmitting a report of allocations of foreign assistance, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2413(a); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

76. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting the annual report on the operation of the special defense acquisition fund for fiscal year 1986, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2795b(a); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

77. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting notice of the Department of the Air Force's intent to issue Letter(s) of Offer to the Federal Republic of Germany to sell certain defense articles or services (Transmittal No. 87-11), pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(b); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

78. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting notice of the Department of the Air Force's intent to issue Letter(s) of Offer to Turkey to sell certain defense articles or services (Transmittal No. 87-08), pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(b); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

79. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting notice of the Department of the Army's intent to issue Letter(s) of Offer to the Egypt to sell certain defense articles or services (Transmittal No. 87-02), pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(b); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

80. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting notification of the Department of the Navy's proposed Letter(s) of Offer to Spain for defense articles and services (Transmittal No. 87-09), pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(b); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

81. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting notice of the Department of the Navy's intent to issue letter(s) of offer to the United Kingdom to sell certain defense articles or services (Transmittal No. 87-07), pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(b); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

82. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting notification of the Department of the Navy's proposed letter(s) of offer to Spain for defense articles and services (Transmittal No. 87-06), pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(b); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

83. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting notification of the Department of the Navy's proposed letter(s) of offer to Greece for defense articles and services (Transmittal No. 87-05), pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(b); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

84. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting notice of the Department of the Army's intent to issue letter(s) of offer to the Egypt to sell certain articles or services (Transmittal No. 87-03), pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(b); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

85. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting notice of the Department of the Army's intent to issue letter(s) of offer to the People's Republic of China to sell certain articles or services (Transmittal No. 87-01), pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(b); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

86. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting a bimonthly report on progress toward a negotiated solution of the Cyprus problem, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2373(c); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

87. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting certification that Pakistan does not possess a nuclear explosive device and that proposed assistance will reduce the risk that they will possess such device, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2375(e); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

88. A letter from the Secretary of State, transmitting notification that the President intends to exercise his authority under section 506(a) of the Foreign Assistance Act in order to authorize the furnishing of $15 million in emergency military assistance to Chad, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2318(b)(2); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

89. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting a report on developments concerning the continuing national emergency with respect to Iran, pursuant to 50 U.S.C. 1703 (H. Doc. No. 100-12); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs and ordered to be printed.

90. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting notification that the Iran emergency is to continue in effect beyond November 14, 1986, pursuant to 50 U.S.C. 1622(d) (H. Doc. No. 100-14); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs and ordered to be printed.

91. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting a report on developments concerning the continuing national emergency with respect to Nicaragua, pursuant to 50 U.S.C. 1703 (H. Doc. No. 100-13); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs and ordered to be printed.

92. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting notification of the continuation of the national emergency with respect to Libya, pursuant to 50 U.S.C. 1622(d) (H. Doc. No. 100-7); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs and ordered to be printed.

93. A letter from the Secretary of Commerce, transmitting the annual Report on Export Administration for Fiscal Year 1985, pursuant to 50 U.S.C. app. 2413; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

94. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting the fourth quarter report on commercial and governmental military exports, together with a list of all security assistance surveys authorized for foreign countries, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2776(a); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

95. A letter from the Acting Assistant Secretary of State for Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, transmitting a report on progress in the case involving the disappearance of Drug Enforcement Administration agent Enrique Camarena Salazar, disappearances of U.S. citizens, and the general safety of U.S. tourists in Mexico, pursuant to Public Law 99-93, section 134(c) (99 Stat. 421); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

96. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of State for Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, transmitting notification of terrorism related travel advisories for Chile and Suriname, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2656e; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

97. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of State for Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, transmitting notification of terrorism related travel advisories for El Salvador and Kuwait, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2656e; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

98. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of State for Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, transmitting notification of terrorism related travel advisories for Nigeria, Pakistan, and Suriname, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2656e; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

99. A letter from the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs, Department of State, transmitting copies of international agreements, other than treaties, entered into by the United States, pursuant to 1 U.S.C. 112b(a); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

100. A letter from the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs, Department of State, transmitting copies of international agreements, other than treaties, entered into by the United States, pursuant to 1 U.S.C. 112b(a); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

101. A letter from the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs, Department of State, transmitting copies of international agreements, other than treaties, entered into by the United States, pursuant to 1 U.S.C. 112b(a); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

102. A letter from the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs, Department of State, transmitting copies of international agreements, other than treaties, entered into by the United States, pursuant to 1 U.S.C. 112b(a); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

103. A letter from the Acting Assistant Secretary for Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, Department of State, transmitting notification of terrorism related travel advisories for China, Cyprus, Honduras, Papua New Guinea, Syria, Tanzania, and Turkey, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2656e; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

104. A letter from the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs, Department of State, transmitting copies of international agreements, other that treaties, entered into by the United States, pursuant to 1 U.S.C. 112b(a); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

105. A letter from the Assistant Legal Adviser for Treaty Affairs, Department of State, transmitting copies of international agreements, other than treaties, entered into by the United States, pursuant to 1 U.S.C. 112b(a); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

106. A letter from the Administrator, Agency for International Development, transmitting a report on additional ways to provide development assistance through nongovernmental organizations, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2151u nt; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

107. A letter from the Director, Office of Management and Budget, transmitting a determination that additional amounts are necessary to maintain the authorized level of operation of RFE/RL, Inc., because of adverse fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2877(a)(2); to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

108. A letter from the Inspector General, Department of Agriculture, transmitting a correction to the semiannual report of the activities of the Department's Inspector General covering the period April 1, 1986, through September 30, 1986, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. app. (Inspector General Act of 1978) 5(b); to the Committee on Government Operations.

109. A letter from the Secretary of Agriculture transmitting a report on the activities of the Inspector General, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. app. (Inspector General Act of 1978) 5(b); to the Committee on Government Operations.

110. A letter from the Inspector General, Department of Energy, transmitting a copy of the semiannual activities report of the Department's Office of Inspector General during the secord half of fiscal year 1986, April 1 to September 30, 1986, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 7138(c); to the Committee on Government Operations.

111. A letter from the Inspector General, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting the semiannual report of the Office of Inspector General for the period April 1, 1986, through September 30, 1986, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 3524(a); to the Committee on Government Operations.

112. A letter from the Administrator, General Services Administration, transmitting a report on the acquisition cost of all real property disposed of during fiscal year 1986, pursuant to 40 U.S.C. 484(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

113. A letter from the Secretary of Labor, transmitting the semiannual report of the Inspector General for the period April 1, 1986, through September 30, 1986, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. app. (Inspector General Act of 1978) 5(b); to the Committee on Government Operations.

114. A letter from the Secretary of Transportation, transmitting the semiannual report of the activities of the Inspector General for the period ended September 30, 1986, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. app. (Inspector General Act of 1978) 5(b); to the Committee on Government Operations.

115. A letter from the Secretary of the Treasury, transmitting a report on the operation and status of the State and Local Government Fiscal Assistance Trust Fund, pursuant to Public Law 99-272, section 14001(a)(8) (100 Stat. 328); to the Committee on Government Operations.

116. A letter from the Comptroller General, General Accounting Office, transmitting a list of all reports issued by GAO during September 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 719(h); to the Committee on Government Operations.

117. A letter from the Comptroller General, General Accounting Office, transmitting a list of all reports issued by GAO during September 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 719(h); to the Committee on Government Operations.

118. A letter from the Comptroller General, General Accounting Office, transmitting a list of all reports issued by GAO during September 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 719(h); to the Committee on Government Operations.

119. A letter from the Administrator, Veterans' Administration, transmitting notice of an altered Federal records system, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

120. A letter from the Administrator, Veterans' Administration, transmitting notice of an altered Federal records system, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

121. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of the Treasury (Management), transmitting notice of a proposed change to a Federal records system, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

122. A letter from the Chairman, U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission, transmitting an evaluation of the Commission's internal accounting and administrative control systems for year ended September 30, 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

123. A letter from the Deputy Assistant Secretary for Natural Resources and Environment, Department of Agriculture, transmitting notice of a proposed new Federal records system by the Forest Service, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

124. A letter from the Acting Under Secretary for Small Community and Rural Development, Department of Agriculture, transmitting notification of a revised system of Federal records submitted by the Farmers Home Administration, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

125. A letter from the Deputy Director, Office of Workers, Compensation Programs,

Department of Labor, transmitting notice of a proposed computer matching program, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

126. A letter from the Assistant Secretary for Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting notice of a proposed new Federal records system, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

127. A letter from the Assistant Secretary for Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting notice of a new Federal records system, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

128. A letter from the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense, transmitting notice of a proposed new Federal records system submitted by the Department of the Air Force, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

129. A letter from the Deputy Assistant Secretary of Defense, transmitting notification of a proposed new record system submitted by the Department of the Army, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

130. A letter from the Administrator, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting the semiannual report on the activities of the inspector general for the period from April 1, 1986 to September 30, 1986, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. app. (Inspector General Act of 1978) 5(b); to the Committee on Government Operations.

131. A letter from the Chairman, Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, transmitting an evaluation of the Commission's internal accounting and administrative control systems for the year ended September 30, 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

132. A letter from the Chairman, Farm Credit Administration, transmitting a report on compliance with the requirements of the internal accounting and administrative control system, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

133. A letter from the Vice President—Personnel and Benefits, Farm Credit Services, transmitting a copy of the 12th district farm credit retirement and thrift plan reports for plan year 1985, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 9503(a)(1); to the Committee on Government Operations.

134. A letter from the Vice President—Human Resources, Farm Credit Services, transmitting a report on the retirement plan for employees of the association and banks of the ninth farm credit district for the plan year ending February 28, 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 9503(a)(1)(B); to the Committee on Government Operations.

135. A letter from the Chairman, Federal Communications Commission, transmitting an evaluation of the Commission's internal accounting and administrative control systems for the year ended September 30, 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

136. A letter from the Director, Federal Emergency Management Agency, transmitting notice of an altered Federal records system, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

137. A letter from the Chairman, Federal Labor Relations Authority, transmitting an evaluation of the Board's internal accounting and administrative control systems for the year ended December 31, 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

138. A letter from the Chairman, Federal Maritime Commission, transmitting a report on compliance with the requirements of the internal accounting and administrative control system, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

139. A letter from the Comptroller General, General Accounting Office, transmitting a report on the audit of the Senate Building Beauty Shop's financial statements for 1986 and 1985 (GAO/AFMD-87-9; November 1986); to the Committee on Government Operations.

140. A letter from the Administrator, General Services Administration, transmitting the semiannual report of the inspector general for the period ending September 30, 1986, pursuant to Public Law 95-452, section 5(b); to the Committee on Government Operations.

141. A letter from the Chairman, Interstate Commerce Commission, transmitting an evaluation of the Commission's internal accounting and administrative control systems for the year ended September 30, 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

142. A letter from the Assistant Director for Administration, National Science Foundation, transmitting notification of a proposed new system of Federal records, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

143. A letter from the Chairman, Nuclear Regulatory Commission, transmitting notice of proposed changes to two Federal records systems, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

144. A letter from the Chairman, Nuclear Regulatory Commission, transmitting an evaluation of the Commission's internal accounting and administrative control systems for the year ended December 31, 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

145. A letter from the Executive Vice President, Vice President and Treasurer, Overseas Private Investment Corporation, transmitting an evaluation of the Corporation's internal accounting and administrative control systems for the year ended December 31, 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

146. A letter from the Administrator, Panama Canal Commission, transmitting an evaluation of the Board's internal accounting and administrative control systems for the year ended September 30, 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

147. A letter from the Chairman, Postal Rate Commission, transmitting a report on compliance with the requirements of the internal accounting and administrative control system, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

148. A letter from the Secretary of Agriculture, transmitting an evaluation of the Department's internal accounting and administrative control systems for the year ended September 30, 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

149. A letter from the Secretary of Commerce, transmitting a report on compliance with the requirements of the internal accounting and administrative control system, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

150. A letter from the Secretary of Defense, transmitting the semiannual report of the inspector general for the period April 1, 1986 to September 30, 1986, pursuant to Public Law 95-452, Section 5(b) (96 Stat. 750); to the Committee on Government Operations.

151. A letter from the Secretary of Education, transmitting a report on compliance with the requirements of the internal accounting and administrative control system, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

152. A letter from the Secretary of Education, transmitting a report on compliance with the requirements of the internal accounting and administrative control system, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

153. A letter from the Secretary of Education, transmitting a report on compliance with the requirements of the internal accounting and administrative control system, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

154. A letter from the Secretary of Health and Human Services, transmitting a report on compliance with the requirements of the internal accounting and administrative control system, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

155. A letter from the Secretary of Transportation, transmitting an evaluation of the Department's internal accounting and administrative control systems for the year ended September 30, 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

156. A letter from the Chairman, Securities and Exchange Commission, transmitting an evaluation of the Commission's internal accounting and administrative control systems for the year ended September 30, 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

157. A letter from the Acting Director, Selective Service System, transmitting a report on compliance with the requirements of the internal accounting and administrative control system, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

158. A letter from the Special Counsel, U.S. Merit Systems Protection Board, transmitting a report on compliance with the requirements of the internal accounting and administrative control system, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

159. A letter from the Special Counsel, U.S. Merit Systems Protection Board, transmitting an evaluation of the Board's internal accounting and administrative control systems for the year ended September 30, 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

160. A letter from the Director, U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency, transmitting a report on compliance with the requirements of the internal accounting and administrative control system, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

161. A letter from the Administrator, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting a report on compliance with the requirements of the internal accounting and administrative control system, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

162. A letter from the Chairman, U.S. International Trade Commission, transmitting an evaluation of the Commission's internal accounting and administrative control systems for the year ended September

30, 1986, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 3512(c)(3); to the Committee on Government Operations.

163. A letter from the Records Officer, U.S. Postal Service, transmitting notice of a proposed new Federal records system, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 552a(o); to the Committee on Government Operations.

164. A letter from the Vice President, Human Resources, Farm Credit Banks of Springfield, transmitting the annual report for the Farm Credit Banks of Springfield retirement plan, pursuant to 31 U.S.C. 9503(a)(1)(B); to the Committee on Government Operations.

165. A letter from the Clerk, U.S. House of Representatives, transmitting a quarterly report of the Clerk of the House of Representatives covering receipts and expenditures of appropriations and other funds for the period July 1, 1986 through September 30, 1986, pursuant to 2 U.S.C. 104a (H. Doc. No. 100-15); to the Committee on House Administration and ordered to be printed.

166. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of the Interior for Indian Affairs, transmitting a proposed plan for the use and distribution of funds awarded the Leech Lake Band of the Chippewa Indians in Docket No. 188 before the U.S. Claims Court, pursuant to 25 U.S.C. 1402(a), 1404; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

167. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of the Interior for Indian Affairs, transmitting a proposed plan for the use and distribution of funds awarded the Rincon Band of Mission Indians in Docket 80-A before the U.S. Claims Court, pursuant to 25 U.S.C. 1402(a), 1404; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

168. A letter from the Secretary of the Interior, transmitting the sixth annual report on oil and gas leasing, exploration and development activities on Federal Lands in Alaska, other than on the north slope or the national petroleum reserve, pursuant to Public Law 96-487, section 1008(b)(4); to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

169. A letter from the Secretary of the Interior, transmitting the 1985 annual report for the Office of Surface Mining Reclamation and Enforcement [OSMRE], which includes the agency's biennial report on State anthracite regulatory programs, pursuant to 30 U.S.C. 1211(f), 1267(g), 1295, 30 U.S.C. 1279(b); to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

170. A letter from the Secretary of the Interior, transmitting a copy of an approved loan application from the United Water Conservation District, Ventura County, CA, pursuant to 43 U.S.C. 422d; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

171. A letter from the Director, Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior, transmitting a report on Public Lands Cleanup Day activities for 1986, pursuant to 36 U.S.C 169i-1(c)(1); to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

172. A letter from the Chief Justice, Supreme Court of the United States transmitting the proceedings of the Judicial Conference of the United States held on September 18 and 19, 1986, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 331; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

173. A letter from the Attorney General of the United States, transmitting a report on the administration of the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended for calendar year 1985, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 621; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

174. A letter from the Attorney General of the United States, transmitting the annual report of the Attorney General for fiscal year 1985, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. 522; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

175. A letter from the Commissioner, Immigration and Naturalization Service, transmitting a copy of the order granting defector status in the case of Agnes Heller, pursuant to 8 U.S.C. 1182(a)(28)(1); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

176. A letter from the Chairman, Federal Trade Commission, transmitting a report on the operation of premerger notification provisions of the Clayton Act, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 18a(j); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

177. A letter from the Chairman, Board of Directors, Future Farmers of America, transmitting a report and financial audit for the period ending August 31, 1986, pursuant to Public Law 88-504, section 3 (36 U.S.C. 1103); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

178. A letter from the Adjutant General, Military Order of the Purple Heart of the United States of America, transmitting a report and financial audit, pursuant to Public Law 88-504, section 3 (36 U.S.C. 1103); to the Committee on the Judiciary.

179. A letter from the Secretary of the Interior, transmitting a report of the Fish and Wildlife Service on the administration of the Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972 for the period January 1, 1985 to December 31, 1985, pursuant to 16 U.S.C. 1373(f); to the Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

180. A letter from the Fiscal Assistant Secretary, Department of the Treasury, transmitting a report on amounts actually deposited in the Panama Canal Commission Fund during fiscal year 1986, pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 3712(c)(2); to the Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

181. A letter from the Deputy Assistant to the President for Management and Administration, transmitting an aggregate report on White House personnel for fiscal year 1986, pursuant to 3 U.S.C. 113; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

182. A letter from the Director, Office of Personnel Management, transmitting the "Compensation Report" for 1984; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

183. A letter from the U.S. Merit Systems Protection Board, Special Counsel, transmitting a report on the Administrator of Veterans' Affairs investigation into allegations of mismanagement, a gross waste of funds, abuse of authority, and a substantial and specific danger to the public health or safety by officials of the Veteran's Administration Medical Center, Fresno, CA, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 1206(b) (5) (A); to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

184. A letter from the Special Counsel, Merit Systems Protection Board, transmitting a report on the Secretary of the Navy's investigation into allegations of mismanagement, a gross waste of funds, abuse of authority, and a substantial and specific danger to the public health or safety in the construction of an electrical power substation at Moffett Field, CA, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 1206(b)(5)(A); to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

185. A letter from the Special Counsel, U.S. Merit Systems Protection Board, transmitting a copy of a report by the Secretary of Agriculture on the findings and conclusions of his investigation into allegations of falsification of travel reimbursement claims and leave records, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 1206(b)(5) (A); to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

186. A letter from the Chairman, Board of Governors, U.S. Postal Service, transmitting the semiannual report on the civil misrepresentation activities of the U.S. Postal Service, pursuant to 39 U.S.C. 3013 (97 Stat. 1317); to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

187. A letter from the Administrator, Federal Aviation Administration, transmitting the Aviation's semiannual report on the effectiveness of the Civil Aviation Security Program for the period January 1 through June 30, 1986, pursuant to 49 U.S.C. app. 1356(a); to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation.

188. A letter from the Secretary of Transportation, transmitting a report regarding Safety-Related Devices, pursuant to 49 U.S.C. app. 2516(a); to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation.

189. A letter from the Secretary of Transportation, transmitting a report on the "Transportation and Environmental Studies of the I-395/I-95 Express Lane High Occupancy Vehicle Facility," which summarizes the operational and environmental consequences of the demonstration, pursuant to Public Law 98-205, section 3; to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation.

190. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Civil Works), transmitting a report from the Chief of Engineers, Department of the Army, on Boggy Creek, Austin, TX, together with other pertinent reports (H. Doc. No. 100-16); to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation and ordered to be printed.

191. A letter from the Secretary of Commerce, transmitting a study entitled "The Domestic Mining and Processing Industries—A Strategic Resource," pursuant to 30 U.S.C. 1604(c); to the Committee on Science, and Technology.

192. A letter from the Secretary of Energy, transmitting the eighth annual report on the Automotive Technology Development Program, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 5914; to the Committee on Science and Technology.

193. A letter from the Administrator, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting a report entitled "Long-Range Research Agenda for 1987-1991," pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 4361; to the Committee on Science and Technology.

194. A letter from the Director, National Science Foundation, transmitting a report on research facility needs of universities, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 1886; to the Committee on Science and Technology.

195. A letter from the Secretary of Commerce, transmitting the annual report on ocean pollution, monitoring, and research covering fiscal year 1984; to the Committee on Science and Technology.

196. A letter from the Executive Secretary, Department of Defense, transmitting a report on Department of Defense procurement from small and other business firms for October 1985 through August 1986, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 639(d); to the Committee on Small Business.

197. A letter from the Executive Secretary, Department of Defense, transmitting a report on Department of Defense procurement from small and other business firms for October 1985 through July 1986, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 639(d); to the Committee on Small Business.

198. A letter from the Administrator, National Aeronautics and Space Administration, transmitting the 1986 annual report on the performance of the industrial applications centers and on their ability to interact with the Nation's small business community, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 648(f); to the Committee on Small Business.

199. A letter from the Chairman, Board of Veterans Appeals, Veterans' Administration, transmitting a copy of the decision entered by the Board of Veterans Appeals in the case of Mrs. Mary A. Hubbard; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

200. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting notification of the intent to add the Republic of the Marshall Islands and the Federated States of Micronesia to the list of beneficiary developing countries under the Generalized System of Preferences, pursuant to 19 U.S.C. 2465(b); to the Committee on Ways and Means.

201. A letter from the U.S. Trade Representative, transmitting a report on the operation of the International Coffee Agreement, pursuant to 19 U.S.C. 1356n; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

202. A letter from the Secretary of Labor, transmitting the first quarter report of fiscal year 1986 on the expenditure and need for worker adjustment assistance training funds under the Trade Act of 1974, pursuant to Public Law 93-618, section 236(a)(2) (95 Stat. 885); to the Committee on Ways and Means.

203. A letter from the Secretary of Treasury, transmitting a report on net receipts from the windfall profit tax and their disposition for fiscal years 1984 and 1985, pursuant to 26 U.S.C. 4986n.t.; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

204. A letter from the Under Secretary for International Trade, Department of Commerce, transmitting a report entitled "United States Trade Performance in 1985 and Outlook"; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

205. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Comptroller), transmitting notification of transfers of authorizations within the Department of Defense, pursuant to Public Law 98-525, section 1501(c) (98 Stat. 2626) and Public Law 99-145, section 1401; jointly, to the Committees on Armed Services and Appropriations.

206. A letter from the Deputy Assistant Secretary of the Air Force (Logistics and Communications), transmitting notification of the decision to convert the family housing maintenance function at Offutt Air Force Base, NE, to contractor performance, pursuant to Public Law 99-500, section 9078; jointly, to the Committees on Armed Services and Appropriations.

207. A letter from the Administrator, Agency for International Development and the First Vice President and Chairman, Eximbank of the United States, transmitting the semiannual report on the amount and extension of credits under the Trade Credit Insurance Program [TCIP], pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 2184(g); jointly, to the Committees on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs and Foreign Affairs.

208. A letter from the Secretary of Labor, transmitting the annual report on the administration of the Black Lung Benefits Act during calendar year 1985, pursuant to 30 U.S.C. 936(b); jointly, to the Committees on Education and Labor and Ways and Means.

209. A letter from the Director, Office of Civilian Radioactive Waste Management, Department of Energy, transmitting a plan for providing storage capacity for spent fuel from civilian nuclear power, pursuant to Public Law 97-425, section 135(f); jointly, to the Committees on Energy and Commerce and Interior and Insular Affairs.

210. A letter from the Secretary of Health and Human Services, transmitting a report entitled, "Alternative Methods of Reimbursement for Home Health Services under Federal Programs," pursuant to Public Law 97-414, section 6(c); jointly, to the Committees on Energy and Commerce and Ways and Means.

211. A letter from the Chairman, Nuclear Regulatory Commission, transmitting a report of the nondisclosure of safeguards information by the Nuclear Regulatory Commission for the quarter ending September 30, 1986, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 2167(e); jointly, to the Committees on Energy and Commerce and Interior and Insular Affairs.

212. A letter from the Secretary of State, transmitting a copy of the certification to authorize military assistance and sales for Guatemala, together with the justification for the certification, pursuant to Public Law 99-83, section 703(a)(1) (99 Stat. 240); jointly, to the Committees on Foreign Affairs and Appropriations.

213. A letter from the Director, Office of Legislative Affairs, Agency for International Development, transmitting a report on the allocation of funds for development assistance, pursuant to Public Law 99-500; jointly, to the Committees on Foreign Affairs and Appropriations.

214. A letter from the Director, Defense Security Assistance Agency, transmitting revisions to the fiscal year 1987 security assistance program submitted on December 15, 1986; jointly, to the Committees on Foreign Affairs and Appropriations.

215. A letter from the Comptroller General of the United States, transmitting views on the Department of Defense's organizational options and plans for strategic defense initiative technical support (GAO/NSIAD-87-43), pursuant to Public Law 99-591, section 213(c); jointly, to the Committees on Government Operations and Armed Services.

216. A letter from the Comptroller General of the United States, transmitting an assessment of the Secretary of Commerce's July 1986 report on extending foreign policy controls on exports to South Africa (GAO/NSIAD-87-3, October 1986); jointly, to the Committees on Government Operations and Foreign Affairs.

217. A letter from the Secretary of the Interior, transmitting the annual report with respect to actions taken to recruit and train Indians to qualify them for positions subject to Indian preference; the annual report on actions taken to place non-Indians employed by the Bureau of Indian Affairs in other Federal agencies, pursuant to 25 U.S.C. 472a(d) and 22 U.S.C. 472a(e)(2); jointly, to the Committees on Interior and Insular Affairs and Post Office and Civil Service.

218. A letter from the Chairman, Nuclear Regulatory Commission, transmitting a request that the annual report on the safety research program be discontinued; jointly, to the Committees on Interior and Insular Affairs and Energy and Commerce.

219. A letter from the Assistant Secretary of the Army (Civil Works), transmitting the Corps of Engineers' emergency contingency plans to prevent or control near-term flooding along the Great Lakes, pursuant to Public Law 99-349, chapter IV (100 Stat. 724); jointly, to the Committees on Public Works and Transportation and Appropriations.

220. A letter from the Secretary of Health and Human Services, transmitting a report on the implementation of the Medicare hospice benefit contained in section 1861(dd) of the Social Security Act, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 1395f nt., 1395x nt.; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means and Energy and Commerce.

221. A letter from the Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting a report entitled "National Long-Term Care Channeling Demonstration"; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means and Energy and Commerce.

222. A letter from the Assistant Secretary for Economics, Department of Agriculture, transmitting recommendations for programs to alleviate adverse impact of export embargoes on agricultural commodities, pursuant to 7 U.S.C. 1736k (2), (3); jointly, to the Committees on Agriculture, Foreign Affairs and Appropriations.

223. A letter from the Comptroller General of the United States, transmitting a report entitled "Financial Audit—Solar Energy and Energy Conservation Bank's Financial Statements for 1981 Through 1985" (GAO/GFMD*-87-7); jointly, to the Committees on Government Operations; Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs; and Energy and Commerce.

224. A letter from the Comptroller General, General Accounting Office, transmitting his unqualified opinion on the financial statements of the Gorgas Memorial Institute to Tropical and Preventive Medicine, Inc., for the years ended September 30, 1985 and 1984; jointly, to the Committees on Government Operations, Foreign Affairs, and Energy and Commerce.

225. A letter from the Chairman, National Transportation Safety Board, transmitting a copy of the Board's submission to OMB which identifies the increased retirement costs for fiscal years 1987 and 1988, including a request for additional funding to cover these cost increases, pursuant to 49 U.S.C. app. 1903(b)(7); jointly, to the Committees on Appropriations, Public Works and Transportation, Energy and Commerce, and Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES ON PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XIII, reports of committees were delivered to the Clerk for printing and reference to the proper calendar, as follows:

[Pursuant to the order of the House on October 17, 1986, the following report was filed on December 16, 1986]

Mr. GRAY of Pennsylvania: Committee on the Budget. Activities and summary report of the Committee on the Budget, House of Representatives, 99th Congress (Rept. 99-1017). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Pursuant to the order of the House on October 17, 1986, the following report was filed on December 16, 1986]

Mr. FUQUA: Committee on Science and Technology Summary of Activities of the Committee on Science and Technology, House of Representatives for the 99th Congress (Rept. 99-1018). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Pursuant to the order of the House on October 17, 1986, the following reports were filed on December 18, 1986]

Mr. DIXON: Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence. Summary of activities during the 99th Congress (Rept. 99-1019).

Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. LELAND: Select Committee on Hunger. Progress report on the activities of the Select Committee on Hunger during the 99th Congress (Rept. No. 99-1020). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union

Mr. MILLER of California: Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families. A report on the activities for the year 1985 of the Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families (Rept. No. 99-1021). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. MILLER of California: Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families. Report on teen pregnancy: What is being done? A state-by-state look (Rept. No. 99-1022). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. MILLER of California: Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families. Report on safety net programs: Are they reaching poor children? (Rept. 99-1023). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Pursuant to the order of the House on October 17, 1986, the following report was filed on December 19, 1986]

Mr. RANGEL: Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control. Annual report for the year 1985 of the Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control (Rept. 99-1024). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Pursuant to the order of the House on October 17, 1986, the following reports were filed on December 22, 1986]

Mr. HOWARD: Committee on Public Works and Transportation. Report on the summary of legislative activities—Committee on Public Works and Transportation (Rept. 99-1025). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. BROOKS: Committee on Government Operations. Report of the activities of the House Committee on Government Operations, 99th Congress, first and second sessions, 1985-86 (pursuant to House Rule XI, 1(d)) (Rept. 99-1026). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. MILLER of California: Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families. Report on the activities for the year 1986 of the Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families, House of Representatives, 99th Congress, second session (Rept. 99-1027). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Pursuant to the order of the House on October 17, 1986, the following report was filed on December 29, 1986]

Mr. ANNUNZIO: Committee on House Administration. Report on the activities of the Committee on House Administration during the 99th Congress (Rept. 99-1028). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Pursuant to the order of the House on October 17, 1986, the following reports were filed on December 30, 1986]

Mr. RODINO: Committee on the Judiciary. Report on the activities of the Committee on the Judiciary (Rept. 99-1029). Referred to the Committee of the White House on the State of the Union.

Mr. FORD of Michigan: Committee on Post Office and Civil Service. Report of the legislative and review activities of the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service (Rept. 99-1030). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

[Submitted December 31, 1986]

Mr. ST GERMAIN: Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs. Summary of activities: A report of the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs, House of Representatives, 99th Congress (Rept. 99-1031). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. ASPIN: Committee on Armed Services. Report of the activities of the Committee on Armed Services for the 99th Congress (Rept. 99-1032). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. HAMILTON: Committee on Armed Services. Report on the activities of the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence of the House of Representatives during the 99th Congress (Rept. No. 99-1033). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. DELLUMS: Committee on the District of Columbia. Activities and summary report of the Committee on the District of Columbia, House of Representatives, 99th Congress, 1985-86 (Rept. No. 99-1034). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. FASCELL: Committee on Foreign Affairs. Report on legislative review activities of the Committee on Foreign Affairs (Rept. No. 99-1035). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. MITCHELL: Committee on Small Business. Summary of activities: A report of the Committee on Small Business, House of Representatives, 99th Congress (Rept. No. 99-1036). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. WHITTEN: Committee on Appropriations. Report of committee activities, 99th Congress, January 3, 1985 through October 18, 1986 (Rept. 99-1037). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. DINGELL: Committee on Energy and Commerce. Report on the activities of the Committee on Energy and Commerce for the 99th Congress (Rept. 99-1038). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. RANGEL: Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control. Annual report for the year 1986 of the Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control, 99th Congress (Rept. 99-1039). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. DE LA GARZA: Committee on Agriculture. Report on activities during the 99th Congress (Rept. 99-1040). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. UDALL: Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs. Report on legislative and review activities of the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs of the House of Representatives during the 99th Congress (Rept. 99-1041). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. PEPPER: Committee on Rules. Report on survey of activities of the House Committee on Rules, 99th Congress (Rept. 99-1042). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Mr. MONTGOMERY: Committee on Veterans' Affairs. Activities report of the Committee on Veterans' Affairs, House of Representatives, 99th Congress (Rept. 99-1043). Referred to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 5 of rule X and clause 4 of rule XXII, public bills and resolutions were introduced and severally referred as follows:

By Mr. HOWARD (for himself, Mr. HAMMERSCHMIDT, Mr. ROE, Mr. STANGELAND, Mr. NOWAK, Mr. ANDERSON, Mr. ANDREWS, Mr. APPLEGATE, Mr. ARCHER, Mr. ATKINS, Mr. BATEMAN, Mrs. BENTLEY, Mr. BEVILL, Mr. BLILEY, Mr. BOEHLERT, Mr. BORSKI, Mr. BOSCO, Mrs. BOXER, Mr. BROWN of California, Mr. BUSTAMANTE, Mr. CALLAHAN, Mr. CARDIN, Mr. CARPER, Mr. CHANDLER, Mr. CHAPMAN, Mr. CLARKE, Mr. CLINGER, Mr. COLEMAN of Texas, Mrs. COLLINS, Mr. COURTER, Mr. CROCKETT, Mr. DARDEN, Mr. DEFAZIO, Mr. DE LUGO, Mr. DICKS, Mr. DINGELL, Mr. DIOGUARDI, Mr. DORGAN of North Dakota, Mr. DOWNEY of New York, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. DWYER of New Jersey, Mr. DYSON, Mr. ECKART, Mr. EVANS, Mr. FASCELL, Mr. FAZIO, Mr. FEIGHAN, Mr. FIELDS, Mr. FISH, Mr. FLORIO, Mr. FOGLIETTA, Mr. FORD of Michigan, Mr. FRANK, Mr. GALLO, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mr. GILMAN, Mr. GONZALEZ, Mr. GOODLING, Mr. GRADISON, Mr. GRANT, Mr. GREEN, Mr. GUARINI, Mr. GUNDERSON, Mr. HAMILTON, Mr. HAYES of Louisiana, Mr. HENRY, Mr. HORTON, Mr. HOYER, Mr. HUGHES, Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut, Mr. JONTZ, Mr. KANJORSKI, Mr. KASTENMEIER, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. KLECZKA, Mr. LAFACLE, Mr. LANTOS, Mr. LEHMAN of Florida, Mr. LELAND, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Mr. LEWIS of Florida, Mr. LIGHTFOOT, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. LOWERY of California, Mr. THOMAS A. LUKEN, Mr. MACKAY, Mr. MANTON, Mrs. MARTIN of Illinois, Mr. MATSUI, Mr. MCCOLLUM, Mr. MCDADE, Mr. MCGRATH, Mr. MCHUGH, Mr. MCKINNEY, Mr. MCMILLAN of North Carolina, Mr. MILLER of California, Mr. MINETA, Mr. MOLINARI, Mr. MOODY, Mr. MRAZEK, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. NATCHER, Mr. NEAL, Mr. NELSON of Florida, Ms. OAKAR, Mr. OBERSTAR, Mr. OLIN, Mr. OWENS of New York, Mr. PACKARD, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. PERKINS, Mr. RAHALL, Mr. RICHARDSON, Mr. RINALDO, Mr. RODINO, Mr. ROSE, Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI, Mrs. ROUKEMA, Mr. ROWLAND of Georgia, Mr. ROWLAND of Connecticut, Mr. RUSSO, Mr. SAVAGE, Mr. SAXTON, Mr. SCHEUER, Miss SCHNEIDER, Mr. SCHUETTE, Mr. SCHUMER, Ms. SLAUGHTER of New York, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Mr. SHAW, Mr. SHUSTER, Mr. SIKORSKI, Mr. SKAGGS, Mr. SMITH of Iowa, Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. SOLOMON, Mr. ST GERMAIN, Mr. STALLINGS, Mr. STRATTON, Mr. STUDDS, Mr. SUNDQUIST, Mr. SUNIA, Mr. SWIFT, Mr. THOMAS of Georgia, Mr. TORRES, Mr. TORRICELLI, Mr. TOWNS, Mr. TRAFICANT, Mr. VALENTINE, Mr. VENTO, Mr. VISCLOSKY, Mr. WILLIAMS, Mr. WILSON Mr. WISE, Mr. WOLPE, Mr. WORTLEY, Mr. WYDEN, and Mr. YATES):

H.R. 1. A bill to amend the Federal Water Pollution Control Act to provide for the renewal of the quality of the Nation's waters, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation, and also to the Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries for consideration of such provisions of the bill as fall within that committee's jurisdiction pursuant to clause 1(n), rule X.

By Mr. ANDERSON (for himself, Mr. HOWARD, Mr. HAMMERSCHMIDT, Mr. SHUSTER, Mr. MICHEL, Mr. ANDREWS, Mr. APPLEGATE, Mr. ATKINS, Mr. AUCOIN, Mrs. BENTLEY, Mr. BEVILL, Mr. BOEHLERT, Mr. BORSKI, Mr. BOSCO, Mrs. BOXER, Mr. BUSTAMANTE, Mrs. BYRON, Mr. CALLAHAN, Mr. CHANDLER, Mr. CHAPMAN, Mr. CLINGER, Mr. DE LUGO, Mr. GALLO, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mr. GINGRICH, Mr. GRANT, Mr. GRAY of Illinois, Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut, Mr. KOLTER, Mr. LIGHTFOOT, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. MCEWEN, Mr. MINETA, Mr. MOLINARI, Mr. MOLLOHAN, Mrs. MORELLA, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. NIELSON of Utah, Mr. NOWAK, Mr. OBERSTAR, Mr. PACKARD, Mrs. PATTERSON, Mr. PERKINS, Mr. PETRI, Mr. RAHALL, Mr. RITTER, Mr. ROE, Mr. ROWLAND of Georgia, Mr. SAVAGE, Mr. SCHUETTE, Mr. SHAW, Ms. SLAUGHTER of New York, Mr. SMITH of Iowa, Mr. SPRATT, Mr. STANGELAND, Mr. SUNDQUIST, Mr. SUNIA, Mr. THOMAS of Georgia, Mr. TRAFICANT, Mr. VISCLOSKY, Mr. WILSON, and Mr. WISE):

H.R. 2. A bill to authorize funds for construction of highways, for highway safety programs, and for mass transportation programs, to expand and improve the Relocation Assistance Program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation.

By Mr. GEPHARDT (for himself, Mr. BONKER, Mr. GIBBONS, Mr. ROSTENKOWSKI, Mr. FASCELL, Mr. DINGELL, Mr. ST GERMAIN, Mr. DE LA GARZA, Mr. HAWKINS, Mr. COELHO, Mr. PICKLE, Mr. RANGEL, Mr. STARK, Mr. FORD of Tennessee, Mr. DOWNEY of New York, Mr. GUARINI, Mr. RUSSO, Mr. PEASE, Mr. MATSUI, Mr. ANTHONY, Mr. FLIPPO, Mr. DORGAN of North Dakota, Mrs. KENNELLY, Mr. DONNELLY, Mr. COYNE, Mr. HUBBARD, Mr. KLECZKA, Mr. KANJORSKI, Mr. THOMAS A. LUKEN, Mr. SYNAR, Mr. MICA, Mr. MANTON, Ms. OAKAR, Mr. LAFALCE, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. FAUNTROY, Mr. ERDREICH, Mr. FORD of Michigan, Mr. CLAY, Mr. BIAGGI, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. HAYES of Ilinois, Mr. PERKINS, Mr. ECKART, Mr. DOWDY of Mississippi, Mr. FLORIO, Mr. FRANK, Mr. ROSE, Mr. JONES of Tennessee, Mr. MURTHA, Mr. WILLIAMS, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. ALEXANDER, Mr. ANDERSON, Mr. ANNUNZIO, Mr. APPLEGATE, Mr. ATKINS, Mr. BARNARD, Mr. BENNETT, Mr. BEVILL, Mr. BILBRAY, Mrs. BOGGS, Mr. BOLAND, Mr. BONER of Tennessee, Mr. BONIOR of Michigan, Mr. BORSKI, Mr. BOUCHER, Mrs. BOXER, Mr. BROOKS, Mr. BRYANT, Mrs. BYRON, Mr. BUSTAMANTE, Mr. CAMPBELL, Mr. CARDIN, Mr. CARPER, Mr. CHAPMAN, Mr. CLARKE, Mr. COLEMAN of Texas, Mrs. COLLINS, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. COOPER, Mr. CROCKETT, Mr. DANIEL, Mr. DERRICK, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. DWYER of New Jersey, Mr. EDWARDS of California, Mr. EVANS, Mr. FAZIO, Mr. FEIGHAN, Mr. FOGLIETTA, Mr. FROST, Mr. GAYDOS, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mr. GLICKMAN, Mr. GONZALEZ, Mr. GRANT, Mr. GRAY of Illinois, Mr. GRAY of Pennsylvania, Mr. HALL of Ohio, Mr. HALL of Texas, Mr. HARRIS, Mr. HEFNER, Mr. HERTEL, Mr. HOCHBRUECKNER, Mr. HOYER, Mr. HUCKABY, Mr. HUGHES, Mr. JACOBS, Mr. JONES of North Carolina, Mr. JONTZ, Mr. KASTENMEIER, Mr. KOLTER, Mr. KOSTMAYER, Mr. LANCASTER, Mr. LANTOS, Mr. LEHMAN of California, Mr. LELAND, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mrs. LLOYD, Mr. MACKAY, Mr. MCCLOSKEY, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. MAVROULES, Mr. MAZZOLI, Mr. MILLER of California, Mr. MINETA, Mr. MOAKLEY, Mr. MOLLOHAN, Mr. MOODY, Mr. MORRISON of Connecticut, Mr. NAGLE, Mr. NATCHER, Mr. NELSON of Florida, Mr. NICHOLS, Mr. NOWAK, Mr. OBERSTAR, Mr. OBEY, Mr. OLIN, Mr. ORTIZ, Mr. OWENS of New York, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. PEPPER, Mr. PRICE of North Carolina, Mr. RAHALL, Mr. RICHARDSON, Mr. ROBINSON, Mr. RODINO, Mr. ROE, Mr. ROEMER, Mr. SABO, Mr. SAWYER, Mrs. SCHROEDER, Mr. SHARP, Mr. SKELTON, Mr. SMITH of Florida, Mr. STAGGERS, Mr. STALLINGS, Mr. STOKES, Mr. STRATTON, Mr. SWIFT, Mr. TAUZIN, Mr. TORRES, Mr. TORRICELLI, Mr. TOWNS, Mr. TRAFICANT, Mr. TRAXLER, Mr. UDALL, Mr. VALENTINE, Mr. VENTO, Mr. VISCLOSKY, Mr. VOLKMER, Mr. WALGREN, Mr. WATKINS, Mr. WEISS, Mr. WHITTEN, Mr. WISE, Mr. WOLPE, and Mr. YATRON):

H.R. 3. A bill to enhance the competitiveness of American industry, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means, Agriculture, Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs, Education and Labor, Energy and Commerce, and Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. GONZALEZ (for himself and Mr. ST GERMAIN):

H.R. 4. A bill to amend and extend certain laws relating to housing, community and neighborhood development and preservation and shelter assistance for the homeless and displaced, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. HAWKINS (for himself and Mr. GOODLING):

H.R. 5. A bill to improve elementary and secondary education, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. HAWKINS (for himself and Mr. GOODLING):

H.R. 6. A bill to establish programs to promote effective schools and to encourage joint parent-child educational approaches, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. MINETA (for himself and Mr. GEPHARDT):

H.R. 7. A bill to require reauthorizations of budget authority for Government programs at least every 10 years, to provide for review of Government programs at least every 10 years, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Rules, and Government Operations.

By Mr. MINETA (for himself, Mr. HOWARD, Mr. HAMMERSCHMIDT, and Mr. GINGRICH):

H.R. 8. A bill to ensure equitable treatment of aviation users and to ensure development of the Airport and Airway System; jointly, to the Committees on Public Works and Transportation, and Ways and Means.

By Mr. MINETA (for himself, Mr. HAMMERSCHMIDT, and Mr. GINGRICH):

H.R. 9. A bill to amend the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 to provide more equitable treatment of dedicated user taxes; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. OBERSTAR (for himself, Mr. CLINGER, and Mr. NOWAK):

H.R. 10. A bill to amend the Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965 and the Appalachian Regional Development Act of 1965; jointly to the Committees on Public Works and Transportation, and Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. MINETA (for himself, Mr. HOWARD, Mr. HAMMERSCHMIDT, and Mr. GINGRICH):

H.R. 11. A bill to amend the Independent Safety Board Act of 1974 to authorize appropriations for fiscal years 1987, 1988, and 1989, and for other purposes; jointly to the Committees on Public Works and Transportation, and Energy and Commerce.

By Mrs. SCHROEDER (for herself, Mr. GEPHARDT, Mr. CONTE, Mr. AUCOIN, Mr. DOWNEY of New York, Mr. GREEN, Mr. LEACH of Iowa, Mr. MARKEY, and Miss SCHNEIDER):

H.R. 12. A bill to provide for a mutual, simultaneous, and verifiable moratorium on the testing of nuclear warheads; jointly, to the Committees on Foreign Affairs, and Armed Services.

By Mr. McDADE:

H.R. 13. A bill to amend the Trade Act of 1974 to ensure reciprocal trade opportunities, and for other purposes; jointly to the Committees on Ways and Means, Foreign Affairs, Energy and Commerce, the Judiciary, and Rules.

By Mr. HUGHES:

H.R. 14. A bill to designate certain river segments in New Jersey as study rivers for potential inclusion in the National Wild and Scenic River System; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

By Mr. MICHEL (for himself, Mr. LOTT, Mr. KEMP, Mr. CHENEY, Mr. LEWIS of California, Mrs. MARTIN of Illinois, Mr. LAGOMARSINO, Mr. VANDER JAGT, Mr. Duncan, Mr. LENT, and Mr. CRANE):

H.R. 15. A bill entitled the "Trade Partnership Act of 1987"; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means; Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs; the Judiciary; and Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. HAWKINS:

H.R. 16. A bill to establish a program to provide part-time school year and full-time summer employment to economically disadvantaged youth who are pursuing further education or training leading to meaningful unsubsidized employment; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. UDALL:

H.R. 17. A bill to identify, commemorate, and preserve the legacy of historic landscapes of Frederick Law Olmsted, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

By Mr. UDALL (for himself, Mr. VENTO, Mr. MARTINEZ, and Mr. KILDEE):

H.R. 18. A bill to establish the American Conservation Corps, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Interior and Insular Affairs, and Education and Labor.

By Mr. MICHEL:

H.R. 19. A bill to provide a new extended unemployment compensation program for certain areas of high unemployment; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. CLAY:

H.R. 20. A bill to amend title 5, United States Code, to restore to Federal civilian employees their rights to participate voluntarily, as private citizens, in the political processes of the Nation, to protect such employees from improper political solicitations, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

H.R. 21. A bill to amend title 39, United States Code, to restore to Postal Service employees their rights to participate voluntarily, as private citizens, in the political processes of the Nation, to protect such employees from improper political solicitations, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. PANETTA (for himself and Mr. REGULA):

H.R. 22. A bill to amend the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 to provide for a 2-year budgeting cycle, to provide for separate and timely consideration each of authorizing legislation, budget resolutions, and appropriations, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Rules, and Government Operations.

By Mr. MADIGAN:

H.R. 23. A bill to revise the basis for computation of emergency compensation under the 1986 feed grains programs; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. RUSSO (for himself, Mr. FAZIO, and Mr. MILLER of California):

H.R. 24. A bill to allow the Tax Reform Act of 1986 to be applied and administered as if the 3-year basis recovery rule applicable to employees' annuities had not been repealed; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. SCHROEDER (for herself, Mr. HORTON, Mr. CLAY, Mr. GARCIA, Mr. LELAND, Mr. YATRON, Ms. OAKAR, Mr. SIKORSKI, Mr. MCCLOSKEY, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. DYMALLY, Mr. BATES, Mr. BEREUTER, Mr. BERMAN, Mr. BOEHLERT, Mr. BORSKI, Mrs. BOXER, Mr. BRUCE, Mr. BRYANT, Mr. CLINGER, Mrs. COLLINS, Mr. DAUB, Mr. DERRICK, Mr. DORGAN of North Dakota, Mr. EDWARDS of California, Mr. EVANS, Mr. FASCELL, Mr. FAUNTROY, Mr. FAZIO, Mr. FOGLIETTA, Mr. FRANK, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mr. GILMAN, Mr. GLICKMAN, Mr. GRAY of Illinois, Mr. GUARINI, Mr. HAMILTON, Mr. HOWARD, Mr. HOYER, Mr. JACOBS, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. KLECZKA, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Mr. MANTON, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. MATSUI, Mr. MINETA, Mr. MORRISON of Connecticut, Mr. RAHALL, Mr. ROE, Mr. SCHEUER, Mr. DENNY SMITH, Mr. SMITH of Florida, Ms. SNOWE, Mr. STARK, Mr. TORRES, Mr. TOWNS, and Mr. YATES):

H.R. 25. A bill to amend title 5, United States Code, to strengthen the protections available to Federal employees against prohibited personnel practices, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. ST GERMAIN (for himself and Mr. WYLIE):

H.R. 26. A bill to preserve the authority of the Federal banking supervisory agencies to arrange interstate acquisitions and mergers for failed or failing banks, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

H.R. 27. A bill to facilitate the provision of additional financial resources to the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. ST GERMAIN:

H.R. 28. A bill to limit the number of days a depository institution may restrict the availability of funds which are deposited in any account; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

H.R. 29. A bill to permanently authorize the Home Mortgage Disclosure Act of 1975, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. HAWKINS:

H.R. 30. A bill to establish comprehensive programs of education, training, and employment assistance in the States to enable families receiving public assistance benefits to achieve long-term self-sufficiency; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. JEFFORDS:

H.R. 31. A bill to amend section 201(d)(1)(D) and (E) of the Agricultural Act of 1949; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. BROOMFIELD:

H.R. 32. A bill to provide for forfeiture of Federal employees retirement benefits upon conviction of the felony of unauthorized disclosure of the identity of a covert agent, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. DAUB:

H.R. 33. A bill to provide for a biennial budget for the United States, to amend part C of the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 to remove the Comptroller General and the Director of the Congressional Budget Office from participation in the deficit reduction process under the Act, and to amend the Impoundment Control Act of 1974; jointly, to the Committees on Government Operations, and Rules.

By Mr. FRENZEL:

H.R. 34. A bill to lower for a 2-year period the column 2 duty on certain large offset printing machines; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

H.R. 35. A bill to provide for temporary duty-free treatment for cyclosporine; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

H.R. 36. A bill to continue the existing temporary duty-free treatment of certain coarse wools until the close of December 31, 1992; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. QUILLEN:

H.R. 37. A bill to provide for payments in lieu of real property taxes, with respect to certain real property owned by the Federal Government; to the Committee on Government Operations.

By Mr. KASTENMEIER:

H.R. 38. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to provide a presumption of service connection for the occurrence of post-traumatic stress disorders in veterans who serve in Southeast Asia during the Vietnam era; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. UDALL (for himself, Mr. HOWARD, Mr. RODINO, Mr. FISH, Mr. BONIOR of Michigan, Mr. KASTENMEIER, Mr. GREEN, Mr. EDWARDS of California, Mr. ROYBAL, Mrs. BOXER, Mr. VENTO, Mr. MOAKLEY, Mr. MRAZEK, Mr. SMITH of Florida, Mr. BEILENSON, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. DELLUMS, Mr. LEVINE of California, Mr. DE LUGO, Mr. THOMAS A. LUKEN, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. BOEHLER, and Mr. ROSE):

H.R. 39. A bill to designate certain lands in Alaska as wilderness; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

By Mr. HAWKINS:

H.R. 40. A bill to provide employment opportunities to long-term unemployed individuals in high unemployment areas in projects to repair and renovate vitally needed community facilities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. ANTHONY:

H.R. 41. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to make permanent certain provisions relating to certain employee stock ownership plans; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. ARCHER:

H.R. 42. A bill to amend title II of the Social Security Act so as to remove the limitation upon the amount of outside income which an individual may earn while receiving benefits thereunder; to the Committee on Way and Means.

By Mr. ARCHER (for himself and Mr. CRANE):

H.R. 43. A bill to allow the President an item veto in appropriations bills; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.R. 44. A bill to repeal the windfall profit tax on domestic crude oil; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. BARNARD:

H.R. 45. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 with respect to the treatment of certain air transportation; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. BENNETT:

H.R. 46. A bill to amend title 37, United States Code, to prevent military personnel from suffering a loss in the after-tax levels of military compensation due to changes in the application of Federal income tax laws to otherwise deductible housing expenses; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. BENNETT (for himself, Mr. RANGEL, Mr. GILMAN, Mr. MONTGOMERY, and Mr. SHAW):

H.R. 47. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to authorize members of the Armed Forces to assist civilian law enforcement agencies in drug-interdiction operations outside the United States; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 48. A bill to amend title 37, United States Code, to revise the pay and allowances of members of the Armed Forces to provide a program of deferred compensation for career military personnel who serve 20 or more years of active duty; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 49. A bill to amend title 37, United States Code, to repeal a limitation on the total amount of basic allowance for quarters and variable housing allowance to a member of the uniformed services; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. BARNARD:

H.R. 50. A bill to authorize depository institution holding companies to engage in certain financial, securities, real estate, and insurance activities, to provide for the safe and sound operation of depository institutions, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. FAUNTROY:

H.R. 51. A bill to provide for the admission of the State of New Columbia into the Union; to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

By Mr. BENNETT:

H.R. 52. A bill to establish a Conventional Defense Advisory Board within the Depart-

ment of Defense; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 53. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to regulate the discharge of members of the Armed Forces, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services

By Mr. BENNETT (for himself and Mr. MONTGOMERY):

H.R. 54. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to establish a program to provide high school graduates with technical training in skills needed by the Armed Forces in return for a commitment for enlisted service in the Armed Forces; to the Committee on Armed Services.

H.R. 55. A bill to amend section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 to eliminate discrimination against handicapped or disabled individuals in programs provided by a recipient of Federal financial assistance; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

H.R. 56. A bill to entitle the "Comprehensive Substance Abuse Education Act of 1987"; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

H.R. 57. A bill to require the Director of the National Institute of Mental Health to develop, publish, and distribute information on suicide prevention; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

H.R. 58. A bill to establish the Crisis Management Council for the purpose of studying international political, economic, and military happenings, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

H.R. 59. A bill to direct the President to support a professorship on constitutional democracy established at the Santo Tomas University in the Republic of the Philippines, and to provide for financial support for such professorship from contributions by veterans of World War II in the Pacific and veterans of the Korean and Vietnam wars; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

H.R. 60. A bill to authorize the Architect of the Capitol to accept gifts and bequests of personal property and money for the benefit of the Capitol Buildings Art Collection; to the Committee on House Administration.

H.R. 61. A bill to commemorate the Bicentennial of the Constitution of the United States with exhibits and programs relating to the history of democracy and by the establishment of Democracy Hall; to the Committee on House Administration.

H.R. 62. A bill to establish a series of six regional Presidential primaries at which the public may express its preference for the nomination of an individual for election to the Office of President of the United States; to the Committee on House Administration.

H.R. 63. A bill to amend title 28 of the United States Code to limit the jurisdiction of courts established by Congress under article III of the Constitution of the United States over State cases; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.R. 64. A bill to prohibit any act or threat of violence in a labor dispute and any conspiracy to accomplish such act or threat and to impose criminal and civil penalties therefor; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. PEPPER:

H.R. 65. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for a part C program to furnish comprehensive catastrophic and preventive benefits through prepaid plans; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means, and Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. BENNETT:

H.R. 66. A bill to amend title 13, United States Code, to require that the most currently produced population data obtained by the Census Bureau be used in determining benefits received by State and local governments under Federal programs; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. HOCHBRUECKNER:

H.R. 67. A bill to provide for State and local government approval of emergency evacuation plans, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs.

By Mr. BENNETT:

H.R. 68. A bill to amend section 4101(f) of title 38, United States Code, with respect to the designation of certain Veterans' Administration outpatient clinics as centers of geriatric research, education, and clinical activities; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

H.R. 69. A bill to provide for Veterans' Administration general medical and surgical hospital at Jacksonville, FL, and to achieve cooperation with the University of Florida College of Medicine in its activities in Jacksonville; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

H.R. 70. A bill to amend the National Security Act of 1947 with respect to the staff of the National Security Council; jointly, to the Committee on Armed Services, and the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence.

H.R. 71. A bill to abolish the National Security Council, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committee on Armed Services, and the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence.

By Mr. BENNETT (for himself and Mr. CHAPPELL):

H.R. 72. A bill to amend title 28 of the United States Code to change the types of hearings which a magistrate may conduct, and to change the jurisdiction for the consideration of, and the standards for the granting of, writs of habeas corpus by Federal courts upon application of persons in custody pursuant to judgments of State courts; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BENNETT (for himself, Mr. SMITH of Florida, Mr. IRELAND, and Mr. CHAPPELL):

H.R. 73. A bill to reform procedures for collateral review of criminal judgments, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BENNETT (for himself, Mr. ORTIZ, Mr. BEREUTER, Mr. HERTEL, and Mr. HUGHES):

H.R. 74. A bill to establish the title of States in certain abandoned shipwrecks, and for other purposes; jointly, to the Committees on Interior and Insular Affairs, and Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

By Mrs. BENTLEY:

H.R. 75. A bill to reform the process for filling vacancies which occur on the Interstate Commerce Commission, the Federal Maritime Commission, and the National Transportation Safety Board; jointly, to the Committees on Energy and Commerce, Merchant Marine and Fisheries, and Public Works and Transportation.

By Mrs. BENTLEY (for herself and Mr. LAGOMARSINO):

H.R. 76. A bill to restrict payments to alien recipients of Social Security benefits and other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. BENTLEY (for herself, Mr. MACK, and Mr. DENNY SMITH):

H.R. 77. A bill to reduce narcotics smuggling; jointly, to the Committees on Foreign Affairs and the Judiciary.

By Mr. BIAGGI:

H.R. 78. A bill to amend the Truth in Lending Act to limit the rate of interest which may be charged on credit card accounts; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

H.R. 79. A bill to amend the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 to increase the minimum wage and to index it to 50 percent of the average hourly wage in the private sector; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

H.R. 80. A bill to amend the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 to increase the amount of benefits payable with respect to the death of public safety officers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. CARR:

H.R. 81. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to allow individuals to direct that part or all of their income tax refunds be contributed to a trust fund established for the relief of domestic and international hunger, and to establish a commission to oversee the distribution of such contributions; jointly, to the Committees on Ways and Means and Education and Labor.

By Mr. BIAGGI:

H.R. 82. A bill to amend the Merchant Marine Act, 1920 to require vessels used to transport sewage sludge to be built in the United States; to the Committee on Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

H.R. 83. A bill to establish a national lottery to reduce the Federal deficit; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

H.R. 84. A bill to amend chapter 44 of title 18, United States Code, to prohibit sale, delivery, and importation of certain nonmetal firearms, and to require the Administrator of the Federal Aviation Administration to conduct research to improve effectiveness of airport security devices with respect to detection of nonmetal firearms; jointly, to the committees on the Judiciary and Public Works and Transportation.

By Mr. BROOMFIELD:

H.R. 85. A bill to eliminate security assistance and arms export preferences for New Zealand, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

H.R. 86. A bill to amend section 794 of title 18, United States Code, to provide more severe penalties for certain forms of espionage; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MARKEY (for himself, Mr. DINGELL, Mr. LENT, Mr. MOORHEAD, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mr. LATTA, Mr. SHARP, Mr. THOMAS A. LUKEN, Mr. WALGREN, Mr. RINALDO, Mr. SWIFT, Mrs. COLLINS, Mr. NIELSON of Utah, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. ECKART, Mr. BLILEY, Mr. SLATTERY, Mr. SIKORSKI, Mr. COELHO, Mr. VANDER JAGT, Mr. COOPER, Mr. UPTON, Mr. MINETA, Mr. MCDADE, Mr. BOUCHER, Mr. MARTIN of New York, Mr. FOGLIETTA, Mr. ROBINSON, Mr. REGULA, Mr. BEILENSON, Mr. HENRY, Mr. GORDON, Mr. PETRI, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. JEFFORDS, Mr. HUGHES, Mr. WOLPE, Miss SCHNEIDER, Mr. SKELTON, Mr. BOEHLERT, Mr. HOWARD, Mr. HOYER, Mr. MRAZEK, Mr. WORTLEY, Mr. FEIGHAN, Mr. BEVILL, Mr. GREEN, Mr. WILLIAMS, Mr. LANTOS, Mr. MOODY, Mr. PURSELL, Mr. WHEAT, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Mr. CHAPMAN, Mr. LEACH of Iowa, Mr. FRANK, Mr. VISCLOSKY, Mr. LEVINE of California, Mr.

TORRES, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. DOWNEY of New York, and Mrs. BOXER):

H.R. 87. A bill to amend the Energy Policy and Conservation Act with respect to energy conservation standards for appliances; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. CARR:

H.R. 88. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to allow the deduction of an additional exemption amount for certain physically disabled taxpayers; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. CHAPMAN:

H.R. 89. A bill to provide that the recreation portions of the project for Cooper Lake and Channels, Texas, shall be constructed at full Federal expense; to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation.

By Mr. HAWKINS:

H.R. 90. A bill to establish programs of education and training designed to improve the competitiveness of American workers in international trade, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. CLINGER:

H.R. 91. A bill to amend the Public Works and Economic Development Act of 1965 to establish a National Public Works Corporation for purposes of providing financial assistance to States and local governments for the construction, rehabilitation, and repair of certain public facilities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Public Works and Transportation.

By Mr. COATS:

H.R. 92. A bill to establish a Department of Trade as an executive department of the Government of the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Government Operations.

H.R. 93. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide for the establishment of, and the deduction of contributions to, education savings accounts; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

H.R. 94. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide for the establishment of, and the deduction of contributions to, housing savings accounts; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mrs. COLLINS:

H.R. 95. A bill to strengthen the development of children and the functioning of families by establishing a comprehensive Federal child care program designed to improve the quality and availability of child care services while protecting parental rights, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

By Mr. CRANE (for himself and Mr. DANNEMEYER):

H.R. 96. A bill to authorize and direct the General Accounting Office to audit the Federal Reserve Board, the Federal Advisory Council, the Federal Open Market Committee, and Federal Reserve banks and their branches; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. CRANE:

H.R. 97. A bill to preserve and protect the free choice of individual employees to form, join, or assist labor organizations, or to refrain from such activities; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

H.R. 98. A bill to repeal the Davis-Bacon Act, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

H.R. 99. A bill to provide for the confidentiality of medical and dental records of patients not receiving assistance from the Federal Government, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. FASCELL:

H.R. 100. A bill to require the Secretary of the Treasury to mint gold and silver coins in commemoration of the 100th Congress; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. EDWARDS of California (for himself, Mr. RODINO, Mr. FISH, Mrs. SCHROEDER, Miss SCHNEIDER, Mr. TORRES, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Mr. LEACH of Iowa, Mr. VISCLOSKY, Mr. HORTON, Mr. ANDERSON, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mr. MOODY, Mr. BEILENSON, Mrs. KENNELLY, Mr. GONZALEZ, Mr. GEPHARDT, Mr. WHEAT, Mr. EARLY, Mr. STUDDS, Mr. GREEN, Mr. HAMILTON, Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut, Mr. SMITH of Florida, Mr. FAZIO, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. SCHEUER, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. MINETA, Mrs. MORELLA, Mr. FASCELL, Mr. GUARINI, Mr. VENTO, Mr. FLORIO, Mr. MCCLOSKEY, Mr. KASTENMEIER, Mr. PICKLE, Mr. STRATTON, Mr. FAUNTROY, Mr. FORD of Michigan, Mr. HOYER, Mr. WALGREN, Mr. FRANK, and Mr. BOUCHER):

H.J. Res. 1. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relative to equal rights for men and women; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WOLPE (for himself, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. ATKINS, Mr. AUCOIN, Mr. BATEMAN, Mrs. BENTLEY, Mr. BIAGGI, Mr. BONKER, Mrs. BOXER, Mr. BRUCE, Mr. BUSTAMANTE, Mr. CARR, Mr. COELHO, Mrs. COLLINS, Mr. CROCKETT, Mr. DE LA GARZA, Mr. DYMALLY, Mr. ECKART, Mr. FAZIO, Mr. FEIGHAN, Mr. FRANK, Mr. GALLO, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mr. GEPHARDT, Mr. GRAY of Pennsylvania, Mr. GREEN, Mr. GUARINI, Mr. HALL of Ohio, Mr. HORTON, Mr. HOWARD, Mr. HOYER, Mr. HUGHES, Mr. JACOBS, Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. KASTENMEIER, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. KOSTMAYER, Mr. LAFALCE, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Mr. LEVINE of California, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. LOWRY of Washington, Mr. MACKAY, Mr. MCHUGH, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. MORRISON of Connecticut, Mr. MRAZEK, Mr. MURPHY, Ms. OAKAR, Mr. OBERSTAR, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. RAHALL, Mr. RITTER, Mr. ROE, Mr. SCHEUER, Miss SCHNEIDER, Mr. SOLARZ, Mr. SPRATT, Mr. SYNAR, Mr. TORRES, Mr. VENTO, Mr. VISCLOSKY, Mr. WALGREN, Mr. WEISS, Mr. WILSON, and Mr. WISE):

H.J. Res. 2. Joint resolution to direct the President to report on the status of implementation of the recommendations of the President's Commission on Industrial Competitiveness; to the Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. DE LA GARZA (for himself and Mr. MADIGAN):

H.J. Res. 3. Joint resolution to recognize the 100th anniversary of the enactment of the Hatch Act of March 2, 1887, and its role in establishing our Nation's system of State agricultural experiment stations; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. KASTENMEIER:

H.J. Res. 4. Joint resolution calling for a verifiable comprehensive treaty banning the testing, production, deployment and use of all space-based weapons for use against space, air or ground targets, and ground-based or air-based weapons for use against satellites and the dismantling of existing weapons systems; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. BROOKS:

H.J. Res. 5. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution to provide for the direct popular election of the President and Vice President of the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 6. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to provide for single 6-year terms for the President and Vice President, and to repeal the 22d article of amendment to the Constitution; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ARCHER:

H.J. Res. 7. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States requiring the submission of balanced Federal funds budgets by the President and action by the Congress to provide revenues to offset Federal funds deficits; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ARCHER (for himself, Mr. ARMEY, Mr. BADHAM, Mr. BARTLETT, Mr. BARTON of Texas, Mr. BENNETT, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. BLAZ, Mr. BLILEY, Mr. BOULTER, Mr. BROWN of Colorado, Mr. BURTON of Indiana, Mr. COATS, Mr. COMBEST, Mr. COURTER, Mr. CRANE, Mr. DANIEL, Mr. DANNEMEYER, Mr. DAUB, Mr. DELAY, Mr. DEWINE, Mr. DREIER of California, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. EMERSON, Mr. FAWELL, Mr. FIELDS, Mr. FISH, Mr. FRENZEL, Mr. GALLO, Mr. GEKAS, Mr. GIBBONS, Mr. GREGG, Mr. HANSEN, Mr. HUNTER, Mr. IRELAND, Mrs. JOHNSON of Connecticut, Mr. KEMP, Mr. KOLBE, Mr. LAGOMARSINO, Mr. LEWIS of Florida, Mr. LIGHTFOOT, Mr. LIVINGSTON, Mr. MCCANDLESS, Mr. MCGRATH, Mr. MCMILLAN of North Carolina, Mr. MACK, Mr. MILLER of Washington, Mr. MOORHEAD, Mr. NIELSON of Utah, Mr. OXLEY, Mr. PACKARD, Mr. PETRI, Mr. RITTER, Mr. ROBERTS, Mr. ROTH, Mr. ROWLAND of Connecticut, Mr. SAXTON, Mr. SCHUETTE, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Mr. SHUMWAY, Mr. DENNY SMITH, Mr. SMITH of New Hampshire, Mr. SOLOMON, Mr. SPENCE, Mr. STENHOLM, Mr. STUMP, Mr. SWEENEY, Mr. VANDER JAGT, Mrs. VUCANOVICH, Mr. WEBER, Mr. WILSON, Mr. WYLIE, and Mr. CHANDLER):

H.J. Res. 8. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States allowing an item veto in appropriations bills; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BARTON of Texas (for himself, Mr. Mr. DELAY, Mr. SMITH of New Hampshire, Mrs. VUCANOVICH, Mr. DORNAN of California, Mr. COBLE, Mr. ARMEY, Mr. MACK, Mr. LAGOMARSINO, Mr. EMERSON, Mr. DONALD E. LUKENS, Mr. BARTLETT, Mr. GUNDERSON, Mr. CRAIG, Mr. BOULTER, Mr. SCHUETTE, and Mr. MILLER of Ohio):

H.J. Res. 9. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution to Federal budget procedures; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BENNETT:

H.J. Res. 10. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States allowing an item veto in appropriations; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 11. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution to provide that, except in time of war or economic emergency declared by the Congress, ex-

penditures of the Government may not exceed the revenues of the Government during any fiscal year; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 12. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution to provide for the direct election of the President and Vice President and to authorize Congress to establish procedures relating to the nomination of Presidential and Vice-Presidential candidates; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BROOMFIELD:

H.J. Res. 13. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States establishing English as the official language of the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mrs. COLLINS:

H.J. Res. 14. Joint resolution to provide for the designation of September 1, 1987, as "Working Mother's Day"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. CRANE:

H.J. Res. 15. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing that no person may be elected to the House of Representatives more than three times, and providing that no person may be elected to the Senate more than once; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. DANNEMEYER:

H.J. Res. 16. Joint resolution to disapprove the action of the District of Columbia Council approving the Prohibition of Discrimination in the Provision of Insurance Act of 1986; to the Committee on the District of Columbia.

By Mr. DE LA GARZA:

H.J. Res. 17. Joint resolution to designate the third week in June 1987 as "National Dairy Goat Awareness Week"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. DURBIN (for himself, Mr. GORDON, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. JONES of North Carolina, Mr. KLECZKA, Mrs. BENTLEY, Mr. NIELSON of Utah, and Mr. BONIOR of Michigan):

H.J. Res. 18. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to provide for 4-year terms for Representatives in certain cases; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. EMERSON:

H.J. Res. 19. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to prohibit compelling the attendance of a student in a public school other than the public school nearest the residence of such student; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 20. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States with respect to the right to life; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. GAYDOS:

H.J. Res. 21. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States guaranteeing the right to life; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. GUARINI:

H.J. Res. 22. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to provide for a single 6-year term for President and Vice President, and to repeal the 22d article of amendment to the Constitution; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. HUNTER (for himself, Mr. BATES, Mr. LOWERY of California, Mr. PACKARD, Mr. HYDE, Mr. DANNEMEYER, Mr. DICKINSON, Mr. GREGG, Mr. DREIER of California, Mr. DORNAN of California, Mr. RITTER, and Mr. BADHAM):

H.J. Res. 23. Joint resolution designating May 1988 as "Air/Space America Month"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. KILDEE:

H.J. Res. 24. Joint resolution to designate November 17, 1987, as "National Community Education Day"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. LAGOMARSINO:

H.J. Res. 25. Joint resolution opposing the Soviet Union's invasion and 7-year occupation of Afghanistan against the national will of the Afghan people; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

H.J. Res. 26. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to prohibit any Member of Congress sentenced for conviction of a felony during a session of Congress from continuing to serve as a Member of such Congress after the date of such sentencing; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 27. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to provide that appropriations made by the United States shall not exceed its revenues, except in time of war or national emergency; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 28. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States limiting annual increases in Federal budget outlays and new Federal budget authority; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 29. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to require a two-thirds vote of each House to increase taxes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 30. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States allowing an item veto in appropriations acts; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.J. Res. 31. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relating to the compensation of Senators and Representatives, providing that no increase in compensation shall take effect earlier than the following Congress; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. LEWIS of Florida:

H.J. Res. 32. Joint resolution designating the month of May 1987 as "National Child Safety Awareness Month"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. MILLER of Ohio:

H.J. Res. 33. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States with respect to the English language; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MYERS of Indiana:

H.J. Res. 34. Joint resolution to authorize the President to issue a proclamation designating the week beginning on November 22, 1987 and November 20, 1988 as "National Family Week"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. OBERSTAR (for himself, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. SIKORSKI, Mr. STANGELAND, Mr. DAUB, and Mr. WEBER):

H.J. Res. 35. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States with respect to the right to life; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. QUILLEN:

H.J. Res. 36. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to provide that appropriations made by the United States shall not exceed its revenues, except in time of war or threat of war as determined by the Congress; and to provide for the systematic paying back of the national debt; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ROTH:

H.J. Res. 37. Joint resolution to establish a bipartisan National Commission on Deficit Reduction; to the Committee on Government Operations.

By Mr. SHUMWAY:

H.J. Res. 38. Joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to provide that appropriations made by the United States shall not exceed its revenues, except in time of war or national emergency; and to provide for the systematic paying back of the national debt; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. STUMP (for himself, Mr. UDALL, Mr. KOLBE, Mr. KYL, and Mr. RHODES):

H.J. Res. 39. Joint resolution to recognize and acknowledge that February 14, 1987, will mark the 75th anniversary of Arizona statehood and to designate the year 1987 as Arizona's Diamond Jubilee; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mrs. VUCANOVICH:

H.J. Res. 40. Joint resolution to designate May 7, 1987, as National Barrier Awareness Day; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mr. WALKER (for himself and Mr. RITTER):

H.J. Res. 41. Joint resolution affirming the legislative intent under the Social Security Act to provide for increases in old-age insurance benefits with due regard to increases in the cost of living; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. FOLEY:

H. Con. Res. 1. Concurrent resolution providing for a Joint Session of Congress to receive a message from the President on the State of the Union; considered and agreed to.

H. Con. Res. 2. Concurrent resolution providing for a conditional adjournment of the House from January 8 to January 20, 1987; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. BROOMFIELD:

H. Con. Res. 3. Concurrent resolution to condemn Soviet actions in implanting listening devices in the United States Embassy building being constructed in Moscow and to support the President policy on when the Soviet Union may begin to use its recently constructed chancery building in the District of Columbia; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mrs. COLLINS:

H. Con. Res. 4. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress that the Office of Personnel Management should provide certain vocational rehabilitation services in its administration of the civil service disability retirement program; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

By Mrs. COLLINS (for herself, Mr. BLILEY, Mr. FAWELL, Mr. PORTER, and Mr. WORTLEY):

H. Con. Res. 5. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress that Abe Stolar, a citizen of the United States and a former resident of Chicago, and his family, be allowed to emigrate from the Soviet Union; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. CRANE:

H. Con. Res. 6. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress with respect to the right of all Americans to keep

and bear arms in defense of life or liberty and in the pursuit of all other legitimate endeavors; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. CRANE (for himself, Mr. DAUB, Mr. LENT, Mr. FAWELL, Mr. EMERSON, Mr. HAMMERSCHMIDT, Mr. KEMP, Mr. FISH, Mr. MOORHEAD, Mr. LAGOMARSINO, Mr. GALLO, Mr. PORTER, and Mr. BAKER):

H. Con. Res. 7. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress that the rate reductions contained in the Tax Reform Act of 1986 should not be delayed; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. DANNEMEYER:

H. Con. Res. 8. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of the Congress respecting the enactment by the States of certain laws relating to the acquired immune deficiency syndrome; jointly, to the Committees on Energy and Commerce, and the Judiciary.

By Mr. DONNELLY:

H. Con. Res. 9. Concurrent resolution condemning the use of plastic or rubber bullets by British security forces in Northern Ireland and calling upon the Government of the United Kingdom to end the use of such bullets against civilians; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. DORNAN of California (for himself and Mr. DANNEMEYER):

H. Con. Res. 10. Concurrent resolution expressing the sense of Congress with respect to congressional action on the President's budget for fiscal year 1988 for activities related to the acquired immune deficiency; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. MOAKLEY:

H. Con. Res. 11. Concurrent resolution directing the Commissioner of Social Security and the Secretary of Health and Human Services to immediately conduct a study and report to Congress on steps which can be taken to correct the benefit disparity known as the notch problem, in order to insure fair and equitable treatment for those who have based their retirement plans on the social security benefit levels which existed or were projected, during most of their working lifetimes, under the pre-1977 law; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. GEPHARDT:

H. Res. 1. Resolution electing officers of the House of Representatives; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. FOLEY:

H. Res. 2. Resolution to inform the Senate that a quorum of the House had assembled and had elected Jim Wright, a Representative from the State of Texas, Speaker, and Donnald K. Anderson, a citizen of the State of California, Clerk, considered and agreed to.

By Mr. FOLEY:

H. Res. 3. Resolution providing for a committee to notify the President of the assembly of the Congress; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. WHITTEN:

H. Res. 4. Resolution to inform the President of the United States of the election of Speaker and Clerk of the House of Representatives; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. FOLEY:

H. Res. 5. Resolution adopting the Rules of the House of Representatives for the 100th Congress; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. MICHEL:

H. Res. 6. Resolution relating to the compensation of certain minority employees; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. FROST:

H. Res. 7. Resolution fixing the daily hour of meeting of the House; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. FOLEY:

H. Res. 8. Resolution authorizing the Speaker to administer the oath of office to Representative Joseph E. Brennan from the State of Maine; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. GEPHARDT:

H. Res. 9. Resolution designating membership on certain standing committees of the House; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. MICHEL:

H. Res. 10. Resolution designating membership on certain standing committees of the House; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. RANGEL (for himself and Mr. GILMAN):

H. Res. 11. Resolution to establish the Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. FOLEY (for himself, Mr. MICHEL, Mr. HAMILTON, and Mr. CHENEY):

H. Res. 12. Resolution creating a Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. MILLER of California (for himself, Mr. COATS, Mr. LEHMAN of Florida, Mr. FISH, Mrs. SCHROEDER, Mr. WOLF, Mrs. BOGGS, Mr. MCHUGH, Mr. WEISS, Mr. ANTHONY, Mrs. BOXER, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Mr. MORRISON of Connecticut, Mr. ROWLAND of Georgia, Mr. SIKORSKI, Mr. WHEAT, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. EVANS, Mr. KASTENMEIER, Mr. CLAY, Mr. RODINO, Mr. VENTO, Mr. LEVINE of California, Mrs. KENNELLY, Mrs. LLOYD, Mr. SMITH of Florida, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. MCKINNEY, Mr. MATSUI, and Mr. EDWARDS of California):

H. Res. 13. Resolution to establish the Select Committee on Children, Youth, and Families; to the Committee on Rules.

Mr. LELAND (for himself, Mrs. ROUKEMA, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. AKAKA, Mr. ANDERSON, Mr. ANDREWS, Mr. APPLEGATE, Mr. ATKINS, Mr. BARNARD, Mr. BENNETT, Mr. BEREUTER, Mr. BERMAN, Mr. BEVILL, Mr. BIAGGI, Mr. BOLAND, Mr. BONKER, Mr. BORSKI, Mr. BOUCHER, Mrs. BOXER, Mr. BROOKS, Mr. BROOMFIELD, Mr. BROWN of California, Mr. BRUCE, Mr. BRYANT, Mr. BUSTAMANTE, Mr. CARR, Mr. CHANDLER, Mr. CLAY, Mr. COELHO, Mr. CONTE, Mr. COOPER, Mr. COYNE, Mr. CROCKETT, Mr. DE LA GARZA, Mr. DERRICK, Mr. DICKS, Mr. DIXON, Mr. DONNELLY, Mr. DORGAN of North Dakota, Mr. DOWDY of Mississippi, Mr. DOWNEY of New York, Mr. DELLUMS, Mr. DUNCAN, Mr. DWYER of New Jersey, Mr. DYMALLY, Mr. EDWARDS of California, Mr. EVANS, Mr. FAZIO, Mr. FEIGHAN, Mr. FISH, Mr. FOGLIETTA, Mr. FORD of Tennessee, Mr. FORD of Michigan, Mr. FRANK, Mr. FROST, Mr. GARCIA, Mr. GEJDENSON, Mr. GEPHARDT, Mr. GILMAN, Mr. GONZALEZ, Mr. GORDON, Mr. GRAY of Illinois, Mr. GRAY of Pennsylvania, Mr. GUNDERSON, Mr. HALL of Texas, Mr. HAMILTON, Mr. HAYES of Illinois, Mr. HEFNER, Mr. HERTEL, Mr. HORTON, Mr. HOYER, Mr. HUTTO, Mr. IRELAND, Mr. JACOBS, Mr. JEFFORDS, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. KASTENMEIER, Mrs. KENNELLY, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. KLECZKA, Mr. KOLTER, Mr. KOSTMAYER, Mr. LAFALCE, Mr. LANTOS, Mr. LEATH of Texas, Mr. LEHMAN of California, Mr. LEHMAN of Florida, Mr. LEVIN of Michigan, Mr. LEVINE of California, Mr. LEWIS of California, Mrs. LLOYD, Mr. LOWERY of California, Mr. LOWRY of Washington, Mr. LUJAN, Mr. THOMAS A. LUKEN, Mr. MANTON, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. MARTIN of New York, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. MATSUI, Mr. MAVROULES, Mr. MAZZOLI, Mr. MCDADE, Mr. MCGRATH, Mr. MCHUGH, Mr. MCKINNEY, Mr. MILLER of California, Mr. MINETA, Mr. MOODY, Mr. MORRISON of Washington, Mr. MRAZEK, Mr. NATCHER, Mr. NEAL, Mr. NOWAK, Mr. OBERSTAR, Mr. ORTIZ, Mr. OWENS of New York, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. PENNY, Mr. PORTER, Mr. RAHALL, Mr. RICHARDSON, Mr. RITTER, Mr. RODINO, Mr. ROE, Mr. ROYBAL, Mr. SABO, Mr. SAXTON, Mr. SCHEUER, Mrs. SCHROEDER, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. SKELTON, Mr. SMITH of Florida, Mr. ROBERT F. SMITH, Ms. SNOWE, Mr. SPRATT, Mr. STAGGERS, Mr. STANGELAND, Mr. STOKES, Mr. TALLON, Mr. THOMAS of Georgia, Mr. TORRES, Mr. TORRICELLI, Mr. TOWNS, Mr. TRAFICANT, Mr. TRAXLER, Mr. UDALL, Mr. VALENTINE, Mr. VENTO, Mr. WATKINS, Mr. WAXMAN, Mr. WHEAT, Mr. WILLIAMS, Mr. WISE, Mr. WOLF, Mr. WORTLEY, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. YATRON, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. HOWARD, Mr. MORRISON of Connecticut, and Mr. STARK):

H. Res. 14. Resolution to establish the Select Committee on Hunger; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. BENNETT:

H. Res. 15. Resolution expressing the sense of the Congress that the United States should place greater emphasis on the improvement of the capabilities of the United States conventional forces, particularly in cooperation with other member nations of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization; joinly, to the Committees on Armed Services, and Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. CONTE (for himself, Mr. DONNELLY, Mr. SHARP, Mr. HORTON, Mr. MOAKLEY, Mr. STUDDS, Mr. JEFFORDS, Mr. DIOGUARDI, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. ST GERMAIN, Mr. FRANK, Mr. COATS, Miss SCHNEIDER, Mr. MAVROULES, Mr. DOWNEY of New York, Mr. RANGEL, Mrs. KENNELLY, and Mr. DWYER of New Jersey):

H. Res. 16. Resolution expressing the House of Representatives' opposition to an imposition of an import fee on crude oil and refined products; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. CRANE (for himself and Mr. GILMAN):

H. Res. 17. Resolution to amend the Rules of the House of Representatives to require a rollcall vote on the passage of bills making appropriations and bills providing revenue; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. DONNELLY (for himself, Mr. CONTE, Mrs. KENNELLY, Mr. DOWNEY of New York, Mr. RANGEL, Mr. SHARP, Mr. HORTON, Mr. MOAKLEY, Mr. STUDDS, Mr. JEFFORDS, Mr. DIOGUARDI, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. ST GERMAIN, Mr. FRANK, Mr. COATS, Miss SCHNEIDER, Mr. MAVROULES, and Mr. MCGRATH):

H. Res. 18. Resolution expressing the House of Representatives' opposition to an imposition of an import fee on crude oil and refined products; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. EDWARDS of Oklahoma:

H. Res. 19. Resolution to amend the Rules of the House of Representatives to require a rollcall vote on passage of any measure making appropriations or providing revenue; to the Committee on Rules.

By Mr. GUARINI:

H. Res. 20. Resolution establishing the House of Representatives foreign Student Intern Program; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mr. IRELAND (for himself, Mr. LEWIS of Florida, and Mr. MCCOLLUM):

H. Res. 21. Resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives regarding the agreement between the United States and the European Community on citrus and pasta, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. SMITH of Iowa:

H. Res. 22. Resolution authorizing the House Administration Committee to investigate, recount, and report on contested elections for the House of Representatives; to the Committee on Rules.

MEMORIALS

Under clause 4 of rule XXII, memorials were presented and referred as follows:

1. By the SPEAKER: Memorial of the Legislature of the State of Nebraska, relative to the stockholders of the Valentine and O'Neill Production Credit Associations; to the Committee on Agriculture.

2. Also, memorial of the Legislature of the State of Maine, relative to oil companies; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

3. Also, memorial of the 18th Legislature of Guam, relative to the closing of the local passport office; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

4. Also, memorial of the Legislature of the State of Florida, relative to the designation of "Space Pioneers Memorial Day"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

5. Also, memorial of the Legislature of the State of Florida, relative to recognition of the "Lake Worth, Intracoastal, Heritage Corridor"; to the Committee on Post Office and Civil Service.

PETITIONS, ETC.

Under clause 1 of rule XXII, petitions and papers were laid on the Clerk's desk and referred as follows:

1. By the SPEAKER: Petition of the national president, Naval Reserve Association, Alexandria, VA, relative to the association's national conference; to the Committee on Armed Services.

2. Also, petition of the National Association of State Mine Inspection Agencies, relative to mine health and safety; to the Committee on Education and Labor.

3. Also, petition of the Prime Minister and Minister of Finance, Commonwealth of the Bahamas, Nassau, N.P., Bahamas, relative to South Africa; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

4. Also, petition of the Council of the City of New York, NY, relative to a mandatory prison term for the possession of the drug "crack"; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

5. Also, petition of Ofelia Soriano, Tarlac, Philippines, relative to citizenship; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

6. Also, petition of Judith F. Green, DePere, WI, relative to citizenship; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

7. Also, petition of the City Council, North Olmsted, OH, relative to the Social Security System; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

8. Also, petition of the City Council, New York, NY, relative to the passage of H.R. 4938 and H.R. 5080; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

In compliance with Public Law 601, 79th Congress, title III, Regulation of Lobbying Act, section 308(b), which provides as follows:

(b) All information required to be filed under the provisions of this section with the Clerk of the House of Representatives and the Secretary of the Senate shall be compiled by said Clerk and Secretary, acting jointly, as soon as practicable after the close of the calendar quarter with respect to which such information is filed and shall be printed in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.

The Clerk of the House of Representatives and the Secretary of the Senate jointly submit their report of the compilation required by said law and have included all registrations and quarterly reports received.

REGISTRATIONS

The following registrations were submitted for the third calendar quarter 1986:

(NOTE.—The form used for report is reproduced below. In the interest of economy in the RECORD, questions are not repeated, only the essential answers are printed, and are indicated by their respective headings.)

FILE ONE COPY WITH THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE AND FILE TWO COPIES WITH THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

This page (page 1) is designed to supply identifying data; and page 2 (on the back of this page) deals with financial data.

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19.....

REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
(Mark one square only)				

NOTE ON ITEM "A".—(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:
(i) "Employee".—To file as an "employee", state (in Item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer". (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee".)
(ii) "Employer".—To file as an "employer", write "None" in answer to Item "B".
(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:
(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.
(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING:

1. State name, address, and nature of business.

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

NOTE ON ITEM "B".—*Reports by Agents or Employees.* An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers, except that: (*a*) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (*b*) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report—naming both persons as "employers"—is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER.—State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

NOTE ON ITEM "C".—(*a*) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." "The term 'legislation' means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"—§ 302(e).
(*b*) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).
(*c*) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS, AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, ☐ place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports.

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the *specific* legislative interests by reciting: (*a*) Short titles of statutes and bills; (*b*) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (*c*) citations of statutes, where known; (*d*) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (*a*) Description, (*b*) quantity distributed; (*c*) date of distribution, (*d*) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed)

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

AFFIDAVIT

[Omitted in printing]

PAGE 1

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Leanne J. Abdnor, 2000 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #3580 Washington, DC 20006	Koppelman Fuel Development Corp
Burt J. Abrams, Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy One Chase Manhattan Plaza New York, NY 10005	Rockefeller Group, Inc
Matthew J. Abrams, CANAMCO 1828 L Street, NW, #660 Washington, DC 20036	Dominion Marine Assn
Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Bear Stearns
Do	Commercial Metals Co
Do	Dash Trading Co
Do	Electronic Processing, Inc
Do	Fleet Delivery Service, Inc
Do	GTE Corporation
Do	Hall Real Estate Group
Do	Thermo-Electron Co
Alcalde Henderson O'Bannon & Rousselot, 1901 N. Fort Myer Drive, #1204 Rosslyn, VA 22209	Brown Boveri Corp
Do	Consolidated Freightways
Do	Regular Common Carrier Conference
Do	Texas Air Corp
American Amusement Machine Assn, 205 The Strand Alexandria, VA 22314	
American Assn of Museums, 1055 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #428 Washington, DC 20007	
Christopher E. Anders, 1667 K Street, NW, #660 Washington, DC 20006	Marlowe & Co (For:Graphic Communications Int'l Union)
Bette Anderson, 1020 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Anderson Benjamin Read & Haney (For:U.S. Banknote Corp)
Owen W. Anglum, 1667 K Street, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20006	Armco
Animal Political Action Committee, P.O. Box 2706 Washington, DC 20013	
Arent Fox Kintner Plotkin & Kahn, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	All Industry Television Station Music License Committee
Do	ConAgra
Do	Stephen Goldberg
Do	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribal Council
Paul Arneson, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #940 Washington, DC 20006	Design Professionals Coalition
Eddie T. Arnold, 3620 Peartree Court, #32 Silver Spring, MD 20906	
Arnold & Porter, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	EXEL Limited
Lud Ashley, P.C., 1735 New York Avenue, NW, 6th Fl. Washington, DC 20006	Central States of Omaha
Nicholas J. Ashooh, 1000 Elm Street P.O. Box 330 Manchester, NH 03105	Public Service Co of New Hampshire
Austin Industries, Inc, P.O. Box 1590 Dallas, TX 75221	
ACS Systems, Inc, 360 Herndon Parkway Herndon, VA 22070	
APCO Associates, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Recording Industry Assn of America
Baker & Botts, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Gerald D. Hines Interests
Frederick Wm. Banig, 900 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	United Mine Workers of America
Douglas P. Bates, 1615 L Street, NW, #1350 Washington, DC 20036	Business Roundtable
Ann F. Bavaria, 35 North Sixth Street Reading, PA 19601	Meridian Bancorp, Inc
M. Wendell Belew Jr., 2100 M Street, NW, #603 Washington, DC 20036	Long Lake Energy Corp
James P. Bellis Sr., 1629 K St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:European Community)
Dave Berick, 1616 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Union of Concerned Scientists
Berliner & Maloney, 1101 17th Street, NW, #1004 Washington, DC 20036-4798	Embassy of Belize
Do	Government of Barbados, Ministry of Finance & Planning
Berman Bergner & Boyette, 1016 16th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Republic of Korea
Beveridge & Diamond, P.C., 1333 New Hampshire Ave, NW Washington, DC 20036	Metal Box America, Inc
Do	Town of Oyster Bay Industrial Development Agency
Hugh L. Binford, 50 Coe Road, #223 Belleair, FL 33516	
Birch Horton Bittner Pestinger & Anderson, 12th Floor 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Alaska NOLs Coalition
Bishop Liberman Cook Purcell & Reynolds, 1200 17th Street, NW, 7th Fl. Washington, DC 20036	Technicon Data Systems Corp
David A. Blair, 5205 Leesburg Pike, #505 Falls Church, VA 22041	National Beer Wholesalers Assn
Richard R. Blake Jr., 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors
Vera Steiner Blore, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.
Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn, 1709 New York Avenue, NW, #303 Washington, DC 20006	
Blum Nash & Railsback, 1133 15th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Animal Health Institute
Charles R. Blumenfeld, Bogle & Gates 2100 Bank of California Center Seattle, WA 98164	Coalition of Independent Timber Growers
Nancy Bothne, 2001 S Street, NW, #312 Washington, DC 20009	Farmworker Justice Fund, Inc
Bracy Williams & Company, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	Arkla, Inc
Do	Confederated Salish & Kootenai of the Flathead Reservation
Sally M. Brain, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America
Brand & Lowell, 923 15th Street, NW, Fifth Fl. Washington, DC 20005	West Side Rail Development Foundation, Inc
Carolyn L. Brehm, 1660 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp
Broadhurst Brook Mangham & Hardy, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Primark Corp
Wolf Brueckmann, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.
Thomas L. Buckmaster, 1225 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Citizens for Sensible Control of Acid Rain
Burson-Marsteller, 1850 M Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn
Do	Chester Solid Waste Assn
Do	National Foundation for Infectious Diseases
Do	Softgel Assn
Busby Rehm and Leonard, P.C., 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	American Citizens Abroad
Do	Guam Contractors Assn
M. Caldwell Butler, P.O. Box 720 Roanoke, VA 24004	Bradley Associates
Michael F. Butler, Andrews & Kurth 1730 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Lazard Freres & Co, et al.
Cahill Gordon & Reindel, 80 Pine Street New York, NY 10005	Exel Limited, et al.
Charles J. Campisi, 1300 19th Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20036	National Comm to Preserve Social Security
Laura Van Etten Cannata, 1700 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #525 Washington, DC 20006	Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S.
Caplin & Drysdale, Chtd, One Thomas Circle, NW Washington, DC 20005	J. Paul Getty Trust
Do	Swig Investment Co
Carmen & Muss, 1901 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	LGH Venture
Alexandra Carr, 215 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group
Daniel Joseph Cassidy, 1611 North Kent Street, #805 Arlington, VA 22209	Citizens for Educational Freedom
Cassidy and Associates, Inc, Metropolitan Square 655 15th St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	American Hospital in Shanghai Foundation
Do	Fudan Foundation
Do	Global Broadcasting Group, Inc
Chadbourne & Parke, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Inspiration Resources Corp
Do	Timex Corp
Chambers Associates, Inc, 1625 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	Belk Stores Services, Inc
Citizens for Stabilizing Corporate Taxes & Foreign Policy, P.O. Box 1036 Guthrie, OK 73044-1036	
Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton, 1752 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Refiners' Negotiating Committee
Coan Couture Lyons & Moorhead, 1625 Eye St., NW, #1015 Washington, DC 20006	State Street Development Co of Boston
Ernest Allen Cohen, Journal Square Plaza Jersey City, NJ 07306	Radio Officers Union, Dist 3, NMEBA AFL-CIO
Collier Shannon Rill & Scott, 1055 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #308 Washington, DC 20007	Municipal Castings Fair Trade Council
Do	National Coalition of Fresh Potato Processors
Do	National Pasta Assn
Do	Petroleos de Venezuela, S.A.
William P. Collins, 444 No. Capitol St., NW, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Company (For:Republic of the Philippines)
Do	Keefe Company (For:Southern Co Services, Inc)
Committee to Support the Antitrust Laws, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #620 Washington, DC 20005	
Robert J. Conlan, 110 Maryland Avenue, NE, #409 Washington, DC 11383	National Peace Institute Foundation
William M. Corcoran, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Allied-Signal, Inc
Corman Law Offices, 1420 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Cloverleaf Group, Inc
Do	Connell Rice & Sugar Co, Inc
Do	Ryder System, Inc
Do	Systems Leasing Corp
Do	Winn Development Co
Covington & Burling, 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW P.O. Box 7566 Washington, DC 20044	Hallmark Cards, Inc
Do	Marathon U.S. Realties, Inc
Tamara Cox, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Evans Grain Co)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:National Sunflower Assn)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Nebraska Wheat Board)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Renewable Fuels Assn)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Valmont Industries)
Ronald Crawford, F/P Research Associates 1700 K Street, NW, #303 Washington, DC 20006	BIZCAP, Inc
Mary Dent Crisp, 21 Dupont Circle, NW Washington, DC 20036	Business Executives for National Security, Inc
Crowell & Moring, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	City of North Miami

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Herminia L. Cubillos, 20 F Street, NW, 2nd Floor Washington, DC 20001	National Council of La Raza
CR Associates, 2010 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Alzheimer's Disease & Related Disorders Assn
D L Associates, Inc, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	Metropolitan Insurance Cos
William K. Dabaghi, Arter & Hadden 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	American Coalition for Flexible Exchange Rates
Darnoc Enterprises of DC, Inc, 1700 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	
Susan A. Davis, 1818 N Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Susan Davis International (For:Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus)
Davis & Harman, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20004	Dyna Span Corp
Do	ICH Corporation
Do	Tenenbaum-Hill Associates
Susan Davis International, 1818 N Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus
Dechert Price & Rhoads, 1730 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	Rohm & Haas Co
Deloitte Haskins & Sells, 655 15th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	Lin Pac International PLC, et al.
George B. Delta, Silverstein & Mullens 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Rockefeller Group, Inc
Dewey Ballantine Bushby Palmer & Wood, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Catholic Health Assn of the U.S.
Do	Duke Endowment
Do	Federation of American Health Systems
Ann Sanders Dickey, 300 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	Federal Express Corp
Norman Dickinson, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Canadian Institute of Steel Construction
Dickinson Wright Moon Van Dusen & Freeman, 1901 L St., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20036	Allied Signal, Inc
Do	Chicago & Northwestern Transportation
Dickstein Shapiro & Morin, 2101 L St., NW Washington, DC 20037	American Discount Stamps
Do	Fiat USA
Do	Inslaw, Inc
Do	Iroquois Gas, Inc
Do	Ocean State Power
Walter E. Diercks, Rubin Winston & Diercks 1730 M Street, NW, #412 Washington, DC 20036	Outdoor Advertising Assn of America, Inc
Sharon Pratt Dixon, 1900 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co
Dow Lohnes & Albertson, 1255 23rd St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Canadian Institute of Steel Construction
Dudek Communications, 902 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Lyonnaise des Eaux Group
Dulles Access Transit Corp, Washington National Airport Washington, DC 20001	
Duncan Weinberg & Miller, P.C., 1615 M Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of State Energy Officials
Pauline Dunlap, 1201 McDuffie, #222 Houston, TX 77019	
Raymond Durazo, 1625 Eye Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Ketchum Public Relations
Dyer Ellis Joseph & Mills, Watergate, #1000 600 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	Apex Marine Corp
Do	Crowley Maritime Corp
Marsha A. Echols, Law Offices of Max N. Berry 3213 O Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	National Assn for the Specialty Food Trade, Inc
Laurence A. Elgin, 2762 Woodley Place, NW Washington, DC 20008	Jersey Arms Works, Inc
Walter Evans Jr., 2254 David Raines Rd., Apt. 123 Shreveport, LA 71107	
William Ferguson Jr., The Ferguson Company 1875 Eye Street, NW, #1275 Washington, DC 20006	Aries Properties, Inc
Do	Gavin Associates
Jack Ferguson Associates, Inc, 203 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	BellSouth D.C.
Do	Dick Fischer Development, Inc
Do	Global Marine, Inc
Do	Haida Corporation
Do	Pyro Power
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc
Do	Standard Oil/BP North America, Inc
Do	We All Need H-3 Committee
Marshall S. Filler, 2033 M Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Eastern Airlines, Inc
Do	Texas Air Corp
Robert E. Finch, 2400 E. Commercial Blvd., #500 Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33308	Ameriserv, inc
Finkelstein Thompson Levenson & Lewis, 2828 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20007	Manivest Corporation
Finley Kumble Wagner Heine Underberg Manley Myerson & Casey, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW, #465 Washington, DC 20036	City of Inglewood
Michael A. Forscey, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Metropolitan Life & Affiliated Cos
French & Company, 1317 F St., NW, #307 Washington, DC 20004	Montgomery Ward & Co, Inc
Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Bristol Bay Native Corp
Do	Copley Investors Limited Partnership
Linda Parke Gallagher, 1818 N Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Linda Parke Gallagher & Associates (For:National Corp for Housing Partnerships)
Jose A. Gemeil, 1725 DeSales Street, NW, #804 Washington, DC 20036	Samuel E. Stavisky & Associates, Inc (For:Federacion Nacional de Cafeteros de Colombia)
Alvin J. Geske, 1016 16th Street, NW, 6th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Renewable Fuels Assn
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Merrill Lynch Bank & Trust Co
Kenneth W. Gideon, 1150 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Bizcap, Inc
Joseph L. Gilbert, 4324 Georgia Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20011	National Business League
Gold & Liebengood, Inc, The Willard Office Building 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20004	Transportation Infrastructure Advisory Group
John Gordley, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Evans Grain Co)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hyundai Motor America)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:National Sunflower Assn)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Renewable Fuels Assn)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Valmont Industries)
Robert K. Gray, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Seminole Indian Tribe of Florida)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications In'tl, Inc (For:Waterman Steamship Corp)
Mary Scott Guest, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Riverton Investment Corp
Lewis Gulick, 1008 N. Randolph Street, #206 Arlington, VA 22201	TCR Services, Inc
GFE, Ltd, 1701 K Street, NW, #705 Washington, DC 20006	DESC Comercio Exterior, S.A. de C.V.
Anthony L. Hadley, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #511 Arlington, VA 22202	Manufactured Housing Institute
James W. Harff, 1818 N Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Susan Davis International (For:Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus)
Thomas C. Harper, 30 Montgomery Street Jersey City, NJ 07302	Radio Officers Union
J. William W. Harsch, 6th Floor 1722 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Wormser Engineering, Inc
Thomas D. Hart, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Allied-Signal, Inc
Janet Hathaway, 1412 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Wildlife Federation
Conrad K. Hausman, P.O. Box 2724 Arlington, VA 22202	Darnoc Enterprises of DC, Inc
Arnold I. Havens, 1818 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:Burlington Northern, Inc)
Do	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:CSX Corp)
Bill Hecht and Associates, Inc, 499 South Capitol Street, SE, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Boy Scouts of America
Do	Church Alliance
Do	Illinois Dept of Energy & Natural Resources
Do	Kaiser Steel Corp
Do	Mutual Fairness Taxation Assn
Edward D. Heffernan, 1513 16th St., NW, 4th Fl. Washington, DC 20036	American Southwest Financial Corp
Do	Sealaska Corp
Do	Shell Oil Co
Bernard G. Heinzen, Bernard G. Heinzen, Ltd Two Mellon Bank Center Philadelphia, PA 19102	Kent Shoemoker
Heron Burchette Ruckert & Rothwell, 1025 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20007	Bell & Howell/Columbia Pictures Video Services, Inc
Do	Beuck Co
Do	Central Contra Costa Sanitary District
Do	Clark County Sanitation District
Do	Gulf South Engineering, Inc
Do	Ralph G. Martinez & Associates
Do	McCarren International Airport
Do	National Council on Teacher Retirement
Do	Oceanic Institute
Do	RCA
Do	State Maritime Schools
Walter F. Hoffmann, 418 7th Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Campaign for U.N. Reform
Hogan & Hartson, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Psychological Assn
Do	Caremark/Home Health Care of America
Do	GL International Trade, Inc
Do	SouthernNet, Inc
Do	University of Pennsylvania
Niels C. Holch, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Energy Security Policy)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Sencit Enterprises, Inc)
Holden Kidwell Hahn & Crapo, P.O. Box 129 Idaho Falls, ID 83402	George Hatch, et al.
Robert Horvitz, 1634 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	Association of North American Radio Clubs

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Henry W. Hubbard, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Energy Security Policy)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Vietnam Veterans of America)
Dana Hughes, 122 C Street, NW, 4th Fl. Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund
Peter W. Hughes, 1300 19th Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20036	National Comm to Preserve Social Security
Vester T. Hughes Jr., Hughes & Hill 1000 Mercantile Dallas Building Dallas, TX 75201	Austin Industries, Inc
Do	ICH Corp
Janet L. Hunter, Int'l Business-Gov't Counsellors, Inc 1625 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Xerox Corp
Michael Hussey, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors
Karen Hutchison, 1725 K Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20006	Association of National Advertisers, Inc
Floyd H. Hyde, 815 15th Street, NW, #709 Washington, DC 20005	Floyd H. Hyde Associates (For:Alameda, CA, et al.)
Gary Hymel, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Energy Security Policy)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Sencit Enterprises, Inc)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Valmont Industries, Inc)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Waterman Steamship Corp)
Marie Infante, 1200 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Health Care Assn
ICH Corp, 42211 Norbourne Boulevard Louisville, KY 40207	
Jellinek Schwartz Connolly & Freshman, Inc, 1350 New York Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Adolph Coors Co
Do	California Assn of Sanitation Agencies
Do	County Sanitation Districts of Orange County
Do	East Bay Municipal Utility District
Do	IBM Corp
Do	Las Virgenes Municipal Water District
Do	Los Angeles County Sanitation District
Jersey Arms Works, Inc, 13 Circle Lane Cherry Hill, NJ 08003	
Michael E. Johns, 2033 M Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Arab Americans
Geo. Allen Johnston, 1300 19th Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20036	National Comm to Preserve Social Security
Jones Consulting Group, Inc, 300 Metropolitan Square 655 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	
Jones Day Reavis & Pogue, 655 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Morgan Grenfell & Co Ltd
Patricia Jordan, The Ferguson Co 1875 Eye Street, NW, #1275 Washington, DC 20006	Aries Properties, Inc
Do	Berg-Revoir Corp
Do	City of Alhambra
Do	City of Baldwin Park
Do	City of Inglewood
Do	City of Oceanside
Do	City of Provo
Do	City of Redondo Beach
Do	City of South Salt Lake
Do	Gavin Associates
Do	Imperial Irrigation District
Do	Irvine Co
Do	Long Beach Transit
Do	Oceanside Redevelopment Agency
Do	Santa Cruz Properties
Robert E. Juliano, 1099 22nd Street, NW, #404 Washington, DC 20037	American Express Co
Robert E. Juliano Associates, 2555 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	International Speedway Corp
Do	ICH Corp
Do	Rentar Industries, Inc
Nancy E. Kantola, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	National Cooperative Business Assn
Kaye Scholer Fierman Hays & Handler, 1575 I Street, NW, #1150 Washington, DC 20005	Coalition for Prompt Pay
Robert J. Keefe, 444 N. Capitol Street, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Co (For:Republic of the Philippines)
David A. Keene, 919 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Marine Engineers Beneficial Assn
Keene Monk & Associates, Inc, 919 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Apex Marine
Do	Mortgage Guaranty Insurance Corp
Mary Linda Kemp, 815 15th Street, NW, #709 Washington, DC 20005	Floyd H. Hyde Associates (For:Alameda, CA, et al.)
Kendall & Associates, Inc, 50 E St., SE Washington, DC 20003	ALC Communications Corp
Do	Hogan & Hartson (for Timex Group, Ltd)
Do	Rose Communications
Stephanie Kennan, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons
Gregory Kilgore, 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Scientific Apparatus Makers Assn
Kilpatrick & Cody, 2501 M St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20037	Clean Water Action Project
King & Spalding, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn
Kathleen N. Kingscott, 1801 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	IBM Corp
Mary Brice Kirtley, 888 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	ConAgra, Inc
Carla Kish, 1921 Kalorama Road, NW Washington, DC 20009	Stop H-3 Assn of Hawaii
Gary D. Knight, 1111 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute
Darrell Knuffke, 1400 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society
Carol R. Koch, 401 Wythe Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Children's Hospitals & Related Institutions
Timothy S. Kolly, 1250 Ivy Creek Drive Charlottesville, VA 22901	Worrell Enterprises, Inc
Kominers Fort Schlefer & Boyer, 1401 New York Ave., NW, 12th Fl. Washington, DC 20005	Marathon LeTourneau Co, et al.
Do	Oregon Economic Development Dept
Do	Pacific Coast Council of Freight Forwarders
Do	Portland Development Commission
Hugh A. Krentz, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Canadian Institute of Steel Construction
Kutak Rock & Campbell, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Financial Security Assurance Co
Do	Municipal Bond Insurance Assn
Keith Lamonica, 136 East South Temple Salt Lake City, UT 84111	
Robert D. Lamson, 21 Dupont Circle, NW Washington, DC 20036	Business Executives for National Security
Mary C. Landon, 1220 L Street, NW, #510 Washington, DC 20005	American Resort & Residential Development Assn
Phyllis Landrieu, 4600 Venus Street New Orleans, LA 70112	National Medical Enterprises, Inc
William C. Lane, 100 N.E. Adams Street Peoria, IL 61629-1460	Caterpillar, Inc
Lane Powell Moss & Miller, 3800 Ranier Bank Tower Seattle, WA 98101-2647	Cavenham Forest Industries, Inc
Richard Langan, 1801 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Price Waterhouse (For:Tom's Foods)
Latham Watkins & Hills, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	National Corp for Housing Partnerships
Laughter Power Group, c/o Communications Consultants P.O. Box 23378 Washington, DC 20026-3378	
Laxalt Corporation, 214 Massachusetts Ave., NE, #380 Washington, DC 20002	W. R. Grace & Co
Do	Peter Kiewit Sons', Inc
Ira M. Lechner, 1899 L Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Police Organizations, Inc
Leighton & Regnery, 1667 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Dairy Products Institute
Do	ALPO Petfoods, Inc
Do	Clorox Co
Do	Correctional Services Providers Institute
Do	Express Foods Co, Inc
Do	General Instrument Corp
Do	GTE Products Corp
Do	Johnson & Johnson
Do	Leprino Foods, Inc
Do	Merrick's, Inc
Daniel Lesmez, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.
Morris J. Levin, 1050 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Independent JOA Publishers Assn
Harris W. LeFew, 300 Pratt Street Luke, MD 21540-1099	Westvaco Corp
Richard A. Lidinsky Jr., 655 15th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Sea Containers America, Inc
William Lilley III, 1730 K Street, NW, #703 Washington, DC 20006	American Business Conference
Roger Lindberg, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Cayman Islands)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Energy Security Policy)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Seminole Tribe of Florida)
Andrew D. Lipman, Pepper Hamilton & Scheetz 1777 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Norlight, Inc
Luedtke & Demarest, 1920 N Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Ergon, Inc
Sylvester Lukis, 1155 15th Street, NW, #504 Washington, DC 20005	Ziff-Davis Technical Information Services Co
David J. Madden, 10044 South Artesian Avenue Chicago, IL 60642-3626	
Cliff Madison Government Relations, Inc, P.O. Box 3482 Granada Hills, CA 91344	Federal Express
Daniel C. Maldonado, 10000 Falls Rd., #306 Potomac, MD 20854	Research Society on Alcoholism
Manatt Phelps Rothenberg Tunney & Evans, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	American Institute of Real Estate Appraisers
Do	Coalition to Save the Polygraph

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Do	General Instruments Corp
Do	State Street Development Co of Boston
Manchester Associates, Ltd, 1155 15th Street, NW, #811 Washington, DC 20005	Eldorado Resources, Ltd
Frank Mankiewicz, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Bell Atlantic Management Systems)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Greer Ingratsci, et al)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Sencit Enterprises, Inc)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Stroh Brewery Co)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Vietnam Veterans of America)
Donald F. Massey, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Energy Security Policy)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Euromissile)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hyundai Motor America)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Seminole Tribe of Florida)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Waterman Steamship Corp)
Dawson Mathis, 2100 M Street, NW, #603 Washington, DC 20036	Long Lake Energy Corp
Mayer Brown & Platt, 2000 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #6500 Washington, DC 20006	Attorneys' Liability Assurance Society Ltd
Do	City of Evanston, Illinois
Do	Lutheran General Health Care System
Do	Voluntary Hospital Assn
Rosemary A. Mazon, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Allied-Signal, Inc
McClure & Trotter, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Bankers Trust Co
Jack McDonald, 1489 Chain Bridge Road, #200 McLean, VA 22101	Jack McDoanld Co (For:Belz Enterprises)
Do	Jack McDonald Co (For:Jacques Borel Enterprises, Inc)
Jack McDonald Co, 1489 Chain Bridge Road, #200 McLean, VA 22101	Belz Enterprises
Do	Jacques Borel Enterprises, Inc
Rick McElheny, 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hyundai Motor America)
Christine W. McEntee, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn
Edward T. McMahon, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Coalition for Scenic Beauty
McNair Law Firm, P.A., 1155 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Bear Stearns & Co, Inc
Do	Citibank, N.A.
Do	Commercial Law League of America
Do	Edens & Avant
Do	Elliott & Zweben, P.C.
Do	Louisiana Pacific Corp
Do	Merck & Co, Inc
Do	Monarch Group
Do	National Medical Enterprises
Do	PalmettoNet
Do	US Sprint
Do	Variable Annuity Life Insurance Co
Stephen Meeter, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hyundai Motor America)
Robert G. Moch, Roberts & Shefelman 800 Fifth Avenue, #4100 Seattle, WA 98104	Justin E. Marshall
John V. Moller, 1155 15th Street, NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20005	Manchester Associates, Ltd (For:Eldorado Resources, Ltd)
Peter K. Monk, KMA & Associates, Inc P.O. Box 1015 Middleburg, VA 22117	Paris Savings & Loan
Morgan Lewis & Bockius, Suite 800 North 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Ryder System, Inc
Do	Scotch Whisky Assn
Morrison & Foerster, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Cowles Media Co
Do	Miller & Schroeder Municipals, Inc
Mudge Rose Guthrie Alexander & Ferndon, 2121 K Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20037	GSP Coalition of U.S. Businesses
Daniel J. Murphy, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Cote d'Azur Development)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Greer Ingrasci, et al.)
William T. Murphy Jr., Barrett Montgomery & Murphy 2555 M Street, NW, #100 Washington, DC 20037	Myerson/Allen & Co
Do	Options Policy Assn (TOPA)
National Assn of Olympic Businesses, 24640 Upper Rim Rock Rd. Idyllwild, CA 92349-3365	
National Coalition of Fresh Potato Processors, 1010 11th Street, #300 Sacramento, CA 95814	
Robert B. Nicholas, Blum Nash & Railsback 1133 15th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Animal Health Institute
Nossaman Guthner Knox & Elliott, 1140 19th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	California Co-Compost Systems
Do	Mortgage Marketing Service Co, Inc
Do	Santa Fe Minerals Corp
Silas O. Nunn, 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1250 Washington, DC 20005	Shipbuilders Council of America
Frank J. O'Connell, 148 South Maple Avenue Kingston, PA 18101	Pennsylvania Power & Light Co
O'Connell & Kittrell, 1710 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	California Legislature
O'Connor & Hannan, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American Soc of Cataract & Refractive Surgery
Do	Drexel Burnham Lambert, Inc
Do	Embassy of Bolivia
Do	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc
Do	Journal Newspapers
Do	Owens-Illinois
Do	Small Advertisers Counsel
Bartley M. O'Hara, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Burlington Northern, Inc
Bridget O'Keefe, 2000 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Mayer Brown & Platt
Benjamin L. Palumbo, 1629 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	European Community
Marie Pampush, 14049 NW Cornelius Pass Road Portland, OR 97231	Friends of the Columbia Gorge
Benjamin G. Parks III, 1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, #300 Washington, DC 20006	National Forest Recreation Assn
Parrish and Company, Inc, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Aerospatiale Helicopter Corp
Do	Oy Wartsila Ab
DeLane Pate, c/o Dow, Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Laurel Steel Products Ltd
Patton Boggs & Blow, 2550 M St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20037	B. P. North America
Do	Bear Stearns Realty Co
Do	EXEL Limited
Do	Government of Iceland
Do	Hotel Dieu Hospital
Do	New York Life Insurance Co
Do	OTASCO, Inc
Paul Hastings Janofsky & Walker, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Inter-Con Security Systems, Inc
Do	Philippine Sugar Regulatory Administration
Paul Weiss Rifkind Wharton & Garrison, 1615 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Cook Inlet Region, Inc
Do	75 State Street Limited Partnership
Stephan Petry, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn
Evelyn A. Petschek, Patterson Beklknap Webb & Tyler 30 Rockefeller Plaza New York, NY 10112	NL Industries, Inc
Paula J. Pettavino, 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1250 Washington, DC 20005	Shipbuilders Council of America
Annabelle Petys, 2801 N. Tampa Street Tampa, FL 33602	
Steven J. Pfister, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Retail Merchants Assn
Pierson Ball & Dowd, 1200 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Horovitz Testamentary Trust
Pirtle Morisset Schlosser & Ayer, 2520 Columbia Center, 701 Fifth Avenue Seattle, WA 98104-7005	Central Council of Tlingit & Haida Tribes of Alaska
Do	Colville Confederated Tribes
Do	Confederated Tribes of the Goshute Reservation
Do	Hoopa Valley Tribe
Do	Makah Indian Tribe
Do	Red Lake Band of Chippewa Indians
Do	Rosebud Sioux Tribe
Do	Sault Ste. Marie Chippewa Tribal Council
Do	Seneca-Cayuga Tribe of Oklahoma
Do	Shoshone-Bannock Tribe-Fort Hall Reservation
Do	Tulalip Tribes of Washington
Do	Ukpeagvik Inupiat Corp
John F. Pontius, 130 North Carolina Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Meadows Recovery Center
Phillip Porte & Assocs, Inc, 3845 N. 26th St. Arlington, VA 22207	National Dialysis Assn
Powell Goldstein Frazer & Murphy, 1110 Vermont Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20005	Bayley Seton Hospital
Do	Belz Investment Co
Do	Massachusetts Housing Finance Agency
Do	Project on the Federal Social Role
Do	Urban Properties
Mary Jane Preston, 1012 14th Street, NW, #403 Washington, DC 20005	U.S. Student Assn

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Preston Thorgrimson Ellis & Holman, 1735 New York Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Alaska Loggers Assn
Do	University of Washington
Do	Western Airlines, Inc
Robert N. Pyle & Associates, 1701 K St., NW, #1004 Washington, DC 20007	Ceramatec, Inc
Do	Stratcor
Do	Welch's
Harold P. Quinn Jr., 1575 Eye Street, NW, #525 Washington, DC 20005	Mining & Reclamation Council of America
Rainbow Lobby, 236 Massachusetts Avenue, NE, #409 Washington, DC 20002	
Dale L. Reistad, 1726 M Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Electronic Funds Transfer Assn
Leslie Sue Ritts, Morgan Lewis & Bockius 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Environmental Development Assn
John S. Rivers, 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Shipbuilders Council of America
Rivkin Radler Dunne & Bayh, 1575 I Street, NW, #1025 Washington, DC 20005	Renewable Fuels Assn
Jane Robbins, Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW Washington, DC 20007	Crowley Maritime Corp
William A. Roberts, 444 North Capitol Street, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Co (For:Capitol Metropolitan Transportation Authority)
Michelle Robinson, 100 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	Council for a Livable World
Rogers & Wells, 1737 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Citicorp
Do	Republic National Bank
Daniel Romanko, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Canadian Steel Producers Assn
Fred B. Rooney, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, 12th Fl. Washington, DC 20036	Inter-Con Security Systems, Inc
Hilary Rosen, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Association of Local Housing Finance Agencies
Do	Central Arizona Water Conservation District
Do	National Assn of Housing & Redevelopment Officials
Do	Recording Industry Assn of America
Richard Rosser, 122 C Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities
James S. Rubin, Kleinfeld Kaplan & Becker 1140 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Great Lakes Products, Inc
Randall M. Russell, 517 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002-5809	Lesher and Associates, Inc
Russo Watts & Rollins, 655 15th Street, NW, #250 Washington, DC 20005	European Negociants, Inc
Do	National Corp for Housing Partnerships
Do	National Investment Development Corp
Susan L. Sadtler, 2626 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	National Telephone Cooperative Assn
Myron G. Sandifer III, 1489 Chain Bridge Road, #200 McLean, VA 22101	Jack McDonald Co (For:Belz Enterprises)
Do	Jack McDonald Co (For:Jacques Borel Enterprises, Inc)
Robert J. Schenk, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.
Patricia Schifferle, 1400 Eye Street, NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society
Scribner Hall & Thompson, Suite 700 1875 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Aetna Life & Casualty Insurance Co
Do	National Life Insurance Co of Vermont
J. Peter Segall, 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hyundai Motor America)
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Seminole Tribe of Florida)
Shaw Pittman Potts & Trowbridge, 2300 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	ConAgra, Inc
Shearman & Sterling, 53 Wall Street New York, NY 10005	Arnold & S. Bleichroeder
Peggy A. Sheehan, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	National Cooperative Business Assn
Richard D. Shelby, 444 No. Capitol Street, NW, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Co (For:Republic of the Philippines)
Steve Silver, Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 6th Fl. Washington, DC 20007	Amselco Minerals, Inc
Do	Crowley Maritime Corp
Leonard L. Silverstein, Silverstein & Mullens 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Rockefeller Group, Inc
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom, 919 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Biomass One Operating Co, Inc
Do	California Agricultural Power Commission
Do	Kohlberg Kravis & Roberts Co
Do	KTI Energy, Inc
Do	Lazard Freres
Paul A. Skrabut Jr., 1629 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers)
Francis J. Skrobiszewski, 100 W. Alexandria Avenue Alexandria, VA 22301	KMA & Associates, Inc (for Paris Savings & Loan)
Dale D. Skupa, 3707 Woodview Trace P.O. Box 68700 Indianapolis, IN 46268	National Assn of Mutual Insurance Cos
Leroy Smith, 1660 Lanier Place, NW, #412 Washington, DC 20009	Washington Office on Africa
Clair A. Snyder, 35 North Sixth Street Reading, PA 19601	Meridian Bancorp, Inc
South African Sugar Assn, Norwich Union House, 8th Floor Durban Club Place Durban 4001 Republic of South Africa	
Sparber Shevin Shapo Heilbronner & Book, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1455 Washington, DC 20004	City of East Cleveland
Do	City of Miami
David P. Stang, P.C., Suite 601 1629 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Concerned Opthamologists of Texas
Mick Staton Associates, Inc, 8712 Gateshead Road Alexandria, VA 22309	Delchamps, Inc
Samuel E. Stavisky, 1725 Desales Street, NW, #804 Washington, DC 20036	Samuel E. Stavisky & Associates, Inc (For:Federacion Nacional de Cafeteros de Colombia)
Samuel E. Stavisky & Associates, Inc, 1725 Desales Street, NW, #804 Washington, DC 20036	Federacion Nacional de Cafeteros de Colombia
Steptoe & Johnson, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Cement Importers Assn
Do	Citizens Savings Financial Corp
Do	Co-Operative Central Bank
Do	CSO Company
Do	Primark Corporation
Sterling Drug, Inc, 1615 L St., NW, #920 Washington, DC 20036	
Terence P. Stewart, Stewart and Stewart 1001 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #910 Washington, DC 20036	Cabot Corp
Lawrence J. Suffredin Jr., 69 W. Washington, #1250 Chicago, IL 60602	City of Evanston, Illinois
Ronald F. Sullivan, Thelen Marrin Johnson & Bridges Two Embarcadero Center, #2200 San Francisco, CA 94111	Ponderay Newsprint Co
William F. Sutherland, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Advertising Federation
Sutherland Asbill & Brennan, 1666 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Minnesota Mutual Life Insurance Co
Douglass W. Svendson Jr., 1730 Rhode Island AVenue, NW, #417-19 Washington, DC 20036	Hollywood Marine Service, Inc
Swidler & Berlin, Chtd, 1000 Thomas Jefferson St., NW #500 Washington, DC 20007	All-Industry Television Station Music Licensing Committee
Robert Taft Jr., 1620 Eye St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Effective Spray Control Organizatin)
Walter G. Talarek, 1850 Centennial Park Drive, #300 Reston, VA 22091	Chapman Chemical Co
Keith Tarr-Whelan, 1300 19th Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20036	National Comm to Preserve Social Security
Riley K. Temple, Kadison Pfaelzer Woodard Quinn & Rossi 2000 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #7500 Washington, DC 20006	NYNEX
Frank Thompson Jr., 1020 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Metal Trades Department, AFL-CIO
Thompson & Mitchell, 1120 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC	Midwest Stone Institute
Do	Mutual Fairness Taxation Assn
Bernard C. Topper Jr., Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy 1 Chase Manhattan Plaza New York, NY 10005	Consumers Power Co
Touche Ross & Co, 1900 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Heller Ehrman White & McAuliffe
Jeffrey B. Trammell, 1020 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Anderson Benjamin Read & Haney (For:Moore McCormack Resources)
Do	Anderson Benjamin Read & Haney (For:U.S. Banknote Corp)
Trilling & Kennedy, 1900 L Street, NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	Ace Metal Fabricators, et al.
Patrick R. Tyson, Constangy Brooks & Smith 2400 Peachtree Center Bldg 230 Peachtree Street, NW Atlanta, GA 30303	National Assn of Manufacturers
Van Dyk Associates, Inc, 2550 M St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037	UAL, Inc
Van Ness Feldman Sutcliffe & Curtis, P.C., 7th Floor 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW Washington, DC 20007	Matthews & Wright, Inc
Do	Washington Gas Light Co
Verstandig & Associates, Inc, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1180 Washington, DC 20004	John I. Haas Co, Inc
Vinson & Elkins, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-1007	American Airlines, Inc
Do	Attorney's Liability Assurance Society Ltd
Do	Bear Stearns & Co, Inc
Do	Southern California Edison
Charls E. Walker Associates, Inc, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Enron Corp
Do	Investment Co Institute
Do	Robert A. Levy
Do	Sharon Steel Corp
Do	Weil Gotshal & Manges
R. Duffy Wall & Associates, Inc, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Allied-Signal, Inc
Do	ACE Limited
Do	Cogentrix, Inc
Do	Henley Group
Do	Miller Tabak Hirsch & Co
Do	Newmont Mining Corp
Do	Securities Industry Assn
Wallace & Edwards, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Flue-Cured Tobacco Cooperative Stabilization Corp
Barbara F. Warden, 1710 Broadway New York, NY 10019	International Ladies Garment Workers Union
Jerry B. Waters, 777 14th Street, NW, #680 Washington, DC 20005	Farmland Industries
Webster Chamberlain & Bean, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Mesaba Aviation, Inc
Weiner Mccaffrey Brodsky & Kaplan, P.C., 1350 New York Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	MidSouth Rail Corp

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client
Wellford Wegman & Hoff, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #450 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Counties
Eleanor Wenner, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc
Wexler Reynolds Harrison & Schule, Inc, Suite 600 1317 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	Marathon Oil Co
John C. White, 1899 L Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Louis Dreyfus Corp
Raymon M. White Jr., 5501 Seminary Road, Apt. 2211-South Falls Church, VA 22041	Harris Corp
Steven C. White, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20852	American Speech-Language-Hearing Assn
Elizabeth D. Whitley, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #411 Washington, DC 20003	National Council of Agricultural Employers
Andrew F. Wiessner, Kogovsek & Associates 3600 S. Yosemite, #830 Denver, CO 80237	CSX Corp
Do	Flex, Inc
Do	Sierra Club
Do	Western Land Exchange Co
Wiley Rein & Fielding, 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Committee of Domestic Nitrogen Producers
Do	Oklahoma Steel & Wire Co
Wilkinson Barker Knauer & Quinn, 1735 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Central States Health & Life Co of Omaha
Williams & Jensen, P.C., 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Echo Bay Mines, Ltd
Do	Financial Security Assurance
Do	Prolerize-Shiabo-Neu
Harriet D'Nell Williamson, 1775 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	United Food & Commercial Workers Int'l Union
William F. Wilson, 231 W. Michigan Street Milwaukee, WI 53201	Wisconsin Electric Power Co
Winston & Strawn, #500 2550 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Metrocenter Corp
Winthrop Stimson Putnam & Roberts, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Connecticut Liquidity Investment Fund, Inc
Do	Pentech Corp
Megan McGrath Wolfe, 1726 M Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Schering-Plough Corp
G. Kent Woodman, 1818 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:Burlington Northern, Inc)
David A. Wormser, Pepper Hamilton & Scheetz 1777 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Norlight, Inc
Robert Wurwarg, Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy One Chase Manhattan Plaza New York, NY 10005	Rockefeller Group, Inc
Mary J. Yarrington, 1300 19th Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20036	National Comm to Preserve Social Security
Mehmet Yildiz, 1559 Rockville Pike, #78 Rockville, MD 20852	Citizens Alliance, Inc
Thane Young, The Ferguson Company 1875 Eye Street, NW, #1275 Washington, DC 20006	Aries Properties, Inc
Do	Gavin Associates
John R. Zagame, John R. Zagame Associates, Inc 1001 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Bayley Seton Hospital
Barry Zigas, 1012 14th Street, NW, #1006 Washington, DC 20005	National Low Income Housing Coalition

QUARTERLY REPORTS*

*All alphanumeric characters and monetary amounts refer to receipts and expenditures on page 2, paragraphs D and E of the Quarterly Report Form.

The following quarterly reports were submitted for the third calendar quarter 1986:

(NOTE.—The form used for reporting is reproduced below. In the interest of economy in the RECORD, questions are not repeated, only the essential answers are printed, and are indicated by their respective headings.)

FILE ONE COPY WITH THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE AND FILE TWO COPIES WITH THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

This page (page 1) is designed to supply identifying data; and page 2 (on the back of this page) deals with financial data.

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19.....

REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
(Mark one square only)				

NOTE ON ITEM "A".—(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:
(i) "Employee".—To file as an "employee", state (in Item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer". (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee".)
(ii) "Employer".—To file as an "employer", write "None" in answer to Item "B".
(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:
(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.
(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING:
1. State name, address, and nature of business.

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

NOTE ON ITEM "B".—*Reports by Agents or Employees.* An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers, except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report—naming both persons as "employers"—is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER.—State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

NOTE ON ITEM "C".—(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." "The term 'legislation' means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"—§302(e).
(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).
(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS, AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports. ☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the *specific* legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) Description, (b) quantity distributed; (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed)

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

AFFIDAVIT

[Omitted in printing]

PAGE 1

NOTE ON ITEM "D."—(a) *In General.* The term "contribution" includes *anything of value.* When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual—for such printed or duplicated matter—is a "contribution." "The term 'contribution' includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value, and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution"—Section 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.—(i) *In General.* Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in accordance with legislative interests.

(ii) *Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.*—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) *Receipts of Multipurpose Organizations.*—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of $500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.—(i) *In General.* In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under Items "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Employer as Contributor of $500 or More.*—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to $500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contribution under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under Item "B" on page 1 of this report.

D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS):

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "None" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. $.....Dues and assessments
2. $.....Gifts of money or anything of value
3. $.....Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. $.....Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. $.....Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. $.....TOTAL for this Quarter (Add items "1" through "5")
7. $.....Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. $.....TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received

"The term 'contribution' includes a . . . *loan* . . ."—Sec. 302(a).

9. $.....TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. $.....Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. $.....Repaid to others during this Quarter

12. $.....Expense money" and Reimbursements received this Quarter

Contributors of $500 or more (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?

Please answer "yes" or "no": .....

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last days of this Quarter total $500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	*Name and address of Contributor*
	("*Period*" from Jan. 1 through....., 19.....)
$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
$1,785.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
$3,285.00	TOTAL

NOTE ON ITEM "E".—(a) *In General.* "The term 'expenditure' includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value, and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure"—Section 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (Item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (Item "E 7").

E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "None" in the spaces following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. $.....Public relations and advertising services
2. $.....Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. $.....Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. $.....Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. $.....Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. $.....Telephone and telegraph
7. $.....Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. $.....All other expenditures
9. $.....TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. $.....Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. $.....TOTAL from January 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others

"The term 'expenditure' includes a . . . *loan* . . ."—Sec. 302(b).

12. $.....TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. $.....Lent to others during this Quarter
14. $.....Repayment received during this Quarter

15. Recipients of Expenditures of $10 or More

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following heading: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	*Date or Dates—Name and Address of Recipient—Purpose*
$1,750.00	7-11: Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.—Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15: Britten & Blaten, 3127 Gremlin Bldg., Washington, D.C.—Public relations service at $800.00 per month.
$4,150.00	TOTAL

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
A-K Associates, Inc, 1225 8th Street, #590 Sacramento, CA 95814	American Ambulance Assn	10,395.00	16,447.55
Do	County of Napa		
Do	Director of Timber Counties Coalition	6,187.50	9,475.47
Do	Golden Gate Bridge Highway & Transportation District	6,300.00	15,598.88
Do	Hemet Valley Flying Service		
Do	International Fire Management		
Do	Pathologist Practice Association	6,000.00	9,756.80
Do	Stratos Tanker, Inc		
Do	Unitary Tax Campaign	14,167.98	13,285.84
Robert J. Aagre, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	360.00	39.00
Julie Abbot, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	5,590.02	
Christian M. Abeel, 70 Pine Street, 39th Floor New York, NY 10270	American International Group, Inc		
Paul C. Abenante, 3rd Floor 1111 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Bakers Assn	756.00	3.00
Samuel F. Abernethy, Four World Trade Center, 8th Fl. New York, NY 10048	Coffee Sugar & Cocoa Exchange, Inc		
Thomas G. Abernethy Sr., 3973 Stuart Place Jackson, MS 39211	U.S. Cane Sugar Refiners' Assn	166.67	154.67
Burt J. Abrams, Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy One Chase Manhattan Plaza New York, NY 10005	Rockefeller Group, Inc		
Matthew J. Abrams, CANAMCO 1828 L Street, NW, #660 Washington, DC 20036	Dominion Marine Assn		
Charles A. Acquard, 1400 K Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	6,540.80	
Action for Children's Television, 20 University Road Cambridge, MA 02138		19,161.90	43.56
Charles Adams, 9749 Independence Ave., Chatsworth, CA 91311	Chad Therapeutics, Inc		
John J. Adams, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Ethyl Corporation		
Do	Vepco		
Kenneth R. Adams, 1850 K Street, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20006	Cabot Corporation		
Sandra Lee Adamson, P.O. Box 44026 Washington, DC 20026	L/5 Society	1,300.00	223.48
Hobson H. Adcock, 700 Anderson Hill Rd. Purchase, NY 10577	Pepsico, Inc		
Robert O. Aders, 1750 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	200.00	
Terrance M. Adlhock, 1111 19th St., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20036	Southern California Edison Co	2,000.00	1,500.00
John Michael Adragna, Spiegel & Mcdiarmid 2600 Virginia Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	City of Starke, Florida		
Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc, 1725 Desales St., NW Washington, DC 20036		20,041.94	20,041.94
Agendas International, 820 Second Avenue, #1302 New York, NY 10017	Ministerio del Exterior, Republic of Nicaragua		
Robert S. Agman, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	Labor Management Maritime Committee, Inc	1,508.40	107.81
Creigh H. Agnew, 2001 L St., NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	Weyerhaeuser Company		
David J. Aho, 1667 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	Baxter Travenol Laboratories, Inc	2,000.00	180.00
Deborah L. Aiken, 1850 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance		
Herbert Allen Ailsworth, 1615 L Street, NW, #420 Washington, DC 20036	Sandoz, Inc		85.00
Air Conditioning & Refrigeration Institute, 1501 Wilson Boulevard, #600 Arlington, VA 22209		727.30	727.30
Air Products & Chemicals, Inc, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #265 Washington, DC 20006			4,010.50
Air Traffic Control Assn, Inc, 2020 North 14th Street, #410 Arlington, VA 22201		2,117.62	2,117.62
Randolf H. Aires, 633 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Sears Roebuck & Co	2,250.00	8.50
Michael A. Aisenberg, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Digital Equipment Corp	14,950.00	
Donna A. Akers, 1800 M Street, NW, #700 South Washington, DC 20036	Dow Chemical Co		
Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Ad Hoc Coalition to Prevent Employee Leasing Abuses		
Do	Adler & Shaykin		
Do	Amerada Hess Corporation	100.00	
Do	American International Group, Inc		
Do	American Telephone & Telegraph Co	600.00	
Do	Archer Daniels Midland Company		
Do	Atcor, Inc		
Do	Bear Stearns	4,050.00	76.00
Do	Beneficial Corporation	3,975.00	98.00
Do	Cambrian & General		
Do	Capital Markets Group	1,000.00	19.00
Do	Celanese Corp	6,050.00	114.00
Do	Clark Enterprises, Inc	2,450.00	38.00
Do	Coalition for Fair Capital Reimbursement	9,500.00	171.00
Do	Coalition of Service Industries, Inc		
Do	Commercial Metals Co	300.00	
Do	Continental Airlines, Inc		
Do	Dallas Area Rapid Transit	6,200.00	114.00
Do	Dash Trading Co	1,800.00	19.00
Do	E & J Gallo Winery		
Do	Electronic Processing, Inc	1,100.00	19.00
Do	Embassy of the People's Republic of China		
Do	Fair Marketing Coalition		
Do	Farm Credit Banks of Springfield		
Do	First Union Bank		
Do	Fleet Delivery Service, Inc		
Do	Frupac International Corp		
Do	Geico Corporation		
Do	General Motors Corp		
Do	General Space Corp	4,100.00	76.00
Do	Goldman Sachs & Co		
Do	W. R. Grace & Co	7,200.00	133.00
Do	Guardian Industries	5,450.00	95.00
Do	Gulf & Western Industries, Inc	2,100.00	38.00
Do	GTE Corporation	250.00	
Do	Hall Real Estate Group		
Do	Houston Oilers	1,800.00	19.00
Do	International Assn of Auditorium Managers		
Do	International Taxi Assn		
Do	InterFirst Corporation		
Do	Ivan Boesky & Co	100.00	
Do	Peter Kiewit Sons', Inc	5,700.00	95.00
Do	Kohlberg Kravis Roberts & Co		
Do	Levi Strauss & Co	6,450.00	114.00
Do	Lone Star Steel Co		
Do	Marriott Corporation		
Do	Mesa Petroleum Co	6,050.00	114.00
Do	Metropolitan Transit Authority of Harris County	5,000.00	95.00
Do	Military Accessories Service Assn, Inc		
Do	Morgan Stanley & Co, Inc	33,825.00	627.00
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	9,750.00	171.00
Do	Mt. Sinai Medical Center		
Do	Mutual Fairness Taxation Assn	2,500.00	38.00
Do	National Football League	7,350.00	133.00
Do	Nederlander Theatres	1,360.00	19.00
Do	New York Air		
Do	News America	7,260.00	133.00
Do	North County Resource Recovery Assn		
Do	Prairie Producing Co		
Do	Purolator, Inc	3,250.00	57.00
Do	Rauscher Pierce Refsnes, Inc		
Do	Research Corporation	850.00	19.00
Do	Ringling Bros Barnum & Bailey Combined Shows, Inc		
Do	RJR Nabisco, Inc	6,300.00	114.00
Do	Sea Alaska	550.00	
Do	Southern California Edison Co	5,825.00	114.00
Do	St. Luke's Roosevelt Hospital Center	350.00	
Do	Texaco, Inc		
Do	Texas Air Corp		
Do	Thermo-Electron Co	650.00	
Do	Tipperary Corp		
Do	Wertheim & Co	500.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Western Governors Policy Office		
Alaska Pulp Corp, c/o James F. Clark 240 Main St., #800 Box 1211 Juneau, AK 99802			2,100.00
James J. Albertine, 1575 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Soc of Assn Executives	300.00	
Alcalde Henderson O'Bannon & Rousselot, 1901 N. Fort Myer Drive, #1204 Rosslyn, VA 22209	Americans for the National Dividend Act, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Brown Boveri Corp	21,000.00	
Do	Carnival Cruise Lines	3,000.00	
Do	Computer Sciences Corp	1,500.00	
Do	Consolidated Freightways	9,000.00	
Do	Dade County Aviation Department	1,500.00	
Do	Dade County Seaport Authority	3,000.00	
Do	Jim Walter Corp	15,000.00	
Do	Norwegian Caribbean Lines	3,000.00	
Do	Regular Common Carrier Conference	6,000.00	
Do	Royal Caribbean Cruise Line	3,000.00	
Do	Tampa Electric Co	1,500.00	
Do	Tampa Port Authority	3,000.00	
Do	Texas Air Corp	2,000.00	
Frederick K. Alderson, 1730 M Street, NW, #607 Washington, DC 20036	Arizona Public Service Company	1,150.00	320.00
C. Eddie Aldrete, P.O. Box 9527 Austin, TX 78766	Texas Agricultural Cooperative Council		
Donald C. Alexander, Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Air Transport Assn of America	25.00	
Do	American Financial Corp		
Do	ALIGNPAC	187.50	
Do	Baldwin-United Corporation		
Do	Bechtel Group, Inc	62.50	
Do	Disabled American Veterans		
Do	Eastern Air Lines, Inc		
Do	Family Life Insurance Co		
Do	GSF Energy, Inc	37.50	
Do	Mortgage Guaranty Insurance Corp	75.00	
Do	PepsiCo, Inc		
Do	Scott Paper Co	12.50	
Do	Texas Industries, Inc		
Alexander & Associates, Inc, 400 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	GATX Corp	20,000.00	
Do	National Structured Settlements Trade Assn	12,000.00	
Do	Rolls Royce Motors, Inc	10,000.00	
John D. Allan, c/o Doh Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Stelco, Inc		
Maxton Allcox, 400 First St., NW, Rm 801 Washington, DC 20001	Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employes	14,373.81	
Alliance for Acid Rain Control, 444 N. Capitol Street, #339 Washington, DC 20001			1,439.62
Alliance for Capital Access, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #704 Washington, DC 20006		175,000.00	43,208.89
Alliance of American Insurers, 1501 Woodfield Road, #400 West Schaumburg, IL 60195			16,507.44
Alliance to Save Energy, 1925 K Street, NW, #507 Washington, DC 20006			2,544.91
Alliance Against Handguns, P.O. Box 75700 Washington, DC 20013			
Allied Acid Rain Prohibition, 11573 Embers Court Reston, VA 22091			
Alltel Corporation, 100 Executive Parkway Hudson, OH 44236			4,806.00
Joseph C. Allwarden, 220 Daniel Webster Hwy South Merrimack, NH 03054	Kollsman Instrument Co		300.00
Michael J. Altier, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Retail Merchants Assn	250.00	20.00
Thomas H. Altmeyer, 1575 I Street, NW, #525 Washington, DC 20005	Mining & Reclamation Council of America	3,000.00	70.00
Susan E. Alvarado, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	1,500.00	1,658.00
Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO, 5025 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016			5,000.00
Amalgamated Transit Union, Natl Cap Div. 689, 2001 9th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20001			
Robert P. Ambrose, 14615 Lone Oak Road Eden Prairie, MN 55344	Cooperative Power Association	4,000.00	83.36
American Academy of Family Physicians, 1740 West 92nd St. Kansas City, MO 64114		13,242.23	13,242.23
American Advertising Federation, 1400 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005			5,150.00
American Arts Alliance, 1319 F Street, NW, #307 Washington, DC 20004-1182		219,987.39	101,927.09
American Assn for Counseling & Development, 5999 Stevenson Avenue Alexandria, VA 22304		33,173.00	24,298.96
American Assn for Respiratory Therapy, 1720 Regal Row, #112 Dallas, TX 75235		2,347.56	24,859.05
American Assn of Equipment Lessors, 1300 North 17th St., #1010 Arlington, VA 22209			
American Assn of Meat Processors, P.O. Box 269 Elizabethtown, PA 17022		63.72	1,644.85
American Assn of Museums, 1055 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #428 Washington, DC 20007		16,092.00	32,351.00
American Automobile Assn, 8111 Gatehouse Rd. Falls Church, VA 22047			
American Bankers Assn, 1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036		44,079.82	44,079.82
American Business Conference, Inc, 1730 K Street, NW, #703 Washington, DC 20006		3,250.00	1,712.33
American Camping Association, Bradford Woods Martinsville, IN 46151		6,817.45	6,809.85
American Cement Trade Alliance, Inc, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004			
American Chamber of Commerce of the Dominican Republic, P.O. Box 95-2 Santo Domingo Dominican Republic			
American Council for Capital Formation, 1850 K Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20006		3,174.00	6,200.00
American Council of Life Insurance, Inc, 1850 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006		451,698.25	451,698.25
American Farm Bureau Federation, 225 Touhy Ave Park Ridge, IL 60068		110,621.00	110,621.00
American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006			131,145.92
American Feed Industry Assn, 1701 N. Ft. Myer Dr. Arlington, VA 22209		3,240.00	3,240.00
American Frozen Food Institute, 1700 Old Meadow Rd., #100 Mclean, VA 22102		6,000.00	6,000.00
American Health Care Assn, 1200 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005		230,132.40	57,199.94
American Hellenic Institute Public Affairs Committee, Inc, 1730 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006		500.00	
American Honey Producers Assn, P.O. Box 368 Minco, OK 73059		3,531.95	7,267.38
American Hotel & Motel Assn, 888 Seventh Ave. New York, NY 10019		21,444.53	11,965.69
American Institute of Merchant Shipping, 1000 16th Street, NW, #511 Washington, DC 20036			2,394.00
American Insurance Assn, 85 John St. New York, NY 10038		4,498.00	4,498.00
American International Group, Inc, 70 Pine Street New York, NY 10005			42,220.00
American Israel Public Affairs Comm, 500 N. Capitol St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20001		94,635.00	137,325.52
American Land Title Assn, 1828 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036			2,140.00
American League for Exports & Security Assistance, Inc, 122 C St., NW, #740 Washington, DC 20001		2,500.00	10,770.33
American Library Assn, 50 E. Huron St. Chicago, IL 60611		515.50	7,912.78
American Malting Barley Assn, Inc, 735 North Water Street, #908 Milwaukee, WI 53202			
American Meat Institute, PO Box 3556 Washington, DC 20007			6,500.00
American Medical Assn, 535 North Dearborn St. Chicago, IL 60610			49,822.02
American Medical Care & Review Assn, 5410 Grosvenor Lane, #210 Bethesda, MD 20814			84.08
American Metal Detectors Manufacturers' Assn, 2814 National Dr. Garland, TX 75401			
American Newspaper Publishers Assn, Box 17407 Dulles International Airport Washington, DC 20041		11,385.70	11,385.70
American Nuclear Energy Council, 410 1st St., SE Washington, DC 20003		32,461.86	56,988.93
American Nurses' Assn, 2420 Pershing Rd Kansas City, MO 64108		30,074.25	30,074.08
American Optometric Assn, c/o Dr. John D. Tumblin 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #400e Washington, DC 20024		68.46	449.95
American Paper Institute, Inc, 260 Madison Ave. New York, NY 10016			6,706.92
American Petroleum Institute, 1220 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005		404,293.24	223,393.59
American Physical Therapy Assn, 1111 N. Fairfax St. Alexandria, VA 22314		4,876.84	4,876.84
American Podiatric Medical Assn, 20 Chevy Chase Circle Washington, DC 20015			16,725.49
American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO, 817 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005		117,532.14	183,403.13
American Public Transit Assn, 1225 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		78,130.00	78,130.00
American Pulpwood Assn, 1025 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005			
American Radio Relay League, Inc, 225 Main St. Newington, CT 06111			205.00
American Retreaders' Assn, P.O. Box 17203 Louisville, KY 40217		500.00	500.00
American Seed Trade Assn, 1030 15th Street, NW, #964 Washington, DC 20005			14,585.00
American Short Line Railroad Assn, 2000 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			
American Soc for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, 441 E. 92nd Street New York, NY 10128			6,529.00
American Soc of Anesthesiologists, 1111 14th Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20005			24,175.00
American Soc of Hospital Pharmacists, 4630 Montgomery Avenue Bethesda, MD 20814			1,275.00
American Soybean Association, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #510 Washington, DC 20024		12,600.00	9,826.49
American Space Foundation, 111 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20001			
American Textile Machinery Assn, 7297 N. Lee Hwy. Falls Church, VA 22042		250.00	250.00
American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036		40,239.39	52,205.18
American Veterans of World War II, Korea & Vietnam (AMVETS), 4647 Forbes Boulevard Lanham, MD 20706		6,950.47	6,950.47
American Veterinary Medical Assn, 1522 K Street, NW, #828 Washington, DC 20005			
American Waterways Operators, Inc, 1600 Wilson Boulevard, #1000 Arlington, VA 22209		271,344.00	278.89
Americans for Immigration Control, Inc, P.O. Box 738 Monterey, VA 24465		16,268.36	16,268.36

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Americans for Tax Reform, 1800 M Street, NW, #475 Washington, DC 20036			54,269.05
Ameriserv, Inc, The Paragon Center 2400 East Commercial Blvd., #500 Fort Lauderdale, FL 33308			
Morris J. Amitay, P.C., 444 N. Capitol Street, NW, #712 Washington, DC 20001	Nathan Lewin (for 47th Street Photo)	7,500.00	
Do	Northrop Corp	3,000.00	
Do	Pan American World Airways, Inc	4,500.00	
Do	Thompson Medical	3,000.00	
Jan S. Amundson, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., #1500 N. Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Manufacturers		
Christopher E. Anders, 1667 K Street, NW, #660 Washington, DC 20006	Marlowe & Co (For:Graphic Communications Int'l Union)	3,009.00	3,009.00
Edward Andersen, 1616 H St., NW Washington, DC 20006	National Grange	8,450.00	
Stephen O. Andersen, 2000 L Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Energy Council of America		
Byron Anderson, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	1,002.70
Desiree C. Anderson, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	National Multi Housing Council		
H. Kim Anderson, Virginia Petroleum Council 1001 E. Broad Street Richmond, VA 23219	American Petroleum Institute		
J. Lem Anderson, 4111 Franconia Rd. Alexandria, VA 22310	Temple-Inland		
James A. Anderson Jr., 1725 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Wholesaler-Distributors		
Romilda R. Anderson, 10 Westport Road Wilton, CT 06897	Richardson-Vicks, Inc	1,200.00	1,837.45
Steven C. Anderson, 1700 Old Meadow Rd. Mclean, VA 22102	American Frozen Food Institute	5,000.00	
William C. Anderson, 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		87.50
Anderson & Pendleton, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #707 Washington, DC 20036	Corporacion Nacional del Cobre de Chile		
Do	Military Mission of Chile		
Anderson Benjamin & Read, Inc, 1020 19th St., NW, #520 Washington, DC 20036	U.S. Banknote Corp		
Robert B. Andrews, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	Mobil Oil Corp	500.00	
William Robert Andrews, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway Arlington, VA 22202	Rockwell International Corp	3,600.00	
Andrews & Kurth, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Space Services Inc of America		
Jack R. Angell, 1101 17th Street, NW, #704 Washington, DC 20036	United Gas Pipe Line Co		
Angio American Auto Auctions, Inc, 2 International Plaza Dr., #600 Nashville, TN 37217			
J. Donald Annett, 1050 17th St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc	500.00	
Philip H. Anns, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #405 Washington, DC 20005	A. H. Robins, Inc	1,600.00	205.00
Tobias Anthony, 1819 H Street, NW, #510 Washington, DC 20006	American Coal Ash Association, Inc		
Patrick S. Antrim, 1800 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Bank of America	1,158.57	202.53
Apartment & Office Building Assn, 1413 K Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005			
Paul W. Arcari, 201 N. Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Retired Officers Assn	2,121.00	
John Archer, 8111 Gatehouse Rd. Falls Church, VA 22047	American Automobile Assn		
John Christian Archer, 2530 W. Meredith Drive Vienna, VA 22180	Brown & Root, Inc		
R. M. Julie Archuleta, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, 3rd Fl. Washington, DC 20006	Occidental Chemical Corp	297.60	230.55
Arent Fox Kintner Plotkin & Kahn, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	All Industry Television Station Music License Committee		212.17
Do	Ameritech		79.10
Do	Breed Corporation	25,000.00	
Do	Central States SE & SW Areas Health Welfare & Pension Funds	15,216.45	1,691.82
Do	ConAgra		179.85
Do	Stephen Goldberg		351.43
Do	Guardian Life Insurance Co of America	46,219.10	1,149.79
Do	Hoesch Rohr Ag	2,633.79	751.17
Do	Hoesch Tubular Products Co		
Do	Independent Federation of Flight Attendants	5,000.00	1,038.62
Do	Motor and Equipment Manufacturers Association		
Do	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribal Council		1,006.77
Do	Toshiba America, Inc	8,763.90	3,335.11
Do	Toyota Motor Corporation		5.08
Do	Tubular Corp of America, Inc		6.43
Do	TVW Paper Machines, Inc		
Arkansas Assn of Bank Holding Companies, 114 East Capitol Ave. Little Rock, AR 72201			
John A. Armstrong, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Dofasco, Inc		
W. Stanley Armstrong, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Julie L. Arnold, 1667 K St., NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	Baxter Travenol Laboratories, Inc		
Arnold & Porter, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	EXEL Limited		136.40
Do	Fluor Corporation	175.00	
Do	Sacramento Municipal Utility District	1,500.75	62.65
Nan Aron, 600 New Jersey Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	Alliance for Justice	68.74	
Asbill Junkin Myers & Buffone, 1607 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20009	Coalition on Smoking or Health	18,650.00	15,332.67
Lud Ashley, P.C., 1735 New York Avenue, NW, 6th Fl. Washington, DC 20006	American International Group, Inc	10,098.00	
Do	Central States of Omaha	5,000.00	
Do	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	5,000.00	
Do	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	18,820.00	166.42
Do	Irving Trust Co	3,333.33	
Do	ISFA Corporation		
Do	Manville Corporation	17,000.00	
Do	National Assn of State Savings & Loan Supervisors		
Do	J. C. Penney Co, Inc	11,025.00	
Joseph Ashooh, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Nicholas J. Ashooh, 1000 Elm Street P.O. Box 330 Manchester, NH 03105	Public Service Co of New Hampshire	800.00	781.26
Asian Pacific Economic Educational Cultural Organization, P.O. Box 891 Manila, Philippine			
Asphalt Roofing Manufacturers Association, 6288 Montrose Road Rockville, MD 20852		125,000.00	325.00
Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc, 729 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005		17,500.00	
Associated Credit Bureaus, Inc, P.O. Box 218300 16211 Park 10 Place Houston, TX 77084		1,500.00	
Associated Employers, Inc, 1222 N. Main, #315A San Antonio, TX 78212			
Associated General Contractors of America, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006			
Association for a Better New York, 355 Lexington Avenue New York, NY 10017		55,000.00	68,786.97
Association of American Publishers, 2005 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		7,679.05	7,679.05
Association of American Railroads, American Railroads Building 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001		114,737.59	114,737.59
Association of American Veterinary Medical Colleges, 1522 K Street, NW, #828 Washington, DC 20005			
Association of Data Processing Service Organizations, 1300 North 17th Street, #300 Arlington, VA 22209			
Association of Government Accountants, 727 South 23rd Street, #100 Arlington, VA 22202			
Association of Thrift Holding Companies, 900 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006		4,511.00	4,511.00
Association of Trial Lawyers of America, 1050 31st St., NW Washington, DC 20007		17,430.00	17,430.00
Association of Urban Universities, 1225 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036		3,000.00	345.22
George J. Aste, 1825 K St., NW, #607 Washington, DC 20006	United Airlines, Inc	500.00	
Astro Satellite Television Receiver Owners, Inc, 2530 S. Parker Road, #600 Aurora, CO 80014			
Atlantic Richfield Co, 515 South Flower Street Los Angeles, CA 90071			1,286.45
Fritz E. Attaway, 1600 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc		
John J. Auciello, P.O. Box 269 Elizabethtown, PA 17022	American Assn of Meat Processors		
Audio Recording Rights Coalition, P.O. Box 33576 1145 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20033		205,000.00	203,266.65
Claire H. Austin, 214 Massachusetts Ave, NE, #350 Washington, DC 20002	Russell Corporation	1,000.00	62.00
John D. Austin Jr., 1920 N Street, N.w. Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Richard E. Austin, 2550 M Street, NW, #770 Washington, DC 20037	RJR Nabisco, Inc	702.00	
Ronald R. Austin, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Overseas Education Assn	574.09	76.23
Austin Industries, Inc, P.O. Box 1590 Dallas, TX 75221			4,367.85
Automotive Parts Rebuilders Assn, 6849 Old Dominion Drive Mclean, VA 22101			
John S. Autry, 2000 L Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	Sperry Corporation	3,500.00	2,500.00
William H Axtman, 950 N. Glebe Rd., Rm. 160 Arlington, VA 22203	American Boiler Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Michael G. Ayre, P.O. Box 130 Levis P.Q. Canada G6V 6N7	Versatile Davie, Inc		
Merribel Symington Ayres, Suite 540 1875 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Champion International Corp		
Azanian Coalition, P.O. Box 76615 Washington, DC 20013-6615			
APCO Associates, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Amok, Ltd, et al	1,417.50	79.74
Do	ASEA AB	510.00	
Do	Canadian Forest Industries Council	7,221.25	582.97
Do	Canadian Meat Council	2,591.25	
Do	Outboard Marine Corp	602.50	
Do	Recording Industry Assn of America		35.35
Do	Sacramento Public Utility District, et al	380.00	71.75
Do	West Mexico Vegetable Distributors Assn		
Dale R. Babione, 1700 N. Moore St. Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	4,668.62	543.83
Richard Anthony Baenen, 1735 New York Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	NANA Regional Corp, Inc		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	People's Republic of Angola		
Do	Shee Atika, Inc		
L. A. Bafalis, Governmental Consulting Services, Inc 241 S. Woods Road Palm Beach, FL 33480	Davis & Harman		
William T. Bagatelas, 1730 K Street, NW, #319 Washington, DC 20006	American Hellenic Institute Public Affairs Committee, Inc		
Carl E. Bagge, Coal Building Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	3,310.00	582.60
Joan N. Baggett, 815 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	International Union of Bricklayers & Allied Craftsmen	8,000.00	359.56
Brent A. Baglien, 725 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Grain & Feed Assn	540.77	
George F. Bailey Jr., P.O. Box 21 Montgomery, AL 36101	CSX Transportation		
James Michael Bailey, 910 17th St., NW, #210 Washington, DC 20006	Association of U.S. Night Vision Manufacturers		
Paul C. Bailey Jr., 108 Columbus St. Arlington, VA 22204	Southern Company Services, Inc	1,489.40	497.45
William W. Bailey, 1050 17th Street, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20036	Merck & Co, Inc	2,000.00	260.10
Judith L. Baird, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	250.00	
John Baize, Capitol Gallery Bldg., #510 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Soybean Association	2,073.75	392.68
Edward R. Bajer, 1015 15th St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	400.00	
Emil F. Baker, 1303 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Fleet Reserve Assn		
Gerald E. Baker, 1625 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Air Line Pilots Assn	6,000.00	512.30
James Jay Baker, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	976.25	198.19
Lisa Baker, 1730 K Street, NW, #703 Washington, DC 20006	American Business Conference, Inc	96.92	25.00
Baker & Botts, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Gerald D. Hines Interests		
Do	Natural Resource Management Corp		
Baker Worthington Crossley Stansberry & Woolf, P.O. Box 2866 Nashville, TN 37219	Conwood Corporation	10,000.00	
S. Eason Balch, P.O. Box 306 Birmingham, AL 35201	Balch & Bingham (For:Southern Company Services, Inc)	2,550.00	423.75
Patricia A. Baldi, 645 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	National Audubon Society	280.00	3,793.40
H. R. Balikov, 333 Thornall St. Edison, NJ 08818	J. M. Huber Corp		
Christian Ballantyne, 214 N. Henry Street, #203 Madison, WI 53703	Sierra Club	847.00	
Ballard Spahr Andrews & Ingersoll, 1850 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	Arthur Andersen & Co		
Do	U.S. Committee for UNICEF		
Debra T. Ballen, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #415 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	2,000.00	200.00
Thomas M. Balmer, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Milk Industry Foundation/Int'l Assn of Ice Cream Mfrs		
Henchi Balos, P.O. Box 48 Majuro, Marshall Islands	Republic of the Marshall Islands (RMI)		
Michael Baly III, 1515 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	6,000.00	258.98
Charles E. Bangert, P.C., 1825 Eye Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Business Roundtable		
Bank of Boston Corporation, 100 Federal St. Boston, MA 02110			
James T. Banks, 1155 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	5,000.00	
E. W. Baragar, 1700 North Moore St., 20th Fl. Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	1,476.54	1,019.14
Robert O. Barker, 4000 Town Center, #540 Southfield, MI 48075-1406	National Assn of Manufacturers	1,500.00	
William J. Barnds, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Japan Economic Institute of America	500.00	
Barnes Richardson & Colburn, 1819 H St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Brown-Forman Corp		
Do	Heublein, Inc		
Do	Hiram Walker & Sons, Inc		
Do	Rukert Marine Corp	2,487.50	47.83
Do	Schieffelin & Co		
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc		
Do	Stratton Hats, Inc		27.85
Do	Texas Citrus and Vegetable Import Association	2,349.50	49.52
Barnett & Alagia, 250 South County Rd. Palm Beach, FL 33480	Cuban American Public Affairs Council		
Do	Dairymen, Inc	10,780.00	1,519.92
Barnett Sivon Schott & Shay, P.C., 1090 Vermont Ave., NW, #810 Washington, DC 20005	Citibank, N.A	1,665.00	30.00
Neil D. Baron, Booth & Baron 122 East 42nd St. New York, NY 10168	Standard & Poor's Corporation		
David M. Barrett, Barrett Hanna Daily & Gaspar 2555 M Street, NW, #100 Washington, DC 20037	Allied Tube & Conduit Corp		
Do	Energy Consumers & Producers Assn		
Robert E. Barrett, 69844 Highway 111, Suite C Rancho Mirage, CA 92270	Rockwell International Corp	15,000.00	
Robert W. Barrie, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	2,000.00	
Roger V. Barth, 1735 Eye St., NW, #715 Washington, DC 20006	American Assn for Clinical Chemistry Inc		
Linda L. Bartlett, 1100 17th Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20036	Kraft, Inc	750.00	
James E. Bartley, 1090 Vermont Avenue, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20005	National Industrial Transportation League	7,000.00	61.00
Do	Procompetitive Retail Steering Committee		
Mark A. Bartner, 100 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	Religious Coalition for Abortion Rights, Inc	5,749.98	63.30
Diane Bateman, 1015 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Fertilizer Institute	15,000.00	1,999.44
Robert E. Bates Jr., 1100 Connecticut Ave, NW Washington, DC 20036	Mobil Oil Corp	1,125.00	
Catharine R. Batky, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Burlington Northern, Inc	750.00	336.33
Laurie C. Battle, 1709 New York Ave., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. League of Savings Institutions	1,563.00	
John F. Battles, Massachusetts Petroleum Council 11 Beacon St., #515 Boston, MA 02108	American Petroleum Institute		
John L. Bauer Jr., 1667 K St., NW, #650 Washington, DC 20006	Armco, Inc	3,000.00	606.93
Barbara Bauman, 1990 M Street, NW, #480 Washington, DC 20036	Detroit Edison Company	450.00	25.00
Barry H. Bauman, 1615 H St., NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	1,600.00	353.14
Ann F. Bavaria, 35 North Sixth Street Reading, PA 19601	Meridian Bancorp, Inc		
James R. Baxter, 1101 15th St., NW, #1040 Washington, DC 20005	National Construction Employers Council		
Richard 'Sandy' Beach, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	Credit Union National Assn, Inc	300.00	22.06
Tina Marts Beach, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	372.00	
Bruce A. Beam, 1667 K St., NW, #450 Washington, DC 20006	American Electric Power Service Corp	306.96	252.61
Bear West Company, Inc, 9 Exchange Place, #1000 Salt Lake City, UT 84111	Rocky Mountain Energy Co	1,587.50	587.31
Michael K. Beard, 100 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	National Coalition to Ban Handguns		
Donald S. Beattie, 400 First St., NW Washington, DC 20001	Railway Labor Executives' Assn	2,932.60	
Barbara F. Beatty, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
Hubert Beatty, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Laura L. Beaty, 806 N. Jefferson St. Arlington, VA 22205	National Parks & Conservation Association	377.55	5.40
Gerald F. Beavan, 190 Highland Drive Centerville, MA 02632	Capital Holding Corp	15,000.00	8,089.00
Edward A. Beck III, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	8,958.33	226.00
Steven M. Beckman, 1757 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Int'l Union, United Auto Aerospace & Agric Implement Workers	6,312.84	12.00
William W. Beddow, 1101 15th St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	National Constructors Association	1,750.00	
Jon Charles Bednerik, 11 Embarcadero West, #202 Oakland, CA 94607	Western Independent Bankers	500.00	
Robert M. Beers, 2101 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Foreign Service Assn	3,570.00	1,826.00
Edwin L. Behrens, 801 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Procter & Gamble Manufacturing Co	30.00	
James Beizer, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Mark Belanger, 805 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022	Major League Baseball Players Assn		
Donald K. Belch, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Stelco, Inc	210.00	347.41
M. Wendell Belew Jr., 2100 M Street, NW, #603 Washington, DC 20036	American Electronics Laboratories, Inc		
Do	Coalition for the Advancement of Industrial Technology		
Do	Coalition Against Double Taxation, Inc		
Do	Crowley Maritime Corp		
Do	Griffin Corp		
Do	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Denise Bell, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	468.08
Howard H. Bell, 1400 K St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	American Advertising Federation		
Winston Everett Bell, P.O. Box 26543 Las Vegas, NV 89126			
Mary K. Bellamy, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute		
James P. Bellis Sr., 1629 K St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers)	9,600.00	
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:NutraSweet Co)	9,600.00	
Do	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:Southern California Rapid Transit District)	9,600.00	
Benchmarks, Inc, 3248 Prospect Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Campania Minera de las Cuevas S.A. de C.V	10,000.00	345.56
Bruce Benefield, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2600 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	400.00	
Benner Burnett & Coleman, 1401 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Messerschmitt Bolkow-Blohm Gmbh, et al	600.00	200.00
Do	Schnitzer Steel Products Co		
Daniel Bennet, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
Beverly L. Bennett, 1850 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	2,500.00	
David E. Bennett, 740 Hillgrove Avenue Western Springs, IL 60558	West Central Municipal Conference		
Douglas P. Bennett, 3236 Prospect Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	American Express Co	8,000.00	125.00
Do	Association of Executive Search Consultants, Inc		
Do	Corning Associates	22,000.00	175.00
John C. Bennison, 4400 Macarthur Blvd., NW Washington, DC 20007	American Soc of Travel Agents	8,000.00	
Benoit Smith & Laughlin, 2001 Jefferson Davis Highway, #501 Arlington, VA 22202	Econopure		
Do	Hughes Aircraft Company		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Frederick S. Benson III, 2001 L Street, NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	Weyerhaeuser Company		
Tom Benson, 501 Union Street, #506 Nashville, TN 37219	Tennessee Railroad Assn		
James E. Benton, N. J. Petroleum Council 170 W. State St. Trenton, NJ 08608	American Petroleum Institute	65.00	32.97
George L. Berg Jr., 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	5,438.00	58.11
Rebecca J. Berg, 900 17th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	Sea-Land Corporation	450.00	127.46
Richard Scott Berg, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn		
O. M. Berge, 12050 Woodward Ave. Detroit, MI 48203	Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employes		
Bob Bergland, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	230.00	59.00
Edwin M. Bergsmark, Three Seagate Toledo, OH 43603	Toledo Trust Company	450.00	402.50
Jane W. Bergwin, 1050 17th Street, NW, #490 Washington, DC 20036	Consumers Power Co	3,448.00	1,266.00
Peter A. A. Berle, 950 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022	National Audubon Society	1,000.00	
Berliner & Maloney, 1101 17th Street, NW, #1004 Washington, DC 20036-4798	Embassy of Belize	1,650.00	61.67
Do	Government of Barbados, Ministry of Finance & Planning	15,708.50	787.76
Carol Lee Berlinsky, 1001 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314	John R. Zagame Associates, Inc (For:National Music Publishers Assn, Inc)	6,000.00	124.80
Ellen Berman, 2000 L St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Energy Council of America		
Jason S. Berman, 1133 21st Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Warner Communications, Inc	15,000.00	12,448.84
Jay Harris Berman, 400 N. Washington St. Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Professional Insurance Agents		
William R. Berman, 8111 Gatehouse Rd. Falls Church, VA 22047	American Automobile Assn		
Berman Bergner & Boyette, 1016 16th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Blaw Knox	2,000.00	2,130.04
Do	China External Trade Development Council	2,000.00	1,771.44
Do	First Atlantic Investment Corp	1,000.00	1,118.52
Do	Flo-Sun Land Corp	500.00	2,218.52
Do	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	6,000.00	2,256.90
Do	Malone and Hyde	2,000.00	1,325.00
Do	Natural Gas Supply Assn	1,800.00	2,720.86
Do	Okeelanta Corp	2,500.00	3,066.03
Do	Salomon Brothers, Inc	3,000.00	2,630.28
Robert P. Bermingham, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #760 Washington, DC 20036	Union Oil Co of California		
Mary E. Bernhard, 1090 Vermont Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Flexible Packaging Association		
Charles Bernhardt, 1016 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Donald C. Berno, 1615 H St., NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	7,500.00	
Bernstein Shur Sawyer & Nelson, One Monument Square Portland, ME 04101	Penobscot Energy Recovery Co	903.30	156.91
Max N. Berry, 3213 O St., NW Washington, DC 20007	American Importers Meat Products Group		
Do	Centre National Interprofessionnel de L'Economic Laitiere		
Do	Committee to Assure the Availability of Casein		
Do	Federation des Exportateurs de Vins & Spiritueux de France		
Willard M. Berry, 900 17th Street, NW, #514 Washington, DC 20006	National Foreign Trade Council, Inc	5,000.00	475.00
Eve Berton, 1016 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
John F. Betar, 730 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Association of Bank Holding Cos	1,000.00	90.00
Better Working Environments, Inc, 3716 Scripps Way Las Vegas, NV 89103			1,500.00
Robert Betz, 1010 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1116 Washington, DC 20005	Robert Betz Associates, Inc (For:Alabama Hospital Association)	5,250.00	222.23
Beveridge & Diamond, P.C., 1333 New Hampshire Ave, NW Washington, DC 20036	Metal Box America, Inc		735.00
Do	Town of Oyster Bay Industrial Development Agency	2,001.38	937.50
Beverly Enterprises, Inc, 1901 N. Fort Myer Drive, #302 Rosslyn, VA 22209			25,496.95
Cheryl Beversdorf, 1200 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Health Care Assn	2,873.44	299.99
Joan T. Bier, 1726 M Street, NW, #701 Washington, DC 20036	International Minerals & Chemical Corp		
James N. Bierman, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Foley & Lardner (For:City of Kenosha, Wisconsin)		
Do	Foley & Lardner (For:Kohlberg Kravis Roberts & Co)		
Moe Biller, 817 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	8,631.50	
Kevin W. Billings, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	2,513.38	627.65
Leon G. Billings, Inc, 1660 L St., NW, #809 Washington, DC 20036	Irvine Company	21,114.09	
Do	State of Montana	6,800.00	
Hugh L. Binford, 50 Coe Road, #223 Belleair, FL 33516			
Birch Horton Bittner Pestinger & Anderson, 12th Floor 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Alascom, Inc		
Do	Alaska Power Authority		
Do	Alaska Teamsters-Employer Pension Trust		
Do	Alaska Teamsters-Employer Welfare Trust		
Do	Amerada Hess Corp		
Do	Calista Corp		
Do	City of St. George		
Do	CP National Corp		
Do	First Federal Bank of Alaska, S.B		
Do	North Slope Borough		
Do	Sealaska Corp		
Do	St. George Tanaq Corp		
Do	Teamsters Local 959		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Do	Yukon Pacific Corp		
Robert J. Bird, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Zachry, Inc		
Charles O. Bishop, 1225 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Public Transit Assn	6,650.00	104.00
Bishop Liberman Cook Purcell & Reynolds, 1200 17th Street, NW, 7th Fl. Washington, DC 20036	Audio Recording Rights Coalition	9,729.00	
Do	CNA Insurance Co of Chicago, Illinois		
Do	National Mass Retailing Institute	3,500.00	
Do	Technicon Data Systems Corp		
Do	Texaco, Inc	1,018.00	
Do	Texas Gas Transmission Corp	1,670.00	
Do	Tobacco Institute	28,946.25	318.29
Dennis A. Bitz, 999 Meredith Court Sonoma, CA 95476	Bechtel Power Corporation		
Gerrie Bjornson, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	B.F. Goodrich Co	100.00	
Black Manafort Stone & Kelly, P.C., 211 N. Union St., 3rd Fl. Alexandria, VA 22314	Allied Signal Companies	22,500.00	595.69
Do	American Health Care Assn	18,750.00	355.85
Do	Bethlehem Steel Corp	22,500.00	541.31
Do	Chicago RTA	9,000.00	1,008.87
Do	Derecktor Shipyards	7,500.00	778.42
Do	Diamond Star Corp	30,000.00	576.11
Do	Government of the Bahamas	45,000.00	
Do	Johnson & Johnson	30,000.00	720.70
Do	Kaman Aerospace	45,000.00	5,848.75
Do	Purolator Courier		
Do	Salomon Brothers, Inc	54,000.00	456.42
Do	Tobacco Institute	22,500.00	508.10
Do	Trans World Airlines, Inc	18,000.00	148.00
Do	U.N.I.T.A	75,000.00	1,444.90
Do	U.S. Lines	18,500.00	189.67
Do	Union Pacific Corp	22,500.00	677.11
Joseph W. Blackburn, P.O. Box 55727 2222 Arlington Ave., So. Birmingham, AL 35255	Sirote Permutt Friend Friedman Held & Apolinsky, P.C. (For:Norwood Clinic, Inc, et al.).		
Do	Sirote Permutt Friend Friedman Held & Apolinsky, P.C. (For:University of Alabama Health Services, et al.).	20,000.00	2,582.00
Robert J. Blackwell, One Thomas Circle, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	American Trading Transportation Co, Inc		
Do	Cove Maritime Companies		
Do	Crest Tankers, Inc		
Do	Enserch Corporation	2,813.00	649.14
Do	Equity Carriers I, Inc		
Do	Equity Carriers III, Inc		
Do	Falcon Tankers, Inc		
Do	Sun Transport, Inc		
Do	Trinidad Corporation		
Do	Victory Carriers, Inc		
Bev D. Blackwood, 1899 L Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation		
David A. Blair, 5205 Leesburg Pike, #505 Falls Church, VA 22041	National Beer Wholesalers Assn		159.23
Neal B. Blair, Suite J 11244 Waples Mill Rd. Fairfax, VA 22030	Free the Eagle & Target, Inc	12,658.70	
Helen Blank, 122 C Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund	1,471.74	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Bryant C. Blewett, P.O. Box 24305 Oakland, CA 94623	Clorox Company		
Jerald Blizin, 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Hill & Knowlton, Inc		
John R. Block, 201 Park Washington Court Falls Church, VA 22046	National-American Wholesale Grocers' Assn	3,000.00	
L. Thomas Block, One Wall Street New York, NY 10015	Irving Trust Co	4,000.00	1,000.00
Peter L. Blocklin, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	2,700.00	
Holton E. Blomgren, 1015 15th Street, NW, #1220 Washington, DC 20005	National Manufactured Housing Federation	1,100.00	45.00
Douglas M. Bloomfield, 500 N. Capitol St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	19,174.98	432.74
Mark Bloomfield, 1850 K St., NW, #520 Washington, DC 20006	American Council for Capital Formation	2,625.00	
Vera Steiner Blore, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S	250.00	34.00
John B. Blount Jr., 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	318.54
Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn, 1709 New York Avenue, NW, #303 Washington, DC 20006			48,986.50
Jared O. Blum, 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Direct Selling Association	300.00	212.09
Robert A. Blum, Three Embarcadero Center 28th Floor San Francisco, CA 94111	Mccutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Permanente Medical Group, Inc)		3,190.50
Blum Nash & Railsback, 1133 15th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	ADAPSO	3,000.00	
Do	Direct Marketing Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Disclosure, Inc		
Do	Journal of Commerce, Inc	1,845.00	
Charles R. Blumenfeld, Bogle & Gates 2100 Bank of California Center Seattle, WA 98164	Coalition of Independent Timber Growers	7,950.00	
Do	Pacific Seafood Processors Assn		
Patti Blumer, 1667 K Street, NW, #430 Washington, DC 20007	American Dietetic Assn		
William J. Boarman, P.O. Box 157 Colorado Springs, CO 80901	International Typographical Union		
Boat Owners Assn of the U.S., 880 S. Pickett St. Alexandria, VA 22304		50,000.00	37,750.00
Seth M. Bodner, 386 Park Avenue South New York, NY 10016	National Knitwear & Sportswear Assn	1,312.50	
Larry A. Boggs, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Timothy A. Boggs, 1133 21st Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Warner Communications, Inc	14,400.00	11,228.34
Bogle and Gates, One Thomas Circle, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Alaskan Factory Trawlers Assn	2,000.00	
Do	Alliance for Fair Trade	35,000.00	
Do	American Fair Trade Council		
Do	Coalition for Clean Water	1,000.00	
Do	Northwest Apparel & Textile Assn	1,000.00	
Do	Pacific Seafood Processors Assn	300.00	
Robert Z. Bohan, 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Soft Drink Assn		
Patricia Boinski, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	27.00	
Robert J. Bolger, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc	1,500.00	
Bernadette Bolton, 400 First Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001	Brotherhood of Railroad Signalmen	300.00	
Sharon E. Bomer, 727 N. Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Assn	1,060.00	551.74
Joseph C. Bonanno Jr., P.O. Box 2624 Saratoga, CA 95070-0624			
A. Dewey Bond, P.O. Box 3556 Washington, DC 20007	American Meat Institute	500.00	
Edward N. Bond, 1700 North Moore St. Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	1,200.00	130.69
Sharon Lee Bonitt, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Shell Oil Co	500.00	
Bonsib, Inc, P.O. Box 1807 Washington, DC 20013			
Gaylon B. Booker, 1918 N. Parkway Memphis, TN 38112	National Cotton Council of America		
W. Dan Boone, 345 Park Ave. New York, NY 10154	Union Pacific Corp and Alliance for Clean Energy		
John K. Booth, 1850 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Diane Boratyn, 1230 31st St., NW, #5 Washington, DC 20007	D Boratyn, Ltd		
Edward T. Borda, 1625 Eye St., NW, #1023 Washington, DC 20006	Association of General Merchandise Chains	4,000.00	
Richard H. Bornemann, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	2,000.01	291.37
Patricia A. Borowski, 400 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Professional Insurance Agents	900.00	360.00
Laurence D. Bory, 1015 15th St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	900.00	
G. Stewart Boswell, 1611 North Kent St., #800 Arlington, VA 22209	American Apparel Manufacturers Assn, Inc	7,417.67	276.13
M. L. Boswell, 1235 Jefferson Davis Highway, #500 Arlington, VA 22202	Italian Advanced Industries, Inc		
Nancy Bothne, 2001 S Street, NW, #312 Washington, DC 20009	Farmworker Justice Fund, Inc	438.38	
Charles G. Botsford, 1730 M St., NW, #515 Washington, DC 20036		1,500.00	393.00
Mary M. Bourdette, 122 C St., NW, 4th Fl. Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund of the Washington Research Project	4,917.90	68.79
James G. Bourie, 4647 Forbes Boulevard Lanham, MD 20706	AMVETS	6,800.00	150.47
Albert D. Bourland, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S		10.00
Laura L. Bourne, 1750 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	100.00	
Frank J. Bowden Jr., Associated Petroleum Industries of Pa P.O. Box 925 Harrisburg, PA 17108	American Petroleum Institute		
James J. Bowe, 4 World Trade Center New York, NY 10048	Coffee Sugar & Cocoa Exchange, Inc		
Rodney A. Bower, 8701 Georgia Avenue, #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
Robert R. Bowers, West Virginia Petroleum Council Suite 714 Atlas Bldg. Charleston, WV 25301	American Petroleum Institute	1,250.00	778.98
Doug B. Bowles, 205 Spring Hill Terrace Roswell, GA 30075	Georgia Power Co	9,745.50	16,848.32
Richard P. Bowling, 1020 Princess Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Truck Trailer Manufacturers Assn	1,000.00	
Jim D. Bowmer, P.O. Box 844 Temple, TX 76503	Tribal Council of the Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana		839.42
Bowmer Courtney Burleson Pemberton & Normand, P.O. Box 844 Temple, TX 76503	Tribal Council of the Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana		5,809.27
Joan Costain Bowyer, 1015 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Phelps Dodge Corp	150.00	
John G. Boyd, 1801 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	International Business Machines Corp	1,161.00	201.00
Robert K. Boyd, 1515 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	2,850.00	853.85
Bracewell & Patterson, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	American Gas Assn	1,050.00	418.95
Do	American Insurance Assn		
Do	Appalachian Energy Group	525.00	209.48
Do	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	2,100.00	837.90
Do	Computer Dealers & Lessors Assn, Inc	525.00	209.48
Do	COMDISCO, Inc	525.00	209.48
Do	Dresser Industries, Inc		
Do	Enron Corp	1,050.00	418.95
Do	Gallagher, Chtd		
Do	Liberty Bank & Trust of New Jersey	875.00	349.13
Do	Louisiana Land & Exploration Co	700.00	279.30
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	1,925.00	768.08
Do	Pennsylvania Natural Gas Associates		
Do	Southdown/Pelto Oil Company		
Do	U.S. Tuna Foundation		
Bracy Williams & Company, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	Valero Energy Corporation	1,800.00	718.20
Do	American Southwest Financial Co	30,000.00	810.00
Do	Arkla, Inc	5,000.00	240.00
Do	California Nickel Corp		
Do	City of Tucson	7,000.00	220.00
Do	Confederated Salish & Kootenai of the Flathead Reservation		
Do	CSX Corporation	12,000.00	390.00
Do	Daylight Saving Time Coalition	8,000.00	210.00
Do	Energy Absorption Systems, Inc	8,000.00	200.00
Do	Estes Company	3,000.00	230.00
Do	Pratt & Whitney Aircraft Group	5,000.00	165.00
Do	Southern Arizona Water Resources Association	3,000.00	240.00
Frank W. Bradley, 1700 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Chevron USA, Inc	4,500.00	
Wayne W. Bradley, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	750.00	48.68
Dennis M. Bradshaw, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Carren Bragg, 1901 L Street, NW, #303 Washington, DC 20036	Colt Industries, Inc		
Charles G. Bragg, P.O. Box 12285 Memphis, TN 38182	National Cotton Council of America	1,340.00	159.50
David C. Branand, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Brand & Lowell, 923 15th Street, NW, Fifth Fl. Washington, DC 20005	General Dynamics Corp		
Robert M. Brandon, 1300 Connecticut Ave., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	Citizen Action	2,000.00	
Do	Citizen/Labor Energy Coalition		
Richard D. Brannick, P.O. Box 550 Dexter, NY 13634	National Border Patrol Council		
William C. Brashares, Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo 1825 Eye St., NW, #1201 Washington, DC 20006	Smith Barney Harris Upham & Co, Inc	2,000.00	
Christian N. Braunlich, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	125.00	
Roy Braunstein, 817 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	9,862.34	
Donald H. Brazier, P.O. Box 12266 Seattle, WA 98102	Dollar Savings Bank, et al		
Harold E. Brazil, 1900 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co	337.10	
Noel Brazil, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #400 Washington, DC 20024	American Optometric Assn		
Edward T. Breathitt, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,000.00	
Roy S. Bredder, 1111 14th St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn	1,000.00	52.50

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Bregman Abell Kay & Simon, 1156 15th St., NW, #1212 Washington, DC 20005	Air Transport Assn of America		
Do	American Car Rental Assn	5,000.00	
Do	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations		
Do	Committee for Tax Equity		
Do	National Car Rental System, Inc		
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp		
Do	Ryder Systems, Inc		
Do	Trans World Airlines, Inc		
Do	Truck Renting & Leasing Assn	5,000.00	
James Patrick Brennan, 5999 Stevenson Avenue Alexandria, VA 22304	American Assn for Counseling & Development	5,327.00	309.10
Michael J. Brennan, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	International Assn of Bridge Struct & Ornamental Iron Wkrs	10,800.00	349.92
Peter E. Brereton, 900 Euclid Avenue Cleveland, OH 44101	Ameritrust Co, Nat'l Assn	625.00	1,118.29
Thomas M. Bresnahan III, 1700 K Street, NW, #1204 Washington, DC 20006	Chevron USA, Inc	400.00	
Albert E. Brewster, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2300 Arlington, VA 22209	Northrop Corp		96.70
Robert J. Brinkmann, 1627 K Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	National Newspaper Assn	5,000.00	111.55
Belva B. Brissett, 1771 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	1,500.00	601.75
Elizabeth Y. Britton, 2550 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	RJR Nabisco, Inc	384.27	164.85
Martha M. Broad, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc		
Broadhurst Brook Mangham & Hardy, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	GNB, Inc		
Do	Northwest Pipeline Corp		
Do	Sunmar Shipping, Inc		
Stephen W. Broadie, 1629 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Alliance of American Insurers	1,500.00	77.72
Marina L. Brockmann, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc		
William M. Brodhead, 900 Marquette Building Detroit, MI 48226	Plunkett Cooney Rutt Watters Stanczyk & Pedersen, P.c. (For:City of Detroit, Michigan).	7,500.00	75.01
Do	Plunkett Cooney Rutt Watters Stanczyk & Pedersen (For:Detroit Educational TV Foundation).	1,725.00	20.50
Do	Plunkett Cooney Rutt Watters Stanczyk & Pedersen, P.c. (For:Michigan Consolidated Gas Co).	16,095.00	7,335.77
Do	Plunkett Cooney Rutt Watters Stanczyk & Pedersen (For:National Bank of Detroit)	480.00	
David A. Brody, 1640 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith	4,000.00	
Marcia D. Brody, 1522 K Street, NW, #828 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn		
Nancy B. Broff, 600 New Jersey Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	Alliance for Justice	525.00	
Phillip J. Broman, 919 18th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	80.00	108.25
Michael D. Bromberg, 1111 19th St., NW, #402 Washington, DC 20036	Federation of American Health Systems	4,500.00	
Brook Associates, Inc, 605 14th Street, NW, #405 Washington, DC 20005	Northern Textile Assn	7,500.00	7,500.00
E. R. Brooks, P.O. Box 2121 Corpus Christi, TX 78403	Central Power & Light Co		
Mary E. Brooks, 1730 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	League of Women Voters of the U.S.	4,716.10	147.70
Mario Brossi, 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Direct Selling Association		
Donald G. Brotzman, 1400 K St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Rubber Manufacturers Assn	10,000.00	
Cheryl Brown, 1667 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	Baxter Travenol Laboratories, Inc	1,000.00	
David S. J. Brown, 1101 17th St., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036	Monsanto Co	700.00	341.68
Diane R. Brown, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	3,000.00	598.93
Donald K. Brown, 1121 L St., #810 Sacramento, CA 95814	Crowley Maritime Corp		
Do	Summa Corporation		
Doreen L. Brown, 1001 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Consumers for World Trade		
Ellen B. Brown, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	2,440.00	1,217.89
George L. Brown, 1000 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	Grumman Corporation	1,250.00	6,195.83
James P. Brown, Brown & Associates 301 Sovereign Court, #102 St. Louis, MO 63011	City of St. Louis - City Hall		
Jesse P. Brown Jr., 1918 N. Parkway Memphis, TN 38112	National Cotton Council of America	2,875.00	27.27
Vincent D. Brown, Nebraska Petroleum Council P.O. Box 95063 Lincoln, NB 68509	American Petroleum Institute	3,000.00	1,312.67
Virginia Brown, 15th & M streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
William E. Brown, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Ford Motor Co	117.60	298.47
William R. Brown, 122 C Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20001	Council of State Chambers of Commerce	292.95	
William Y. Brown, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	5,000.00	
Brown & Finn, Chtd, 1920 N Street, NW, #510 Washington, DC 20036	Regency Electronics, Inc	1,373.00	
Do	Satellite Television Industry Assn/S.P.A.C.E	10,680.00	
Do	Satellite TV Viewing Rights Superfund, Inc	15,855.00	
Kathryne M. Bruner, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	GA Technologies, Inc	750.00	380.44
William K. Brunette, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	417.69	85.45
Michael E. Brunner, 2626 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	National Telephone Cooperative Assn	1,000.00	9.50
J. Charles Bruse, 633 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Allstate Insurance Group	800.00	252.96
Bryan Cave McPheeters & McRoberts, 1015 15th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	McDonnell Douglas Corp		
Do	Miller & Chevalier Chtd (for Western Savings & Loan Assn...)		
Do	Washington University		
Dawn M. Brydon, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Milk Industry Foundation/Int'l Assn of Ice Cream Mfrs		
Buchanan Ingersoll, P.C., 1667 K Street, NW, 9th Fl. Washington, DC 20006	International District Heating Assn		
Lana Buck, 1319 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	100.00	
Judith A. Buckalew, 1667 K Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	International Assn for Financial Planning, Inc	15,500.00	3,947.44
Thomas L. Buckmaster, 1225 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Citizens for Sensible Control of Acid Rain	1,250.00	
G. N. Buffington, 2230 California Street, NW Washington, DC 20008	National Assn of Real Estate Investment Trusts, Inc	7,523.75	32.29
Building Owners & Managers Assn International, 1250 Eye St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005			
Douglas W. Bulcao, 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc	9,660.00	72.00
Darrel D. Bunge, Minnesota Petroleum Council 386 N. Wabasha St., #1025 St. Paul, MN 55102	American Petroleum Institute	534.00	1,001.57
David A. Bunn, 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #406 Washington, DC 20036	Hearst Corporation	1,000.00	
Do	Magazine Publishers Assn, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Parcel Shippers Assn	2,000.00	
J. Thomas Burch Jr., 1000 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20007	Burch and Bennett, P.C. (For:M.A.N. Truck & Bus Corp)		
Norman D. Burch, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20005	College of American Pathologists	5,200.00	102.50
Burch and Bennett, P.C., 1000 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20007	M.A.N. Truck & Bus Corp		
David G. Burden, 200 E. Randolph Dr. Chicago, IL 60601	Amoco Corporation		
Paul F. Burdett, Suite 700 South 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals, Inc		93.40
Robert J. Burdick, 1126 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Oil Chemical & Atomic Workers Int'l Union	2,961.00	
Clair W. Burgener, P.O. Box 8186 Ranch Santa Fe, CA 92067	G A Technologies, Inc		
Harriet Hunt Burgesss, 82 Second Street San Francisco, CA 94105	Trust for Public Lands	5,832.00	2,940.00
Gerard P. Burke, 1117 Spotswood Drive Silver Spring, MD 20904	International Air Leases, Inc		
Kevin Burke, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	1,500.00	420.63
Francis X. Burkhardt, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	International Brotherhood of Painters & Allied Trades		
Burley & Dark Leaf Tobacco Export Assn, 1100 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036		33,916.75	900.00
Mahlon A. Burnette III, 631 Walker Road Great Falls, VA 22066	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	547.50	
Charles S. Burns, 1015 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Phelps Dodge Corp	1,200.00	
Timothy F. Burns, 2501 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	2,000.00	171.18
Burr Pease & Kurtz, Inc, 810 N St. Anchorage, AK 99501	Eklutna, Inc		
Burson-Marsteller, 1850 M Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	250.00	12.00
Do	Arthur Andersen & Co	250.00	24.00
Do	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn		
Do	Chester Solid Waste Assn	130.00	5.00
Do	City of Philadelphia	130.00	2.50
Do	CBS, Inc		
Do	Hankin Management-Arsenal Business Center Associates	520.00	10.00
Do	Morgan Stanley & Co, Inc	10,425.00	590.42
Do	Pennsylvania Economic Development Assn	65.00	5.00
Do	Philadelphia Industrial Development Corp	130.00	2.50
Do	Philadelphia Port Corp		
Do	Philip Morris, Inc	2,150.00	
Do	Port of Wilmington		
Do	R. P. Scherer Corp	225.00	
Do	Sears Roebuck & Co		
Do	South Jersey Port Corp	450.00	
Do	Temple University	390.00	5.00
Frank Burtnett, 5999 Stevenson Avenue Alexandria, VA 22304	American Assn for Counseling & Development	1,041.87	
Barbara L. Bush, 1220 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	200.00	
E. Philip Bush, 300 Lincoln Plaza, Lb-5 Dallas, TX 75201	Taylor & Mizell		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
James J. Butera, 4th Floor 1101 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Savings Institutions	10,000.00	487.67
Helen C. Butler, 1630 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #202 Washington, DC 20009	Taiwan Power Company	4,500.00	
Michael F. Butler, Andrews & Kurth 1730 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Space Industries, Inc		
Patrick Butler, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #1110 Washington, DC 20006	Times Mirror Co		
William A. Butler, 801 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	National Audubon Society	5,000.00	150.00
Mrs. H. E. Butt, 3700 Ocean Drive Corpus Christi, TX 78411			
Mary Jane Butterfield, 1818 N Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Susan Davis International (For:Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus)	2,364.62	38.50
Cadwalader Wickersham & Taft, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, 7th Fl. Washington, DC 20036	Asphalt Roofing Manufacturers Association		
Roy C. Cahoon, 6100 Knollwood Dr. Falls Church, VA 22041	National Automatic Merchandising Assn		
Morrison G. Cain, 1625 I St., NW, #1023 Washington, DC 20006	Association of General Merchandise Chains	6,250.00	
Alan Caldwell, 2550 M Street, NW, #770 Washington, DC 20037	RJR Nabisco, Inc	1,200.00	
Frank W. Calhoun, 3400 Texas Commerce Tower Houston, TX 77002	Houston Endowment, Inc		
James Callan, 1726 M Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Electronic Funds Transfer Assn	375.00	
Peter E. Callanan, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Honeywell, Inc	250.00	645.00
John C. Callihan, 299 Park Avenue New York, NY 10171	Westvaco Corporation		
Calorie Control Council, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Rd., #500-D Atlanta, GA 30342			
Gordon L. Calvert, Box 34-531 Bethesda, MD 20817	Commericial Law League of Amer, Comm Coll. Agency Section		
Donald L. Calvin, 11 Wall St. New York, NY 10005	New York Stock Exchange, Inc		
Cambridge International, Inc, 1600 Wilson Boulevard, #713 Arlington, VA 22209	Avco Lycoming	200.00	
Do	Ford Aerospace & Communications Corp	175.00	
Do	FMC Corporation	175.00	500.00
Do	General Dynamics Land Systems	200.00	786.00
Do	General Dynamics Valley Systems Division	200.00	
Do	Lockheed-California Co	175.00	
Do	Lockheed-Georgia Co	150.00	
Do	Norden Systems, Inc	180.00	400.00
Arthur E. Cameron, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #402 Washington, DC 20003	Amerace Corporation, et al	6,006.00	
Do	American Greyhound Track Operators Assn	1,667.00	
Do	Hall Signs, Inc, et al	2,499.00	
Do	Safetran Systems Corporation	5,475.00	
Do	Signal Communications		
Do	Syro Steel Co	3,750.00	
Do	3M Company	12,438.00	
Nancy Camm, 1800 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Bank of America	135.69	241.21
Camp Carmouche Barsh Hunter Gray Hoffman & Gill, 2550 M St., NW, #275 Washington, DC 20037	Bellsouth Corp		
Do	Champlin Petroleum Company		
Do	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	9,900.00	
Do	Georgia-Pacific Corp		
Do	Goldman Sachs & Co	1,000.00	
Do	Mobil Oil Corp	2,000.00	
Do	Natural Gas Supply Assn	2,000.00	
Do	Occidental Petroleum Corp	1,125.00	
Do	Pennzoil Co	2,000.00	
Do	PPG Industries, Inc	550.00	
Do	Sears Roebuck & Co	20,276.25	9,150.00
Do	South Central Bell		
Do	Texaco, Inc	2,000.00	
Campaign for U.N. Reform-Political Education Committee, 418 7th St., S.E. Washington, DC 20003		3,245.80	8,328.58
C. R. Campbell Jr., 1850 M St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	GTE Corporation	2,000.00	
Carl C. Campbell, 1030 15th St., NW, Suite 700 Washington, DC 20005	National Cotton Council of America	600.00	
Charles Argyll Campbell, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers		5.60
Charles O. Campbell, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #511 Arlington, VA 22202	Manufactured Housing Institute	900.00	100.00
Jeanne Campbell, Campbell-Raupe, Inc 1015 15th Street, NW, #907 Washington, DC 20005	Algonquin Gas Transmission		
Do	American Nuclear Energy Council		
Do	Invest to Compete Alliance		
Do	LTV Aerospace & Defense Co		
Do	New England Life		
Do	Pitney Bowes		
Do	Riffe Petroleum Co		
Do	Texas Utilities Services, Inc		
Do	Union Pacific Corp		
Do	Westinghouse Corp		
Jerry L. Campbell, 1201 Chestnut St. Chattanooga, TN 37402	Tennessee Valley Public Power Assn		
Thomas D. Campbell & Associates, Inc, 517 Queen Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Cyprus Minerals Co	5,000.00	295.86
Charles J. Campisi, 1300 19th Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20036	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	8,530.00	
Canadian Coalition on Acid Rain, 112 St. Clair Avenue, #504 Toronto, Ontario Canada M4v 2y3		13,229.20	4,991.31
Candlelighters, 123 C St., SE Washington, DC 20003			
Anne C. Canfield, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	480.00	
Edward F. Canfield, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #524 Washington, DC 20004	Casey Scott & Canfield, P.C. (For:Association for Regulatory Reform)		
H. Spofford Canfield, 1015 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Enron Corp	2,000.00	
Laura Van Etten Cannata, 1700 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #525 Washington, DC 20006	Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S.	75.00	
Do	National Restaurant Assn		
Sharon F. Canner, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	186.80	
W. Dean Cannon Jr, 9800 S. Sepulveda Blvd., #500 Los Angeles, CA 90045	California League of Savings Institutions	3,000.00	1,026.88
David L. Cantor, 1133 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Porter Wright Morris & Arthur (For:Coalition for Environmental Energy Balance)	268.00	
Anne Gavaghan Cantrel, 1667 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Baxter Travenol Laboratories, Inc		
Gary Capistrant, 1200 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Health Care Assn	3,764.50	96.25
Capital Advocates, 1127 11th Street, #950 Sacramento, CA 95814	Crowley Maritime Corp	1,875.00	10,126.63
Caplin & Drysdale, Chtd, One Thomas Circle, NW Washington, DC 20005	Ad Hoc Comm on Dual Resident Companies	36,836.00	1,016.92
Do	Council on Foundations, Inc	7,175.00	98.00
Do	Gregory Government Securities, Inc	1,326.00	67.33
Do	J. Paul Getty Trust	2,350.00	117.20
Do	Swig Investment Co	25,138.50	307.92
Robert Capozzi, 1015 18th Street, NW, #702 Washington, DC 20003	ISFA Corporation		
Denise A. Cardman, 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Norval E. Carey, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW #704 Washington, DC 20036	Gulf Oil Corp (for GA Technologies, Inc)	3,140.00	513.53
Robert B. Carleson, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	KMG Main Hurdman (For:ICC Industries, Inc)	250.00	
Anne E. Carlson, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc	640.00	
Robert E. Carlstrom Jr., 1627 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	St. Joe Minerals Corp	6,000.00	226.76
Carmen & Muss, 1901 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	LGH Venture		140.00
Carmen Leof & Associates, Inc, 1667 K Street, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20006	CareerCom		
Robert A. Carmines, 1111 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn		
Bertram W. Carp, 1724 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	4,250.00	
Chapin Carpenter Jr., 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #406 Washington, DC 20036	Magazine Publishers Assn, Inc	2,000.00	
Cy Carpenter, 12025 E 45th Ave. Denver, CO 80251	Farmers' Educational & Co-Operative Union of America	12,814.73	453.48
George D. Carpenter, 6110 Center Hill Road Cincinnati, OH 45224	Procter & Gamble Manufacturing Co	62.72	
Jack Carpenter, 1920 N St. NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Alexandra Carr, 215 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	1,076.92	
Susan Carr, 1709 New York Avenue, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. League of Savings Institutions	1,063.00	
John R. Carson, 20 Chevy Chase Circle Washington, DC 20015	American Podiatric Medical Assn	16,000.00	
David C. Carter, 1156 15th St., NW, #1019 Washington, DC 20005	U.S. Beet Sugar Assn		
John R. Carter, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2600 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	130.00	
Joseph L. Carter Jr., 412 First St., SE, #200 Washington, DC 20003	Association of American Railroads	1,289.75	206.19
Terrie M. Carter, 1667 K Street, NW, #370 Washington, DC 20006	Deere & Company	31.25	
David Cartwright, 1155 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Small Business Assn	1,231.00	
James P. Carty, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	500.00	
Susan B. Carver, 1130 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	1,112.00	1,965.89
Allen R. Caskie, 1850 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	4,062.00	
Eugene I. Casraiss Jr., 1757 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	United Auto Aerospace & Agricultural Implement Workers	12,756.49	140.60
J. Warren Cassidy, 1600 Rhode Island Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	1,937.50	
Lawrence J. Cassidy, 1750 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Sheet Metal Workers International Assn	13,929.00	
Cassidy and Associates, Inc, Metropolitan Square 655 15th St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Alexander Graham Bell Assn for the Deaf	150.00	
Do	Alloy Technology		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	American Hospital in Shanghai Foundation	150.00	
Do	Anatolia College Board of Trustees		
Do	Arizona State University		
Do	Atlanta University	100.00	
Do	Barry University	200.00	20.00
Do	Boston College	400.00	19.10
Do	Boston University	200.00	
Do	Broadhead Investments, Inc	600.00	4.50
Do	Brown University	200.00	
Do	Catholic University of America		
Do	Centex Communications, Inc		
Do	Columbia University	100.00	19.75
Do	Crane Company		
Do	Drexel University		
Do	Fudan Foundation	200.00	27.95
Do	Global Broadcasting Group, Inc	500.00	
Do	Indiana University	200.00	
Do	Mount Sinai Medical Center		
Do	NeoRx	50.00	
Do	New England College of Optometry		
Do	Northwestern University		
Do	O'Connell Management Co		
Do	Ocean Spray Cranberries, Inc	200.00	41.25
Do	Oceanic Institute	100.00	
Do	Pirelli Cable Corporation	550.00	41.15
Do	Polytechnic Institute of New York	100.00	16.00
Do	Pyramid Companies		
Do	Rochester Institute of Technology	350.00	77.75
Do	Rocky Mountain Energy Co	100.00	34.00
Do	Tufts University	200.00	60.00
Do	U.S. Repeating Arms		
Do	United Hospitals		
Do	University of Alabama in Huntsville	250.00	
Do	University of Bridgeport		
Do	University of Southern Mississippi	200.00	23.95
Do	University of Vermont	50.00	8.00
Mark A. Casso, 1015 15th Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	700.00	
Luis Eduardo Castaneda, P.O. Box 364 Buena Vista Station Miami, FL 33137	New Generation Lobby		
John J. Castellani, 27th Floor 1000 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	14,000.00	
Rita L. Castle, 100 NE Adams Street Peoria, IL 61629	Caterpillar Tractor Co	2,000.00	1,956.00
Alan W. Cathcart, 1200 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Lee Toomey & Kent (For:R.J. Reynolds Industries, Inc, et al.)		
G. Thomas Cator, 1050 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Neece Cator & Associates, Inc (For:Association of Small Business Development Centers)		
Do	National Assn of Development Companies (NADCO)	1,350.00	1,350.00
Do	Neece Cator & Associates, Inc (For:Small Business United)	1,350.00	1,350.00
Do	Neece Cator & Associates, Inc (For:Southeastern Lumber Manufacturers Assn)	1,300.00	1,300.00
Michael Caudell-Feagan, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	1,288.45	
Joseph E. Cavanagh, 1125 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, AFL-CIO-CLC	6,000.00	117.90
Michael F. Cavanagh, 1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	Electronic Mail Assn		98.45
Gordon Cavanaugh, 509 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Roisman Reno & Cavanaugh (For:Council of Large Public Housing Authorities)	11,618.73	538.73
Red Cavaney, 260 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10016	American Paper Institute, Inc	1,800.00	
Nicholas G. Cavarocchi, 6th Floor 2010 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036			
Cederberg & Associates, 7100 Sussex Place Alexandria, VA 22307	Grumman Corporation	200.00	
Do	Martin Marietta Corp	200.00	
Cellular Telecommunications Industry Assn, 1150 17th St., NW, #607 Washington, DC 20036			
Centerior Energy Corp, P.O. Box 94661 Cleveland, OH 44101-4661			4,633.60
David Certner, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	417.69	339.00
Chadbourne & Parke, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Applied Energy Services, Inc	1,000.00	15.00
Do	Burnett & Hallamshire Holdings Plc		
Do	BATUS, Inc		
Do	Catalyst Energy Development Corp	17,193.00	370.38
Do			
Do	ENESCO	672.00	69.27
Do	Fieldcrest Mills, Inc	300.00	3.35
Do	Independent Power Systems International, Inc	800.00	15.00
Do	Inspiration Resources Corp	900.00	15.00
Do	Lawson Mardon Group Limited		
Do	Manufacturers Life Insurance Co & Maine Fidelity Lic		
Do	Napp Chemicals, Inc	800.00	8.75
Do	Oxbow Geothermal Corp	500.00	
Do	Peat Products of America, Inc	500.00	5.00
Do	PLM Power Company		
Do	Ruan Companies	2,524.00	65.98
Do	Timex Corp	1,000.00	25.00
Do	Wells Fargo Leasing Corp		
Chadwell & Kayser, Ltd, 8500 Sears Tower Chicago, IL 60606-6592	Harza Engineering Co	4,500.00	
Henry Chajet, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	150.00	40.00
Dean S. Chalios, 1350 New York Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	International Franchise Assn		
Durwood Chalker, P.O. Box 660164 2121 San Jacinto Street, #2500 Dallas, TX 75266-0164	Central & South West Corp		
Mark G. Chalpin, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects	1,970.00	
Terry M. Chamberlain, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Jeannette A. Chambers, 1015 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Conference of State Bank Supervisors	1,065.00	32.63
Ed Chandler, 7901 Westpark Drive Mclean, VA 22102	National Machine Tool Builders' Assn	9,900.00	500.00
William J. Chandler, 1511 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc	5,000.00	678.52
William C. Chapman, 2801 Fort Scott Drive Arlington, VA 22202	Multinational Business Services, Inc, et al	26,390.00	8,268.36
Richard M. Charlton, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1300N Washington, DC 20004	Electronic Data Systems Corp		
Peggy Charren, 971 Memorial Drive, #504 Cambridge, MA 02138	Action for Children's Television		
Leslie Cheek III, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #414 Washington, DC 20036	Crum & Forster Corp	26,000.00	811.22
Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Assn, Inc, 1001 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1120 Washington, DC 20036		2,642.61	188.60
William B. Cherkasky, 1350 New York Ave., nW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	International Franchise Assn		
Larry Chernikoff, 3734 Northampton Street, NW Washington, DC 20015	Chernikoff & Co (For:National Symphony, et al.)	7,800.00	118.75
Chesebrough-Pond's, Inc, Nyala Farm Road Westport, CT 06881-0850			4,690.75
Marlana Chickos, 1111 14th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Apartment Assn		
Children's Television Workshop, One Lincoln Plaza New York, NY 10023			
Robert A. Chlopak, Kiernan O'Brien & Larocca 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW Washington, DC 20007	Coalition Against Double Taxation, Inc	10,050.00	567.35
J. Samuel Choate Jr., 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #405 Washington, DC 20036	J. Samuel Choate, Jr., P.C. (For:Association of Progressive Rental Organizations)		
Leslie Christensen, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	2,250.00	200.00
Jack E. Christy, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	507.69	
James T. Christy, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #265 Washington, DC 20006	Air Products & Chemicals, Inc	1,800.00	114.75
Chugach Electric Assn, Inc, P.O. Box 196300 Anchorage, AK 99519-6300			5,173.44
Donald T. Chunn, Route 2, Box 89 Columbia, TN 38401	Title Associates, Inc		
Chwat/Weigend Associates, 400 First Street, NW, #816 Washington, DC 20001	American Home Sewing Assn, Inc	500.00	500.00
Do	American Pipe & Accessories League (apal)	3,000.00	3,000.00
Do	Associated Locksmiths of America	1,200.00	1,200.00
Do	Coalition on Alcoholic Beverage Procurement	3,000.00	3,000.00
Do	National Assn of Companion Sitter Agencies & Referral Serv	375.00	375.00
Do	National Assn of Tobacco Distributors	3,000.00	3,000.00
Do	National Licensed Beverage Assn	3,000.00	3,000.00
Do	National Weather Service Employees Organization	300.00	300.00
Charisse Victoria Ciambrone, 2029 Griffith Avenue Las Vegas, NV 89104			
Cigar Assn of America, Inc, 1100 17th Street, NW, #1201 Washington, DC 20036			584.25
Citizen Action, 1300 Connecticut Ave., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036		6,000.00	6,031.75
Citizen/Labor Energy Coalition, 1300 Connecticut Ave., NW, # 401 Washington, DC 20036		2,500.00	2,500.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Citizens for Sensible Control of Acid Rain (CSCAR), 1225 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036		347,917.00	1,671,517.00
Citizens for Stabilizing Corporate Taxes & Foreign Policy, P.O. Box 1036 Guthrie, OK 73044-1036	American Continental Corp	1,200.00	
Donald D. Clancy, 6507 Leeds Lane Cincinnati, OH 45215	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	26,550.00	2,496.30
Do	Ryder Systems, Inc		
Bob Clark, Suite 1908 400 Madison St. Alexandria, VA 22314	National Restaurant Assn		
Dennis B. Clark, 311 First Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Alaska Pulp & Resources, Inc	1,150.00	
James F. Clark, Robertson, Monagle, Eastaugh & Bradley 240 Main St., # 800, PO Box 1211 Juneau, AK 99802	American Optometric Assn	68.46	160.49
James W. Clark Jr., 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #400 Washington, DC 20024	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Jordan Clark, 15th & M streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	Eaton Associates, Inc		
Joseph J. F. Clark, 1725 K St., NW, #1111 Washington, DC 20006	National Legal Aid & Defenders Assn	10,631.25	162.35
Julie Clark, 1625 K St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Ocean Industries Assn	4,300.00	
Phillip A. Clark, 1050 17th St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Air Force Sergeants Assn, Inc		
Rudy I. Clark, 5342 Woodbury Woods Lane Fairfax, VA 22032	Outdoor Advertising Assn of America, Inc	2,438.00	827.00
Vernon A. Clark, 1899 L St., NW, #403 Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	2,000.00	197.47
Scott Charles Clarkson, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036			
Claymark Corporation, Inc, c/o Milbank Tweed Hadley & Mccloy 30 Rockefeller Plaza, Rm. 5600 New York, NY 10112	Bear Stearns & Co	300.00	3.63
Cleary Gottlieb Steen & Hamilton, 1752 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Public Securities Assn	2,000.00	28.63
Do	Refiners' Negotiating Committee		18.75
Do	Synthetic Organic Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	2,400.00	
Do	Union Oil Co of California, et al		45.00
Do	Enron Corp	1,500.00	
Jacqueline W. Clements, 1015 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Edison Electric Institute	3,544.87	784.01
Ronald D. Clements, 1111 19th St., NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20036			9,229.54
Cleveland Electric Illuminating Co, 55 Public Square P.O. Box 5000 Cleveland, OH 44113	Southland Corporation		
W. M. Click, Box 719 Dallas, TX 75221	Australian Meat & Live-Stock Corp	1,200.00	400.00
Clifford & Warnke, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Joint Corporate Comm on Cuban Claims	600.00	180.00
Do	J. C. Maxtone-Mailer	600.00	259.35
Do	Proprietary Association	750.00	268.00
Do	American Medical Assn	3,769.00	
Dexanne Clohan, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American International Group, Inc		
Edward T. Cloonan, 70 Pine Street, 39th Floor New York, NY 10270	Fiscal Associates, Inc		
Stanley A. Cmich, 1700 Gateway Boulevard, SE Canton, OH 44707	Gibbons & Grable Co		
Do	Timken Co		
Do	White Engines, Inc		
Do			
Coalition for Alternatives in Nutrition & Healthcare, Inc, P.O. Box B-12 Richlandtown, PA 18955		2,103.00	3,138.00
Coalition to Keep Alaska Oil, AFL-CIO Building 815 16th Street, NW, #309 Washington, DC 20006		6,500.00	6,500.00
Coalition Against Double Taxation, Inc, c/o Kiernan O'brien & Larocca 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 6th Fl. Washington, DC 20007.		55,070.49	109,456.39
Coan Couture Lyons & Moorhead, 1625 Eye St., NW, #1015 Washington, DC 20006	A - C Valley Corporation		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Richard B. Cobb, Petroleum Council of Ga 230 Peachtree St., NW, #1500 Atlanta, GA 30303	American Petroleum Institute	750.00	1,382.71
Coffee Sugar & Cocoa Exchange, Inc, 4 World Trade Center, 8th Fl. New York, NY 10048			
John J. Coffey, 1700 K Street, NW, #1204 Washington, DC 20006	Chevron USA, Inc	1,100.00	
Don V. Cogman, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #535 Washington, DC 20036	MAPCO, Inc	4,750.00	
Dan Cohen, 500 North Capitol Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	11,250.00	939.57
Daniel L. Cohen, 1050 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Association of Trial Lawyers of America	2,000.00	100.00
David Cohen, 1616 P St., NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036	Professionals' Coalition for Nuclear Arms Control	8,750.00	181.00
Cohen & White, 2934 M St., NW Washington, DC 20007	Computer & Communications Industry Assn	1,484.50	155.05
Linda Colancecco, 311 First Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20001	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn	4,575.00	
E. William Cole, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #760 Washington, DC 20036	Union Oil Co of California	700.00	57.00
Randall I. Cole, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Burlington Northern, Inc	1,000.00	374.92
Cole & Corette, P.C., 1100 Vermont Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Ad Hoc Ski Footwear Committee		
Do	Chase Manhattan Bank, N.A		
Do	Government of the Netherlands Antilles	1,660.00	32.45
Do	James D. & Lois M. Larosa and James D. Larosa		
Do	Lotus Development Corp		
Do	Millipore Corporation	20.00	
Colette R. Coleman, 311 First Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Restaurant Assn		
Emilio G. Collado III, Collado Associates 1405 Montague Drive Vienna, VA 22180	American Watch Assn, Inc	1,500.00	17.75
John M. Collier, 4436 Perrier St. New Orleans, LA 70115	Southern Forest Products Assn		
Collier Shannon Rill & Scott, 1055 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #308 Washington, DC 20007	American Frozen Food Institute		
Do	American Meat Institute		
Do	American Textile Machinery Assn		
Do	Bicycle Mfgrs Assn of Amer, Inc	1,750.00	1,750.00
Do	Crop Insurance Research Bureau		
Do	Cylinder Manufacturers Association		
Do	Ferros Scrap Consumers Coalition		
Do	Food Marketing Institute		
Do	Footwear Industries of America		
Do	Independent Lubricant Manufacturers Assn	650.00	650.00
Do	Inland Steel Corp	4,000.00	4,000.00
Do	Kaiser Steel Corp	1,500.00	1,500.00
Do	Municipal Castings Fair Trade Council	500.00	500.00
Do	National Assn of Convenience Stores	2,125.00	2,125.00
Do	National Broiler Council		
Do	National Coalition of Fresh Potato Processors	125.00	125.00
Do	National Hairdressers & Cosmetologists Assn		
Do	National Pasta Assn	6,600.00	6,600.00
Do	Norris Industries	5,000.00	5,000.00
Do	Outdoor Power Equipment Institute		
Do	Petroleos de Venezuela, S.A	2,000.00	2,000.00
Do	Pittsburgh Corning Corporation		
Do	Secondary Lead Smelters Assn, Inc		
Do	Smokeless Tobacco Council, Inc		
Do	Society of Independent Gasoline Marketers of America	6,675.00	6,675.00
Do	Specialty Steel Industry of the United States	4,650.00	4,650.00
Terese Colling, 2062 N. 14th St. Arlington, VA 22201	Media General, Inc	1,520.00	409.75
Mary M. Collins, 1120 20th Street, NW, #600 South Washington, DC 20036	Union Pacific Corp	1,500.00	
Michael A. Collins, 13106 Ivy Drive Beltsville, MD 20705	United Assn of Jnymen & Appren of Plmbg & Pipefttg Industry	6,000.00	521.01
William P. Collins, 444 No. Capitol St., NW, #711 Washington, DC 20001	UNIAO Nacional Para Independencia Total DeAngola	15,000.00	
Dominique Colon, 2000 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Medtronic, Inc		
Colorado Ski Country USA, Inc, Suite A-201 1410 Grant Street Denver, CO 80203			
Kent W. Colton, 15th & M streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S		
Columbia Gorge United, Box 328 Stevenson, WA 98648		3,002.00	5,663.64
Clark S. Colvin, P.O. Box 16321 Seattle, WA 98116	Washington State Public Lands Assn		
Committee for Constitutional Integrity, 1156 15th St., NW, #1212 Washington, DC 20005			
Committee for Do-It-Yourself Household Moving, 1725 K St., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20005			
Committee for Humane Legislation, Inc, 11 West 60th St. New York, NY 10023		8,889.50	5,418.89
Committee for Private Education, 1025 Michigan Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20017			
Committee for Proposition Thirty, P.O. Box 915 Hartselle, AL 35640			
Committee for Reasonable Inventory Accounting Rules, 1700 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006			1,312.50
Committee to Assure the Availability of Casein, 3213 O St., NW Washington, DC 20007		53,500.00	
Committee to Protect the Family, 5881 Leesburg Pike, #204 Falls Church, VA 22041		902,304.08	664,325.02
Committee to Support the Antitrust Laws, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #620 Washington, DC 20005			6,550.00
Common Cause, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036		2,509,642.00	575,118.89
Communications Management, Inc, 1925 North Lynn Street, #1140 Arlington, VA 22209	Citizens for Sensible Control of Acid Rain (CSCAR)	926,964.00	489,652.00
Community Nutrition Institute, 2001 S St., NW, #530 Washington, DC 20009			
Lance Compa, 1411 K St., NW, #410 Washington, DC 20005	United Electrical Radio & Machine Workers of America	6,209.48	
Competitive Enterprise Institute, 611 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003		26,100.00	72.17
Computer & Communications Industry Assn, 1500 Wilson Blvd., #512 Arlington, VA 22209			
Edward C. Cone Jr., P.O. Box 1788 Forest Park, GA 30051	Southeastern Lumber Manufacturers Assn		
Conference of State Bank Supervisors, 1015 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20036			5,785.45

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Gary L. Conkling, P.O. Box 500, Y3-439 Beaverton, OR 97077	Tektronix, Inc	7,833.00	
Jeanne K. Connelly, 1875 Eye St., NW, #540 Washington, DC 20006	Champion International Corp		
Robert J. Conner Jr., 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	500.00	1,633.05
Stephen N. Conner, Route 1, Box 506 Easton, MD 21601	Foreign Ministry of Kingdom of Saudi Arabia		
John J. Connolly, 499 S. Capitol Street, #501 Washington, DC 20003	Bill Hecht & Associates, Inc	2,500.00	
Susan Connolly, 1615 H St., N.w. Washington, DC 20061	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	2,500.00	
Brian L. Connor, 1420 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Society of Professional Engineers	2,000.00	
Catherine Connor, 1015 15th Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	700.00	
Richard J. Connor Jr., 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	562.50	
Jerry C. Connors, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #511 Arlington, VA 22202	Manufactured Housing Institute	1,000.00	100.00
C. Judith Conrad, 1111 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn	1,000.00	190.75
Gregory E. Conrad, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Mark R. Conrad, 1200 Peavey Building Minneapolis, MN 55479	Norwest Corporation	12,000.00	4,890.00
Sheila A. Consaul, 1020 19th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Balcor Co	7,250.00	7,648.35
Conservative Alliance, 108 N. Alfred Street Alexandria, VA 22314		52,147.01	36,832.76
Consolidated Rail Corporation, P.O. Box 23451 Washington, DC 20026			18,456.00
Consumer Energy Council of America, 2000 L St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20036			
Consumers for World Trade, 1001 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			
Consumers Opposed to Secret Tax (COST), P.O. Box 93711 Milwaukee, WI 53203			1,050.00
Consumers Union of U.S., Inc, 256 Washington St. Mount Vernon, NY 10550			6,990.00
John J. Contney, 1250 E. Hollandale Beach Blvd. Hollandale, FL 33009	Textile Rental Services Assn of America		
Daniel J. Conway, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #512 Washington, DC 20036	Reinsurance Assn of America		
Emery S. Conyers, P.O. Box 1706 Midland, MI 48640	Dow Chemical Co		
Alexandra W. Cook, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1300N Washington, DC 20004	Electronic Data Systems Corp	240.00	40.86
Frederck N. Cook, Vermont Petroleum Association P.O. Box 566 Montpelier, VT 05602	American Petroleum Institute	450.00	
K. Richard Cook, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	425.00	
Thomas M. Cook, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Eileen D. Cooke, 110 Maryland Ave., NE, Suite 101, Box 54 Washington, DC 20002	American Library Assn	2,259.00	
Stoney Cooks, 433 6th Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	South/North Development Group, Ltd	14,999.99	253.93
Benjamin Y. Cooper Jr., 1730 North Lynn St. Arlington, VA 22209	Printing Industries of America, Inc	8,500.00	
C. William Cooper, 603 Broad St. Sewickley, PA 15143	United Distribution Companies		
Chester L. Cooper, 1616 P St., NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036	American Academy of Arts & Sciences		
Jesse D. Cooper, 1860 Lincoln Street, #400 Denver, CO 80295	Rocky Mountain Oil & Gas Assn	2,600.00	12.46
Kathy J. Cooper, 1700 K St., NW, #1204 Washington, DC 20006	Chevron USA, Inc	100.00	
Mitchell J. Cooper, 1001 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Footwear Div, Rubber Mfgrs Assn	16,500.00	
Coordinating Comm for Rail Competition, 1511 K Street, NW, #643 Washington, DC 20005			
Darrell Coover, 499 South Capitol St., SW, #401 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Independent Insurers	2,000.00	811.00
Curtis B. Copeland, 2000 M Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Wood Lucksinger & Epstein (For:CHAD Therapeutics, Inc)		80.00
Michael J. Copps, 1660 L St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Collins and Aikman Corp	9,875.00	4,535.38
John J. Corbett, Spiegel & Mcdiarmid 1350 New Yrok Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Committee for Financing Public Transportation Facilities		
John F. Corcoran, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #740 Washington, DC 20036	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,000.00	
Patrick H. Corcoran, 1725 K St., NW, #1205 Washington, DC 20006	Association of Oil Pipelines		
Alfred C. Cordon, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Buffalo Broadcasting Co, Inc		
Corman Law Offices, 1420 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bakers Assn		
Do	Bank Amerilease Group	50.00	
Do	Cargill Leasing Corp	50.00	
Do	Cloverleaf Group, Inc	4,125.00	
Do	Connell Finance Co, Inc	50.00	
Do	Connell Rice & Sugar Co, Inc	4,350.00	
Do	CCS Automation Systems, Inc		
Do	Dominion Property Company	9,500.00	
Do	EDS Financial Corporation	50.00	
Do	First Chicago Leasing Corp	50.00	
Do	First National Bank of Boston	50.00	
Do	First National Bank of Minneapolis	50.00	
Do	General Electric Credit Corp	50.00	
Do	Grobstein Blankstein Goldman & Co	5,425.00	
Do	GATX Corporation	10,475.00	
Do	GATX Leasing Corp	50.00	
Do	Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers, Inc	4,350.00	
Do	International Assn of Geophysical Contractors	4,700.00	
Do	Investment Partnership Assn	2,200.00	
Do	Kelso & Company	1,600.00	
Do	Manufacturers Hanover Leasing Corp	50.00	
Do	MCA, Inc	15,150.00	
Do	National Structured Settlements Trade Assn	13,450.00	
Do	Petersen Publishing Co	1,250.00	
Do	Republic National Bank of New York	3,650.00	
Do	Ryder System, Inc	3,750.00	
Do	Solar Energy Industries Assn	200.00	
Do	State of Michigan		
Do	Systems & Applied Sciences Corp		
Do	Systems & Applied Sciences Corp Technologies		
Do	Systems Leasing Corp	1,250.00	
Do	Texas Air Corp	1,800.00	
Do	U.S. League of Savings Institutions	250.00	
Do	Winn Development Co	5,000.00	
Bennett J. Corn, Four World Trade Center New York, NY 10048	Coffee Sugar & Cocoa Exchange, Inc		
Corn Refiners Assn, Inc, 1001 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		5,599.00	2,339.00
Larry C. Cornwell, 2203 North Lois Ave., #500 Tampa, FL 33607	North American Telephone		
Ernest J. Corrado, 1000 16th St., NW, #511 Washington, DC 20036	American Institute of Merchant Shipping	2,356.00	38.00
Mary Marcotte Corrigan, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America		
Richard L. Corrigan, 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #250 Washington, DC 20004	CH2M Hill	2,000.00	
Marty Corry, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	507.69	819.18
Allan D. Cors, 1800 K St., NW, Suite 1104 Washington, DC 20006	Corning Glass Works	3,000.00	
William R. Corson, 1707 H St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Penthouse International, Ltd		
Philip S. Corwin, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	1,500.00	
R. H. Cory, 1005 Congress Avenue, #795 Austin, TX 78701	Central & South West Services, Inc	350.00	347.21
Cosmetic Toiletry & Fragrance Assn, Inc, 1110 Vermont Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005			
J. Daniel Costello, 1615 H St., NW Washington, DC 20006	U.S. Chamber of Commerce	2,850.00	225.00
Michael E. Costello, 1090 Vermont Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Texas Eastern Transmission Corp		924.05
Mary Alice Cotter, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	312.50	
Council for Languages and Other Int'l Studies, 20 F Street, NW, 4th F. Washington, DC 20001		11,685.50	11,606.29
Council for Rural Housing and Development, 2300 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036		4,000.00	4,000.00
Council of State Chambers of Commerce, 122 C St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20001		1,069.99	951.40
Council on Alternate Fuels, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #325 Washington, DC 20006			
Council on Democracy Education & Assistance, 729 15th Street, NW, #940 Washington, DC 20005		16,000.00	
William R. Courtney, P.O. Box 844 Temple, TX 76503	Tribal Council of the Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana		
James Cousins, 1709 New York Avenue, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. League of Savings Institutions	13,500.00	
Mark Covall, 1319 F Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	100.00	
John F. Cove, 918 16th St., NW, #702 Washington, DC 20006	Cove Associates, Inc (For:Association of U.S. Night Vision Manufacturers)		
Covington & Burling, 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW P.O. Box 7566 Washington, DC 20044	American Assn of Oral & Maxillofacial Surgeons		
Do	American Council on Education	2,465.66	11.00
Do	American Honda	2,550.00	
Do	American Watch Assn	52,000.00	1,300.00
Do	Association of Maximum Service Telecasters, Inc		
Do	Coalition for Effective Tax Reform	17,000.00	218.91
Do	Coalition to Preserve The Integrity of American Trademarks	9,000.00	7,130.00
Do	Commonwealth of Puerto Rico	1,795.00	180.82
Do	CEO Tax Group	2,650.00	386.46
Do	Enserch Corp	1,190.00	
Do	ERISA Industry Committee	1,700.00	9.50
Do	General Mills, Inc		8.61

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Hallmark Cards, Inc		29.08
Do	International Business Machines	4,207.50	4.05
Do	Investment Company Institute	7,500.00	271.63
Do	Midwest Television, Inc		
Do	National Football League		
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp		
Do	Pacific Stock Exchange, Inc		
Do	Post-Newsweek Stations, Inc		
Do	Solar Energy Industries Assn	300.00	4.75
Do	Telocator Network of America	2,760.00	10.87
Do	Wesleyan University, et al	1,500.00	38.85
Eugene S. Cowen, 1150 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Capitol Cities/ABC	175.50	
C. Deming Cowles, 6th Floor 1050 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Bering Sea Fishermen's Assn		121.24
Do	Municipality of Anchorage	6,200.00	1,232.27
Do	United Fishermen of Alaska		89.77
Archibald Cox, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	5,483.76	
C. Bryan Cox, PO Box 139 Kansas City, MO 64141	Kansas City Life Insurance Co		
C. Richard Cox, 800 Briar Creek Road Charlotte, NC 28232	Belk Stores Services, Inc		
Jeffrey T. Cox, 1420 King St. Alexandria, VA 22314	National Society of Professional Engineers	1,250.00	
Tamara Cox, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Evans Grain Co)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:National Sunflower Assn)	62.50	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Nebraska Wheat Board)	62.50	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Renewable Fuels Assn)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Valmont Industries)	41.66	
James K. Coyne, 1015 15th Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	900.00	
John Cozart, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Iowa Pork Producers Assn)		
W. O. Craft Jr., Craft & Loesch 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 6th Fl. Washington, DC 20008	Edison Electric Institute		
Donald Forsyth Craib III, 633 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Sears Roebuck & Co	157.00	
William C. Cramer, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Cramer & Haber, P.C. (For:Canaveral Port Authority)		
Do	Cramer & Haber, P.C. (For:City of Miami)		
Do	Cramer & Haber, P.C. (For:City of Miami Beach)		
Do	Cramer & Haber, P.C. (For:Dade County)		
Do	Cramer & Haber, P.C. (For:Dade County International Airport)		
Do	Cramer & Haber, P.C. (For:Department of Education, State of Florida)		
Do	Cramer & Haber, P.C. (For:Florida Alliance)		
Cramer & Haber, P.C., 818 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Canaveral Port Authority	6,750.00	25.00
Do	City of Miami		
Do	City of Miami Beach	750.00	209.07
Do	Dade County	6,666.68	
Do	Dade County International Airport	6,000.00	
Do	Department of Education, State of Florida		
Do	Florida Alliance		2,203.83
Eric F. Craven, P.O. Box 2943 Fort Worth, TX 76113	Texas-New Mexico Power Co	8,150.62	1,902.47
Ronald Crawford, F/P Research Associates 1700 K Street, NW, #303 Washington, DC 20006	BIZCAP, Inc	1,500.00	
William D. Crawford, 400 First St., NW Washington, DC 20001	Brotherhood of Railway Carmen of the U.S. & Canada	2,032.53	
Richard C. Creighton, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #910 Washington, DC 20004	American Cement Trade Alliance, Inc	9,375.00	58.10
Douglas P. Crew, 100 N.E. Adams Street Peoria, IL 61629	Caterpillar Tractor Co		
Anne Crichton Crews, 8787 Stemmons Freeway Dallas, TX 75247	Mary Kay Cosmetics, Inc		
Joseph M. Cribben, 6900 Valley Brook Dr. Falls Church, VA 22042	United Assn of Jnymen & Appren of Plmbg & Pipeftg Industry	1,750.00	
P. H. Croft, 2000 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Short Line Railroad Assn		
Robert W. Cromartie, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	40.00	
Charles H. Cromwell, Inc, 6709 Georgia St. Chevy Chase, MD 20815	General Electric Co		
Do	McDonnell Douglas Helicopters		
Do	Northrop Corp		
Lauren J. Cronin, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Kaiser Cement Corporation		
Rae E. Cronmiller, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	180.00	
John M. Cross, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Hill & Knowlton, Inc		
Colleen Crossland, 444 N. Capitol Street, NW, #718 Washington, DC 20001	Pacific Telesis Group	15,450.00	
David T. Crow, 1015 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Fertilizer Institute	10,000.00	3,542.20
Crowell & Moring, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Asarco Inc		
Do	Associated Gas Distributors		
Do	Avon Products, Inc		20.00
Do	Brooklyn Union Gas Co	185.00	10.00
Do	Central Nebraska Public Power & Irrigation District	70.00	5.00
Do	City of North Miami	3,506.25	50.00
Do	Communications Satellite Corp		20.00
Do	Contractors Liability & Indemnification Alliance	1,160.00	25.00
Do	Control Data Corporation		
Do	Cook Inlet Region, Inc	625.00	15.00
Do	Eli Lilly & Company	337.50	10.00
Do	Emery Worldwide		
Do	Meridian Minerals Co	701.25	25.00
Do	National Assn of Wholesaler-Distributors	1,462.50	10.00
Do	Nebraska Public Power District	70.00	5.00
Do	Pan American World Airways, Inc; Pan Am World Services	200.00	20.00
Do	Regional Airline Association		
Do	Risk & Insurance Management Society	19,273.00	10.00
Do	Sterling Drug, Inc		
Do	Tiffany & Co	100.00	20.00
Do	Trust for Public Lands	5,562.50	100.00
Do	United Cities Gas Co		
Do	Western Governors Assn	825.00	20.00
Cuba Claims Association, PO Box 014004 Miami, FL 33101			
Cuban American Public Affairs Council, 1000 Thomas Jefferson St., NW Washington, DC 20007			
Herminia L. Cubillos, 20 F Street, NW, 2nd Floor Washington, DC 20001	National Council of La Raza	1,250.00	1,050.00
Jonathan W. Cuneo, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #620 Washington, DC 20005	Committee to Support the Antitrust Laws	4,800.00	514.48
Scott S. Cunningham, 1100 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Union Carbide Corp		
John T. Curran, 815 16th St., NW, #603 Washington, DC 20006	Laborers' Intl Union of North America, AFL-CIO	17,018.75	511.50
Do	National Coordinating Comm for Multiemployer Plans		
Kathleen L. Curry, 122 C St., NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities		
Edward P. Curtis Jr., Genesee Public Affairs, Inc 36 W. Main Street Rochester, NY 14614	Lake Ontario Cement Limited	2,800.00	809.65
M. Rupert Cutler, 1325 G St., NW, #103 Washington, DC 20005	Population-Environment Balance		
Everett E. Cutter, 620 SW Fifth Avenue Bldg., Suite 912 Portland, OR 97204	Oregon Railroad Assn		
CF Industries, Inc, Salem Lake Dr. Long Grove, IL 60047			1,000.00
Norman E. D'Amours, 1217 Evermay Court Mclean, VA 22101	Alcalde Henderson O'Bannon & Rousselot	24,000.00	
Do	Credit Union National Assn, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Marine Midland Banks, Inc	18,000.00	
William D. D'Onofrio, 1800 W. 8th St. Wilmington, DE 19805	National Assn for Neighborhood Schools, Inc		
William K. Dabaghi, Arter & Hadden 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	American Coalition for Flexible Exchange Rates	6,192.00	91.40
Do	Coalition for Regional Banking & Economic Development	1,900.00	1,680.08
Do	Houston Clearing House Assn	4,068.00	903.54
Daedalus Enterprises, Inc, P.O. Box 1869 Ann Arbor, MI 48106			
Stephen J. Daigler, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society of American Florists		
William Kay Daines, 1616 H St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Retail Federation	550.00	225.00
Dairy Farmers for Responsible Farm Policy, 517 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002		7,000.00	2,033.88
Lewis I. Dale, 1660 L Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	3,352.07
James G. Dalton, 1420 King St. Alexandria, VA 22314	National Society of Professional Engineers	2,500.00	
Robert C. Daly, 919 18th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc		
John M. Damgard, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #1040 Washington, DC 20006	Futures Industry Assn, Inc		
Damrell Damrell & Nelson, P.C., 1625 I Street Modesto, CA 95354	Norfolk Southern Corp		
Do	Turlock Irrigation District		
Tracy Danese, P.O. Box 14000 Juno Beach, FL 33408	Florida Power & Light Co		3,261.40
John E. Daniel, 1133 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Ohio Edison Co		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
David C. Daniels, 1608 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Legion	6,044.00	21.75
David S. Danielson, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #400-E Washington, DC 20024	American Optometric Assn		
Charles Franklin Daoust, P.O. Box 12910 Charleston, SC 29412	Kiawah Island Co Ltd		
Colleen A. Darling, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #204 Washington, DC 20036	Japanese American Citizens League	4,163.22	5.35
Richard C. Darling, 1156 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	J. C. Penney Co, Inc	100.00	50.00
Diane Davenny Darneille, 1726 M St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Schering-Plough Corp	1,840.00	2,905.34
Craig D. Dart, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
John C. Datt, 600 Maryland Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	10,825.00	
John B. Davenport Jr., 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	120.00	
Davenport & Seay, One Thomas Circle, NW, #375 Washington, DC 20005	City of Detroit, Michigan	28,843.98	12,436.26
Theodore S. J. Davi, 371-106 Burgundy Ln. Longwood, FL 32779			
Earl F. David, 1825 K St., NW, #1107 Washington, DC 20006	Phillips Petroleum Co	1,000.00	
Daniel I. Davidson, 1350 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Spiegel & Mcdiarmid (For:Northern California Power Agency)		
James H. Davidson, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #650 Washington, DC 20036	American Newspaper Publishers Assn	7,084.51	
James H. Davidson & Associates, Inc, 1250 Connecticut Ave, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20036	Magazine Publishers Assn, Inc	8,826.77	
Do	National Assn of Industrial & Office Parks	28,425.58	
Do	Rouse Company	26,434.38	
David R. Davis, 620 W. Roosevelt Road, Suite D-1 Wheaton, IL 60187	American Petroleum Institute		
Drew M Davis, 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Soft Drink Assn	157.82	52.00
Edward M. Davis, 410 First St., SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	6,333.33	909.62
Fred G. Davis, 1111 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute	4,444.48	1,026.50
Kenneth E. Davis, Suite 1210 1667 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Rohm & Haas Co	500.00	23.50
Ovid R. Davis, P.O. Drawer 1734 Atlanta, GA 30301	Coca-Cola Company		
Robert Davis, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Ford Motor Co	1,250.00	696.00
Susan A. Davis, 1818 N Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Susan Davis International (For:Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus)	1,153.92	229.80
W. Kenneth Davis, 209 Fairhills Dr. San Rafael, CA 94901	Bechtel Group, Inc		
Davis & Harman, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20004	American General Life Insurance Co	611.77	41.68
Do	American Horse Council	131.70	51.64
Do	Bankers Trust Co		
Do	Bethlehem Steel Corp	1,350.00	32.23
Do	Capital Holding Corp	76.40	5.00
Do	Chicago Board of Trade	1,312.50	45.64
Do	Coalition Against Double Taxation, Inc	1,056.38	16.00
Do	Committee of Annuity Insurers	702.05	18.00
Do	CNA Insurance	200.00	7.50
Do	Dresser Industries	1,800.00	60.20
Do	Dyna Span Corp	525.00	14.50
Do	Florida Power & Light	311.08	7.00
Do	Florida Sugar Cane League, Inc	120.00	
Do	Hill Country Life Insurance Co		5.00
Do	ICH Corporation		7.50
Do	Lincoln Life Improved Housing, Inc	92.50	9.00
Do	Lincoln National Life Insurance Co	175.00	12.00
Do	National Assn of Life Companies	420.00	12.00
Do	National Cattlemen's Assn	166.00	17.90
Do	Property/Casualty Group	3,000.00	38.00
Do	Stock Information Group	1,174.75	16.00
Do	Sunrise Company	75.00	
Do	Tenenbaum-Hill Associates		
Do	Winthrop Financial Assn	375.00	5.00
Davis Graham & Stubbs, 1001 22nd St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20037	Municipal Subdistrict, No. Colorado Water Conservancy Dist	3,967.65	3,967.65
Do	Northern Colorado Water Conservancy District	2,209.05	2,209.05
Davis Hockenberg Wine Brown & Koehn, 2300 Financial Center Des Moines, IA 50309	E&J Gallo Winery		
Do	Northwestern Bell (Iowa Div)		
Susan Davis International, 1818 N Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus	15,000.00	16,976.28
Davis Polk & Wardwell, 1575 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Ernst & Whinney	2,300.00	44.00
Do	Kohlberg Kravis Roberts & Co		
Do	Manville Corporation		
Do	Morgan Guaranty Trust Co		
Do	Norwest Corporation		
Do	U.S. Trust Corp	200.00	20.00
Donald S. Dawson, 1220 L St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20005	Opticians Assn of America		
Do	Virgin Islands Gift & Fashion Shop Assn		
Do	Virgin Islands Merchants Assn		
Gaston De Bearn, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc		
Ralph De La Cruz, 1225 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Public Transit Assn	2,960.00	
O. Mark De Michele, 411 North Central Avenue P.O. Box 21666 Phoenix, AZ 85014	Arizona Public Service Company		
John Russell Deane III, 1607 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20009	American Metal Detectors Manufacturers, Inc		
Do	Auto International Assn	262.35	130.42
Do	Coalition of Automotive Assns	259.88	123.35
Do	Specialty Equipment Market Assn	1,472.62	698.92
Debevoise & Plimpton, 1777 F St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Sony Corp of America	6,837.00	
Dechert Price & Rhoads, 1730 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	Center for Civic Education	2,656.25	53.40
Do	Colorado Westmoreland, Inc		93.26
Do	Constitutional Rights Foundation		19.14
Do	Rohm & Haas Co		
Do	Templeton Growth Fund, Ltd	11,217.50	
Do	Towers Perrin Forster & Crosby, Inc	1,369.75	
Do	Yonkers Racing Corp		
Mark O. Decker, 1101 17th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Real Estate Investment Trusts, Inc	1,200.00	
Do	Pension Real Estate Assn		
Winston M. Decker, 1522 K St., NW, #828 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn		
Richard A. Deem, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	25.00	
Brian Deery, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
George K. Degnon Associates, Inc, 1311-A Dolley Madison Bldg., #3a Mclean, VA 22101	Association of State & Territorial Health Officials		1,000.00
Mary Elise Degonia, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW West Wing, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20024	70001 Training & Employment Institute	500.00	20.00
Gene A. Del Polito, 1341 G Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Third Class Mail Association	600.00	
Thomas J. Delaney, 1111 North 19th Street, #700 Arlington, VA 22209	National Assn of Federal Credit Unions	1,500.00	
Delaney & Young, Chtd, 1629 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Independent Insurers	12,000.00	904.89
Do	Transamerica Insurance Services	15,075.00	708.89
Mary C. Delmer, 1575 Eye Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	American Cyanamid Co		
Michael J. Deloose, 1015 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Conference of State Bank Supervisors	645.00	22.29
George B. Delta, Silverstein & Mullens 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Rockefeller Group, Inc		
Tania Demchuk, 499 South Capitol St., SW, #401 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Independent Insurers	100.00	150.00
Willard L. Demory, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Bell Atlantic Management Services)	5,500.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:United Airlines, Inc)	550.00	
Bradford T. Dempsey, Dempsey Associates, Ltd 919 Pennsylvania Avenue Harrisburg, PA 17112			
George H. Denison, 4801 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20016	Cruise America Line, Inc		
Do	N U S Corporation	450.00	
Do	National Office Products Assn		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	375.00	
John H. Denman, Missouri Oil Council 428 E. Capital St., #203 Jefferson City, MO 65101	American Petroleum Institute	890.00	913.79
Robert A. Denman, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #202w Washington, DC 20024	Farmers' Educational & Co-Operative Union of America	5,137.44	25.89
Thomas J. Dennis Sr., 1667 K St., NW, #450 Washington, DC 20006	American Electric Power Service Corp		
Edward A. Dent, 3115 N St., NW Washington, DC 20007	Americans for the National Voter Initiative Amendment		
Wells Denyes, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Chemicals Division	2,800.00	328.40
Martin L. Depoy, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	479.94
Gregory L. Depriest, 1735 Desales Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of Maximum Service Telecasters, Inc		
Lloyd J. Derrickson, 1828 L St., NW, #906 Washington, DC 20036	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc	6,500.00	
Michael Desanto, 11436 Schuykill Rd. Rockville, MD 20852	Greater Washington/Maryland Service Station Assn	500.00	
Samuel L. Devine, 170 Burning Tree Drive Naples, FL 33942	American Continental Corp	600.00	
R. Daniel Devlin, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20006	Trans World Airlines, Inc	375.00	
Dewey Ballantine Bushby Palmer & Wood, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Amax, Inc		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	American Can Co		
Do	American Stock Exchange, Inc		
Do	Bear Stearns & Co, Inc	920.00	
Do	Benefecial Corporation		
Do	Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc		
Do	Catholic Health Assn of the U.S.		
Do	Chase Manhattan Corp	95.00	
Do	Chrysler Corporation	690.00	
Do	Committee for Future Investment in America's Past	460.00	
Do	Dee Corporation PLC		
Do	Digital Equipment Corp	460.00	
Do	Duke Endowment	460.00	
Do	Federal National Mortgage Assn		
Do	Federation of American Health Systems	920.00	
Do	General Electric Pension Trust		
Do	Hanschell Inniss, Ltd		
Do	Hershey Foods Corp		
Do	Historic Landmarks for Living		
Do	Housing Resources Corp		
Do	Integrated Resources, Inc	1,380.00	
Do	Labor-Industry Coalition for International Trade	115.00	
Do	Marriott Corporation	920.00	
Do	National Assn for Home Care	95.00	
Do	Nynex Corporation	475.00	
Do	Salomon Inc		
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	1,840.00	
Do	Semiconductor Industry Association	8,911.50	
Do	Sybedon Corporation		
Do	Teachers Insurance & Annuity Assn of America		
Do	Tobacco Row Associates	920.00	
Do	U.S. Coalition for Fair Lumber Imports		641.60
Doris J. Dewton, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
Kendall P. Dexter, 9 Country Club Road Mobile, AL 36608	MacMillan Bloedel, Inc	2,400.00	1,440.00
James U. DeFrancis, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036	Enserch Corporation	3,000.00	528.00
Diamond Shamrock Corp, 919 18th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006			
Charles J. Dibona, 1220 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	1,875.00	
John M. Dickerman, 1015 15th St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	National Lumber & Building Material Dealers Assn		
Chester T. Dickerson Jr., 1101 17th St., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036	Monsanto Co		725.85
Ann Sanders Dickey, 300 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	Federal Express Corp		6,000.00
Elaine Dickinson, 880 S. Pickett Street Alexandria, VA 22304	Boat Owners Assn of the U.S.	4,000.00	
Gary Alan Dickinson, 2 International Plaza Dr., #600 Nashville, TN 37217	Anglo American Auto Auctions, Inc		
William E. Dickinson, 206 N. Washington St., #300 Alexandria, VA 22314	Salt Institute	250.00	250.00
Dickinson Wright Moon Van Dusen & Freeman, 1901 L St., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20036	Allied Signal, Inc	4,200.00	4,200.00
Do	Chicago & Northwestern Transportation	8,600.00	8,647.36
Dickstein Shapiro & Morin, 2101 L St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Advance Publications	410.00	
Do	American Discount Stamps	19,935.00	
Do	American Greyhound Track Operators Assn	69,655.00	
Do	ABD Securities Corp		
Do	Bear Stearns & Co	1,300.00	
Do	Boundary Gas, Inc	50.00	
Do	Car Audio Specialists Assn (CASA)		
Do	Children's Hospital		
Do	Fairchild Industries, Inc	62.50	
Do	Federal National Mortgage Assn	982.00	
Do	Federated Cash Management Systems	3,200.00	
Do	Fiat USA	645.00	
Do	Inslaw, Inc	62.50	
Do	Iroquois Gas, Inc	2,781.25	
Do	Marine Engineers' Beneficial Assn	1,156.25	
Do	National Fed of Societies for Clinical Social Work	4,000.00	
Do	Ocean State Power	437.50	
Do	Paulucci Enterprises	6,951.25	
Do	Providence Hospital	5,989.00	
Do	Saco Defense, Inc		
Do	States of Arkansas, et al	1,875.00	
Do	Symbion, Inc		
Rick Diegel, 1125 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers, AFL-CIO-CLC	2,281.25	150.00
Larry L. Dildine, 1801 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Price Waterhouse (For:Investment Co Institute)		
George Dillard, 5128 Sauer, Suite A Houston, TX 77004	Kaleidoscope Research & Marketing Group		
Thomas A. Dine, 444 North Capitol St, NW, #412 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	15,937.50	1,947.83
James C. Dinegar, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #200 Washington, DC 20003	Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc	6,731.00	
Direct Selling Association, 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006			212.09
Barry B. Direnfeld, Rivkin Radler Dunne & Bayh 1575 I Street, NW, #1025 Washington, DC 20005	New Energy Co of Indiana		10.00
Harley M. Dirks, 400 First Street, NW, #712 Washington, DC 20002	Health & Medicine Counsel of Washington		
Do	Professional Services Council		
Disabled American Veterans, 3725 Alexandria Pike Cold Spring, KY 41076		104,794.31	104,794.31
Barbara A. Dixon, 1600 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	1,920.00	
Sharon Pratt Dixon, 1900 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co	406.05	
Margaret R. DiPaula, 1700 K Street, NW, #1204 Washington, DC 20006	Chevron USA, Inc	160.00	
Dobrovir & Gebhardt, 1025 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1105 Washington, DC 20005	New York State Ophthalmological Society	6,392.90	61.40
Julie Domenick Doerr, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute	159.60	82.50
Eileen Marie Doherty, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Japan Economic Institute of America	500.00	
James F. Doherty, 1129 20th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Group Health Assn of America, Inc		
John D. Doherty Jr., 900 17th Street, NW, #706 Washington, DC 20006	Chase Manhattan Bank, N.A.	196.00	25.09
James M. Dolan Jr., 220 Eye Street, NE, #210 Washington, DC 20002	Patlex Corporation	11,250.00	483.30
Domestic Petroleum Council Trade Association, 1627 K Street, NW, #910 Washington, DC 20006			
Nancy A. Donaldson, 110 Maryland Avenue, NE, #211 Washington, DC 20002	Women's Action for Nuclear Disarmament, Inc, et al	1,593.58	
John F. Donelan, Donelan Cleary Wood & Maser, P.c. 1275 K St., NW, #850 Washington, DC 20005	Procompetitive Rail Steering Committee	11,971.00	143.03
Andrew J. Donelson, 1101 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co	2,500.00	
Thomas E. Donley, 1615 H St., NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce		
Sally S. Donner, 4th Fl. 1710 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	General Foods Corporation	1,114.58	99.15
Mary K. Donny, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	National Cooperative Business Assn		
Paul M. Donovan, Laroe Winn & Moerman 1120 G Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Chlorine Institute, Inc	5,137.50	4.80
Do	Coordinating Comm for Rail Competition		
William Donovan, 1111 N. 19th St, #700 Arlington, VA 22209	National Assn of Federal Credit Unions	2,500.00	25.00
Francis X. Dooley, 525 School St., SW Washington, DC 20024	American Road & Transportation Builders Assn	7,500.00	575.00
Linda L. Doorlee, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #200 Washington, DC 20003	Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc	6,058.00	
Ira Dorfman, 3rd Floor 1111 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Bakers Assn	611.62	4.00
Kevin L. Dorn, 4816 South 29th Street Arlington, VA 22206	General Aviation Manufacturers Assn	9,208.00	
James A. Dorsch, 1750 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc	257.25	10.00
Dean R. Dort II, 1667 K Street, NW, #370 Washington, DC 20006	Deere & Company	522.50	
Michael I. Dougherty, Pillsbury Center MS 3771 Minneapolis, MN 55402	Pillsbury Co	500.00	
Sally L. Douglas, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	2,250.00	200.00
Theodore Douglas, 6554 Coventry St. Louis, MO 63033			
Dow Lohnes & Albertson, 1255 23rd St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Chicago City Colleges		
Do	Cox Enterprises, Inc	3,562.00	85.00
Do	Multimedia, Inc	170.00	20.00
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	821.00	20.00
Charles P. Downer, 7901 Westpark Drive Mclean, VA 22102	National Machine Tool Builders' Assn	4,450.00	250.00
John H. Downs Jr., 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Soft Drink Assn		
John P. Doyle Jr., 8600 Boundbrook Lane Alexandria, VA 22309	J. P. Doyle Enterprises, Inc	1,000.00	
William A. Doyle, 2346 S. Rolfe Street Arlington, VA 22202	Harris Corporation	2,850.00	1,358.90
Ronald W. Drach, 807 Maine Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	Disabled American Veterans	16,473.60	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
James E. Drake, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	5,272.00	
Paul A. Drazek, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	7,813.00	23.00
Dressendorfer-Laird, Inc, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #210 Washington, DC 20036	Briggs & Stratton	250.00	
Do	General Dynamics Corp	250.00	
Do	Science Applications, Inc	250.00	
Joan Albert Dreux, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #211 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Casualty & Surety Agents	3,000.00	1,678.78
Jerome L. Dreyer, 1300 N. 17th St. Suite 300 Arlington, VA 22209	Association of Data Processing Service Organizations		
Stephen D. Driesler, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	National Multi Housing Council	2,565.00	140.37
William B. Driggers, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #605 Arlington, VA 22202	Texas Instruments, Inc	200.00	
John P. Dring, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #565 Washington, DC 20004	Texas Gas Transmission Corp	1,500.00	426.89
Kevin J. Driscoll, 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Dorothy J. Drummer, 1730 K St., NW, #703 Washington, DC 20006	American Business Conference, Inc	438.46	25.00
Fran Du Melle, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #402 Washington, DC 20005	American Lung Assn	2,890.00	1,135.00
Ernest Dubester, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	14,590.03	225.00
Morgan D. Dubrow, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	185.00	
Dudek Communications, 902 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Lyonnaise des Eaux Group	8,000.00	3,000.00
Tim Dudgeon, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Distilled Spirits Council of the U.S., Inc	2,000.00	200.00
Jane McPike Dudley, 1101 15th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	National Constructors Association	1,250.00	
Mary Jane C. Due, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Ann Anderson Duff, 1776 F St., NW Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Manufacturers	1,200.00	
Michael J. Duff, 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Scientific Apparatus Makers Assn	1,400.00	132.00
Joseph R. Dugan, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Milk Industry Foundation/Int'l Assn of Ice Cream Mfrs		
Francis J. Duggan, 50 F Street, NW, #12800 Washington, DC 20001	Association of American Railroads	790.51	125.26
Dulles Access Transit Corp, Washington National Airport Washington, DC 20001			14,933.77
Mervin E. Dullum, 1629 K St., NW, #204 Washington, DC 20006	Delta Air Lines, Inc	200.00	111.50
Amy K. Dunbar, 405 Marlborough Street Boston, MA 02115	National Assn of Bond Lawyers and Palmer & Dodge		4,848.91
Don R. Duncan, 1825 K St.,nw Suite 1107 Washington, DC 20006	Phillips Petroleum Co	4,500.00	147.67
Leslie Delong Duncan, 1925 K Street, NW, #206 Washington, DC 20006	Alliance to Save Energy	22.89	
William C. Duncan, 1050 17th Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036	Japan Automobile Manufacturers Assn	1,800.00	599.33
Duncan Weinberg & Miller, P.C., 1615 M Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Guam Power Authority		
Do	Kenai Natives Assn, Inc		
Do	Mid West Electric Consumers' Assn, Inc		
Do	National Assn of State Energy Officials		
Do	State of North Dakota		
Do	Western Fuels Association, Inc		
Pauline Dunlap, 1201 McDuffie, #222 Houston, TX 77019			500.00
Mari Lee Dunn, 1850 K St., NW, #520 Washington, DC 20006	American Council for Capital Formation		
Patrick W. Dunn, 4400 Seattle First National Bank Bldg. 1001 Fourth Ave. Plaza #4400 Seattle, WA 98154	Riddell Williams Bullitt & Walkinshaw (For:Friends of the Columbia River Gorge)		
John H. Dunne, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
James A. Dupree, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Ford Motor Co	2,625.00	1,391.00
Joseph L. Duran, 100 Federal St. Boston, MA 02110	First National Bank of Boston		
Margaret A. Durbin, 1850 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	2,000.00	
B. J. Durham, P.O. Box 2121 Corpus Christi, TX 78403	Central Power & Light Company		
David Durham, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	1,250.00	131.42
Ed Durkin, 101 Constitution Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America		
Duryea Murphy Davenport & Van Winkle, 711 Capitol Way Olympia, WA 98501	State of Nevada, Nuclear Waste Project Office	4,738.00	779.96
Dutko & Associates, 412 First St., SE, #40 Washington, DC 20003	Miguel H. Agosto	1,000.00	
Do	American Consumer Trade Council	22,800.00	
Do	Associates of North America		
Do	Colorado River Municipal Water District (CRMWD)	13,818.75	
Do	Communications Satellite Corp	12,318.75	
Do	D & B Wholesale Cosmetics, Inc	1,031.25	
Do	DSC Communications	10,843.75	
Do	Granger Associates		
Do	Gulf & Western Industries, Inc	22,500.00	
Do	Hart-Culp International		
Do	Large Scale Program Institute	843.75	
Do	MedMax		
Do	Model Imperial Supply Co, Inc		
Do	Oklahoma State University	4,000.00	
Do	PacifiCare Health Systems	7,656.25	
Do	Pitts Energy Group	2,887.50	
Do	R-Max		
Do	Southland Corporation	3,037.50	
Do	M. Stevens Cosmetics Co	937.50	
Do	US Sprint	27,693.75	
Do	Wessely Energy Corp		
Peggy L. Duxbury, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500N Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Manufacturers		
Duncan Dwelle, Esprit 900 Minnesota Avenue San Francisco, CA 94107	American Fair Trade Council	2,000.00	
Henry I. Dworshak, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Denis J. Dwyer, 700 North Fairfax St. Alexandria, VA 22314	Railway Progress Institute	525.00	
Roderick T. Dwyer, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
William J. Dyess, Wm. Dyess Associates 4444 Dexter Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	B.V. Stevedore Co Quick Dispatch	4,306.25	89.24
Dykema Gossett Spencer Goodnow & Trigg, 1752 N St., NW, 6th Fl. Washington, DC 20036	Total Petroleum, Inc		
Dynalectron Corporation, 1313 Dolley Madison Blvd. Mclean, VA 22101			2,535.00
Talis Dzenitis, 633 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Sears Roebuck & Co	500.00	
DGA International, Inc, 1818 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Dir Intl Aff of the Gen Del for Armements		
Do	Societe Nationale D'Etude et de Const de Moteurs D'Aviation	1,169.00	126.58
Do	Sofreavia	660.00	149.22
Dennis J. Earhart, 1753 Euclid St, NW Washington, DC 20009	Bear West Co, Inc (for Rocky Mountain Energy Co)	595.31	
Earle Grovatt & Assoc, Inc, 55 W. Main Street Freehold, NJ 07728	Dickinson Business School	3,000.00	725.00
Jack D. Early, 1155 15th St., NW, #514 Washington, DC 20005	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn	375.00	46.50
Catherine East, 1275 K Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20005	National Women's Political Caucus	1,998.38	56.68
George H. Eatman, 1800 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20009	Slurry Technology Assn	1,000.00	
Charles H. Eaton, 1725 K St., NW, #1111 Washington, DC 20006	Eaton Associates, Inc		
Robert E. L. Eaton, 1725 K St., NW, #1111 Washington, DC 20006	Eaton Associates, Inc		
Eaton Associates, Inc, 1725 K St., NW, #1111 Washington, DC 20006			
Robert E. Ebel, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036	Enserch Corporation	1,450.00	1,059.00
Marsha A. Echols, Law Offices of Max N. Berry 3213 O Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	National Assn for the Specialty Food Trade, Inc		
William Echols, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
N. Boyd Ecker, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Mobil Oil Corp	1,500.00	45.80
Robert C. Eckhardt, 323 D ST., NE Washington, DC 20002	Central & Southwest Corp	6,666.64	
Do	Certain Texas Claimants Lawyers		
Do	Investment Company Institute	5,000.00	
Do	State of Texas	2,800.00	
Do	Western Fuels Association, Inc	9,999.99	
Patricia K. Economos, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
William R. Edgar, 1620 Eye St., NW, #501 Washington, DC 20006	Gates Learjet Corporation		
Helen H. Edge, 700 N. Fairfax St. Alexandria, VA 22314	Railway Progress Institute	487.50	
Arthur B. Edgeworth Jr., 1709 New York Ave., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. League of Savings Institutions	4,688.00	
Edison Electric Institute, 9th Floor 1111 19th St., NW Washington, DC 20036			87,957.48
V. Anne Edlund, 1620 Eye St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc		
Stephen L. Edmiston, 807 Maine Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	Disabled American Veterans	14,726.40	308.67
Ed Edmondson, 416 Court St., P.O. Box 11 Muskogee, OK 74402	American Inland Waterways Committee		
Do	Association of Oklahoma General Contractors		
Do	Cherokee Nation		
Do	Doss Aviation, Inc		
Do	IU International Management Corp		
Do	Oklahoma Assn of Electric Coops		
Do	U.S. Maritime Committee, Inc		
Christine A. Edwards, 633 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Sears Roebuck & Co	684.00	63.50
J. Rodney Edwards, 260 Madison Ave. New York, NY 10016	American Paper Institute, Inc		
William A. Edwards, 1111 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute	7,987.86	822.48

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Paul S. Egan, 1608 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Legion	9,750.00	270.39
Karen Ehrnman, 1522 K Street, NW, #1120 Washington, DC 20005	American College of Nurse-Midwives		
Yvonne B. Eider, 400 First Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001	Friends of Animals, Inc		281.09
Jill W. Eiland, 507 Second Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Portland General Electric Co		
Robert F. Eisen, 111 West 40th Street New York, NY 10018	Greenwood Mills Marketing Co		1,841.00
Albert C. Eisenberg, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects	9,000.00	205.98
Linda S. Eisnaugle, 225 W. 34th Street New York, NY 10001	National Commercial Finance Assn		
H. J. Elam III, 1201 Maple St. Greensboro, NC 27405	Cone Mills Corp	26,000.00	9,285.00
Jane Elder, 214 N. Henry St., #203 Madison, WI 53703	Sierra Club	2,887.50	2,253.23
Electronic Funds Transfer Assn, 1726 M Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036			200.00
Eileen Elgin, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn	1,600.00	
George K. Eliades, 7297 Lee Highway Falls Church, VA 22042	Society of American Wood Preservers, Inc	2,000.00	1,275.00
C. M. Elkins Associates, 1100 17th St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	Delaware & Hudson Railway Co		
Do	Missouri Kansas Texas Railroad		
J. Burton Eller Jr., 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Charles W. Elliott, Wisconsin Petroleum Council 25 W. Main St., #703 Madison, WI 53703	American Petroleum Institute	36.00	
Christine Elliott-Groves, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	2,250.00	200.00
John M. Ellis, 1120 Fairfield Avenue Roseville, CA 95678	Nor-Cal Federal Coalition		
Keith H. Ellis, 1015 18th St.,nw Washington, DC 20036	Conference of State Bank Supervisors	3,800.00	220.53
Emergency Committee for American Trade, 1211 Connecticut Ave. Washington, DC 20036		82,219.30	85,188.73
Emerson Electric Co, 8000 Florissant St. Louis, MO 63136			1,023.84
Irene R. Emsellem, 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Lowell J. Endahl, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn		
Energy Consumers & Producers Assn, Box 1726 Petroleum Plaza Seminole, OK 74868		15,262.50	923.15
Ralph Engel, 1001 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1120 Washington, DC 20036	Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Assn, Inc	138.63	31.00
Steven L. Engelberg, 2033 M St., NW, #404 Washington, DC 20036	American Assn for Marriage & Family Therapy		
Do	Contract Staffing of America	7,500.00	230.50
Do	National Staff Leasing Assn	15,000.00	157.40
John T. Engelen, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
Michael D. Engelhardt, P.O. Box 24305 Oakland, CA 94623	Clorox Co		
Joseph J. English, 1010 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Stewart-Warner Corp	10,000.00	183.23
Patricia A. English, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors		40.14
Christopher Engquist, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Richard Engram Jr., P.O. Box 506 Merchants & Miners Bank Bldg. Welch, WV 24801			
Kimberly Neilsen Epstein, 2626 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Telephone Cooperative Assn	1,862.50	541.14
Epstein Becker Borsody & Green, P.C., 1140 19th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	6,037.00	
Do	Voluntary Hospitals of America, Inc		
Paul A. Equale, 600 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #200 Washington, DC 20003	Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc	18,308.00	
John M. Erskine Jr., 1122 Colorado, Suite 208 Austin, TX 78701	Amoco Corporation		
Martha M. Escutia, 20 F Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20001	National Council of La Raza		
Ingolf G. Esders, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO	6,473.62	123.61
Jane B. Esterly, Karl A. Funke & Associates 729 2nd Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	United South & Eastern Tribes, et al	1,500.00	400.00
John T. Estes, 2550 M St., NW, #770 Washington, DC 20037	RJR Nabisco, Inc	2,500.00	1,345.60
Stephen E. Eure, 1711 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Potato Chip/Snack Food Assn	5,250.00	5,250.00
European Travel Commission, 630 Fifth Avenue New York, NY 10111			
Andreas W. Evans, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Billy Lee Evans, 499 South Capitol St., SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Bill Hecht & Associates, Inc	2,000.00	
C. Lawrence Evans Jr., 51 Louisiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	Acacia Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Elaine Evans, 1133 21st Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	National Hydropower Assn		
Joseph O. Evans, Apartment 21 4401 Lee Hwy. Arlington, VA 22207			
Robert D. Evans, 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Ellen E. Eves, New Murphy Rd. and Concord Pike Wilmington, DE 19897	ICI Americas, Inc		
Wayne S. Ewing, Associated Petroleum Industries of Pa P.O. Box 925 Harrisburg, PA 17108	American Petroleum Institute		
Robbie G. Exley, 1016 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Paul K. Eyer, 122 C Street, NW, #875 Washington, DC 20001	American Osteopathic Assn	1,400.00	
EDS Corporation, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20004			1,519.65
F/P Research Associates, 1700 K St., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20006	CEO Tax Group	1,000.00	
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	500.00	
Michael W. Faber, Reid & Priest 1111 19th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Committee of Corporate Telecommunications Users		
Thomas L. Fagan, 1755 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202	Gould, Inc		
Robert R. Fahs, 1101 15th St., NW, #205 Washington, DC 20005	Cargill Inc	2,500.00	
Fair Tax Foundation, Inc, 2025 I Street, NW, #813 Washington, DC 20006		876.00	24,497.00
Dale W. Fallat, P.O. Box 119 Maumee, OH 43537	Andersons		
F. S. Fallon Jr., P.O. Box 600 Eglin AFB, FL 32542-7606			
Peter M. Fannon, 1818 N Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Public Television Stations	600.00	150.00
Thomas B. Farley II, 1220 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	7,400.00	148.90
David M. Farmer, 1629 K Street, NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20006	Alliance of American Insurers	2,900.00	153.72
Farmers' Educational & Co-Operative Union of America, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #202w Washington, DC 20024		123,003.00	80,914.93
John W. Farquhar, 1750 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	300.00	
Dagmar T. Farr, 1750 K Street, N.w. Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	450.00	
Christopher G. Farrand, 1120 20th Street, NW, #720 Washington, DC 20036	Peabody Holding Co, Inc		300.00
Michael Farrar, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc	200.00	
Dennis D. Farrell, 1801 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	IBM Corp	1,800.00	370.00
Joseph A. Farrell, 1600 Wilson Boulevard, #1000 Arlington, VA 22209	American Waterways Operators, Inc		
Marcus G. Faust, 2121 K St., NW, #880 Washington, DC 20037	Central Utah Water Conservancy District	9,875.82	592.23
Do	Desert Research Institute	3,367.05	77.21
Do	Edison Electric Institute	437.50	
Do	Public Service Co of New Mexico	15,096.82	519.74
Do	Sierra Pacific Power Co	19,956.54	460.27
Do	Standard Oil Co (Ohio)	11,250.00	
Jane Fawcett-Hoover, 801 18th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Procter & Gamble Manufacturing Co	58.34	
William D. Fay, 1130 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	6,430.00	4,470.62
Federal Company, 1755D Lynnfield Road, #149 Memphis, TN 38119			42,374.41
Federation for American Afghan Action, 11244 Waples Mill Road, Suite J Fairfax, VA 22030		1,244.39	6,401.01
Federation of Aids-Related Organizations/Aids Action Council, 729 8th Street, SE, #200 Washington, DC 20003		46,519.45	44,374.90
Federation of American Controlled Shipping, 50 Broadway New York, NY 10004		1,933.43	1,933.43
Federation of American Health Systems, 1111 19th St., NW, #402 Washington, DC 20036		9,920.00	9,920.00
Federation of American Scientists, 307 Massachusetts Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002			2,565.20
Robert Feenstra, 13545 Euclid Avenue Ontario, CA 91761	Milk Producers Council (For:Dairy Farmers for Responsible Dairy Policy)		
Donald M. Fehr, 805 Third Ave. New York, NY 10022	Major League Baseball Players Assn		
Kenneth E. Feltman, 1660 L Street, NW, #715 Washington, DC 20036	Employers Council on Flexible Compensation	200.00	
Randolph Fenninger, 10,000 Falls Road, #306 Potomac, MD 20854	American Assn of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine	3,000.00	
Do	American Gastroenterological Assn		
Do	American Soc for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy		
Do	American Soc of Anesthesiologists	1,000.00	
Do	American Urological Assn/Amer Assn of Clinical Urologists	1,200.00	
Judith W. Fensterer, 242 E. 80th Street New York, NY 10021	Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn	454.00	
Fensterwald Alcorn & Bowman, P.C., 1000 Wilson Blvd., #900 Arlington, VA 22209	Concerned Federal Railroad Administration Employees	187.00	13.09
Do	Equity for National Guard Technicians	340.00	23.79
George F. Fenton Jr., 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	240.00	
Edward T. Fergus, 100 Gold St. New York, NY 10292	Prudential-Bache Securities, Inc	750.00	
Betsy Ferguson, 1875 Eye St., NW, #1110 Washington, DC 20006	Times Mirror Co		
Fred E. Ferguson, 122 C Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20001	Council of State Chambers of Commerce		
William Ferguson Jr., The Ferguson Company 1875 Eye Street, NW, #1275 Washington, DC 20006	Aries Properties, Inc		
Do	Berg-Revoir Corp		
Do	City of Alhambra		
Do	City of Baldwin Park		
Do	City of Inglewood		
Do	City of Oceanside		
Do	City of Provo	2,000.00	112.23
Do	City of Redondo Beach		
Do	City of South Salt Lake		
Do	Gavin Associates		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Imperial Irrigation District		
Do	Irvine Company	5,312.50	54.69
Do	Long Beach Transit		
Do	Oceanside Redevelopment Agency		
Do	Santa Cruz Properties, Inc		
John L. Festa, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Fiber Fabric & Apparel Coalition for Trade, 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036		56,875.00	605,272.31
Fred C. Fielding, 1725 Jefferson Davis Hwy, #900 Arlington, VA 22202	AM General Corporation		
C. H. Fields, 600 Maryland Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	6,937.00	21.40
Herbert A. Fierst, 610 Ring Bldg. 1200 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Council of Forest Industries of B.C.	31,251.00	1,015.00
Marshall S. Filler, 2033 M Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Air Transport Assn of America	3,817.50	3,817.50
Do	Eastern Airlines, Inc	1,172.50	1,172.50
Do	Texas Air Corp	2,677.50	2,677.50
Fine & Ambrogne, Exchange Place Boston, MA 02109	Smith College		
Lawrence A. Fineran, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Manufacturers	125.00	
William A. Finerfrock, 1117 N. 19th Street, #300 Arlington, VA 22209	American Academy of Physician Assistants	9,250.00	339.61
Matthew P. Fink, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute	192.30	16.00
Nelson L. Fink, 378 Valley Oak Court Waldorf, MD 20601	Air Force Sergeants Assn, Inc		
Sheldon I. Fink, Sonnenschein, Carlin, Nath & Rosenthal 8000 Sears Tower Chicago, IL 60606	Investment Counsel Assn of America, Inc	17,500.00	1,642.21
Finley Kumble Wagner Heine Underberg Manley Myerson & Casey, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW, #465 Washington, DC 20036	American College of Neuropsychopharmacology	2,685.00	9.00
Do	American Protestant Health Assn	3,475.00	36.00
Do	Association of British Insurers	1,759.00	
Do	AVW Electronic Systems, Inc	3,215.25	
Do	City of Inglewood	350.00	
Do	Committee on Problems of Drug Dependence, Inc	280.00	
Do	Committee Against Retroactivity		
Do	Development Corp for Israel		
Do	Direct Broadcast Satellite Corp		
Do	FMI-Hammer Joint Venture	7,862.50	
Do	General Dynamics Corp		
Do	Giant Food, Inc		
Do	Golden Nugget, Inc	1,120.80	
Do	Government of Antigua & Barbuda		
Do	Group Hospitalization & Medical Services, Inc		
Do	Home Insurance Co	20,589.00	
Do	Mutual Protection Trust Cooperative of American Physicians	52,265.22	
Do	National Assn of Alcoholism Treatment Programs, Inc	1,120.00	6.00
Do	National Assn of Senior Living Industries (NASLI)	1,075.00	
Do	National Limousine Assn	775.00	16.00
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,500.00	
Do	Occidental Petroleum Corp	9,275.00	
Do	Population Crisis Committee	12,275.00	
Do	RCA Corp		
Do	Savoy Industries		
Do	Small Business Council of America	184.00	
Do	Society of Real Estate Appraisers		
Do	State of Maryland		
Do	Syncor Int'l Corp/Nat'l Assn of Nuclear Pharmacies	14,390.50	30.70
Do	TechAmerica Group, Inc	11,560.00	16.45
Do	Tel-Optik, Ltd		
Do	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc		
Do	TRT Telecommunications Corp		
Do	United Satellite Action		
Stephen A. Finn, P.O. Box 520783 - General Mail Facility Miami, FL 33152	Burger King Corp		
Thomas D. Finnigan, 1100 15th Street, NW, 12th Fl. Washington, DC 20005	Union Carbide Corp		
M. J. Fiocco, 1090 Vermont Ave., NW, #410 Washington, DC 20005	National Industrial Transportation League	5,000.00	59.00
First Data Resources, Inc, 1900 N. Beauregard St., #110 Alexandria, VA 22311			
First National Bank of Boston, 100 Federal St. Boston, MA 02110			16,587.49
Richard L. Fischer, 1615 M St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corporation		
Deborah A. Fischione, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #6200 Washington, DC 20006	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	3,000.00	1,715.00
Donald W. Fisher, 3814 Ivanhoe Lane Alexandria, VA 22310	American Group Practice Assn, Inc		
Dwight R. Fisher, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	700.00	100.00
Janet S. Fisher, 1333 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co		
John Fisher, 140 Oklahoma Road Cook, WA 98605	Columbia Gorge United		
William P. Fisher, 311 First Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Restaurant Assn		
Fisher Wayland Cooper & Leader, 1255 23rd Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20037-1125	International Communications Assn	2,000.00	400.00
Charles L. Fishman, P.C., 1717 K Street, NW, #502 Washington, DC 20036	Carolina Power & Light Co		
Do	Consolidated Edison Co of New York, Inc		
Do	Stone & Webster Engineering Corp		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
David H. Fiske, Fiske & Associates 1776 K Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Software Publishers Assn	1,200.00	42.00
Patrick E. Fitch, 1755 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202	Gould, Inc		
Lauri J. Fitz, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Cote d'Azur Development)	600.00	
Thomas H. Fitzpatrick, 410 Asylum Street Hartford, CT 06103	American Petroleum Institute		
Alan M. Fitzwater, 3800 Continental Plaza 777 Main Street Fort Worth, TX 76102	Burlington Northern Railroad	22,500.00	5,324.69
Hilliard J. Fjord, 602 Main St., #600 Cincinnati, OH 45202	Ohio River Co	3,000.00	550.00
Susan G. Flack, 1825 K St., NW, #603 Washington, DC 20006	Batus D.C.	2,000.00	15.00
Daniel V. Flanagan Jr., 12 Third Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Flanagan & Associates, Inc (For:Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center)	1,500.00	200.00
Do	Virginia Power		
James J. Flanagan, 25 Research Dr. Westborough, MA 01581	New England Power Service Co	1,018.50	163.80
David H. Fleck, 777 East Wisconsin Avenue Milwaukee, WI 53202-5367	Foley & Lardner (For:City of Kenosha, Wisconsin)		
Fleishman-Hillard, Inc, 1225 Connecticut Ave., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20036	Ability Information Systems--Computer Software		
Frank R. Fleming, 9749 Independence Avenue Chatsworth, CA 91311	CHAD Therapeutics, Inc		3,020.00
Michael Fleming, 1300 17th St., #1010 Arlington, VA 22209	American Assn of Equipment Lessors		
Felipe M. Floresca, 67 Wall Street, #2509 New York, NY 10005			
Florida Business Associates, 1575 Eye Street, NW, #530 Washington, DC 20005	CSX Transportation Systems	4,245.00	
Do	General Development Corp	20,889.00	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	5,802.00	
Richard A. Flye, Mckenna Conner & Cuneo 1575 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Fertilizer Institute	1,422.50	
Foley & Lardner, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	City of Kenosha, Wisconsin	2,000.00	562.91
Do	Kohlberg Kravis Roberts & Co	2,595.00	21.36
Gary L. Fontana, Thelen Marrin Johnson & Bridges 2 Embarcadero Center San Francisco, CA 94111	Hawaiian Electric Co, Inc	380.00	32.05
Do	Thermal Power Co	228.00	14.65
Food & Allied Service Trades Dept, AFL-CIO, 815 16th Street, NW, #408 Washington, DC 20006		14,137.00	14,137.00
Food Marketing Institute, 1750 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006			15,210.00
Foodservice & Lodging Institute, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006			
Hubert V. Forcier, 2300 Multifoods Tower Minneapolis, MN 55402	American Lutheran Church	1,250.00	103.13
James E. Ford, 1333 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co		
Donald D. Foreman, 200 E. Randolph Dr. Chicago, IL 60601	Amoco Corporation		
Foreman and Company, 1826 Jefferson Place, NW, #201 Washington, DC 20036	Audio Recording Rights Coalition		
Do	Camp Carmouche Barsh Hunter Gray Hoffman & Gill, P.C.	2,000.00	60.00
Do	Greene O'Reilly Agnew & Broillet		
Forest Farmers Assn, P.O. Box 95385 Atlanta, GA 30347			514.00
Mark A. Forman, 345 Park Ave., 31st Fl New York, NY 10154	Union Pacific Corp	625.00	
Sallie H. Forman, 1825 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	National Broadcasting Co, Inc	1,000.00	140.73
Carol E. Forrestel, 1015 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Enron Corp	1,500.00	
Larry Forrester, 3707 Woodview Trace P.O. Box 68700 Indianapolis, IN 46268	National Assn of Mutual Insurance Cos		
Michael A. Forscey, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Metropolitan Life & Affiliated Cos	18,394.00	858.08
Do	Tobacco Institute	25,437.50	2,255.15
Bruce Foster, 1111 19th Street, NW, #303 Washington, DC 20036	Southern California Edison Co	2,940.00	1,500.00
John P. Fowler, 1187 National Press Building Washington, DC 20045	Ad Hoc Comm in Defense of Life, Inc	866.00	1,035.75
Fox Group, USA Ltd, P.O. Box 1831 Charleston, SC 29402	Camp Carmouche Barsh... (for Sears Roebuck & Co), et al.	4,500.00	
Donald Fraher, 633 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	American Symphony Orchestra League	9,646.02	836.91

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
John R. Frahm, 1101 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co	3,000.00	
David E. Franasiak, 1001 22nd Street, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Standard Oil Co (Ohio)		
Frances E. Francis, Spiegel & Mcdiarmid 1350 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	Northern California Power Agency, et al		
Douglas L. Francisco, 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		81.50
David C. Frankil, 918 16th Street, NW, #402 Washington, DC 20006	American Furniture Manufacturers Assn	750.00	504.70
Walter L. Frankland Jr., 1717 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Silver Users Assn, Inc	1,591.50	246.79
Ellis B. Franklin, 5025 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		
George Franklin, 1 Kellogg Square Battle Creek, MI 49016-3599	Kellogg Company	3,000.00	325.00
James R. Franklin, 1185 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10036	J. P. Stevens & Co, Inc		7,359.03
Thomas C. Franks, 5th Floor 1220 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Resort & Residential Development Assn	1,500.00	222.99
John B. Franz, P.O. Box 10568 Pompano Beach, FL 33061			
Marian C. Franz, 2121 Decatur Place, NW Washington, DC 20008	National Council for a World Peace Tax Fund	645.00	371.00
Charles L. Frazier, 475 L'enfant Plaza, SW, #2250 Washington, DC 20024	National Farmers Organization	5,333.00	3,691.58
Fran Frazier, 1730 K Street, NW, #703 Washington, DC 20006	American Business Conference	81.34	133.97
Gregory W. Frazier, P.O. Box 427 Englewood, CO 80151	International Energy Brokers, Inc		
Robert M. Frederick, 1616 H St., NW Washington, DC 20006	National Grange	5,000.00	
Ann Todd Free, 1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	600.00	
Free the Eagle, 11244 Waples Mill Rd., Suite J Fairfax, VA 22030		34,384.22	243,259.54
D. Michal Freedman, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	8,342.02	
Joel Freedman, 1600 M St., NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Hartford Fire Insurance Co	5,000.00	
James O. Freeman, 1709 New York Ave., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. League of Savings Institutions	6,260.00	
Lewis R. Freeman Jr., 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #409 Washington, DC 20036	Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc		
Mary Ann Freeman, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave, NW Washington, DC 20005	General Electric Co	175.00	620.03
Paula A. Freer, 818 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Marathon Oil Co		
Ronna Freiberg, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Budd Company)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Government of the Cayman Islands)	640.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Greer Ingrasci, et al.)	1,620.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Joint Maritime Congress)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Republic of Turkey)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Shaklee Corporation)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Shirco Infrared Systems, Inc)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Stroh Brewery Co)	720.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Title Insurance Industry Coalition)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Transit America)		
Verrick O. French, French & Company 1317 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	Hong Kong Trade Development Council	2,100.00	
French & Company, 1317 F St., NW, #307 Washington, DC 20004	Artery Organization, Inc	2,000.00	
Do	Montgomery Ward & Co, Inc	2,000.00	
Do	Wheels, Inc	1,800.00	
Sara Hamric Freund, 260 Madison Ave. New York, NY 10016	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Annette P. Fribourg, 3900 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016	Federal National Mortgage Assn	20,250.00	1,175.71
G. William Frick, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute		
Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	10,912.50	
Do	Lonza, Inc	5,221.50	14.70
Do	Schenley Industries, Inc		
Philip P. Friedlander Jr., 1250 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Tire Dealers & Retreaders Assn		
James M. Friedman, 1100 Citizens Bldg. Cleveland, OH 44114	Cleveland Electric Illuminating Co	31,736.00	530.69
Do	Coalition for Environmental Energy Balance	11,374.00	1,147.25
Gay H. Friedmann, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #717 Washington, DC 20036	Southern California Gas Co	9,000.00	194.68
Friends of Animals, Inc, 400 First Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001		2,000.00	4,290.43
Owen V. Frisby, 900 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Chase Manhattan Bank, N.A	230.00	19.09
Susan T. Fritschler, 1111 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute	2,169.35	564.02
Allyn M. Fritts, 1298 Woodside Drive Mclean, VA 22102	New Bedford Seafood Council, Inc		
Charles H. Fritts, 1111 14th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Apartment Assn	10,125.00	196.29
William D. Fritts Jr., 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc		
Charles H. Fritzel, 499 S. Capitol St., SE, #401 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Independent Insurers	400.00	520.00
Jeffrey Fritzlen, 1120 20th Street, NW, #600-S Washington, DC 20036	Union Pacific Corp	2,000.00	
Catherine J. Frompovich, P.O. Box B-12 Richlandtown, PA 18955	Coalition for Alternatives in Nutrition & Healthcare, Inc		195.03
Marcy Stephens Frosh, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	7,547.16	66.00
Claudia R. Fuquay, 727 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Assn	1,230.00	595.03
Futures Industry Assn, Inc, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #1040 Washington, DC 20006			
David H. Fyock, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #520 Washington, DC 20024	GPU Service Corporation	2,592.00	615.08
G-4 Children's Coalition, 1666 K St., NW, Rm. 1100 Washington, DC 20006		1,359.66	21,943.40
James E. Gaffigan, 1899 L St., NW, #607 Washington, DC 20036	Travel & Tourism Government Affairs Policy Council	1,875.00	
Deborah Gahs, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society of American Florists		
John G. Gaine, Landfield Becker & Green 1818 N Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Board of Trade of the City of Chicago		
Do	Search Group, Inc	4,917.44	
Norman S. Gaines, 2550 M St., NW, #770 Washington, DC 20037	RJR Nabisco, Inc	2,200.00	858.67
Joe H. Galis, D.C. 1, 19000 SW 377 St. Florida City, FL 33034			
Linda Parke Gallagher, 1818 N Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Linda Parke Gallagher & Associates (For:National Corp for Housing Partnerships)	5,560.00	410.00
Karl Gallant, 8001 Braddock Road Springfield, VA 22160	National Right to Work Committee	3,000.00	518.22
Mark Gallant, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn	1,200.00	
Curtis B. Gans, 421 New Jersey Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Committee for the Study of the American Electorate	7,599.00	
William R. Ganser Jr., 4804 Folse Dr. Metairie, LA 70002	Southern Forest Products Assn	2,950.00	
Nicole Gara, 1117 North 19th Street, NW, #300 Arlington, VA 22209	American Academy of Physician Assistants		
Sherwin Gardner, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	250.00	
Gardner Carton & Douglas, 1875 I St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Midcon Corp		
Nancy Garland, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #400 Washington, DC 20024	American Optometric Assn		
Edward A. Garmatz, 2210 Lake Ave. Baltimore, MD 21213	Baltimore Gas & Electric Co		
Mary Leslie Garmon, 1010 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Food Brokers Assn		
Garrett & Company, 1630 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #202 Washington, DC 20009	Taiwan Power Company	3,000.00	4,500.00
Grenville Garside, 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 7th Fl. Washington, DC 20007	Van Ness Feldman Sutcliffe & Curtis, P.c. (For:Central & South West Corp)		
Ann Lakin Garver, 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc	50.00	30.00
E. June Garvin, Ohio Petroleum Council 88 E. Broad, #1960 Columbus, OH 43215	American Petroleum Institute	3,000.00	1,605.71
Mary A. Garza, 2555 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #407 Washington, DC 20037	Jeweler's Coalition	1,500.00	30.50
Do	Zale Corporation	500.00	20.00
Gas Appliance Manufacturers Assn, Inc, 1901 North Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209		564.00	564.00
Vernon Gasaway, 191 Sands Street, Apt. 5j Brooklyn, NY 11201			
Lillian B. Gaskin, 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn	400.00	50.00
Frank T. Gasper, 8104 River Falls Drive Potomac, MD 20854	Moog, Inc	950.00	258.00
Philip Gasteyer, 1709 New York Ave., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. League of Savings Institutions	3,625.00	
Bruce A. Gates, 201 Park Washington Court Falls Church, VA 22046	National-American Wholesale Grocers' Assn	3,000.00	
Anne Gaudet, 444 No. Capitol Street, NW, #711 Washington, DC 20001	UNIAO Nacional Para Independencia Total DeAngola	3,500.00	
Fred Gebler, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20004	Electronic Data Systems Corp	160.00	
Garry Geffert, 2001 S Street, NW, #312 Washington, DC 20009	Farmworker Justice Fund, Inc	1,961.40	30.65
Fred Gehringer, P.O. Box 1002 Chino, CA 91710			
Ruthann Geib, 1156 15th Street, NW, #1020 Washington, DC 20005	American Sugarbeet Growers Assn		
Ronald L. Geigle, 1030 15th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn		
Robert C. Gelardi, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Rd., #500-D Atlanta, GA 30342	Robert H. Kellen Co (For:Calorie Control Council)		
Do	Robert H. Kellen Company (For:Infant Formula Council)	900.00	
Morton A. Geller, 100 Federal St. Boston, MA 02110	First National Bank of Boston		
Jose A. Gemeil, 1725 DeSales Street, NW, #804 Washington, DC 20036	Samuel E. Stavisky & Associates, Inc (For:Federacion Nacional de Cafeteros de Colombia)	500.00	50.00
General Aviation Manufacturers Association, 1400 K Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005			20,435.00
General Instrument Corporation, 2033 M St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036		1,800.00	47.50
Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn, 200 Madison Ave., #2404 New York, NY 10016		14,730.37	14,370.37
Fred J. Gentile, 195 Montague Street Brooklyn, NY 11201	Brooklyn Union Gas Co		
John Gentille, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Nancy Whorton George, 499 South Capitol Street, SW, #400 Washington, DC 20003	Enron	2,000.00	
Do	Transco, Inc	2,000.00	
Geothermal Resources Assn, P.O. Box 598 Davis, CA 95617-0598			
George W. Gephart, P.O. Box 1475 Baltimore, MD 21203	Baltimore Gas & Electric Co		
Joseph G. Gerard, 918 16th St., NW, #402 Washington, DC 20006	American Furniture Manufacturers Assn	1,500.00	1,360.56
Louis Gerber, 1925 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Communications Workers of America	6,227.52	191.22

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Daniel R. Gerkin, 1575 I Street, NW, #525 Washington, DC 20005	Mining & Reclamation Council of America	1,000.00	
Phyllis H. Gerstell, 1850 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	1,500.00	
Alvin J. Geske, 1016 16th Street, NW, 6th Floor Washington, DC 20036	LTV Corp		
Do	Renewable Fuels Assn		24.00
Dorothy F. Gevinson, 801 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Procter & Gamble Manufacturing Co	34.33	
Danny Ghorbani, 10506 Cavalcade Street Great Falls, VA 22066	Association for Regulatory Reform	4,950.00	112.00
William C. Gibb, 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 6th Fl Washington, DC 20007		5,000.00	
William T. Gibb, 1850 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Wayne Gibbens, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #503 Washington, DC 20006	Mid-Continent Oil & Gas Assn	17,000.00	226.00
Anne Marie Gibbons, Third Floor 2301 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	500.00	
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	American International Group, Inc	20,387.50	10,333.06
Kenneth W. Gideon, 1150 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Bizcap, Inc	773.50	23.75
Do	Weston Municipal Utility District	1,387.50	59.71
William G. Giery, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Foodservice & Lodging Institute		
William L. Gifford, 100 Interpace Parkway Parsippany, NJ 07054	GPU Nuclear Corp		
Pamela Gilbert, 215 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	3,726.88	
Richard Gilbert, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Health Assn	1,222.00	
Michael Gildea, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	15,019.03	259.68
John E. Giles, 1600 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	1,080.00	448.00
Floyd H. Gilkey, 2111 Harbor Drive Annapolis, MD 21401	Chesapeake Industries, Inc		
Mary Ann Gilleece, 1713 Maple Hill Place Alexandria, VA 22302	Allied Defense Industries	200.00	
Michael Gilliland, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #415 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	1,200.00	
Maureen Gilman, 1730 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	National Treasury Employees Union	10,000.00	263.63
Ginn Edington Moore & Wade, 803 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Polygraph Assn	20,000.00	143.30
Do	Garrett Corporation	12,600.00	91.71
Do	Gulfstream Aerospace Corp	3,000.00	22.15
Do	Lockheed Corporation	3,000.00	22.92
Do	Lockheed-Georgia Co	9,000.00	63.05
Do	Mechanical Technology, Inc	3,325.00	23.42
Do	Rockwell International Corp	12,000.00	86.15
Do	Texas Instruments, Inc	12,000.00	85.98
Do	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc	2,000.00	14.52
Do	U.S. Cane Sugar Refiners' Assn	2,000.00	13.90
Do	Watkins Associated Industries, Inc	2,000.00	14.33
Gerard Giovaniello, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	620.68
Brenda M. Girton, 633 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Sears Roebuck & Co	200.00	
Francis J. Gist, 1511 K Street, NW, #809 Washington, DC 20005			
Michael J. Giuffrida, 204 E Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	National Frozen Food Association	2,000.00	
Donna Gleason, 2000 L Street, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	Sperry Corporation		
Law Offices of Thos Gleason, One State Street Plaza New York, NY 10004	International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO		
Robert Gleason, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO	8,958.65	446.22
Donald R. Glenn, 1627 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	Energy Research Corp		
Raymond A. Glennon, 1730 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #265 Washington, DC 20006	Air Products & Chemicals, Inc	1,800.00	295.75
Global USA, Inc, Global House 1823 Jefferson Place, NW Washington, DC 20036	Fanuc Ltd		
Do	Hitachi Ltd		
Do	Komatsu Ltd		
Do	Kyocera Corporation		
Do	Mazak Corporation		
Do	Samsung Semiconductor & Telecommunication Co		
Gnau & Associates, Inc, 1945 Southfield Rd. Birmingham, MI 48009	Doctor's Hospital		
Do	Ford Aerospace & Communications Corp		
Do	Intech Systems		
Do	Intergy, Inc		
Do	Primark Corporation		
Stephanie R. Godley, 1611 N. Kent Street, #800 Arlington, VA 22209	American Apparel Manufacturers Assn, Inc	1,000.00	50.00
James W. Godlove, 1825 K Street, NW, #1107 Washington, DC 20006	Phillips Petroleum Co	1,020.00	81.38
Jean C. Godwin, Laroe Winn & Moerman 1120 G Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Coordinating Comm for Rail Competition		
Richard P. Godwin, P.O. Box 3965 San Francisco, CA 94119	Bechtel Civil & Minerals, Inc		
Judith M. Goff, 375 Jackson Street St. Paul, MN 55101	Farm Credit Services	600.00	238.09
A. James Golato, 2300 M St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20037	H&R Block, Inc		
Harvey S. Gold, 8100 Oak Street Dunn Loring, VA 22027	National Pest Control Assn		
Gold & Liebengood, Inc, The Willard Office Building 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20004	Aerojet Ordnance Co	7,515.00	1,048.00
Do	American Academy of Ophthalmology	1,400.00	789.00
Do	ALIGNPAC	12,090.00	1,143.00
Do	Bank of America	1,761.00	252.00
Do	H. E. Butt Grocery Co	18,000.00	1,033.00
Do	Chemical Bank	1,761.00	252.00
Do	Chemical Manufacturers Assn	6,230.00	1,143.00
Do	Citicorp	1,761.00	252.00
Do	City of Pueblo, et al	4,500.00	919.00
Do	College of American Pathologists	5,000.00	1,143.00
Do	Conrail Acquisition Corp, Inc	15,000.00	963.00
Do	Doremus & Co	2,470.00	878.00
Do	Electronic Data Systems Corp	12,500.00	1,143.00
Do	Energy Research Corp #200	8,400.00	1,018.00
Do	Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S	25,000.00	1,143.00
Do	Eye Bank Assn of America	500.00	1,143.00
Do	Federated Investors, Inc	6,250.00	1,143.00
Do	Fiat, USA	48,000.00	1,143.00
Do	First Boston Corp	5,000.00	743.00
Do	Ford Motor Co	225.00	775.00
Do	Investment Company Institute	19,012.00	1,143.00
Do	Mariott Group/Marriott Corp	2,250.00	897.00
Do	Marist College		763.00
Do	Martin Marietta Corp	5,000.00	891.00
Do	MCI Communications	31,200.00	1,143.00
Do	National Football League	4,674.00	1,143.00
Do	National School Transportation Assn	4,653.00	1,143.00
Do	National Venture Capital Assn		743.00
Do	Outdoor Advertising Assn of America, Inc	2,000.00	743.00
Do	Phillips Petroleum Co	11,500.00	1,143.00
Do	Professional Services Council	14,850.00	1,143.00
Do	Public Securities Assn	27,000.00	1,143.00
Do	Texas Cattlefeeders Assn	5,450.00	1,143.00
Do	Texas Commerce Bank	1,761.00	252.00
Do	Ticor Title Insurance Co	7,500.00	1,089.00
Do	Times Mirror Co	5,338.00	1,143.00
Do	Tobacco Institute	30,000.00	1,143.00
Do	Transportation Infrastructure Advisory Group		743.00
Do	Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority	15,750.00	743.00
James R. Golden, 2792 N. Quebec Street Arlington, VA 22207	Ford Motor Co	655.00	512.90
Golden Freda & Schraub, P.C., 1625 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Satellite Comm, Inc & Earth Station Satellite		
Ronald L. Goldfarb, Goldfarb & Singer 918 16th Street, NW, #503 Washington, DC 20003	Washington Independent Writers, Inc		
Robert H. Goldsborough, 5508 Lombardy Place Baltimore, MD 21210	Americans for Immigration Control, Inc	6,000.00	
Benson S. Goldstein, 1010 North Fairfax Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Soc of Public Accountants		
Helane L. Goldstein, 2626 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	National Telephone Cooperative Assn	1,862.50	436.75
Ruth M. Goltzer, 1785 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Trust for Historic Preservation	3,307.99	107.52
John Gonella, 412 First St., SE, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Association of American Railroads	800.55	73.95
Helen C. Gonzales, 236 Massachusetts Ave., NE, #504 Washington, DC 20002	National Consumer Law Center	229.19	
Ruth Gonze, Third Floor 2301 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	3,000.00	
David R. Goode, 8 N. Jefferson Street Roanoke, VA 24042	Norfolk Southern Corp	5,290.00	1,605.70
Charles E. Goodell, 1818 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc (for Sofreavia)		
Do	DGA International, Inc (for SNECMA)		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Thomson-CSF		
Susan Goodman, 1730 K Street, NW, #703 Washington, DC 20006	American Business Conference	69.23	25.00
Richard F. Goodstein, 1150 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc	210.00	100.00
Lee M. Goodwin, Wickwire Gavin & Gibbs, P.C. 1133 21st Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Kaiser Power Corp	200.00	
Do	National Hydropower Assn	500.00	
Do	Purpa Coalition, Inc		
Robert F. Goodwin, 1850 K St., NW, Suite 275 Washington, DC 20006	Meredith Corp	40.00	23.50
John Gordley, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Evans Grain Co)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hyundai Motor America)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Iowa Pork Producers Assn)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:National Sunflower Assn)	1,200.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Renewable Fuels Assn)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Valmont Industries)	800.00	
Randall C. Gordon, 725 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Grain & Feed Assn		
Stephen Gordon, 1016 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
William Gordon, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	2,000.00	239.38
Millicent Gorham, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #400e Washington, DC 20024	American Optometric Assn		
David W. Gorman, 807 Maine Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	Disabled American Veterans	13,322.40	188.48
James D. Gormley, 1400 K Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20005	General Aviation Manufacturers Association	6,058.00	
Ann M. Gosier, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	30.00	10.00
Peter Gossens, 122 C Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities		
John T. Gould Jr., One Champion Plaza Stamford, CT 06921	Champion International Corp		
Gould, Inc, 1755 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202			32.30
Government Strategies, Inc, 1518 Walnut Street, #1600 Philadelphia, PA 19102	Lukens, Inc	10,800.00	3,143.00
Hugh J. Gownley, 1818 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc (For:SNECMA)		
Edmund Graber, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America	1,000.00	500.00
John R. Graff, 4230 King Street Alexandria, VA 22302	International Assn of Amusement Parks & Attractions		
Elaine Graham, 201 Park Washington Court Falls Church, VA 22046	National-American Wholesale Grocers' Assn	3,000.00	
Lawrence T. Graham, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Food Processors Assn	500.00	100.00
John K. Gram, 610 S.w. Broadway, #608 Portland, OR 97205	Public Timber Purchasers Group	1,781.25	530.00
Frances Turk Granahan, 1090 Vermont Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Texas Eastern Transmission Corp		48.35
Grange Mutual Casualty Co, 650 South Front Street Columbus, OH 43206			
James I. Granger, 1911 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1002 Arlington, VA 22206	Piper Aircraft Corporation	500.00	235.00
William W. Grant, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #710 Washington, DC 20036	Utah International, Inc		465.34
James L. Granum, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,000.00	
Grassroots, Nat'l Assn of Farm Credit System Stockholders, 501 Alabama Street P.O. Box 1070 Jacksonville, TX 75766			
Karla L. Graue, 1724 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	892.00	
Ruth P. Graves, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #500 Washington, DC 20024	Reading Is Fundamental, Inc		
Thomas P. Graves, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn		
David C. Gray, 2939 Van Ness Street, NW, #108 Washington, DC 20008	American Camping Association	4,500.00	691.16
Do	Portsmouth-Kittery Armed Services Committee, Inc	2,250.00	939.22
James A. Gray, 7901 Westpark Dr. Mclean, VA 22102	National Machine Tool Builders' Assn	906.00	25.00
Robert K. Gray, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Bell Atlantic Management Services)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Budd Company)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Canadian Asbestos Information Centre)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hyundai Motor America)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:HTB Corporation)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Iowa Pork Producers Assn)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Joint Maritime Congress)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Mutual of Omaha)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Republic of Turkey)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Shaklee Corporation)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Stroh Brewery Co)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Tesoro Petroleum Corp)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Title Insurance Industry Coalition)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Tobacco Institute)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:U.S. Banknote Corp)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:United Airlines, Inc)		
Mark E. Grayson, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Hill & Knowlton, Inc		
Mary R. Grealy, 1111 19th Street, NW, #402 Washington, DC 20036	Federation of American Health Systems	1,500.00	
Great American Reserve Insurance Co, 2020 Live Oak P.O. Box 388 Dallas, TX 75221			1,520.00
Greater Washington/Maryland Service Station Assn, 9420 Annapolis Rd., #307 Lanham, MD 20706		1,000.00	1,000.00
James R. Greco, P.O. Box 3151 Houston, TX 77001	Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc		
Donald R. Greeley, 1101 17th St., NW, #307 Washington, DC 20036	Celanese Corp	2,500.00	360.05
George R. Green, 1750 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	450.00	
Kaylene H. Green, 555 New Jersey Ave., NW, #880 Washington, DC 20001	Bath Iron Works Corp	500.00	230.52
Leon Green Jr., 1133 21st Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Clean Coal Coalition, Inc		
Micah S. Green, 1133 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	MCI Communications Corp	2,000.00	750.17
Randy Green, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #510 Washington, DC 20024	American Soybean Association	5,005.00	294.53
Wayne Green, Enterprises, Inc Route 202 North Peterborough, NH 03458	73, Inc		
H. Thomas Greene, 412 1st St., SE Washington, DC 20003	National Automobile Dealers Assn	7,500.00	
Marci E. Greenstein, 2626 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	National Telephone Cooperative Assn	2,330.00	398.45
Dale W. Greenwood, 612 Hoge Bldg. Seattle, WA 98104	Washington Railroad Assn		
Sarah Massengale Gregg, 1667 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	Baxter Travenol Laboratories, Inc		
Saunders Gregg, PO Box 2628 Houston, TX 77252	Entex, Inc	471.00	1,280.03
John D. Gregory, 1330 Lady St., #606 P.O. Box 12458 Columbia, SC 29211	Camp Carmouche Barsh... (for Sears Roebuck & Co)		
Do	Multifamily Housing Association		
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp	2,150.00	
William G. Greif, 1155 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Bristol-Myers Co	500.00	
Ginny Grenham, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	280.00	274.42
Mariana E. Griesmer, 1010 Wisconsin Ave, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Ellen Griffee, 1413 K Street, NW, 10th Fl. Washington, DC 20005	Association of Science-Technology Centers	6,994.00	134.05
Randall Griffin, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	3,500.00	74.30
Tom W. Griffith, 1448 Duke St., #100 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Rural Letter Carriers Assn	25,974.00	
Mark N. Griffiths, Smith Bucklin & Associates 1101 Connecticut Ave, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Metal Finishers	750.00	
Jack Grimes, 8100 Oak Street Dunn Loring, VA 22027	National Pest Control Assn		
Norman E. Grimm Jr., 8111 Gatehouse Road Falls Church, VA 22047	AAA Potomac		
Olga Grkavac, 1300 North 17th St., #300 Arlington, VA 22209	Association of Data Processing Service Organizations		
Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007			4,864.89
James J. Grogan, P.O. Box 19614 Irvine, CA 92714	Lincoln Savings & Loan Assn	10,000.00	2,500.00
James N. Groninger, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	629.10
Groom & Nordberg, Chtd, 1775 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Aluminum Company of America		
Do	American Petrofina, Inc		
Do	American Petroleum Institute	250.00	10.00
Do	Bankers Life Company	200.00	10.00
Do	Baxter Travenol Laboratories, Inc		
Do	Chevron Corporation	200.00	10.00
Do	Colorado-Ute		
Do	Connecticut General Insurance Co		
Do	Eli Lilly & Company	150.00	8.00
Do	Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S		
Do	Goldman Sachs & Co		
Do	John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Do	Minnesota Mutual Life Insurance Company		
Do	Murphy Oil USA, Inc		
Do	New York City Teachers Retirement System		
Do	Ocean Drilling & Exploration Co		
Do	Phillips Petroleum Co	100.00	8.00
Do	Physicians Mutual Insurance Co	400.00	50.00
Do	Prudential Insurance Co of America	500.00	50.00
Do	Puerto Rico, USA Foundation	350.00	40.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	R.J. Reynolds	50.00	6.00
Do	Reading & Bates Corporation		
Do	Southern California Edison Co	100.00	8.00
Do	Union Texas Petroleum Corp	100.00	8.00
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Nina G. Gross, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	1,500.00	495.73
Ed Grosswiler, 920 SW Sixth Avenue 1400 Public Service Building Portland, OR 97204	Pacific Power & Light Co	2,426.00	
Walter B. Grubbs, P.O. Box 841 Abilene, TX 79604	West Texas Utilities Co		
John T. Grupenhoff, 10,000 Falls Rd., #306 Potomac, MD 20854	American Academy of Dermatology	3,150.00	199.70
Do	American Academy of Otolaryngology-Head & Neck Surgery	400.00	199.80
Do	American Gastroenterological Assn	1,200.00	181.20
Do	American Soc for Gastrointestinal Endoscopy	1,200.00	182.80
Do	American Soc of Clinical Oncology	600.00	207.70
Do	American Urological Assn/Amer Assn of Clinical Urologists	860.00	181.40
Do	Association of American Cancer Institutes	1,110.00	192.70
Do	Cooley's Anemia Foundation	200.00	178.90
Do	National Hemophilia Foundation	400.00	194.40
Gerald M. Guariilia, 70 North Main Street Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711	Blue Cross of Northeastern Pennsylvania		
Kenneth A. Guenther, One Thomas Circle, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20005	Independent Bankers Assn of America		
Mary Scott Guest, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	CSX Corp	10,000.00	
Do	Dillon Reed & Co, Inc	25,000.00	
Do	LF Rothschild Unterberg Towbin, Inc	12,000.00	
Do	Michigan State Housing Development Authority		
Do	O'Connor & Hannan	5,000.00	
Do	South Carolina State Family Farm Development Authority		
Clark J. Guild Jr., Guild Hagen & Clark, Ltd 102 Roff Way Reno, NV 89505	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc		
James E. Guirard Jr., 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #419-19 Washington, DC 20036	BASF Chemicals Corp		77.82
Do	KMS Fusion, Inc	450.00	267.04
Do	Rexnord Defense Systems, Inc	1,000.00	540.85
Do	Textron Marine Systems, Inc	2,000.00	467.40
Do	Walk-Haydel & Associates, Inc		
Jerome R. Gulan, 1155 15th St., NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005	National Small Business Assn	3,183.00	
Jack Gullahorn, P.O. Box 571 Austin, TX 78767	Coastal Conservation Assn	2,000.00	
Gun Owners of America, Inc, 5881 Leesburg Pike, #204 Falls Church, VA 22041		159,401.52	125,860.94
Dan A. Gunderson, Minnesota Petroleum Council 386 N. Wabasha St., #1025 St. Paul, MN 55102	American Petroleum Institute	54.00	91.37
David Gusky, 1016 16th Streeet, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees	1,099.20	
Susan L. Gustafson, 8111 Gatehouse Road Falls Church, VA 22047	American Automobile Assn		
Paul D. Guth, 1200 Four Penn Center Philadelphia, PA 19103	Philadelphia Stock Exchange		
Ned H. Guthrie, 209 Hayes Avenue Charleston, WV 25314	American Fed of Musicians	3,916.25	4,893.72
Alvin M. Guttman, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Towing & Recovery Assn of America, Inc		
Daniel Guttman, Spiegel & Mcdiarmid 1350 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Service Employees International Union, AFL-CIO		
Dallas E. Gwynn, Balcor Plaza 4849 Golf Road Skokie, IL 60077	Balcor Co	19,500.00	10,658.46
GA Assn of Petroleum Retailers, Inc, 900 N. Hairston Road, Suite D Stone Mountain, GA 30083			
GFE, Ltd, 1701 K Street, NW, #705 Washington, DC 20006	Consejo Empresarial Mexicano Para Asuntos Internacionales	1,030.10	5,966.72
Jane Scherer Haake, 1667 K Street, NW, #420 Washington, DC 20006	Mead Corporation	350.00	
Dana W. Haas, 1920 N St., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20036	Kansas City Power & Light Co, et al	3,000.00	3,607.47
George Hacker, 1501 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Center for Science in the Public Interest	1,150.00	38.00
Craig Hackler, 400 N. Capitol St., NW, #320 Washington, DC 20001	Beneficial Management Corp of America	500.00	
Do	Cadillac Fairview U.S., Inc	10,000.00	
Do	International Chiropractic Assn		
Loyd Hackler, 1616 H St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Retail Federation	1,000.00	60.00
Charles W. Hackney Jr., 15th & M sts., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
William G. Haddeland, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
Gene P. Haflich, Indiana Petroleum Council 714 Harrison Building Indianapolis, IN 46204	American Petroleum Institute	1,265.74	970.06
Thomas M. Hagan, 1005 Congress Ave., #795 Austin, TX 78701	Central & South West Services, Inc	372.00	222.25
Hagedorn-Cando, Inc, 1704 23rd St., So. Arlington, VA 22202	Hansen Engine Corp	1,000.00	
Do	Davy McKee Corp		
Do	Yankee Energy Co	1,000.00	
Ann Hagemann, 1735 Desales St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Association of Maximum Service Telecasters, Inc		
Kenneth C.O. Hagerty, 1612 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	American Electronics Assn	2,000.00	850.00
Bruce N. Hahn, 9300 Livingston Rd. Ft. Washington, MD 20744	National Tooling & Machining Assn	12,923.10	1,621.41
Peter H. Hahn, 1100 17th St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Chromalloy American Corp		
Thomas F. Hairston, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #760 Washington, DC 20036	Union Oil Co of California	6,000.00	1,582.22
Randolph M. Hale, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Manufacturers		
Hale and Dorr, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Indian Land Claim Committee		
Do	Town of Mashpee		
Beverly Halem, P.O. Box 1419 Cocoa, FL 32922	Halem Industries, Inc		
Martin Haley Companies, Inc, 1015 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	M&M/Mars		
Edwin K. Hall, 1133 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	MCI Communications Corp	5,000.00	903.12
Richard F. Hall, 1700 K Street, NW, #502 Washington, DC 20006	Pacific Resources, Inc	500.00	
William F. Hall, P.O. Box 803887 Chicago, IL 60680-3887	Midwest Public Affairs-Management Consulting Group		
Marian Hall-Crawford, 316 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #301 Washington, DC 20003	San Diego Gas & Electric	1,385.00	2,800.72
Paul Hallisay, 1625 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Air Line Pilots Assn	6,250.00	384.23
Joseph Halow, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1175 Washington, DC 20006	North American Export Grain Assn, Inc		
Maurice E. Halsey, P.O. Box 190 Aurora, IL 60507	Northern Illinois Gas Company	2,000.00	
Paul T. Haluza, 1325 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Motor and Equipment Manufacturers Association	3,000.00	34.45
Hamel & Park, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Beneficial Foundation		
Do	Estate of Helen Wodell Halbach		
Do	Graeper-Van Noy-Wagner, Inc		
Do	Grand Trunk Corp	2,385.00	110.93
Do	Puerto Rico League of Savings Institutions		
Do	Skylink Corporation, Inc		
Do	Tandy Corporation		
J. Lee Hamilton, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1550N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	228.96	
James L. Hamilton III, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	USX Corp	665.00	108.44
Philip W. Hamilton, 1825 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Soc of Mechanical Engineers		
Violet B. Hamilton, 4-21 Astoria Blvd., #5b Long Island City, NY 11102	Astoria Tenants Organization		600.00
Susan Woodward Hamlin, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Amy R. Hammer, 1899 L St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation	740.00	584.52
Timothy A. Hanan, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Mobil Oil Corp	1,500.00	
D. Michael Hancock, 100 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	National Coalition to Ban Handguns		
Nolan W. Hancock, 1126 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Oil Chemical & Atomic Workers International Union	5,549.00	
Ted Handel, Third Floor 2301 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	4,000.00	
Handgun Control, Inc, 1400 K Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005		706,273.00	219,899.00
James M. Hanley, 300 Metropolitan Square 655 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Alliance of Non-Profit Mailers	7,500.00	
Elisabeth Hanlin, 2000 L St., NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	Sperry Corporation		
Thomas H. Hanna, 300 New Center Building Detroit, MI 48202	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc	125.00	34.50
Frederick J. Hannett, 655 15th Street, NW 300 Metropolitan Square Washington, DC 20005	American Medical International	4,500.00	51.50
Hansell & Post, 1667 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	CSX Corporation		
Do	Rockwell International Corp	8,000.00	25.17
Do	United Family Life Insurance Co	16,240.00	109.27
Christopher W. Hansen, 1700 N. Moore Street Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Co	3,108.27	1,591.24
Erling Hansen, 1129 20th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Group Health Assn of America, Inc		
J. E. Hansen, 400 1st St., NW Washington, DC 20001	Brotherhood of Railroad Signalmen	350.00	
Daniel J. Hanson Sr., 525 School St., SW Washington, DC 20024	American Road & Transportation Builders Assn	22,662.00	640.60
Peter J. Hapworth, 1015 15th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	National Pork Producers Council	1,000.00	9.00
Robert N. Harbor, P.O. Box 1492 El Paso, TX 79978	El Paso Natural Gas Co		
Ralph Harding, Suite 717 Watergate 2600 Virginia Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	Sugar Regulatory Administration	60,000.00	40,135.72
Eugene J. Hardy, 1100 17th St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Gerber Products Co	500.00	25.50
James W. Harff, 1818 N Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Susan Davis International (For:Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus)	1,859.38	588.36
Jon Harkavy, 205 East 42nd Street New York, NY 10017	Risk & Insurance Management Society, Inc		
Charles N. Harkey, 453 New Jersey Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Beneficial Management Corp of America	1,581.00	
Dan R. Harlow, 717 N. Harwood Street Dallas, TX 75201	Diamond Shamrock Corp	1,000.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Patricia L. Harmening, 316 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #301 Washington, DC 20003	San Diego Gas & Electric	635.00	2,727.06
Wiley C. Harrell Jr., 1211 Connecticut Ave., NW, #502 Washington, DC 20036	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
Toni Harrington, 955 L'enfant Plaza North, SW, #905 Washington, DC 20024	American Honda Motor Co, Inc	200.00	150.86
Crane B. Harris, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects	1,000.00	
Marilyn A. Harris, 818 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	USX Corporation	470.00	13.40
Milton E. Harris, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Harris Steel Group, Inc		
Richard M. Harris, 525 School St., SW Washington, DC 20024	American Road & Transportation Builders Assn	16,920.00	517.02
Sandra Zeune Harris, 1120 20th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Williams Companies	100.00	
Harris & Berg, 1101 30th St., NW, #103 Washington, DC 20007	Association of Food Industries, Inc		16.00
Do	Cheese Importers Assn of America, Inc	2,500.00	18.00
Do	Committee of Domestic Steel Wire Rope & Specialty Cable Mfrs		
Do	P. L. Thomas & Co, Inc, et al		
Jim Harrison, 1225 Connecticut Ave., NW, 306 Washington, DC 20036	Association of Urban Universities		20.62
Anne Harrison-Clark, 1725 H Street, NW, #814 Wsahington, DC 20006	March of Dimes Birth Defects Foundation	4,125.00	29.35
J. William W. Harsch, 6th Floor 1722 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Solv-Ex Corporation	1,620.00	722.29
William H. Harsha, 1102 Delf Drive Mclean, VA 22101	Wm. H. Harsha & Assoc, Inc (For:Airline Pilots Assn)	5,000.00	
Do	William H. Harsha & Associates, Inc (For:Norfolk Southern Corp)	10,000.00	
Jayne A. Hart, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	3,750.00	45.00
Lynn S. Hart, 1111 19th St., NW, #402 Washington, DC 20036	Federation of American Health Systems	3,000.00	
Susan P. Hart, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute		
Gabriel A. Hartl, 2020 N. 14th Street, #410 Arlington, VA 22201	Air Traffic Control Assn, Inc		
Arthur W. Hartmann, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn		
Edwin Harold Harvey, 1016 16 St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Clifford J. Harvison, 2200 Mill Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314	National Tank Truck Carriers, Inc		
Holly Hassett, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #206 Washington, DC 20036	Hershey Foods Corp		
Lewis B. Hastings, 1776 K St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Motorola, Inc	3,000.00	
Walter A. Hasty Jr., 801 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Procter & Gamble Manufacturing Co	133.75	
Janet Hathaway, 1412 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Wildlife Federation	8,840.00	
Gary R. Hattal, 8701 Georgia Avenue, #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
Howard M. Haug, 100 East 42nd St. New York, NY 10017	National Foreign Trade Council, Inc	17,000.00	1,859.24
James N. Haug, 55 E. Erie Street Chicago, IL 60611	American College of Surgeons		
Barbara S. Haugen, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Insurance Brokers, Inc	4,300.00	
Marilyn Beth Haugen, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Barbara J. Haugh, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #760 Washington, DC 20036	Union Oil Co of California		4,514.18
Mary W. Haught, 1800 K St., NW, #820 Washington, DC 20006	Sun Co, Inc	725.00	43.29
Arnold I. Havens, 1818 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:Burlington Northern, Inc)	9,780.00	513.94
Do	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:CSX Corp)	10,790.00	165.79
Charles W. Havens III, 1333 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Leboeuf Lamb Leiby & Macrae		
Kathryn Joann Hawes, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
Sidney G. Hawkes, 1667 K St., NW, #420 Washington, DC 20006	Mead Corporation	1,250.00	40.00
Charles E. Hawkins III, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
John H. Hawkins Jr., 600 N. 18th St. Birmingham, AL 35291	Alabama Power Co	14,928.90	
Paul M. Hawkins, 25 Audubon Place Hilton Head, SC 29928	Colonial Life & Accident Insurance Co	25.00	71.10
David J. Hayes, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Electronics Assn		13.01
Do	Hogan & Hartson (For:Semiconductor Industry Association)		11.86
Robert G. Hayes, Bogle and Gates One Thomas Circle, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	American Fishing Tackle Manufacturers Assn	2,000.00	
Do	Coastal Conservation Assn	2,000.00	
Do	Kalama Chemical, Inc	1,000.00	
R. Michael Haynes, 1156 15th Street, NW, #1101 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Small Business Investment Companies	3,000.00	
Robert A. Haynos, 4711 Hunt Circle Harrisburg, PA 17112	Harsco Corporation	17,400.00	1,471.67
Holly Elisabeth Hazard, 400 First Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001	Committee for Humane Legislation, Inc		
Do	Friends of Animals, Inc	3,750.00	268.02
Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		1,072.97	1,072.97
Robert L. Healy, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	300.00	
Keith Heard, 1030 15th St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	National Cotton Council of America	10,750.00	
Charles L. Hebner, New Murphy Road & Concord Pike Wilmington, DE 19897	ICI Americas, Inc		
Bill Hecht, 499 South Capitol Street, SE, #501 Washington, DC 20003	Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp	2,500.00	
Do	Bill Hecht & Associates, Inc	7,500.00	
Do	Los Angeles Raiders	500.00	
Do	Southern California Rapid Transit District	2,000.00	
Bill Hecht and Associates, Inc, 499 South Capitol Street, SE, #507 Washington, DC 20003	American Gas Assn		
Do	American Security Council	500.00	
Do	Boy Scouts of America	1,000.00	
Do	Church Alliance	2,000.00	
Do	Crowley Maritime Corp		
Do	CSX Corporation	2,000.00	
Do	Footwear Retailers of America	500.00	
Do	Government of the Republic of Panama	2,000.00	
Do	Hong Kong Trade Development Council	2,000.00	
Do	Illinois Dept of Energy & Natural Resources	1,000.00	
Do	Irvine Company	2,000.00	
Do	Kaiser Steel Corp	500.00	
Do	Mutual Fairness Taxation Assn	1,500.00	
Do	Traweek Investment Co, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Western Growers Association	2,500.00	
Herbert A. Hedden, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	International Franchise Assn		
William N. Hedeman Jr., Beveridge & Diamond, P.C. 1333 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Superfund Contractors Coalition, et al	95,000.00	32,168.66
Jay Hedlund, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	10,946.28	260.87
John Heffner, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
M. L. Hefti, 1700 North Moore Street, 21th Fl. Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	1,653.06	1,705.49
Robert E. Heggestad, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #524 Washington, DC 20004	Casey Scott & Canfield, P.C. (For:Association for Regulatory Reform)		
John F. Heilman, 807 Maine Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	Disabled American Veterans	18,200.00	338.39
Robert M. Heine, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Conoco, Inc	1,000.00	
Richard L. Hellwege, 1911 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1002 Arlington, VA 22202	Lear Siegler, Inc		
Edward A. Helme, 444 N. Capitol Street, #339 Washington, DC 20001	Alliance for Acid Rain Control	805.00	2.00
Suzanne C. Helmick, One Nationwide Plaza Columbus, OH 43216	Nationwide Insurance Co	600.00	696.00
Thomas M. Helscher, 1101 17th Street, NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036	Monsanto Co	450.00	342.27
Craig R. Helsing, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #507 Washington, DC 20005	Bill Hecht & Associates, Inc	1,000.00	
Carol C. Henderson, 110 Maryland Ave., NE, #101, Box 54 Washington, DC 20002	American Library Assn	977.00	
Kathleen M. Henderson, 1025 Vermont Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Miles Laboratories, Inc		
Carol Diane Hendricks, 2601 Park Center Drive, #c804 Alexandria, VA 22302	American Maritime Officers Service		
Dennis A. Henigan, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Foley & Lardner (For:City of Kenosha, Wisconsin)		
C. Dayle Henington, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #6200 Washington, DC 20036	Chicago Mercantile Exchange		
Hennessy Associates, 152 Washington Avenue Albany, NY 12210		4,000.00	1,360.00
George F. Hennrikus Jr., 201 N. Washington St. Alexandria, VA 22314	Retired Officers Assn	6,031.00	
LeAnn Hensche, 2550 M St., NW, #770 Washington, DC 20037	RJR Nabisco, Inc	205.00	80.09
David A. Henson, 100 N.e. Adams Street Peoria, IL 61629	Caterpillar Tractor Co	125.00	39.87
Bruce Heppen, 1016 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
George B. Herbert Sr., 6601 Southpoint Drive, #245 Jacksonville, FL 32216	J M Family Enterprises, Inc	26.25	3.00
Mary Lyn Herdt, 1001 22nd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Standard Oil Co (Ohio)		
William Hermelin, 1200 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Health Care Assn	4,768.81	
Catherine L. Heron, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute	346.62	29.50
Heron Burchette Ruckert & Rothwell, 1025 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20007	Aerojet General Corp		907.85
Do	American Grape Growers Alliance for Fair Trade	10,953.53	152.23
Do	Association of Floral Importers of Florida	52,106.16	510.98
Do	Bay Area Rapid Transit District	2,051.74	1,001.61
Do	Bell & Howell/Columbia Pictures Video Services, Inc	1,052.77	274.24
Do	California Almond Growers Exchange	8,724.63	425.45
Do	California Assn of Rehabilitation Professionals	520.11	0.75
Do	California Student Loan Finance Corp		0.75
Do	Cellular Telecommunications Industry Assn	3,500.09	445.99
Do	Central Utah Water Conservancy District	3,778.83	767.94
Do	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	10,659.70	1,290.41

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Clark County Regional Flood Control District	1,750.00	180.85
Do	Credit-Rite	750.00	908.99
Do	Desert Research Institute	474.19	156.88
Do	Disney Development Co		5.44
Do	Farm Labor Alliance	42,254.29	5,659.79
Do	G.C. Services Corp	10,805.50	1,130.96
Do	Girling Health Care, Inc	7,095.19	1,159.82
Do	Granite Rock Co	387.89	1,146.40
Do	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	10,798.32	2,253.90
Do	GSF Energy, Inc	9,275.61	2,718.06
Do	Hughes Aircraft Co	6,385.05	2,676.92
Do	Independent Cement Corp	3,172.06	
Do	Massport/Commonwealth of Massachusetts	3,317.93	1,517.19
Do	Metropolitan Water District of Southern California	5,025.00	586.31
Do	Mid-Valley Water Authority	3,616.79	280.05
Do	National Assn of Insurance Commissioners	9,427.65	340.01
Do	National Assn of Manufacturers		0.75
Do	National Council on Teacher Retirement	950.84	66.88
Do	National Medical Care	9,090.82	3,719.90
Do	National Potato Council	2,469.35	2,112.51
Do	NTEC - Northeast Texas Electric Cooperative, Inc	17,936.21	176.94
Do	Piedmont Aviation, Inc	8,681.38	5,073.05
Do	Rice Growers Assn of California	2,542.46	280.05
Do	Safecard Services, Inc	18.44	1.44
Do	Southwestern Power Resources Assn	2,664.09	271.51
Do	Sun-Diamond Growers of California	29,202.43	2,499.52
Do	Sunkist Growers, Inc	20,317.57	2,552.07
Do	Tex-La	65,511.77	924.06
Do	Time Energy Systems, Inc		0.75
Do	Tri/Valley Growers	2,651.95	990.57
Do	U.S. Telephone Association	99.06	84.78
Do	University of Nevada/Las Vegas	1,580.53	843.56
Do	University of Nevada/Reno	4,254.30	1,175.44
Do	Westlands Water District	5,611.21	1,923.61
Do	Tesoro Petroleum Corp	1,500.00	
Jo-Ann T. Herrick, 1800 K Street, NW, #530 Washington, DC 20006	Laurel Steel Products, Ltd		
Barry Alexander Herring, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Reduce Our Debt Foundation		
Fred Hervey, 2645 E. Washington P.O. Box 29021 Phoenix, AZ 85038	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn	2,900.00	128.30
Ted Allen Heydinger, 311 First Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20001	Consumers United for Rail Equity (C.U.R.E.)		
Dale E. Heydlauff, 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 6th Fl. Washington, DC 20007	Illinois Commerce Commission		
Do	Illinois Environmental Protection Agency		
Do	Associated General Contractors of America		
G. Brockwel Heylin, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Meat Institute	1,000.00	
Robert G. Hibbert, P.O. Box 3556 Washington, DC 20007	American Petroleum Institute	350.00	
Paul T. Hicks, Rhode Island Petroleum Assn 154 Francis St. Providence, RI 02903	Mellon Bank N.A., et al	2,000.00	904.69
J. Thomas Higginbotham, One Mellon Bank Center, #2002 Pittsburgh, PA 15258	Investment Company Institute	126.09	128.47
Carol A. Higgins, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		6,000.00	250.00
Vern F. Highley, 1735 I Street, NW, #716 Washington, DC 20006	Tonya, Inc (For:City of Philadelphia, PA, et al.)	6,000.00	
William H. Highsmith Jr., 1620 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
Clifton T. Hilderley Jr., 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corporation		
Gerald 'Jerry' Hill, 6 Executive Park Drive Atlanta, GA 30329	UBA, Inc	2,000.00	
J. Eldred Hill Jr., 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #603 Washington, DC 20024	American Paper Institute, Inc	1,312.50	119.42
Patricia Hill, 1619 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	400.00	824.02
Robert B. Hill, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Enron Corp	7,500.00	
Edward Joseph Hillings, 1015 15th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Sundstrand Corporation	2,013.35	
John L. Hills, Rt. 1, Box 645 Purcellville, VA 22132	Associated General Contractors of America	1,000.00	500.00
Heidi A. Hiltgen, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Coordinating Comm for Rail Competition		
Stanley E. Hilton, Laroe Winn & Moerman 1120 G Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Florida Fruit & Vegetable Assn	3,000.00	
John M. Himmelberg, Scott Harrison & Mcleod 2501 M Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20037	Florida Tomato Exchange	1,500.00	
Do	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	4,799.97	
Rick Hind, 215 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Dental Assn	1,000.00	1,710.85
Sheila K. Hixson, 1111 14th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Public Power Assn	1,000.00	
Lawrence S. Hobart, 2301 M St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037	Westinghouse Electric Corp	2,500.00	60.00
Claude E. Hobbs, 1801 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Zalman C. Bernstein		
Scott Hodes, 180 North La Salle St., #3800 Chicago, IL 60601	Investment Company Institute	17,300.00	
Do	U.S. Cane Sugar Refiners' Assn	1,250.00	332.19
Irvin A. Hoff, 20 N. Live Oak Rd. Hilton Head Island, SC 29928	Consolidation Coal Co	63.00	45.00
Thomas F. Hoffman, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	American University of Beirut	11,856.00	1,223.85
William L. Hoffman, 516 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Bitupol, Inc	9,000.00	404.39
Do	Campaign for U.N. Reform	2,250.00	
Walter F. Hoffmann, 418 7th Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Archer Daniels Midland Company		
F. Nordy Hoffmann and Assoc, Inc, 400 N. Capitol St., NW, #327 Washington, DC 20001	Conrail Acquisition Corp, Inc	4,000.00	
Do	International Telephone & Telegraph Corporation	1,000.00	
Do	Marine Engineers' Beneficial Assn	1,000.00	
Do	Wilmorite, Inc		
Do	American Electronics Assn	6,562.50	
Hogan & Hartson, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Psychological Assn		30.40
Do	Caremark/Home Health Care of America		127.25
Do	Control Data Corp	7,967.50	
Do	Council of European & Japanese National Shipowners' Assn	23,250.00	139.13
Do	Economics Laboratory, Inc	3,278.75	
Do	GL International Trade, Inc		
Do	International Comm of Passenger Lines (ICPL)		143.52
Do	Manufacturers Hanover Trust Co	11,790.00	1,358.73
Do	May Department Stores Co	2,112.50	
Do	Meharry Medical College		
Do	National Hospice Organization	13,957.72	10.30
Do	Rohn & Haas Co	656.25	26.00
Do	Scientific Apparatus Makers Assn		
Do	SouthernNet, Inc		
Do	Storage Technology Corp	29,007.50	
Do	Timex Corporation	11,050.00	64.50
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	6,096.25	83.00
Do	University of Pennsylvania		7.00
Philip A. Hogue, 150 S. Washington St., #100 Falls Church, VA 22046	International Technical Expertise Ltd		
Richard F. Hohlt, 1709 New York Ave., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. League of Savings Institutions	7,728.00	52.75
Walter Holan, 20 North Wacker Drive Chicago, IL 60606	Profit Sharing Council of America		
Bruce E. Holbein, 111 Powdermill Rd. (b79) Maynard, MA 01754	Digital Equipment Corp	17,500.00	
Michele O'Donnell Holbrook, 10 Lafayette Squrae, Rm. 900 Buffalo, NY 14203	National Fuel Gas Distribution Corp, et al	1,950.00	3,244.75
Niels C. Holch, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Energy Security Policy)	2,800.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hoopa Valley Indians)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Lane Industries)	700.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Republic of Turkey)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Sencit Enterprises, Inc)	437.50	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Shaklee Corporation)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Title Insurance Industry Coalition)	350.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Tobacco Institute)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:U.S. Banknote Corp)		
Holden Group, Inc, 11365 West Olympic Boulevard Los Angeles, CA 90064			1,519.80
Holden Kidwell Hahn & Crapo, P.O. Box 129 Idaho Falls, ID 83402	Blaine Larsen, et al		
Philip C. Holladay, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Shell Oil Co	500.00	
Brigid A. Holleran, 2550 M Street, NW, #640 Washington, DC 20037	CF Industries, Inc	500.00	95.00
Thomas L. Holloway, 1800 K Street, NW, #1018 Washington, DC 20006	Union Electric Co, et al	2,500.00	3,366.66

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Wendell M. Holloway, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Ford Motor Co		
Diane S. Holmes, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	357.75	89.03
E. Y. Holt Jr., 1111 North 19th St., #700 Arlington, VA 22209	National Assn of Federal Credit Unions		
Fred H. Holt, 119 Oronoco Street Box 1417-D50 Alexandria, VA 22313	Animal Health Institute	75.00	
John F. Holtz, NJ Petroleum Council 150 West State Street Trenton, NJ 08608	American Petroleum Institute		
Home Recording Rights Coalition, P.O. Box 33576 Washington, DC 20033			300.00
Pete Homer Jr., 4905 Arroyo Chamisa, NE Albuquerque, NM 87111			
Karen C. Hontz, 1875 Eye St., NW, #940 Washington, DC 20006	Gulf & Western Management Company	2,500.00	85.00
Edwin M. Hood, 1725 K Street, NW, #1102 Washington, DC 20006	National Steel & Shipbuilding Co	1,873.50	47.50
Hoog & Associates, 1877 Broadway, #405 Boulder, CO 80302	National Assn of Broadcasters		
Billy E. Hooper, 1522 K Street, NW, #828 Washington, DC 20005	Association of American Veterinary Medical Colleges		
Candice Shy Hooper, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036	Enserch Corporation	5,570.00	2,414.35
Marian Hopkins, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	3,750.00	583.15
Virginia E. Hopkins, 1620 Eye St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Kings Entertainment Co)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Taft Broadcasting Company)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Telephone & Data Systems, Inc)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Wald Manufacturing Co, Inc)		
Hopkins & Sutter, Three First National Plaza, #4200 Chicago, IL 60602	Montgomery Ward & Co, Inc		
Robert Jack Horn, 1990 M St., NW, #480 Washington, DC 20036	Detroit Edison Company	750.00	25.00
Harry J. Horrocks II, 40 Ivy Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	National Lumber & Building Material Dealers Assn	10,500.00	
Robert Horvitz, 1634 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	Association of North American Radio Clubs	802.00	1,093.95
Sanford D. Horwitt, 5935 N. 5th Road Arlington, VA 22203	Committee for Humane Legislation, Inc		
Do	Friends of Animals, Inc		
Hospital Corp of America, 2000 L Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20035			19,332.40
William J. Hotes, 919 18th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Diamond Shamrock Corp	1,000.00	361.32
Margaret A. Houlihan, 1620 I St., NW, #703 Washington, DC 20006	Bechtel Power Corporation		
Thomas B. House, 1700 Old Meadow Rd. Mclean, VA 22102	American Frozen Food Institute	1,000.00	
Jack W. Houston, 900 N. Hairston Road, Suite D Stone Mountain, GA 30083	GA Assn of Petroleum Retailers, Inc		
John H. F. Hoving, The Hoving Group 910 17th Street, NW, #318 Washington, DC 20006	Valsan Re-Engining, Inc	7,500.00	
Hoving Group, 910 17th St., NW, #318 Washington, DC 20006	Eagle-Picher Industries, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Western-Southern Life Insurance	500.00	
Charles O. Howard, 2501 Girard Avenue South Minneapolis, MN 55105	Great Northern Iron Ore Properties	6,300.00	6,014.82
John Howard, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	250.00	40.00
Robert M. Howard, 815 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Ford Motor Co	835.20	845.16
Senga Howat, 1155 15th Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005	National Small Business Assn	1,231.00	
Gary Howell, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1006 Arlington, VA 22202	Texas Instruments, Inc	400.00	
J. William Howell, 1801 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	International Business Machines Corp	308.05	
John A. Howes, 1050 17th St., NW, #490 Washington, DC 20036	Consumers Power Co	6,000.00	1,266.00
Clifford T. Howlett Jr., 1875 Eye St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Georgia-Pacific Corp	2,750.00	
Paul R. Huard, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	3,504.38	
Henry W. Hubbard, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Energy Security Policy)	127.50	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Republic of Turkey)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Vietnam Veterans of America)		
Mark Huber, 718 N. Carolina Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Americans for Tax Reform	1,250.00	
Margaret Renken Hudson, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #695 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	2,250.00	200.00
Dana Hughes, 122 C Street, NW, 4th Fl. Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund	675.00	
David Emery Hughes, 2211 Congress St. Portland, ME 04122	Union Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Gary E. Hughes, 1850 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Peter W. Hughes, 1300 19th Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Retired Persons	1,562.41	
Do	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	3,960.00	3,960.00
Richard H. Hughes, P.O. Box 880 Valley Forge, PA 19482	Avtex Fibers, Inc		
Sharon M. Hughes, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Food Processors Assn	500.00	54.11
Vester T. Hughes Jr., Hughes & Hill 1000 Mercantile Dallas Building Dallas, TX 75201	Austin Industries, Inc	3,500.00	867.85
Do	Mrs. H. E. Butt		
Do	ICH Corp		
Do	Lomas & Nettleton Financial Corp	500.00	991.12
Do	National Realty Committee		
Do	Sammons Enterprises, Inc		
William Hughes, 1522 K St., NW, #836 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Federal Veterinarians	19.86	
Hughes Hubbard & Reed, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	American Institute of Certified Public Accountants	4,000.00	9.00
Do	Anglo American Auto Auctions, Inc		
Do	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Do	47th Street Photo		
Edward L. Huie, Wheaton Plaza North, #415 Wheaton, MD 20902	National Assn of Air Traffic Specialists	6,563.48	949.52
Randall K. Hulme, 6 E Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Peter Fenn & Associates, Inc		
Thomas Humber, 1825 K Street, NW, #603 Washington, DC 20006	Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp	1,500.00	62.00
Margot Smiley Humphrey, 1150 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Koteen & Naftalin (For:Alascom, Inc)		
Do	Koteen & Naftalin (For:Telephone & Data Systems, Inc)		
Francis M. Hunt, 1800 M Street, NW, #700s Washington, DC 20036	Dow Chemical Co	550.00	294.00
Peter C. Hunt, 195 Montague St. Brooklyn, NY 11201	Brooklyn Union Gas Co		
Richard M. Hunt, 1800 K St., NW, #622 Washington, DC 20006	NL Industries, Inc	4,775.00	
James C. Hunter, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Cities Service Oil & Gas Corp	1,110.00	121.50
Michael M. Hunter, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	International Telephone & Telegraph Corporation	2,150.00	82.00
Milton F. Huntington, Maine Petroleum Assn 283 Water St. Augusta, ME 04330	American Petroleum Institute		
Hunton & Williams, P.O. Box 1535 Richmond, VA 23212	American Insurance Assn	1,932.00	76.83
Do	Edison Electric Institute	21,693.75	1,169.82
Do	Historic Ricefields Assn		
Do	Long Island Lighting Co		
Adele M. Hurley, 112 St. Clair Ave., West, #504 Toronto, Ontario Canada M4V 2Y3	Canadian Coalition on Acid Rain		66.80
Ronald A. Hurst, 5410 Grosvenor Lane, #210 Bethesda, MD 20814	American Medical Care & Review Assn		62.38
Hurt Richardson Garner Todd & Cadenhead, 1100 Peachtree Center Harris Tower 233 Peachtree Street, NE Atlanta, GA 30043.	National Assn of Pension Consultants & Administrators, Inc	2,539.00	
Cathy Hurwit, 1300 Connecticut Ave., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	Citizen Action	4,000.00	31.75
Do	Citizen/Labor Energy Coalition	1,000.00	
Benjamin Melvin Hurwitz, 1925 K St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	Mitchell Energy & Development Corp		100.00
Geoffrey B. Hurwitz, 1667 K St., NW, #1210 Washington, DC 20006	Rohm & Haas Co	500.00	36.45
Michael Hussey, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	138.83
Raymond W. Hussey, 29400 Lakeland Blvd. Wickliffe, OH 44092	Lubrizol Corporation	700.00	1,142.45
Philip A. Hutchinson, 490 L'enfant Plaza, #3210 Washington, DC 20024	Volkswagen of America, Inc	250.00	
Robert E. Hutchinson, P.O. Box 29021 2645 East Washington Phoenix, AZ 85034	Reduce Our Debt Foundation		
James L. Hutchison, 260 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10016	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Karen Hutchison, 1725 K Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20006	Association of National Advertisers, Inc		
Jean Hutter, 1730 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	League of Women Voters of the U.S.	4,115.50	38.05
Helena C. Hutton, 1101 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co	2,500.00	
Randy Huwa, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	9,187.52	
B. F. Hyde, Tennessee Petroleum Council 211 7th Avenue, North, 4th Fl. Nashville, TN 37219	American Petroleum Institute	1,800.00	1,407.81
Isabel E. Hyde, 1800 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co	2,550.00	
Floyd H. Hyde Associates, 815 15th St., NW, #709 Washington, DC 20005	Alameda, California	950.65	468.12
Do	Clark County, Nevada	1,841.63	478.03
Do	Fresno City, California	1,376.27	500.34
Do	Fresno County, California	1,400.00	481.71
Do	Gary, Indiana	1,317.10	492.11
Do	San Bernardino, California	1,531.49	457.30
Do	San Leandro, California	882.45	478.93
Gary Hymel, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Agriculture for Market Oriented Policies).		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Budd Company)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Canadian Asbestos Information Centre).		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Energy Security Policy)	100.00	
Do	Government of the Cayman Islands		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Greer Ingrasci, et al.)	250.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hitachi America Ltd)		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hyundai Motor America)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:HTB Corporation)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Joint Maritime Congress)	50.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Lane Industries)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Mutual of Omaha)	100.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Rauschenberg Overseas Cultural Interchange).		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Republic of Korea)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Republic of Turkey)	4,450.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Sencit Enterprises, Inc)	100.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Shaklee Corporation)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Shirco Infrared Systems, Inc)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Stroh Brewery Co)	50.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Title Insurance Industry Coalition)	150.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Tobacco Institute)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:U.S. Banknote Corp)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:United Airlines, Inc)	50.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Valmont Industries, Inc)		
Robert D. Hynes Jr., 1825 K St., NW, #807 Washington, DC 20006	National Broadcasting Co, Inc	500.00	60.11
Brian M. Hyps, 2215 Constitution Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Pharmaceutical Assn	1,000.00	460.86
Richard H. Ichord, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	AAI Corporation	618.75	177.07
Do	Emerson Electric Co	630.00	790.90
Do	Washington Industrial Team, Inc	300.00	
Ronald K. Ikejiri, 1000 Potomac Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20007	Francis McGinnis & Rees		
Annelise Ilschenko, 120 Cameron Street, #203 Alexandria, VA 22314			
Tom Imeson, 920 S.w. Sixth Avenue 1400 Psb Portland, OR 97204	Pacific Power & Light Co	1,500.00	
Independent Consultants, Inc, 400 North Capitol St., NW, #320 Washington, DC 20001	Cadillac Fairview/California, Inc	2,500.00	
Independent Data Communications Manufacturers Assn, c/o Squire Sanders & Dempsey 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004.		300.00	300.00
Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc, 100 Church St. New York, NY 10007		30,790.00	30,790.00
Independent Lubricant Manufacturers Assn, 1055 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW Washington, DC 20007		650.00	650.00
Independent Producers Group, 1120 KSB & T Building 125 N. Market Wichita, KS 67202		1,479.25	8,636.85
Indiana Hi-Rail Corporation, Rr 1, Box 242 Connersville, IN 47331			50.00
Industrial Biotechnology Assn, 2115 E. Jefferson St. Rockville, MD 20852		7,500.00	7,551.00
Infant Formula Council, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Rd. Suite 500-D Atlanta, GA 30342		2,000.00	900.00
Charles E. Ing, 919 18th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	528.00	400.05
Dick Ingram, P.O. Box 571 Austin, TX 78767	Coastal Conservation Assn		
Robert A. Ingram, 1050 17th Street, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20036	Merck & Co, Inc	1,000.00	184.40
Andrea L. Innes, 1130 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	5,562.00	219.32
Institute of Foreign Bankers, Suite 303 East, Rm. 23 200 Park Ave. New York, NY 10017		5,261.54	5,261.54
Institute of Makers of Explosives, 1120 19th St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036			
Int'l Union, United Auto Aerospace & Agric Implement Workers, Workers of America (uaw) 8000 E. Jefferson Detroit, MI 48214.		118,022.08	118,022.08
Integrated Resources, Inc, 666 Third Avenue, 4th Fl. New York, NY 10017			9,380.00
International Assn of Bridge Struct & Ornamental Iron Wkrs, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006			10,800.00
International Brotherhood of Painters & Allied Trades, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006			
International Brotherhood of Teamsters, 25 Louisiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001			90,982.00
International Communications Industries Assn, 3150 Spring St. Fairfax, VA 22031		15,905.00	5,566.43
International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO, 17 Battery Place, #1500 New York, NY 10004			48,285.72
International Taxicab Assn, 3849 Farragut Avenue Kensington, MD 20895			2,500.00
International Union of Bricklayers & Allied Craftsmen, 815 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005			14,466.56
Investment Company Institute, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036			17,677.85
Investment Counsel Assn of America, Inc, 20 Exchange Place New York, NY 10005			19,654.71
Thomas L. Irmen, P.O. Box 119 Maumee, OH 43537	Andersons		
Iron Ore Lessors Assn, Inc, 2081 First National Bank Bldg Saint Paul, MN 55101		3,874.03	15,970.81
Itel Container Corp, 55 Francisco Street, 6th Fl San Francisco, CA 94133			
Marilyn J. Ittner, 1001 22nd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Standard Oil Co (Ohio)		
Ivins Phillips & Barker, Chtd, 1700 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc		
Do	Aramco Services Co		
Do	Employee Relocation Council		
Do	Limited, Inc	87.50	
Do	Oberlin College		
ICH Corp, 42211 Norbourne Boulevard Louisville, KY 40207			
Robert A. Jablon, Spiegel & Mcdiarmid 2600 Virginia Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	Ft. Pierce Utilities Auth of the City of Ft. Pierce, et al		
Charles R. Jackson, 219 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Non Commissioned Officers Assn of the USA	6,500.00	29,092.10
Glenn Jackson, 1660 L Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20036	Interstate Natural Gas Assn of America	300.00	
William P. Jackson Jr., Jackson & Jessup, P.C. 3426 N. Washington Boulevard Arlington, VA 22201	City of Tuscaloosa	2,385.00	3,975.00
Do	Osborne Truck Line, Inc, et al	1,960.00	2,940.00
Stephen Jacobs, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	1,500.00	650.00
E. A. Jaenke & Associates, Inc, 777 14th St., NW, #666 Washington, DC 20005	Farmland Industries, Inc		
Do	University of Kansas	250.00	
Daniel L. Jaffe, 1725 K Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20006	Association of National Advertisers		
Jaffe Snider Raitt & Heuer, P.C., 1800 First National Building Detroit, MI 48226			
Edward L. Jaffee, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #713 Washington, DC 20036	PPG Industries, Inc	64.00	11.00
Raymond C. Janus, c/o Christopher L. Meyer P.O. Box 88 E Unit Ashland, KY 41101			
Do	New Generation Lobby		
Japan Economic Institute of America, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		1,417.13	1,417.13
Japanese American Citizens League, 1765 Sutter Street San Francisco, CA 94118			
Joseph J. Jaquay, 5025 Wisconsin Ave., NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		
Evelyn Jarvis-Ferris, 444 Market Street San Francisco, CA 94111	Shaklee Corporation		
Jerry J. Jasinowski, 1776 F Street, N.w. Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Manufacturers	2,000.00	
Sonia S. Jasso, 815 16th Street, NW, #707 Washington, DC 20006	Labor Council for Latin American Advancement		
Joseph A. Jeffrey, 1920 N St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	600.00	
Philip F. Jehle, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	SmithKline Beckman Corp		
Jellinek Schwartz Connolly & Freshman, Inc, 1350 New York Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Adolph Coors Co	40,037.00	389.41
Do	ASARCO, Inc	28,900.00	314.28
Do	California Assn of Sanitation Agencies	2,176.50	467.25
Do	County Sanitation Districts of Orange County	102.00	29.93
Do	East Bay Municipal Utility District	2,979.90	113.11
Do	IBM Corp	605.00	16.19
Do	Las Virgenes Municipal Water District		
Do	Los Angeles County Sanitation District	7,030.00	455.48
Jonathan P. Jelling, 301 West Maple Avenue 6th Floor Tower Vienna, VA 22180	Vela, Inc		
Joseph S. Jenckes, Suite 300 1710 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Abbott Laboratories	5,000.00	
Linda Jenckes, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc	300.00	5.50
David M. Jenkins II, 1025 Vermont Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Miles Laboratories, Inc		
Jenner & Block, 21 Dupont Circle, NW Washington, DC 20036	Adhesive & Sealant Council, Inc		
Do	American Assn of Electromyography & Electrodiagonosts		
Do	American Assn of Nurse Anesthetists		
Do	American Dental Assistants Assn		
Do	American Dental Trade Assn		
Do	American Film Marketing Assn		
Do	American Soc for Cataract & Refractive Surgery		
Do	American Soc of Assn Executives		
Do	Association of Operating Room Nurses		
Do	Auto Glass Industry Comm		
Do	Cable TV Admin & Marketing Society, Inc		
Do	Citicorp Capital Investors, Ltd	4,920.00	37.16
Do	International Soc for Hybrid Microelectronics		
Do	Metropolitan Transit Authority	9,705.63	775.70
Do	National Glass Association		
Do	San Francisco Public Utilities Commission	1,887.43	112.57
James C. Jennings, 3255 Grace St., NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Jennings Strouss & Salmon, 111 West Monroe Phoenix, AZ 85003	Shamrock Foods Co		
Rusty L. Jesser, 1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	1,000.00	
Nancy H. Jessick, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20004	Hiram Walker & Sons, Inc		
Kataejar U. Jibas, P.O. Box 921 Majuro, Marshall Islands	Bikini/Kili/Ejit Council		
Ronald P. Johnsen, 1250 Eye St., NW, #703 Washington, DC 20005	Columbia Gas System Service Corp	175.00	437.47
Calvin P. Johnson, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	14,590.03	2,071.75
Carl T. Johnson, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20004	Corning Glass Works	700.00	
Clifford T. Johnson, 1700 North Moore Street Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Military Airplane Company		
H. Bradley Johnson, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
James A. Johnson, 2550 M St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20037	Shearson Lehman Brothers, et al		
Jess Johnson Jr., 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Shell Oil Co	500.00	
Joel L. Johnson, 122 C St., NW, #740 Washington, DC 20001	American League for Exports & Security Assistance, Inc	4,000.00	255.66
John B. Johnson, Alabama Petroleum Council P.O. Box 4220 Montgomery, AL 36195	American Petroleum Institute	1,487.50	1,208.36
Johnny Johnson, Box 1255 Majuro, Marshall Islands	Bikini/Kili/Ejit Council		
Kay Johnson, 122 C Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund	607.00	
Kenneth A. Johnson, Pillsbury Center Minneapolis, MN 55402	Pillsbury Company		
L. Oakley Johnson, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	American International Group, Inc	5,000.00	
Larry W. Johnson, P.O. Box 3000 Leesburg, VA 22075	Vocational Industrial Clubs of America, Inc		
Nancie S. Johnson, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Conoco, Inc	1,200.00	
Paul W. Johnson, 1225 Connecticut Ave., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20036	Fleishman-Hillard, Inc (For:Ability Information Systems--Computer Software)		
Rady A. Johnson, 200 East Randolph Drive Mail Code 3706 Chicago, IL 60601	Amoco Corporation		
Richard W. Johnson Jr., 219 N. Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Non Commissioned Officers Assn of the USA	7,274.88	125.00
Thomas G. Johnson, One Shell Plaza, #4868 P.O. Box 2463 Houston, TX 77001	Shell Oil Co		
Johnson & Smith, P.O. Drawer 5587 Spartanburg, SC 29304	Michelin Tire Corp	4,820.00	5,548.75
Barbara W. Johnston, 1150 Connecticut Ave. NW #710 Washington, DC 20036	Utah International, Inc		
David Johnston, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Geo. Allen Johnston, 1300 19th Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20036	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	5,241.00	
James D. Johnston, 1660 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,600.00	3,451.60
Joint Task Force on Fed Financial Assist. for Law Students, 10th St. Newton Industrial Common Newton, PA 18940			
Mary K. Jolly, 1600 Rhode Island Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	913.75	84.87
Herbert A. Jolovitz, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corporation	1,431.00	
Anthony L. Jones, 1620 Eye Street, NW Wahsington, DC 20006	Tonya, Inc (For:City of Philadelphia, PA, et al.)	10,000.00	
Beverly E. Jones, Wickwire Gavin & Gibbs, P.C. 1133 21st Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	American Independent Refiners Assn	300.00	20.00
Do	Consolidated Natural Gas Co	3,000.00	110.00
Do	Kaiser Power	1,100.00	17.00
Do	National Hydropower Assn	625.00	9.00
Do	Purpa Coalition, Inc	250.00	11.00
Ernest W. Jones, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Gerald R. Jones, 2000 L St., NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	Sperry Corporation		
James E. Jones, 40 Franklin Rd., SW P.O. Box 2021 Roanoke, VA 24022	Appalachian Power Company		
James E. Jones Jr., 1629 K St., NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20006	Alliance of American Insurers	410.00	125.00
Roy C. Jones, 717 2nd St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20002	Moral Majority, Inc	12,000.00	
Wiley N. Jones, 1667 K St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Southern Pacific Transport Co	1,000.00	500.00
Jones & Winburn, 50 E Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Assn of Equipment Lessors	3,000.00	
Do	American Automotive Leasing Assn, Inc	1,300.00	111.09
Do	Burlington Northern, Inc	1,500.00	486.66
Do	Chancellor Corporation	3,000.00	76.00
Do	City of Baton Rouge	3,000.00	771.90
Do	Hartford Fire Insurance Group	1,500.00	300.00
Do	McDonnell Douglas Corp	1,300.00	118.75
Do	National Assn of ASCS County Office Employees (NASCOE)	800.00	232.00
Do	R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co	1,500.00	
Do	United Companies Life Insurance Companies	1,600.00	1,538.00
Jones Day Reavis & Pogue, 655 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Automotive Dismantlers & Recyclers Assn, Inc		
Do	Competitive Telecommunications Assn		
Do	Embassy of the People's Republic of China	26,540.50	90.00
Do	Los Angeles County	23,222.00	21.75
Do	Los Angeles Memorial Coliseum Commission	33,270.00	
Do	Mississippi Chemical Corp		
Do	National Assn of State Auditors Comptrollers & Treasurers		
Do	Pfizer, Inc	3,600.00	73.47
Do	South African Sugar Assn	20,000.00	2,051.75
Do	SCM Corp		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
De Soto Jordan, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20004	EDS Corporation	220.00	129.79
Patricia Jordan, The Ferguson Co 1875 Eye Street, NW, #1275 Washington, DC 20006	Aries Properties, Inc		
Do	Berg-Revoir Corp		
Do	City of Alhambra	100.00	11.80
Do	City of Baldwin Park		
Do	City of Inglewood		
Do	City of Oceanside		
Do	City of Provo		
Do	City of Redondo Beach	150.00	24.82
Do	City of South Salt Lake		
Do	Gavin Associates		
Do	Imperial Irrigation District		
Do	Irvine Co		
Do	Long Beach Transit		
Do	Oceanside Redevelopment Agency		
Do	Santa Cruz Properties		
Mary Lou Joseph, 2025 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Public Radio		
Tomaki Juda, Box 208 Majuro, Marshall Islands	Bikini/Kili/Ejit Council		
Ardon B. Judd Jr., 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	Dresser Industries, Inc		
Robert E. Juliano, 1099 22nd Street, NW, #404 Washington, DC 20037	American Express Co	10,000.00	
Do	Hotel & Restaurant Employees & Bartenders Intl Union	21,250.02	1,514.36
Do	International Speedway Corp	7,500.00	
Robert E. Juliano Associates, 2555 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Aetna Life & Casualty Insurance Co	10,000.00	
Do	ICH Corp	3,000.00	
Do	National Academies of Practice	2,500.00	
Do	National Assn of Broadcasters		
Justice Fellowship, P.O. Box 17181 Washington, DC 20041			
Geza Kadar, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc		
Kadison Pfaelzer Woodard Quinn & Rossi, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Baskin-Robbins		
H. Richard Kahler, 100 N.E. Adams Street Peoria, IL 61629	Caterpillar Tractor Co		
Jim Kaitz, 1667 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	Baxter Travenol Laboratories, Inc		
Suzanne Kalfus, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
James L. Kane Jr., 1315 Vincent Place Mclean, VA 22101			
Donald J. Kaniewski, 905 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Laborers' Intl Union of North America, AFL-CIO	11,749.00	82.46
James W. Kanouse, 1700 North Moore Street, 21st Floor Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	2,555.30	1,596.64
Nancy E. Kantola, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	National Cooperative Business Assn	2,500.00	68.00
Wayne S. Kaplan, 1200 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Lee Toomey & Kent (For:Cargill, Inc, et al.)		
Do	Lee Toomey & Kent (For:RJR Nabisco, Inc, et al.)		
Kaplan Russin & Vecchi, 1218 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Chamber of Commerce of the Dominican Republic		
Gene Karpinski, 215 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	5,250.00	
Howard C. Katz, 4 World Trade Center New York, NY 10048	J. Aron & Co (For:Coffee Sugar & Cocoa Exchange, Inc)		
Everett E. Kavanaugh, 1110 Vermont Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Cosmetic Toiletry & Fragrance Assn, Inc		
Lisa E. Kazel, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1550N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers		
Richard F. Keating, 1211 Connecticut Ave., NW, #502 Washington, DC 20036	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		
Robert J. Keefe, 444 N. Capitol Street, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Co (For:Republic of the Philippines)		
Do	Keefe Company (For:UNIAO Nacional Para Independencia Total DeAngola)		
Do	Keefe Company (For:Westinghouse Electric Corp)		
Vicki R. Keenan, 1015 15th Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	700.00	
David A. Keene, 919 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Tax Limitation Committee	4,500.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Keene Monk & Associates, Inc, 919 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Apex Marine	4,000.00	
Do	Government of Republic of Liberia		
Do	Mortgage Guaranty Insurance Corp	5,000.00	
Do	Valsan Re-Engining, Inc		48.25
Keith Keeney, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Rd., #500-D Atlanta, GA 30342	Robert H. Kellen Co (For:Calorie Control Council)		
Robert C. Keeney, 727 N. Washington St. Alexandria, VA 22314	United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Assn	2,204.00	1,251.14
Robin E. Keeney, 1828 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Land Title Assn	1,890.00	
Kendell W. Keith, 725 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Grain & Feed Assn		
Jerilyn Fay Kelle, 110 Maryland Avenue, NE, #211 Washington, DC 20002	Women's Action for Nuclear Disarmament, Inc, et al	1,187.50	
William D. Kelleher, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	2,500.00	
Robert H. Kellen, 5775 Peachtree-Dunwoody Rd., #500-D Atlanta, GA 20342	Robert H. Kellen Co (For:Calorie Control Council)		
Donald W. Keller, P.O. Box 3331 Houston, TX 77253	Quintana Petroleum Corp		
Keller & Heckman, 1150 17th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Specialty Advertising Assn Int'l	1,040.00	156.00
Paul J. Kelley, 2727 North Central Ave. Phoenix, AZ 85004	U-Haul Intl, Inc		6,250.00
Ty Kelley, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc	1,500.00	
Kelley Drye & Warren, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	ITT Consumer Financial Corp	630.00	2.50
Do	Society of the New York Hospital	3,285.00	64.20
Stephen G. Kellison, 1720 Eye Street, NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20006	American Academy of Actuaries		
Stephen S. Kellner, 1001 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1120 Washington, DC 20036	Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Assn, Inc	899.72	
Carol A. Kelly, 1285 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10019	Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S	375.00	10.00
Edward L. Kelly, 1319 F Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	80.00	
Ernest B. Kelly III, 950 L'enfant Plaza, SW Washington, DC 20024	Communications Satellite Corp	1,500.00	306.00
Harold V. Kelly, 1025 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #511 W. Washington, DC 20007	LTV Corporation		
James J. Kelly, P.O. Box 23451 Washington, DC 20026	Consolidated Rail Corporation	3,000.00	
John F. Kelly, 1828 L Street, NW # 906 Washington, DC 20036	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc	2,000.00	
Peter M. Kelly, Bell Boyd & Lloyd 70 W. Madison, #3200 Chicago, IL 60602	Balcor/American Express, Inc		
Mark L. Kemmer, 1660 L Street, N.w. Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	2,500.00	883.92
Coletta Kemper, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #720 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Insurance Brokers	1,000.00	
William T. Kendall, 50 E St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Alliance for Free Enterprise		
Kendall & Associates, Inc, 50 E St., SE Washington, DC 20003	ALC Communications Corp	500.00	
Do	Heller Ehrman White & McAuliffe		
Do	Hogan & Hartson (for Timex Group, Ltd)	1,000.00	
Do	Hogan & Hartson (for Volume Shoe Corp)		
Do	Manville Corporation	500.00	
Do	Rose Communications	500.00	
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Williams Technologies, Inc	250.00	
Do	Worldwide Information Resources, Inc		
Frances Ann Kenkel, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #719 Washington, DC 20004	Association of Private Pension & Welfare Plans, Inc		
Stephanie Kennan, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	334.62	23.40
Joseph W. Kennebeck, 490 L'enfant Plaza, SW, #3210 Washington, DC 20024	Volkswagen of America, Inc	300.00	
Art Kennedy, Box 200576 Anchorage, AK 99520	Alaska Resource Analysts, Inc		
Do	Koniag, Inc		
Michael E. Kennedy, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Robert P. Kennel, 3013 Leefield Drive Herndon, VA 22071	National Wood Energy Assn, Inc		
Do	Ultrasystems, Inc		15,000.00
Jeremiah J. Kenney Jr., 12th Fl. 1100 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Union Carbide Corp		441.90
Brendan Kenny, 1625 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Air Line Pilots Assn	5,050.00	512.30
J. H. Kent, Kent & O'Connor 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Soc of Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery		
Do	American Supply Association	7,061.82	3,566.65
Do	American Warehousemen's Association		
Do	Gould, Inc		
Do	Intermedics, Inc		
Do	International Assn of Airport Duty Free Stores	9,783.01	4,977.64
Do	National Customs Brokers & Forwarders Assn of America	10,601.18	5,369.59
Do	Transportation Lawyers Assn		
Vytautas Kerbelis, P.O. Box 44 Sea Harbor, ME 04675	ARAS	600.00	900.00
Michael J. Kerrigan, 1925 K Street, NW, #504 Washington, DC 20006	Smokeless Tobacco Council, Inc		
Paul T. Kerrigan, 400 First Street, NW, #819 Washington, DC 20001	Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers	415.17	53.68
Dale Rodney Ketcham, 1980 N. Atlantic Ave., #918 Cocoa Beach, FL 32931			
Robert M. Ketchel, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #895 Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co		100.00
Dorothy A. Keville, 2215 Constitution Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	American Pharmaceutical Assn	1,000.00	1,332.00
Do	Mothers Without Custody, Inc		
Gilbert W. Keyes, P.O. Box 3999 (mail Stop 8c-68) Seattle, WA 98124	Boeing Aerospace Co	492.58	485.46
G. Chandler Keys III, 1301 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Earline A. Keyser, 1620 I St., NW, #703 Washington, DC 20006	Bechtel Power Corporation		
Kiawah Island Co Ltd, P.O. Box 12910 Charleston, SC 29142			
Richard F. Kibben, 200 Park Ave., #2222 New York, NY 10166	Business Roundtable		
Brian D. Kidney, 444 N. Capitol Street, NW, #718 Washington, DC 20001	Pacific Telesis Group	15,450.00	
William S. Kies, 1750 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	200.00	
Ingolf N. Kiland Jr., 1660 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	2,856.35
William P. Killmer, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #910 Washington, DC 20004	American Cement Trade Alliance, Inc	1,875.00	358.35
Mary K. Killorin, 1101 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Minnesota Mining & Manufacturing Co	1,500.00	
Kilpatrick & Cody, 2501 M St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Fuels Corp		317.75
Do	City of Atlanta	5,845.00	6.00
Do	Clean Water Action Project		26.10
Do	B. W. Croswell	3,000.00	
Do	Furniture Rental Assn of America	2,000.00	53.55
Do	PepsiCo, Inc	19,845.00	229.58
Do	Sierra Club Legal Defense Fund	6,200.00	9.44
Eun Sang Kim, 1030 15th Street, NW, #776 Washington, DC 20005	Korean Traders Assn	1,120.00	390.00
Hee Jin Kim, 1030 15th Street, NW, #776 Washington, DC 20005	Korean Traders Assn	870.00	370.00
Roberta D. Kimball, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
Richard H. Kimberly, 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #730 Washington, DC 20004	Kimberly-Clark Corp	4,956.25	254.69
Kimberly-Clark Corp, 401 North Lake Street Neenah, WI 54956			6,420.94
James L. Kimble, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #415 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Ann Ottoson King, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Recordings Import Trade Committee)		
Edward H. King, 200 Wilmot Rd. Deerfield, IL 60015	Walgreen Co		
W. Russell King, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Freeport McMoran, Inc	500.00	204.00
King & Spalding, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Alabama State Docks Department		24.48
Do	Antitrust Remedies Reform Group, et al		
Do	Camberent Financial Group	17,737.50	7,202.08
Do	Damson Oil Corp		
Do	Dorchester Partners		
Do	General Aviation Manufacturers Association	2,320.00	96.50
Do	General Electric Credit Corp		
Do	Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn		25.00
Do			439.48
Do	Lincoln Property Co, et al	15,252.50	4,216.04
Do	Matra S.A. Sofretu S.A. and Combustion Engineering, Inc	2,015.00	
Do	Milliken & Company	600.00	
Do	National Assn of Bond Lawyers		2,671.27
Do	Noro Realty Advisors, Inc		214.81
Do	Piedmont Securities Co & Guaranty Investment Co		
Do	Robert W. Woodruff Estate		
Do	State of Georgia		
Do	SunTrust Banks, Inc		
Do	Woodruff Foundation		
Daniel T. Kingsley, 1655 N. Ft. Myer Dr., #700 Arlington, VA 22209	National Venture Capital Association	51,000.00	6,195.18
Roger P. Kingsley, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20852	American Speech-Language-Hearing Assn		
Janie A. Kinney, 1050 17th Street, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20036	Merck & Co, Inc	2,300.00	700.00
Marcia Y. Kinter, 1600 Wilson Boulevard, #1000 Arlington, VA 22209	American Waterways Operators, Inc		
Cecilia Anne Kirby, 1819 L Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Hotel & Motel Assn	1,209.85	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Kirby Gillick Schwartz & Tuohey, P.C., 1220 L Street, NW, #310 Washington, DC 20005	America West Airlines, Inc		
Do	Lake Ontario Cement, Ltd	4,907.00	46.74
Alan G. Kirk II, 1900 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co	12.12	
John R. Kirk, Bingham, Dana & Gould 100 Federal St. Boston, MA 02110	First National Bank of Boston		
Kirkpatrick & Lockhart, 1900 M St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Do	Calvert Group, Ltd		
Do	Columbia Pictures Industries, Inc	1,235.00	
Do	County of Suffolk, New York		
Do	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Do	Investors Fiduciary Trust Co	6,153.00	
Do	Paine Webber Jackson & Curtis, Inc		
Do	H. K. Porter Company, Inc		
Do	Republic National Bank of New York		
Do	Whitney National Bank of New Orleans		
Kirlin Campbell & Keating, One Farragut Square South Second Floor Washington, DC 20006	Council of European & Japanese National Shipowners' Assn	16,800.00	261.86
Robert A. Kirshner, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn	500.00	
Mary Brice Kirtley, 888 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	ConAgra, Inc	200.00	
William J. Kissick, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Algoma Steel Corp, Ltd		
Ralph W. Kittle, Route 2, Box 10 Keswick, VA 22947	McNair Law Firm	2,000.00	1,030.00
Dean Kleckner, 225 Touhy Avenue Park Ridge, IL 60068	American Farm Bureau Federation	2,750.00	
Richard P. Kleeman, 2005 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of American Publishers		
James A. Klein, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	1,750.00	219.09
Kline Knopf & Wojdak, Inc, 355 N. 21st Street, #105 Camp Hill, PA 17011	General Public Utilities Corp		
William J. Klinefelter, 815 16th St., NW, #706 Washington, DC 20006	United Steelworkers of America	6,635.06	
Michael R. Klipper, 1600 I St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	496.60	136.60
David M. Klucsik, 1415 Wyckoff Road Wall, NJ 07719	New Jersey Natural Gas Co		
John F. Klucsik, 2300 M Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20037	Roy F. Weston, Inc (For:Inmont Division-BASF Corp)		
Glenn Knapp, 773 Dartmouth Ave. San Carlos, CA 94070			
John A. Knebel, 1920 N Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	1,080.00	
Gary D. Knight, 1111 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute	58.45	6.40
Peter E. Knight, 1101 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Savings Institutions	8,000.00	348.31
Knights of Columbus, Columbus Plaza New Haven, CT 06507			
Keith R. Knoblock, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Albert B. Knoll, 1800 K Street, NW, #820 Washington, DC 20006	Sun Co, Inc	1,500.00	859.23
Robert L. Knous Jr., 1410 Grant Street, #a-201 Denver, CO 80203	Colorado Ski Country USA, Inc		
Mark S. Knouse, 1825 K St., NW, #603 Washington, DC 20006	Batus D.C.	2,000.00	10.00
C. Neal Knox, Neal Knox Associates Box 6537 Silver Spring, MD 20906		3,000.00	200.00
Ruth E. Kobell, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #202 Washington, DC 20024	Farmers' Educational & Co-Operative Union of America	3,405.17	95.19
Bradley R. Koch, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	145.90	
Carol R. Koch, 401 Wythe Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Children's Hospitals & Related Institutions	600.00	
George W. Koch, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	713.67	
Gary J. Kohn, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute	96.32	106.51
Michael S. Koleda, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #325 Washington, DC 20004	Council on Alternate Fuels		
Daine K. Koller, 1899 L Street, NW, #403 Washington, DC 20036	Outdoor Advertising Assn of America, Inc	338.00	2,599.00
John C. Kolojeski, Laroe Winn & Moerman 1120 G Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Chlorine Institute, Inc	5,137.50	4.80
Nicholas Kominus, 1001 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	U.S. Cane Sugar Refiners' Assn	806.25	120.00
Eugene P. Kopp, Suite 600 South 1120 20th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Union Pacific Corp	1,250.00	
Steven Kopperud, 1701 N. Ft. Myer Drive Arlington, VA 22209	American Feed Industry Assn	3,240.00	
Horace R. Kornegay, 1875 I St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Tobacco Institute		
Kerrill K. Kornegay, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036	Enserch Corporation	1,875.00	2,130.30
Ronald W. Kosh, 8111 Gatehouse Road Falls Church, VA 22047	AAA Potomac		
Nicholas P. Koskores, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20004	New England Council, Inc		
Gerald J. Kovach, 1133 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	MCI Communications Corp	2,000.00	484.01
Kenneth S. Kovack, 815 16th St., NW, #706 Washington, DC 20006	United Steelworkers of America	10,921.59	
Joan M. Kovalic, 2300 M Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20037	Roy F. Weston, Inc (For:Inmont Division-BASF Corp)		702.22
Mylio S. Kraja, 1608 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Legion	3,088.02	451.85
Joseph H. Kramer III, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Budd Company)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:HTB Corporation)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Transit America)		
Stephen W. Kraus, 1850 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	1,000.00	
Raymond R. Krause, Pillsbury Center Ms 3771 Minneapolis, MN 55402	Pillsbury Company	1,500.00	420.00
Earl R. Kreher, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc	84.00	
Lawrence E. Kreider, 1015 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Conference of State Bank Supervisors		
Katherine Krell, 1901 L St., NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036	Ogilvy Mather & Washington		
Jay Kriegel, Kriegel Communications 437 Madison Avenue, 19th Fl. New York, NY 10022	Association for a Better New York	40,000.00	2,391.16
Kroger Company, 1014 Vine St. Cincinnati, OH 45201			3,344.00
James C. Krone, 1152 Haslett Road P.O. Box 99 Haslett, MI 48840	Roses, Inc	750.00	
Keith R. Krueger, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #400 Washington, DC 20024	American Optometric Assn		
Paul R. Kruse, 1155 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Pennzoil Co	625.00	200.00
Thomas A. Kube, 8111 Gatehouse Road Falls Church, VA 22047	American Automobile Assn		
Philip Kugler, 555 New Jersey Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers		
Lloyd R. Kuhn, 1725 Desales St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc	18,802.00	
Sara E. Kuhn, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects	1,600.00	
Thomas R. Kuhn, 1111 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute	11,953.25	770.66
Rebecca L. Kupper, 655 15th Street, NW 300 Metropolitan Square Washington, DC 20005	American Medical International	3,900.00	145.50
Ester Kurz, 500 North Capitol St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	14,250.00	332.49
Kutak Rock & Campbell, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Citicorp Investment Bank	1,855.73	1,651.61
Do	Financial Security Assurance Co		705.72
Do	Municipal Bond Insurance Assn	827.79	2,792.55
James La Sala, 5025 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		
Labor Bureau, Inc, 1101 15th Street, NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20005		8,812.00	9,582.00
Labor Management Maritime Committee, Inc, 100 Indiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	Manville Products Corp	500.00	
Joseph L. Lach, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #214 Washington, DC 20036	EDS Corporation	64.00	40.00
John D. Lacopo, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20004	Scott Paper Co	2,750.00	934.95
Robert A. Ladig, Scott Plaza Philadelphia, PA 19113	Nationwide Insurance Co		
Sandra L. Lafevre, 2500 Riva Road, SE Annapolis, MD 21401	Lee Toomey & Kent (For:R.J. Reynolds Industries, Inc, et al.)		
Steven R. Lainoff, 1200 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Petroleum Institute	5,000.00	158.83
Robert Lamb, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Insurance Brokers, Inc	2,000.00	
David F. Lambert III, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20005	American Seed Trade Assn	6,000.00	
David R. Lambert, 1030 15th St., NW, #964 Washington, DC 20005	Bechtel Power Corporation		
James E. Lamble, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #703 Washington, DC 20006	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		14.25
Stephen K. Lambright, One Busch Place St. Louis, MO 63118	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	2,400.00	377.14
Virginia B. Lamp, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	DGA International, Inc (For:Dir Intl Aff of the Gen Del for Armements)		
Virginia A. Lampley, 1818 N St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc (For:Societe Nationale D'Etude et de Const de Moteurs D'Aviation).	417.50	97.73
Do	Texas Gas Transmission Corp	3,000.00	84.27
Ray H. Lancaster, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #565 Washington, DC 20004	Leboeuf Lamb Leiby & Macrae		
L. Charles Landgraf, 1333 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	SmithKline Beckman Corp		
Thomas M. Landin, One Franklin Plaza Philadelphia, PA 19101	American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers	8,000.00	
Landis Cohen Singman & Rauh, 1019 19th St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	NFL Players Association	5,000.00	
Do	Mainstreets Coalition		
Moon Landrieu, 717 Girod Street New Orleans, LA 70130	National Medical Enterprises, Inc	5,000.00	2,000.00
Phyllis Landrieu, 4600 Venus Street New Orleans, LA 70112	Abbott Laboratories	2,000.00	146.55
David W. Landsidle, 1710 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Media-Independence-Competition-Medcom-Mic		
Albert E. Lane, P.O. Box 37152 Cincinnati, OH 45222	People Opposed to Energy Lobby - Potel		
Do	National Automobile Dealers Assn	3,000.00	
Scott H. Lane, 412 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Caterpillar, Inc		
William C. Lane, 100 N.E. Adams Street Peoria, IL 61629-1460	City of Baltimore	600.00	
Lane & Edson, P.C., 2300 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Council for Rural Housing and Development	4,000.00	
Do	American Soc of Anesthesiologists	1,300.00	
Adrienne C. Lang, 1111 14th Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20005	Mattco Forge, Inc		
Joseph L. Lang, 1100 N Street, Suite 2E Sacramento, CA 95814	Roses, Inc	3,500.00	14,088.58
Do			

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	West Coast Fabricators & Steel Industry Assn	7,500.00	14,088.59
Richard Langan, 1801 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Price Waterhouse (For:Tom's Foods)	600.00	5.00
Robin W. Lanier, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Retail Merchants Assn		
Wayne R. Lapierre Jr., 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	1,276.25	
Clifford Laplante, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	1,230.00	
Lillie E. Largent, P.O. Box 1085 Martinsburg, WV 25401	National Peach Council		
J. Stephen Larkin, 9225 Katy Freeway, #401 Houston, TX 77024	Petroleum Equipment Suppliers Assn	1,430.00	767.15
William L. Larsen, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #415 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Mary Ellen Larson, 1420 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Soc of Professional Engineers	1,250.00	
Reed E. Larson, 8001 Braddock Road, #600 Springfield, VA 22160	National Right to Work Committee		
Latham Watkins & Hills, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Wilshire Terrace Cooperative Housing Corp	710.21	115.21
Theodore A. Lattanzio, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	976.25	
Joan H. Lavor, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
George H. Lawrence, 1515 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	3,000.00	
Elizabeth Lawson, 1730 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	League of Women Voters of the U.S.	4,424.03	19.80
Janie L. Lawson, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Shell Oil Co	500.00	
Laxalt Corporation, 214 Massachusetts Ave., NE, #380 Washington, DC 20002	W. R. Grace & Co	600.00	
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	3,250.00	
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp		
Do	Peter Kiewit Sons', Inc	500.00	
Do	Purolator Courier	600.00	
Do	R. T. Vanderbilt Co, Inc		
Sally Ann LaHue, 1101 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Savings Institutions	2,000.00	268.96
Ernest M. Le Sueur, 453 New Jersey Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Beneficial Management Corp of America		
Leach Biesty & McGreevy, 1619 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20009	Washington Psychiatric Society	5,250.00	19.70
League of American Investors, 32123 Lindero Canyon Road Westlake Village, CA 91361			
League of Women Voters of the U.S., 1730 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036		63,279.79	63,279.79
League to Save Lake Tahoe, 2197 Lake Tahoe Blvd. P.O. Box 10110 South Lake Tahoe, CA 95731			1.84
Thomas B. Leary, Hogan & Hartson 815 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Business Roundtable	45,534.03	
Richard J. Lease, 2145 Boise Drive Las Cruces, NM 88001			
Leboeuf Lamb Leiby & Macrae, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	British Insurance Assn		
Do	General Conf of the 7th Day Adventists Church Risk Mgt Svcs		125.00
Do	Underwriters at Lloyd's London		
Thomas J. Lee Jr., P.O. Box 2628 Houston, TX 77252	Entex, Inc		
Lee Toomey & Kent, 1200 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Cargill, Inc, et al		
Do	RJR Nabisco, Inc	14,000.00	
L. Courtland Lee, Inc, 3814 West Street Landover, MD 20785	Minerals Exploration Coalition, Inc	1,200.00	135.00
Lefevere Lefler Kennedy O'Brien & Drawz, 2000 First Bank Place West 120 South 6th Street Minneapolis, MN 55402	City of New Brighton		
Peter A. Lefkin, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #415 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Legislative Studies Institute, Inc, 2400 E. Commercial Blvd., #500 Fort Lauderdale, FL 33308	Ameriserv, Inc		
Leslie A. Lehmann, 111 SW Columbia, #800 Portland, OR 97201	Nerco, Inc	6,675.00	118.80
Lehrfeld & Henzke, P.C., 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1110 Washington, DC 20004	Knights of Columbus		
Leighton & Regnery, 1667 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Correctional Services Providers Institute		
Terry L. Leitzell, Bogle and Gates One Thomas Circle, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	American Shrimpboat Association		
Do	Marine Construction & Design Co		
Do	Oceantrawl Corporation		
Do	Port of Seattle	2,000.00	
Joseph L. Leitzinger, 900 4th Ave. Seattle, WA 98164	Simpson Investment Co	462.00	153.00
Robert A. Lembo, 1050 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Association of Trial Lawyers of America	2,000.00	100.00
Laverne Still Lemen, 1030 15th St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	National Cotton Council of America		
Lynette Lenard, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	RJR Nabisco, Inc	2,500.00	
Thomas J. Lengyel, 1000 16th Street, NW, #511 Washington, DC 20036-5705	American Institute of Merchant Shipping		
Betty Jane Leonard, P.O. Box 19109 Greensboro, NC 27419	Unifi, Inc		503.31
Burleigh C. W. Leonard, 2550 M Street, NW, #770 Washington, DC 20037	RJR Nabisco, Inc	600.00	702.46
Earl T. Leonard Jr., P.O. Drawer 1734 Atlanta, GA 30301	Coca-Cola Company	1,716.00	2,376.59
Lloyd Leonard, 1730 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	League of Women Voters of the U.S.	6,194.83	33.75
Rodney E. Leonard, 2001 S Street, NW, #530 Washington, DC 20009	Community Nutrition Institute		
Charles Leppert Jr., 801 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Procter & Gamble Manufacturing Co	103.39	
Richard L. Lesher, 1615 H St., NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.		
William Gene Lesher, 517 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Lesher and Associates, Inc		
Lesher and Associates, Inc, 517 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Dairy Farmers for Responsible Dairy Policy		
Daniel Lesmez, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
William J. Lessard Jr., 1300 19th Street, NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	3,125.00	
Leva Hawes Mason & Martin, 1220 19th St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Finnigan Corporation		
Do	Scientific Apparatus Makers Assn	300.00	1.60
Milton Levenson, P.O. Box 3965 San Francisco, CA 94119	Bechtel Power Corporation		
Leventhal & Senter, 2000 K Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006-1809	Aeronautical Radio, Inc		
Do	Pan American Satellite Corp		12.00
S. R. Levering, Route 2 Ararat, VA 24053	U.S. Committee for the Oceans		
Morris J. Levin, 1050 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of American Railroads	2,500.00	
Do	Independent JOA Publishers Assn		
Harry Levine Jr., 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	57.00	
Kenneth S. Levine, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	977.50	
Ellen Levinson, 2001 Kalorama Road, NW, #3 Washington, DC 20009	Coalition for Food Aid Policy & Programs	3,000.00	
Do	National Cooperative Business Assn	6,996.71	
Lawrence E. Levinson, 1875 Eye St., NW, #940 Washington, DC 20006	Gulf & Western Industries, Inc	2,750.00	80.00
David Levy, 7000 Central Avenue, NE P.O. Box 1453 Minneapolis, MN 55432	Medtronic, Inc	20.00	356.17
James F. Levy, 1010 Whaley Street Columbia, SC 29201	Vista, Inc		
Leslie Levy, 500 North Capitol St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	600.00	
David A. Lewis, 1601 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20009	Friends of the Earth		
Michael R. Lewis, 1133 15th St., NW, #640 Washington, DC 20005	International Longshoremen's & Warehousemen's Union	10,300.00	755.18
Richard Lewis, 1025 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Pulpwood Assn		
William H. Lewis, Morgan Lewis & Bockius 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	U.S. Gypsum Co	10,000.00	500.00
John F. Leyden, 815 16th Street, NW, #308 Washington, DC 20006	Public Employee Department, AFL-CIO	4,187.49	
James Patton LeGory, 8823 Southwick Street Fairfax, VA 22031	Oxford Group Limited		
Lynn H. LeMaster, 1111 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute	2,590.58	540.85
William J. Lhota, 215 N. Front Street Columbus, OH 43215	Columbus and Southern Ohio Electric Co	375.00	249.25
Richard A. Lidinsky Jr., 655 15th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Sea Containers America, Inc		
William C. Lienesch, 238 10th St., SE Washington, DC 20003	National Parks & Conservation Association	898.00	33.85
Ross W. Lillard, 920 Main Street Kansas City, MO 64105	Stinson Mag & Fizzell (For:Farmland Industries, Inc)		
Diane Palmer Lilly, 1200 Peavey Building Minneapolis, MN 55479	Norwest Corporation		
Lincoln Savings & Loan Assn, P.O. Box 19614 Irvine, CA 92714			3,739.21
Stephen R. Lindauer, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20515	Associated General Contractors of America		
Roger Lindberg, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Cayman Islands)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Energy Security Policy)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Seminole Tribe of Florida)	42.45	
Kathleen M. Linehan, 1875 Eye St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Philip Morris, Inc	1,125.00	145.00
Paul E. Linet, One Devonshire Place, #1002 Boston, MA 02109	Bitupol, Inc	6,000.00	1,504.47
Linton Mields Reisler & Cottone, 1015 18th St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Iowa Department of Transportation	4,841.00	118.41
Do	Lake Superior District Power Co	565.00	
Do	Madison Gas & Electric Co	1,325.00	
Do	Metropolitan Sanitary District of Greater Chicago	5,876.00	
Do	Michigan Dept of Transportation	5,246.00	37.08
Do	Northern States Power Co	1,525.00	
Do	Oregon Department of Transportation	3,750.00	
Do	State of Colorado, Dept of Highways	2,970.00	48.60
Do	State of IL, Dept of Transportation	8,504.00	85.13
Do	State of IL, Dept of Transportation, Div of Water Resources	3,648.00	
Do	Superior Water Light & Power Co	261.00	
Do	Wisconsin Electric Power Co	6,865.00	631.46
Do	Wisconsin Fuel and Light Co	247.00	
Do	Wisconsin Natural Gas Co	938.00	
Do	Wisconsin Power & Light Co	3,651.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Wisconsin Public Service Corp	2,612.00	
Andrew D. Lipman, Pepper Hamilton & Scheetz 1777 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	MCI Telecommunications Corp		
Do	Norlight, Inc	1,700.00	
Hershel Lipow, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects		
Linda A. Lipsen, 2001 S Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20009	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc	2,160.00	
Lisboa Associates, Inc, 1317 F St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	College of the Virgin Islands	2,062.50	
John M. Lison, 200 West Adams, #2015 Chicago, IL 60606	Atcor, Inc		
Barbara A. Little, 1155 15th St., NW, #611 Washington, DC 20005	Ethyl Corporation	1,500.00	
Charles B. Little, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #603 Washington, DC 20024	UBA, Inc	1,000.00	
Thomas W. Little, 1750 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	750.00	
William F. Little, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Ford Motor Co	487.00	842.60
Roy Littlefield, 15900 Pinecroft Lane Bowie, MD 20716	American Retreaders' Assn	500.00	
Do	Greater Washington/Maryland Service Station Assn	500.00	
E. Geoffrey Littlehale, 1100 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	41.50
Theodore M. Littman, 2230 E. Imperial Ave. El Segundo, CA 90245	Rockwell International Corp		
David A. Litvin, 1001 22nd St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Standard Oil Company (Ohio)	62.50	161.60
E. F. Livaudais Jr., 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co		
Robert W. Lively, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	115.00	
Livestock Marketing Association, 301 E. Armour Blvd. Kansas City, MO 64111			
Richard D. Lloyd, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #520 Washington, DC 20024	GPU Service Corporation		
Lobel Novins Lamont & Flug, 1275 K St., NW, #770 Washington, DC 20005	Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn	10,189.72	164.98
Paul Locigno, 25 Louisiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	21,324.67	
Robert F. Lockhart Jr., 490 L'enfant Plaza East, SW Washington, DC 20024	Tenneco, Inc		
Lomas & Nettleton Financial Corp, P.O. Box 655644 Dallas, TX 75265			1,491.12
Law Ofcs of Sheldon London, 1725 DeSales St., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	American Hardware Manufacturers Assn		
Robert S. Long, 919 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Diamond Shamrock Corp	1,000.00	10.35
Robert W. Long, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
William E. Long, One Nationwide Plaza Columbus, OH 43216	Nationwide Insurance Co	600.00	
John H. Lonnquist, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #214 Washington, DC 20036	Manville Corporation	1,500.00	
Susan J. Loomis, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America	5,000.00	500.00
Gerald D. Lore, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	Hoffmann-La Roche, Inc		
Philip J. Loree, 50 Broadway New York, NY 10004	Federation of American Controlled Shipping	200.00	150.78
Robert E. Losch, P.C., 1716 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20009	American Dredging Co, et al	25,000.00	3,275.64
Timothy Lovain, 3713 Gunsten Rd. Alexandria, VA 22302	Denny Miller Associates	9,000.00	
Paula D. Lucak, 815 16th Street, NW, #308 Washington, DC 20006	Public Employee Department, AFL-CIO	8,250.06	38.50
Daniel P. Lucas, 777 14th St., NW, Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors		
James D. Lucas, 25 South Charles Street Baltimore, MD 21201	First Maryland Bancorp		
Do	First National Bank of Maryland		1,854.49
Mrs. Freddie H. Lucas, 1660 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	1,101.75
William L. Lucas, 2021 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Primark Corporation	500.00	
Charles Emmet Lucey, 1200 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Catholic Press Assn		
Do	Manatt Phelps Rothenberg Tunney & Evans		
Peter J. Luciano, 923 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Transportation Institute	5,000.00	
Luedtke & Demarest, 1920 N Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Ergon, Inc		
Do	Pitts Energy Group		
Do	Southland Corporation	350.00	
Do	US Telecom, Inc		
Kathy K. Luhn, 5205 Leesburg Pike, #505 Falls Church, VA 22041	National Beer Wholesalers Assn, Inc		160.72
Lukens, Inc, 50 South First Avenue Coatesville, PA 19320			
Sylvester Lukis, 1155 15th Street, NW, #504 Washington, DC 20005	City of Miami	3,750.00	
Do	City of Miami Beach	2,500.00	
Do	Dade County, Florida	4,166.66	
Do	Ziff-Davis Technical Information Services Co	3,000.00	
J.C. Luman & Associates, 1030 15th Street, NW, #720 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Personnel Consultants		
Michael L. Lunceford, 8787 Stemmons Freeway Dallas, TX 75247	Mary Kay Cosmetics, Inc		
Milton F. Lunch, 1420 King St. Alexandria, VA 22314	National Society of Professional Engineers	1,000.00	
Christian J. Lund, 1825 I Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	United Technologies Corporation	18,372.00	
Lund & O'Brien, 1625 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Federation of American Controlled Shipping	900.00	156.44
Do	Pennsylvania Power & Light Co	1,945.75	167.00
Francis M. Lunnie Jr., 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Manufacturers		
David C. Luttrell, 1422 W. Peachtree St., NW, #612 Atlanta, GA 30309	National Assn of Manufacturers		
W. Fletcher Lutz, 727 South 23rd St., #100 Arlington, VA 22202	Association of Government Accountants		
Timothy P. Lynch, 1901 N. Fort Myer Dr., #204 Arlington, VA 22209	Roadway Express, Inc	425.00	200.00
John E. Lynn, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects	2,000.00	
William T. Lyons, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Ciba-Geigy Corp	5,411.00	5,411.00
Joseph H. Macaulay, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	U.S. Surgical Corporation		
Anthony R. Macchia, 4 World Trade Center New York, NY 10048	Coffee Sugar & Cocoa Exchange, Inc		
James E. Mack, 9005 Congressional Court Potomac, MD 20854	National Assn of Mirror Manufacturers		
Do	Peanut Butter & Nut Processors Assn		
James H. Mack, 7901 Westpark Dr. Mclean, VA 22102	National Machine Tool Builders' Assn	16,243.00	500.00
Timothy MacCarthy, 1620 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc	2,346.00	
Jack A. MacDonald, 1901 N. Fort Meyer Drive, #302 Rosslyn, VA 22209	Beverly Enterprises, Inc	6,250.00	75.00
Miriam A. MacDonald, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20036	Metropolitan Life Insurance Cos	1,000.00	
Wendy L. MacDonald, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
John H. Madigan Jr., 1575 Eye Street, NW, #1025 Washington, DC 20005	American Cancer Society	5,000.00	1,150.00
Cliff Madison Government Relations, Inc, P.O. Box 3482 Granada Hills, CA 91344	Burbank-Glendale-Pasadena Airport Authority	2,000.00	
Do	City of Avalon	750.00	
Do	Federal Express	10,500.00	
Do	Mark Air, Inc	4,000.00	
Do	Southern California Rapid Transit District	5,000.00	
Susan Magaw, P.O. Box 3556 Washington, DC 20007	American Meat Institute	2,000.00	
James N. Magill, 200 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	Veterans of Foreign Wars of the U.S	4,500.00	231.00
A. John Maguire, 1030 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Cotton Council of America	18,750.00	1,394.14
W. Terry Maguire, Box 17407 Dulles International Airport Washington, DC 20041	American Newspaper Publishers Assn	1,125.00	
John F. Mahoney, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	5,378.00	
Terence P. Mahony, 1825 K Street, NW, #807 Washington, DC 20006	National Broadcasting Co, Inc	500.00	167.27
Robert L. Maier, 900 17th St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Kaiser Aluminum & Chemical Corp	245.00	15.00
Steven R. Maimon, P.O. Box 7579 Washington, DC 20044	Ibus Group, Ltd		
Ellen L. Maitland, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors		
R. Roger Majak, 1700 N. Moore Street, #1620 Arlington, VA 22209	Tektronix, Inc	10,300.00	1,713.54
Major League Baseball Players Assn, 805 Third Avenue New York, NY 10022			
K. Wayne Malbon, 1250 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Tire Dealers & Retreaders Assn	775.00	15.00
Daniel C. Maldonado, 10000 Falls Rd., #306 Potomac, MD 20854	American Soc of Anesthesiologists	22,875.00	656.30
Do	Association of Univ Programs & Occupational Health & Safety	1,600.00	115.42
Do	Los Angeles Alliance for Equitable Customs Staffing	1,000.00	9.05
Do	National Hemophilia Foundation	1,600.00	30.37
Do	Research Society on Alcoholism	1,000.00	49.51
Andrew T. Malleck, 400 First Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employes	9,875.00	
David Mallino, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Industrial Union Department, AFL-CIO	12,850.00	974.55
J. Wilson Malloy Jr., 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Chemicals Division	850.00	86.00
Robert H. Maloney, 490 L'enfant Plaza East, SW Washington, DC 20024	Tenneco, Inc		
William R. Maloni, 3900 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Federal National Mortgage Assn	24,250.00	1,403.83
Management & Government Resources, 1305 Mt. Holly Road Burlington, NJ 08016	Burlington Coat Factory	18,160.00	9,385.84
Manatt Phelps Rothenberg Tunney & Evans, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Alliance for a Capital Access	4,105.00	
Do	American Bankers Assn	1,935.00	
Do	American Petrofina, Inc	5,293.75	
Do	Boeing Company		
Do	Bowling Proprietors' Assn of America	67.50	
Do	Chronar Corporation	275.00	
Do	Coalition for Tax Reform	5,340.00	
Do	Coalition to Save the Polygraph	210.00	
Do	Connecticut National Bank		
Do	Empire Blue Cross & Blue Shield	5,130.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	First Pennsylvania Bank		
Do	Flying Tiger Line, Inc	210.00	
Do	General Instruments Corp	150.00	
Do	Government of Cyprus	2,885.00	
Do	Government of Jamaica	1,350.00	
Do	Jamaican Broadcasting Corp		
Do	Money Store	735.00	
Do	New World Pictures		
Do	Northrop Corp	2,820.00	
Do	Philip Morris, Inc	9,945.00	
Do	Rollins Environmental Services	125.00	
Do	Rollins, Inc		
Do	RLC Corporation		
Do	Security First Group	1,050.00	
Do	Southern California Rapid Transit District	11,725.00	
Do	State Street Development Co of Boston	3,030.00	
Do	Donald T. Sterling & Associates		
Do	Superior Training Services	5,608.75	
Do	Traweek Investment Co, Inc	2,835.00	
Katherine T. Mance, 1616 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Retail Federation	400.00	55.00
Manchester Associates, Ltd, 1155 15th Street, NW, #811 Washington, DC 20005	Corporacion Del Cobre (USA), Inc	4,087.50	3,040.27
Do	Eldorado Resources, Ltd	15,000.00	9,776.25
Do	Nissan Motor Company, Ltd		
Susan Manes, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	11,750.04	180.85
Frank Mankiewicz, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Bell Atlantic Management Systems)	450.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Government of the Cayman Islands)	300.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Greer Ingratsci, et al)	1,350.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Lane Industries)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Republic of Turkey)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Sencit Enterprises, Inc)	900.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Stroh Brewery Co)	1,050.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Title Insurance Industry Coalition)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:United Air Lines)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Vietnam Veterans of America)	600.00	
Donald W. Mann, 60-B Franklin St. Tenafly, NJ 07666	Negative Population Growth, Inc		
Richard J. Mannix, 195 Montague St. Brooklyn, NY 11201	Brooklyn Union Gas Co		
Manufactured Housing Institute, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #511 Arlington, VA 22202			4,900.00
John V. Maraney, 324 East Capitol St., NE Washington, DC 20003	National Star Route Mail Contractors Assn		
March for Life, Inc, PO Box 2950 Washington, DC 20013		8,542.70	10,129.87
Maritime Institute for Research & Industrial Development, 1133 15th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005			14,491.00
Richard Mark, 1616 P St., NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036	Professionals' Coalition for Nuclear Arms Control	8,749.98	2,095.71
Richard P. Markey, 729 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc		
Lawrence D. Markley, P.O. Box 196300 Anchorage, AK 99519	Chugach Electric Assn, Inc	4,069.00	1,104.44
Marc L. Marks, 1801 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Ronald Anthony Marks, 10 Waterside Plaza, #2b New York, NY 10010			
Luther A. Markwart, 1156 15th St., NW, #1019 Washington, DC 20005	American Sugarbeet Growers Assn		
Ernest Robert Marlow, 1126 16th Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036-1081	International Chemical Workers Union	5,000.00	
Howard Marlowe, 1667 K St., NW, #660 Washington, DC 20006	Coalition to Keep Alaska Oil	6,500.00	
Do	Graphic Communications International Union, AFL-CIO, CLC	4,285.50	4,285.50
Marlowe & Company, 1667 K Street, NW, #660 Washington, DC 20006	Graphic Communications Int'l Union	7,294.50	7,294.50
Chalmers H. Marquis, 1818 N St., NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036	Children's Television Workshop		
Do	National Assn of Public Television Stations	600.00	150.00
Dan Marriott, 900 Kennecott Building Salt Lake City, UT 84133	Guardian Life Insurance Co of America		
Lori A. Marsden, 1015 15th Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	200.00	
C. Travis Marshall, 1776 K St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Motorola, Inc	1,500.00	21.25
Dianne D. Marshall, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #910 Washington, DC 20004	American Cement Trade Alliance, Inc	750.00	36.95
Scott Marshall, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	507.69	53.50
Thomas A. Martens, P.O. Box 10110 SO. Lake Tahoe, CA 95731	League to Save Lake Tahoe	50.01	
David F. Martin, 2020 14th Street, North Arlington, VA 22201	American Standard Inc	750.00	
Donald N. Martin, Donald N. Martin & Company, Inc 630 Fifth Ave. New York, NY 10111			
Fred J. Martin Jr., 1800 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Bank of America	1,186.64	307.65
J. Ross Martin, Kansas Petroleum Council 1414 Merchants Nat'l Bank Bldg. 8th & Jackson Topeka, KS 66612	American Petroleum Institute	700.00	742.62
John M. Martin Jr., 1750 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	100.00	
Katherine E. Martin, 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Association of American Railroads	598.80	156.98
Larry K. Martin, 1611 North Kent Street, #800 Arlington, VA 22209	American Apparel Manufacturers Assn, Inc	2,600.00	75.00
Robert L. Martin, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S	2,500.00	
James C. Martinelli, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Environmental Management Consultants, Inc		
Vilma S. Martinez, 612 S. Flower Street, 5th Floor Los Angeles, CA 90017	Munger Tolles & Rickershauser (For:Spanish International Communications Corp)	1,403.00	81.85
Ernest Marty, 85 Ridge St. North Sidney, Nsw 2060 Australia			
Judith Marty, 85 Ridge St. North Sydney, Nsw 2060 Australia			
Merrill D. Marxman, 7937 Lake Pleasant Drive Springfield, VA 22153	Marxman & Associates, Inc		
Maryland People's Counsel, 231 E. Baltimore Street, 9th Fl. Baltimore, MD 21202			213.19
Mike M. Masaoka, Suite 520, The Farragut Bldg. 900 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Japanese Trade Comm		
Do	Japan Telescopes Manufacturers Assn	200.00	
Do	Nisei Lobby		
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	750.00	
Do	West Mexico Vegetable Distributors Assn	500.00	
Mark A. Maslyn, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	5,687.00	140.46
W. A. Mason, P.O. Box 21106 Shreveport, LA 71156	Southwestern Electric Power Co	119.66	34.11
Ned W. Massee, 299 Park Avenue New York, NY 10171	Westvaco Corporation		701.00
Donald F. Massey, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Agriculture for Market Oriented Policies)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Canadian Asbestos Information Centre)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Cote d'Azur Development)	595.60	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Euromissile)	618.75	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Government of the Cayman Islands)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hitachi America Ltd)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hoopa Valley Indian Reservation)	91.60	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hyundai Motor America)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Joint Maritime Congress)	458.20	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Lane Industries)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Mutual of Omaha)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Rauschenberg Overseas Cultural Interchange)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Intl, Inc (For:Republic of Korea)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Republic of Turkey)	5,293.50	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Seminole Tribe of Florida)	1,351.90	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Stroh Brewery Co)	275.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Tesoro Petroleum Corp)	68.75	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Title Insurance Industry Coalition)	45.80	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:United Airlines, Inc)	526.90	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Waterman Steamship Corp)	91.60	
James D. Massie, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Freeport McMoran, Inc	300.00	157.00
Julie Mathews, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	4,800.00	
Dawson Mathis, 2100 M Street, NW, #603 Washington, DC 20036	Dawson Mathis & Associates (For:American Electronic Laboratories, Inc)		
Do	Jack Mcdonald Co (For:Coalition for the Advancement of Industrial Technology)		
Do	Coalition Against Double Taxation, Inc		
Do	Dawson Mathis & Associates (For:Consumers Power Co)		
Do	Dawson Mathis & Associates (For:Crowley Maritime Corp)		
Do	Griffin Corp		
Do	Dawson Mathis & Associates (For:Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co)		
Do	Dawson Mathis & Associates (For:Pacific Gas & Electric Co)		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Dawson Mathis & Associates (For:Southeastern Peanut Assn)		
Do	Dawson Mathis & Associates (For:Westinghouse Electric Corp)		
Mary Helen Mathis, 444 North Capitol St., #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Company (For:Carteret Savings & Loan)	180.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Cordish & Embry Associates)		
Do	Keefe Company (For:Essex County)	1,600.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:New York University)	1,200.00	
Do	Keefe Co (For:University of the Sacred Heart)	190.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:University of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey)	280.00	
Do	Keefe Co (For:University of Miami)	90.00	
Dawson Mathis & Associates, 1800 M Street, NW, #950 North Washington, DC 20036	American Electronic Laboratories, Inc		
Do	Consumers Power Co		
Do	Crowley Maritime Corp		
Do	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Do	Pacific Gas & Electric Co		
Do	Southeastern Peanut Assn		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Peter K. Matt, Spiegel & McDiarmid 1350 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005-4798	Northern California Power Agency, et al		
Do	Sacramento Municipal Utility District		
Peter Mattheis, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Baker & Hostetler (For:Soap & Detergent Assn)		
Charles D. Matthews, 1050 17th St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	National Ocean Industries Assn	3,000.00	
Robert A. Matthews, 700 North Fairfax St. Alexandria, VA 22314	Railway Progress Institute	1,071.87	
Suzette Matthews, 1726 M Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20008	Air Traffic Control Assn, Inc	2,117.62	2,117.62
Joseph M. Mattingly, 1901 North Moore Street Arlington, VA 22209	Gas Appliance Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Marshall L. Matz, Scott Harrison & Mcleod 2501 M Street, NW, 4th Fl. Washington, DC 20037	American School Food Service Assn	9,000.00	2,262.16
C.V. & R.V. Maudlin, 1511 K Street, NW, #535 Washington, DC 20005	Brass and Bronze Ingot Institute		
Anthony F. Mauriello, New York State Petroleum Council 150 State Street Albany, NY 12207	American Petroleum Institute		
Michael Mawby, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	10,250.04	212.00
Thomas H. Maxedon, Kentucky Petroleum Council 612-A Shelby Street Frankfort, KY 40601	American Petroleum Institute		
Nancy Maxwell, 444 No. Capitol Street, NW, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Co (For:UNIAO Nacional Para Independencia Total DeAngola)	1,500.00	
William A. Maxwell, 311 First Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20001	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn	2,000.00	51.14
Albert E. May, 1627 K Street, NW, 1200 Washington, DC 20006	Council of American-Flag Ship Operators	5,250.00	19.56
Jerry C. May, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Walter R. May, 7004 Park Terrace Drive Alexandria, VA 22307	Yellow Freight System, Inc	12,720.00	1,868.00
Mayberry and Leighton, 1667 K St. NW, 9th Fl. Washington, DC 20006	American Dairy Products Institute		
Do	ALPO Petfoods, Inc		
Do	Clorox Company		
Do	Express Foods Co, Inc		
Do	General Instrument Corporation		
Do	GTE Products Corp		
Do	Johnson & Johnson		
Do	Leprino Foods, Inc		
Do	Merrick's, Inc		
Mayer Brown & Platt, 2000 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #6500 Washington, DC 20006	Alliance for Philanthropy	250.00	
Do	Attorneys' Liability Assurance Society Ltd		
Do	Brunswick Corp	750.00	
Do	Business Roundtable		
Do	City of Evanston, Illinois	90.00	
Do	Comdisco, Inc		
Do	Contract Staffing of America	250.00	
Do	Copeland Companies	375.00	
Do	Goldman Sachs & Co	375.00	
Do	GATX Corporation		
Do	Hewlett-Packard Co		
Do	Household Commercial Financial Services, Inc	375.00	
Do	Inland Steel Corp		
Do	JMB Realty Corp	1,000.00	
Do	Lasalle Partners, Inc	125.00	
Do	Lutheran General Health Care System		
Do	Merrill Lynch Capital Markets		
Do	National Assn of Broadcast Employees & Technicians		
Do	National Staff Leasing Assn	250.00	
Do	RTS Capital Corp		
Do	Sears Roebuck & Co		
Do	Shearson Lehman Brothers, Inc		
Do	Union Station Venture		
Do	Voluntary Hospital Assn		
Martin Mayfield, 8001 Braddock Road Springfield, VA 22160	National Right to Work Committee	450.00	285.15
Jeffrey G. Mays, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #400e Washington, DC 20024	American Optometric Assn		
Michael J. McAdams, 1015 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Fertilizer Institute	10,000.00	2,181.01
H. Wesley McAden, 1155 15th St., NW, #504 Washington, DC 20005	J. G. Boswell Co	3,000.00	
Do	New York Cotton Exchange	2,000.00	
Do	Supima Association of America	2,000.00	
Douglas E. McAllister, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Ann McBride, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	13,457.93	426.50
R. G. McBride, Mississippi Petroleum Council P.O. Box 42 Jackson, MS 39205	American Petroleum Institute	500.00	
Stephen C. McCaffrey, 1828 N. Meridian Street Indianapolis, IN 46202	United Way of Indianapolis		
Julie P. McCahill, 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Soft Drink Assn		
John D. McCallum, 1900 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co		
Katherine S. McCarter, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Health Assn	2,566.00	
Carolyn Kim McCarthy, 7901 Westpark Drive Mclean, VA 22102	National Machine Tool Builders' Assn	1,700.00	500.00
James R. McCarthy, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	200.00	
McCarty Noone & Williams, 490 L'enfant Plaza East, SW, #3306 Washington, DC 20024	American Medical Technologists	900.00	29.39
Robin W. McClung, 1667 K St., NW, #1210 Washington, DC 20006	Rohm & Haas Co	500.00	97.62
McClure & Trotter, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Bankers Trust Co		10.23
Do	Coca-Cola Company		805.27
Do	Gulf & Western Industries, Inc		658.85
Do	Mobil Oil Corp	11,978.75	538.36
Do	National Assn of Small Business Investment Cos		5.48
Do	Ross Capital Corp		50.39
Mark L. McConaghy, 1801 K St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Price Waterhouse (For:Ceo Tax Group, et al.)	2,120.00	264.00
Do	Price Waterhouse (For:Toyota Motor Kentucky, Inc)	5,300.00	15.00
Robert S. McConnaughey, 1850 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Hugh T. McCormick, 520 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10022	LeBoeuf Lamb Leiby & MacRae (For:General Conf of the 7th Day Adventists Church Risk Mgt Svcs)		125.00
Margaret M. McCormick, 5017 Forbes Avenue Pittsburgh, PA 15213	Carnegie-Mellon University	5,208.03	2,658.52
Alvin McCoy, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Dennis R. McCoy, 1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	United Gas Pipe Line Co		
James K. McCracken, 111 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20001			
Albert L. McDermott, 1819 L Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Hotel & Motel Assn	2,162.62	
Marianne McDermott, 1350 New York Avenue, NW, #615 Washington, DC 20005	Greeting Card Assn		
Mark T. McDermott, Joseph, Powell, Mcdermott & Reiner, P.c. 1300 19th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Civil Pilots for Regulatory Reform		
McDermott Will & Emery, 1850 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	American Dental Hygienists' Assn	12,000.00	
Do	California Assn of Children's Hospitals	3,855.00	205.00
Do	Federation of Japan Salmon Fisheries Cooperative Assn		
Do	Juvenile Diabetes Foundation, International	3,250.00	118.00
Do	Outpatient Opthalmic Surgery Society	1,685.00	
Do	Society for Office Based Surgery	375.00	
Do	Tuna Research Foundation, Inc		
Jack McDonald, 1489 Chain Bridge Road, #200 McLean, VA 22101	Jack McDonald Co (For:American Express Corp)		
Do	Jack McDonald Co (For:Coalition for the Advancement of Industrial Technology)	5,000.00	
Do	Jack McDonald Co (For:Dow Corning Corp)		
Do	Jack McDonald Co (For:Municipal Financial Consultants)		
Do	Jack McDonald Co (For:Royal Zenith Corp)		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Michael D. McDonald, Maryland Petroleum Assn 60 West St. Annapolis, MD 21401	American Petroleum Institute	150.00	
Jack McDonald Co, 1489 Chain Bridge Road, #200 McLean, VA 22101	American Express Corp		
Do	Coalition for the Advancement of Industrial Technology	5,000.00	
Do	Dow Corning Corp		
Do	Municipal Financial Consultants		
Do	Royal Zenith Corp		
Patrick J. McDonough, 5999 Stevenson Avenue Alexandria, VA 22304	American Assn for Counseling & Development		
Marian E. McDowell, 1111 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute	2,475.97	352.68
Dinah D. McElfresh, 1255 23rd Street, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20037	Hauck & Associates (For:National Assn for Child Care Management)		
Rick McElheny, 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hyundai Motor America)	275.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:International Brotherhood of Teamsters).		
Christine W. McEntee, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Assn of Retired Persons	413.44	204.51
Robert H. McFadden, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc		
Donna Lee McGee, 1726 M St., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	Burlington Industries, Inc	2,500.00	1,011.50
Gale W. McGee, 122 C Street, NW, #740 Washington, DC 20001	American League for Exports & Security Assistance, Inc	2,500.00	200.00
P. Anne McGhee, 1750 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	450.00	
Robert M. McGlotten, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	15,769.00	1,476.28
Phyllis M. McGovern, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Tobacco Institute	52.42	4.60
Jeanne H. McGowan, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #415 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Christopher C. McGrath, New York State Petroleum Council 156 William St. New York, NY 10038	American Petroleum Institute		
Richard L. McGraw, 950 L'enfant Plaza, SW Washington, DC 20024	Communications Satellite Corp		
McGuiness & Williams, 1015 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Polygraph Assn		
Do	Borg-Warner Corp		
Do	City of West Lafayette		
Do	Coin Depot Corp		
Do	International Theatrical Agencies Assn		
Do	National Assn of Orchestra Leaders		
Do	National Manufactured Housing Assn		
Do	Pony Express Courier Corp		
Do	Wells Fargo Armored Service Corp		
Joseph M. McGuire, 1501 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	Air Conditioning & Refrigeration Institute		
Peter E. McGuire, 1219 28th Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Hotel Employees & Restaurant Employees Int'l Union		
Do	National Assn of Retired & Veteran Railway Employees		
McHale Cook & Welch, P.C., 1100 Chamber of Commerce Building Indianapolis, IN 46204	Estate of Mabel R. Ladd		
McHenry & Staffier, P.C., 1300 19th St., NW, #408 Washington, DC 20036	Foothills Pipe Lines (Yukon) Ltd	1,312.50	
Do	Nova, An Alberta Corp		
Do	Novacor Chemicals, Ltd		
Do	Pan-Alberta Gas Ltd	1,312.50	
James E. McInerney Jr., 122 C Street, NW, #740 Washington, DC 20001	American League for Exports & Security Assistance, Inc	3,000.00	555.91
Clarence M. McIntosh Jr., 400 First St., NW Washington, DC 20001	Railway Labor Executives' Assn	1,277.86	
James T. McIntyre Jr., Hansell & Post, 1667 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Ogden Corp	997.50	.61
Robert McIntyre, 1313 L St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Citizens for Tax Justice	6,229.49	
Jan E. McKenzie, 1111 19th St., NW, #702 Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute	5,686.75	245.31
Robert T. McKernan, 1619 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc	250.00	
William Colm McKeveny, 30 Rockefeller Plaza New York, NY 10112	American Pulpwood Assn		
C. A. 'Mack' McKinney, 225 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Non Commissioned Officers Assn of the USA	10,025.00	198.64
Steven G. McKinney, P.O. Box 306 Birmingham, AL 35201	Balch & Bingham (For:Southern Company Services, Inc)	400.00	256.70
Thomas I. McKnew Jr., 1667 K St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Santa Fe Southern Pacific Corp	1,500.00	
James D. McLaughlin, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	750.00	
John P. McLaughlin, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals, Inc		
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	1,462.50	
William F. McManus, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	600.00	
James D. McMillan, 1899 L St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC	Exxon Corporation	1,700.00	492.76
McNair Law Firm, P.A., 1155 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Allied-Signal, Inc	2,014.17	271.98
Do	Amalgamated Clothing & Textile Workers Union	2,746.30	39.81
Do	American Petroleum Institute		
Do	Bear Stearns & Co, Inc	1,280.00	101.73
Do	Bell South Corp	19,020.55	1,496.95
Do	Beneficial Management Corp of America	2,654.53	95.39
Do	Bradley Properties	720.00	159.24
Do	Bristol-Myers Co		21.16
Do	Business Roundtable	13,014.71	1,735.09
Do	Carolina Urocorp		
Do	Chase Manhattan Bank, N.A		
Do	Citibank, N.A		
Do	Colt Industries, Inc	7,078.48	124.36
Do	Commercial Law League of America		
Do	CBS, Inc	45,803.86	482.38
Do	Dart & Kraft, Inc	588.00	113.00
Do	Elliott & Zweben, P.C		
Do	Enserch Corporation	2,376.76	135.43
Do	Food Marketing Institute	1,760.00	724.66
Do	General Mills Corporation		
Do	Georgia-Pacific Corp	12,155.78	344.12
Do	GTE Corporation	1,615.42	174.40
Do	Hospital Corp of America	8,875.00	
Do	Intellectual Property Owners, Inc		
Do	Louisiana Pacific Corp		
Do	Marriott Corp	5,338.50	8,479.95
Do	Mesa Petroleum Co		
Do	Metropolitan Insurance	9,091.40	474.05
Do	Milliken Mills	3,126.44	780.42
Do	Monarch Group		
Do	National Assn of Realtors		50.74
Do	National Football League		
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp		1,088.20
Do	Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co	2,873.30	466.74
Do	Pacific Theatres	2,463.40	119.12
Do	PalmettoNet		7.62
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn		
Do	R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co	3,036.38	27.15
Do	SmithKline Beckman Corp	695.67	174.06
Do	Sony Corp of America	8,419.62	169.88
Do	Texas Gas Transmission Corp		
Do	Texas Oil & Gas Corp		
Do	Times Mirror Co	5,534.34	246.68
Do	Union Pacific Corp	785.25	31.23
Do	US Sprint		114.14
Do	Variable Annuity Life Insurance Co		
Do	Waste Management, Inc		4.74
Kathryn M. McNamara, 633 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Westinghouse Electric Corp	12,499.44	901.56
Laramie Faith McNamara, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2700 Arlington, VA 22209	Sears Roebuck & Co	320.00	160.00
Patrick H. McNamara, McNamara & Associates, Inc 450 Fifth Street, NW, #900 South Washington, DC 20001-5130	TRW, Inc	1,000.00	
Peter F. McNeish, 1156 15th Street, NW, #1101 Washington, DC 20005	Dow Chemical USA		13,620.00
Michael J. McShane, 1101 30th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20007	National Assn of Small Business Investment Cos	3,000.00	
Robert McVicker, 2001 Jefferson Davis Hwy Arlington, VA 22202	National Computer Systems		135.00
Joseph F. Meadow, 7100 Baltimore Avenue College Park, MD 20740	Kollsman Instrument Co		
John K. Meagher, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	United Action for Animals, Inc	1,800.00	
Francis X. Meaney, 1825 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	LTV Corporation	3,000.00	900.00
Do	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo (For:Goldman Sachs & Co)		
Medtronic, Inc, 7000 Central Ave., NE Minneapolis, MN 55432	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo (For:Securities Industry Assn)	2,000.00	
			869.77

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Colise G. Medved, 1800 Diagonal Rd., #500 Alexandria, VA 22314	Penn Central Corporation		
Stephen Meeter, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hyundai Motor America)		
William H. Megonnell, 1111 19th St., NW, 9th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute	2,204.42	135.24
Karen A. Mehl, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Richard A. Mehler, 1818 N Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Automotive Parts Rebuilders Assn		
Larry Mehlhaff, 23 N. Scott Sheridan, WY 82801	Sierra Club	6,500.00	3,610.63
Michelle Meier, 2001 S Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20009	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc	1,000.00	
Memel Jacobs Pierno Gersh & Ellsworth, 1800 M Street, NW, #1000-N Washington, DC 20036	Eskaton Health Corp		
Do	National Assn of Public Hospitals		
Howard A. Menell, 1020 19th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co		
Edward L. Menning, 1522 K St., NW, #836 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Federal Veterinarians		
Jane Mentzinger, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	5,825.04	34.00
Merit Stainless Steel, Inc, 28332 Hayes Road Roseville, MI 48066			24.68
Edward A. Merlis, 1724 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	2,925.00	
Edward L. Merrigan, 6000 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20815	Central Gulf Lines, Inc	7,500.00	126.30
Do	GATX Corp	30,000.00	58.50
Do	National Assn of Recycling Industries, Inc	10,000.00	17.84
Do	Rolls-Royce Motors, Inc	14,306.25	162.91
Do	John Tudor		
Nancy Jo Merrill, 1725 K St., NW, #814 Washington, DC 20006	March of Dimes Birth Defects Foundation		
Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc, 1828 L St., NW, #906 Washington, DC 20036			17,500.00
Richard P. Merski, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	American International Group, Inc	5,000.00	120.00
Noah D. Mesel, The Ferguson Company 1875 Eye Street, NW, #1275 Washington, DC 20006	Berg-Revoir Corporation		
Do	City of Alhambra		
Do	City of Baldwin Park		
Do	City of Inglewood		
Do	City of Oceanside		
Do	City of Provo	100.00	13.80
Do	City of Redondo Beach		
Do	City of South Salt Lake	100.00	13.80
Do	Imperial Irrigation District		
Do	Irvine Company		
Do	Long Beach Transit		
Do	Oceanside Redevelopment Agency		
Do	Santa Cruz Properties		
Harold E. Mesirow, 21 Dupont Circle, NW Washington, DC 20036	Lillick Mchose & Charles (For:Foss Launch & Tug Company, et al.)		
Do	Western Pioneer, Inc		
Neil T. Messick, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	1,200.00	
Jean L. Mestres, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Cities Service Oil & Gas Corp	784.70	250.00
Andrea L. Methven, 1050 17th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc		
Christopher L. Meyer, P.O. Box 888, E Unit Ashland, KY 41101			
Do	New Generation Lobby		
M. Barry Meyer, 900 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Aluminum Assn	200.00	25.00
Larry D. Meyers, 412 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Beekeeping Federation	1,000.00	
Do	Committee for the Production & Research of Agric Chemicals	15,000.00	
Do	CPEX Pacific, Inc	1,800.00	
Do	Hucheng International Co		
Do	National Peanut Growers Group	18,000.00	
Do	Nuclear Waste Task Force	7,500.00	
Do	Rice Belt Warehouse, Inc	4,500.00	
Do	Sam Kane Packing		
Do	Texas Cotton Marketing	5,000.00	
David R. Mica, Florida Petroleum Institute 325 John Knox Rd., #F-210 Tallahassee, FL 32303	American Petroleum Institute		
Michael G. Michaels, P.O. Box 7000-E-Box 310 Texarkana, TX 75501			
James G. Michaux, P.O. Box 70297 Washington, DC 20088	Federated Dept Stores, Inc	550.00	
Laurie Michel, 1850 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	Ballard Spahr Andrews & Ingersoll (For:Arthur Andersen & Co)		
Thomas A. Micheletti, 1111 19th Street, NW, #303 Washington, DC 20036	Southern California Edison Co	3,750.00	1,500.00
Kathleen Michels, 1101 14th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	American Nurses' Assn	4,410.13	111.52
Ronald A. Michieli, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn		
Mid-Continent Oil & Gas Assn, 711 Adams Office Bldg. Tulsa, OK 74103		2,665.60	37,241.07
Roger E. Middleton, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	2,400.00	31.00
Migrant Legal Action Program, Inc, 2001 S St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20009			
Lisa Mihaly, 122 C Street, NW, 4th Fl. Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund of the Washington Research Project	1,561.60	
Janice I. Milazzo, 1001 22nd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Standard Oil Co (Ohio)		
Milbank Tweed Hadley & Mccloy, 1825 Eye St., NW Washinton, DC 20006	Claymark Corporation, Inc		
Do	Joint Task Force on Fed Financial Assist. for Law Students		
Miles & Stockbridge, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Black and Decker Manufacturing Company		410.00
Do	Pepsico, Inc		275.00
Do	Pizza Hut, Inc		410.00
Clinton R. Miller, 5001 Seminary Road, #1330 Alexandria, VA 22311	National Health Federation	1,000.00	3,300.00
Dale Miller, 4000 Reno Road, NW Washington, DC 20008	Texasgulf, Inc	11,250.00	290.83
David H. Miller, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Chase Manhattan Bank, N.A.	181.25	24.09
Deborah Imle Miller, 15th & M sts., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Grant Miller, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202	LTV Aerospace & Defense Co	2,500.00	125.00
Harris C. Miller, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Occidental Chemical Corp	1,330.00	88.41
Jeffrey T. Miller, P.O. Box 1933 East Hanover, NJ 07936	Nabisco Brands, Inc		
Joseph E. Miller Jr., 1608 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Legion	7,386.00	4.00
Lawrence E. Miller, 1522 K Street, NW, #828 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn		
Paul J. Miller, 8000 Sears Tower Chicago, IL 60606	Investment Counsel Assn of America, Inc		
Richard G. Miller, 1101 14th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	American Nurses' Assn	3,836.64	782.96
Robert H. Miller, 490 L'enfant Plaza East, SW, #2202 Washington, DC 20024	Tenneco, Inc		
Robin Miller, 1925 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Alliance to Save Energy		
Miller & Chevalier, Chtd, Metropolitan Square 655 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc	3,628.51	
Do	National Assn of Temporary Services, Inc		
Do	Organization for Fair Taxation of Int'l Investments	55,000.00	
Denny Miller Associates, Inc, 400 N. Capitol St., NW, #325 Washington, DC 20001	Boeing Company	3,000.00	
Do	Marine Engineers' Beneficial Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Port of Tacoma	1,125.00	
Do	Rockcor, Inc	2,520.00	
Do	State of Washington, Dept of Transportation	15,962.50	
Miller Cassidy Larroca & Lewin, 2555 M St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20037	47th Street Photo	5,000.00	
Miller Hamilton Snider & Odom, 256 State St., P.O. Box 46 Mobile, AL 36601	Camp Carmouche Barsh... (for Sears Roebuck & Co)		
Do	Colonial Bancgroup, Inc		
Christine Topping Milliken, 122 C St., NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	3,528.00	227.00
Jeanne Milliken, 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		31.18
John C. Milliner Jr., P.O. Box 1788 Forest Park, GA 30051	Southeastern Lumber Manufacturers Assn		
Amy J. Millman, 1875 Eye St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Philip Morris, Inc	650.00	150.00
Robert G. Mills, 450 Maple Ave., East, #204 Vienna, VA 22180	U.S. Defense Committee	2,400.00	
Richard V. Minck, 1850 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	1,500.00	
Mining & Reclamation Council of America, 1575 I Street, NW, #525 Washington, DC 20005			
Joseph G. Minish, 66 Sheridan Avenue West Orange, NJ 07052	Bayamon Federal Savings		131.00
Do	Chrysler Corporation		
Do	U.S. League of Savings Institutions		443.00
Andrew E. Mishkin, Beveridge & Diamond, P.C. 1333 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Lower Naugatuck Valley Regional Resource Recovery Project	1,529.03	
Do	Town of Oyster Bay Industrial Development Agency		
Edward F. Mitchell, 1900 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co	519.03	
Joanne Mitchell, 2020 K Street, NW, #435 Washington, DC 20006	Commodity Exchange, Inc	2,000.00	2,224.50
Thomas F. Mitchell, 1875 Eye St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Georgia-Pacific Corp		
Stacey J. Mobley, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co		
Robert G. Moch, Roberts & Shefelman 800 Fifth Avenue, #4100 Seattle, WA 98104	Justin E. Marshall		1,843.12
David T. Modi, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co		
Robert M. Moliter, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #865 Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	370.00	
John V. Moller, 1155 15th Street, NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20005	Manchester Associates (For:Corporacion Nacional del Cobre de Chile)	1,875.00	61.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Manchester Associates, Ltd (For:Eldorado Resources, Ltd)	4,687.50	114.04
Do	Manchester Associates, Ltd (For:Nissan Motor Company, Ltd)		
Robert A. Molofsky, 5025 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO	5,000.00	164.50
Michael J. Molony, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	60.00	
C. Manly Molpus, P.O. Box 3556 Washington, DC 20007	American Meat Institute	1,000.00	
Christopher Monek, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Peter K. Monk, KMA & Associates, Inc P.O. Box 1015 Middleburg, VA 22117	Omega Recovery Corp		3,075.00
Michael Monroney, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2700 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	1,000.00	
Alfredo C. Montoya, 815 16th Street, NW, #707 Washington, DC 20006	Labor Council for Latin American Advancement		
James P. Mooney, 1724 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	6,125.00	
Alan J. Moore, 1667 K St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Santa Fe Southern Pacific Corp	1,000.00	
Carlos Moore, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc	880.00	46.50
Francis B. Moore, 3003 Butterfield Road Oak Brook, IL 60521	Waste Management, Inc	5,000.00	2,249.05
William D. Moore, Commerce Center 30 Exchange Terrace Providence, RI 02903	Greater Providence Chamber of Commerce		
Judith Morehouse, 1700 N. Moore Street Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	1,848.00	
Dudley Digges Morgan III, 4900 Baronne New Orleans, LA 70115	Southern Forest Products Assn	11,812.50	
E. Joyce Morgan, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
J. Railton Morgan, 412 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	National Automobile Dealers Assn	3,000.00	
Peter Denis Morgan, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	1,750.00	175.31
Morgan Lewis & Bockius, Suite 800 North 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Artery Organization, Inc	18,625.00	74.24
Do	Business Roundtable		
Do	David B. Causey	14,900.00	996.58
Do	Committee for Cap Formation Through Dividend Reinvestment		
Do	Consolidated Natural Gas Co		
Do	Republic National Bank of New York	2,037.00	507.76
Do	Ryder System, Inc	40,000.00	83.59
Do	Scotch Whisky Assn		
Do	Wheels, Inc	60,975.00	3,447.96
Robert E. Morin, 600 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, #354 Washington, DC 20037	Society of Real Estate Appraisers		
James A. Morrill, 1726 M St., NW, #901 Washington, DC 20036	Scott Paper Co	6,000.00	230.79
Janelle Morris, 1828 L Street, NW, #906 Washington, DC 20036	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc	1,500.00	
Loretta C. Morris, 1725 K Street, NW, #814 Washington, DC 20006	March of Dimes Birth Defects Foundation	1,062.50	48.30
Tessa Morris, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1130 Washington, DC 20036	Security Pacific National Bank		
W. Patrick Morris, 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Shipbuilders Council of America	1,500.00	
William C. Morrison, 2001 North Adams St. Arlington, VA 22201	Meat Importers Council of America, Inc	875.00	
Morrison & Foerster, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	City and County of San Francisco	720.00	15.75
Do	Community Redevelopment Agencies Assn	1,998.50	
Do	Cowles Media Co	1,317.00	
Do	Institute for Community Econ, Inc	35.00	
Do	Mastercard International, Inc, et al.	7,041.00	
Do	Miller & Schroeder Municipals, Inc	852.60	8.40
Do	National Electrical Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Rosenberg Real Estate Equity Fund, Inc	1,105.20	
Valerie T. Morse, 453 New Jersey Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Beneficial Management Corp of America	540.00	
Frank D. Moruzzi, 1235 Jefferson Davis Highway, #500 Arlington, VA 22202	Italian Advanced Industries, Inc		
George R. Moses, 1518 K St., NW, #202 Washington, DC 20005	M/A-Com, Inc	2,400.00	
Do	TRW, Inc	960.00	
Russell N. Mosher, 950 N. Glebe Rd., #160 Arlington, VA 22203	American Boiler Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Dorothy J. Moss, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	25.00	
Moss Associates, Inc, 2450 Virginia Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	Association of Bank Holding Cos	900.00	
Gerald J. Mossinghoff, 1100 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	1,000.00	
Beth Moten, 1016 16th St., NW, Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees	7,555.20	
Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc, 1600 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006		25,488.50	25,488.50
John J. Motley, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #695 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	2,250.00	200.00
L. A. Motley and Company, 1800 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Adical	44,980.00	939.91
Motor and Equipment Manufacturers Association, 1325 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004			3,034.45
Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc, 300 New Center Bldg. Detroit, MI 48202		4,684.00	4,684.00
Thomas O. Moulton Jr., 444 North Capitol St., NW, #718 Washington, DC 20001	Pacific Telesis Group	12,000.00	
Albert E. Mullin Jr, 111 Powdermill Rd. (b79) Maynard, MA 01754	Digital Equipment Corp	15,000.00	
Tracy Mullin, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	National Retail Merchants Assn	300.00	25.00
Robert J. Mullins, Suite 202-W 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	Farmers' Educational & Co-Operative Union of America	9,878.40	157.98
Donna T. Mundy, 2211 Congress Street Portland, ME 04122	Union Mutual Life Insurance Co	500.00	370.02
Daniel J. Murphy, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Cote d'Azur Development)	350.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Government of the Cayman Islands)	1,750.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Greer Ingrasci, et al.)	175.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Republic of Turkey)	875.00	
Elizabeth A. Murphy, 1901 N. Fort Myer Drive, #204 Arlington, VA 22209	Roadway Express, Inc		
George F. Murphy Jr., 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	450.00	67.01
Lester L. Murphy Jr., P.O. Box 4267 Topeka, KS 66604	Kansas Electric Cooperatives, Inc		
Paul T. Murphy, 900 17th St., NW, #514 Washington, DC 20006	National Foreign Trade Council, Inc	5,750.00	370.00
Gordon L. Murray, 1911 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1002 Arlington, VA 22202	Lear Siegler, Inc/Energy Products Div	50.60	50.60
James E. Murray, One Farragut Square South Washington, DC 20006	Brown Wood Ivey Mitchell & Petty (For:National Assn of Small Business Investment Cos, et al.)		
Margaret R. Murray, 2501 M St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20037	American Assn of Crop Insurers	3,495.00	
Do	Chicago Board of Trade	60.00	
Do	National Rural Telecom Assn	780.00	
Do	United Egg Producers	60.00	
Murray & Scheer, 2550 M St., NW, #695 Washington, DC 20037	American Cyanamid Co	500.00	
Do	Bear Stearns & Co	500.00	
Do	Chicago Milwaukee St. Paul & Pacific Railroads	400.00	
Do	Cleveland Cliffs Iron Co	250.00	
Do	Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co	500.00	
Do	Industry Council for Tangible Assets	400.00	
Do	Iron Ore Lessors Assn, Inc	250.00	
Do	LTV Corporation	450.00	
Do	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co	500.00	
Do	Mutual Benefit Life	500.00	
Do	Nabisco Brands, Inc	500.00	
Do	National Business Aircraft Assn	500.00	
Do	National Council of Coal Lessors	300.00	
Do	New England Mutual Life Insurance Co	500.00	
Do	Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co	500.00	
Do	Provident Mutual Life Insurance Co of Philadelphia	500.00	
Do	Shubert Organization, Inc	400.00	
Do	Swaziland Sugar Assn	400.00	
Lawrence P. Mutter, 6849 Old Dominion Dr. Mclean, VA 22102	Automotive Parts Rebuilders Assn		
Fred J. Mutz, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	4,000.00	
Paul J. Myer, 1150 17th St., NW, 11th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Capitol Cities/ABC, Inc		
Gary D. Myers, 1015 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Fertilizer Institute	4,500.00	
Alan Y. Naftalin, 1150 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Koteen & Naftalin (For:Alascom, Inc)		
Do	Koteen & Naftalin (For:Telephone & Data Systems, Inc)		
Stephen M. Nagler, 20415 Nordhoff St., P.O. Box 2158 Chatsworth, CA 91311	Patlex Corporation		
Diane M. Nash, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #200 Washington, DC 20003	Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc	7,700.00	
John Francis Nash Jr., 214 Massachusetts Ave., NE, #420 Washington, DC 20002	Milliken & Company	5,000.00	2,300.00
Frances E. Nathan, 455 Fifth Avenue New York, NY 10016	New York Public Library	5,588.70	
Hardy L. Nathan, 1750 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	750.00	
National Agricultural Chemicals Assn, 1155 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005		6,079.50	6,079.50
National Air Carrier Assn, 1730 M St., NW, #710 Washington, DC 20036			
National Assn for Biomedical Research, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20006		131,925.00	11,848.93
National Assn for Neighborhood Schools, Inc, 335 Locust St. Pittsburgh, PA 15218		1,583.72	6,993.41
National Assn for Uniformed Services, 5535 Hempstead Way Springfield, VA 22151		4,292.17	3,372.77
National Assn of Air Traffic Specialists, Wheaton Plaza North, #415 Wheaton, MD 20902			7,513.00
National Assn of Aircraft & Communications Suppliers, Inc, 23871 Madison Torrance, CA 90505		40.00	10.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313			11,872.12
National Assn of Federal Veterinarians, 1522 K St., NW, #836 Washington, DC 20005			19.86
National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities, 122 C St., NW, #705 Washington, DC 20001			39,033.00
National Assn of Insurance Brokers, Inc, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #720 Washington, DC 20005		7,945.00	7,945.00
National Assn of Manufacturers, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 Washington, DC 20004-1703		88,258.01	88,258.01
National Assn of Mutual Insurance Cos, 3707 Woodview Trace P.O. Box 68700 Indianapolis, IN 46268			3,330.23
National Assn of Pension Consultants & Administrators, Inc, 359 E. Paces Ferry Rd., NE Atlanta, GA 30305			9,760.04
National Assn of Real Estate Investment Trusts, Inc, 1101 17th St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036			2,580.00
National Assn of Stevedores, 2011 I Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20006		3,250.00	
National Assn of Temporary Services, Inc, 119 South Saint Asaph Street Alexandria, VA 22314			
National Assn of Truck Stop Operators, Inc, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #801 Alexandria, VA 22314		350.00	350.00
National Broiler Council, 1155 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005		2,750.00	2,750.00
National Business Aircraft Assn, 1200 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20036			
National Cable Television Assn, Inc, 1724 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		43,704.54	43,704.54
National Cattlemen's Assn, 5420 S. Quebec Street P.O. Box 3496 Englewood, CO 80155			4,000.00
National Coalition of Fresh Potato Processors, 1010 11th Street, #300 Sacramento, CA 95814		125.00	125.00
National Coalition to Ban Handguns, 100 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002			
National Comm for Citizens in Education, 10840 Little Patuxent Pkwy., #301 Columbia, MD 21044-3199			
National Comm to Preserve Social Security, 1300 19th Street, NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036		680,515.00	680,516.00
National Commercial Finance Assn, 225 W. 34th St. New York, NY 10001			
National Community Action Foundation, Inc, 2100 M Street, NW, #604A Washington, DC 20037		95,578.85	39,884.00
National Cooperative Business Assn, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #100 Washington, DC 20005		27,250.00	14,238.47
National Cotton Council of America, P.O. Box 12285 Memphis, TN 38182		51,986.40	51,986.40
National Council of Agricultural Employers, 499 S. Capitol St, SW #411 Washington, DC 20003		10,912.50	3,100.00
National Council of Savings Institutions, 1101 15th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005		22,875.04	
National Electrical Manufacturers Assn, 2101 L St., NW Washington, DC 20037		5,130.31	5,130.31
National Fed of Federal Employees, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		20,946.65	20,946.65
National Fed of Independent Business, 150 W. 20th Ave. San Mateo, CA 94403		24,200.00	24,200.00
National Fertilizer Solutions Assn, 10777 Sunset Office Drive, #10 St. Louis, MO 63127			
National Food Processors Assn, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005		5,104.11	5,104.11
National Foreign Trade Council, Inc, 100 East 42nd St. New York, NY 10017		51,591.24	51,591.24
National Grain & Feed Assn, 725 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005			970.77
National Grange, 1616 H St., NW Washington, DC 20006		20,700.00	20,700.00
National Guard Assn of the U.S., One Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001		420,707.00	489.94
National Industrial Transportation League, 1090 Vermont Ave., NW, #410 Washington, DC 20005		14,000.00	12,745.00
National Knitwear & Sportswear Assn, 386 Park Avenue South New York, NY 10016			1,463.06
National League of Postmasters of the U.S., 1023 North Royal Street Alexandria, VA 22314			35,473.00
National Multi Housing Council, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036			7,125.67
National Newspaper Assn, 1627 K St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006		67,466.68	5,911.55
National Office Machine Dealers Assn, 222 S. Riverside Plaza, #2700 Chicago, IL 60606			
National Organization for Women, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005			4.10
National Peach Council, P.O. Box 1085 Martinsburg, WV 25401			
National Pest Control Assn, 8100 Oak St. Dunn Loring, VA 22027			
National Public Affairs Corp, 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Westinghouse Electric Corp	300.00	
National Realty Committee, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20036		3,190.21	3,190.21
National Retail Merchants Assn, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036			3,865.00
National Right to Work Committee, 8001 Braddock Rd., #600 Springfield, VA 22160		6,946.47	6,946.47
National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			2,899.68
National Rural Letter Carriers Assn, 1448 Duke St., #100 Alexandria, VA 22314		21,130.00	21,419.00
National Security Traders Assn, Inc, One World Trade Center, #4511 New York, NY 10048			4,375.00
National Small Business Assn, 1155 15th Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20005		7,000.00	509.28
National Small Business Index, R.r. #1 Aitkin, MN 56431			
National Society of Professional Engineers, 1420 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314		12,500.00	10,100.00
National Soft Drink Assn, 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036			416.07
National Strategies & Marketing Group, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #704 Washington, DC 20006	Alliance for Capital Access	26,250.00	
Do	PGA Tour, Inc	15,000.00	4.26
Do	U.S. Sprint	12,000.00	844.33
National Telephone Cooperative Assn, 2626 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037		13,560.00	1,921.84
National Tire Dealers & Retreaders Assn, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005		6,590.00	6,590.00
National Tour Assn, Inc, 546 E. Main Street Lexington, KY 40508		27,464.00	27,464.00
National Venture Capital Association, 1655 N. Fort Meyer Dr., #700 Arlington, VA 22209			109,227.16
National Wood Energy Assn, Inc, 10382 Democracy Lane Fairfax, VA 22030		20,000.00	7,500.00
National-American Wholesale Grocers' Assn, 201 Park Washington Court Falls Church, VA 22046		12,000.00	12,000.00
Karen J. Neale, 2501 M Street N.w. Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	465.00	140.80
Jeffrey Nedelman, 1010 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	199.15	
Allen Neece Jr., 1050 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Neece Cator & Associates, Inc (For:Association of Small Business Development Centers).	1,400.00	1,400.00
Do	Neece Cator & Associates, Inc (For:National Venture Capital Association)	1,300.00	1,300.00
Do	Neece Cator & Associates, Inc (For:Small Business United)	1,350.00	1,350.00
Neece Cator & Associates, Inc, 1050 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of Small Business Development Centers		
Do	National Venture Capital Association	1,300.00	1,300.00
Do	Small Business United	1,350.00	1,350.00
Do	Southeastern Lumber Manufacturers Assn	1,300.00	1,300.00
Mary Elizabeth Neese, 1101 15th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Savings Institutions	2,000.00	198.50
Laura C. Nehf, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #405 Washington, DC 20036	J. Samuel Choate, Jr., P.c. (For:Association of Progressive Rental Organizations)		
Stanley Nehmer, 1320 19th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Lead-Zinc Producers Committee	500.00	350.00
Neill & Company, Inc, 900 17th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Arab Republic of Egypt		20,908.48
Do	Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan	55,000.00	5,684.65
Do	Republic of Gabon		1,448.31
Neill Mullenholz & Shaw, 900 17th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Florida East Coast Railway Co		
Do	National Council Social Security Management Assns, Inc	2,000.00	500.00
Do	National Farm & Power Equipment Dealers Assn	1,500.00	
Do	PHH Group, Inc		250.00
Do	Senior Executives Assn	5,000.00	250.00
Do	Soo Line Corporation	2,500.00	1,342.83
Douglas J. Neilson, 8111 Gatehouse Road Falls Church, VA 22047	AAA Potomac		
Carolyn B. Nelson, #2 Metroplex Dr., Suite 500 Birmingham, AL 35209	Metropolitan Properties, Inc		
Mark D. Nelson, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co		
Thomas C. Nelson, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Mark Nestlen, 1616 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Grange	4,500.00	
Network, 806 Rhode Island Ave., NE Washington, DC 20018		25,150.84	24,833.00
E. John Neumann, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #820 Washington, DC 20036	Baltimore Gas & Electric Co	1,558.19	3,120.98
New York Comm of Intl Comm of Passenger Lines, 74 Trinity Place New York, NY 10006			
William B. Newman Jr., P.O. Box 23451 Washington, DC 20024	Consolidated Rail Corporation	5,000.00	
Newman & Holtzinger, P.C., 1615 L St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Utility Nuclear Waste Management Group		
James R. Nicholas, 8659 Baypine Road, #305 Jacksonville, FL 32216	Communication Planning Corp		
Do	North American Telephone		
Thomas Nickels, 1101 14th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	American Nurses' Assn	5,143.96	372.42
Patrick J. Nilan, 817 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	10,481.38	2,511.55
Nissan Motor Corporation in U.S.A., 1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #707 Washington, DC 20006			
Ellen Nissenbaum, 236 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, #305 Washington, DC 20002	Center on Budget & Policy Priorities	801.15	30.00
Nixon Hargrave Devans & Doyle, One Thomas Circle, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	American Free Trade Assn, Inc	12,142.75	182.85
Do	Bausch & Lomb	233.50	
John L. Noble, One Baxter Parkway Deerfield, IL 60015	Baxter Travenol Laboratories, Inc		
Barbara D. Nocera, 955 L'enfant Plaza, SW, #905 Washington, DC 20024	American Honda Motor Co, Inc	200.00	66.60
A. Allan Noe, 1828 L Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20036	Chesebrough-Pond's, Inc	1,500.00	539.93
Robert W. Nolan, 1303 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Fleet Reserve Assn	100.00	
Walker F. Nolan, 1111 19th St., NW, 9th Fl. Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute	10,090.91	1,059.65
H. Christopher Nolde, 2501 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	750.00	242.00
Robert I. Nooter, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	5,750.00	46.50
David F. Norcross, 2201 State Highway 38 Cherry Hill, NJ 08002	American Maritime Officers Service	13,381.90	55.50
Do	Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad Co	56,765.00	4,103.57
Grover G. Norquist, 718 North Carolina Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Americans for Tax Reform	3,750.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Julia J. Norrell, 1850 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	5,325.00	125.25
North American Export Grain Assn, Inc, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1175 Washington, DC 20006			
North American Telecommunications Assn, 2000 M St., NW, #550 Washington, DC 20036		19,350.00	19,350.00
Northeast Utilities Service Co, Selden St. Berlin, CT 06037			1,063.22
Northern Telecom, Inc, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #605 Washington, DC 20024			
Mary Jane Norville, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #695 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	2,250.00	200.00
Nathan Note, Box 373 Majuro, Marshall Islands	Bikini/Kili/Ejit Council		
P. Michael Nugent, Suite 1300, North Tower 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	EDS Corporation		
Patrick J. Nugent, 1133 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	MCI Communications Corp	2,000.00	54,650.67
Ralph D. Nurnberger, 500 North Capitol Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20001	American Israel Public Affairs Comm	11,763.48	317.69
Nutter McClennen & Fish, 333 Market Street, 27th Floor San Francisco, CA 94105	Merit Stainless Steel, Inc		133.61
C. D. Nyberg, P.O. Box 800 Austin, MN 55912	Geo. A. Hormel & Co		
NL Industries, Inc, 1230 Avenue of The Americas New York, NY 10020			10,436.06
Hubert K. O'Bannon, P.O. Box 23451 Washington, DC 20026	Consolidated Rail Corporation	2,550.00	
George O'Bea Jr., 815 16th Street, NW, #701 Washington, DC 20006	United Paperworkers International Union		
Coleman C. O'Brien, 1709 New York Ave., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. League of Savings Institutions	8,775.00	
John F. O'Brien, Connecticut Petroleum Council 410 Asylum St. Hartford, CT 06103	American Petroleum Institute		
Mary Eileen O'Brien, 1800 M St., NW, Suite 710 South Washington, DC 20036	Dow Corning Corp		
Raymond V. O'Brien, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	International Telephone & Telegraph Corporation	1,000.00	90.00
Rosemary L. O'Brien, 2550 M St., NW, #640 Washington, DC 20037	CF Industries, Inc	500.00	75.60
Thomas H. O'Brien, 2600 Virginia Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20037	Harris Corporation	2,500.00	1,884.70
David S. O'Bryon, 7297 Lee Highway, Unit N Falls Church, VA 22042	American Textile Machinery Assn	250.00	250.00
Frank J. O'Connell, 148 South Maple Avenue Kingston, PA 18101	Pennsylvania Power & Light Co	240.00	82.85
James J. O'Connell, 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Control Data Corporation	536.50	271.20
Richard T. O'Connell, Richard T. O'Connell & Associates, Inc 3208 Traveler Street Fairfax, VA 22030	Chocolate Manufacturers Assn of the USA		
Do	National Confectioners Assn of the U.S.		
Terrence M. O'Connell II, 444 N. Capitol Street, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Company (For:UNIAO Nacional Para Independencia Total DeAngola)	2,500.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Westinghouse Electric Corp)		
William B. O'Connell, 111 East Wacker Dr. Chicago, IL 60601	U.S. League of Savings Institutions	21,437.00	3,158.82
O'Connell & Kittrell, 1710 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	California Legislature	10,925.00	362.07
Charles Albert O'Connor Jr., 2300 S. 24th Road, #533 Arlington, VA 22206			
Emily O'Connor, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	88.87	88.87
George E. O'Connor, 600 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20037	New York Life Insurance Company	7,000.00	3,100.00
K. James O'Connor Jr., 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	900.00	96.50
Patrick C. O'Connor, Kent & O'connor, Inc 1211 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Supply Association	7,061.82	3,445.61
Do	American Warehousemen's Association		
Do	National Fleet Administrators Assn		
Do	Steel Tank Institute		
Do	Transportation Lawyers Assn		
O'Connor & Hannan, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Alliance for Capital Access	4,000.00	
Do	American Bus Assn	5,705.65	
Do	American Businesses for Int'l Trade	7,000.00	
Do	American Clinical Laboratory Assn	1,250.00	
Do	American Family Life Assurance Co		
Do	American Inst of Certified Public Accountants	8,219.00	
Do	American Insurance Assn	10,025.00	
Do	American Soc of Assn Executives	1,500.00	
Do	American Soc of Cataract & Refractive Surgery	2,429.00	
Do	American Trucking Assns, Inc		
Do	Armco, Inc		
Do	Association of Independent Television Stations, Inc		
Do	Association of Investment Management Sales Executives	3,000.00	
Do	California Student Loan Finance Corp	1,551.64	
Do	Center for Environmental Education, Inc		
Do	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.		
Do	ChemWaste Management, Inc	3,506.25	
Do	Children's Hospital National Medical Center	4,814.97	
Do	City of Minneapolis	1,100.00	
Do	Coca-Cola Company	2,000.00	
Do	Connaught Laboratories, Inc	5,902.75	
Do	Consolidated Rail Corporation	3,552.50	
Do	CNA Insurance	2,735.10	
Do	Dimensions, Inc		
Do	Distilled Spirits Council of the U.S., Inc	12,000.00	
Do	Drexel Burnham Lambert, Inc		
Do	Eastern Michigan University	204.33	
Do	Electronic Data Systems Corp	1,000.00	
Do	Embassy of Ecuador		
Do	Glass Packaging Institute		
Do	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Do	Health Care Financing Study Group	4,750.00	
Do	Hennepin County	800.00	
Do	Historic Landmarks for Living	3,575.00	
Do	Hules Mexicanos, S.A.		
Do	Industrias Negromex, S.A. de C.V.	2,000.00	
Do	Insurance Assn of Connecticut	960.00	
Do	International Racquet Sports Assn	1,234.50	
Do	Investment Company Institute		
Do	Journal Newspapers		
Do	Kawasaki Kisen Kaisha, Ltd	551.90	
Do	Mercedes-Benz of North America, Inc		
Do	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc		
Do	Mexican Cement Chamber	5,000.00	
Do	Miller & Schroeder Financial, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	National Apartment Assn	5,483.00	
Do	National Club Association		
Do	Owens-Illinois	1,500.00	
Do	Pacific Telesis Group	17,368.00	
Do	J. C. Penney Co, Inc		
Do	Primark Corp	3,750.00	
Do	Prudential Insurance Co of America	2,062.50	
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	1,284.17	
Do	Securities Industry Assn	10,496.00	
Do	Small Advertisers Counsel		
Do	SmithKline Beckman Corp	503.50	
Do	U.S. Tuna Foundation		
Do	United American Hydropower Corp	5,000.00	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	3,000.00	
Grady O'Cummings III, 198 MacDougal Ct. Brooklyn, NY 11233			
Thomas A. O'Day, 1629 K St., NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20006	Alliance of American Insurers	1,250.00	
Ashton J. O'Donnell, 50 Beale St., P.O. Box 3965 San Francisco, CA 94119	Bechtel National, Inc		
Daniel J. O'Grady, 815 16th Street, NW, #408 Washington, DC 20006	Food & Allied Service Trades Dept, AFL-CIO	445.00	
Jane O'Grady, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	15,019.03	480.01
Terri O'Grady, 1600 Rhode Island Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	788.75	310.35
Barbara E. O'Hara, 4400 Macarthur Blvd., NW Washington, DC 20007	American Soc of Travel Agents	125.00	
O'Keefe Ashenden Lyons & Ward, One First National Plaza - Suite 5100 Chicago, IL 60603	American Invsco Corporation		
Kathleen O'Leary, 1250 Eye St., NW, #703 Washington, DC 20005	Columbia Gas Distribution Companies	4,000.00	266.87
Michael A. O'Malley, 4647 Forbes Boulevard Lanham, MD 20706	AMVETS	6,800.00	150.47
O'Melveny & Myers, 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Amax, Inc		
Do	Association of Telephone Telegraph & Related Telematics Inds	2,457.80	77.57
Do	Dulles Access Transit Corp	14,400.00	533.77
Do	Holden Group, Inc (Public Employer Benefits Council)	34,500.00	1,519.80
Sarah E. O'Neil, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute	55.48	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Joseph P. O'Neill, 1616 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Retail Federation	2,200.00	250.00
O'Neill and Athy, P.C., 1333 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, #660 Washington, DC 20036	Allegheny County Commission		
Do	Association of Progressive Rental Organizations		
Do	Bank of New England		
Do	Beer Industry Alliance		
Do	BHC, Inc		
Do	Chris-Craft Industries, Inc	4,100.00	
Do	Commercial Union Insurance Cos		
Do	Connecticut Bank & Trust Corp		
Do	Conrail Acquisition Corp, Inc	2,720.00	
Do	Cruise America Line, Inc	2,500.00	
Do	Glass Packing Institute		
Do	Housing America Foundation	8,500.00	
Do	Marriott Corp		
Do	Massachusetts General Hospital	1,625.00	
Do	Milk Industry Foundation		
Do	New England Deaconess Hospital	1,250.00	
Do	Northwestern Mutual Life		
Do	Retail Industry Trade Action Coalition	1,980.00	
Do	Sears Roebuck & Co	1,350.00	
Do	Texas Utilities Co		
Do	U.S. Football League		
Do	U.S. Steel	1,250.00	
J. Denis O'Toole, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	6,500.00	
John E. O'Toole, 1899 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Advertising Agencies	2,500.00	750.00
M. Diane O'Toole, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2300 Arlington, VA 22209	Northrop Corp		
Stephen E. O'Toole, 1660 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	1,866.54
Jana R. Oakley, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers		
Paul C. Oakley, 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Association of American Railroads	480.00	
Harry R. Obley, One Mellon Bank Center Pittsburgh, PA 15258	Mellon Bank N.A. and Mellon National Corp	2,000.00	2,124.61
Kim M. Oboz, 1020 19th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	U S West, Inc	1,300.00	1,905.04
Larry A. Oday, 2000 M St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Wood Lucksinger & Epstein (For:CHAD Therapeutics, Inc)		
Bradford C. Oelman, 900 17th Street, NW, #508 Washington, DC 20006	Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corporation		
Neil H. Offen, 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Direct Selling Association		
Donald G. Ogilvie, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	2,500.00	
Marion Browne Oglesby Jr., 499 South Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Bill Hecht & Associates, Inc	4,000.00	
Philip M. Ola, 1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Steel Service Center Institute		
Michael D. Oldak, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	100.00	
R. Teel Oliver, 1050 17th Street, NW, #650 Washington, DC 20036	Merck & Co, Inc	687.50	500.00
W. James Ollinger, 3200 National City Center Cleveland, OH 44114	Baker & Hostetler (For:Railroad Employees Mutual Assn)		
Van R. Olsen, 1156 15th St., NW, #1019 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. Beet Sugar Assn		
Gerald L. Olson, Pillsbury Center, Ms 3771 Minneapolis, MN 55402	Pillsbury Company		
Richard C. Olson, 1001 22nd St., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20037	Dynalectron Corporation	2,419.00	116.00
Roy E. Olson, 260 Madison Ave. New York, NY 10016	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Clark Onstad, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	Texas Air Corp and Continental Air Lines	10,000.00	8,312.00
Philip C. Onstad, 500 West Putnam Avenue Greenwich, CT 06832	Control Data Corporation	200.00	
Oppenheimer Wolff Foster Shepard & Donnelly, 1317 F Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Korean Footwear Exporters Assn		
Charles J. Orasin, 1400 K Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	6,708.45	
Organ. for Protection & Advancement of Small Telephone Cos, 2301 M Street, NW, #530 Washington, DC 20037			
Abraham Orlofsky, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees	1,124.16	
Elvira J. Orly, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Allied-Signal, Inc	123.00	
David S. Osterhout, 1000 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	Allied Signal, Inc/Bendix Aerospace Sector	3,000.00	
Kevin D. Ott, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	290.00	
Cliff Ouse, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	25.00	
Outboard Marine Corp, 100 Seahorse Drive Waukegan, IL 60085-2195			
Gene E. Overbeck, 1101 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Airlines, Inc	2,125.00	174.20
Overseas Education Assn, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		1,250.00	759.32
J. Allen Overton, 1920 N St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	American Mining Congress		
Thomas J. Owens, P.O. Box 12266 Seattle, WA 98102	Dollar Savings Bank, et al	52,762.50	9,846.83
Do	Irwin Shidler McBroom...(for Plaintiffs/WPPSS Securities...)	24,412.50	4,883.86
William H. Owens Jr., 1111 14th St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn	1,000.00	374.69
William J. Owens, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #511 Arlington, VA 22202	Manufactured Housing Institute	900.00	100.00
Joanne M. Oxley, 1228 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Air Conditioning Contractors of America	1,000.00	12,817.60
R. Ray Paabo, 1667 K St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Santa Fe Southern Pacific Corp	1,000.00	
Lee W. Paden, P.O. Box 201 Tulsa, OK 74102	Public Service Co of Oklahoma		
Pagonis & Donnelly Group, 1620 I Street, NW, #603 Washington, DC 20006	Algoma Steel Corp, Ltd, et al		
Do	Brown Boveri Corp		
Do	Dow Chemical USA	7,500.00	128.59
Do	Harrah's, Inc		
Do	Holiday Corp	3,398.13	
Do	Nord Resources Corp		
John M. Palatiello, 210 Little Falls Street Falls Church, VA 22046	American Cong. on Survey. & Mapp./Amer Soc of Photogrammetry	9,528.00	2,072.47
Henry S. Palau, 201 N Washington St. Alexandria, VA 22134	Retired Officers Assn		
Cindy Grant Pallatino, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #405 Washington, DC 20005	A. H. Robins Co	200.00	81.00
Benjamin L. Palumbo, 1629 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Business Executives for National Security, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	NutraSweet Co	9,000.00	
Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc, 1629 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers	34,000.00	
Do	R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co	9,000.00	
Do	Southern California Rapid Transit District	19,550.00	
Peter J. Pantuso, 7900 Westpark Drive, #514 Mclean, VA 22102	National Confectioners Assn of the U.S.		400.00
Marcia Pape-Daniels, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #250 Washington, DC 20004	CH2M Hill	750.00	
G. Oliver Papps, N.j. Petroleum Council 170 W. State St. Trenton, NJ 08608	American Petroleum Institute		
Juley R. Para, 450 Maple Ave., East, #204 Vienna, VA 22180	U.S. Defense Committee	200.00	
Herschell E. Parent, 460 Twin City Bank One Riverfront Place North Little Rock, AR 72114	American Petroleum Institute		
Nancy L. Parke, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
Alan A. Parker, 1050 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Association of Trial Lawyers of America	5,000.00	100.00
David N. Parker, 1111 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute		
John N. Parker, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	Mobil Oil Corp	375.00	
Kimberly C. Parker, 817 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	9,462.02	1,269.87
Benjamin G. Parks III, 1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, #300 Washington, DC 20006	National Forest Recreation Assn	450.00	
Do	National Inholders Assn	5,500.00	800.00
Carl M. Parks, 633 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20004	Allstate Insurance Group	700.00	95.00
Ken Parmelee, 1448 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Rural Letter Carriers Assn	14,286.00	1,699.00
Parry and Romani Associates, Inc, 233 Constitution Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	American Family Life Assurance Co	1,500.00	
Do	Association for the Advancement of Human Rights in Japan	1,400.00	
Do	Care Enterprises	4,500.00	
Do	Generic Pharmaceutical Industry Assn	2,000.00	207.61
Do	Herbalife International		
Do	Hotel Employees & Restaurant Employees Int'l Union		
Do	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	2,250.00	
Do	Johnson & Johnson	6,700.00	
Do	Kirkland & Ellis	2,400.00	
Do	Knudsen Corporation	800.00	
Do	Manville Corporation	1,500.00	
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	4,800.00	215.50
Do	National Beer Wholesalers of America	1,000.00	80.00
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	750.00	120.00
Do	T.I.M.E.-DC, Inc	2,400.00	
Do	TechAmerica, Inc	2,400.00	81.15
Do	United Food & Commercial Workers International Union	1,350.00	
Charles C. Partridge, 5535 Hempstead Way Springfield, VA 22151	National Assn for Uniformed Services	2,070.03	
Jack Partridge, 1014 Vine St. Cincinnati, OH 45201	Kroger Company	2,500.00	408.00
John V. Parziale, 818 Connecticut Ave., NW, 9th Fl. Washington, DC 20006	Marathon Oil Co		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
David J. Passamaneck, 4647 Forbes Boulevard Lanham, MD 20706	AMVETS	6,800.00	150.47
Kris Pathuis, 8500 Byron Road Zeeland, MI 49464	Herman Miller, Inc		
Gary B. Patterson, Delaware Petroleum Council P.O. Box 1429 Dover, DE 19903	American Petroleum Institute		319.51
Richard M. Patterson, 1800 M St., NW, #700 South Washington, DC 20036	Dow Chemical Co	500.00	239.50
Kenton H. Pattie, 3150 Spring St. Fairfax, VA 22031	International Communications Industries Assn	3,913.00	1,064.43
David J. Pattison, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Health Insurance Assn of America, Inc		
Patton Boggs & Blow, 2550 M St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20037	Air Products & Chemicals, Inc	500.00	
Do	Aiwa America, Inc	1.73	0.05
Do	Akai America, Ltd	2.73	0.07
Do	Aluminum Company of America	250.00	
Do	American Broadcasting Co, Inc		
Do	American Congress on Surveying & Mapping	60.00	
Do	American Express Co		
Do	American Insurance Assn	1,437.50	61.70
Do	American International Automobile Dealers Assn		
Do	American Maritime Assn		
Do	American Public Power Assn		
Do	Association of Trial Lawyers of America	6,752.50	2,176.69
Do	Atlantic Richfield		
Do	ALTA Technology		
Do	AT&T	250.00	
Do	B. P. North America	700.00	70.00
Do	Bear Stearns Realty Co	5,132.50	21.42
Do	Biogen		
Do	Brownsville Shrimp Assn		
Do	Cadawalader Wickersham & Taft		
Do	California State University		
Do	Carlson Companies, Inc		
Do	Champion International Corp		
Do	Chelsea Property Owners		
Do	Chicago Board Options Exchange		
Do	Chippendale Investment Co	4,535.00	
Do	Chrysler Corporation		
Do	City of Azusa	67.19	
Do	City of Banning	67.19	
Do	City of Colton	67.19	
Do	City of Riverside	67.19	
Do	City of Santa Clara	67.19	
Do	Coalition for National Airport	4,125.00	
Do	Coalition on State Use Taxes	3,000.00	
Do	Columbia, Inc	0.26	0.01
Do	Committee of Railroad Shippers		
Do	Computerland Corporation		
Do	Consolidated Rail Corporation	2,741.00	
Do	Council of Graduate Schools	600.00	18.34
Do	Crowley Maritime Corp	1,137.50	66.93
Do	Dealer Action Association	542.50	172.13
Do	Dredging Industry Size Standards Committee (DISSC)	6,710.00	517.31
Do	Duty Free Shoppers, Ltd	1,135.00	83.37
Do	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co	250.00	
Do	EXEL Limited	187.50	21.42
Do	Fidelity Investors		
Do	Flint Industries		
Do	Ford Motor Co	250.00	
Do	Fuji Photo Film USA, Inc	5.93	0.16
Do	Government of Iceland	300.00	
Do	GTE Corporation	250.00	
Do	Hitachi Sales Corp of America	79.01	2.10
Do	Hotel Dieu Hospital	1,237.50	21.42
Do	E. F. Hutton Life Insurance Company	2,980.00	14.28
Do	Institute of Scrap Iron & Steel, Inc	140.00	
Do	Intermedics, Inc		
Do	Investment Partner Assn		
Do	IC Industries		
Do	Johnson & Johnson	250.00	
Do	Kaiser Aluminum & Chemical Corp		
Do	Kenwood USA Corporation	1.73	0.05
Do	Lazard Frere & Co	140.00	
Do	Liggett Group, Inc		
Do	Litton Industries, Inc		
Do	Loan America Financial Corp		
Do	Loop, Inc	2,020.00	
Do	Marathon Oil Co		
Do	Mars, Inc		
Do	Mass Mutual	1,500.00	40.81
Do	Matson Navigation Co		
Do	Matsushita Electric Corp of America	139.41	3.70
Do	Maxell Corp of America	10.76	0.29
Do	Metropolitan Life	600.00	20.34
Do	Mitsubishi Electric Sales of America, Inc	29.03	0.77
Do	Mocatta Metals Corp		
Do	MCI Telecommunications, Inc	1,465.00	14.00
Do	Nakamichi USA Corp	1.50	0.04
Do	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	750.00	
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	1,215.00	14.00
Do	National Gypsum Co	13,815.00	
Do	National Marine Manufacturers Assn	3,500.00	49.72
Do	National Soft Drink Assn		
Do	New Process Co		
Do	New York Life Insurance Co	150.00	9.30
Do	Northern California Power Agency	67.19	
Do	Northwestern Mutual Life	450.00	15.50
Do	NEC Electronics (USA) Inc	4.31	0.12
Do	Onkyo USA Corp	0.95	0.03
Do	Options Clearing Corp		
Do	Overseas Military Sales Group		
Do	OSG Bulk Ships, Inc		
Do	OTASCO, Inc	185.00	40.14
Do	Paine Webber, Inc	830.00	14.28
Do	Pearson Investments, Ltd		
Do	Pioneer Electronics (USA), Inc	2.36	0.06
Do	Public Utilities Department	67.19	
Do	Reader's Digest Assn, Inc		
Do	Republique D'Haiti		
Do	Retail Industry Trade Action Coalition	8,612.50	161.95
Do	Retail Tax Committee	925.00	1,491.10
Do	Rice Millers' Assn		
Do	Sacramento Public Utility District	67.19	
Do	Sansui Electronics Corp	2.47	0.07
Do	Sanyo Electronics, Inc	67.88	1.81
Do	Sharp Electronics Corp	42.58	1.14
Do	Shell Oil Co	750.00	
Do	Smokeless Tobacco Council, Inc	682.50	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Sony Corp of America	43.26	1.15
Do	Squibb Corporation		
Do	State of LA, Dept of Conservation		
Do	Sultantate of Oman	495.00	36.00
Do	Teac Corp of America	2.10	0.05
Do	Toshiba America, Inc	25.78	0.69
Do	TDK USA Corp	13.34	36.00
Do	U.S. Lines	250.00	28.56
Do	U.S. Steel	250.00	
Do	Union Camp Corporation		
Do	Union Pacific Corp	750.00	
Do	Unitary Tax Campaign		
Do	US JVC Corporation	47.25	1.26
Andrew R. Paul, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #940 Washington, DC 20006	Yamaha Electronics Corp, USA	0.63	0.02
Paul Hastings Janofsky & Walker, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Gulf & Western Management Company	5,000.00	137.80
Do	Associated Life Ins Group Nat'l Policyholder Advisory Comm	10,786.50	
Do	CalMat Company	2,062.50	
Do	GAF Corporation	6,651.50	
Do	Kawasaki Motors Corp, USA	175.00	
Do	National Business Aircraft Assn		
Do	Security Life of Denver	7,989.00	
Richard A. Paysor, 1415 Elbridge Payne Rd., #135 St. Louis, MO 63017	First Capitol Associates - Gateway, Inc		
Ronald Pearson, 422 First Street, SE, #208 Washington, DC 20003	Embassy of South Africa		
Russell H. Pearson, 1156 15th Street, NW, #1015 Washington, DC 20005	J. C. Penney Co, Inc		
Pearson and Pipkin, Inc, 422 First Street, SE, #208 Washington, DC 20003	Embassy of South Africa	11,000.00	258.87
James M. Peirce Jr., 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees	1,671.88	
LeeAnn Pelham, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	4,987.50	126.66
Pelton Research Center, 1400 S. Joyce Street Arlington, VA 22202	Help, Inc		
Humberto R. Pena, 1155 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Bristol-Myers Co	500.00	
Rich Pennell, 725 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Grain & Feed Assn		
James C. Pennington, 5535 Hempstead Way Springfield, VA 22151	National Assn for Uniformed Services	1,018.94	
Pennsylvania Power & Light Co, 2 N. 9th St. Allentown, PA 18101			2,112.75
Dominic V. Pensabene, 1700 K St., NW, #1204 Washington, DC 20006	Chevron USA, Inc	1,263.00	
Gregory M. Pensabene, 1667 K St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Santa Fe Southern Pacific Corp	2,700.00	
Pension Real Estate Assn, 1101 17th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036			
Pepper & Corazzini, 1776 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Tempo Enterprises, Inc	1,955.00	22.40
Pepper Hamilton & Scheetz, 1777 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Mutual Life Insurance Co of New York		
Do	North American Telephone Assn		
Barbara K. Pequet, 1311 Quincy St., NE Washington, DC 20017	American Soc for The Prevention of Cruelty to Animals	3,250.00	1,500.00
Victor J. Perini Jr., 1776 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Highway Users Federation for Safety & Mobility		
James W. Perkins, 1 Beacon Street, Rm. 2200 Boston, MA 02108	National Assn of Bond Lawyers, et al		2,430.78
Robert A. Perkins, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	15,000.00	450.00
Perkins Coie, 1110 Vermont Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc		
Do	Boeing Company		
Do	Burlington Northern, Inc		
Do	Kootznoowoo, Inc		
Do	Ormat Systems, Inc		
Gary J. Perkinson, 453 New Jersey Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Beneficial Management Corp of America	850.00	
Ernest Michael Perley, 112 St Clair Avenue, West, #504 Toronto, Ontario M4v 2y3	Canadian Coalition on Acid Rain		72.75
Jeffry L. Perlman, 1615 H St., NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	2,400.00	495.66
Kate M. Perry, 1785 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Trust for Historic Preservation		
Susan Perry, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bus Assn	2,687.50	75.00
John J. Pesch, 3422 Stoneybrae Drive Falls Church, VA 22044	Northrop Corp		
Phillips S. Peter, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	100.00	
Geoffrey G. Peterson, 1250 Eye St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20004	Distilled Spirits Council of the U.S., Inc	2,000.00	400.00
Lars E. Peterson, 1750 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	450.00	
Mary B. Peterson, 1660 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	2,126.71
Mary Jo Peterson, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America	1,000.00	500.00
Sheryl L. Peterson, 122 C Street, NW, #875 Washington, DC 20001	American Osteopathic Assn	600.00	
Peterson Engberg & Peterson, 1730 M St., NW, #907 Washington, DC 20036	Federated Research Corp	22,800.00	977.90
Susan F. Petniunas, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #214 Washington, DC 20036	Manville Corporation	500.00	
Michael J. Petrina Jr., 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Cosmetic Toiletry & Fragrance Assn, Inc		
Stephan Petry, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	10.00	
Paula J. Pettavino, 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1250 Washington, DC 20005	Shipbuilders Council of America	1,100.00	
Brian T. Petty, 1901 L St., NW, #702 Washington, DC 20036	International Assn of Drilling Contractors		
Peyser Associates, Inc, 1000 Vermont Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Basix Corp	15,675.00	336.96
Do	Department of Public Property	2,500.00	65.57
Do	Metro	5,250.00	64.57
Do	Metropolitan Toledo Consortium	11,863.25	284.49
Do	New York State Bridge Authority	4,500.00	35.35
Do	Regional Transit Authority	16,000.00	721.69
Do	Sacramento Regional Transit	1,500.00	13.02
Do	Southeastern Pennsylvania Transit Authority		61.68
Sueanne Pfifferling, 1350 New York Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	New York Power Authority	3,250.00	188.57
James R. Phalen, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #535 Washington, DC 20036	MAPCO, Inc	3,400.00	
Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn, 1100 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005		28,640.25	28,640.25
Marshall A. Pharr, 6103 Adirondack Amarillo, TX 79106	Southwestern Public Service Co	4,209.75	321.93
Dennis J. Phelan, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Food Processors Assn	3,750.00	200.00
Do	Pacific Seafood Processors Assn	7,500.00	580.00
William C. Phelps, 2929 Allen Parkway Houston, TX 77019	American General Corporation	6,800.00	5,167.55
Barbara Phillips, 2000 M St., NW, #230 Washington, DC 20036	Telocator Network of America	9,000.00	236.60
Bernard R. Phillips III, P.O. Box 4267 Topeka, KS 66604	Kansas Electric Cooperatives, Inc	2,763.05	1,364.76
Deborah M. Phillips, 2033 M St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	General Instrument Corporation		
Deirdre B. Phillips, 100 Federal Street Boston, MA 02110	Bank of Boston Corporation		
Do	First National Bank of Boston		
John D. Phillips, 122 C St., NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	4,500.00	656.00
Patricia Lynn Phillips, 12907 Melville Lane Fairfax, VA 22033	National Assn of State Agencies for Food Distribution	6,000.00	
William G. Phillips, 417 Sixth Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Association of Univ Programs & Occupational Health & Safety	7,150.00	2,004.47
Do	Association of University Environmental Health Centers	4,800.00	1,039.12
Do	Metal Trades Department, AFL-CIO	5,000.00	567.30
Paul J. Phoenix, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Dofasco, Inc		
Joan Piccolo, 1776 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Motorola, Inc	3,000.00	
Paulette C. Pidcock, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #530 Washington, DC 20036	Baltimore Gas & Electric Co	248.66	156.14
Robert R. Pierce, 1701 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Parks & Conservation Association	397.50	12.50
Theodore M. Pierce, 1300 North 17th St., #300 Arlington, VA 22209-3899	ADAPSO - The Computer Software & Services Industry Assn		
Wayne Pierce, 101 Constitution Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America	21,125.00	813.51
Stuart F. Pierson, Verner, Liipfert, Bernhard, & Mcpherson 1660 L St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	LTV Corp, et al		
Pierson Ball & Dowd, 1200 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Dun & Bradstreet Corp	2,500.00	
Do	El Pomar		
Do	International Futures Exchange (Bermuda) Ltd		
Do	Intex Holdings (Bermuda) Ltd		
Do	National Assn of Casualty & Surety Agents		
Do	Securities Industry Assn	2,750.00	
Do	Stewart & Stevenson Services, Inc		
Pierson Semmes & Finley, 1054 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Hershey Trust Co	100.00	4.45
Do	Mauritius Sugar Syndicate	875.00	552.99
Do	Six Flags Corporation		
John H. Pilcher, 1776 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Manufacturers	125.00	
Pillsbury Madison & Sutro, 1667 K St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	Pfizer, Inc		
Do	Quadrex Corporation		
Do	Temis Ramires de Arellano		
Pilots Rights Association, P.O. Box 7000-367 Redondo Beach, CA 90277			
Valerie F. Pinson, 1724 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	1,113.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Piper & Marbury, 36 S. Charles Street Baltimore, MD 21201	Consolidated Rail Corporation		456.96
Do	First Maryland Bancorp		
Do	First National Bank of Maryland		
Robert Pipkin Jr., Pearson & Pipkin, Inc 422 First Street, SE, #208 Washington, DC 20003	Embassy of South Africa		
Lillian M.S. Pitcaithly, 1730 K St., NW, #703 Washington, DC 20006	American Business Conference, Inc	161.54	25.00
Virginia L. Pitcher, 2000 L St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	American College of Emergency Physicians	2,292.00	32.00
Plains Cotton Growers, Inc, 4510 Englewood Lubbock, TX 79414			
Reuben C. Plantico, 111 SW Columbia, #800 Portland, OR 97201	Nerco, Inc	4,475.00	1,171.64
Wyll W. Pleger, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #213 Washington, DC 20036	Brown & Root, Inc		
Ronald L. Plesser, Blum Nash & Railsback 1133 15th St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	ADAPSO	3,000.00	
Do	Direct Marketing Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Disclosure, Inc		
Do	Journal of Commerce, Inc	1,350.00	
Martha Rachel Plotkin, 2300 M Street, NW, #910 Washington, DC 20037	Police Executive Research Forum	926.81	54.10
John A. Poindexter, 3805 West Alabama Houston, TX 77027	Columbia Gulf Transmission Co		
Marc R. Poirier, Spiegel & Mcdiarmid 1350 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Northern California Power Agency, et al		
Jean S. Polatsek, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	American College of Surgeons		
Michael A. Poling, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Mindy Pollack, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #512 Washington, DC 20036	Reinsurance Assn of America		79.65
Susan Pollack, 900 Minnesota Street San Francisco, CA 94107	American Fair Trade Council	2,000.00	
Michele Pollak, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	441.92	181.25
Alfred M. Pollard, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1130 Washington, DC 20036	Security Pacific National Bank		
Raymond K. Pope, 2000 L Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	AMFAC, Inc	4,063.00	522.50
Population-Environment Balance, 1325 G St., NW #1003 Washington, DC 20005			4,046.01
Edward T. Porcaro, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20036	Metropolitan Life & Affiliated Cos	1,000.00	
Port of Seattle, P.O. Box 1209 Seattle, WA 98111			1,455.95
Phillip Porte & Assocs, Inc, 3845 N. 26th St. Arlington, VA 22207	American Medical Records Assn	2,000.00	
Do	National Assn of Medical Directors of Respiratory Care	5,000.00	
Carol Alice Porter, 1612 K St., NW, #1101 Washington, DC 20036	Wildlife Legislative Fund of America	4,765.44	
Porter Wright Morris & Arthur, 41 South High Street Columbus, OH 43215	Coalition for Environmental Energy Balance	46,642.56	4,868.49
Carol Jean Poulos, 122 C Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001	Concerned Women for America	1,000.00	
John Michael Powderly, 815 16th St., NW, #706 Washington, DC 20006	United Steelworkers of America	9,952.59	
Robert D. Powell, 1300 19th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	National Business Aircraft Assn		
Powell Goldstein Frazer & Murphy, 1110 Vermont Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20005	Bayley Seton Hospital	576.00	
Do	Coalition for the Advancement of Industrial Technology	14,750.00	
Do	Coalition for Employment Through Exports		
Do	Council of State Housing Agencies	2,635.00	
Do	Federal National Mortgage Assn		
Do	Lieberman Corp	350.00	
Do	Massachusetts Housing Finance Agency	3,580.00	
Do	National Investment Development Corp		
Do	National Multi Housing Council	190.00	
Do	Starrett Housing Corp	1,100.00	
Do	SKW Alloys, Inc		
Do	Urban Properties	1,250.00	
John J. Power, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	15,019.03	941.17
Frederick W. Powers III, 223 Perimeter Center Parkway P.O. Box 89000 Atlanta, GA 30338	Siemens Energy & Automation, Inc		
Graydon R. Powers Jr., 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Scientific Apparatus Makers Assn		
Prather Seeger Doolittle & Farmer, 1600 M Street, NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Dollar Bank, Federal Savings Bank	16,610.00	1,015.78
Robert L. Pratt, 101 First Ave. Waltham, MA 02254	Thermo Electron Corporation	2,325.00	981.21
Preston Thorgrimson Ellis & Holman, 1735 New York Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Alaska Pulp Corp		
Do	Alleghany Corporation	3,043.50	
Do	American Nuclear Insurers		
Do	American President Lines	3,675.50	
Do	Bellingham Cold Storage		
Do	Boeing Company	75.00	
Do	Calista Corp		
Do	Coalition for the Advancement of Industrial Technology	2,800.00	
Do	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Council of American-Flag Ship Operators	375.00	
Do	COMPACT		
Do	Data General Corp	1,137.50	
Do	Electronic Industries Assn		
Do	Grant County Public Utility District		
Do	Hudson Waterways		
Do	Martin Marietta Corp	75.00	
Do	McDonnell Douglas Corp	75.00	
Do	Moore McCormack Resources, Inc		
Do	Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters		
Do	National Council on Compensation Insurance		
Do	Port of Seattle		
Do	Professional Services Council		
Do	Reinsurance Assn of America		
Do	Scientific Apparatus Makers Assn		
Do	Snohomish County Public Utility District No. 1		
Do	Spokane County	561.00	
Do	Sunmar Shipping, Inc		
Do	Templeton Growth Fund, Ltd		
Do	Tennessee Gas Pipeline Co		
Do	Transportation Institute	2,600.00	
Do	Tri-City Industrial Development Council	569.00	
Do	Western Airlines, Inc		
Keith A. Pretty, 1615 M Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corporation	1,500.00	769.41
James M. Price, P.O. Box 11248 Knoxville, TN 37919	Sierra Club	2,211.25	
Robert V. Price, 1150 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc	4,500.00	250.00
Thomas J. Price, 410 First Stret, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	4,687.50	488.65
Patricia Pride, 1129 20th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Financial Accounting Foundation	472.50	52.70
Sharon D. Prinz, 2121 K Street, NW, #830 Washington, DC 20037	Stephens Overseas Services, Inc		
Jerry C. Pritchett, 5410 Grosvenor Ln., #120 Bethesda, MD 20814	Mechanical Contractors Assn of America, Inc		
Pro-Life Congressional District 11, P.O. Box 727 San Carlos, CA 94070		2,718.85	744.99
Pro-Life CDAC 12, P.O. Box 7145 Menlo Park, CA 94025		152.00	445.82
Sydney Probst, 1250 Eye Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Distilled Spirits Council of the U.S., Inc	2,000.00	200.00
Procompetitive Rail Steering Committee, 1090 Vermont Avenue, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20005			12,568.85
Stuart E. Proctor Jr., 2626 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	National Telephone Cooperative Assn	5,000.00	346.80
Professional Managers' Assn, P.O. Box 7762, Ben Franklin Station Washington, DC 20044		4,081.67	4,402.43
Profit Sharing Council of America, 20 N. Wacker Drive Chicago, IL 60606			
Project Advisory Group, 1029 Vermont Ave., NW, #860 Washington, DC 20005			253.64
Proprietary Association, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036			3,587.50
Proskauer Rose Goetz & Mendelsohn, 300 Park Avenue New York, NY 10022	Integrated Resources, Inc		
Protect the Innocent, Inc, 1501 North Bosart Avenue Indianapolis, IN 46201-1717			
Prudential-Bache Securities, Inc, 100 Gold St. New York, NY 10292			750.00
James C. Pruitt, 1050 17th St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc	240.00	
Public Citizen Health Research Group, 2000 P St., NW, #708 Washington, DC 20036		13.63	17.11
Public Employee Department, AFL-CIO, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006		58,875.38	20,015.34
Public Employer Benefits Council, 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036			
Public Timber Purchasers Group, 610 SW. Broadway, #608 Portland, OR 97205		40,334.88	3,375.59
Philip N. Pulizzi Jr., 1000 16th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Bethlehem Steel Corp	95.00	
David E. Pullen, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #214 Washington, DC 20036	Manville Corporation	1,000.00	
John R. Purcell, 204 E Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	National Frozen Food Association	500.00	
William E. Pursley, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Shell Oil Co	500.00	
Sue P. Purvis, P.O. Box 14042(d2b) St. Petersburg, FL 33733	Florida Power Corp	2,300.00	773.83
Do	Florida Progress Corp	550.00	459.00
Earle W. Putnam, 5025 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Howard Pyle III, 4930 Quebec St., NW Washington, DC 20016	Houston Lighting & Power Company	3,600.00	
Robert N. Pyle & Associates, 1701 K St., NW, #1004 Washington, DC 20007	Ceramatec, Inc	2,750.00	75.00
Do	Elkem Metals Company	4,250.00	90.00
Do	Independent Bakers Assn	3,000.00	600.00
Do	Stratcor	6,000.00	110.00
Do	Welch's	3,750.00	65.00
John R. Quarles Jr., Morgan Lewis & Bockius 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Environmental Development Assn Clean Air Act Proj		
William A. Quinlan, 3045 Riva Rd. Riva, MD 21140	National Candy Wholesalers Assn, Inc		
Do	Retail Bakers of America		
Arthur Lee Quinn, 1015 15th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Government of Belize		18.96
Do	Government of Republic of Panama	3,000.00	180.49
Do	Sugar Assn of the Caribbean	4,500.00	54.67
George Gregory Raab, 2000 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Medtronic, Inc	80.00	39.60
Theresa Rabel, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	1,500.00	378.79
Clifford Raber, One Mcdonald's Plaza Oak Brook, IL 60521	McDonald's Corp		
W. A. Radziewicz, 400 First Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Brotherhood of Railroad Signalmen	350.00	
Tess A. Rae, 1850 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Robert A. Ragland, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1500N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	50.00	
Roderic W. Rahe Jr., 1015 15th Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	700.00	
Railroad Retirement Assn, 210 7th St., SE. #517 Washington, DC 20003			
Railway Labor Executives' Assn, 400 First St., NW, #804 Washington, DC 20001		67,200.00	169,584.40
Railway Progress Institute, 700 North Fairfax St. Alexandria, VA 22314			
Rainbow Alliance, 236 Massachusetts Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002		5,138.00	6,680.05
Maggy H. Ralbovsky, 1101 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Savings Institutions	1,000.00	
John C. Ramig, 1730 M Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	Stoel Rives Boley Fraser & Wyse (For:Association of O & C Counties)		
Do	Stoel Rives Boley Fraser & Wyse (For:Pacificorp)	5,889.00	1,022.71
Kathleen Marie Ramsey, 1010 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	7.50	
Craig J. Rancourt, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #3700 Washington, DC 20006	American Assn of Classified School Employees	11,475.85	1,586.28
Donald A. Randall, P.C., 321 D Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Automotive Service Assn	3,650.24	
Do	National Independent Dairy-Foods Assn	500.00	
Randolph & Truitt, 1752 N Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20036	Tanadgusix Corporation		
James D. Range, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	5,000.00	
D. Michael Rappoport, P.O. Box 52025 Phoenix, AZ 85072	Salt River Project	1,680.00	2,759.10
Magda Ratajski, One Commercial Place Norfolk, VA 23510-2191	Norfolk Southern Corp		
John W. Rauber Jr., 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn		
Craig Raupe, Campbell-Raupe, Inc 1015 15th Street, NW, #907 Washington, DC 20005	Algonquin Gas Transmission		
Do	American Nuclear Energy Council		
Do	Invest to Compete Alliance		
Do	LTV Aerospace & Defense Co		
Do	New England Life		
Do	Pitney Bowes		
Do	Riffe Petroleum Co		
Do	Texas Utilities Services, Inc		
Do	Union Pacific Corp		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
G. David Ravencraft, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Ashland Oil, Inc	2,000.00	
John K. Rayburn, 1801 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Westinghouse Electric Corp	235.00	30.00
Raymark Corporation, 100 Oakview Drive Trumbull, CT 06611			
David A. Raymond, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1014 Washington, DC 20036	Enserch Corporation	3,187.00	587.40
Richard J. Razook, 200 South Biscayne Blvd. 4900 Southeast Financial Center Miami, FL 33131	Thomson Zeder Bohrer Werth Adorno & Razook (For:Burger King Corp)	15.00	
Julian O. Read, 1005 Congress Avenue, #500 Austin, TX 78701	Central & South West Corp		
Reading Is Fundamental, Inc, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #500 Washington, DC 20560			
Stephen F. Ready, 129 Cabrillo, #201 Costa Mesa, CA 92627	National Bicycle Dealers Assn		
Sydney C. Reagan, 10 Duncannon Ct., Glen Lakes Dallas, TX 75225	Southwestern Peanut Shellers Assn		
Recon/Optical, Inc, 550 West Northwest Highway Barrington, IL 60010			
John M. Rector, 205 Daingerfield Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Retail Druggists	700.00	150.00
Jo Reed, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	443.08	77.45
Michael L. Reed, 1100 15th Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	32.30
Reed Roberts Tax Credit Assistance Corp, 55 Charles Lindbergh Blvd., #cs-101 Uniondale, NY 11553			
Benjamin F. Reeves, 1100 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Burley & Dark Leaf Tobacco Export Assn	900.00	
J. Ronald Reeves, Washington National Airport Washington, DC 20001	U.S. Air, Inc	2,000.00	181.25
Reichler & Appelbaum, 888 17th St., NW, #1101 Washington, DC 20006	Permanent Mission of the Republic of Seychelles		
Do	Republic of Nicaragua	6,000.00	
Charlotte Reid, 2466 Chatham Road Aurora, IL 60506	Motorola, Inc		
Michael W. Reid, 817 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Alliance to Save Energy	639.74	
Do	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	2,467.61	606.85
Reid & Priest, 1111 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Associated Natural Gas Company, et al		
Do	City of Philadelphia		
Do	Connecticut Natural Gas Corp	10,315.00	367.80
Do	Dillon Read & Co, Inc	22,885.25	462.10
Do	Duke Power Co, et al	19,057.50	22,178.32
Do	Edison Electric Institute	588.00	
Do	Kentucky Utilities Co		
Do	Pennsylvania Shipbuilding Co		
Do	People Express Airlines, Inc		
Reid & Riege, P.C., One State Street Hartford, CT 06103	Wesleyan University	2,640.00	
Maryalyce Reilly, 1010 North Fairfax Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Society of Public Accountants		
Nooley Reinheardt, Nooley Reinheardt & Assoc. P.O. Box 23190 Washington, DC 20024	Rural Builders Council of California		
Harry O. Reinsch, 50 Beale St. P.O. Box 3965 San Francisco, CA 94119	Bechtel Power Corporation		
Reinsurance Assn of America, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #512 Washington, DC 20036			79.65
Dale L. Reistad, 1726 M Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Electronic Funds Transfer Assn	375.00	
Religious Coalition for Abortion Rights, Inc, 100 Maryland Avenue, N.e. Washington, DC 20002		94,176.53	13,642.77
Zev M. Remba, 1111 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Academy of General Dentistry		
John W. Rendon Jr., 1439 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Rendon Company		
Rendon Company, 1439 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005			
Sarah M. Renfroe, 16805 Weld County Rd. 19 1/2 Platteville, CO 80651	Public Service Co of Colorado		
Diane Rennert, 2005 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of American Publishers	4,300.00	382.68
David M. Repass, 1801 K Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Price Waterhouse (For:Eagle-Picher Industries, Inc)		
Resources Fund, Inc, 810 18th St., NW, #804 Washington, DC 20006			
Retired Officers Assn, 201 N. Washington St. Alexandria, VA 22314		84,842.00	21,953.69
John H. Reurs, 74 Trinity Place New York, NY 10006	New York Comm of Intl Comm of Passenger Lines		
Vincent P. Reusing, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20036	Metropolitan Life & Affiliated Cos	1,000.00	
Alan V. Reuther, 1757 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	United Auto Aerospace & Agricultural Implement Workers	15,635.23	223.21
Allan R. Rexinger, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Proprietary Association	3,437.50	150.00
Mark E. Rey, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn	1,500.00	
Renee Reymond, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N. Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Manufacturers		
Mary Anne Reynolds, 8111 Gatehouse Road Falls Church, VA 22047	American Automobile Assn		
Mary Anne Reynolds, 8111 Gatehouse Road Falls Church, VA 22047	AAA Potomac		
Frederick W. Rhodes, 1800 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co	3,000.00	
John J. Rhodes, Hunton & Williams 2000 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Central Arizona Water Conservation District	400.00	
Do	Rocky Mountain Energy Co	3,000.00	
Do	Western Savings & Loan Assn		
Grace Ellen Rice, 600 Maryland Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	6,750.00	135.55
Lois D. Rice, 1201 Pennsylvania Avneue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Control Data Corporation		
M. Lee Rice, 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Shipbuilders Council of America	1,000.00	
Theron J. Rice, 1700 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Conoco, Inc		
Rice Genocide Research, 3046 Roosevelt Street Detroit, MI 48216			233.11
James E. Rich Jr., 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Shell Oil Co	500.00	
Richard Richards, Law Office of Richard Richards 1050 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, 6th Fl Washington, DC 20007	Hughes Aircraft Company		60.11
Do	Sikorsky Aircraft	2,916.66	5.21
Do	Universidad Autonoma de Guadalajara	900.00	247.43
Alan H. Richardson, 2301 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	2,500.00	
Donna Richardson, 1101 14th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	American Nurses' Assn	4,932.01	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
John C. Richardson, 520 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10022	Leboeuf Lamb Leiby & Macrae (For:British Insurance Assn, et al.)		
Lois Richerson, 1724 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	981.00	
Gerald L. Richman, Laroe Winn & Moerman 1120 G Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Coordinating Comm for Rail Competition		
Larry D. Rickards, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Psychological Assn	500.00	97.00
Don L. Ricketts, 2550 M Street, NW, #695 Washington, DC 20037	Bear Stearns & Co		
Do	General American Life Insurance Co		
Do	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Do	Northwestern Mutual Life		
Glenn Wadsworth Riddell, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Laurel Steel Products Ltd, et al		
Judy Noel Riddle, 6630 W. Broad St. Richmond, VA 23230	Lawyers Title Insurance Co		
Lowell J. Ridgeway, North Dakota Petroleum Council P.O. Box 1395 Bismarck, ND 58502	American Petroleum Institute		
E. George Riedel, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	International Telephone & Telegraph Corporation	3,500.00	150.00
E. Philip Riggin, 1608 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Legion	12,507.00	431.07
Pat Riley, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Susan Riley, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	National Multi Housing Council	1,921.25	
John F. Ring, 25 Louisiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	4,819.50	
Dale P. Riordan, 3900 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Federal National Mortgage Assn		
Kevin J. Riordan, 1700 K St., NW, #1204 Washington, DC 20006	Chevron USA, Inc	325.00	225.00
John S. Rippey, 730 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Association of Bank Holding Cos	1,325.00	65.00
Riselli & Pressler, 2033 M Street, NW, #504 Washington, DC 20036	Professional Managers' Assn		
Carol A. Risher, 2005 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of American Publishers	2,000.00	13.02
Nancy J. Risque, 655 15th Street, NW, #250 Washington, DC 20005	Russo Watts & Rollins, Inc		
Jeanne M. Ritchie, 1850 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
James E. Ritchie & Associates, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #400 Washington, DC 20003	Gaming Industry Assn of Nevada, Inc	3,200.00	3,503.09
Do	Golden Nugget, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Off-Track Betting	1,900.00	5,007.41
Do	National Assn of Optometrists & Opticians, Inc	12,612.26	5,127.64
Do	Nevada Resort Assn	4,800.00	5,254.65
Leslie Sue Ritts, Morgan Lewis & Bockius 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Environmental Development Assn		
Valentin Riva, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
John S. Rivers, 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Shipbuilders Council of America		
Phillip W. Rivers, 1050 17th St., NW #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc	82.35	
Rivkin Radler Dunne & Bayh, 1575 I Street, NW, #1025 Washington, DC 20005	American Can Co	2,000.00	40.00
Do	American Cancer Society	1,562.50	500.00
Do	ALC Communications Corp	3,879.69	150.00
Do	Borg-Warner Corp		
Do	Dow Chemical Co	6,153.00	345.00
Do	Food Marketing Institute	3,000.00	35.00
Do	Gunnar Dana Associates		55.00
Do	National Basketball Assn	15,000.00	40.00
Do	Nippon Yusen Kaisha (NYK) Line	21,013.00	559.20
Do	Renewable Fuels Assn	525.00	60.00
Do	Simon & Associates, Inc		
Do	Sugar Users Group		
Do	Tiffany & Co		40.00
Jane Robbins, Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW Washington, DC 20007	Crowley Maritime Corp		
Do	Ratkovich Bowers & Perez, Inc	1,232.00	
Do	Standard Oil Co		
Perry A. Roberts, 8000 Florissant St. Louis, MO 63136	Emerson Electric Co		260.12
Richard W. Roberts, 100 East 42nd St. New York, NY 10017	National Foreign Trade Council, Inc	500.00	
William A. Roberts, 444 North Capitol Street, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Co (For:University of Miami)	750.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:UNIAO Nacional Para Independencia Total DeAngola)	12,600.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Westinghouse Electric Corp)		
William F. Roberts, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	400.00	
Gordon C. Robertson, 1412 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	International Assn of Fish & Wildlife Agencies	8,769.17	106.08
Betty S. Robinson, 1757 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	United Auto Aerospace & Agricultural Implement Workers	12,729.54	140.00
Charles A. Robinson Jr., 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	147.89	
Ernestine S. Robinson, 1575 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Soc of Assn Executives	300.00	
Kenneth L. Robinson, 1111 N. 19th Street, #700 Arlington, VA 22209	National Assn of Federal Credit Unions		
Thomas E. Robinson, 1101 17th St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Real Estate Investment Trusts, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Pension Real Estate Assn		
Antoinette K. Roche, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	GA Technologies, Inc	2,000.00	350.00
James Anthony Rock, 1730 M Street, NW, #607 Washington, DC 20036	Montana Power Co & Washington Water Power Co	750.00	1,266.49
David W. Roderer, 3900 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Federal National Mortgage Assn		
Rodey Dickason Sloan Akin & Robb, 20 First Plaza, #700 Albuquergue, NM 87103	Navajo Tribe		
Quincy Rodgers, 2033 M Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	General Instrument Corporation	1,800.00	47.50
Jose Luis Rodriguez, 1000 Thomas Jefferson St., NW Washington, DC 20007			
Jack E. Roebel, 712 Commerce Bldg. 127 W. Berry Street Fort Wayne, IN 46802	Sheet Metal Workers Mid-States Health & Benefit Trust		
Donald L. Rogers, 730 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Association of Bank Holding Cos	2,387.50	
Gardiner Rogers, 105 Forrest Avenue, Suite 7 Narberth, PA 19072	Task Force on Immigration Control	181.25	56.10
James T. Rogers, 311 First Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Restaurant Assn		
Keith Rogers, 47 Lafayette Place, Apt. 6d Greenwich, CT 06830	U.S. Tobacco Company		
Margaret Rogers, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #409 Washington, DC 20036	Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc	2,500.00	
Nancy Rogers, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Industrial Union Department, AFL-CIO	11,713.00	121.40
Rogers & Wells, 1737 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Express Co		240.00
Do	Associated Press	2,500.00	74.50
Do	Candle Corp		40.00
Do	Cementos Anahuac del Golfo, S.A.		
Do	Citicorp		
Do	Liz Claiborne, Inc	1,000.00	274.00
Do	Desert Palace, Inc		
Do	Dreyfus Corporation	2,500.00	401.40
Do	Franzia, Fred T. John C. & Joseph S.		
Do	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	500.00	64.00
Do	Internoor Trade, Inc		
Do	Investment Partnership Assn		240.00
Do	Kamehameha Schools/Bernice P. Bishop Estate		
Do	Liga Agricola Industrial de la Cana de Azucar	250.00	
Do	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc		
Do	Merrill Lynch Hubbard		
Do	National Assn of Bedding Manufacturers		
Do	Pan American World Airways, Inc		
Do	Pan American World Services, Inc		
Do	Republic National Bank		
Do	Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey		87.00
Do	Teachers Insurance & Annuity Assn/College Ret. Equities Fund		
Carole M. Rogin, 1255 23rd Street, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20037	Hauck & Associates, Inc (For:Hearing Industries Assn)		
Do	Hauck & Associates, Inc. (For:National Assn for Child Care Management)		
Peter Rogoff, 122 C Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	3,975.00	405.00
Richard A. Rohrbach, 1615 M Street, NW, #570 Washington, DC 20036	Boise Cascade Corp	22,250.00	846.00
Stephen F. Rohrkemper, 150 S. Washington St., #100 Falls Church, VA 22046	International Technical Expertise Ltd		
Eric D. Roiter, Debevoise & Plimpton 1777 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Security Pacific Corp	2,401.00	
Jack Rollins, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Overseas Education Assn & National Education Assn		
John F. Rolph III, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Citibank, N.A.	1,000.00	
Kenneth S. Rolston Jr, 1025 Vermont Ave., NW, #1020 Washington, DC 20005	American Pulpwood Assn		
Daniel Romanko, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Canadian Steel Producers Assn	75.00	172.50
Michael J. Romig, 1850 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	2,500.00	
Fred B. Rooney, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, 12th Fl. Washington, DC 20036	American Iron & Steel Institute	1,250.00	
Do	Association of American Railroads	1,350.00	
Do	CalMat Company	1,150.00	
Do	Crawford Fitting Co	1,150.00	
Do	Denver & Rio Grande Western Railroad Co	1,200.00	
Do	Lone Star Industries, Inc	1,150.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	M Life Insurance Co	1,350.00	
Do	Paul Hastings Janofsky & Walker (For:Security Life of Denver)	1,250.00	
John C. Roots, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1001 Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	364.45	
Ropes & Gray, 1001 22nd St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20037	Amherst College; Wellesley College		
Do	Reebok International Ltd		
Rose Schmidt Chapman Duff & Hasley, 1825 Eye St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Annual Charges Policy Group	243.00	
Do	Cigar Assn of America, Inc		
Lester L. Rosen, 1025 Vermont Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Miles Laboratories, Inc		
Richard Rosen, 5010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #118 Washington, DC 20016			
Albert B. Rosenbaum III, 2200 Mill Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314	National Tank Truck Carriers, Inc		
Richard Rosenbaum, 666 Third Ave., 4th Fl. New York, NY 10017	Integrated Resources, Inc	7,000.00	1,779.65
Sara Rosenbaum, 122 C Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Children's Defense Fund	2,743.00	
Roger C. Rosenthal, 2001 S St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20009	Migrant Legal Action Progran, Inc		
Roses, Inc, 1152 Haslett Road P.O. Box 99 Haslett, MI 48840		14,206.50	16,509.53
Gail E. Ross, 918 16th St., NW, #503 Washington, DC 20006	Washington Independent Writers, Inc		
Joe Ross, P.O. Box 1582 Little Rock, AR 72203-1582			
Lawrence J. Ross, 1700 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006			
Nancy Ross, 1830 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	Rainbow Alliance		2,384.75
William F. Ross, South Carolina Petroleum Council 716 Keenan Bldg. Columbia, SC 29201	American Petroleum Institute	657.00	814.03
Alan J. Roth, Spiegel & Mcdiarmid 2600 Virginia Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	Ft. Pierce Utilities Auth of the City of Ft. Pierce, et al		
Barry N. Roth, 1120 20th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Williams Companies	100.00	
John C. Rother, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	865.39	
Mike I. Rothfeld, 450 Maple Avenue, E., #204 Vienna, VA 22180	U.S. Defense Committee	600.00	
Edwin Rothschild, 1300 Connecticut Ave., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	Citizen/Labor Energy Coalition	1,500.00	
Donald D. Rounds, South Dakota Petroleum Council P.O. Box 669 Pierre, SD 57501	American Petroleum Institute		
William C. Rountree, Suite 600 1001 22nd St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Standard Oil Co (Ohio)		
Michael O. Roush, Capital Gallery East, #695 600 Maryland Ave. Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	2,250.00	200.00
John H. Rousselot, 1101 15th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Savings Institutions	10,000.00	
Ann M. Rowan, One Thomas Circle, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare		
Do	Oakland Coliseum		
Do	Port of Oakland		
Eugene F. Rowan, 2550 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc	350.00	
Do	Revco D.S., Inc	43.75	
Ted Rowland, 47 W. 34th Street, #807 New York, NY 10001	International Footwear Assn		
Charles Rowton, 1899 L Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation	525.00	
Roxton, Inc, 2000 S. Eads Street, #1003 Arlington, VA 22202	Global Identification Corp		
Robert S. Royer, Royer & Shacknai 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Military Sales		
Do	Chrysler Military Sales Corp		
Do	City of Akron, Ohio		
Do	Ford Riff & Burgess		
Do	Harley-Davidson Military Sales		
Do	International Futures Exchange		
Do	Intex Holdings (Bermuda) Ltd		
Do	Michigan Trade Exchange		
Do	Morgan Stanley & Co, Inc		
Do	Overseas Military Sales Group		
Do	Phillips Petroleum		
Do	Securities Industry Assn		
Royer Shacknai & Mehle, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Municipal Finance Industry Assn		
Do	John Nuveen & Co, Inc		
Do	Trans Continental Services, N.V		
Tobi Z. Rozen, 888 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Milk Industry Foundation/Int'l Assn of Ice Cream Mfrs		
Eugene T. Ruane, 1325 G Street, NW, #1003 Washington, DC 20005	Population-Environment Balance	1,009.00	18.00
Joseph T. Ruble, 1300 North 17th Street, #300 Arlington, VA 22209	ADAPSO - The Computer Software & Services Industry Assn		
Barbara A. Rudolph, 1901 N. Fort Myer Drive, #302 Rosslyn, VA 22209	Beverly Enterprises, Inc	3,375.00	312.20
Camille Kearns Rudy, 1346 Chestnut, #800 Philadelphia, PA 19107	Greater Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce		
Henry C. Ruempler, 1200 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Citibank, N.A	500.00	
Ronald R. Rumbaugh, 5205 Leesburgh Pike, #505 Falls Church, VA 22041	National Beer Wholesalers of America		
John Runyan, 1730 North Lynn St., #409 Arlington, VA 22209	Printing Industries of America, Inc	500.00	
Morgan S. Ruph, 4647 Forbes Boulevard Lanham, MD 20706	AMVETS	6,800.00	150.47
Robert A. Rusbuldt, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #200 Washington, DC 20003	American Insurance Assn		
Do	Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc	17,500.00	
Domenic R. Ruscio, 6th Floor 2010 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036			
Barry Russell, 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Independent Petroleum Assn of America		40.00
Dorothea L. Russell, 1120 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1120 Washington, DC 20005	National Candy Wholesalers Assn, Inc		
Randall M. Russell, 517 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002-5809	Lesher and Associates, Inc		
Robert M. Russell, 2170 Piedmont Rd., NE Atlanta, GA 30324	Orkin Exterminating Co, Inc		
Russo Watts & Rollins, 655 15th Street, NW, #250 Washington, DC 20005	Louis F. Beechrel Jr		
Do	Campbell Soup Co	2,000.00	
Do	CIC Enterprises	500.00	
Do	Handbag Importers Committee	500.00	
Do	Management Insights, Inc	500.00	
Do	McDonnell Douglas	2,000.00	
Do	Metropolitan Analysis & Retrieval Systems, Inc	500.00	
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp		
Do	Presidential Airways, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Russ Berrie & Co, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Sears Roebuck & Co	5,000.00	
Do	U.C. Consultants, Inc	250.00	
Wally Rustad, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	80.00	
Herman Max Ruth, P.O. Box 1000 Otisville, NY 10963			
J. T. Rutherford & Associates, Inc, 1301 N. Courthouse Rd., #1802 Arlington, VA 22201	American Assn of Bioanalysts/Intl Soc of Clinical Lab Techs		320.10
Do	American College of Radiology		420.10
Do	American Optometric Assn		325.40
Sheryl P. Rutledge, Charles L. Fishman, P.C. 1717 K Street, NW, #502 Washington, DC 20036	Washington Gas Light Co	702.00	139.00
Ella Marice Ryan, 1156 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	J. C. Penney Co, Inc	100.00	
Frank T. Ryan, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Rubber Manufacturers Assn	2,500.00	
George J. Ryan, 915 Rockefeller Building Cleveland, OH 44113	Lake Carriers' Assn		
John F. Ryan, 1600 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	International Telephone & Telegraph Corporation		
Joseph Ryan, 2033 M St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	General Instrument Corporation		
Thomas L. Ryan, 225 North Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Non Commissioned Officers Assn of the USA		
RBC Associates, 324 Fourth Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Ann Arbor Railroad	7,500.00	6,253.13
Do	Bangor & Aroostook Railroad	6,750.00	6,705.70
Do	Chicago & North Western Transportation Corp	31,500.00	6,851.51
Do	Delaware Otsego System	18,000.00	6,504.80
Do	Genesee & Wyoming Corp	750.00	6,253.13
RJR Nabisco, Inc, 1100 Reynolds Blvd. Winston-Salem, NC 27106			15,889.94
Paul R. Sacia, Suite 202, West Wing 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	Farmers' Educational & Co-Operative Union of America	4,523.06	47.43
John K. Sage, One Post Street, #3275 San Francisco, CA 94104	McKesson Corp	500.00	
Anthony J. Saggese Jr., 1050 17th St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Texaco, Inc	400.00	
James H. Sammons, 535 North Dearborn Street Chicago, IL 60610	American Medical Assn	1,800.00	
Sammons Enterprises, Inc, 403 South Akard Dallas, TX 75202			
Sanders Schnabel & Brandenburg, P.C., 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	American Soc of Assn Executives	3,149.31	932.34
Stephen E. Sandherr, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America	2,000.00	500.00
Myron G. Sandifer III, 1489 Chain Bridge Road, #200 McLean, VA 22101	Jack McDonald Co (For:Coalition for the Advancement of Industrial Technology)		
Do	Jack McDonald Co (For:Dow Corning Corp)		
Do	Jack McDonald Co (For:Municipal Financial Consultants)		
Do	Jack McDonald Co (For:Royal Zenith Corp)		
Charles E. Sandler, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	6,000.00	
Peter G. Sandlund, 1725 Eye St., NW, #315 Washington, DC 20006	Council of European & Japanese National Shipowners' Assn	300.00	
Bruce W. Sanford, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Society of Professional Journalists, Sigma Delta Chi		
James D. Santini, Bible Santini Hoy Miller & Lrachok 1025 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20007	Homestake Mining Co	2,875.00	1,393.73
Do	Lorimar Productions	12,000.00	17.72

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Marlene C. McGuirl	1,500.00	34.54
Do	National Tour Assn, Inc	9,000.00	1,590.06
Do	Noranda Exploration, Inc		7.01
Charles Sapp, 3500 Texas Commerce Tower Houston, TX 77002	Houston Endowment, Inc		
Ronald A. Sarasin, 311 First Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Restaurant Assn		
John S. Satagaj, 1250 I Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	American Assn of Nurserymen		
Klara B. Sauer, 9 Vassar Street Poughkeepsie, NY 12601	Scenic Hudson, Inc		
Albert C. Saunders, 1100 15th St., NW #900 Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	10.20
Mary Jane Saunders, 1300 N. 17th Street, #300 Arlington, VA 22209	ADAPSO, the Computer Software & Services Industry Assn		
Richard N. Sawaya, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	300.00	
John D. Sawyer, 2101 L Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20037			
Thomas C. Sawyer, 1825 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Broadcasting Co, Inc	5,000.00	10,445.45
Robert Wayne Sayer, 4545 42nd Street, NW Washington, DC 20016	GCA Corp		
Laurie S. Schaffer, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	180.00	
William T. Schapaugh, 1030 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Seed Trade Assn	5,000.00	
Mary L. Schapiro, 1825 Eye St., NW, #1040 Washington, DC 20006	Futures Industry Assn, Inc		
C. M. Schauerte, P.O. Box 3247 Houston, TX 77253	American General Corporation		
Deborah Schechter, 1501 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Center for Science in the Public Interest		
Jay T. Scheck Jr., Rt. 202-206 North Somerville, NJ 08876	American Hoechst Corporation		
Schell & Co, Inc, 1776 K Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Fuller Co		
Do	GATX Corp		
Robert J. Schenk, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Kenneth D. Schloman, 1600 Rhode Island Avenue, N.w. Washington, DC 20036	National Rifle Assn of America	976.25	36.35
Richard M. Schmidt Jr., Suite 600 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of American Publishers	500.00	
Arthur C. Schmitt, 3705 S. George Mason Drive, Apt. 301 So. Falls Church, VA 22041	Oxford Group, Limited		
Robert Richard Schmitt, P.O. Box 3563 Omaha, NB 68103-0563			
Schnader Harrison Segal & Lewis, Suite 1000 1111 19th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Savin Corporation		
Do	Toyota Motor Corporation	2,108.00	80.95
Mark L. Schneider, 1001 22nd Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Standard Oil Co (Ohio)		
Robert V. Schneider, 360 Herndon Parkway, #2100 Herndon, VA 22070	ACS Systems, Inc		
Do	Telesciences Corp		
Theresa A. Schneider, 1120 19th Street, NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036-3605	Institute of Makers of Explosives		
Thomas J. Schneider, 1300 19th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	AFL-CIO Maritime Committee	1,695.00	87.80
Abraham Schneier, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	2,250.00	200.00
Frank Schneller, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Paul Schoellhamer, 888 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20003	Northwest Airlines, Inc	1,000.00	100.00
Nancy L. Schoenig, 25 Louisiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	5,890.50	
Jack J. Schramm, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Waste Management, Inc	5,000.00	
Marsha Schramm, 1627 K St., NW, #910 Washington, DC 20006	Domestic Petroleum Council, Inc		
A. Kolbet Schrichte, Suite 500 1133 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Logistics Association		
H. B. W. Schroeder, 1050 17th Street, NW, #490 Washington, DC 20036	Consumers Power Co	8,000.00	1,266.00
Leah Webb Schroeder, 1030 15th Street, NW, #100 Washington, DC 20005	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn		
N. Donald Schroeder, Maryland Petroleum Council 60 West St., #403 Annapolis, MD 21401	American Petroleum Institute	320.00	153.79
Judy Schub, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	482.31	325.10
Mark Schultz, 1615 H St., NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S	5,000.00	13.90
Richard F. Schultz, 807 Maine Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	Disabled American Veterans	12,240.80	194.41
Robert L. Schulz, c/o Iowa Petroleum Council 1012 Fleming Bldg. Des Moines, IA 50309	American Petroleum Institute	709.00	1,048.99
Ralph D. Schumack, 1800 M Street, NW, #325 South Washington, DC 20036	Dow Corning Corp		408.50
James H Schuyler, 15th & M sts., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Alan R. Schwartz, Blum Nash & Railsback 1133 15th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Disclosure, Inc		
Do	Journal of Commerce, Inc	495.00	
Elinor Schwartz, 318 S. Abingdon Street Arlington, VA 22204	California State Lands Commission	7,800.00	622.25
Elizabeth Nash Schwartz, 1700 N. Moore St. Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	2,700.00	550.64
Richard Schwartz, 880 S. Pickett St. Alexandria, VA 22304	Boat Owners Assn of the U.S	4,000.00	
Steve Aaron Schwartz, 8701 Georgia Ave., #701 Silver Spring, MD 20910	International Fed of Professional & Technical Engineers		
Richard S. Schweiker, 1850 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	2,350.00	
Scientific Apparatus Makers Assn, 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036		6,989.57	2,632.45
Michael Sciulla, 880 S. Pickett St. Alexandria, VA 22304	Boat Owners Assn of the U.S	6,000.00	
Douglas W. Scott, 730 Polk Street San Francisco, CA 94108	Sierra Club		
Ellen Scott, 1750 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Sheet Metal Workers International Assn	6,325.00	
Gregory R. Scott, 1875 Eye St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Philip Morris, Inc	675.00	130.00
Hugh Scott, Scott Harrison & McLeod 2501 M Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20037	Federal National Mortgage Assn		1,194.21
James L. Scott, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #703 Washington, DC 20006	American Healthcare Institute	10,500.00	190.00
John N. Scott, 1825 K Street, NW, #1107 Washington, DC 20006	Phillips Petroleum Co	222.00	863.79
Scribner Hall & Thompson, Suite 700 1875 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Aetna Life & Casualty Insurance Co		10.00
Do	CNA Financial Corp		12,993.34
Do	National Life Insurance Co of Vermont		6.00
Do	Provident Life & Accident Insurance Co		
Do	Security Enterprises, Inc		
Do	Security Life of Denver Insurance Co	29,665.00	
Do	St. Paul Companies		
Do	Transamerica Corporation		
Do	Transamerica Occidental Life Insurance Co		
Do	Unionmutual Life Insurance Co	30,525.00	
Do	USLIFE Corporation		
Scrivens Goldstone & Co, 5857 S. Gessner, #287 Houston, TX 77036			
Thomas Andrew Scully, 950 L'enfant Plaza, SW Washington, DC 20024	Communications Satellite Corp	1,500.00	198.45
Timothy Scully, 25 Louisiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	9,839.80	
Earl W. Sears, P.O. Box 12285 Memphis, TN 38112	National Cotton Council of America	1,712.50	45.42
Pamela Sederholm, Box 719 Dallas, TX 75221	Southland Corporation		240.00
J. Peter Segall, 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Government of the Cayman Islands)	4,837.50	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hyundai Motor America)	2,212.50	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:International Brotherhood of Teamsters)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Seminole Tribe of Florida)	600.00	
H. Richard Seibert Jr., 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1500 N Washington, DC 20004-1703	National Assn of Manufacturers	2,100.00	
George H. Seidel Jr., Associated Petroleum Industries of Pa P.O. Box 925 Harrisburg, PA 17108	American Petroleum Institute		
Paul J. Seidman, Federal Bar Building, #1000 1815 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Tooling & Machining Assn	6,375.00	501.29
M. Frank Sellers, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	U.S. Chamber of Commerce (For:Business Alliance on Government Competition)	5,000.00	206.11
Stanton P. Sender, 633 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	Sears Roebuck & Co	2,400.00	115.45
Stuart D. Serkin, 1800 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009	Slurry Technology Assn	1,000.00	
Seven Months Session for Congress, 4210 Spicewood Road, #202 Austin, TX 78759			209.00
Seward & Kissel, 818 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Daily Dollar Reserves, Inc	86.00	
Do	Furman Selz Mager Dietz & Birney, Inc		
Do	Gordon Forte Management Co		
Do	GT Partners		
Do	KAR Management, Inc		
Do			
J. Richard Sewell, 1111 19th St., NW, #1102 Washington, DC 20036	Florida Power & Light Co	2,000.00	463.16
Seyfarth Shaw Fairweather & Geraldson, 1111 19th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Agricultural Producers	34,331.25	
Do	American Soc of Pension Actuaries	12,600.00	181.69
Do	Fixible Corp	6,985.00	
Do	Johnson & Higgins		
Jonah Shacknai, 1747 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Merrell Dow Pharmaceuticals, Inc		
Do	Pharmaceuticals Manufacturers Assn	656.25	
Donna S. Shaffer, 1933 Belmont Ridge Ct. Reston, VA 22091	Pride Air, Inc		
Victoria McKenzie Shain, 1710 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Abbott Laboratories	1,000.00	
Thomas A. Shallow, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	200.00	
James M. Shamberger, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #512 Washington, DC 20036	Reinsurance Assn of America		
James R. Shanahan, 1801 K Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Price Waterhouse (For:Investment Co Institute)		
Do	Price Waterhouse (For:Toyota Motor Kentucky, Inc)	4,560.00	20.00
Deborah L. Shannon, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	National Multi Housing Council	1,325.00	21.61
Bernard M. Shapiro, 1801 K Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Price Waterhouse (For:Eagle-Picher Industries, Inc)	265.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Price Waterhouse (For:Investment Co Institute)	265.00	
Gary J. Shapiro, 2001 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Electronic Industries Assn		
Daniel E. Shaughnessy, 1008 N. Randolph St., #206 Arlington, VA 22201	Western Great Lakes Maritime Assn		
Luther W. Shaw, 1155 15th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn	5,625.00	33.00
Shaw Pittman Potts & Trowbridge, 2300 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Americans for Tax Reform		
Do	Atlas Minerals Division	19,141.20	
Do	Committee for Private Education		
Do	ConAgra, Inc		
Do	Emerson Electric Co		
Do	Federal Company	38,490.00	3,884.41
Do	Institute of Foreign Bankers	4,800.00	461.54
Do	Investment Company Institute	900.00	
Do	Investment Counsel Assn of America, Inc	512.50	
Do	Knights of Columbus		
Do	National Automobile Dealers Assn	17,370.00	762.27
Do	Utility Nuclear Waste Management Group		
Donald B. Shea, 1750 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	U.S. Brewers Assn, Inc		
Shea & Gould, 1627 K St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Park Tower Realty Corp, et al		
Do	Park Tower Times Square Associates	29,250.00	
Do	Philip Morris, Inc & Affiliates		
Do	Reliance Group Holdings, Inc, et al		304.10
Do	Screen Actors' Guild, et al	3,700.00	358.80
James V. Sheahan, 223 Perimeter Ctr. Pkwy. P.O. Box 89000 Atlanta, GA 30338	Siemens-Allis, Inc		
John J. Sheehan, 815 16th St., NW, #706 Washington, DC 20006	United Steelworkers of America	12,817.83	
Patricia Q. Sheehan, 1667 K Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20006	Johnson & Johnson		
Peggy A. Sheehan, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	National Cooperative Business Assn	1,950.00	91.75
Shaun M. Sheehan, 1111 19th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Tribune Broadcasting Co	3,000.00	499.32
Kathleen Sheekey, 3rd Floor 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	11,762.52	324.22
C. Douglas Shelby, Florida Petroleum Council 325 John Knox Rd., #F-210 Tallahassee, FL 32303	American Petroleum Institute	815.40	1,047.03
Zack H. Shelley Jr., 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	200.00	
Robert G. Shepherd Jr., 300 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	Federal Express Corp		11,150.00
Frank A. Sherer, Munson Road Middlebury, CT 06762	Timex Group Ltd	230.00	
Seymour Sheriff, 1126 Woodward Bldg. Washington, DC 20005	Man-Made Fiber Producers Assn, Inc		
Dale Sherwin, 1735 I St., NW, #717 Washington, DC 20006	Staley-Continental, Inc	5,000.00	275.96
Nelson T. Shields, 1400 K St., NW Washington, DC 20015	Handgun Control, Inc	2,754.00	
R. Philip Shimer, Suite 405 444 N. Capital St., NW Washington, DC 20001	Western Governors Assn		
Shipley Smoak Henry & Holdgreiwe, 910 17th Street, NW, #320 Washington, DC 20006	Bluejay Oil Company		
Do	Fort Sill Gardens, Inc		
Do	Steadman Mutual Funds		
Do	Steadman Security Corporation		
Do	WBNO Radio and WLKM Radio		
Elizabeth Shipley-Moses, 1107 Jackson Court Falls Church, VA 22046	Society for Nutrition Education	67.00	
Harvey A. Shipman, 1800 Diagonal Road, #500 Alexandria, VA 22314	Penn Central Corporation		
John B. Shlaes, 1111 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute	556.36	
Mary Frances Shlagel, Suite 760 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Union Oil Co of California		
Scott Shotwell, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn	1,600.00	
A. Z. Shows, Rm 203 1801 Columbia Rd., NW Washington, DC 20009			
Sana F. Shtasel, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	961.15	26.62
John Shuey, P.O. Box 3151 Houston, TX 77253	Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc		
Sidley & Austin, 1722 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Donrey, Inc	42,857.52	
Do	Peoria Journal Star, Inc	2,607.88	
Elisa Siegel, 919 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Diamond Shamrock Corp	1,000.00	51.32
Mark A. Siegel & Associates, Suite 368 400 North Capitol Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Archer Daniels Midland Company		
Do	Commonwealth of Puerto Rico	40,417.58	5,388.23
Do	Money Store	10,323.21	323.21
Do	Power Authority of the State of New York	14,835.82	691.99
Siegel Mandell Davidson, P.C., One Whitehall Street New York, NY 10004	Sigallo, Ltd		
James V. Siena, 1735 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Institute of Architects	2,000.00	
William A. Signer, 444 North Capitol St., NW, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Company (For:Chamber of Commerce of Puerto Rico)		
Do	Keefe Company (For:Committee for Employment Opportunities)	300.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Dormitory Authority)	1,500.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Greater New York Hospital Assn)	1,500.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Management Insights, Inc)	4,000.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Puerto Rico Economic Development Administration)	10,000.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Securities Industry Assn of Puerto Rico)	9,000.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Solar Lobby)	1,200.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Targeted Management Consultants)	4,000.00	
Do	Keefe Co (For:Washington Public Power Supply System)		
Mark Silbergeld, 2001 S Street, SW, #520 Washington, DC 20009	Consumers Union of U.S., Inc	3,700.00	20.00
David Silver, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute	189.57	
Steve Silver, Robertson Monagle & Eastaugh 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 6th Fl. Washington, DC 20007	Alaska Pulp Corp	950.00	
Do	Apex Marine Corp	2,006.00	
Do	Bollinger Machine Shop & Shipyard, Inc		
Do	Bristol Bay Native Corp	3,025.00	
Do	Crowley Maritime Corp	340.00	
Do	Moore McCormack Bulk Transport, Inc	986.00	
Do	Noranda Mining, Inc	4,382.00	
Do	Ratkovich Bowers & Perez, Inc		
Do	Standard Oil Co		
Silver Users Assn, Inc, 1717 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006		150.00	3,422.29
David Silvers, 666 Third Avenue, 4th Floor New York, NY 10017	Integrated Resources, Inc	1,000.00	358.60
Leonard L. Silverstein, Silverstein & Mullens 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Rockefeller Group, Inc		
Silverstein & Mullens, 1776 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Association for Advanced Life Underwriting	5,000.00	
Do	Bristol-Myers Co		
Do	CATX Corporation		
Do	Music Corp of America, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Do	Rolls-Royce Motors, Inc		
M. P. Simmons, P.O. Box 860 Valley Forge, PA 19482	Certainteed Corp		
Gary D. Simms, 1720 EYE ST., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Academy of Actuaries		
Neil A. Simon, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	International Franchise Assn		
Philip Simon, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	4,264.03	
Stanley C. Simon, Ginsberg & Forman 820 Hartford Building Dallas, TX 75201	Southland Corporation	28,462.00	6,498.50
William Douglas Simon, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Dofasco, Inc		
Talmage E. Simpkins, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	Labor Management Maritime Committee, Inc	1,508.00	223.64
C. Kyle Simpson, 9 Greenway Plaza, #714 Houston, TX 77046	Coastal Corporation		
William G. Simpson, 1155 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	First Mississippi Corporation	2,000.00	
Do	Food Marketing Institute	5,000.00	
Do	Mississippi Power & Light Company	2,000.00	
Do	State of Mississippi	4,000.00	
Albert M. Sims, 1935 Wilson Lane, #204 Mclean, VA 22102	Performance Engineering, Inc		
Ivan E. Sinclair, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2700 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	1,000.00	
James W. Singer III, 1100 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	4,000.00	
Richard L. Sinnott, One Thomas Circle, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Comm to Preserve Social Security & Medicare	27,000.00	
Richard L. Sinnott & Co, Suite 900 One Thomas Circle, NW Washington, DC 20005	Oakland Coliseum	3,500.00	
Do	Port of Oakland	9,000.00	
Skadden Arps Slate Meagher & Flom, 919 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Air Products & Chemicals, Inc	1,800.00	
Do	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc	5,400.00	
Do	Baker International	3,400.00	
Do	Beecham, Inc	5,650.00	
Do	Biomass One Operating Co, Inc	2,000.00	
Do	California Agricultural Power Commission	2,000.00	
Do	California Student Loan Finance Corp		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Cities Service Oil & Gas Corp		
Do	Coalition Against Double Taxation, Inc	1,050.00	
Do	Drexel Burnham Lambert, Inc	47,500.00	
Do	Foster Wheeler Energy Corp	4,000.00	
Do	General Development Corp	5,400.00	
Do	General Oriental	4,800.00	
Do	JMB Realty Corp	1,300.00	
Do	Kohlberg Kravis & Roberts Co	3,000.00	
Do	KTI Energy, Inc	2,000.00	
Do	Lazard Freres	1,000.00	
Do	Mesa Petroleum	4,500.00	
Do	Mojave Pipeline Co	1,000.00	
Do	Morton-Thiokol, Inc	800.00	
Do	Ocean Thermal Corp		
Do	Sann - Howe	5,400.00	
Do	Transco Energy Company		
Gregg P. Skall, Baker Hostetler 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Daytime Broadcasters Assn		
Do	Uniden Corp.of America		
James H. Skidmore, 1156 15th St., NW, #1201 Washington, DC 20005	NCR Corporation		
Cynthia Elliot Skiff, 8111 Gatehouse Road Falls Church, VA 22047	American Automobile Assn		
Barney J. Skladany Jr., 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	Mobil Oil Corp	1,125.00	
Scott Sklar, 1730 N. Lynn St., #610 Arlington, VA 22209	Solar Energy Industries Assn	6,000.00	
Paul A. Skrabut Jr., 1629 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Palumbo & Cerrell, Inc (For:American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers)	5,500.00	
Francis J. Skrobiszewski, 100 W. Alexandria Avenue Alexandria, VA 22301	KMA & Associates (Omega Recovery Corp)	3,075.00	
F. Slatinshek & Associates, Inc, 1102 Belle Vista Dr. Alexandria, VA 20007	Grumman Aero Corp, et al	300.00	
Robert G. Slaughter, 1615 M ST., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corporation		
Joshua J. Slavitt, 450 Maple Ave., E., #204 Vienna, VA 22180	U.S. Defense Committee	1,500.00	
Barry S. Slevin, 1000 Potomac Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Seifman Semo Slevin & Marcus, P.C. (For:United Food & Commercial Workers International Union).		
William T. Slider, 15th & M streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Ronald J. Slinn, 260 Madison Avenue New York, NY 10016	American Paper Institute, Inc		
Deborah Sliz, 2301 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	2,500.00	
John E. Sloan Jr., Capital Gallery East, #695 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	1,150.00	200.00
Richard S. Sloan, 1700 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	Challenge America, Inc	12,000.00	
Slurry Technology Assn, 1800 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20009		37,500.00	
Small Business Council of America, Inc, P.O. Box 4299 Columbus, GA 31904		7,760.00	9,618.35
Smathers Hickey & Smathers, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1230 Washington, DC 20036	American Horse Council	3,666.00	
Do	Florida East Coast Railway Co	750.00	
Do	National Hockey League	1,500.00	
Do	Pennzoil Co	6,000.00	
Donald E. Smiley, 1899 L St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation		
James R. Smircina, P.O. Box 5000 Cleveland, OH 44101	Cleveland Electric Illuminating Co		
Christine M.B. Smith, 1700 K Street, NW, #502 Washington, DC 20006	Pacific Resources, Inc	500.00	
Daniel T. Smith, P.O. Box 660074 Dallas, TX 75266	International Airline Passengers Assn, Inc		
Diane E. Smith, 8881 Rosemont Detroit, MI 48228	Artists Products Celebrity Development		
Elizabeth M. Smith, 815 16th St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20006	Amalgamated Clothing & Textile Workers Union	5,667.00	114.62
Frederick P. Smith Jr., 1120 19th Street, NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036-3605	Institute of Makers of Explosives		
Gordon L. Smith, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Hill & Knowlton, Inc (For:Florists' Transworld Delivery Assn)	2,500.00	
Harold W. Smith, 208 Laurel Drive Peekskill, NY 10566	City Manager of the City of Yonkers, New York		
Hugh H. Smith, 1020 19th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co		
James P. Smith, 1300 N. 17th St., #1000 Arlington, VA 22209	Hospital Corp of America	1,600.00	
Jeffrey A. Smith, 919 18th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc		
Jennifer L. Smith, 900 17th Street, NW, #520 Washington, DC 20006	West Mexico Vegetable Distributors Assn	300.00	
Julian H. Smith Jr., 600 North 18th Street Birmingham, AL 35291	Alabama Power Co	17,511.00	12,420.24
Michael E. Smith, 55 Public Square, Rm. 624 P.O. Box 5000 Cleveland, OH 44113	Cleveland Electric Illuminating Co	82.21	70.66
Michael J. Smith Jr., 777 14th Street, NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	1,500.00	18.55
Michael P. Smith, 485 Lexington Ave. New York, NY 10017	New York State Bankers Assn	440.00	989.00
Ronald E. Smith, 2501 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Shalah Smith, 1130 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	2,450.00	698.39
Susan Snyder Smith, 7900 Westpark Drive, #514 Mclean, VA 22102	Chocolate Manufacturers Assn of the USA	250.00	172.07
Wayne H. Smithey, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Ford Motor Co	7,012.00	731.00
Smokeless Tobacco Council, Inc, 1925 K Street, NW, #504 Washington, DC 20006		4,432.50	4,432.50
Clair A. Snyder, 35 North Sixth Street Reading, PA 19601	Meridian Bancorp, Inc		
David F. Snyder, 1000 Nationwide Dr. Harrisburg, PA 17105	Nationwide Insurance Co	600.00	210.58
J. R. Snyder, 400 1st St., NW, #704 Washington, DC 20001	United Transportation Union		900.00
John M. Snyder, 600 Pennsylvania Ave., S.e. Suite 205 Washington, DC 20003	Citizens Comm for the Right to Keep & Bear Arms	9,000.00	
Kenneth F. Snyder, 3200 National City Center Cleveland, OH 44114	Baker & Hostetler (For:Railroad Employees Mutual Assn)		
Wallace S. Snyder, 1400 K Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	American Advertising Federation	5,000.00	
Snyder Ball Kriser & Assoc, Inc, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	General Motors Corp	150.00	
Alan C. Sobba, 1301 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20004	National Cattlemen's Assn	1,000.00	
Society for Animal Protective Legislation, P.O. Box 3719 Georgetown Station Washington, DC 20007		56,033.39	43,156.17
Edmund T. Sommer Jr., 1627 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Council of American-Flag Ship Operators		
Edward J. Sondey, 195 Montague Street Brooklyn, NY 11201	Brooklyn Union Gas Co		
Charles R. Sonnier, Sonnier & Hebert P.O. Drawer 1040 Abbeville, LA 70511	Coushatta Tribe of Louisiana		
E. Richard Soper, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Roberta Lee Sorensen, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20000	College of American Pathologists	6,360.00	56.30
Walter Larke Sorg, 1625 Eye St., NW, #204 Washington, DC 20006	Southeastern Dredge Owners Assn Size Standard Appeal Comm	9,000.00	380.15
South/North Development Group, Ltd, 610 Fourth Place, SW Washington, DC 20002	Government of the People's Republic of Angola	34,103.25	64,638.97
Southwestern Peanut Shellers Assn, 10 Duncannon Ct. Dallas, TX 75225			
Space Services, Inc of America, 7015 Gulf Freeway, #140 Houston, TX 77087			
Thomas J. Spangler, 1730 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	National Treasury Employees Union	10,000.00	152.30
Sparber Shevin Shapo Heilbronner & Book, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1455 Washington, DC 20004	City of East Cleveland	1,533.00	14.00
Do	City of Miami	415.00	
John D. Sparks, 6th Floor 1050 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Consumers United for Rail Equity (C.U.R.E.)	840.00	40.00
Ian D. Spatz, 1785 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Trust for Historic Preservation	2,004.73	79.85
Specialized Carriers & Rigging Association, Suite 616 2200 Mill Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314			
John F. Speer Jr., 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Milk Industry Foundation/Int'l Assn of Ice Cream Mfrs		
William C. Spence, 3805 W. Alabama Houston, TX 77027	Columbia Gulf Transmission Co		
George Spiegel, Spiegel & Mcdiarmid 2600 Virginia Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	Northern California Power Agency		
Spiegel & McDiarmid, 1350 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Ft. Pierce Utilities Authority, et al		
Do	Northern California Power Agency, et al		
Do	Public Transportation Facilities		
Do	Sacramento Municipal Utility District		
Do	Service Employees International Union, AFL-CIO		
Larry N. Spiller, 1015 15th St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20005	American Consulting Engineers Council	200.00	
Peter A. Spina, 150 East 42nd Street New York, NY 10017	Mobil Oil Corp	900.00	
Frances Spivy-Weber, 801 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	National Audubon Society	3,000.00	
Earl C. Spurrier, The Madison Building, #514 1155 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Agricultural Chemicals Assn		
Mark G. Spurrier, 400 Kenilworth Drive Towson, MD 21204	Baltimore County Police Department, et al		
Squire Sanders & Dempsey, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Cement Trade Alliance, Inc		
Do	American Chamber of Commerce in Germany		
Do	American Soc of Anesthesiologists	682.50	
Do	Association of Data Processing Service Organizations		
Do	Can-Am Corporation		
Do	Chase Manhattan Bank National Assn	50,000.00	
Do	Independent Data Communications Manufacturers Assn	300.00	
Do	Microband Corp of America		
Do	National Collegiate Athletic Assn	4,830.00	157.30
Do	Public Securities Assn		
Do	Samaritan Health Services	8,363.50	63.08
Do	Tymnet, Inc		
John W. Sroka, 1957 E St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Janet G. St. Amand, 1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	1,000.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Connell Stafford, P.O. Drawer 1734 Atlanta, GA 30301	Coca-Cola Company	400.00	526.00
David E. Stahl, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn	1,200.00	
Melvin R. Stahl, Suite 1410 1235 Jefferson Davis Hwy. Arlington, VA 22202	Motorcycle Industry Council, Inc		
Elvis J. Stahr Jr., 1815 H Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Cassidy & Associates, Inc		
Do	National Audubon Society		
Tyrone Stallworth, 220 North Devillers Street Pensacola, FL 32501			
Standard Oil Co (Ohio), 1001 22nd St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037			35,101.08
David P. Stang, P.C., Suite 601 1629 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Amoco Corporation	2,393.53	
Do	Concerned Opthamologists of Texas	228.27	
Do	Employee Stock Ownership Assn	1,348.66	
Do	McDermott, Inc	679.86	
Do	National Assn of Royalty Owners, Inc	542.27	
Do	Small Business Council of America, Inc	616.10	
Joseph M. Stanton, 15th & M Streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Melvin L. Stark, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #415 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	15,000.00	750.00
Lois Starkey, Suite 511 1745 Jefferson Davis Hwy. Arlington, VA 22202	Manufactured Housing Institute	900.00	100.00
John F. Stasiowski, 5205 Leesburg Pike, #505 Falls Church, VA 22041	National Beer Wholesalers of America		
Frank M. Staszesky Jr., 1620 Eye St., NW, #703 Washington, DC 20006	Bechtel Power Corporation		
David Michael Staton, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Citizen's Choice, Inc	2,000.00	
James D. Staton, 320 Timberbrook Drive Waldorf, MD 20601	Air Force Sergeants Assn, Inc		
Mick Staton Associates, Inc, 8712 Gateshead Road Alexandria, VA 22309	Delchamps, Inc	405.00	
Samuel E. Stavisky, 1725 Desales Street, NW, #804 Washington, DC 20036	Samuel E. Stavisky & Associates, Inc (For:Broadcast Music, Inc)		40.00
Do	Samuel E. Stavisky & Associates, Inc (For:Federacion Nacional de Cafeteros de Colombia)	1,500.00	100.00
Samuel E. Stavisky & Associates, Inc, 1725 Desales Street, NW, #804 Washington, DC 20036	Broadcast Music, Inc	100.00	80.00
Do	Federacion Nacional de Cafeteros de Colombia	2,000.00	701.56
Randolph J. Stayin, 1620 Eye St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Effective Spray Control Organization)	1,928.75	60.42
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:James Graham Brown Foundation)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Machinery Dealers National Association)	36.25	
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Special Comm for Workplace Product Liability Reform)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Wald Manufacturing Co, Inc)	127.75	
John Howard Stecker, 2020 Live Oak Dallas, TX 75221	Great American Reserve Insurance Co	1,500.00	
Henry J. Steenstra Jr., 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2600 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	1,006.00	2,812.00
Ramona C. Stelford, 1818 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc (For:Societe Nationale D'Etude et de Const de Moteurs D'Aviation)		
Charles W. Stellar, 5410 Grosvenor Lane, #210 Bethesda, MD 20814	American Medical Care & Review Assn		21.70
Jack L. Stempler, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202	LTV Aerospace & Defense Co	2,500.00	75.00
Stephens Overseas Services, Inc, 114 East Capitol Avenue Little Rock, AR 72201	National Office Machine Dealers Assn		
Do			
Stephens, Inc, 114 East Capitol Avenue Little Rock, AR 72201			
Victor Stepsay, 1750 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Sheet Metal Workers International Assn	13,298.00	
Steptoe & Johnson, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Citizens Savings Financial Corp	990.00	
Do	Co-Operative Central Bank	470.00	
Do	CSO Company	1,248.00	
Do	Trailways, Inc		
Sterling Drug, Inc, 1615 L St., NW, #920 Washington, DC 20036			
Richard W. Sternberg, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	125.00	
Michael E. Steward, 7957 Revenna Lane Springfield, VA 22153	Puget Sound Power & Light Co	3,850.00	451.03
Eugene L. Stewart, 1001 Connecticut Ave., NW, #910 Washington, DC 20036	Roses, Inc	2,165.02	2,165.02
Terence P. Stewart, Stewart and Stewart 1001 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #910 Washington, DC 20036	Cabot Corp	2,783.34	54.12
Walter J. Stewart, Suite 700 1100 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Sonat, Inc		
Warren E. Stickle, Suite 1120 1001 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Assn, Inc	1,604.26	157.60
Don Stillman, 1757 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Int'l Union, United Auto Aerospace & Agric Implement Workers	1,495.86	12.00
Edward W. Stimpson, Suite 801 1400 K St., NW Washington, DC 20005	General Aviation Manufacturers Association	5,169.00	
John J. Stocker, 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Shipbuilders Council of America	3,300.00	
Stockholders of America, Inc, 1625 Eye St., N.w. # 724a Washington, DC 20006		5,959.00	450.25
Dennis C. Stolte, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	5,687.00	99.76
Jane C. Stone, 51 Gibraltar Drive Morris Plains, NJ 07950	National Assn of Manufacturers	600.00	
Jay Stone, Jay Stone and Associates, Inc 412 First Street, SE, #50 Washington, DC 20003	Manville Corporation	2,000.00	
Do	Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co	2,000.00	
Floyd E. Stoner, 1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	1,000.00	
William M. Stover, 2501 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc	1,000.00	
Luther J. Strange III, 1100 15th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	Sonat, Inc		
Terrence D. Straub, 818 Connecticut Avenue, N.w. Washington, DC 20006	USX Corporation	250.00	324.54
Ronald J. Streck, P.O. Box 238 Alexandria, VA 22313	National Wholesale Druggists' Assn		
W. Melvin Street, Suite 400 1627 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Newspaper Assn		
Richard H. Streeter, 1729 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Cast North America Ltd		
Roger J. Stroh, 727 N. Washington Street Alexandria, VA 22314	United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Assn		
Rolf Erik Stromberg, 1010 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Assn of Port Authorities	11,250.00	
Albert E. Strong, Suite 1500 North 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Manufacturers		
George W. Strong, 2242 Bartlett Houston, TX 77098	Enron		
Stroock & Stroock & Lavan, 1150 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	J. Aron & Co, Inc	600.00	10.00
Do	Dreyfus Corporation	1,120.00	20.00
Do	Dreyfus Dollar Fund		
Do	Fiat, S.p.A	1,120.00	20.00
George Strumpf, 624 9th St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20001	Group Health Assn of America, Inc		
Dorothy E. Stucke, 1004 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	American Subcontractors Assn		
Susan Stuebing, 311 First St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20001	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn	1,900.00	10.50
Walter B. Stults, 1156 15th Street, NW, #1101 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Small Business Investment Cos	4,000.00	
Eugene F. Sturgeon, 182 Crater Lane Kensington, CT 06037	Northeast Utilities Service Co	752.43	310.79
Lawrence J. Suffredin Jr., 69 W. Washington, #1250 Chicago, IL 60602	City of Evanston, Illinois	3,600.00	463.00
Ann Sullivan, 1660 L Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20036	Interstate Natural Gas Assn of America	300.00	
Austin P. Sullivan Jr., P.O. Box 1113 Minneapolis, MN 55440	General Mills, Inc		
Charles S. Sullivan, 11 15th Street, NE, #6 Washington, DC 20002	Citizens United for Rehabilitation of Errants	2,952.50	2,591.14
Gael M. Sullivan, 1025 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #511 Washington, DC 20005	LTV Corporation	2,344.00	755.40
Harold R. Sullivan, 1750 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	750.00	
Margaret Cox Sullivan, 1625 Eye St., NW, #724a Washington, DC 20006	Stockholders of America, Inc		
Marty R. Sullivan, P.O. Box 970 Ft. Worth, TX 76101	Texas Electric Service Co	90.00	144.25
Patrick J. Sullivan, 815 Sixteenth Street, N.w. Washington, DC 20006	International Longshoremen's Assn, AFL-CIO	10,088.45	1,076.87
Pauline Sullivan, #11 15th St., NE, #6 Washington, DC 20002	Citizens United for Rehabilitation of Errants	300.00	
Richard J. Sullivan, 1225 Connecticut Ave., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20036	Fleishman-Hillard, Inc (For:Ability Information Systems--Computer Software)		
Ronald F. Sullivan, Thelen Marrin Johnson & Bridges Two Embarcadero Center, #2200 San Francisco, CA 94111	Ponderay Newsprint Co	10,000.00	3,745.38
Sullivan & Cromwell, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American International Group, Inc		
Do	BP North America, Inc		
Do	Esselte Business Systems, Inc		
Do	Goldman Sachs & Co		
Do	Grand Met USA, Inc		
Do	Kidder Peabody & Co, Inc		
Do	Securities Industry Assn		5,065.00
John B. Summers, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	1,500.00	56.22
William F. Sutherland, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Advertising Federation		
Sutherland Asbill & Brennan, 1666 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American Industrial Clay & Georgia Kaolin	1,893.50	26.33
Do	Anglo-American Clays Corp	1,893.50	26.32
Do	Committee Against Revising Staggers		12,500.00
Do	Council of Industrial Boiler Owners	5,000.00	5,000.00
Do	Engelhard Minerals & Chemicals Corp	1,893.50	26.32
Do	J. M. Huber Corp	1,893.50	26.33
Do	Industrial Oil Consumers Group		
Do	Nord Resources Corp	1,893.50	26.32
Do	Process Gas Consumers Group		
Do	Thiele Kaolin Co	1,893.50	26.22
W. Thomas Suttle, 1755 Willard St., NW, #4 Washington, DC 20009	Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers	2,750.00	9,937.17

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
William W. Suttle, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #415 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn	540.00	19.70
Douglass W. Svendson Jr., 1730 Rhode Island AVenue, NW, #417-19 Washington, DC 20036	Hollywood Marine Service, Inc	600.00	30.00
Do	Shell Oil Co	300.00	20.00
Do	Union Pacific Corp	450.00	25.00
David L. Swanson, Craft & Loesch 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 6th Fl. Washington, DC 20007	Clean Coal Technology Coalition	1,303.75	11.41
Do	Edison Electric Institute		0.30
Do	GA Technologies, Inc	1,500.00	1.23
Irving W. Swanson, 11212 Farmland Drive Rockville, MD 20852	Harris Corporation	21,800.00	2,575.38
Deborah Swartz, Economic Consulting Services, Inc 1320 19th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Luggage & Leather Goods Manufacturers of America, Inc	500.00	350.00
Do	National Knitwear & Sportswear Assn	500.00	350.00
Do	Neckwear Assn of America, Inc	500.00	350.00
Do	Outboard Marine Corp	5,500.00	500.00
David A. Sweeney, 25 Louisiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	19,430.31	
William R. Sweeney Jr., 220 Eye St., NE, #210 Washington, DC 20002	American Nuclear Energy Council		
Do	National Investment Development Corp	12,722.38	543.21
Robert D. Swezey Jr., 1133 19th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	MCI Communications Corp	250.00	8.10
Swidler & Berlin, Chtd, 1000 Thomas Jefferson St., NW #500 Washington, DC 20007	Airco, Inc		
Do	All-Industry Television Station Music Licensing Committee	3,225.15	
Do	Lucasfilm, Ltd		
Do	MD People's Counsel (Natl Assn of State Util. Consumer Advo)	8,508.75	129.95
Do	National Council of Community Hospitals	5,348.75	
Christopher J. Swift, 3200 National City Center Cleveland, OH 44114	Baker & Hostetler (For:Railroad Employees Mutual Assn)		
Tricia L. Swift, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn	3,500.00	
Richard P. Swigart, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Randall Swisher, 2301 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	2,500.00	
Ronald G. Sykes, 1660 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	2,500.00	3,344.02
David A. Sykuta, Illinois Petroleum Council P.O. Box 12047 Springfield, IL 62791	American Petroleum Institute	700.00	1,175.85
Christopher U. Sylvester, 1831 Briar Ridge Court Mclean, VA 22101	Garrison Diversion Conservancy District	3,000.00	238.01
Systematics, Inc, 114 East Capitol Ave. Little Rock, AR 72201			
Robert Taft Jr., 1620 Eye St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Inmont Corp)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:James Graham Brown Foundation)	3,971.25	99.54
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Kings Entertainment Co)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Machinery Dealers National Association)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Recordings Import Trade Committee)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Special Comm for Workplace Product Liability Reform).	770.00	
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Taft Broadcasting Company)	200.00	
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Telephone & Data Systems, Inc)		
Do	Taft Stettinius & Hollister (For:Wald Manufacturing Co, Inc)		
Taggart & Associates, Inc, 1015 15th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Animal Health Institute		
Do	Association of American Railroads		
Do	Marion Laboratories, Inc		
Do	Telephone & Data Systems, Inc		
Walter G. Talarek, 1850 Centennial Park Drive, #300 Reston, VA 22091	Chapman Chemical Co		
Kirk Talbott, Weisgall Law Office 1300 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Bikini/Kili/Ejit Council		
Doyle Talkington, 1015 15th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	National Pork Producers Council	1,000.00	9.00
Tanaka Walders & Ritger, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20006	Electronic Industries Assn of Japan		
Do	Japan Automobile Tire Manufacturers Assn (JATMA)		
Susan Tannenbaum, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	5,792.52	137.25
Augustine D. Tantillo, 214 Massachusetts Ave., NE, #350 Washington, DC 20002	Russell Corporation	4,500.00	87.00
Target, Inc, 11244 Waples Mill Road, Suite J Fairfax, VA 22030			
Keith Tarr-Whelan, 1300 19th Street, NW, #501 Washington, DC 20036	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	1,567.00	
John F. Tate, 450 Maple Avenue, E., #204 Vienna, VA 22180	U.S. Defense Committee		
M. Louise Tate, 450 Maple Avenue, E., #204 Vienna, VA 22180	U.S. Defense Committee	900.00	
Susan Tatum, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn	2,475.00	
Graca Da Silva Tavares, 17 Perkins Street West Newton, MA 02165			
Charles A. Taylor III, 499 South Capitol St., SW, #401 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Independent Insurers	1,000.00	
Charles E. Taylor, 1801 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	IBM Corp	2,000.00	900.00
Elizabeth L. Taylor, 529 14th Street, NW, #425 Washington, DC 20045	Puerto Rico Federal Affairs Administration	6,000.00	
Jefferson D. Taylor, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors		
Margie A. Taylor, P.O. Box 21 Montgomery, AL 36101	CSX Transportation		
Peggy Taylor, 815 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	15,269.02	456.85
R. William Taylor, 1575 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Soc of Assn Executives	300.00	
Robert C. Taylor, 3000 Lincoln Plaza, Lb-5 Dallas, TX 75201	Taylor & Mizell		
William S. Taylor, 239 W. New York Avenue Las Vegas, NV 89107			
Taylor & Mizell, 3000 Lincoln Pl., Lb5 Dallas, TX 75201			
Elayne L. Tempel, 1016 16th St., NW, Washington, DC 20006	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Norman J. Temple, 155 Dresden Avenue Gardiner, ME 04345	Central Maine Power Co, et al.		
Tempo Enterprises, Inc, P.O. Box 702160 Tulsa, OK 74170			3,518.03
Paul M. Tendler, 1090 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Paul Tendler Associates, Inc (For:American Licensed Practical Nurses Assn)		
Do	Paul Tendler Associates, Inc (For:Bascom, Inc)		
Do	Tendler & Biggins (For:Geodesco)		
Do	Paul Tendler Associates, Inc (For:National Institute of Tenants)		
Do	Paul Tendler Associates, Inc (For:Rasch Elektronik)		
Do	Paul Tendler Associates, Inc (For:Schoeneman, Inc)		
Do	Tendler & Biggins (For:Solargistics Corp)		
Do	Paul Tendler Associates, Inc (For:Southeastern Exporters)		
Tennessee Home Medical Providers Assn, Inc, P.O. Box 421 Knoxville, TN 37901			
Betty-Grace Terpstra, 1726 M St., NW, #901 Washington, DC 20036	Scott Paper Co	4,000.00	334.91
James Terrell, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	4,375.00	303.29
Michelle C. Tessier, 1818 N Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Public Television Stations	600.00	150.00
James G. Tetirick, 1156 15th Street, NW, #1015 Washington, DC 20005	J. C. Penney Co, Inc		
Thacher Proffitt & Wood, Suite 512 1140 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Amoskeag Savings Bank	160.00	93.96
Do	Ensign Savings Bank		
Do	Maine Savings Bank	160.00	93.96
Do	Massachusetts Bankers Assn	808.60	323.73
Do	Mutual Savings Central Fund, Inc		
Do	New Hampshire Savings Bank	160.00	93.96
Do	Salomon Brothers, Inc	14,223.10	340.63
Mary Kay Thatcher, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	5,125.00	30.20
Karen E. Theibert, 1750 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	200.00	
Alan J. Thiemann, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #801 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Truck Stop Operators, Inc	350.00	
Douglas E. Thierwechter, 818 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Marathon Oil Co		
Third Class Mail Association, 1333 F Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20004-1108		600.00	600.00
Edlu J. Thom, 919 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Diamond Shamrock Corp		
Doris I. Thomas, 15th & M sts., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Gordon M. Thomas, 1090 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Textron, Inc	600.00	150.00
James M. Thomas Jr., 2001 9th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20001	Amalgamated Transit Union, Natl Cap Local 689		
John W. Thomas, 119 Oronoco Street Box 1417-D50 Alexandria, VA 22313	Animal Health Institute		
Patricia Thomas, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees	9,302.40	
Randi Parks Thomas, 1101 17th Street, NW, #603 Washington, DC 20036	Tuna Research Foundation, Inc	918.00	
Robert L. Thomas, 1319 F St., NW Washington, DC 20004	National Assn of Private Psychiatric Hospitals	50.00	
Sarah M. Thomas, 1325 G Street, NW, #1003 Washington, DC 20005	Population-Environment Balance	2,125.00	32.00
Thomas E. Thomason, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #703 Washington, DC 20006	Bechtel Power Corporation		
Barbara Thompson, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	National Cooperative Business Assn	2,500.00	108.00
Bruce E. Thompson, 1828 L Street, NW, #906 Washington, DC 20036	Merrill Lynch & Co, Inc	7,500.00	
Frank Thompson Jr., 1020 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Boilermakers Iron Ship Bldrs Blacksmiths Forgers & Helpers	2,500.00	327.04
Do	Metal Trades Department, AFL-CIO	13,500.00	
Do	Sheet Metal Workers Int'l Assn	3,000.00	230.06
Kenneth W. Thompson, 2021 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Primark Corporation	2,200.00	
Marilyn A. Berry Thompson, 444 North Capitol Street, #711 Washington, DC 20001	Keefe Company (For:American Business Coalition, Inc)		
Do	Keefe Company (For:Carteret Savings & Loan)	900.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Keefe Company (For:Cordish & Embry Associates)		
Do	Keefe Company (For:Dormitory Authority)	1,900.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Essex Company)	8,000.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:Mutual Benefit Insurance Co)	9,000.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:New York University)	6,000.00	
Do	Keefe Co (For:University of the Sacred Heart)	950.00	
Do	Keefe Company (For:University of Medicine & Dentistry of New Jersey)	1,400.00	
Do	Keefe Co (For:University of Miami)	450.00	
Michael F. Thompson, 1745 Jefferson Davis Highway, #511 Arlington, VA 22202	Manufactured Housing Institute	700.00	100.00
Nancy Thompson, 1600 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc		
Robert L. Thompson Jr., P.O. Box 70 Fort Mill, SC 29715	Springs Industries, Inc		4,361.08
W. Reid Thompson, 1900 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20068	Potomac Electric Power Co	23.38	
Thompson & Mitchell, One Mercantile Center, #3400 St. Louis, MO 63101	American Inland Waterways Committee		3,040.42
Do	Cold Finished Steel Bar Institute	1,950.00	79.00
Do	Contact Lens Manufacturers Assn	5,400.00	140.00
Do	Crown Life Insurance Co	15,000.00	1,075.79
Do	Midwest Stone Institute	1,050.00	
Thompson Hine & Flory, 1920 N St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Alltel Corporation	4,806.00	
Thompson Mann & Hutson, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1250 Washington, DC 20006	Daniel International Corp	17,673.75	6,317.78
Parker D. Thomson, 200 South Biscayne Blvd. 4900 Southeast Financial Center Miami, FL 33131	Thomson Zeder Bohrer Werth Adorno & Razook (For:Burger King Corp)		
Thomson Zeder Bohrer Werth Adorno & Razook, 200 South Biscayne Blvd. 4900 Southeast Financial Center Miami, FL 33131	Burger King Corp	4,828.01	1,838.00
Richard B. Thornburg, Suite 505 5205 Leesburg Pike Falls Church, VA 22041	National Beer Wholesalers of America		407.86
John A. Thorner, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn		
William R. Thornhill, 10614 Tarrington Houston, TX 77024	Tennessee Gas Transmission Co	625.00	600.00
Margo Thorning, 1850 K St., NW, #520 Washington, DC 20006	American Council for Capital Formation	214.00	
Tighe Curhan & Piliero, 1750 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Ad Hoc Comm of Mutual Fund Managers	1,310.95	
Do	American Stock Exchange, Inc	500.00	
Do	Integrated Resources, Inc		
Do	Investment Company Institute	5,258.27	
Do	NL Industries		
Do	Prudential Lines, Inc		
Do	Town of Andover, Massachusetts	500.00	
Do	Villa Banfi, USA		
Wallace Tillman, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	150.00	
Patti A. Tilson, Suite 520 900 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	500.00	
Timmons & Co, Inc, 1850 K St., NW, #850 Washington, DC 20006	American Inland Waterways Committee	357.50	
Do	American Petroleum Institute	806.22	
Do	American Trucking Assns	1,666.25	
Do	Amoco Corporation	698.75	
Do	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc	2,795.00	
Do	Association of Trial Lawyers of America	2,177.50	
Do	Boeing Company	537.50	
Do	Brown Group, Inc	215.00	
Do	Capital Cities/ABC, Inc	913.75	
Do	Capital Markets Group	747.50	
Do	Chrysler Corporation	1,236.25	
Do	Eastern Air Lines, Inc	2,257.50	
Do	H. J. Heinz Co	430.00	
Do	Major League Baseball	913.75	
Do	Middle South Services, Inc	1,417.50	
Do	Morgan Stanley & Co, Inc	2,242.50	
Do	National Rifle Assn of America	430.00	
Do	Northern Telecom, Inc	430.00	
Do	Northrop Corp	322.50	
Do	NutraSweet Co	760.00	
Do	G. D. Searle & Co	341.25	
Alan R. Timothy, 303 East 17th Avenue, #880 Denver, CO 80203	Adolph Coors Co	6,690.00	15,048.21
G. Wayne Tingle, 1725 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202	LTV Aerospace & Defense Co	2,500.00	125.00
William C. Tinklepaugh, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Milk Industry Foundation/Int'l Assn of Ice Cream Mfrs		
Constance D. Tipton, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Milk Industry Foundation/Int'l Assn of Ice Cream Mfrs		310.80
E. Linwood Tipton, 888 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Milk Industry Foundation/Int'l Assn of Ice Cream Mfrs		
Eben S. Tisdale, 1550 Wilson Blvd., #600 Arlington, VA 22209	Hewlett-Packard Co	3,000.00	314.43
Title Associates, Inc, Rt.2, Box 89 Columbia, TN 38401			
Francis M. Tivnan, Massachusetts Petroleum Council 11 Beacon Street Boston, MA 02108	American Petroleum Institute		
Tobacco Associates, Inc, Suite 912 1101 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036			4,229.73
James R. Tobin, One Becton Drive Franklin Lakes, NJ 07653	Becton Dickinson & Co	2,000.00	
Robert Tobin, 1187 National Press Bldg. Washington, DC 20045	Ad Hoc Comm in Defense of Life, Inc	1,733.32	3,660.70
James S. Todd, 535 North Dearborn Street Chicago, IL 60610	American Medical Assn	500.00	
M. Douglas Todd, Suite 2300 1000 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	Northrop Corp		
David R. Toll, 2121 K Street, NW, #880 Washington, DC 20037	Public Service Co of Colorado		
Do	Western Utilities Clean Air Group		
William R. Tolley Jr., PO Box 37 Melbourne, FL 32919	Harris Corporation		202.00
Edward Tonat, 6723 Brigadoon Drive Bethesda, MD 20817	Robert Goff & Associates, Inc		
William D. Toohey, 1899 L St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Travel Industry Assn of America		
Peter W. Tooker, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Vincent G. Torrusio, 12374 Sparrow Hawk St. Louis, MO 63146	MICO, Inc		
Total Petroleum, Inc, 999 18th Street, Suite 2201 Denver, CO 80202			
John G. Toth, 2408 Wanda Way Reston, VA 22091	Reston Adviser Committee		
Frank V. Toti Jr., 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #700 Washington, DC 20024	National Fed of Independent Business	2,250.00	200.00
Touche Ross & Co, 1900 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Heller Ehrman White & McAuliffe		
Gilbert D. Tough, 70 North Main St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711	Blue Cross of Northeastern Pennsylvania		
Wanda Townsend, 1724 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	962.00	
Jeffrey B. Trammell, 1020 19th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Anderson Benjamin Read & Haney (For:Moore McCormack Resources)	350.00	
Travel & Tourism Government Affairs Policy Council, Suite 607 1899 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		1,885.00	1,885.00
Travel Industry Assn of America, 1899 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036			
Ernest B. Tremmel, Inc, 5908 Rossmore Drive Bethesda, MD 20014	Burns & Roe, Inc		
Cheryl B. Trent, MP 0.78R Cape Horn Rd. Washougal, WA 98771	Columbia Gorge United		
Trilling & Kennedy, 1900 L Street, NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	Ace Metal Fabricators, et al	22,680.14	18,148.22
Sally A. Triplett, 1725 Desales Street, NW, #804 Washington, DC 20036	Samuel E. Stavisky & Associates, Inc (For:Broadcast Music, Inc)		40.00
Eugene M. Trisko, 9817 Rosensteel Avenue Silver Spring, MD 20910	Stern Bros, Inc		
Vincent Trivelli, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Fed of Labor & Congress of Industrial Organizations	12,317.50	53.20
Michael G. Troop, 1709 New York Avenue, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20006	U.S. League of Savings Institutions	4,600.00	8.00
Robert C. Troup, 730 Smith Ridge Rd. New Canaan, CT 06840			
George G. Troutman, Suite 1100 1090 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Bell Helicopter Textron, Inc	150.00	
Alexander B. Trowbridge, 1776 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Manufacturers	1,500.00	
Thomas L. Trueblood, 401 North Michigan Ave. Chicago, IL 60611	Navistar International Corp	1,000.00	2,917.11
Trust for Public Lands, 82 Second St. San Francisco, CA 94105			19,322.00
Paul E. Tsongas, Foley Hoag & Eliot One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109	H.N. Gorin Associates, Inc		
Do	Leading Edge Products, Inc		
Do	Mutual Savings Central Fund, Inc		
Motoyuki Tsutsui, 919 18th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc		
Anh Tu, R.R. 1, Box 147C Queenstown, MD 21658	Project Advisory Group	127.72	19.00
Tucker & Vaught, Western Federal Savings Bldg., #1330 718 17th St. Denver, CO 80202	Manville Corporation	1,500.00	
Shannon B. Tuel, 311 First Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Restaurant Assn		
Tuna Research Foundation, Inc, 1101 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036		733.85	2,327.95
Brian Turner, 815 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Industrial Union Department, AFL-CIO	15,686.45	
J. Terry Turner, 2200 Mill Rd, Alexandria, VA 22314	Interstate Carriers Conference	500.00	150.00
Jane L. Turner, 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Richard F. Turney, 1725 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Courtney McCamant & Turney	300.00	
S. Diane Turpin, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	American College of Surgeons		
Twentieth Century Enterprises, 3615 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016			
Patrick R. Tyson, Constangy Brooks & Smith 2400 Peachtree Center Bldg 230 Peachtree Street, NW Atlanta, GA 30303	National Assn of Manufacturers	992.00	992.00
U.S. Cane Sugar Refiners' Assn, 1001 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		3,656.40	4,904.51

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
U.S. Defense Committee, 450 Maple Avenue, E., #204 Vienna, VA 22180		8,628.52	8,628.52
U.S. League of Savings Institutions, 111 E. Wacker Dr. Chicago, IL 60601			174,936.70
U.S. Public Interest Research Group, 215 Pennsylvania Avenue Washington, DC 20003		67,959.97	46,501.42
Jerry G. Udell, 1616 H St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Retail Federation	350.00	65.00
Kenji Ueno, 919 18th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	80.00	72.00
Philip J. Ufholz, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #1010 Washington, DC 20036	Metropolitan Life & Affiliated Cos	1,000.00	
Steven W. Unglesbee, 729 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc	2,500.00	
Unifi, Inc, P.O. Box 19109 Greensboro, NC 27419			957.31
Union Mutual Life Insurance Co, 2211 Congress St. Portland, ME 04122			
United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America, 101 Constitution Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001			21,938.51
United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Assn, 727 N. Washington St. Alexandria, VA 22314		4,494.00	2,397.91
United Gas Pipe Line Co, PO Box 1478 Houston, TX 77001			
United International Consultants, 1800 Diagonal Road Alexandria, VA 22314		92,500.00	
United Irish & American Society of Illinois, Box 219 3400 W. 111th Street Chicago, IL 60655			
United Services Automobile Assn, 9800 Fredericksburg Road San Antonio, TX 78288			
United Way of Indianapolis, Community Service Council of Metro Indianapolis 1828 N. Meridian Street Indianapolis, IN 46202			
A. Russell Upshaw Jr., 1030 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Eastern Airlines		190.00
Uranium Producers of America, c/o Covington & Burling 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW P.O. Box 7566 Washington, DC 20044		99,357.05	57,016.52
Marian S. Urnikis, 1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	1,050.00	
Utility Nuclear Waste Management Group, c/o Edison Electric Institute 1111 19th St., NW Washington, DC 20036			
Ronald D. Utt, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.		27.00
Grayce K. Uyehara, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #204 Washington, DC 20036	Japanese American Citizens League Legislative Education Comm	1,950.00	83.50
Robert E. Vagley, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #415 Washington, DC 20036	American Insurance Assn		
Anthony Valanzano, 1850 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	5,000.00	
Jack J. Valenti, 1600 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	525.00	
Van Dyk Associates, Inc, 2550 M St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037	American Gas Assn	6,250.00	700.00
Do	UAL, Inc	500.00	
Van Fleet Associates, Inc, Suite 102 499 South Capitol St., SW Washington, DC 20003	Cadillac Gage	12,939.00	
Do	Ford Aerospace & Communications Corp	3,300.00	
Do	Marconi Electronics	6,000.00	
H. B. Van Gieson, 1700 North Moore Street Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	1,451.15	384.25
Nick L. Van Nelson, Suite 540 1875 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Champion International Corp		
Daniel W. Van Ness, P.O. Box 17181 Washington, DC 20041	Justice Fellowship		
Van Ness Feldman Sutcliffe & Curtis, P.C., 7th Floor 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW Washington, DC 20007	Ad Hoc Group for Geothermal Energy	1,614.00	43.25
Do	Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission		
Do	American Inst of Certified Public Accountants	760.00	
Do	American President Lines	1,520.00	106.64
Do	Arctic Slope Regional Corp	1,095.00	
Do	BRAE Corporation	80.00	7.00
Do	Chugach Electric Assn, Inc		
Do	Clean Coal Technology Coalition		
Do	Clean Energy Coalition	251.50	
Do	Collier Enterprises	1,865.00	
Do	Cominco Alaska		
Do	Consumers United for Rail Equity (C.U.R.E.)	33,215.00	1,121.64
Do	Hawaiian Electric Company, Inc		
Do	Jacobs Engineering Group, Inc		
Do	LUZ International Ltd	838.00	52.92
Do	Matthews & Wright, Inc	178.50	
Do	Peabody Holding Co, Inc		
Do	Recording Industry of America		
Do	Republic of Palau	127.50	
Do	State of Alaska		
Do	State of LA, Dept of Natural Resources		
Do	Texas Air Corp		
Do	Tranquillity Irrigation District	755.00	14.00
Do	Union Carbide Corp	2,100.00	
Norman C. VanderNoot, New Hampshire Petroleum Council 23 School Street Concord, NH 03301	American Petroleum Institute	182.00	
Martha A. Vanier, 119 Oronoco Street P.O. Box 1417-D50 Alexandria, VA 22313	Animal Health Institute		
Karl VanVeen, 1957 E Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Associated General Contractors of America		
Robert C. Varah, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Dofasco, Inc	217.70	299.24
Variable Annuity Life Insurance Co, 2929 Allen Parkway Houston, TX 77019			55,184.51
Theresa Varner, 1909 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20049	American Assn of Retired Persons	460.39	
Jay N. Varon, Suite 1000 1775 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Foley & Lardner (For:Kohlberg Kravis Roberts & Co)		
George F. Vary, 1667 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Armco, Inc	700.00	357.58
Jennifer Vasiloff, 1730 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	League of Women Voters of the U.S.	3,992.00	66.50
Donald R. Vaughan, P.O. Box 1288 Asheboro, NC 27204	Stedman Corporation		
Robyn E. Vaughan, 1600 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Investment Company Institute		
Lisa A. Vehmas, 1920 N Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress		
Kristin Lea Vehrs, 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1160 Washington, DC 20005	American Assn of Zoological Parks & Aquariums	500.00	205.34
Do	Texas Shrimp Assn	2,000.00	525.00
Alfred H. Velarde, 301 West Maple Avenue 6th Floor Tower Vienna, VA 22180	Vela, Inc		
Nicholas A. Veliotes, 2005 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of American Publishers		
Venture Entrepreneurs, Inc, 1201 San Marco Blvd., #204 Jacksonville, FL 32207			
Jerry T. Verkler, 1660 L Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20036	Interstate Natural Gas Assn of America	6,250.00	48.00
Frank Verrastro, 1155 15th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20005	Pennzoil Co	937.50	
Linda Vickers, 1706 23rd St., South Arlington, VA 22202	Communicating for Agriculture, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Crop Insurance Agents		
Rudolph A. Vignone, 1800 K St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co	4,500.00	
Ralph Vinovich, 1875 Eye Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Tobacco Institute	5,000.00	257.20
Vinson & Elkins, 1455 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004-1007	Attorney's Liability Assurance Society Ltd		45.00
Do	Bank of America		161.00
Do	Capital Markets Group		
Do	Citicorp		161.00
Do	Conwood Corporation		
Do	Federal Land Bank Assns of Texas Stockholders' Defense Fund	230.00	
Do	Alfred C. Glassell Jr.		
Do	Guardian Savings & Loan		
Do	International Raw Materials, Ltd	520.00	
Do	John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance		
Do	Metropolitan Transit Authority		270.00
Do	Pacific Texas Pipeline Transportation Co		
Do	Pennzoil Co	120.00	
Do	Provident Life & Accident Insurance Co		24.80
Do	Public Service Co of New Mexico	2,517.50	66.80
Do	Salomon Brothers, Inc		
Do	Section 936 Steering Committee		
Do	Southern Star Shipping Co, Inc	4,160.00	39.20
Do	Texas Commerce Bank		161.00
Do	Travelers Insurance Co	5,140.00	9.60
Do	Warburg Pincus Capital Corp		78.40
Do	Warner Amex Cable Communications, Inc		
Walter D. Vinyard Jr., Zuckert, Scoutt, Rasenberger & Johnson 888 17th St., NW, 7th Fl. Washington, DC 20006	Continental Insurance Companies	7,500.00	
Do	National Fraternal Congress of America	500.00	
Virginia Association of Railway Patrons, P.O.box 867 Richmond, VA 23207		110.00	5.40
George A. Viverette Jr., 8111 Gatehouse Road Falls Church, VA 22047	American Automobile Assn		
Jesse S. Vogtle, 600 North 18th Street Birmingham, AL 35291	Alabama Power Co	41,000.00	1,758.94
Nick J. Volcheff, 2509 E. San Miguel Phoenix, AZ 85016	AT&T		
Volkswagen of America, Inc, 490 L'enfant Plaza, SW, #3210 Washington, DC 20024			620.00
Douglas K. Vollmer, 801 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Paralyzed Veterans of America	12,137.49	
Volpe Boskey & Lyons, Suite 602 918 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Assn of Equipment Lessors		
Kurt Vorndran, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	362.50	
Vorys Sater Seymour & Pease, 1828 L Street, NW, #1111 Washington, DC 20036	Cabot Corporation	19,080.50	2,507.36

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Committee of Publicly Owned Companies		
Do	Executive Jet Aviation	11,047.00	181.27
Do	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	12,230.00	
Do	Limited, Inc	13,977.50	477.00
Do	Ohio Deposit Guaranty Fund		
Do	Ohio Manufacturers Assn		
Do	Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad Co	34,012.00	1,777.78
Do	Toledo Trustcorp	21,600.00	2,878.70
Do	Winrock International Agricultural Development Service	1,500.00	101.03
W.A.W. War Against Women, 1224 Freemont Roseburg, OR 97470			
R. B. Wackerle, 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2300 Arlington, VA 22209	Northrop Corp		
Sadami Wada, 9 West 57th Street New York, NY 10019	Sony Corp of America		
Robert J. Wager, 3rd Floor 1111 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Bakers Assn	2,341.50	4.00
Kerri Wagner, 1155 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Broiler Council	1,250.00	
Howard W. Wahl, 15740 Shady Grove Rd. Gaithersburg, MD 20877	Bechtel Eastern Power Corp		
Christine M. Waisanen, New Murphy Road & Concord Pike Wilmington, DE 19897	ICI Americas, Inc		
Herbert R. Waite, 100 Federal St. Boston, MA 02110	Bank of Boston Corporation		
Do	First National Bank of Boston	7,750.00	8,837.49
Angela S. Waldorf, N.C. Petroleum Council P.O. Box 167 Raleigh, NC 27602	American Petroleum Institute		
Robert E. Waldron, Associated Petroleum Industries of Michi 930 Michigan Natl Tower, PO Box 10070 Lansing, MI 48901	American Petroleum Institute	875.00	1,116.34
Jean A. Walker, 122 C Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20001	Council of State Chambers of Commerce		
Charls E. Walker Associates, Inc, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Agrico Chemical Company, et al	10,000.00	
Do	Akin Gump Strauss Hauer & Feld	5,000.00	
Do	Alabama Power Co	10,000.00	
Do	Aluminum Company of America	750.00	
Do	American Telephone & Telegraph Co	750.00	
Do	Arthur Anderson & Co		
Do	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc	3,750.00	
Do	Broadcast Music, Inc	15,000.00	
Do	Champion International Corp	750.00	
Do	Coalition for Jobs Growth & Int'l Competitiveness	10,000.00	
Do	Council for Effective Tax Reform	2,250.00	
Do	CBS, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	CSX Corporation	7,500.00	
Do	Dealer Bank Assn	8,167.00	
Do	Dresser Industries, Inc		
Do	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co	750.00	
Do	Enron Corp	1,500.00	
Do	Ford Motor Co	750.00	
Do	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co	750.00	
Do	Green Bay Packaging, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	GTE Corporation	750.00	
Do	Independent Refiners Coalition	11,250.00	
Do	Investment Co Institute		
Do	IBM	1,500.00	
Do	Korn/Ferry International	4,000.00	
Do	Robert A. Levy	1,000.00	
Do	Lone Star Steel Co	1,563.00	
Do	Northville Industries Corp		
Do	Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co	3,125.00	
Do	Owens-Illinois	750.00	
Do	Procter & Gamble Manufacturing Co	750.00	
Do	Public Securities Assn		
Do	Scott Paper Co	750.00	
Do	Shell Oil Co	3,750.00	
Do	Songwriters Guild		
Do	Transamerica Corporation	3,750.00	
Do	U.S. Fidelity & Guaranty Co	6,750.00	
Do	Union Carbide Corp	750.00	
Do	Uniroyal, Inc	3,750.00	
Do	Vulcan Materials Co	2,500.00	
Do	Weil Gotshal & Manges		
Do	Weyerhaeuser Company	3,000.00	
Do	Wometco Broadcasting Corp	2,500.00	
Martin A. Wall, 1025 Vermont Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	American Osteopathic Hospital Assn	658.00	270.00
R. Duffy Wall & Associates, Inc, 1317 F Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20004	Ad Hoc Comm on Coal Taxation	1,500.00	
Do	Allied-Signal, Inc	750.00	
Do	American Council on Education	1,000.00	
Do	ACE Limited	500.00	
Do	Balcor Co	1,000.00	
Do	Brinks, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Cantor Fitzgerald & Co, Inc	1,000.00	
Do	Cogentrix, Inc	500.00	
Do	Donovan Leisure Newton & Irvine	1,500.00	
Do	Esselte Business Systems, Inc	1,500.00	
Do	Footwear Retailers of America	1,500.00	
Do	General Mills	1,000.00	
Do	Henley Group	500.00	
Do	Hong Kong Trade Development Council	1,500.00	
Do	JMB Realty Corp	1,000.00	
Do	Life of Virginia	1,000.00	
Do	Miller Tabak Hirsch & Co	1,000.00	
Do	Morgan Guaranty Trust Co	1,500.00	
Do	National Venture Capital Assn	1,000.00	
Do	New York State Bankers Assn	1,500.00	
Do	Newmont Mining Corp	1,000.00	
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn	1,500.00	
Do	Securities Industry Assn	500.00	
Do	Torchmark Corporation	1,000.00	
Do	Wine & Spirits Wholesalers of America, Inc	1,000.00	
Henry Scott Wallace, 1815 H Street, NW, #550 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Criminal Defense Lawyers	10,500.00	50.00
Raymond C. Wallace, 5025 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Amalgamated Transit Union, AFL-CIO		
Wallace & Edwards, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #507 Washington, DC 20036	Alabama Farm Bureau Federation	1,500.00	
Do	American Sugar Cane League of the USA, Inc	3,750.00	
Do	Cotton Warehouse Assn of America	4,550.00	
Do	Fiber Fabric & Apparel Coalition for Trade	7,400.00	
Do	Merchants Grain & Transportation, Inc	2,500.00	
Do	National Cotton Council of America	312.50	
Do	Service Corporation International	600.00	
Lionel L. Wallenrod, 260 Madison Ave. New York, NY 10016	American Paper Institute, Inc		
R. Douglas Wallin Jr., 1235 Jefferson Davis Hwy. Arlington, VA 22202	Emerson Electric Co		823.12
Charles S. Walsh, Fleischmen & Walsh 1725 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc		
James P. Walsh, Davis Wright Todd Riese & Jones 1752 N St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	American Tunaboat Assn	500.00	
Henry L. Walther, 450 Maple Avenue, E., #204 Vienna, VA 22180	U.S. Defense Committee	3,000.00	
Ralph H. Waltz, Box 208 Majuro, Marshall Islands	Bikini/Kili/Ejit Council		
William C. Wampler, 412 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Social Security Benefit Protection Service		
Do	Sterling Drug, Inc	24,000.00	
Herbert C. Wamsley, 1255 23rd Street, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20037	Intellectual Property Owners, Inc	17,539.00	
Bonnie B. Wan, 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, #730 Washington, DC 20004	Kimberly-Clark Corp		
John F. Wanamaker, 201 N. Washington, St. Alexandria, VA 22314	Retired Officers Assn	2,127.00	
Alan S. Ward, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Baker & Hostetler (For:Soap & Detergent Assn)		
Justin R. Ward, 1350 New York Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc		
Stephen E. Ward, 1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #503 Washington, DC 20006	Mid-Continent Oil & Gas Assn	7,535.34	230.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Thomas J. Ward, 70 N. Main Street Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711	Blue Cross of Northeastern Pennsylvania		
Richard D. Warden, 1757 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	United Auto Aerospace & Agricultural Implement Workers	17,940.76	210.00
Jack Ware, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	8,290.00	278.85
Michael O. Ware, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Conoco, Inc	1,750.00	
Peter F. Warker, Suite 2700 1000 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	1,250.00	
Ernest R. Warner Jr., 1818 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc (For:Dir Intl Aff of the Gen Del for Armements)		
Do	DGA International, Inc (For:Sofreavia)	660.00	149.22
Do	DGA International, Inc (For:SNECMA)	751.50	28.85
William H. Warner, 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Control Data Corporation	175.00	112.45
Christine M. Warnke, Suite 300 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc	400.00	224.00
B. Jack Warren, P.O. Box 95385 Atlanta, GA 30347	Forest Farmers Assn	233.00	281.00
Barbara J. Washburn, 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #370 Washington, DC 20004	Control Data Corporation	594.50	118.95
Washington Independent Writers, Inc, 1341 G St., NW, #205 Washington, DC 20005			
Washington Industrial Team, Inc, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	Hughes Aircraft Company	1,800.00	904.05
Koichi Watanabe, 919 18th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc		
Waterbed Manufacturers Assn, 2500 Wilshire Boulevard, #603 Los Angeles, CA 90057			
Millie Waterman, 5656 Corduroy Road Mentor, OH 44060	National Congress of Parents & Teachers		860.75
Ronald D. Waterman, 4802 Tabard Place Annandale, VA 22003	Milwaukee County-Intergovernmental Relations	12,000.00	40.00
Do	Wisconsin Counties Assn	5,025.00	40.00
Jerry B. Waters, 777 14th Street, NW, #680 Washington, DC 20005	Farmland Industries	2,400.00	
Clarke R. Watson, 769 Detroit Street Denver, CO 80206	Westland Companies, Inc		
John L. Watson III, One World Trade Center, #4511 New York, NY 10048	National Security Traders Assn, Inc	4,375.00	
Leroy Watson, 1616 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Grange	2,750.00	
Carolyn Herr Watts, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	50.00	
Douglas R. Watts, 1724 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	1,488.24	
George B. Watts, 1155 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Broiler Council	1,500.00	
Bruce H. Watzman, 1130 17th Street, N.w. Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	6,200.00	762.91
William H. Weatherspoon, North Carolina Petroleum Council PO Box 167 Raleigh, NC 27602	American Petroleum Institute	2,000.00	2,914.70
A. Vernon Weaver, 114 East Capitol Ave. Little Rock, AR 72201	Stephens Overseas Services, Inc		
Frederick L. Webber, 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Soft Drink Assn		
Webster & Sheffield, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Asarco Corporation		
Do	Mazda Motor Manufacturing (USA) Corp		
Do	Pogo Producing Co		
Webster Chamberlain & Bean, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Better Working Environments, Inc	1,500.00	
Do	International Taxicab Assn	2,500.00	
Do	Miller Brewing Co	1,200.00	262.00
Do	Waterbed Manufacturers Assn		
Robert R. Weed, 111 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20001	American Space Foundation		
Charles W. Wegner Jr., 400 N. Washington St. Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Professional Insurance Agents	500.00	3,350.00
Theodore F. Weihe, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	U.S. Overseas Cooperative Development Committee	2,812.00	
Steven A. Wein, 1090 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Textron, Inc	600.00	150.00
Weiner Mccaffrey Brodsky & Kaplan, P.C., 1350 New York Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20005	Chicago Central & Pacific RR	1,040.00	32.00
Do	Coordinating Council on Manufactured Housing Finance		
Do	Foremost Insurance Co		
Do	Gulf & Mississippi Railroad	490.00	6.00
Do	National Manufactured Housing Finance Assn		
Do	Task Force on Usury Legislation		
Donald G. Weinert, 1420 King St. Alexandria, VA 22314	National Society of Professional Engineers	1,500.00	
Tamara Weinstein, 1830 17th Street, NW, #704 Washington, DC 20036	Rainbow Alliance		
Arthur E. Weisberg, 2200 First Bank Place East Minneapolis, MN 55402	Dorsey & Whitney		
Arthur A. Weiss, 1800 First National Building Detroit, MI 48226	Jaffe Snider Raitt & Heuer, P.C.		
David Weiss, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	1,250.00	254.64
Joel J. Weiss, P.O. Box 520783-General Mail Facility Miami, FL 33152	Burger King Corp		
Don Welch, P.O. Box 841 Abilene, TX 79604	West Texas Utilities Co		
Kathleen Welch, 215 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	U.S. Public Interest Research Group	3,692.28	
Jerry Welcome, P.O. Box 3556 Washington, DC 20007	American Meat Institute	2,000.00	
Paul S. Weller Jr., Agri/Washington 1629 K St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	American Soc of Composers Authors & Publishers	7,500.00	
Wellford Wegman & Hoff, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #450 Washington, DC 20006	Canadian Embassy	1,250.00	
Do	Coalition to Save Revenue Sharing		
Do	Coalition Against Double Taxation, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	CBS, Inc		
Do	Department of Natural Resources, Province of Manitoba		
Do	Family Service America		
Do	Grants & Contracts Projects, United Way of America		
Do	Long Lake Energy Corp	2,000.00	
Do	Lukens, Inc		
Do	Manville Corporation	3,000.00	
Do	Ministry of the Environment	1,250.00	
Do	Mitex		
Do	National Assn of Counties	15,190.00	
Do	National Corp for Housing Partnerships	10,000.00	
Do	National Hydro Assn	10,000.00	
Do	VMS Realty	3,750.00	
L. H. Wells, Suite 200 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Shell Oil Co	500.00	
Fred Wertheimer, 2030 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	16,450.02	284.00
Charles M. West, 205 Daingerfield Road Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Retail Druggists	1,500.00	300.00
Ford B. West, 1015 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Fertilizer Institute	25,000.00	241.26
G. Franklin West, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Bill Hecht & Associates, Inc	2,500.00	
Pamela R. West, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Psychological Assn	2,250.00	127.00
W. P. West Jr., 1629 K St., NW Room 204 Washington, DC 20006	Delta Air Lines, Inc	273.00	162.52
West Coast Fabricators & Steel Industry Assn, 2324 Navy Drive Stockton, CA 95206		20,000.00	15,860.58
West Mexico Vegetable Distributors Assn, PO Box 848 Nogales, AZ 85621			1,000.00
Harry H. Westbay III, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	250.00	287.54
Mary Louise Westmoreland, 1400 K Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20005	Handgun Control, Inc	10,592.28	
John F. Wetzel Jr., 50 F St., NW Washington, DC 20001	Association of American Railroads	224.82	161.98
William Wewer, 1300 19th Street, NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	National Comm to Preserve Social Security	12,800.00	
Wexler Reynolds Harrison & Schule, Inc, Suite 600 1317 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20004	Aetna Life & Casualty	37.50	11.00
Do	Allied-Signal, Inc		
Do	American Airlines, Inc	8,875.00	
Do	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	19,837.50	409.30
Do	Coalition for Motor Carrier Regulatory Reform		21.00
Do	Coalition to Preserve Dual Residency Cos	675.00	
Do	Communications Satellite Corp	2,560.00	117.69
Do	Coopers & Lybrand	805.00	6.00
Do	Dealer Bank Assn	500.00	12.00
Do	Foothills Pipe Lines (Yukon) Ltd	2,260.00	68.90
Do	General Motors Corp		
Do	Macfadden Holdings, Inc	1,635.00	71.00
Do	Manville Corporation	6,180.00	63.00
Do	Marathon Oil Co	710.00	
Do	Morgan Stanley & Co, Inc	1,710.00	16.00
Do	Motion Picture Assn of America, Inc	2,700.00	166.80
Do	MCI Communications Corp	4,080.00	229.11
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	8,200.00	24.00
Do	New England Electric System		
Do	Northwest Airlines, Inc		
Do	Nova, An Alberta Corp		
Do	Novacor Chemicals, Ltd		
Do	Pyramid Lake Paiute Tribe of the Pyramid Lake Reservation	25,274.00	858.06
Do	Security Investment Co		
Do	Training Media Distributors Assn		
Do	Viacom International, Inc	6,420.00	271.11
Do	Wilmer Cutler & Pickering	1,905.00	36.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Robert G. Weymueller, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW, #402 Washington, DC 20005	American Lung Assn	3,870.00	3,339.00
Brian B. Whalen Jr., 401 N. Michigan Ave. Chicago, IL 60611	Navistar International Corp	1,250.00	4,746.43
Leonard P. Wheat, 1111 14th St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn		
Clyde A. Wheeler Jr., Bishop Liberman Cook Purcell & Reynolds 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Petroleum Institute	2,500.00	
Do	Kidder Peabody & Co, Inc	1,000.00	
June M. Whelan, Suite 600 S 1120 20th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Union Pacific Corp	1,250.00	
John C. Whitaker, 2021 L Street, NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036-4909	Union Camp Corporation	669.00	32.30
Deborah A. White, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Atlantic Richfield Co	45.00	
George E. White Jr., P.O. Box 61000 New Orleans, LA 70161	Middle South Services, Inc	2,918.01	367.47
John C. White, 1899 L Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Camp Carmouche Barsh Hunter Gray Hoffman & Gill, P.C.		
Do	Chicago Mercantile Exchange		
Do	Coastal Corp		
Do	Comtran, Ltd		
Do	Louis Dreyfus Corp		
John Thomas White II, Suite 2202 490 L'Enfant Plaza East, SW Washington, DC 20024	Tenneco, Inc		
Margita E. White, 1730 M Street, NW, #407 Washington, DC 20036	Television Operators Caucus, Inc		
Raymon M. White Jr., 5501 Seminary Road, Apt. 2211-South Falls Church, VA 22041	Harris Corp	3,500.00	4,784.21
Sam White, 412 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Beekeeping Federation		
Do	Committee for the Production & Research of Agric Chemicals	5,000.00	
Do	Independent Cattlemen's Assn		
Do	National Peanut Growers Group	18,000.00	
Do	Nuclear Waste Task Force	7,500.00	
Do	Sam Kane Packing		
White Fine & Verville, Suite 1100 1156 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Educators of Arkansas, Inc, et al	17,500.00	
Do	United Education & Software		
Richard M. Whiting, 730 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Association of Bank Holding Cos	1,100.00	
Elizabeth D. Whitley, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #411 Washington, DC 20003	National Council of Agricultural Employers	1,500.00	150.00
James A. Whitman, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc	500.00	
William F. Whitsitt, 1800 K St., NW Suite 820 Washington, DC 20006	Sun Co, Inc	1,600.00	242.14
William E. Wickert Jr., 1000 16th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Bethlehem Steel Corp	325.00	
Mary Frances Widner, 1620 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Inst of Certified Public Accountants	500.00	14,776.61
Phillip R. Wiedmeyer, 600 North 18th Street Birmingham, AL 35291	Alabama Power Co	17,140.11	17,383.98
Andrew F. Wiessner, Kogovsek & Associates 3600 S. Yosemite, #830 Denver, CO 80237	American Ski Federation	5,000.00	
Do	CSX Corp	5,000.00	
Do	Flex, Inc		278.00
Do	Sierra Club		
Do	Western Land Exchange Co	2,500.00	344.00
W. Scott Wilber, 1101 Vermont Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	3,975.00	
Robert E. Wilbur, 3000 Lincoln Pl., Lb5 Dallas, TX 75201	Taylor & Mizell		
Thomas D. Wilcox, P.C., 2011 Eye Street, NW, #601 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Stevedores	1,830.00	1,830.00
Harry G. Wiles II, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #401 Washington, DC 20003	National Assn of Independent Insurers	1,500.00	420.00
Wiley Rein & Fielding, 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	CBS, Inc		
Guenther O. Wilhelm, Suite 1100 1899 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Exxon Corporation		
Carl B. Wilkerson, 1850 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Bruce W. Wilkinson, 2203 North Lois Ave., #500 Tampa, FL 33607	North American Telephone		
Dean M. Wilkinson, 1611 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009	Greenpeace, USA	176.89	32.05
Wilkinson Barker Knauer & Quinn, 1735 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Assn of Presidents of Independent Colleges & Univs	1,706.24	34.93
Do	Bonneville International Corp	2,584.00	165.45
Do	Central States Health & Life Co of Omaha	4,475.69	524.31
Do	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	4,304.00	97.42
Do	Manville Corporation	36,282.31	
Do	Mountain States Telephone & Telegraph Co	4,893.87	65.71
Do	Nana Regional Corp, Inc		
Do	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	3,031.86	142.47
Do	Northwestern Bell Telephone Co	4,893.87	65.71
Do	Pacific Northwest Bell Telephone Co	4,893.87	65.71
Do	J. C. Penney Co, Inc	30,450.00	531.21
Do	Shee Atika, Inc		
Do	U.S. West, Inc	4,893.87	65.71
Ralph E. Willham, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Sheet Metal Workers International Assn	11,850.00	
Annelise Williams, 1250 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Forest Products Assn	1,200.00	
Floyd L. Williams, 15th & M streets, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Harding Dec. Williams, 1101 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Savings Institutions	4,000.00	
Lee Williams, 1616 H St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Retail Federation	1,700.00	
Leonard B. Williams, 1000 16th Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Bethlehem Steel Corp	105.00	
Lucinda L. Williams, 1155 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Medical Enterprises, Inc	4,980.00	
Perry F. Williams, 225 Main St. Newington, CT 06111	American Radio Relay League, Inc	108.00	97.00
Robert E. Williams, 1825 K St., NW, #607 Washington, DC 20006	United Airlines, Inc	1,500.00	
Thomas F. Williams, 6812 Old Kent Road Amarillo, TX 79109	Southwestern Public Service Co	2,800.00	936.06
Williams & Connolly, 839 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Peter Sharp & Co		752.00
Sandra Williamson, 1010 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
David K. Willis, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc		
Willkie Farr & Gallagher, 818 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Trucking Assns, Inc		
Do	Companhia Siderurgica Paulista (COSIPA)		
Do	Comptroller of the State of New York	3,605.00	591.00
Do	Japan Iron & Steel Exporters' Assn		
Do	National Venture Capital Assn		
Do	Yamaha Motor Co, Ltd, et al		
Charlotte M. Wilmer, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	130.00	
Wilmer Cutler & Pickering, 2445 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037-1420	American Cyanamid Co	4,064.00	52.50
Do	Apache Corporation		
Do	Boeing Company		
Do	Chemical Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Do	Citicorp		
Do	CBS, Inc	55.00	30.43
Do	G-4 Children's Coalition	16,789.59	306.67
Do	Handgun Control, Inc		
Do	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc		
Do	People of Enewetak	1,397.50	1,403.50
Do	University Patents, Inc	1,082.50	
Charles D. Wilson, 2021 L Street, NW, #320 Washington, DC 20036-4909	Union Camp Corporation	1,107.00	49.40
Dena L. Wilson, Suite 1000 1600 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	American Waterways Operators, Inc	8,000.00	278.89
Don T. Wilson, 1250 I Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Tire Dealers & Retreaders Assn	775.00	35.00
Dorothy Wilson, 4201 Cathedral Avenue, NW, #607-E Washington, DC 20016	Coalition of Concerned Charities		
G. Peter Wilson, 249 Maitland Avenue P.O. Box 1119 Altamonte Springs, FL 32701	Institute of Internal Auditors, Inc		
H. Graham Wilson, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Dofasco, Inc		
Kerrie Bunting Wilson, 1575 Eye Street, NW, #1060 Washington, DC 20005	American Cancer Society	3,000.00	175.00
Robert C. Wilson, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #520 Washington, DC 20003	RMI, Inc		
Do	Washington Industrial Team, Inc	300.00	
Robert Gary Wilson, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	PPG Industries, Inc	40.00	12.00
William F. Wilson, 231 W. Michigan Street Milwaukee, WI 53201	Wisconsin Electric Power Co	126.00	115.06
John P. Winburn, 50 E Street, SE Washington, DC 20005	E&J Gallo Winery		
Windels Marx Davies & Ives, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Norfolk Southern Corp	12,000.00	6.94
Joseph B. Winkelmann, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	2,500.00	355.35
Kathleen J. Winn, 1155 15th St., NW Suite 602 Washington, DC 20006	Pennzoil Co	475.00	
Marie Winslow, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
J. Sam Winters, Clark Thomas Winters & Newton P.O. Box 1148 Austin, TX 78767	Security Life of Denver		7.50
Winthrop Stimson Putnam & Roberts, 1155 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Connecticut Liquidity Investment Fund, Inc		10.00
Do	E. F. Hutton & Co, Inc		
Do	Navajo Nation		20.00
Do	Pentech Corp		17.50
Do	Singer Co		1,405.21

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Robert V. Witeck, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Agriculture for Market Oriented Policies).		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Canadian Asbestos Information Centre).		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Hyundai Motor America)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Joint Maritime Congress)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Lane Industries)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Mutual of Omaha)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Republic of Turkey)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Stroh Brewery Co)		
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:United Airlines, Inc)		
Walter J. Witek Jr., 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors		
Glenn P. Witte, 888 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Milk Industry Foundation/Int'l Assn of Ice Cream Mfrs		
Herman C. Witthaus, 1660 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	3,000.00	1,000.03
Clinton Wolcott, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Fed of Federal Employees		
James Wolf, 1925 K St., NW, #206 Washington, DC 20006	Alliance to Save Energy	1,005.64	
James E. Wolf, 2020 14th St., North Arlington, VA 22201	American Standard Inc	1,000.00	
Megan McGrath Wolfe, 1726 M Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Schering-Plough Corp		
Sidney M. Wolfe, 2000 P St., NW, #708 Washington, DC 20036	Public Citizen Health Research Group	13.63	17.11
Bernard Wolfman, c/o Foley Hoag & Eliot One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109	Mutual Savings Central Fund, Inc	1,084.00	
Ronald Wolsey, One North Charles St., #1520 Baltimore, MD 21201	Amoco Corporation		
Don Womack, Suite 303 1825 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Texas Utilities Services, Inc	2,575.00	214.31
John L. Wood, 2121 San Jacinto St. P.O. Box 660164 Dallas, TX 75266	Central & South West Corp		
S. Roy Woodall Jr., 655 15th Street, NW, #530 Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Life Companies	1,287.51	432.00
G. Kent Woodman, 1818 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:Burlington Northern, Inc)	2,445.00	128.49
Do	Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott (For:Norfolk Southern Corp)	4,000.00	200.00
Thomas C. Woods, 1660 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	General Motors Corp	2,500.00	189.63
Perry W. Woofter, Suite 530 1800 K St. NW Washington, DC 20006	Tesoro Petroleum Corp	3,000.00	
Howard E. Woolley, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	1,500.00	167.92
World Zionist Organization - American Sector, Inc, 515 Park Avenue New York, NY 10022	World Zionist Organization Jerusalem, Israel		
Worldwide Information Resources, Ltd, 1717 K Street, NW, #706 Washington, DC 20006	Avon Products, Inc		
Do	Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S.		
Do	Pan American World Airways, Inc		
Do	State of Montana		
Do	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc		
Do	Transportation Group, Inc		
W. Robert Worley, 1736 Creek Crossing Road Vienna, VA 22180	Southern Company Services, Inc	1,710.00	934.26
David A. Wormser, Pepper Hamilton & Scheetz 1777 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Norlight, Inc	1,593.75	
Worthen Banking Corporation, 114 East Captiol Avenue Little Rock, AR 72201			
Joseph T. Wrabek, Box 70 Cascade Locks, OR 97014	Columbia Gorge United		
Alan D. Wright, P.O. Box 5000 Cleveland, OH 44101	Centerior Energy Corp, et al	2,812.40	54.16
David L. Wright, Anderson Hill Rd. Purchase, NY 10577	Pepsico, Inc		679.50
Kenneth Wu, 1755 Jefferson Davis Highway, #900 Arlington, VA 22202	Gould, Inc		32.30
Robert Wurwarg, Milbank Tweed Hadley & McCloy One Chase Manhattan Plaza New York, NY 10005	Rockefeller Group, Inc		
Wilson W. Wyatt Jr., 1825 K St., NW, #603 Washington, DC 20006	Batus D.C.	2,000.00	16.00
Thomas L. Wylie, 1800 K Street, NW, #820 Washington, DC 20006	Sun Co, Inc	5,355.00	106.55
Marc D. Yacker, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Paper Institute, Inc	450.00	
Kenneth P. Yale, 1111 14th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn	1,000.00	145.75
T. Albert Yamada, Suite 520 900 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc	500.00	
Do	West Mexico Vegetable Distributors Assn	500.00	
Nancy Foster Yanish, 1750 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	200.00	
Debra T. Yarbrough, 1020 19th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	U S West, Inc		
Edward R. Yawn, 1111 19th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Edison Electric Institute	1,242.99	236.74
Linda Yeldezian, 2030 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Common Cause	4,215.49	
Kim Yelton, 8120 Fenton St. Silver Spring, MD 20910	Americans United for Separation of Church and State	7,670.67	22.68
Jack Yelverton, 1303 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Fleet Reserve Assn		
Richard K. Yep, 5999 Stevenson Avenue Alexandria, VA 22304	American Assn for Counseling & Development	6,953.76	284.23
Paul Yestrumskas, Gate Post Lane Southbury, CT 06488	Timex Group Ltd	3,600.00	814.86
Mehmet Yildiz, 1559 Rockville Pike, #78 Rockville, MD 20852	Citizens Alliance, Inc	3,600.00	
Edward L. Yingling, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	6,000.00	6.00
Larry E. Yoakam, 650 S. Front Street Columbus, OH 43206	Grange Mutual Casualty Co		
D. Scott Yohe, 1629 K St., NW, #204 Washington, DC 20006	Delta Air Lines, Inc	390.00	410.00
Andrew Yood, 1220 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	200.00	
Edward A. Yopp, 1200 Golden Key Circle, #141 El Paso, TX 79925	West Texas Higher Education Servicing Corp		
Roberta Lynn Youmans, 509 C Street, NE Stanton Park Washington, DC 20002	Roisman, Reno & Cavanaugh (For:National Housing Law Project)	1,937.51	
John Andrew Young, 1899 L Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Coastal Corporation		
Thane Young, The Ferguson Company 1875 Eye Street, NW, #1275 Washington, DC 20006	Aries Properties, Inc		
Do	Berg-Revoir Corp		
Do	City of Alhambra		
Do	City of Baldwin Park		
Do	City of Inglewood		
Do	City of Norwalk		
Do	City of Oceanside	1,700.00	22.22
Do	City of Provo	2,000.00	117.73
Do	City of Redondo Beach	1,500.00	22.22
Do	City of South Salt Lake	1,000.00	24.95
Do	Gavin Associates		
Do	Imperial Irrigation District	5,000.00	22.22
Do	Irvine Company	5,312.50	36.50
Do	Long Beach Transit		
Do	Maritime Center at Norwalk		
Do	Oceanside Redevelopment Agency		
Do	Santa Cruz Properties, Inc		
Thomas F. Youngblood, 1819 L Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Hotel & Motel Assn	1,431.00	
Betsy Younkins, 1220 L Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Petroleum Institute	6,000.00	175.20
Eugene A. Yourch, 50 Broadway New York, NY 10004	Federation of American Controlled Shipping	200.00	
David E. Yudin, 1707 H Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	Bus Transit Caucus	1,125.00	
Do	Regional Transportation District	1,266.00	64.50
Ralph Zaayenga, 1800 K Street, NW, #820 Washington, DC 20006	Sun Co, Inc	400.00	154.81
John R. Zagame, John R. Zagame Associates, Inc 1001 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Bayley Seton Hospital	4,000.00	177.70
John R. Zagame Associates, Inc, 1001 Prince Street, #116 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Music Publishers Assn, Inc	12,000.00	6,873.25
Michael Zagorac Jr., 8333 Bryan Dairy Rd. P.O. Box 4689 Clearwater, FL 33518	Jack Eckerd Corp		
Lynn Zakupowsky, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	1,500.00	
Barnaby W. Zall, 1424 16th Street, NW, #707 Washington, DC 20036	Fair Congressional Task Force, Inc		
Do	Federation for American Immigration Reform		
John S. Zapp, 1101 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Medical Assn	4,900.00	
Vincent Justin Zecca, 315 West Cuthbert Road Westmont, NJ 08108			
Leo C. Zeferetti, 9912 Fort Hamilton Parkway Brooklyn, NY 11209	Building & Construction Trades Dept, AFL-CIO		
Do	New York Telephone		
Do	Pratt & Whitney		
Do	Transportation Institute		
Denis R. Zegar, 201 Park Washington Court Falls Church, VA 22046	National-American Wholesale Grocers' Assn	3,000.00	
Philip F. Zeidman, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	American Business Conference, Inc		
Don J. Zeller, 1615 M Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Amoco Corporation	1,850.00	410.41
Ronald L. Ziegler, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #801 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Truck Stop Operators, Inc		
Michael J. Zimmer, 1133 21 St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Clean Coal Coalition, Inc		
Do	Cogeneration Coalition, Inc	500.00	
Do	Consolidated Natural Gas Co	300.00	
Do	Purpa Coalition, Inc		
Charles O. Zuver, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bankers Assn	5,000.00	

QUARTERLY REPORTS*

*All alphanumeric characters and monetary amounts refer to receipts and expenditures on page 2, paragraphs D and E of the Quarterly Report Form.

The following reports for the second calendar quarter of 1986 were received too late to be included in the published reports for that quarter:

(NOTE.—The form used for report is reproduced below. In the interest of economy in the RECORD, questions are not repeated, only the essential answers are printed, and are indicated by their respective headings.)

FILE ONE COPY WITH THE SECRETARY OF THE SENATE AND FILE TWO COPIES WITH THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

This page (page 1) is designed to supply identifying data; and page 2 (on the back of this page) deals with financial data.

PLACE AN "X" BELOW THE APPROPRIATE LETTER OR FIGURE IN THE BOX AT THE RIGHT OF THE "REPORT" HEADING BELOW:

"PRELIMINARY" REPORT ("Registration"): To "register," place an "X" below the letter "P" and fill out page 1 only.

"QUARTERLY" REPORT: To indicate which one of the four calendar quarters is covered by this Report, place an "X" below the appropriate figure. Fill out both page 1 and page 2 and as many additional pages as may be required. The first additional page should be numbered as page "3," and the rest of such pages should be "4," "5," "6," etc. Preparation and filing in accordance with instructions will accomplish compliance with all quarterly reporting requirements of the Act.

Year: 19.....

REPORT

PURSUANT TO FEDERAL REGULATION OF LOBBYING ACT

P	QUARTER			
	1st	2d	3d	4th
(Mark one square only)				

NOTE ON ITEM "A".—(a) IN GENERAL. This "Report" form may be used by either an organization or an individual, as follows:
(i) "Employee".—To file as an "employee", state (in Item "B") the name, address, and nature of business of the "employer". (If the "employee" is a firm [such as a law firm or public relations firm], partners and salaried staff members of such firm may join in filing a Report as an "employee".)
(ii) "Employer".—To file as an "employer", write "None" in answer to Item "B".
(b) SEPARATE REPORTS. An agent or employee should not attempt to combine his Report with the employer's Report:
(i) Employers subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their agents or employees.
(ii) Employees subject to the Act must file separate Reports and are not relieved of this requirement merely because Reports are filed by their employers.

A. ORGANIZATION OR INDIVIDUAL FILING:
1. State name, address, and nature of business.

2. If this Report is for an Employer, list names of agents or employees who will file Reports for this Quarter.

NOTE ON ITEM "B".—*Reports by Agents or Employees.* An employee is to file, each quarter, as many Reports as he has employers, except that: (a) If a particular undertaking is jointly financed by a group of employers, the group is to be considered as one employer, but all members of the group are to be named, and the contribution of each member is to be specified; (b) if the work is done in the interest of one person but payment therefor is made by another, a single Report—naming both persons as "employers"—is to be filed each quarter.

B. EMPLOYER.—State name, address, and nature of business. If there is no employer, write "None."

NOTE ON ITEM "C".—(a) The expression "in connection with legislative interests," as used in this Report, means "in connection with attempting, directly or indirectly, to influence the passage or defeat of legislation." "The term 'legislation' means bills, resolutions, amendments, nominations, and other matters pending or proposed in either House of Congress, and includes any other matter which may be the subject of action by either House"—§302(e).
(b) Before undertaking any activities in connection with legislative interests, organizations and individuals subject to the Lobbying Act are required to file a "Preliminary" Report (Registration).
(c) After beginning such activities, they must file a "Quarterly" Report at the end of each calendar quarter in which they have either received or expended anything of value in connection with legislative interests.

C. LEGISLATIVE INTERESTS, AND PUBLICATIONS in connection therewith:

1. State approximately how long legislative interests are to continue. If receipts and expenditures in connection with legislative interests have terminated, place an "X" in the box at the left, so that this Office will no longer expect to receive Reports. ☐

2. State the general legislative interests of the person filing and set forth the *specific* legislative interests by reciting: (a) Short titles of statutes and bills; (b) House and Senate numbers of bills, where known; (c) citations of statutes, where known; (d) whether for or against such statutes and bills.

3. In the case of those publications which the person filing has caused to be issued or distributed in connection with legislative interests, set forth: (a) Description, (b) quantity distributed; (c) date of distribution, (d) name of printer or publisher (if publications were paid for by person filing) or name of donor (if publications were received as a gift).

(Answer items 1, 2, and 3 in the space below. Attach additional pages if more space is needed)

4. If this is a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) rather than a "Quarterly" Report, state below what the nature and amount of anticipated expenses will be; and if for an agent or employee, state also what the daily, monthly, or annual rate of compensation is to be. If this is a "Quarterly" Report, disregard this item "C4" and fill out items "D" and "E" on the back of this page. Do not attempt to combine a "Preliminary" Report (Registration) with a "Quarterly" Report.

AFFIDAVIT

[Omitted in printing]

PAGE 1

NOTE ON ITEM "D."—(a) *In General.* The term "contribution" includes *anything of value.* When an organization or individual uses printed or duplicated matter in a campaign attempting to influence legislation, money received by such organization or individual—for such printed or duplicated matter—is a "contribution." "The term 'contribution' includes a gift, subscription, loan, advance, or deposit of money, or anything of value, and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make a contribution"—Section 302(a) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN EMPLOYER.—(i) *In General.* Item "D" is designed for the reporting of all receipts from which expenditures are made, or will be made, in accordance with legislative interests.

(ii) *Receipts of Business Firms and Individuals.*—A business firm (or individual) which is subject to the Lobbying Act by reason of expenditures which it makes in attempting to influence legislation—but which has no funds to expend except those which are available in the ordinary course of operating a business not connected in any way with the influencing of legislation—will have no receipts to report, even though it does have expenditures to report.

(iii) *Receipts of Multipurpose Organizations.*—Some organizations do not receive any funds which are to be expended solely for the purpose of attempting to influence legislation. Such organizations make such expenditures out of a general fund raised by dues, assessments, or other contributions. The percentage of the general fund which is used for such expenditures indicates the percentage of dues, assessments, or other contributions which may be considered to have been paid for that purpose. Therefore, in reporting receipts, such organizations may specify what that percentage is, and report their dues, assessments, and other contributions on that basis. However, each contributor of $500 or more is to be listed, regardless of whether the contribution was made solely for legislative purposes.

(c) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE.—(i) *In General.* In the case of many employees, all receipts will come under Items "D 5" (received for services) and "D 12" (expense money and reimbursements). In the absence of a clear statement to the contrary, it will be presumed that your employer is to reimburse you for all expenditures which you make in connection with legislative interests.

(ii) *Employer as Contributor of $500 or More.*—When your contribution from your employer (in the form of salary, fee, etc.) amounts to $500 or more, it is not necessary to report such contribution under "D 13" and "D 14," since the amount has already been reported under "D 5," and the name of the "employer" has been given under Item "B" on page 1 of this report.

D. RECEIPTS (INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS AND LOANS):

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "None" in the space following the number.

Receipts (other than loans)

1. $.....Dues and assessments
2. $.....Gifts of money or anything of value
3. $.....Printed or duplicated matter received as a gift
4. $.....Receipts from sale of printed or duplicated matter
5. $.....Received for services (e.g., salary, fee, etc.)
6. $.....TOTAL for this Quarter (Add items "1" through "5")
7. $.....Received during previous Quarters of calendar year
8. $.....TOTAL from Jan. 1 through this Quarter (Add "6" and "7")

Loans Received

"The term 'contribution' includes a . . . *loan* . . ."—Sec. 302(a).

9. $.....TOTAL now owed to others on account of loans
10. $.....Borrowed from others during this Quarter
11. $.....Repaid to others during this Quarter

12. $.....''Expense money'' and Reimbursements received this Quarter

Contributors of $500 or more (from Jan. 1 through this Quarter)

13. Have there been such contributors?

Please answer "yes" or "no": .....

14. In the case of each contributor whose contributions (including loans) during the "period" from January 1 through the last days of this Quarter total $500 or more:

Attach hereto plain sheets of paper, approximately the size of this page, tabulate data under the headings "Amount" and "Name and Address of Contributor"; and indicate whether the last day of the period is March 31, June 30, September 30, or December 31. Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	*Name and address of Contributor*
	(*"Period"* from Jan. 1 through....., 19.....)
$1,500.00	John Doe, 1621 Blank Bldg., New York, N.Y.
$1,785.00	The Roe Corporation, 2511 Doe Bldg., Chicago, Ill.
$3,285.00	TOTAL

NOTE ON ITEM "E".—(a) *In General.* "The term 'expenditure' includes a payment, distribution, loan, advance, deposit, or gift of money or anything of value, and includes a contract, promise, or agreement, whether or not legally enforceable, to make an expenditure"—Section 302(b) of the Lobbying Act.

(b) IF THIS REPORT IS FOR AN AGENT OR EMPLOYEE. In the case of many employees, all expenditures will come under telephone and telegraph (Item "E 6") and travel, food, lodging, and entertainment (Item "E 7").

E. EXPENDITURES (INCLUDING LOANS) in connection with legislative interests:

Fill in every blank. If the answer to any numbered item is "None," write "None" in the spaces following the number.

Expenditures (other than loans)

1. $.....Public relations and advertising services
2. $.....Wages, salaries, fees, commissions (other than item "1")
3. $.....Gifts or contributions made during Quarter
4. $.....Printed or duplicated matter, including distribution cost
5. $.....Office overhead (rent, supplies, utilities, etc.)
6. $.....Telephone and telegraph
7. $.....Travel, food, lodging, and entertainment
8. $.....All other expenditures
9. $.....TOTAL for this Quarter (Add "1" through "8")
10. $.....Expended during previous Quarters of calendar year
11. $.....TOTAL from January 1 through this Quarter (Add "9" and "10")

Loans Made to Others

"The term 'expenditure' includes a . . . *loan* . . ."—Sec. 302(b).

12. $.....TOTAL now owed to person filing
13. $.....Lent to others during this Quarter
14. $.....Repayment received during this Quarter

15. Recipients of Expenditures of $10 or More

In the case of expenditures made during this Quarter by, or on behalf of the person filing: Attach plain sheets of paper approximately the size of this page and tabulate data as to expenditures under the following heading: "Amount," "Date or Dates," "Name and Address of Recipient," "Purpose." Prepare such tabulation in accordance with the following example:

Amount	*Date or Dates—Name and Address of Recipient—Purpose*
$1,750.00	7-11: Roe Printing Co., 3214 Blank Ave., St. Louis, Mo.—Printing and mailing circulars on the "Marshbanks Bill."
$2,400.00	7-15, 8-15, 9-15: Britten & Blaten, 3127 Gremlin Bldg., Washington, D.C.—Public relations service at $800.00 per month.
$4,150.00	TOTAL

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Leanne J. Abdnor, 2000 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #3580 Washington, DC 20006	Venners & Co, Ltd (For:Koch Industries)	19,500.00	2,263.73
Paul C. Abenante, 3rd Floor 1111 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Bakers Assn	756.00	2.50
Ablondi & Foster, P.C., 1776 K Street, NW, #606 Washington, DC 20006	Taiwan Textile Federation		
Action, Inc, 333 Pennsylvania Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	American Indian Higher Education Consortium		
John J. Adams, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20006	Ethyl Corporation		
Do	Vepco		
Matthew T. Adams, 1200 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Lee Toomey & Kent (For:Cargill, Inc, et al.)		
Elizabeth Agle, 530 7th St., SE Washington, DC 20003	National Clean Air Coalition, Inc	2,387.82	149.16
William E. Albers, Albers Bequai & Gerrity 499 South Capitol St., SW, #407 Washington, DC 20003	Coalition to Assure Safe Business Practices		
Alcalde Henderson O'Bannon & Rousselot, 1901 N. Fort Myer Drive, #1204 Rosslyn, VA 22209	Americans for the National Dividend Act, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Brown Boveri Corp	21,000.00	
Do	Carnival Cruise Lines	3,000.00	
Do	Computer Sciences Corp	1,500.00	
Do	Consolidated Freightways	9,000.00	
Do	Dade County Aviation Department	1,500.00	
Do	Dade County Seaport Authority	3,000.00	
Do	Jim Walter Corp	15,000.00	
Do	Norwegian Caribbean Lines	3,000.00	
Do	Regular Common Carrier Conference	6,000.00	
Do	Royal Caribbean Cruise Line	3,000.00	
Do	Tampa Electric Co	1,500.00	
Do	Tampa Port Authority	3,000.00	
Do	Texas Air Corp	2,000.00	
C. Eddie Aldrete, P.O. Box 9527 Austin, TX 78766	Texas Agricultural Cooperative Council		
Nancy L. Alexander, 245 Second Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Friends Comm on National Legislation	4,163.69	
Susan Alexander, 1400 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	1,240.04	397.70
John D. Allan, c/o Doh Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Stelco, Inc	3,000.00	429.39
Alliance Against Handguns, P.O. Box 75700 Washington, DC 20013			
Irwin P. Altschuler, Brownstein Zeidman & Schomer 1401 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Camara de la Industria de Transformacion de Nuevo Leon		
Robert Alvarez, 218 D St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Environmental Policy Institute	1,532.01	
Jerome A. Ambro Associates, 2301 S. Jefferson Davis Dr., #719 Arlington, VA 22202	Associated Universities	6,187.50	6,026.44
Do	County of Suffolk, New York	17,800.00	17,152.18
American Apparel Manufacturers Assn, Inc, 1611 N. Kent Street, #800 Arlington, VA 22312		47,662.57	47,662.57
American Arts Alliance, 1319 F Street, NW, #307 Washington, DC 20004-1182		48,308.80	91,462.57
American Assn for Respiratory Therapy, 1720 Regal Row, #112 Dallas, TX 75235		3,226.41	30,041.52
American Assn of Exporters & Importers, 11 West 42nd Street, 30th Fl. New York, NY 10036			5,396.68
American Assn of Presidents of Independent Colleges & Univs, Box 723 Rexburg, ID 83440		15,900.00	8,459.62
American Chamber of Commerce of the Dominican Republic, P.O. Box 95-2 Santo Domingo Dominican Republic			
American Dental Assn, 211 E. Chicago Ave. Chicago, IL 60611		3,181.16	14,810.11
American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees, 1625 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036			90,340.20
American Frozen Food Institute, 1700 Old Meadow Rd., #100 Mclean, VA 22102		6,000.00	6,000.00
American Gas Assn, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209		30,875.00	30,875.00
American Hospital Assn, 840 N. Lake Shore Dr. Chicago, IL 60611		59,439.51	59,439.51
American Library Assn, 50 E. Huron St. Chicago, IL 60611		2,313.25	9,207.93
American Medical Peer Review Assn, 440 First Street, NW, #510 Washington, DC 20001			
American Medical Student Assn, 1910 Association Drive Reston, VA 22091			6,182.70
American Movers Conference, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314			2,328.00
American Optometric Assn, c/o Dr. John D. Tumblin 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #400e Washington, DC 20024			
American Refugees in America, P.O. Box 222 Orange, MA 01364			
American Seed Trade Assn, 1030 15th Street, NW, #964 Washington, DC 20005			14,585.00
American Soc for Medical Technology, 1725 Desales St., NW, #403 Washington, DC 20036		2,498.00	4,484.82
American Space Foundation, 111 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20001		33,983.06	2,181.71
American Trucking Assns, Inc, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314		10,290.06	90,946.73
American Veterinary Medical Assn, 1522 K Street, NW, #828 Washington, DC 20005			
American Wood Preservers Institute, 1945 Gallows Road, #405 Vienna, VA 22180			8,263.95
David R. Amerine, Brownstein Zeidman & Schomer 1401 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Camara de la Industria de Transformacion de Nuevo Leon		
Ameriserv, Inc, The Paragon Center 2400 East Commercial Blvd., #500 Fort Lauderdale, FL 33308			
Christopher E. Anders, 1667 K Street, NW, #660 Washington, DC 20006	Marlowe & Co (For:Graphic Communications Int'l Union)	3,625.00	3,644.80
Stephen O. Andersen, 2000 L Street, NW, #802 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Energy Council of America		
Arne Anderson, 80 F St., NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	9,889.63	
James A. Anderson Jr., 1725 K Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Wholesaler-Distributors		
Scott G. Anderson, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Burlington Northern, Inc	1,900.00	1,806.85
Steven C. Anderson, 1700 Old Meadow Rd. Mclean, VA 22102	American Frozen Food Institute	5,000.00	
Anderson & Pendleton, 1000 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #707 Washington, DC 20036	Corporacion Nacional del Cobre de Chile		
Do	Military Mission of Chile		
L. J. Andolsek, 1533 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Retired Federal Employees	605.00	
David R. Andrews, Three Embarcadero Center San Francisco, CA 94111	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Castle & Cooke, Inc)		1,610.00
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Rohr Industries, Inc)		
John A. Armstrong, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Dofasco, Inc		
Paul Arneson, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #940 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Water Cos	3,120.00	360.77
Arnold & Porter, 1200 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Assn of Exporters & Importers	540.00	
Do	Asea AB	4,102.50	24.35
Do	Canadian Forest Industries Council	1,187.50	117.35
Do	Canadian Meat Council	135.00	92.05
Do	Consejo Empresarial Mexicano Para Asuntos Internacionales	225.00	
Do	CSX Corporation	228.75	
Do	Inter-Local Pension Fund of the Graphic Communications	6,230.00	61.44
Do	National Coordinating Comm for Multiemployer Plans	15,312.00	2,042.92
Do	Recording Industry Assn of America, Inc	4,023.75	58.00
Do	Sacramento Municipal Utility District		4.90
Do	Sacramento Public Utility District, et al.		
Do	State of Israel		
Do	State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co	4,998.75	826.53
Do	Venezolana de Cementos Ca	428.25	115.44
Association of American Foreign Service Women, P.O. Box 8068 Washington, DC 20024			
Association of Maximum Service Telecasters, Inc, 1735 Desales St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036			387.10
Association of Private Pension & Welfare Plans, Inc, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #719 Washington, DC 20004		4,421.23	4,421.23
Lloyd G. Ator Jr., 1801 K St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Price Waterhouse (For:Security Pacific National Bank)		
Joe H. Ausley Jr., 431 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Ames Industrial Corp, et al	3,000.00	1,274.67
Richard E. Austin, 2550 M Street, NW, #770 Washington, DC 20037	RJR Nabisco, Inc	702.00	56.00
Ronald R. Austin, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Overseas Education Assn	553.53	5.00
Avon Products, Inc, 9 West 57th St. New York, NY 10019		296.75	60.00
Michael G. Ayre, P.O. Box 130 Levis P.Q. Canada G6V 6N7	Versatile Davie, Inc		
Azanian Coalition, P.O. Box 76615 Washington, DC 20013-6615			
Craig H. Baab, 1800 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Bar Assn	400.00	32.00
Robert A. Bacha, 2000 P St., NW, #505 Washington, DC 20036	Cook and Bacha (For:Contractors Liability & Indemnification Alliance)		
Do	Cook and Bacha (For:Westinghouse Electric Corp)	3,400.00	167.88
James Michael Bailey, 910 17th St., NW, #210 Washington, DC 20006	Association of U.S. Night Vision Manufacturers		
David Baker, 1730 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	League of Women Voters of the U.S.	3,693.71	48.10
Baker & McKenzie, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Cambridge Research & Development Group		561.09
Do	National Building Granite Quarries Assn	22,769.00	123.18
Do	Stein Roe & Farnham	23,779.80	4,717.18
Do	Sundstrand Corp		
H. R. Balikov, 333 Thornall St. Edison, NJ 08818	J. M. Huber Corp		465.61
Michael Baly III, 1515 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	5,800.00	473.93
Philip A. Bangert, 1010 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Baraff Koerner Olender & Hochberg, P.C., 2033 M Street, NW, #203 Washington, DC 20036	College Football Association		
Do	Major Indoor Soccer League		
Do	National Assn of Collegiate Directors of Athletics	1,450.00	
Do	National Basketball Assn	2,055.00	
Barnes Richardson & Colburn, 1819 H St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Dow Chemical Co	1,463.33	58.94
Barnett & Alagia, 250 South County Rd. Palm Beach, FL 33480	Cuban American Public Affairs Council		
Do	Dairymen, Inc	10,780.00	1,780.06

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Neil D. Baron, Booth & Baron 122 East 42nd St. New York, NY 10168	Standard & Poor's Corporation		
James C. Barr, 1840 Wilson Blvd Arlington, VA 22201	National Milk Producers Federation	3,300.00	
David M. Barrett, Barrett Hanna Daily & Gaspar 2555 M Street, NW, #100 Washington, DC 20037	Energy Consumers & Producers Assn		
Barrett Montgomery & Murphy, 2555 M Stret, NW, #100 Washington, DC 20037	Multifamily Housing Association	30,000.00	
Barrett Smith Schapiro Simon & Armstrong, 1201 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #821 Washington, DC 20004	Coffee Sugar & Cocoa Exchange, Inc	1,600.00	
Do	Commodity Exchange, Inc	1,900.00	
Do	Hugo Neu & Sons, Inc		
Do	Irving Trust Co		
Do	Metropolitan Transportation Authority		
Do	New York Cotton Exchange	1,600.00	
Do	New York Mercantile Exchange	1,600.00	
Catharine R. Batky, 1050 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Burlington Northern, Inc	750.00	114.44
John L. Bauer Jr., 1667 K St., NW, #650 Washington, DC 20006	Armco, Inc	2,000.00	453.84
Richard 'Sandy' Beach, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	Credit Union National Assn, Inc	300.00	325.99
Michael K. Beard, 100 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	National Coalition to Ban Handguns		
Louis Beer, 1000 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20007	M.A.N. Truck & Bus Corp		
Donald K. Belch, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Stelco, Inc	1,375.00	1,101.87
Benchmarks, Inc, 3248 Prospect Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Campania Minera de las Cuevas S.A. de C.V	5,000.00	124.48
Benner Burnett & Coleman, 1401 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005	Messerschmitt Bolkow-Blohm Gmbh, et al		
Do	Omninet Corporation		
Do	Schnitzer Steel Products Co		
Douglas P. Bennett, 3236 Prospect Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Association of Executive Search Consultants, Inc		
Nancy C. Benson, 1575 Eye St., NW, #220 Washington, DC 20005	American Cyanamid Co	1,150.00	338.50
Diana Berardocco, 1660 L Street, NW, #915 Washington, DC 20036	Avon Products, Inc		
Bob Bergland, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	315.00	65.00
Dave Berick, 1616 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Environmental Policy Institute	1,981.84	
Christopher Berka, 3 Embarcadero Center San Francisco, CA 94111	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Castle & Cooke)		990.00
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Rohr Industries, Inc)		
Ellen Berman, 2000 L St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Energy Council of America		
Berman Bergner & Boyette, 1016 16th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	Malone and Hyde	2,000.00	1,325.00
Rachelle B. Bernstein, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S	3,750.00	187.76
Pat Billings, 624 9th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20001	Group Health Assn of America, Inc	3,375.00	
Robert J. Bird, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Zachry, Inc		
Bishop Liberman Cook Purcell & Reynolds, 1200 17th Street, NW, 7th Fl. Washington, DC 20036	American Rice, Inc	22,625.00	
Do	Audio Recording Rights Coalition	3,938.00	
Do	Board of Trade of Kansas City, MO, Inc	6,249.99	
Do	CNA Insurance Co of Chicago, Illinois	443.00	
Do	Enserch Corporation	1,035.00	
Do	First Colony Life Insurance		
Do	Five State Rice Producers Legislative Group	41,479.16	
Do	Iowa Beef Processors, Inc	4,688.75	
Do	Kilpatrick Life Insurance Company		
Do	Manufacturers Hanover Bank		
Do	Monumental Life Insurance Company		
Do	Pesticide Producers Assn	28,281.25	
Do	Pioneer Corp	132,695.35	
Do	Pipe Line Gas Transmission Coalition	977.50	
Do	Planters Peanuts	1,562.50	
Do	Rio Grande Industries	2,782.50	
Do	Salomon Brothers, Inc	24,590.00	
Do	Technicon Data Systems Corp	4,000.00	
Do	Texaco, Inc	800.00	
Do	Texas Gas Transmission Corp	2,509.00	
Do	Tobacco Institute	20,198.75	104.13
Do	Volvo Car B.V		
Roger Blacklow, 100 Indiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	Western Peanut Growers' Assn	6,567.50	
Bowen Blair Jr., 519 S.w. Third Ave., #810 Portland, OR 97204	National Assn of Letter Carriers	7,154.73	1,001.95
Kenneth T. Blaylock, 80 F St., NW Washington, DC 20001	Friends of the Columbia Gorge	420.00	
Donald T. Bliss, 1800 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of Government Employees	21,850.57	5,821.21
Richard W. Bliss, 3242 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	O'Melveny & Myers (For:Santa Fe International Corp)		
Do	Amax, Inc		
Do	Environmental Science & Engineering		
Do	Fluor Corporation	2,090.00	125.63
Do	National Paint & Coatings Assn, Inc	600.00	77.06
Do	Pb-Kbb, Inc		
Do	St. Joe Minerals Corp	214.00	20.86
Do	Varian Emimac	900.00	70.39
Virginia B. Bliss, 1725 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Courtney McCamant & Turney	300.00	
Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn, 1709 New York Avenue, NW, #303 Washington, DC 20006			104,403.51
Blum Nash & Railsback, 1133 15th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Animal Health Institute	3,330.00	15.00
Do	ADAPSO	6,300.00	6.00
Do	Direct Marketing Assn	2,000.00	
Do	Disclosure, Inc		
Do	Journal of Commerce, Inc	5,625.00	10.00
Charles R. Blumenfeld, Bogle & Gates 2100 Bank of California Center Seattle, WA 98164	Pacific Seafood Processors Assn		
Jon L. Boisclair, 1025 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, #502E Washington, DC 20007	Transit Advertising Assn		
Do	Winston Network, Inc		
Robert J. Bolger, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc	1,500.00	
Edward N. Bond, 1700 North Moore St. Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Company	500.00	
John E. Bonitt, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Allied-Signal, Inc	600.00	75.00
Bonner & Associates, Inc, 1625 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	71,875.51	59,208.21
Bonneville Associates, 200 E. South Temple, #300 Salt Lake City, UT 84111	Western Regional Council		
Albert D. Bourland, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S		
Doug B. Bowles, 205 Spring Hill Terrace Roswell, GA 30075	Georgia Power Co	9,745.50	11,191.33
Bowman Conner Touhey & Petrillo, 2828 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #203 Washington, DC 20007	American Automar Corp	585.88	53.09
Do	Council of American-Flag Ship Operators	1,757.64	149.26
Do	National Assn of Aircraft & Communications Suppliers, Inc	1,000.00	38.18
Do	Walsh-Healey Coalition	900.00	73.73
Robert K. Boyd, 1515 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	3,550.00	549.33
Charles N. Brady, 8111 Gatehouse Rd. Falls Church, VA 22047	American Automobile Assn		
Raymond F. Bragg Jr., 2135 R Street, NW Washington, DC 20008	Agrifuels Refining Corp, et al	100.00	
Do	American Independent Refiners Assn	300.00	
Do	National Hydropower Assn	200.00	
Stuart J. Brahs, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #719 Washington, DC 20004	Association of Private Pension & Welfare Plans, Inc	1,490.48	
Brand & Lowell, 923 15th Street, NW, Fifth Fl. Washington, DC 20005	General Dynamics Corp		
Do	Metropolitan Transportation Authority		
Do	Zenith Radio Corp		
Roy S. Bredder, 1111 14th St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn	1,000.00	30.00
Anna-Liza Brennan, 1411 K Street, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20005	Americans for Democratic Action	1,500.00	184.81
Michael J. Brennan, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	International Assn of Bridge Struct & Ornamental Iron Wkrs	10,800.00	512.05
Martha M. Broad, 1350 New York Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc	6,500.00	30.00
Broadhurst Brook Mangham & Hardy, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	CSX Corporation	11,216.25	2,509.55
Brook Associates, Inc, 605 14th Street, NW, #405 Washington, DC 20005	Northern Textile Assn	7,500.00	7,500.00
Philip A. Brooks, 1125 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America	660.00	
Mario Brossi, 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Direct Selling Association	300.00	17.50
Diane R. Brown, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	2,000.00	697.38
Ellen B. Brown, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S	2,440.00	712.05
John J. Brown, 1125 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	International Union of Operating Engineers	8,500.00	915.00
Marguerite Bracy Brown, 1625 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	10,436.28	135.47
Ralph Brown, Suite 107 701 S. 22nd Street Omaha, NB 68102	M.O.A.A.I.O.A. & Subs, Inc		
Shirle L. Brown, P.O. Box 663, Gpo New York, NY 10016	SLB Enterprises		
Brown & Seymour, 100 Park Avenue, #2606 New York, NY 10017	Gray Panthers		
Brown Todd & Heyburn, 1600 Citizens Plaza Louisville, KY 40202	Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Brownstein Zeidman & Schomer, 1401 New York Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	Camara de la Industria de Transformacion de Nuevo Leon	14,812.50	7,315.37
Do	Canadian Financial Corporation		
Do	National Corp for Housing Partnerships		
Do	National Housing Rehabilitation Assn		
Do	New York State Urban Development Corp		
Do	Roosevelt Raceway Associates Limited Partnership		
Do	Schochet Associates		
Kathryne M. Bruner, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	GA Technologies, Inc	750.00	453.80
Bryan Cave McPheeters & McRoberts, 1015 15th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20005	McDonnell Douglas Corp		
Do	Miller & Chevalier Chtd (for Western Savings & Loan Assn...)	5,000.00	
Do	Washington University		
W. Scott Bryant, American Express Plaza 39th Floor New York, NY 10004	American Express Co	4,818.00	23,975.70
Susan M. Buffone, 5217 Westwood Dr. Bethesda, MD 20816	National Parks & Conservation Association	225.00	
Building Owners & Managers Assn International, 1250 Eye St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005			
Linda Knell Bumbalo, 1125 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America	6,202.00	236.00
Barbara G. Burchett, 1615 L St., NW, #1220 Washington, DC 20036	Hallmark Cards, Inc		
Robert J. Burdick, 1126 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Oil Chemical & Atomic Workers Int'l Union	2,961.00	
Diane B. Burke, 1625 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	8,892.24	158.00
Sally J. Burke, Scott Harrison & Mcleod 2501 M Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20037	American Assn of Crop Insurers	202.50	
Do	United Egg Producers		
Michael Burns, 21 Dupont Circle, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	Business Executives for National Security	5,209.00	48.00
Busby Rehm and Leonard, P.C., 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Automobile Importers of America, Inc	8,375.00	20.00
James J. Butera, 4th Floor 1101 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Savings Institutions	10,000.00	58.26
M. Caldwell Butler, P.O. Box 720 Roanoke, VA 24004	National Conference of Bankruptcy Judges	2,700.00	
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp	14,475.00	
John Butts, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors		
John R. Cady, 1711 King Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Potato Chip/Snack Food Assn		
John D. Cahill, 444 N. Capitol Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority	3,000.00	
Do	Massachusetts Port Authority	11,625.00	
Roy C. Cahoon, 6100 Knollwood Dr. Falls Church, VA 22041	National Automatic Merchandising Assn		
James Callan, 1726 M Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Electronic Funds Transfer Assn	375.00	375.00
Peter E. Callanan, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Honeywell, Inc	325.00	660.00
Donald L. Calvin, 11 Wall St. New York, NY 10005	New York Stock Exchange, Inc		
Campaign for U.N. Reform-Political Education Committee, 418 7th St., S.E. Washington, DC 20003		5,804.77	6,677.83
Jeanne Campbell, Campbell-Raupe, Inc 1015 15th Street, NW, #907 Washington, DC 20005	Algonquin Gas Transmission		
Do	American Nuclear Energy Council		
Do	Bodine's Inc Food Products		
Do	Invest to Compete Alliance		
Do	New England Life		
Do	Pitney Bowes		
Do	Riffe Petroleum Co		
Do	Texas Air Corp		
Do	Texas Utilities Services, Inc		
Do	Union Pacific Corp		
Robert P. Canavan, 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	2,808.00	239.50
Sharon M. Canavan, 1125 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America	8,156.00	779.00
William F. Canis, 1730 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #450 Washington, DC 20006	Caterpillar Tractor Co	2,500.00	207.43
Dave Cannard, 113 W. 1st Vancouver, WA 98660	Friends of the Columbia Gorge		
Laura Van Etten Cannata, 1700 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #525 Washington, DC 20006	Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S.		
Capitol Marketing Services, 923 Riva Ridge Avenue Great Falls, VA 22066			
Peter Carlson, 218 D St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Environmental Policy Institute	988.25	
Bruce J. Carlton, 444 North Capitol St., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20001	Joint Maritime Congress	2,422.80	
Carmen Leof & Associates, Inc, 1667 K Street, NW, #950 Washington, DC 20006	CareerCom		
Robert A. Carmines, 1111 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn		
George D. Carpenter, 6110 Center Hill Road Cincinnati, OH 45224	Procter & Gamble Manufacturing Co	114.42	
John R. Carter, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2600 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	410.00	
Eugene I. Casraiss Jr., 1757 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	United Auto Aerospace & Agricultural Implement Workers	15,198.02	57.60
Luis Eduardo Castaneda, P.O. Box 364 Buena Vista Station Miami, FL 33137	New Generation Lobby		
Gordon Cavanaugh, 509 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Roisman Reno & Cavanaugh (For:Council of Large Public Housing Authorities)	11,618.73	485.08
Center for Law and Education, Inc, Larsen Hall, 6th Floor 14 Appian Way Cambridge, MA 02138		1,492.15	565.82
Henry Chajet, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	165.00	25.00
Jeannette A. Chambers, 1015 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Conference of State Bank Supervisors	1,065.00	142.64
Chambers Associates, Inc, 1625 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	American Hospital Assn		
Do	American Postal Workers Union, AFL-CIO	2,437.50	
Do	Apache Corporation		
Do	Bear Stearns & Co		
Do	Belk Stores Services, Inc	1,638.75	
Do	Coalition of Publicly Traded Limited Partnerships	3,250.00	
Do	Commissioned Officers Assn of the U.S. Public Health Service		
Do	Manville Corporation	3,460.00	
Do	Metcalf & Eddy/KVB Group	1,812.50	
Do	National Assn of Retired Federal Employees		
Do	State of Idaho, Dept of Employment	950.00	
Do	U S West, Inc		
William J. Chandler, 1511 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Natural Resources Defense Council, Inc	5,000.00	473.00
Nancy Chapman, 1728 Church Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Nan Chapman Associates (For:National Assn of Margarine Manufacturers)	400.00	
William Chasey Organization, 855 La Jolla Corona Ct. La Jolla, CA 92037	City of Chula Vista	12,000.00	4,400.00
Do	City of North Las Vegas	15,000.00	4,800.00
Do	City University	9,000.00	4,000.00
Do	Industrial Data Link		
Do	Life Insurance Coalition of America		
Do	National University	9,000.00	4,000.00
Do	Professional Asset Management, Inc		
Do	Syncrotech Software Corp		
Chesebrough-Pond's, Inc, Nyala Farm Road Westport, CT 06881-0850			6,496.45
J. Samuel Choate Jr., 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW, #405 Washington, DC 20036	J. Samuel Choate, Jr., P.C. (For:Association of Progressive Rental Organizations)		
Donna M. Cirolia, 1518 K Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20005	Water Quality Association:		
Citizens Political Action Committee, P.O. Box 645 228 South A Street, #2 Oxnard, CA 93032			
Julie Clark, 1625 K St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	National Legal Aid & Defenders Assn	10,631.25	130.25
Clifford & Warnke, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Joint Corporate Comm on Cuban Claims	600.00	180.00
Charles M. Clusen, 1400 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	3,142.18	8.00
Coalitions for America, 721 Second Street, NE Washington, DC 20002		5,200.00	10,766.17
Cohen & White, 2934 M St., NW Washington, DC 20007	Computer & Communications Industry Assn	1,125.00	40.82
Collier Shannon Rill & Scott, 1055 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #308 Washington, DC 20007	Bicycle Mfgrs Assn of Amer, Inc	2,800.00	2,800.00
Do	Footwear Industries of America		
Do	Municipal Castings Fair Trade Council	660.00	660.00
Do	Norris Industries	500.00	500.00
Do	Specialty Steel Industry of the United States	13,050.00	13,050.00
Eileen M. Collins, 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	526.68	133.95
Stephen J. Collins, 1620 Eye St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc		
Tim Colton, P.O. Box 498 Chester, PA 19016	Pennsylvania Shipbuilding Co	1,215.00	45.00
Carol A. Colza, Roger B. Schagrin, P.c. 1112 16th St., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Committee on Pipe & Tube Imports	17,875.00	
Comiskey & Hunt, 4023 Chain Bridge Road Fairfax, VA 22030	Computer Systems & Resources		
Committee for Do-It-Yourself Household Moving, 1725 K St., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20005			5,500.00
Committee to Support the Antitrust Laws, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #620 Washington, DC 20005	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc		
Communications Management, Inc, 1925 North Lynn Street, #1140 Arlington, VA 22209	Citizens for Sensible Control of Acid Rain (CSCAR)	338,732.00	381,833.00
Do	Natural Gas Supply Assn		
Do	Philip Morris USA	405,363.00	272,695.00
Do		22,224.24	22,224.24
Concerned Women for America, c/o Carol Poulos 122 C Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20001			1,156.03
Bert M. Concklin, 1500 Planning Research Drive Mclean, VA 22102	Planning Research Corporation		5,843.71
Conference of State Bank Supervisors, 1015 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20036			
Robert J. Conner Jr., 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	500.00	799.05

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
John J. Connolly, 499 S. Capitol Street, #501 Washington, DC 20003	Bill Hecht & Associates, Inc	2,500.00	
Kathy P. Conrad, 1420 King St. Alexandria, VA 22314	National Society of Professional Engineers		
Thomas L. Conrad, 2001 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Electronic Industries Assn		
Conservative Alliance, 108 N. Alfred Street Alexandria, VA 22314		184,636.44	34,869.21
Consolidated Edison Co of New York, Inc, 4 Irving Place New York, NY 10003			
Consolidated Rail Corporation, P.O. Box 23451 Washington, DC 20026			17,679.51
Consumer Energy Council of America, 2000 L St., NW, #802 Washington, DC 20036			
Consumer Federation of America, 1424 16th St., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036		156,364.00	59,247.00
Consumers Opposed to Secret Tax (COST), P.O. Box 93711 Milwaukee, WI 53203			551.00
Richard Conti, 74 North Pearl St. Albany, NY 12207	Hospital Association of New York State	428.15	689.51
John A. Conway, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn		
Peter W. Coogan, Foley Hoag & Eliot One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109	Mutual Savings Central Fund, Inc		
Harry N. Cook, 1130 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Waterways Conference, Inc		
Brian D. Cooney, 1125 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America	6,600.00	320.00
Mark N. Cooper, 1424 16th St., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Federation of America	300.00	
Peter Coppelman, 1400 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society		
Larry C. Cornwell, 2203 North Lois Ave., #500 Tampa, FL 33607	North American Telephone		
Alfred W. Cortese Jr., 655 15th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	General Motors Corp	5,575.00	
Mary Alice Cotter, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council		
Coudert Brothers, 200 Park Avenue New York, NY 10166	Bune Management Corp, et al	35,649.00	4,770.95
Council for a Livable World, 20 Park Plaza Boston, MA 02116			36,366.85
C. Richard Cox, 800 Briar Creek Road Charlotte, NC 28232	Belk Stores Services, Inc	2,500.00	
Eric Cox, 418 7th St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Campaign for U.N. Reform-Political Education Committee	2,874.99	
Credit Union National Assn, Inc, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036		1,200.00	650.03
Ken A. Crerar, 1611 N. Kent Street, #900 Arlington, VA 22209	Footwear Industries of America	3,000.00	83.33
Robert W. Cromartie, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	60.00	
Rae E. Cronmiller, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	175.00	
John M. Cross, 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Hill & Knowlton, Inc		
Crowell & Moring, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Cook Inlet Region, Inc		
Do	Meridian Minerals Co	5,816.25	75.00
Do	Trust for Public Lands	625.00	20.00
Barry M. Cullen, 1620 Eye St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	International Paper Co		310.56
William E. Cumberland, 1125 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America	9,562.00	
Mary Elizabeth Curry, 444 North Capitol St., NW Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn		
Edward P. Curtis Jr., Genesee Public Affairs, Inc 36 W. Main Street Rochester, NY 14614	Lake Ontario Cement Limited		
Jay B. Cutler, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Psychiatric Assn	5,880.00	901.75
CPT Corporation, 8100 Mitchell Road P.O. Box 295 Minneapolis, MN 55440			
Norman E. D'Amours, 1217 Evermay Court Mclean, VA 22101	Alcalde Henderson O'Bannon & Rousselot	24,300.00	
Do	Credit Union National Assn, Inc	3,000.00	
Do	Marine Midland Banks, Inc	18,000.00	
Daedalus Enterprises, Inc, P.O. Box 1869 Ann Arbor, MI 48106			
Donald W. Dalrymple, 1575 I St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Cynamid Company (For:Lederle Laboratories)	1,800.00	865.36
Damrell Damrell & Nelson, P.C., 1625 I Street Modesto, CA 95354	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,540.00	393.60
John C. Datt, 600 Maryland Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	10,824.99	
John B. Davenport Jr., 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	150.00	
Davenport & Seay, One Thomas Circle, NW, #375 Washington, DC 20005	City of Detroit, Michigan	31,329.56	14,131.37
Theodore S. J. Davi, 371-106 Burgundy Ln. Longwood, FL 32779			
Susan A. Davis, 1818 N Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Susan Davis International (For:Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus)	62.50	
Davis Polk & Wardwell, 1575 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Morgan Guaranty Trust Co	200.00	16.00
Davis Wright Todd Riese & Jones, 1752 N St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Harry F. Day, 1800 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	New York Stock Exchange, Inc		
Robert Debragga, 26 Flander Rd. Rfd #1, Box 239 Stonington, CT 06388	Project Cure, Inc		507.32
Winston M. Decker, 1522 K St., NW, #828 Washington, DC 20005	American Veterinary Medical Assn		
John J. Degnan, Shanley & Fisher, P.C. 131 Madison Avenue Morristown, NJ 07960	Sharp Electronics Corp		
Claire L. Del Real, 655 15th Street, NW 300 Metropolitan Square Washington, DC 20005	International Medical Centers, Inc		
Gail Deloach, P.O. Box 8091 Falls Church, VA 22041	Friendship Hill Assn		
Deloitte Haskins & Sells, 655 15th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20005	Arkansas Electric Cooperative Corp	5,500.00	
Do	Hydril Co		
Do	Lin Pac International PLC, et al	127,028.70	7,985.00
Do	Union Pacific Corp		
Michael J. Deloose, 1015 18th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Conference of State Bank Supervisors	645.00	
Elizabeth C. Demato, 5210 Auth Way Camp Springs, MD 20746	Seafarers International Union	3,000.00	187.15
Michael Desanto, 11436 Schuykill Rd. Rockville, MD 20852	National Coalition of Independent College & Univ Students		
R. Daniel Devlin, 1825 Eye Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20006	Trans World Airlines, Inc	350.00	
Dickinson Wright Moon Van Dusen & Freeman, 1901 L St., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20036	Allied Signal, Inc	8,400.00	
Do	Chicago & Northwestern Transportation	12,900.00	
Do	Garrett Corporation	4,000.00	
Timothy V. A. Dillon, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #905 Washington, DC 20004	Westlands Water District	3,000.00	233.18
Michael F. Dineen, 600 Pennsylvania Ave., SE, #206 Washington, DC 20003	Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Co (For:Federal Kemper Life Assurance Co)	29.52	4.00
Do	Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Co (For:Kemper Financial Services, Inc)	44.29	105.93
Do	Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Co (For:Kemper Investors Life Insurance Co)	14.76	4.00
Do	Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Company	1,800.00	199.54
Michael Dinnerstein, 1727 Mass. Ave., NW, #603 Washington, DC 20036	National Tax Policy Institute for the Public Interest		
Patsy B. Dix, 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	2,517.00	152.00
James F. Doherty, 1129 20th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Group Health Assn of America, Inc		
Domestic Petroleum Council Trade Association, 1627 K Street, NW, #910 Washington, DC 20006			
Domestic Wildcatters Assn, P.O. Box 53660 Houston, TX 77052			
Thomas F. Donnelly, 955 L'enfant Plaza, SW, #1202 Washington, DC 20024	National Water Resources Assn	3,125.00	
Thomas J. Donohue, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	11,000.00	
Donohue & Associates, Inc, 11445 Isaac Newton Square So. Reston, VA 22090			
Ira Dorfman, 3rd Floor 1111 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Bakers Assn	366.97	2.50
May Del Rio Dorfman, 380 Second Avenue New York, NY 10010	Planned Parenthood of New York City, Inc	90.87	
Theodore Douglas, 6554 Coventry St. Louis, MO 63033			
Dow Lohnes & Albertson, 1255 23rd St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Chicago City Colleges		
Jane Lind Downey, 2200 Mill Rd Alexandria, VA 22314	American Movers Conference	863.00	
John C. Doyle Jr., 218 D St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Environmental Policy Institute	704.83	
Anthony V. Dresden, 444 N. Capitol Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20001	Joint Maritime Congress		
Stephen D. Driesler, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036	National Multi Housing Council	2,565.00	499.25
John P. Dring, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #565 Washington, DC 20004	Texas Gas Transmission Corp	1,500.00	68.10
Evelyn Dubrow, 1710 Broadway New York, NY 10019	International Ladies' Garment Workers Union	12,330.63	3,119.25
Morgan D. Dubrow, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	170.00	
Douglas F. Duerr, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	Credit Union National Assn, Inc		
Michael J. Duff, 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Scientific Apparatus Makers Assn	1,400.00	214.00
Michael F. Duffy, 1920 N St. NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	45.00	6.00
Judy C. Durand, 1120 20th Street, NW, #600s Washington, DC 20036	Union Pacific Corp	666.00	1,251.22
Ed Durkin, 101 Constitution Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	United Brotherhood of Carpenters & Joiners of America		
William J. Dyess, Wm. Dyess Associates 4444 Dexter Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	B.V. Stevedore Co Quick Dispatch	2,931.25	96.35
Dykema Gossett Spencer Goodnow & Trigg, 1752 N St., NW, 6th Fl. Washington, DC 20036	Total Petroleum, Inc		
Donald R. Ebe, 1800 K St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co	4,000.00	
Ed Edmondson, 416 Court St., P.O. Box 11 Muskogee, OK 74402	Association of Oklahoma General Contractors	1,743.00	992.00
Michael D. Edwards, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn		
Edwards Associates, 507 Second St., NE Washington, DC 20002	Confederated Tribes of Warm Springs		
Jill W. Eiland, 507 Second Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Portland General Electric Co		
Timothy L. Elder, 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #450 Washington, DC 20006	Caterpillar Tractor Co	2,500.00	1,472.50
Electronic Funds Transfer Assn, 1726 M Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036			400.00
C. M. Elkins Associates, 1100 17th St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	Delaware & Hudson Railway Co		
Do	Missouri Kansas Texas Railroad		
Do	Pittsburgh & Lake Erie Railroad Co		
Keith H. Ellis, 1015 18th St.,nw Washington, DC 20036	Conference of State Bank Supervisors	3,800.00	191.07
Dorothy A. Ellsworth, 1300 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers	14,331.39	247.50
Lowell J. Endahl, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn		
Steven L. Engelberg, 2033 M St., NW, #404 Washington, DC 20036	American Assn for Marriage & Family Therapy		
John M. Erskine Jr., 1122 Colorado, Suite 208 Austin, TX 78701	Amoco Corporation	534.00	495.60

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Mark Esherick, 1601 Connecticut Ave, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20009	Zero Population Growth, Inc	1,537.00	6.00
Jane B. Esterly, Karl A. Funke & Associates 729 2nd Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	United South & Eastern Tribes, et al.		
Billy Lee Evans, 499 South Capitol St., SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Bill Hecht & Associates, Inc	2,000.00	
Rae Forker Evans, 1615 L St., NW, #1220 Washington, DC 20036	Hallmark Cards, Inc		
Robert J. Evans, 812 RIDGEFIELDS ROAD Kingsport, TN 37660			
Fawn K. Evenson, 1611 N. Kent St., #900 Arlington, VA 22209	Footwear Industries of America	5,000.00	95.45
Ellen E. Eves, New Murphy Rd. and Concord Pike Wilmington, DE 19897	ICI Americas, Inc		
Robbie G. Exley, 1016 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Jane Fawcett-Hoover, 801 18th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Procter & Gamble Manufacturing Co	63.34	
Frederick Fedeli, 1400 K St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Psychiatric Assn	2,013.00	983.50
Federal Company, 1755D Lynnfield Road, #149 Memphis, TN 38119			
Federal Express Corp, 2990 Airways #404 Memphis, TN 38116			10,950.00
Federal Judges Association, 1355 Market Street, #155 San Francisco, CA 94103		13,600.00	12,444.15
Federal Kemper Life Assurance Co, Kemper Bldg. D-3 Long Grove, IL 60049			80.63
George F. Fenton Jr., 1920 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	90.00	
Jack Ferguson Associates, Inc, 203 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Dillingham Construction Group	16,593.75	1,813.28
Do	Foss Maritime Co	1,287.50	773.52
Do	Midland Capital Corp		
Do	Northwest Alaska Natural Gas Pipeline Co	6,250.00	883.78
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc		
Do	U.S. Borax & Chemical Corp	9,375.00	958.13
Do	We All Need H-3 Committee	4,000.00	956.40
Do	Western Forest Industries Assn	2,750.00	
Manuel D. Fierro, 1901 N. Fort Myer Dr., #202 Rosslyn, VA 22209	Fond Du Lac Reservation		
Do	Great Lakes Indian Fish & Wildlife Commission		
Fine & Ambrogne, Exchange Place Boston, MA 02109	Smith College		
Finley Kumble Wagner Heine Underberg Manley Myerson & Casey, 1120 Connecticut Ave., NW, #465 Washington, DC 20036	American College of Neuropsychopharmacology	1,000.00	30.00
Do	American Protestant Health Assn	15,000.00	200.00
Do	Committee on Problems of Drug Dependence, Inc	333.00	30.00
Do	National Assn of Alcoholism Treatment Programs, Inc	2,000.00	100.00
Do	Puerto Rico Department of Health	7,500.00	
Stephen A. Finn, P.O. Box 520783 - General Mail Facility Miami, FL 33152	Burger King Corp		
Madeline Fishel, 1400 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	2,353.32	90.64
Barry Flamm, 1400 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	433.33	30.20
Florida Business Associates, 1575 Eye Street, NW, #530 Washington, DC 20005	ETA Systems, Inc	5,300.00	
Ruth Flower, 245 Second St., NE. Washington, DC 20002	Friends Committee on National Legislation	4,367.49	
Delores A. Flowers, 517 C Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Lyng and Lesher, Inc		
John J. Flynn, 1125 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	International Union of Operating Engineers	7,500.00	255.00
David H. Foerster, 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn		
Foley & Lardner, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Phosphate Rock Export Association	145.50	15.65
Footwear Retailers of America, 1319 F St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004			3,600.00
Foresight Science & Technology, Inc, 2000 P St., NW, #305 Washington, DC 20036	National Coalition for Science & Technology	675.00	1,329.99
Do	Society for American Archaeology	2,487.00	2,509.38
Marti Forman, 2400 E. Commercial Blvd., #500 Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33308	Ameriserv, Inc		1,096.66
Larry Forrester, 3707 Woodview Trace P.O. Box 68700 Indianapolis, IN 46268	National Assn of Mutual Insurance Cos		
Richard C. Fortuna, 2916 Stephenson Pl., NW Washington, DC 20015	Hazardous Waste Treatment Council	1,500.00	1,500.00
Alan Fox, 1424 16th Street, NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Federation of America	5,624.00	
Chuck Fox, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Environmental Policy Institute	24.78	
David E. Franasiak, 1001 22nd Street, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Standard Oil Co (Ohio)		
Peter M. Frank, 1667 K St., NW, #250 Washington, DC 20006	Kerr-McGee Corp	2,500.00	1,454.48
George Franklin, 1 Kellogg Square Battle Creek, MI 49016-3599	Kellogg Company	3,000.00	325.00
Charles L. Frazier, 475 L'enfant Plaza, SW, #2250 Washington, DC 20024	National Farmers Organization	5,250.00	3,623.51
Gregory W. Frazier, P.O. Box 427 Englewood, CO 80151	International Energy Brokers, Inc		
Lewis R. Freeman Jr., 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW, #409 Washington, DC 20036	Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc		
Fried Frank Harris Shriver & Jacobson, 1001 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20004	American Indian National Bank		
Do	Assiniboine Tribe		
Do	Doyon, Limited		
Do	Klamath Tribe		
Do	Miccosukee Tribe of Indians of Florida		
Do	Nez Perce Tribe		11.95
Do	Pueblo of Laguna		
Do	Seneca Nation of Indians		
Gay H. Friedmann, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #717 Washington, DC 20036	Southern California Gas Co	9,000.00	298.58
Friends of the Columbia Gorge, 519 SW Third, #810 Portland, OR 97204		403.03	7,328.81
Friends Committee on National Legislation, 245 2nd St., NE Washington, DC 20002			26,724.88
Charles H. Fritts, 1111 14th St., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20005	National Apartment Assn	10,125.00	175.99
Curtis B. Gans, 421 New Jersey Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	Committee for the Study of the American Electorate		
Nicole Gara, 1117 North 19th Street, NW, #300 Arlington, VA 22209	American Academy of Physician Assistants		
Frank T. Gasper, 8104 River Falls Drive Potomac, MD 20854	Moog, Inc		
Fred Gebler, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20004	Electronic Data Systems Corp		
Garry Geffert, 2001 S Street, NW, #312 Washington, DC 20009	Farmworker Justice Fund, Inc	1,827.67	62.91
Margaret L. Gehres, 1615 L Street, NW, #1350 Washington, DC 20036	Business Roundtable	1,350.00	5.00
Fred Gehringer, P.O. Box 1002 Chino, CA 91710			
Ronald L. Geigle, 1030 15th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Health Industry Manufacturers Assn		
Fred J. Gentile, 195 Montague Street Brooklyn, NY 11201	Brooklyn Union Gas Co		
Geothermal Resources Assn, P.O. Box 598 Davis, CA 95617-0598			
Gerard Byler & Associates, Inc, 1100 17th Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Blackfeet Tribal Council		
Do	Colville Business Council	976.00	
Do	Commissioned Officers Assn of the U.S. Public Health Service	150.00	
Do	Leech Lake Reservation Business Committee	274.00	
Do	Minnesota Chippewa Tribe	176.00	
Do	Papago Tribe of Arizona	2,581.00	
Do	Quechan Indian Tribe		
Do	San Carlos Apache Tribe	1,630.00	
Do	Tulalip Tribes	1,540.00	
Do	White Earth Tribal Council	421.00	
Dorothy F. Gevinson, 801 18th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	Procter & Gamble Manufacturing Co	50.00	
William C. Gibb, 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 6th Fl Washington, DC 20007			
Gibson Dunn & Crutcher, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	CalFed, Inc	9,575.00	3,008.85
Do	Citizens & Southern Georgia Corp		
Do	Merrill Lynch Bank & Trust Co	5,592.50	967.36
Do	Prudential Bank & Trust Co	5,167.50	1,030.62
Do	Washington Mutual Savings Bank	4,660.00	826.58
Sue Gift, 2550 M Street, NW, #275 Washington, DC 20037	Camp Carmouche Barsh Hunter Gray Hoffman & Gill, P.C.		
Richard Gilbert, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Health Assn	1,222.00	
Maureen Gilman, 1730 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	National Treasury Employees Union	10,000.00	305.02
James T. Glenn, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #560 Washington, DC 20004	CSX Corporation		
Horace D. Godfrey, 918 16th St., NW, #701 Washington, DC 20006	Godfrey Associates, Inc		
Godfrey Assoc, Inc, 918 16th St., NW, #701 Washington, DC 20006			
Donna Gold, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn		
Patricia R. Goldman, 444 North Capitol Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	3,733.24	228.24
Linda F. Golodner, 815 15th Street, NW, #516 Washington, DC 20005	National Consumers League		
Helen C. Gonzales, 236 Massachusetts Ave., NE, #504 Washington, DC 20002	National Consumer Law Center	353.76	
Charles E. Goodell, 1818 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	DGA International, Inc (for Sofreavia)		
Do	DGA International, Inc (for SNECMA)		
Do	Thomson-CSF		
William Gordon, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	2,000.00	193.68
Ann M. Gosier, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	15.00	4.50
Peter Gossens, 122 C Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	7,858.00	296.00
George B. Gould III, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Letter Carriers	13,029.69	2,816.37
John K. Gram, 610 S.w. Broadway, #608 Portland, OR 97205	Public Timber Purchasers Group	1,781.25	473.00
Grange Mutual Casualty Co, 650 South Front Street Columbus, OH 43206			
Graphic Communications International Union, AFL-CIO, CLC, 1900 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		83,836.00	107,719.00

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Ruth P. Graves, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #500 Washington, DC 20024	Reading Is Fundamental, Inc	210.00	62.70
Thomas P. Graves, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	125.00	
James W. Green, 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn		
Kaylene H. Green, 555 New Jersey Ave., NW, #880 Washington, DC 20001	Bath Iron Works Corp	300.00	115.37
Eldon V. C. Greenberg, Galloway & Greenberg 1835 K St., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20006	Southeastern Fisheries Assn, Inc	1,799.52	774.12
Ellen F. Greenberg, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Psychological Assn	2,737.50	62.00
Phyllis Greenberger, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Psychiatric Assn	2,013.00	1,604.07
Robert Greenstein, 236 Massachusetts Ave, NE, #305 Washington, DC 20002	Center on Budget & Policy Priorities	642.51	56.00
John M. Greer, 1900 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Graphic Communications International Union, AFL-CIO, CLC	83,836.00	107,719.00
Janice M. Gregory, 1726 M St., #1101 Washington, DC 20036	Erisa Industry Council	4,900.00	120.83
Randall Griffin, 1515 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	4,000.00	563.50
Tom W. Griffith, 1448 Duke St., #100 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Rural Letter Carriers Assn	13,046.00	
Jerome Grossman, 20 Park Plaza Boston, MA 02116	Council for a Livable World	4,167.18	
Gun Owners of America, Inc, 5881 Leesburg Pike, #204 Falls Church, VA 22041		244,987.03	262,742.46
John E. Gunther, 1615 L Street, NW, #1230 Washington, DC 20036	Mortgage Insurance Companies of America		
Leland M. Gustafson, 1726 M St., NW, 1100 Washington, DC 20036	Pacific Gas & Electric Co	3,477.00	2,467.56
Ned H. Guthrie, 209 Hayes Avenue Charleston, WV 25314	American Fed of Musicians	3,087.00	5,377.98
Richard E. Gutting Jr., 2000 M St., NW, #580 Washington, DC 20036	National Fisheries Institute	6,000.00	72.47
GA Assn of Petroleum Retailers, Inc, 900 N. Hairston Road, Suite D Stone Mountain, GA 30083			
GFE, Ltd, 1701 K Street, NW, #705 Washington, DC 20006	Consejo Empresarial Mexicano Para Asuntos Internacionales	929.18	7,631.50
Glenn M. Hackbarth, 314 G Humphrey Bldg #200 Independence Ave., SW Washington, DC 20201	Bonneville Associates, Inc (For:Intermountain Health Care, Inc)		
Kenneth C.O. Hagerty, 1612 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	American Electronics Assn	2,000.00	100.00
Hale and Dorr, 1455 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	Avondale Industries, Inc		15.79
Hale Foundation, 422 First Street, SE, #208 Washington, DC 20003		28,252.00	11,213.26
Cheryl A. Haley, 444 North Capitol St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	1,847.52	310.84
John F. Hall, 1945 Old Gallows Road, #405 Vienna, VA 22180	American Wood Preservers Institute		
Jerald V. Halvorsen, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	15,000.00	1,130.35
Martin Hamburger, 100 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Peace Political Action Committee	2,964.03	
Hamel & Park, 888 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Puerto Rico League of Savings Institutions		
Stanley Hamilton, 2200 Mill Rd., Alexandria, VA 22314	Interstate Carriers Conference	500.00	150.00
Nolan W. Hancock, 1126 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Oil Chemical & Atomic Workers International Union	5,549.00	
James M. Hanley, 300 Metropolitan Square 655 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Alliance of Non-Profit Mailers	7,500.00	100.00
Hannaford Co, Inc, 655 15th St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Ocean Shipholdings, Inc	1,666.66	490.81
Do	Producer's Gas Co	750.00	13.22
Do	Royal Embassy of Saudi Arabia	9,000.00	12,168.44
Do	Triple A Shipyards		
Frederick J. Hannett, 655 15th Street, NW 300 Metropolitan Square Washington, DC 20005	American Medical International		
Christopher W. Hansen, 1700 N. Moore Street Rosslyn, VA 22209	Boeing Co	1,342.21	431.62
James W. Harff, 1818 N Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20036	Susan Davis International (For:Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus)	5,175.00	80.88
Wiley C. Harrell Jr., 1211 Connecticut Ave., NW, #502 Washington, DC 20036	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		350.00
J. William W. Harsch, 6th Floor 1722 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Solv-Ex Corporation	10,715.21	1,302.71
Lewis B. Hastings, 1776 K St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Motorola, Inc	3,000.00	
Charles L. Hebner, New Murphy Road & Concord Pike Wilmington, DE 19897	ICI Americas, Inc		
Bill Hecht, 499 South Capitol Street, SE, #501 Washington, DC 20003	Brown & Williamson Tobacco Corp	2,500.00	
Do	Bill Hecht & Associates, Inc	7,500.00	
Do	Los Angeles Raiders	500.00	
Do	Southern California Rapid Transit District	2,000.00	
Bill Hecht and Associates, Inc, 499 South Capitol Street, SE, #507 Washington, DC 20003	American Gas Assn	500.00	
Do	American Security Council	500.00	
Do	Church Alliance	1,500.00	
Do	Crowley Maritime Corp	1,000.00	
Do	CSX Corporation	2,000.00	
Do	Footwear Retailers of America	1,500.00	
Do	Government of the Republic of Panama	2,000.00	
Do	Hong Kong Trade Development Council	1,500.00	
Do	Irvine Company	2,000.00	
Do	Traweek Investment Co, Inc	2,000.00	
Do	Western Growers Association	2,000.00	
Edward D. Heffernan, 1513 16th St., NW, 4th Fl. Washington, DC 20036	Camp Carmouche Barsh Hunter Gray Hoffman & Gill, P.C.	1,000.00	
Do	CSX Corporation	1,875.00	107.58
Do	Ductile Iron Pipe Research Assn		
Do	Harza Engineering Co	300.00	
Helicopter Assn International, 1619 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314			23,951.00
Suzanne C. Helmick, One Nationwide Plaza Columbus, OH 43216	Nationwide Insurance Co	600.00	412.00
Craig R. Helsing, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #507 Washington, DC 20005	Bill Hecht & Associates, Inc	1,000.00	
Donald E. Henderson, 130 E. Washington Street Indianapolis, IN 46204	Indiana Farm Bureau, Inc	6,500.00	1,946.00
Richard Dean Henderson, 2022 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Private Truck Council of America, Inc		40.00
Mary Lyn Herdt, 1001 22nd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Standard Oil Co (Ohio)	25.00	10.00
Stephen Herm, 2020 K St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	National Fed of Federal Employees		
Lawrence R. Herman, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #200 Washington, DC 20003	Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc		
Herrick & Smith, 100 Federal Street Boston, MA 02110	Smith College		
William G. Herrold, 1111 19th St., NW, #608 Washington, DC 20036	Institute of Electrical & Electronics Engineers		
Edward Hidalgo, 1828 L St., NW, #1111 Washington, DC 20036	Norfolk Southern Corp		
David M. Higgins, 333 South Grand Ave., #3930 Los Angeles, CA 90071	Structured Settlements Trade Assn		
Vern F. Highley, 1735 I Street, NW, #716 Washington, DC 20006		6,000.00	250.00
William H. Highsmith Jr., 1620 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Tonya, Inc (For:City of Philadelphia, PA, et al.)	6,000.00	
Sharon L. Hildebrandt, 444 N. Capitol Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn		
John L. Hills, Rt. 1, Box 645 Purcellville, VA 22132	Sundstrand Corporation	1,983.30	
Maureen K. Hinkle, 645 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE Washington, DC 20003	National Audubon Society	3,587.49	803.97
J. D. Hittle, 3137 S. 14th St. Arlington, VA 22204	KMS Industries, Inc	1,500.00	
Do	LTV Aero-Space & Defense Co	2,500.00	180.45
Sheila K. Hixson, 1111 14th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn	1,000.00	1,577.07
Lawrence S. Hobart, 2301 M St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	1,000.00	
Hogan & Hartson, 815 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Home Health Services & Staffing Assn	120.00	
Do	Mercedes-Benz of North America, Inc	2,412.50	
William J. Holayter, 1300 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers	7,882.13	
Diane S. Holmes, 410 First Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Nuclear Energy Council	337.50	41.38
Moses D. Holmes Jr., 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	2,808.00	162.50
John Holton, 2550 M Street, NW, #275 Washington, DC 20037	Camp Carmouche Barsh Hunter Gray Hoffman & Gill, P.C.		
Lois Holwerda-Hoyt, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW, #770 Washington, DC 20024	American Academy of Family Physicians	1,937.50	195.42
Harry J. Horrocks II, 40 Ivy Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	National Lumber & Building Material Dealers Assn	10,500.00	
Sanford D. Horwitt, 5935 N. 5th Road Arlington, VA 22203	Committee for Humane Legislation, Inc		
Hospital Association of New York State, 74 N. Pearl St. Albany, NY 12207		5,886.00	5,886.00
Thomas B. House, 1700 Old Meadow Rd. Mclean, VA 22102	American Frozen Food Institute	1,000.00	
Jack W. Houston, 900 N. Hairston Road, Suite D Stone Mountain, GA 30083	GA Assn of Petroleum Retailers, Inc		
Allynn Howe, 80 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Government Employees	8,769.39	
Karl T. Hoyle, 1730 Rhode Island Ave., NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	Credit Union National Assn, Inc	300.00	252.50
Betty Hudson, 1627 K Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	Fluor Corporation	15,000.00	596.56
Tony R. Huerta, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Letter Carriers	7,788.43	
Steven D. Huff, 111 East Wisconsin Avenue, #1800 Milwaukee, WI 53202	National Employee Benefits Institute		
Richard H. Hughes, P.O. Box 880 Valley Forge, PA 19482	Avtex Fibers, Inc		
Gregory A. Humphrey, 555 New Jersey Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers	17,791.69	60.00
Peter C. Hunt, 195 Montague St. Brooklyn, NY 11201	Brooklyn Union Gas Co		
Richard M. Hunt, 1800 K St., NW, #622 Washington, DC 20006	NL Industries, Inc	4,775.00	
Hunton & Williams, P.O. Box 1535 Richmond, VA 23212	American Insurance Assn	543.75	175.80
Do	Edison Electric Institute	25,257.00	526.04
Gerard F. Hurley, 1625 I St., NW, #609 Washington, DC 20006	National Club Association		
Dewey M. Hutchins, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #705 Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Kodak Co	500.00	204.00
Floyd H. Hyde Associates, 815 15th St., NW, #709 Washington, DC 20005	Alameda, California	1,098.35	3,299.28
Do	Clark County, Nevada	1,495.20	1,988.85
Do	Fresno City, California	990.13	3,197.51
Do	Fresno County, California	1,200.00	1,859.88
Do	Gary, Indiana	441.02	2,536.85

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Patterson, New Jersey		
Do	San Bernardino, California	1,261.55	2,320.19
Do	San Leandro, California	915.71	3,466.30
Ronald K. Ikejiri, 1000 Potomac Street, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20007	Francis McGinnis & Rees		
Andrea L. Innes, 1130 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Coal Assn	5,562.00	551.62
Institute of Foreign Bankers, Suite 303 East, Rm. 23 200 Park Ave. New York, NY 10017		1,300.00	1,300.00
International Assn of Bridge Struct & Ornamental Iron Wkrs, 1750 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006			10,800.00
International Assn of Machinists & Aerospace Workers, 1300 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			29,061.27
International Business & Economic Research Corp, 2121 K St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20008	American Assn of Exporters & Importers/Textile & Apparel Grp		
Do	Trade Industry & Customs Dept, Gov't of Hong Kong		
International Union of Operating Engineers, 1125 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036		22,500.00	1,430.00
Interstate Carriers Conference, 1616 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		500.00	150.00
Investment Counsel Assn of America, Inc, 20 Exchange Place New York, NY 10005			379.35
Charles C. Irions, 2200 Mill Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314	American Movers Conference	1,454.00	
John Isaacs, 100 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Council for a Livable World	7,697.48	
Marilyn J. Ittner, 1001 22nd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Standard Oil Co (Ohio)		
Ivins Phillips & Barker, Chtd, 1700 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	American Textile Manufacturers Institute, Inc		
Do	Aramco Services Co		
Do	Employee Relocation Council		
Do	Pechiney Corporation		
Do	Rochester Tax Council		
Timothy P. James, 1125 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	International Union of Operating Engineers	6,500.00	260.00
Joseph A. Jeffrey, 1920 N St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	400.00	
Philip F. Jehle, 1150 Connecticut Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	SmithKline Beckman Corp		
Jellinek Schwartz Connolly & Freshman, Inc, 1350 New York Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Adolph Coors Co	58,487.75	986.60
Do	ASARCO, Inc	48,848.00	1,297.84
Do	California Assn of Sanitation Agencies	2,101.00	119.81
Do	County Sanitation Districts of Orange County	2,219.50	181.82
Do	East Bay Municipal Utility District	2,709.35	208.31
Do	IBM Corp	724.00	25.75
Do	Las Virgenes Municipal Water District		
Do	Los Angeles County Sanitation District	3,147.50	369.19
Kempton B. Jenkins, 1667 K St., NW, #650 Washington, DC 20006	Armco, Inc	400.00	462.54
Jenner & Block, 21 Dupont Circle, NW Washington, DC 20036	Adhesive & Sealant Council, Inc		
Do	American Assn of Electromyography & Electrodiagonosts		
Do	American Assn of Nurse Anesthetists		
Do	American Dental Assistants Assn		
Do	American Dental Trade Assn		
Do	American Film Marketing Assn		
Do	American Soc for Cataract & Refractive Surgery		
Do	American Soc of Assn Executives		
Do	Association of Operating Room Nurses		
Do	Auto Glass Industry Comm		
Do	Cable TV Admin & Marketing Society, Inc		
Do	Citicorp Capital Investors, Ltd	2,840.00	77.66
Do	Dental Gold Institute		
Do	International Soc for Hybrid Microelectronics		
Do	Metropolitan Transit Authority	1,169.37	160.16
Do	National Glass Association		
Do	San Francisco Public Utilities Commission	1,963.76	22.33
Do	Walker Urquhart & Co		
Jennings Strouss & Salmon, 111 West Monroe Phoenix, AZ 85003	Shamrock Foods Co		
Ronald P. Johnsen, 1250 Eye St., NW, #703 Washington, DC 20005	Columbia Gas System Service Corp	175.00	686.67
Beth Johnson, 6220 Gaston Avenue, #609 Dallas, TX 75214	Sierra Club	5,272.50	2,503.73
Bruce Johnson, Law Offices of Bruce Johnson 1718 Connecticut Ave., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20009	Columbia Savings & Loan Assn	1,196.58	550.00
Do	First Boston Corp		5,998.52
Do	FAIC Securities, Inc	9,000.00	546.00
Do	Kidder Peabody & Co, Inc	3,750.00	700.00
Do	Morgan Stanley & Co, Inc	15,000.00	1,245.49
James E. Johnson, 11510 Georgia Avenue, #115 Wheaton, MD 20902	James E. Johnson & Associates, Inc		
Barbara W. Johnston, 1150 Connecticut Ave. NW #710 Washington, DC 20036	Utah International, Inc		
Joint Maritime Congress, 444 N. Capitol St. Washington, DC 20001		29,246.23	29,246.23
Allan R. Jones, 2200 Mill Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	9,000.00	580.95
Anthony L. Jones, 1620 Eye Street, NW Wahsington, DC 20006	Tonya, Inc (For:City of Philadelphia, PA, et al.)	10,000.00	
Beverly E. Jones, Wickwire Gavin & Gibbs, P.C. 1133 21st Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	National Hydropower Assn		
Roy C. Jones, 717 2nd St., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20002	Moral Majority, Inc	9,000.00	
Jones & Winburn, 50 E Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	American Assn of Equipment Lessors	6,000.00	852.10
Do	American Automotive Leasing Assn, Inc	1,300.00	208.01
Do	Burlington Northern, Inc	2,000.00	417.32
Do	California Hospital Association	5,000.00	189.00
Do	Chancellor Corporation		154.01
Do	City of Baton Rouge		1,189.06
Do	E&J Gallo Winery		
Do	Hartford Fire Insurance Group	1,500.00	269.08
Do	McDonnell Douglas Corp	2,000.00	447.81
Do	National Assn of ASCS County Office Employees (NASCOE)	833.33	227.71
Do	R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co	3,000.00	70.68
Do	United Companies Life Insurance Companies	1,600.00	960.93
Robert E. Juliano, 1099 22nd Street, NW, #404 Washington, DC 20037	American Express Co	10,000.00	
Do	Hotel & Restaurant Employees & Bartenders Intl Union	21,250.02	2,764.70
Do	International Speedway Corp	7,500.00	
Robert E. Juliano Associates, 2555 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Aetna Life & Casualty Insurance Co	10,000.00	
Do	National Academies of Practice	2,500.00	
H. Richard Kahler, 100 N.E. Adams Street Peoria, IL 61629	Caterpillar Tractor Co		
James A. Kaitz, 1101 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Scientific Apparatus Makers Assn	1,100.00	226.47
Dennis R. Kanin, Foley Hoag & Eliot One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109	Leading Edge Products, Inc		
Do	Mutual Savings Central Fund, Inc		
Eric H. Karp, 45 Bromfield Street Boston, MA 02108	Edward Blankstein, Inc	2,565.00	121.00
Patricia L. Katson, 300 Independence Ave., SE Washington, DC 20003	Liberty Lobby, Inc	5,500.00	
Kaye Scholer Fierman Hays & Handler, 1575 I Street, NW, #1150 Washington, DC 20005	American Psychoanalytic Assn		
Keck Mahin & Cate, 1730 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20006	Schwinn Bicycle Co	1,051.25	
David A. Keene, 919 Prince Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Tax Limitation Committee	4,500.00	
Keiki Kehoe, 218 D St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Environmental Policy Institute	517.60	
William D. Kelleher, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	2,500.00	
Paul J. Kelley, 2727 North Central Ave. Phoenix, AZ 85004	U-Haul Intl, Inc		
Ty Kelley, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc	1,500.00	
Carol A. Kelly, 1285 Avenue of the Americas New York, NY 10019	Equitable Life Assurance Society of the U.S.	450.00	10.00
Deborah Marquis Kelly, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Psychological Assn	2,500.00	58.00
James J. Kelly, P.O. Box 23451 Washington, DC 20026	Consolidated Rail Corporation	3,000.00	
Kemper Financial Services, Inc, 120 South Lasalle Street Chicago, IL 60603			150.22
Kemper Investors Life Insurance Co, 120 South Lasalle Street Chicago, IL 60603			30.92
Frances Ann Kenkel, 1331 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #719 Washington, DC 20004	Association of Private Pension & Welfare Plans, Inc		
Robert P. Kennel, 3013 Leefield Drive Herndon, VA 22071	National Wood Energy Assn, Inc		
Do	Ultrasystems, Inc		
Vytautas Kerbelis, P.O. Box 44 Sea Harbor, ME 04675	ARAS		
T. Michael Kerr, 1625 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	11,355.78	252.12
Gene Kimmelman, 1424 16th St., NW, #604 Washington, DC 20036	Consumer Federation of America	7,523.00	
Aubrey C. King, 1625 Eye Street, NW, #609 Washington, DC 20006	National Club Association		
Ruby King-Williams, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn		
Roger P. Kingsley, 10801 Rockville Pike Rockville, MD 20852	American Speech-Language-Hearing Assn		
Peter C. Kirby, 1400 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society		
Kirkpatrick & Lockhart, 1900 M St., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Columbia Pictures Industries, Inc	1,351.00	
Do	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	H. K. Porter Company, Inc		
Do	Search Group, Inc	4,592.90	
Do	Wolverine World Wide, Inc		
William J. Kissick, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Algoma Steel Corp, Ltd	90.00	169.31
Glenn Knapp, 773 Dartmouth Ave. San Carlos, CA 94070			
John A. Knebel, 1920 N Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	1,800.00	30.00
Peter E. Knight, 1101 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Savings Institutions	8,000.00	496.47
Keith R. Knoblock, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	40.00	
C. Neal Knox, Neal Knox Associates Box 6537 Silver Spring, MD 20906		3,000.00	500.00
Darrell Knuffke, 1400 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	257.24	602.44
Thomas G. Kobus, 1112 16th St., NW, #2000 Washington, DC 20036	National Parking Association	30,754.23	
Bradley R. Koch, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	142.97	
Paul E. Kohl, 440 West 23 Street New York, NY 10011	18th Cong Dist for Pro-Life Activities		
Kojm Asssociates, 2906 S. Grant Street Arlington, VA 22202	Technicum Int'l Corp and Pacific-Sierra Research Corp		
Paul A. Korody Jr., 888 17th Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	ConAgra, Inc	730.00	
Lawrence E. Kreider, 1015 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Conference of State Bank Supervisors		
Philip Kugler, 555 New Jersey Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers		
Jerome Kurtz, 1615 L Street, NW, #1300 Washington, DC 20037	Paul Weiss Rifkin... (for Howard Hughes Medical Institute)		
Kutak Rock & Campbell, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Financial Security Assurance Co	786.46	1,391.88
Do	Municipal Bond Insurance Assn		392.98
Laborers' Intl Union of North America, AFL-CIO, 905 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20006			29,576.04
Bruce C. Ladd Jr., 1776 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Motorola, Inc	16,500.00	91.00
David P. Lambert, 1800 K St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	New York Stock Exchange, Inc		
David R. Lambert, 1030 15th St., NW, #964 Washington, DC 20005	American Seed Trade Assn	6,000.00	
Moon Landrieu, 717 Girod Street New Orleans, LA 70130	Mainstreets Coalition		
Lane & Edson, P.C., 2300 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Energy Service Cos		
Do	National Leased Housing Assn	900.00	
Lane & Mittendorf, 1750 K Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20006	Equity Programs Investment Corp		
Do	Floating Point Systems, Inc	3,040.00	
Do	Independent Producers Group	19,755.57	695.36
Do	Nike, Inc	3,796.25	
Reed E. Larson, 8001 Braddock Road, #600 Springfield, VA 22160	National Right to Work Committee		
Warren Lasko, 1125 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America		
Latham Watkins & Hills, 1333 New Hampshire Ave., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20036	Wilshire Terrace Cooperative Housing Corp	456.25	9.32
Kathryn M. Lavriha, 1313 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Service Employees International Union	8,250.00	67.65
George H. Lawrence, 1515 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	American Gas Assn	3,000.00	
Sally Ann LaHue, 1101 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Savings Institutions	2,000.00	224.22
League of American Investors, 32123 Lindero Canyon Road Westlake Village, CA 91361			
Lechner & Butsavage, P.C., 1819 H ST., NW, #1125 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Police Organizations		
Gerard Lavery Lederer, 1620 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Tonya, Inc (For:City of Philadelphia, PA and City of Birmingham, AL)	7,500.00	
Julie S. Lee, 444 North Capitol St., NW, #801 Washington, DC 20001	Joint Maritime Congress		
David A. Leff, 444 North Capitol Washington, DC 20001	Joint Maritime Congress	793.20	
Legislative Studies Institute, Inc. 2400 E. Commercial Blvd., #500 Fort Lauderdale, FL 33308	Ameriserv, Inc		
Mary Nell Lehnhard, 1709 New York Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Blue Cross & Blue Shield Assn	332.20	
Dale Lestina, 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	3,134.00	158.50
Raymond D. Lett, 201 James Thurber Court Falls Church, VA 22046	Marxman & Associates, Inc		
Morris J. Levin, 1050 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of American Railroads	2,500.00	
Barbara W. Levine, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Health Assn	634.50	
James F. Levy, 1010 Whaley Street Columbia, SC 29201	Vista, Inc		
Roger N. Levy, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE. #200 Washington, DC 20003	Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc		
Stuart A. Lewis, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Manufacturers Hanover Corp	700.00	
Do	National Bank of Detroit	500.00	
Robert G. Liberatore, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	2,250.00	350.05
Terry L. Lierman, 1156 15th Street, NW, #1102 Washington, DC 20005	Albert and Diane Kaneb		
Lincoln Savings & Loan Assn, P.O. Box 19614 Irvine, CA 92714			12,989.59
Donald Lindsey, 8213 S. Richmond Chicago, IL 60652	Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers		
Linton Mields Reisler & Cottone, 1015 18th St., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Iowa Department of Transportation	4,196.00	24.53
Do	Lake Superior District Power Co	592.00	
Do	Madison Gas & Electric Co	1,383.00	
Do	Metropolitan Sanitary District of Greater Chicago	6,525.00	
Do	Michigan Dept of Transportation	4,095.00	
Do	Northern States Power Co	1,598.00	
Do	Oregon Department of Transportation	3,000.00	24.52
Do	State of Colorado, Dept of Highways	2,970.00	
Do	State of IL, Dept of Transportation	8,601.00	48.31
Do	State of IL, Dept of Transportation, Div of Water Resources	2,457.00	27.44
Do	Superior Water Light & Power Co	276.00	
Do	Wisconsin Electric Power Co	8,378.00	495.18
Do	Wisconsin Fuel and Light Co	247.00	
Do	Wisconsin Natural Gas Co	938.00	
Do	Wisconsin Power & Light Co	3,849.00	
Do	Wisconsin Public Service Corp	4,363.00	
Theodore M. Littman, 2230 E. Imperial Ave. El Segundo, CA 90245	Rockwell International Corp		
David A. Litvin, 1001 22nd St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Standard Oil Company (Ohio)	50.00	160.00
Robert W. Lively, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	115.00	
Karen Lockwood, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	3,375.55	176.46
Law Ofcs of Sheldon London, 1725 DeSales St., NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	American Hardware Manufacturers Assn		
William E. Long, One Nationwide Plaza Columbus, OH 43216	Nationwide Insurance Co	600.00	1,337.39
Sara L. Loveland, P.O. Box 65-761 Washington, DC 20035	S.O.S. - Small Business Jobs		
Charles M. Loveless, 1625 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	10,722.44	228.00
William F. Ludlam Sr., P.O. Box 5282 Virginia Beach, VA 23455	ARBA Licensees Assn		623.30
Luedtke & Demarest, 1920 N Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20036	Cenergy Exploration Co		
Do	Mitchell Energy & Development Corp		
Do	Murchison Oil & Gas, Inc		
Do	Pitts Energy Group	411.25	
Do	Southland Corporation		
Do	Texas Oil & Gas Corp		
Do	US Telecom, Inc		
Do	Wessely Energy Corp		
Lukens, Inc, 50 South First Avenue Coatesville, PA 19320			
Sylvester Lukis, 1155 15th Street, NW, #504 Washington, DC 20005	City of Miami	3,750.00	
Do	City of Miami Beach	2,500.00	
Do	Dade County, Florida	4,166.66	
Do	Ziff-Davis Technical Information Services Co	3,000.00	
Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Company, Long Grove, IL 60049			3,212.25
William T. Lyons, 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Ciba-Geigy Corp	5,057.00	5,545.00
M.O.A./AIOA & Subs, Inc, 701 S. 22nd, #107 Omaha, NB 68102			
Sheila MacDonald, 3231 Beech Street, NW Washington, DC 20015	National Taxpayers Union	4,644.00	
Peter T. Madigan, 777 14th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	833.33	222.65
Cliff Madison Government Relations, Inc, P.O. Box 3482 Granada Hills, CA 91344	Burbank-Glendale-Pasadena Airport Authority	2,500.00	
Do	City of Avalon	750.00	
Do	Mark Air, Inc	4,000.00	
Do	Patrick & Henderson, Inc		
Do	Southern California Rapid Transit District	2,500.00	
Linda J. Maher, 1140 Connecticut Ave., NW, #1006 Washington, DC 20036	Turner Broadcasting System, Inc	6,500.00	370.92
Mary Mahon, 380 Second Avenue New York, NY 10010		40.85	164.25
Michael C. Maibach, 3065 Bowers Avenue Santa Clara, CA 95051	Intel Corporation	12,000.00	2,216.79
Steven R. Maimon, P.O. Box 7579 Washington, DC 20044	Ibus Group, Ltd		
J. Wilson Malloy Jr., 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Eastman Chemicals Division	900.00	95.00
Manatos & Manatos, Inc, 1750 New York Ave., NW, #210 Washington, DC 20006	Washington Coordinating Council on Productivity		
Peter T. Mangione, 1319 F Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20004	Footwear Retailers of America	600.00	
Frank Mankiewicz, The Power House 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Government of the Cayman Islands)	150.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Lane Industries)		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Republic of Turkey)	750.00	
Do	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:Title Insurance Industry Coalition)		
Richard J. Mannix, 195 Montague St. Brooklyn, NY 11201	Brooklyn Union Gas Co		
John V. Maraney, 324 East Capitol St., NE Washington, DC 20003	National Star Route Mail Contractors Assn		
Louis T. March Associates, Inc, 328 N. Royal Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Americans for Immigration Control, Inc	1,900.00	
Richard P. Markey, 729 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Associated Builders & Contractors, Inc		
Howard Marlowe, 1667 K St., NW, #660 Washington, DC 20006	Graphic Communications International Union, AFL-CIO, CLC	6,550.00	6,655.50
Ronald L. Marsching, 41 East Hill Road Woodbury, CT 06798	Timex Group Ltd		
Robert L. Martin, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S	2,500.00	
Stephen I. Martin, Hartford Plaza Hartford, CT 06115	Hartford Fire Insurance Co		
Merrill D. Marxman, 7937 Lake Pleasant Drive Springfield, VA 22153	Marxman & Associates, Inc		
Richard D. Mathias, 1660 L St., NW, #901 Washington, DC 20036	Pan American World Airways, Inc		
Peter K. Matt, Spiegel & McDiarmid 1350 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20005-4798	Northern California Power Agency, et al		
Do	Sacramento Municipal Utility District		
Albert E. May, 1627 K Street, NW, 1200 Washington, DC 20006	Council of American-Flag Ship Operators	5,250.00	26.91
Arnold Mayer, 1775 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	United Food & Commercial Workers International Union	19,615.38	355.01
Jeffrey G. Mays, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #400e Washington, DC 20024	American Optometric Assn		
Richard G. McAlee, 233 East Redwood Street Baltimore, MD 21202	Gordon Feinblatt Rothman Hoffberger & Hollander (For:Sinai Hospital of Baltimore, Inc).		
Douglas E. McAllister, 1920 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Mining Congress	45.00	7.10
McAllister & Jennings, 912 Kings Highway Shreveport, LA 71104	Kast Metals Corp		
John A. McCahill, 1250 Connecticut Ave, NW Washington, DC 20036	U.S. Olympic Committee		
Ross L. McCall, 11510 Georgia Avenue, #115 Wheaton, MD 20902	St. Ella Ltd, Inc		
Katherine S. McCarter, 1015 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Public Health Assn	2,566.00	
John L. McConnell, 1800 K St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	New York Stock Exchange, Inc		
Margaret M. McCormick, 5017 Forbes Avenue Pittsburgh, PA 15213	Carnegie-Mellon University	4,416.39	390.50
Marianne McDermott, 1350 New York Avenue, NW, #615 Washington, DC 20005	Greeting Card Assn		
McDermott Will & Emery, 1850 K St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20006	American Dental Hygienists' Assn	12,000.00	
Do	Banks of Iowa		
Do	California Assn of Children's Hospitals	4,005.00	258.50
Do	Caterpillar Tractor Co		
Do	Federal Kemper Life Assurance Co		
Do	Federation of Japan Salmon Fisheries Cooperative Assn		
Do	Juvenile Diabetes Foundation, International	3,500.00	138.00
Do	Kemper Investors Life Insurance Co		
Do	Lumberman Mutual Co		
Do	Outpatient Opthalmic Surgery Society	1,795.00	
Do	Public Employees Retirement Assn of Colorado	466.25	25.00
Do	Regional Municipal Securities Assn	1,815.25	65.00
Do	Society for Office Based Surgery	385.00	
Do	Tuna Research Foundation, Inc		
Dinah D. McElfresh, 1255 23rd Street, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20037	Hauck & Associates (For:National Assn for Child Care Management)		
Rick McElheny, 3255 Grace Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Gray & Co Public Communications Int'l, Inc (For:International Brotherhood of Teamsters).		
Michael McGehee, 1411 E. Abingdon Drive Alexandria, VA 22314	Research to Prevent Blindness, Inc	4,187.50	1,066.07
Christopher C. McGrath, New York State Petroleum Council 156 William St. New York, NY 10038	American Petroleum Institute		
Peter E. McGuire, 1219 28th Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Hotel Employees & Restaurant Employees Int'l Union		
McHale Cook & Welch, P.C., 1100 Chamber of Commerce Building Indianapolis, IN 46204	Estate of Mabel R. Ladd		
Michael R. McLeod, Scott Harrison & Mcleod 2501 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	American Assn of Crop Insurers	125.00	
Do	Chicago Board of Trade	6,150.00	
Do	United Egg Producers		
William F. McManus, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004	General Electric Co	475.00	
C. W. McMillan, 2021 K Street, NW, #306 Washington, DC 20006	McMillan & Farrell Associates, Inc	10,000.00	345.29
McNair Law Firm, P.A., 1155 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	Hospital Corp of America	4,350.00	
John Edward McNally, 11417 Orleans Way Kensington, MD 20895			
Cynthia A. McNeill, 1217 Elm Street Denver, CO 80220	McNeill & Company		
McNeill & Company, 1217 Elm Street Denver, CO 80220			
Michael J. McShane, 1101 30th Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20007	National Computer Systems		
Francis X. Meaney, 1825 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo (For:Securities Industry Assn)	5,000.00	
Nanine Meiklejohn, 1625 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	6,913.38	39.00
Kenneth F. Melley, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn		
James T. Melville, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Algoma Steel Corp, Ltd	52.06	175.80
Howard A. Menell, 1020 19th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co		
Harold E. Mesirow, 21 Dupont Circle, NW Washington, DC 20036	Lillick Mchose & Charles (For:Foss Launch & Tug Company, et al.)		
Do	Western Pioneer, Inc		
Laurie J. Micciche, 3900 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Fannie Mae	9,561.53	1,164.54
Paul J. Mignini Sr., 815 16th Street, NW, #310 Washington, DC 20006	Amalgamated Clothing & Textile Workers Union	3,646.00	98.00
Sharon Mihnovets, 2809 S. Joyce St. Arlington, VA 22202			
Janice I. Milazzo, 1001 22nd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Standard Oil Co (Ohio)		
Fred Millar, 218 D St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Environmental Policy Institute	21.66	
Clinton R. Miller, 5001 Seminary Road, #1330 Alexandria, VA 22311	National Health Federation	1,000.00	3,300.00
Marye T. Miller, 2135 R St., NW Washington, DC 20008	Ray F. Bragg, Inc (For:American Independent Refiners Assn)	50.00	
Miller & Chevalier, Chtd, Metropolitan Square 655 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Aerospace Industries Assn of America, Inc	3,254.26	
Do	American Electronics Assn	2,000.00	26.17
Do	Coalition for the Advancement of Industrial Technology	4,375.25	68.65
Do	Computer & Business Equipment Manufacturers Assn	2,120.50	24.68
Do	Semiconductor Industry Assn	200.00	
Denny Miller Associates, Inc, 400 N. Capitol St., NW, #325 Washington, DC 20001	Boeing Company	3,000.00	
Do	Marine Engineers' Beneficial Assn	3,000.00	
Do	Port of Tacoma	1,125.00	
Do	Rockcor, Inc	2,520.00	
Do	State of Washington, Dept of Transportation	7,789.00	
Miller Hamilton Snider & Odom, 256 State St., P.O. Box 46 Mobile, AL 36601	Colonial Bancgroup, Inc		
Christine Topping Milliken, 122 C St., NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	3,397.00	228.00
Richard V. Minck, 1850 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Council of Life Insurance, Inc	1,500.00	
Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo, P.C., 1825 I Street, NW, #1025 Washington, DC 20006	Houghton Mifflin Company	833.15	
Michael J. Molony, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	60.00	
John C. Monsul, 923 Riva Ridge Drive Great Falls, VA 22066			
Nancy Jacks Montgomery, 1601 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	Society of American Florists		
Walter K. Moore, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn		523.48
Vincent L. Morelli, 555 New Jersey Ave., NW, #880 Washington, DC 20001	Congoleum Corporation	2,000.00	253.03
John Morgan, 1925 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Communications Workers of America		
Gerald D. Morris, 555 New Jersey Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers	14,583.31	80.00
James Morrison, 21 Dupont Circle, NW, #401 Washington, DC 20036	Business Executives for National Security	1,934.00	50.00
Morrison & Foerster, 2000 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Consolidated Freightways	755.00	
Michael L. Morton, 918 16th Street, NW, #701 Washington, DC 20006	Godfrey Associates, Inc		
Beth Moten, 1016 16th St., NW, Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees	7,853.92	
Mudge Rose Guthrie Alexander & Ferndon, 2121 K Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20037	American Assn of Exporters-Importers-Textile & Apparel Group	45.00	6.00
Do	Basin Electric Power Cooperative		
Do	Footwear Retailers of America		
Do	Government of Hong Kong	735.00	11.00
Do	Japan Lumber Importers Assn		
James S. Mulhern, 1840 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22201	National Milk Producers Federation	3,225.00	79.19
Richard J. Muller, 1100 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	2,000.00	105.00
Multifamily Housing Association, 2550 M St., NW, #100 Washington, DC 20037			
Edward L. Murphy, 1313 L Street, NW, 2nd Floor Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Government Employees	42.50	325.75
Jeanne Marie Murphy, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #810 Washington, DC 20036	Credit Union National Assn, Inc	300.00	71.54
Keith Murphy, Kemp Klein Endelmen & Beer 1000 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20007	M.A.N. Truck & Bus Corp		
Richard E. Murphy, 414 West Braddock Rd. Alexandria, VA 22302	Service Employees International Union, AFL-CIO		
Gordon L. Murray, 1911 Jefferson Davis Highway, #1002 Arlington, VA 22202	Lear Siegler, Inc/Energy Products Div	167.75	167.75
James E. Murray, One Farragut Square South Washington, DC 20006	Brown Wood Ivey Mitchell & Petty (For:National Assn of Small Business Investment Cos, et al.).		
Margaret R. Murray, 2501 M St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20037	American Assn of Crop Insurers	270.00	

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Chicago Board of Trade	3,720.00	
Do	National Rural Telecom Assn	705.00	
Do	United Egg Producers	450.00	
Rosemary Griffin Murray, 1660 L St., NW, #901 Washington, DC 20036	Pan American World Airways, Inc		
Sarah Muyskens, 1400 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	995.30	
Karen J. Nardi, Three Embarcadero Center San Francisco, CA 94111	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Castle & Cooke, Inc)		
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Rohr Industries, Inc)		
Diane M. Nash, 600 Pennsylvania Avenue, SE, #200 Washington, DC 20003	Independent Insurance Agents of America, Inc	6,600.00	
National Assn of Atomic Veterans, P.O. Box 409 Eldon, MO 65026			
National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313			9,848.82
National Assn of Energy Service Companies, 2330 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037			
National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S., 15th & M Sts., NW Washington, DC 20005		47,757.03	88,902.64
National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities, 122 C St., NW, #705 Washington, DC 20001			72,105.00
National Assn of Letter Carriers, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001		5,146,522.47	562,542.36
National Assn of Margarine Manufacturers, 1625 I St., NW, #1024-A Washington, DC 20006			675.00
National Assn of Mutual Insurance Cos, 3707 Woodview Trace P.O. Box 68700 Indianapolis, IN 46268			
National Assn of Realtors, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005			142,393.51
National Assn of Retired Federal Employees, 1533 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		3,625.00	3,845.00
National Assn of Truck Stop Operators, Inc, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #801 Alexandria, VA 22314			
National Assn of Wheat Growers, 415 2nd St., NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002		1,130.00	11,060.00
National Automobile Dealers Assn, 8400 Westpark Drive Mclean, VA 22102			17,575.00
National Clean Air Coalition, Inc, 530 7th St., SE Washington, DC 20003		16,458.18	20,410.85
National Club Association, 1625 Eye St., NW, #609 Washington, DC 20006			
National Coal Assn, 1130 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		1,668,174.30	16,251.97
National Coalition to Ban Handguns, 100 Maryland Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002			
National Comm for Citizens in Education, 10840 Little Patuxent Pkwy., #301 Columbia, MD 21044-3199			
National Community Action Foundation, Inc, 2100 M Street, NW, #604A Washington, DC 20037		60,081.63	53,613.00
National Consumers League, 815 15th Street, NW, #516 Washington, DC 20005			
National Council of Agricultural Employers, 499 S. Capitol St, SW #411 Washington, DC 20003		11,555.00	2,550.00
National Council of Savings Institutions, 1101 15th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005		88,991.99	771.52
National Education Assn, 1201 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036		77,754.45	77,754.45
National Employee Benefits Institute, 2550 M St., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20037		960.36	9,704.44
National Family Planning & Reproductive Health Assn, Inc, 122 C St., NW, #380 Washington, DC 20001		41,838.00	2,117.00
National Leased Housing Assn, 2300 M St., NW, #260 Washington, DC 20037		900.00	900.00
National Milk Producers Federation, 1840 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22201		12,575.89	12,575.89
National Multi Housing Council, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #620 Washington, DC 20036			11,501.07
National Parking Association, 1112 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036			44,161.95
National Realty Committee, 1250 Connecticut Ave., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20036		3,090.69	3,090.69
National Rifle Assn of America, 1600 Rhode Island Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036		101,439.16	232,185.94
National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			3,215.32
National Rural Letter Carriers Assn, 1448 Duke St., #100 Alexandria, VA 22314		15,636.00	16,451.00
National Tax Policy Institute for the Public Interest, 933 President Street Brooklyn, NY 11215			
National Tour Assn, Inc, 546 E. Main Street Lexington, KY 40508		31,891.00	31,891.00
National Wood Energy Assn, Inc, 10382 Democracy Lane Fairfax, VA 22030		51,440.00	22,800.00
Michael W. Naylor, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20036	Allied-Signal, Inc		
Mary Elizabeth Neese, 1101 15th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Savings Institutions	2,000.00	128.17
Laura C. Nehf, 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #405 Washington, DC 20036	J. Samuel Choate, Jr., P.c. (For:Association of Progressive Rental Organizations)		
Neill Mullenholz & Shaw, 900 17th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20006	National Council Social Security Management Assns, Inc	2,000.00	500.00
Do	PHH Group, Inc		
Do	Senior Executives Assn	5,000.00	250.00
Mark D. Nelson, 1701 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co		
Frederick H. Nesbitt, 100 Indiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Letter Carriers	9,026.86	1,857.85
Network, 806 Rhode Island Ave., NE Washington, DC 20018		24,604.53	28,360.48
William B. Newman Jr., P.O. Box 23451 Washington, DC 20024	Consolidated Rail Corporation	5,000.00	
Robert B. Nicholas, Blum Nash & Railsback 1133 15th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Animal Health Institute	3,330.00	15.00
A. Allan Noe, 1828 L Street, NW, #710 Washington, DC 20036	Chesebrough-Pond's, Inc	1,500.00	783.73
Robert I. Nooter, 600 Maryland Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20024	American Farm Bureau Federation	5,750.01	18.95
David F. Norcross, 2201 State Highway 38 Cherry Hill, NJ 08002	American Maritime Officers Service	1,998.50	240.84
North American Telecommunications Assn, 2000 M St., NW, #550 Washington, DC 20036		18,180.00	18,180.00
James Norton, 1400 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	2,340.56	1,279.90
Nossaman Guthner Knox & Elliott, 1140 19th St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	California Student Loan Finance Corp	1,600.00	700.00
Michael Novelli, 3012 Cambridge Place, NW Washington, DC 20007	Pacific Potomac Services		
NL Industries, Inc, 1230 Avenue of The Americas New York, NY 10020			10,348.54
Hubert K. O'Bannon, P.O. Box 23451 Washington, DC 20026	Consolidated Rail Corporation	2,550.00	
Elizabeth O'Brien, 2550 M Street, NW, #275 Washington, DC 20037	Camp Carmouche Barsh Hunter Gray Hoffman & Gill, P.C.		
Rindy O'Brien, 1400 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	1,771.63	
Charles Albert O'Connor Jr., 2300 S. 24th Road, #533 Arlington, VA 22206			
O'Connor & Hannan, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American Family Life Assurance Co		
Do	American Trucking Assns, Inc		
Do	California Student Loan Finance Corp	2,289.47	
Do	Consolidated Rail Corporation	6,643.75	
Do	CNA Insurance	2,835.05	
Do	Distilled Spirits Council of the U.S., Inc		
Do	Eastern Michigan University	409.80	
Do	Joseph E. Seagram & Sons, Inc	1,804.05	
Grady O'Cummings III, 198 MacDougal Ct. Brooklyn, NY 11233			
Bartley M. O'Hara, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc	2,218.75	110.94
Do	International Union of Bricklayers & Allied Craftsmen	6,000.00	30.00
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp	1,587.50	79.38
Kathleen O'Leary, 1250 Eye St., NW, #703 Washington, DC 20005	Columbia Gas Distribution Companies		
Law Offices of John O'Neal, P.C., 600 New Hampshire Avenue, NW, #626 Washington, DC 20037	National Rural Telecom Assn	2,712.50	
Donald K. O'Neill, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2600 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc		
M. Diane O'Toole, 1000 Wilson Blvd., #2300 Arlington, VA 22209	Northrop Corp		
Kim M. Oboz, 1020 19th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	U S West, Inc	2,300.00	1,905.04
Thomas J. Oden, 1840 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22201	National Milk Producers Federation	4,062.48	199.22
Marion Browne Oglesby Jr., 499 South Capitol Street, SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Bill Hecht & Associates, Inc	4,000.00	
Michael D. Oldak, 1800 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	99.00	
Philip C. Onstad, 500 West Putnam Avenue Greenwich, CT 06832	Control Data Corporation	200.00	
Orrick Herrington & Sutcliffe, 555 Capitol Mall, #1200 Sacramento, CA 95814	Cone Mills Corp		
Cliff Ouse, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	25.00	
Cathy E. Overly, 1730 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Treasury Employees Union	10,500.00	485.68
Overseas Education Assn, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036		1,250.00	636.69
Jack W. Owen, 444 North Capitol St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	716.15	16.25
William H. Owens Jr., 1111 14th St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn	1,000.00	779.18
P/M Consulting, Inc, 3030 McKinney Ave., #1001 Dallas, TX 75204	Syscon Corporation	6,000.00	
Do	Talley Corporation	9,000.00	
Joel Packer, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	2,227.00	122.05
Ronald C. Paddock, 6990 N. Solaz Segundo Tucson, AZ 85718	Anderson Corporation		
Lee W. Paden, P.O. Box 201 Tulsa, OK 74102	Public Service Co of Oklahoma		
Geri Palast, 1313 L St., NW Washington, DC 20015	Service Employees International Union, AFL-CIO, CLC	9,375.00	284.21
Andrew Palmer, 218 D St., SE Washington, DC 20003	Environmental Policy Institute	13.96	
Gerard Paul Panaro, Webster Chamberlain & Bean 1747 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Retail Bakers Assn		
Stephen J. Paradise, 1800 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	New York Stock Exchange, Inc		
Judith E. Park, 1533 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Retired Federal Employees	13,529.00	
Prudence H. Parks, 1100 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20080	Washington Gas Light Co	381.97	64.43
Ken Parmelee, 1448 Duke Street Alexandria, VA 22314	National Rural Letter Carriers Assn	12,238.00	1,910.00
Tom E. Paro, 1735 DeSales St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Association of Maximum Service Telecasters, Inc	348.00	
Peace Political Action Committee, 100 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002			22,147.81
Pennsylvania Power & Light Co, 2 N. 9th St. Allentown, PA 18101			1,720.84
Pepper & Corazzini, 1776 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Tempo Enterprises, Inc	2,422.50	24.00
Robert A. Perkins, 1100 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	Chrysler Corporation	15,000.00	450.00
Jeffry L. Perlman, 1615 H St., NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.	2,440.00	815.64
Leonard Perlman, 5999 Stevenson Avenue Alexandria, VA 22304	American Assn for Counseling & Development		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
David F. Perry, 74 North Pearl St. Albany, NY 12207	Hospital Association of New York State	403.85	706.17
Sueanne Pfifferling, 1350 New York Avenue, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	New York Power Authority	6,475.00	387.96
Barbara Phillips, 2000 M St., NW, #230 Washington, DC 20036	Telocator Network of America	8,500.00	189.56
John D. Phillips, 122 C St., NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	4,875.00	469.00
Paul J. Phoenix, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Dofasco, Inc		
Joan Piccolo, 1776 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Motorola, Inc	3,000.00	
Theodore M. Pierce, 1300 North 17th St., #300 Arlington, VA 22209-3899	ADAPSO - The Computer Software & Services Industry Assn		
Pierson Ball & Dowd, 1200 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Academy of Pediatrics	21,811.37	
Do	Dun & Bradstreet Corp	2,500.00	
Do	El Pomar		
Do	Genentech	12,756.88	
Do	Infectious Diseases Society of America	6,230.15	
Do	International Futures Exchange (Bermuda) Ltd		
Do	Intex Holdings (Bermuda) Ltd		
Do	Lee Enterprises - Call-It-Co		
Do	National Assn for Biomedical Research	6,307.60	
Do	National Assn of Casualty & Surety Agents		
Do	Securities Industry Assn	2,750.00	
Do	Stewart & Stevenson Services, Inc		
Pierson Semmes & Finley, 1054 31st Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Oklahoma Natural Gas Company	580.00	79.47
Pillsbury Madison & Sutro, 1667 K St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	Quadrex Corporation		
Do	Temis Ramires de Arellano		
Piper & Marbury, 36 S. Charles Street Baltimore, MD 21201	Consolidated Rail Corporation		1,669.75
Ronald L. Plesser, Blum Nash & Railsback 1133 15th St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	ADAPSO	6,300.00	6.00
Do	Direct Marketing Assn	2,000.00	
Do	Disclosure, Inc		
Do	Journal of Commerce, Inc	3,562.50	5.00
John A. Poindexter, 3805 West Alabama Houston, TX 77027	Columbia Gulf Transmission Co		
Donna Potemken, 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	3,797.13	91.56
Powell Goldstein Frazer & Murphy, 1110 Vermont Ave., NW, #1050 Washington, DC 20005	Alliance for Medical Nutrition	4,000.00	4,000.00
Do	Association of American Universities		
Do	Bear Stearns & Co		
Do	Bernstein Carter & Deyo		
Do	Coalition for Competition		
Do	Coalition for Employment Through Exports		
Do	Flood Control Advisory Committee	2,498.00	
Do	International Telecommunications Satellite Organization		
Do	Jacques Borel Enterprises, Inc	410.00	
Do	SKW Alloys, Inc		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	77,036.00	
Prather Seeger Doolittle & Farmer, 1600 M Street, NW, 7th Floor Washington, DC 20036	Banker's Assn for Foreign Trade	8,600.00	175.00
Pro-Life Congressional District 11, P.O. Box 727 San Carlos, CA 94070		270.61	1,523.50
Project Advisory Group, 1029 Vermont Ave., NW, #860 Washington, DC 20005			1,380.80
Project Cure, Inc, 2020 K Street, NW, #350 Washington, DC 20006		25,538.60	172,471.52
Protect the Innocent, Inc, 1501 North Bosart Avenue Indianapolis, IN 46201-1717			
Pryor Cashman Sherman & Flynn, 410 Park Avenue New York, NY 10022	O. Edmund Clubb		
Do	Population Crisis Committee		
Public Timber Purchasers Group, 610 SW. Broadway, #608 Portland, OR 97205		24,750.00	3,998.70
W. Bruce Quackenbush Jr., 8400 Corporate Drive, #506 Landover, MD 20785	Research/Strategy/Management		
D. R. Quartel, Jr., Inc, 67 Observatory Circle, NW Washington, DC 20008	International Taxicabs Assn	9,000.00	900.00
Arthur Lee Quinn, 1015 15th Street, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20005	Government of Belize		53.45
Do	Government of Republic of Panama	3,000.00	11.29
Do	Sugar Assn of the Caribbean	4,500.00	135.24
Ragan & Mason, 900 17th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	American Ship Building Co	1,000.00	54.39
Do	Bechtel Corp	46,220.00	56.12
Do	Government of Bermuda	3,000.00	138.56
Do	National Bulk Carriers, Inc	4,500.00	
Do	R.J. Reynolds Industries, Inc		
Do	R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co		
Do	Sea-Land Industries, Inc	20,000.00	1,064.63
Do	Security Pacific Leasing Corporation		
Do	Security Pacific National Bank		
Do	Stimson Lumber Co & Miller Redwood Co	3,000.00	31.50
Thomas F. Railsback, Blum Nash & Railsback 1133 15th St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	CSX Corporation	4,221.00	
Do	Federal Judges Association	210.00	
Do	National Council of U.S. Magistrates	855.00	
Do	Walt Disney Productions	3,780.00	
Rainbow Alliance, 236 Massachusetts Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002		4,341.00	3,823.90
Maggy H. Ralbovsky, 1101 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Savings Institutions	1,000.00	37.00
Robert A. Rapoza Associates, 2001 S Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Campaign for Community-Based Economic Development	1,020.00	60.00
Do	Friends of the Rural Development Loan Fund	3,300.00	
D. Michael Rappoport, P.O. Box 52025 Phoenix, AZ 85072	Salt River Project	1,680.00	4,464.82
Craig Raupe, Campbell-Raupe, Inc 1015 15th Street, NW, #907 Washington, DC 20005	Algonquin Gas Transmission		
Do	American Nuclear Energy Council		
Do	Invest to Compete Alliance		
Do	LTV Aerospace & Defense Co		
Do	New England Life		
Do	Pitney Bowes		
Do	Riffe Petroleum Co		
Do	Texas Air Corp		
Do	Texas Utilities Services, Inc		
Do	Union Pacific Corp		
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp		
Reading Is Fundamental, Inc, 600 Maryland Ave., SW, #500 Washington, DC 20560			734.70
Sydney C. Reagan, 10 Duncannon Ct., Glen Lakes Dallas, TX 75225	Southwestern Peanut Shellers Assn		
Recording Industry Assn of America, Inc, 888 Seventh Avenue, 9th Fl. New York, NY 10106		4,123.75	4,196.50
J. Mitchell Reese, 1700 K Street, NW, #1204 Washington, DC 20006	Chevron USA, Inc	400.00	
Robert S. Reese Jr., 2200 Mill Rd Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	9,000.00	1,869.52
William Reffalt, 1400 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	6,656.50	157.30
Kathleen Reinburg, 2000 P Street, NW, #305 Washington, DC 20036	Foresight Science & Technology, Inc (For:Society for American Archaeology)	937.00	
Nooley Reinheardt, Nooley Reinheardt & Assoc. P.O. Box 23190 Washington, DC 20024	Rural Builders Council of California		
Reserve Officers Assn of the US, 1 Constitution Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002		2,991.47	13,531.92
Alan V. Reuther, 1757 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	United Auto Aerospace & Agricultural Implement Workers	18,972.94	419.97
Reynolds Allen & Cook, 1667 K Street, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Granada Management Corp		
Edmund B. Rice, 444 North Capitol St., NW, #500 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	3,563.42	
Heather S. Richards, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Richard Richards, Law Office of Richard Richards 1050 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW, 6th Fl Washington, DC 20007	Esquel Enterprises Ltd		
Do	Hughes Aircraft Company	3,125.00	
Do	National Armored Car Assn, Inc	500.00	9.71
Do	Sikorsky Aircraft		
Do	Universidad Autonoma de Guadalajara	1,400.00	69.82
Alan H. Richardson, 2301 M St., NW Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn	3,000.00	
Douglas B. Richardson, 2001 Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #100 Washington, DC 20007	GeoResearch, Inc		
Steve Richardson, 1400 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	1,509.05	25.05
Riddell Holroyd & Butler, 1331 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #1215 Washington, DC 20004	H. F. Ahmanson & Co	6,250.00	
Do	Associates Corp of North America		
Do	Beneficial Corporation	3,000.00	
Do	W. K. Kellogg Foundation	6,250.00	
Norbert J. Riedy Jr., 1400 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	897.92	
Siert F. Riepma, 1625 I St., NW, #1024-A Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Margarine Manufacturers		675.00
John F. Ring, 25 Louisiana Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	International Brotherhood of Teamsters	6,285.00	
James E. Ritchie & Associates, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #400 Washington, DC 20003	Gaming Industry Assn of Nevada, Inc	3,200.00	4,654.51
Do	National Assn of Off-Track Betting	1,900.00	5,382.01

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	National Assn of Optometrists & Opticians, Inc	12,763.00	5,368.27
Do	Nevada Resort Assn	4,800.00	6,984.15
Rivkin Radler Dunne & Bayh, 1575 I Street, NW, #1025 Washington, DC 20005	Gunnar Dana Associates		90.00
Do	Renewable Fuels Assn	1,462.50	50.00
Charles A. Robinson Jr., 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	173.24	
Michelle Robinson, 100 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	Council for a Livable World	2,459.74	
Antoinette K. Roche, 1025 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	GA Technologies, Inc	2,000.00	350.00
Michael J. Rock, 50 F Street, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn	1,157.53	
Terrence L. Rogers, 1325 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Fed of Government Employees	11,963.56	14,151.52
Peter Rogoff, 122 C Street, NW, #750 Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Independent Colleges & Universities	3,380.00	408.00
Fred B. Rooney, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, 12th Fl. Washington, DC 20036	Kawasaki Motors Corp, USA	200.00	
Michael F. Rosanio, 1620 I Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20006	Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Assn of the U.S., Inc		
Leslie Rose, 624 9th Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20001	Group Health Assn of America, Inc	2,625.00	
Nancy Ross, 1830 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20009	Rainbow Alliance		1,815.75
Joseph L. Rosso, 2200 Mill Road Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	9,000.00	3,214.40
Marcus Roth, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Letter Carriers	5,922.77	
William C. Rountree, Suite 600 1001 22nd St., NW Washington, DC 20037	Standard Oil Co (Ohio)		
John H. Rousselot, 1101 15th St., NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Savings Institutions	10,000.00	
Roxton, Inc, 2000 S. Eads Street, #1003 Arlington, VA 22202	Global Identification Corp		
Gloria Cataneo Rudman, Suite 801 444 N. Capitol St., NW Washington, DC 20001	Joint Maritime Congress	6,696.00	
Camille Kearns Rudy, 1346 Chestnut, #800 Philadelphia, PA 19107	Greater Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce		
Ronald R. Rumbaugh, 5205 Leesburgh Pike, #505 Falls Church, VA 22041	National Beer Wholesalers of America		
Nancy Russell, 4921 SW Hewett Blvd. Portland, OR 97221	Friends of the Columbia Gorge		
Wally Rustad, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	50.00	
David A. Ruth, American Express Tower World Financial Center New York, NY 10285	American Express Co		
Sheryl P. Rutledge, Charles L. Fishman, P.C. 1717 K Street, NW, #502 Washington, DC 20036	Washington Gas Light Co	440.00	101.00
Patricia Ryan, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Psychiatric Assn	1,598.00	1,009.81
RBC Associates, 324 Fourth Street, NE Washington, DC 20002	Bangor & Aroostook Railroad	6,750.00	5,971.92
Do	Chicago & North Western Transportation Corp	42,000.00	7,016.24
Do	Delaware Otsego System	18,000.00	6,232.22
Do	Genesee & Wyoming Corp	750.00	3,572.92
Do	Pittsburg & Shawmut Railroad	2,100.00	5,739.37
S.O.S. Small Business Jobs, 41 E. 42nd St., #1220 New York, NY 10017			
Abe Sacks, Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Tree Island Steel Co, Ltd		
David J. Sadd, 2033 M Street, NW, #900 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Arab Americans	4,280.00	304.00
James D. Santini, Bible Santini Hoy Miller & Lrachok 1025 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20007	Homestake Mining Co		
Do	Marlene C. McGuirl		
Oakley H. Saunders, 3505 Springdale Avenue Baltimore, MD 21216	Chas R. Drew Post Grad Med School	8,333.00	
Thomas C. Sawyer, 1825 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Broadcasting Co, Inc	5,000.00	1,003.06
Mark S. Schacht, 1900 K St., #200 Sacramento, CA 95814	California Rural Legal Assistance, Inc		8,458.45
Harold A. Schaitberger, 1750 New York Ave. Washington, DC 20006	International Assn of Fire Fighters	13,763.94	915.26
William T. Schapaugh, 1030 15th Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Seed Trade Assn	5,000.00	
Mary L. Schapiro, 1825 Eye St., NW, #1040 Washington, DC 20006	Futures Industry Assn, Inc		
Richard H. Scheck, 2509 E. Thousand Oaks Blvd., #474 Thousand Oaks, CA 91362			
Thomas G. Schendt, 111 East Wisconsin Ave., #1800 Milwaukee, WI 53202	National Employee Benefits Institute		
Robert Richard Schmitt, P.O. Box 3563 Omaha, NB 68103-0563			
Mark L. Schneider, 1001 22nd Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037	Standard Oil Co (Ohio)		
Leonard Schneidman, Foley Hoag & Eliot One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109	Mutual Savings Central Fund, Inc		
Marsha Schramm, 1627 K St., NW, #910 Washington, DC 20006	Domestic Petroleum Council, Inc		
William B. Schultz, Suite 700 2000 P St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Public Citizen, Inc		
Ralph D. Schumack, 1800 M Street, NW, #325 South Washington, DC 20036	Dow Corning Corp		1,185.58
James H Schuyler, 15th & M sts., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Home Builders of the U.S.		
Schwabe Williamson Wyatt Moore & Roberts, Suite 302 1000 Potomac St., NW Washington, DC 20007	Mountain States Energy, Inc	705.60	954.67
Do	Public Generating Pool	20,317.00	39.25
Do	State of Oregon, City of Portland, Oregon Metro	3,070.94	4,155.51
Alan R. Schwartz, Blum Nash & Railsback 1133 15th Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	Disclosure, Inc		
Do	Journal of Commerce, Inc	2,062.50	5.00
Richard P. Schweitzer, 2022 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Private Truck Council of America, Inc		40.00
Carl F. Schwensen, 415 2nd St., NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002	National Assn of Wheat Growers	4,450.00	
Schwinn Bicycle Co, 1856 North Kostner Avenue Chicago, IL 60639			1,051.25
Scientific Apparatus Makers Assn, 1101 16th St., NW Washington, DC 20036		7,000.00	4,525.50
Michael Scott, 1400 Eye St., NW, 10th Fl. Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	2,628.64	199.66
Thomas W. Scoville, 444 N. Capitol Street, NW, #801 Washington, DC 20001	Joint Maritime Congress	1,705.00	
Sarah Setton, 1511 K St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Sugar Assn, Inc	150.00	8.00
Victoria McKenzie Shain, 1710 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #300 Washington, DC 20036	Abbott Laboratories	1,000.00	
William H. Shaker, 500 N. Washington St., #201 Falls Church, VA 22046	National Tax Limitation Committee	750.00	
Shamrock Foods Co, 2228 N. Black Canyon Phoenix, AZ 85009			
Gary J. Shapiro, 2001 Eye Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Electronic Industries Assn		10,952.89
Monica M. Sheehan, 50 F Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20001	American Hospital Assn		
Patricia Q. Sheehan, 1667 K Street, NW, #410 Washington, DC 20006	Johnson & Johnson		
Robert G. Shepherd Jr., 300 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	Federal Express Corp		10,950.00
Dale Sherwin, 1735 I St., NW, #717 Washington, DC 20006	Staley-Continental, Inc	5,000.00	678.54
John Terry Shively, Box 101758 Anchorage, AK 99510	Alaska Fed of Natives, Inc	9,000.00	5,897.45
Elaine Shocas, 555 New Jersey Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20001	American Fed of Teachers	8,062.50	80.00
Sidley & Austin, One First National Plaza Chicago, IL	Broadacre Development Co		500.00
Sierra Club, 730 Polk Street San Francisco, CA 94109		306,188.12	306,188.12
Stephen Silbiger, 1625 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	14,686.62	252.34
Ronald G. Sills, 1105 Nob Hill Court Roseville, CA 95678	Geo-Seis Helicopters, et al		
Marsha J. Simon, 1334 G St., NW, 3rd Fl. Washington, DC 20005	Villers Advocacy Associates	4,016.61	132.55
William Douglas Simon, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Dofasco, Inc	1,166.66	577.00
Marcus W. Sisk Jr., 2828 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #203 Washington, DC 20037	Tosco Corporation	2,960.00	
Gregg P. Skall, Baker Hostetler 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Daytime Broadcasters Assn		
Do	Uniden Corp of America		
James H. Skidmore, 1156 15th St., NW, #1201 Washington, DC 20005	NCR Corporation		
Scott Sklar, 1730 N. Lynn St., #610 Arlington, VA 22209	Solar Energy Industries Assn	6,000.00	
Kathleen M. Skrabut, 1313 L Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	Service Employees International Union	6,000.00	36.80
Ruth L. Sky, 2211 Congress St. Portland, ME 04122	Union Mutual Life Insurance Co		
Deborah Sliz, 2301 M Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	American Public Power Assn		
Don S. Smith, The Smith Firm 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20006	Kern River		
Do	Northwest Pipeline Corp		
Elizabeth M. Smith, 815 16th St., NW, #310 Washington, DC 20006	Amalgamated Clothing & Textile Workers Union	5,667.00	71.00
Ellen S. Smith, 1400 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20005	American Psychiatric Assn	2,300.00	1,325.62
Hugh H. Smith, 1020 19th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	American Express Co		
Jeffrey A. Smith, 919 18th Street, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20006	Toyota Motor Sales, USA, Inc		
Michael J. Smith Jr., 777 14th Street, NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors		
Patrick F. Smith Jr., Suite 1101 1730 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	National Treasury Employees Union	13,000.00	
Velma Smith, 218 D Street, SE Washington, DC 20003	Environmental Policy Institute	680.86	
Smith Dawson Associates, Inc, 1000 Connecticut Ave., NW, #304 Washington, DC 20036	City of Eugene, Oregon	8,499.00	
Do	Colorado Dept of Labor	4,275.00	
Do	Illinois Diversatech Corp		
Do	N.Y. Metropolitan Transportation Agency	24,750.00	25,680.00
Do	Power Packaging, Inc	6,900.00	418.00
Do	San Francisco P.V.C.	10,350.00	10,350.00
Randall D. Snodgrass, 1400 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	4,366.31	372.31
Larry S. Snowhite, 1825 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Envirite Corporation		
Do	GSX Corporation		
Do	Liberty Mutual Insurance Co		
Do	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo (For:Lion Lines, Ltd)		
Do	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo (For:Mass. Construction Indus. Council Truck Weight Comm).		
Do	Massachusetts Education Loan Authority	833.15	
Do	New England Education Loan Marketing Corp	647.90	
Do	Mintz Levin Cohn Ferris Glovsky & Popeo (For:Securities Industry Assn)		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Edward F. Snyder, 245 2nd St., NE Washington, DC 20002	Friends Committee on National Legislation	5,516.64	
Vincent R. Sombrotto, 100 Indiana Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	National Assn of Letter Carriers	3,612.36	
Edward J. Sondey, 195 Montague Street Brooklyn, NY 11201	Brooklyn Union Gas Co		
Terry Sopher, 1400 Eye St., NW, 10th Fl. Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	2,740.70	232.71
Southern Forest Products Assn, P.O. Box 52468 New Orleans, LA 70152		29,797.29	29,797.29
Southwestern Peanut Shellers Assn, 10 Duncannon Ct. Dallas, TX 75225			
Thomas J. Spangler, 1730 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	National Treasury Employees Union	9,500.00	373.65
John D. Sparks, 6th Floor 1050 Thomas Jefferson Street, NW Washington, DC 20007	Consumers United for Rail Equity (C.U.R.E.)	950.00	80.00
Specialized Carriers & Rigging Association, Suite 616 2200 Mill Rd. Alexandria, VA 22314			
Philip Speser, 2000 P St., NW, #305 Washington, DC 20036	Foresight Science & Technology, Inc (For:National Coalition for Science & Technology).		
Do	Foresight Science & Technology, Inc (For:Society for American Archaeology)	1,100.00	
Robert P. St. Louis, Suite 880 555 New Jersey Ave., NW Washington, DC 20001	Congoleum Corporation	1,000.00	720.41
Vivian Escobar Stack, 2010 Massachusetts Avenue, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Planned Parenthood Fed of America, Inc		
Linda Staheli, 100 Maryland Avenue, NE Washington, DC 20002	Council for a Livable World, et al	2,894.43	
Standard Oil Co (Ohio), 1001 22nd St., NW, #600 Washington, DC 20037			33,988.98
J. C. Steen, 412 First Street, SE, #301 Washington, DC 20003	McDonnell Douglas Corp	600.00	228.78
Do	Snyder Ball Kriser & Assocs (for Allison Gas Turbine Div)	600.00	234.11
Henry J. Steenstra Jr., 1000 Wilson Boulevard, #2600 Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	1,348.00	
Steptoe & Johnson, 1330 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Outboard Marine Corp	13,362.77	664.58
Richard W. Sternberg, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	110.00	
H. Donald Stewart, 188 W. Main Street Penns Grove, NJ 08069			
S. Lynn Stewart, 3 Embarcadero Center San Francisco, CA 94111	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Castle & Cooke, Inc)		
Do	McCutchen Doyle Brown & Enersen (For:Rohr Industries, Inc)		
Kenneth F. Stinger, 2200 Mill Rd Alexandria, VA 22314	American Trucking Assns, Inc	9,000.00	1,491.70
Stephen Storch, 1800 K Street, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20006	New York Stock Exchange, Inc		
Stovall Spradlin Armstrong & Israel, 1819 H Street, NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	Commission on Future Political Status & Transition	10,000.00	45.00
Ronald J. Streck, P.O. Box 238 Alexandria, VA 22313	National Wholesale Druggists' Assn		
George Strumpf, 624 9th St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20001	Group Health Assn of America, Inc	885.00	
Richard J. Sullivan, 1225 Connecticut Ave., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20036	Fleishman-Hillard, Inc (For:Ability Information Systems--Computer Software)		
Sullivan & Worcester, 1025 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	Marion Laboratories, Inc	14,800.00	
John B. Summers, 1771 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Broadcasters	1,500.00	
Sutherland Asbill & Brennan, 1666 K Street, NW, #800 Washington, DC 20006	American Industrial Clay & Georgia Kaolin	4,492.17	2,095.58
Do	Anglo-American Clays Corp	4,492.17	2,095.58
Do	Engelhard Minerals & Chemicals Corp	4,492.17	2,095.58
Do	J. M. Huber Corp	4,492.17	2,095.58
Do	Nord Resources Corp	4,492.16	2,095.60
Do	Thiele Kaolin Co	4,492.16	2,095.62
Rosemarie Sweeney, Suite 770 600 Maryland Ave., SW Washington, DC 20024	American Academy of Family Physicians	3,000.00	2,910.69
Swidler & Berlin, Chtd, 1000 Thomas Jefferson St., NW #500 Washington, DC 20007	Airco, Inc		
Do	All-Industry Television Station Music Licensing Committee	10,393.75	
Do	General Mills, Inc		
Do	Lucasfilm, Ltd		
Richard P. Swigart, 1010 Wisconsin Ave., NW, #800 Washington, DC 20007	Grocery Manufacturers of America, Inc		
Scott R. Swirling, 122 C St., NW, #380 Washington, DC 20001	National Family Planning & Reproductive Health Assn, Inc	861.51	
Z. Michael Szaz, 7209 Monticello Blvd. Springfield, VA 22150	American Hungarian Federation		
Do	Embassy of the Democratic Republic of Somalia		
Tanaka Walders & Ritger, 1919 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #303 Washington, DC 20006	Electronic Industries Assn of Japan		
Do	Japan Automobile Tire Manufacturers Assn (JATMA)		
Margaret J. Taylor, 1050 Connecticut Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20036	Burlington Northern, Inc	1,750.00	78.03
William S. Taylor, 239 W. New York Avenue Las Vegas, NV 89107			
Techlaw - Aica, 12030 Sunrise Valley Drive, #200 Reston, VA 22091		1,170.90	2,670.90
Tempo Enterprises, Inc, P.O. Box 702160 Tulsa, OK 74170			
Paul M. Tendler, 1090 Vermont Ave., NW Washington, DC 20005	Tendler & Biggins (For:Advanced Cellular Phone Co)		
Do	Paul Tendler Associates, Inc (For:American Licensed Practical Nurses Assn)		
Do	Paul Tendler Associates, Inc (For:Bascom, Inc)		
Do	Tendler & Biggins (For:Geodesco)		
Do	Paul Tendler Associates, Inc (For:National Institute of Tenants)		
Do	Paul Tendler Associates, Inc (For:Rasch Elektronik)		
Do	Paul Tendler Associates, Inc (For:Schoeneman, Inc)		
Do	Tendler & Biggins (For:Solargistics Corp)		
Do	Paul Tendler Associates, Inc (For:Southeastern Exporters)		
David D. Tews, 1050 Thomas Jefferson St., NW, 6th Fl. Washington, DC 20007	Esquel Enterprises Ltd		
Diane Kay Thomas, 2727 29th St., NW, #634 Washington, DC 20008	American Assn of Minority Enterprise Small Bus. Invest Cos	6,596.00	
Patricia Thomas, 1016 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fed of Federal Employees	10,843.12	
Thomas E. Thomason, 1620 Eye Street, NW, #703 Washington, DC 20006	Bechtel Power Corporation		
Barbara Thompson, 1401 New York Avenue, NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20005	National Cooperative Business Assn	5,000.00	180.00
Samuel C. Thompson Jr., Schiff Hardin & Waite 1101 Connecticut Avenue, NW, #600 Washington, DC 20036	Chicago Board Options Exchange		
Thompson & Bussart, 1919 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #850 Washington, DC 20006	Central States SE & SW Areas Health & Welfare & Pension Fund	9,220.00	
Do	Westinghouse Electric Corp	976.00	
Thompson Hine & Flory, 1920 N St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20036	American Tie Fabric Assn		16.95
Do	National Pork Producers Council	5,247.00	235.15
Do	Orkin Exterminating Co, Inc		83.10
Gil Thurm, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors		
Wallace Tillman, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	150.00	
Gary G. Timmons, 1201 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Education Assn	2,372.00	20.75
Michael L. Tiner, 1775 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	United Food & Commercial Workers International Union	11,153.86	827.94
Ron Tipton, 1400 Eye St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	629.61	16.00
Total Petroleum, Inc, 999 18th Street, Suite 2201 Denver, CO 80202			
Jay C. Townley, 1856 North Kostner Avenue Chicago, IL 60639	Schwinn Bicycle Co		
Thomas J. Trabucco, 1533 New Hampshire Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Retired Federal Employees	11,502.00	
Transportation Institute, 923 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005			5,457.38
Trilling & Kennedy, 1900 L Street, NW, #310 Washington, DC 20036	Ace Metal Fabricators, et al	30,128.28	35,450.24
Robert C. Troup, 730 Smith Ridge Rd. New Canaan, CT 06840			
Paul E. Tsongas, Foley Hoag & Eliot One Post Office Square Boston, MA 02109	H.N. Gorin Associates, Inc	2,925.00	162.87
Do	Humane Soc of the U.S. and M.S.P.C.A	3,487.50	17.10
Do	Leading Edge Products, Inc		
Do	Mutual Savings Central Fund, Inc		
Anh Tu, R.R. 1, Box 147C Queenstown, MD 21658	Project Advisory Group	255.44	28.90
Jon R. Tumler, 1110 Vermont Avenue, NW, #1075 Washington, DC 20005	Public Securities Assn	7,875.00	396.59
B. Elizabeth Tunney, 124 Salem Church Road Mechanicsburg, PA 17055	Retail Wholesale & Dept Store Union	7,995.00	1,562.78
J. C. Turner, 1125 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	International Union of Operating Engineers		
Turner Broadcasting System, Inc, 1140 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036			6,986.13
Richard F. Turney, 1725 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Courtney McCamant & Turney	300.00	
Max Turnipseed, 1155 15th Street, NW, #611 Washington, DC 20005	Ethyl Corporation	1,425.00	92.40
U.S. Recreational Ski Association, 221 West Dyer Road Santa Ana, CA 92707			
Gilman Udell, 1750 New York Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	International Assn of Fire Fighters	4,500.00	405.06
Mark J. Ugoretz, 1726 M Street, NW, #1101 Washington, DC 20036	Erisa Industry Committee	2,375.00	
Lewis K. Uhler, 500 N. Washington St., #201 Falls Church, VA 22046	National Tax Limitation Committee	135.00	
United Food & Commercial Workers International Union, 1775 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006		102,586.46	49,175.45
United Services Automobile Assn, 9800 Fredericksburg Road San Antonio, TX 78288			
Uranium Producers of America, c/o Covington & Burling 1201 Pennsylvania Ave., NW P.O. Box 7566 Washington, DC 20044		143,652.25	141,492.13
Ronald D. Utt, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.		64.31
Mary Uyeda, 1200 17th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Psychological Assn	2,158.00	122.25
Grayce K. Uyehara, 1730 Rhode Island Avenue, NW, #204 Washington, DC 20036	Japanese American Citizens League Legislative Education Comm	1,950.00	163.00
Richard Van Deuren, 111 E. Wisconsin Avenue, NW, #1800 Milwaukee, WI 53202	National Employee Benefits Institute		12.00
John A. Vance, 1726 M St., NW, #1100 Washington, DC 20036	Pacific Gas & Electric Co	5,484.00	5,458.24
Robert C. Varah, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Dofasco, Inc	720.00	1,013.75
George F. Vary, 1667 K St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Armco, Inc	700.00	308.54
Donald R. Vaughan, P.O. Box 1288 Asheboro, NC 27204	Stedman Corporation		
Venture Entrepreneurs, Inc, 1201 San Marco Blvd., #204 Jacksonville, FL 32207			
Robert J. Verdisco, 1901 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, #200 Washington, DC 20006	National Mass Retailing Institute	5,000.00	208.60
Verner Liipfert Bernhard Mcpherson & Hand, Chtd, 1660 L Street, NW, #1000 Washington, DC 20036	Associated Ferrari Dealers of North America		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
Do	Brown & Root, Inc	725.00	
Do	Gencorp	2,840.00	
Do	John F. Kennedy Center for the Performing Arts		
Do	Mutual of America	1,650.00	
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp	2,547.50	
Do	Rayburn Country Electric Cooperative, Inc	200.00	
Do	Travelers Corporation	6,604.00	
Do	John Tudor		
Do	TRW, Inc		
John Veronikas, P.O. Box 888, Unit E Ashland, KY 41101	New Generation Lobby		
Douglas K. Vollmer, 801 18th St., NW Washington, DC 20006	Paralyzed Veterans of America	10,444.80	
Robert J. Wager, 3rd Floor 1111 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	American Bakers Assn	2,048.81	3.00
Wagner & Baroody, Inc, 1100 17th Street, NW, #804 Washington, DC 20036	Alfin Fragrance	3,625.00	937.61
Do	American Business Press		
Do	Canadian General Electric	10,843.75	2,851.61
Do	Chicago & Northwestern Railroad		
Do	CSX Corporation	9,593.75	7,843.46
Do	Daewoo International Corp	14,875.00	6,090.60
Do	Mobil Oil Corp		
Do	National Beer Wholesalers of America	8,125.00	2,613.91
Do	National Debt Repayment Foundation	187.50	28.58
Do	North American Bancorporation		
Do	United Nations Educational Scientific & Cultural Organ.		
Christine M. Waisanen, New Murphy Road & Concord Pike Wilmington, DE 19897	ICI Americas, Inc		
Charles S. Walsh, Fleischmen & Walsh 1725 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Cable Television Assn, Inc		
G. L. 'Lew' Walts, 11319 Sunset Hills Road Reston, VA 22090	National Turkey Federation		
Richard D. Warden, 1757 N St., NW Washington, DC 20036	United Auto Aerospace & Agricultural Implement Workers	22,207.58	237.00
Washington Gas Light Co, 1100 H St., NW Washington, DC 20080			4,448.12
Washington Office on Africa, 110 Maryland Ave., NE, #112 Washington, DC 20002		12,440.31	36,088.81
Ronald D. Waterman, 4802 Tabard Place Annandale, VA 22003	Milwaukee County-Intergovernmental Relations	12,000.00	40.00
Do	Wisconsin Counties Assn	5,025.00	40.00
Carolyn Herr Watts, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	50.00	
Andrew H. Webber, 440 First Street, NW, #510 Washington, DC 20001	American Medical Peer Review Assn		
Susan Weber, 1601 Connecticut Ave., NW, 4th Fl. Washington, DC 20009	Zero Population Growth, Inc	23.00	
Paul Weckstein, Suite 504 236 Massachusetts Ave., NE Washington, DC 20002	Center for Law and Education, Inc	347.92	
Lee J. Weddig, Suite 580 2000 M St., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Fisheries Institute	4,000.00	95.00
Robert R. Weed, 111 Massachusetts Ave., NW, #200 Washington, DC 20001	American Space Foundation	300.00	
Eileen J. Weiner, 233 East Redwood Street Baltimore, MD 21202	Gordon Feinblatt Rothman Hoffberger & Hollander (For:Sinai Hospital of Baltimore, Inc).		
Tamara Weinstein, 1830 17th Street, NW, #704 Washington, DC 20036	Rainbow Alliance		
Stanley A. Weiss, Suite 401 21 Dupont Circle, NW Washington, DC 20036	Business Executives for National Security		
Wellford Wegman & Hoff, 1775 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, #450 Washington, DC 20006	National Assn of Counties	9,751.00	
William B. Welsh, 1625 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Fed of State County & Municipal Employees	17,805.90	182.24
Thomas F. Wenning, 1910 K St., NW, #700 Washington, DC 20006	National Grocers Assn		
G. Franklin West, 499 S. Capitol St., SW, #507 Washington, DC 20003	Bill Hecht & Associates, Inc	2,500.00	
Curtis E. Whalen, 490 L'enfant Plaza, SW, #3202 Washington, DC 20024	Transco Energy Company	5,000.00	3,632.60
Leonard P. Wheat, 1111 14th St., NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn	1,000.00	
John C. White, 1899 L Street, NW, #500 Washington, DC 20036	Camp Carmouche Barsh Hunter Gray Hoffman & Gill, P.C.	4,000.00	
Do	Chicago Mercantile Exchange		
Do	Coastal Corp	8,000.00	
Do	Comtran, Ltd		
Do	Louis Dreyfus Corp		
Richard C. White, 1122 First City Bank Bldg. El Paso, TX 79999	Edward Downs		
William R. White, Kaplan, Russin & Vecchi 1218 16th Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Consolidated Rail Corporation		
Do	Council for Labor Management Cooperation		
Do	Lincoln Savings & Loan Assn		
Do	Nationwide Insurance Co		
Elizabeth D. Whitley, 499 S. Capitol Street, SW, #411 Washington, DC 20003	National Council of Agricultural Employers	1,500.00	150.00
James A. Whitman, P.O. Box 1417-D49 Alexandria, VA 22313	National Assn of Chain Drug Stores, Inc	500.00	
Steven C. Whitney, 14 W. Wyatt Ave. Alexandria, VA 22301	National Parks & Conservation Association	850.00	75.00
Dennis J. Whittlesey, Keck Mahin & Cate 1730 Pennsylvania Ave., NW Washington, DC 20006	Cow Creek of Umpqua Tribe of Indians		192.63
Do	Cowlitz Indian Tribe		202.88
Do	Sioux, Inc	75.00	5.93
Wickwire Lewis Goldmark & Schoor, 500 Maynard Bldg. Seattle, WA 98104	Arctic Slope Regional Corp	375.00	228.40
Bruce W. Wilkinson, 2203 North Lois Ave., #500 Tampa, FL 33607	North American Telephone		
Dean M. Wilkinson, 1611 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20009	Greenpeace, USA	74.48	14.82
Harding Dec. Williams, 1101 15th Street, NW, #400 Washington, DC 20005	National Council of Savings Institutions	4,000.00	
Margie R. Williams, 415 2nd St., NE, #300 Washington, DC 20002	National Assn of Wheat Growers	2,340.00	
Williams & Jensen, P.C., 1101 Connecticut Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	American Home Products		
Do	American Hospital Assn	280.00	29.69
Do	American Physical Therapy Assn		
Do	American Real Estate Committee	2,187.50	42.99
Do	Association of Progressive Rental Organizations	926.00	59.39
Do	Bato Company		
Do	Century 21 Real Estate Corp	50.00	6.75
Do	Cigna	1,065.00	36.44
Do	Committee for Employment Opportunities		
Do	Committee for Fairness in Real Estate Taxation	890.00	37.80
Do	D'Ancona & Pflaum		
Do	Estee Lauder, Inc		
Do	Federation for American Immigration Reform	400.00	58.04
Do	First Boston Corp	410.00	25.65
Do	First Data		6.75
Do	Freight Forwarders Institute		
Do	General Electric Co	156.00	16.20
Do	Goldome FSB	287.50	2.70
Do	Higher Education Assistance Foundation	250.00	29.69
Do	Houston Endowment, Inc	632.50	22.94
Do	IU International Management Corp		
Do	Kellogg Company		
Do	Kelly Appleman Hart & Hallman	137.50	16.20
Do	Miller and Leher		70.19
Do	Mustang Fuel Corporation		
Do	National Assn for Home Care		
Do	National Assn of Water Companies		
Do	National Cable Television Assn, Inc	1,350.00	109.33
Do	Nationwide Insurance Co		
Do	Norfolk Southern Corp	2,625.00	145.78
Do	Paralyzed Veterans of America	17.00	1.36
Do	Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Assn		190.33
Do	Recording Industry Assn of America, Inc	100.00	14.85
Do	Southland Royalty Co		
Do	Student Loan Marketing Assn	550.00	58.04
Do	Texaco, Inc	1,865.00	130.94
Do	Texas Air Corp	2,327.50	153.88
Do	U.S. Telephone Communications, Inc	262.50	14.85
Do	Universal Foods, Inc		
Do	USAA Financial Service Co	250.00	29.67
Willkie Farr & Gallagher, 818 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036	American Red Cross Retirement System		
Do	American Trucking Assns, Inc		
Do	Comptroller of the State of New York		
Charlotte M. Wilmer, 1800 Massachusetts Ave., NW Washington, DC 20036	National Rural Electric Cooperative Assn	130.00	
David W. Wilmot, 1029 Vermont Ave., NW, #300 Washington, DC 20005	Anheuser-Busch Companies, Inc		

Organization or Individual Filing	Employer/Client	Receipts	Expenditures
H. Graham Wilson, c/o Dow Lohnes & Albertson 1255 23rd Street, NW Washington, DC 20037	Dofasco, Inc		
Judy Winchester, 3900 Wisconsin Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20016	Federal National Mortgage Assn		
Windels Marx Davies & Ives, 1701 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20006	Norfolk Southern Corp		752.39
James L. Winston, 1730 M Street, NW, #708 Washington, DC 20036	National Assn of Black Owned Broadcasters		
Rebecca Wodder, 1400 Eye Street, NW, 10th Fl. Washington, DC 20005	Wilderness Society	187.43	
Burton C. Wood, 1125 15th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	Mortgage Bankers Assn of America	16,125.00	5,052.00
G. Kent Woodman, 1818 N Street, NW Washington, DC 20036	Baskin & Steingut, P.c. (For:Norfolk Southern Corp)	1,250.00	
Brenda J. Wright, Suite 2600 1000 Wilson Blvd. Arlington, VA 22209	TRW, Inc	1,153.44	
Frances C. Wright, 2550 M Street, NW, #275 Washington, DC 20037	Camp Carmouche Barsh Hunter Gray Hoffman & Gill, P.C.		
Wyman Bautzer Christensen Kuchel & Silbert, Suite 580 600 New Hampshire Ave., NW Washington, DC 20037	American Boiler Manufacturers Assn, Inc		
Do	Automotive Dismantlers & Recyclers Assn, Inc		
Do	Bristol Bay Native Corp		
Do	Eklutna, Inc		
Do	Filmways, Inc		
Kenneth P. Yale, 1111 14th Street, NW, #1200 Washington, DC 20005	American Dental Assn	1,000.00	15.00
Nancy Foster Yanish, 1750 K Street, NW Washington, DC 20006	Food Marketing Institute	200.00	
Roberta Lynn Youmans, 509 C Street, NE Stanton Park Washington, DC 20002	Roisman, Reno & Cavanaugh (For:National Housing Law Project)	1,937.51	
Judith A. Young, 777 14th St., NW Washington, DC 20005	National Assn of Realtors	1,500.00	136.89
Kathryn Eleanor Young, 1615 H Street, NW Washington, DC 20062	Chamber of Commerce of the U.S.		
Janice Zarro, Suite 715-16 1660 L St., NW Washington, DC 20036	Avon Products, Inc	60.75	40.00
Vincent Justin Zecca, 315 West Cuthbert Road Westmont, NJ 08108			
Sharon G. Zedd, 1945 Old Gallows Road, #405 Vienna, VA 22180	American Wood Preservers Institute	5,000.00	739.95
Zero Population Growth, Inc, 1601 Connecticut Ave., NW, 4th Fl. Washington, DC 20009		4,206.00	4,028.00
Ronald L. Ziegler, 1199 N. Fairfax Street, #801 Alexandria, VA 22314	National Assn of Truck Stop Operators, Inc		
Judith Ziewacz, 1840 Wilson Boulevard Arlington, VA 22201	National Milk Producers Federation	1,650.00	
Zlontz Pirtle Morrisset Ernstoff & Chestnut, Metropolitan Park, 16th Floor 1100 Olive Way Seattle, WA 98101	Tulalip Indian Tribe		
31st Pro Life Congressional District Action Comm, 8654 Bonview Terrace Williamsville, NY 14221			