

By Mr. LUFKIN: A bill (H. R. 15776) to amend the act for the establishment of marine schools, and for other purposes, approved March 4, 1911; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

By Mr. STEPHENS of Ohio: A bill (H. R. 15777) to authorize the Secretary of the Navy to remove the charge of desertion in certain cases; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

By Mr. COADY: A bill (H. R. 15778) to amend and reenact the first paragraph of subdivision (a) of section 209 of the transportation act, 1920; to the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

By Mr. LUFKIN: A bill (H. R. 15779) granting allowance to disbursing officers for payment for civilian outfits furnished enlisted men; to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

By Mr. HOWARD: A bill (H. R. 15780) to amend section 1 of the act of Congress approved March 2, 1895 (28 Stat. L., p. 907), and to extend restrictions against alienation of lands allotted to and inherited by certain Quapaw Indians, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Indian Affairs.

By Mr. BUTLER: Joint resolution (H. J. Res. 449) to provide a commission to inquire into and submit recommendations to Congress relative to the erection of a suitable memorial to the late Admiral George Dewey, United States Navy; to the Committee on the Library.

By Mr. MASON: Resolution (H. Res. 646) requesting the President to furnish information in connection with the sending of troops to Cuba; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

#### PRIVATE BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS.

Under clause 1 of Rule XXII, private bills and resolutions were introduced and severally referred as follows:

By Mr. CLEARY: A bill (H. R. 15781) for the relief of the Merritt & Chapman Derrick & Wrecking Co.; to the Committee on Claims.

By Mr. DRANE: A bill (H. R. 15782) granting an increase of pension to Luray McClellan; to the Committee on Pensions.

By Mr. FLOOD: A bill (H. R. 15783) granting relief to Everts Walton Opie; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

By Mr. HARDY of Texas: A bill (H. R. 15784) authorizing the President to reappoint and honorably discharge David J. Sawyer, second lieutenant National Army, as of May 11, 1919; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

By Mr. HILL: A bill (H. R. 15785) for the relief of James Gilroy; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

By Mr. KING: A bill (H. R. 15786) granting a pension to Harrison Lantz; to the Committee on Invalid Pensions.

By Mr. LANGLEY: A bill (H. R. 15787) granting a pension to Burnham Gibson; to the Committee on Pensions.

By Mr. RUBBY: A bill (H. R. 15788) granting a pension to Joseph Floyd; to the Committee on Invalid Pensions.

By Mr. VENABLE: A bill (H. R. 15789) to authorize the President to promote J. C. Lewis, a technical sergeant, Quartermaster Corps, to the rank of a first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

By Mr. ZIHLMAN: A bill (H. R. 15790) granting an increase of pension to William Teeters; to the Committee on Pensions.

#### PETITIONS, ETC.

Under clause 1 of Rule XXII, petitions and papers were laid on the Clerk's desk and referred as follows:

5023. By Mr. CANNON: Petition of citizens of Kankakee County, Ill., favoring the immediate recognition of the republic of Ireland; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

5024. By Mr. CURRY of California: Petition of Sacramento Federated Trades and Labor Council of the city of Sacramento, Calif., opposing the enactment of the so-called blue laws and Sunday laws; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

5025. By Mr. DALE: Petition of Dr. Theodore Ellis, osteopath, proposing an amendment to the Fess bill; to the Committee on Education.

5026. By Mr. KLECZKA: Petition of Wisconsin State Conference, Near East Relief, requesting relief for stricken Armenians; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

5027. By Mr. O'CONNELL: Petition of Loose Wiles Biscuit Co., of Long Island, N. Y., favoring a gross sales tax; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

5028. By Mr. ROWAN: Petition of R. H. Macy & Co. (Inc.), of New York, favoring a daylight-saving law, to be operative within the eastern time zone from the last Sunday in April to the last Sunday in September of each year; to the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

5029. Also, petition of M. J. Whittall, of New York, and J. J. Atkinson, of Hotel Lorraine, New York, favoring a daylight-

saving law; to the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

5030. Also, petition of the Commercial Telegraphers' Union, opposing the passage of House bill 14657; to the Committee on Agriculture.

5031. Also, petition of William Manger, of Manger Hotels, favoring a gross sales tax; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

5032. By Mr. SNYDER: Petition of Ilion (N. Y.) Chamber of Commerce, urging an appropriation for the purpose of erecting a post office at Ilion, N. Y.; to the Committee on Public Buildings and Grounds.

5033. By Mr. STEPHENS of Ohio: Protest of the Oskamp Nolting Co. against an additional tax of 5 per cent on jewelry; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

5034. Also, protest of the Richardson Co. and the Phillip Carey Manufacturing Co., of Cincinnati, against import duty on wood pulp; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

5035. Also, petition of the John Hill Foundry Supply Co., the Isaac Joseph Iron Co., and the Edna Brass Manufacturing Co., favoring the Winslow bill amending sections 204 and 209 of the transportation act of 1920; to the Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

#### SENATE.

TUESDAY, January 18, 1921.

Rev. J. J. Muir, D. D., offered the following prayer:

Our Father, we thank Thee for the light of another day and for all the opportunities that it may bring to us of privilege of service in Thy name. Glorify Thyself through our lives, we humbly beseech Thee. For Christ's sake. Amen.

The reading clerk proceeded to read the Journal of yesterday's proceedings, when, on request of Mr. CURTIS and by unanimous consent, the further reading was dispensed with and the Journal was approved.

MEDILL McCORMICK, a Senator from the State of Illinois, appeared in his seat to-day.

#### REFUNDS BY BUREAU OF IMMIGRATION.

The VICE PRESIDENT laid before the Senate a communication from the Secretary of the Treasury, transmitting copy of a communication from the Secretary of Labor submitting estimates of appropriation in the sum of \$410.50 for payment of refunds by the Bureau of Immigration, Department of Labor, which was referred to the Committee on Appropriations and ordered to be printed.

#### MESSAGE FROM THE HOUSE.

A message from the House of Representatives, by D. K. Hempstead, its enrolling clerk, announced that the House had passed the following bills and joint resolution, in which the concurrence of the Senate was requested:

H. R. 397. An act to authorize a lieu selection by the State of South Dakota for 160 acres on Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, and for other purposes;

H. R. 8692. An act authorizing the exchange of lands within the Montezuma National Forest in Colorado;

H. R. 11841. An act to amend "An act granting additional quarantine powers and imposing additional duties upon the Marine Hospital Service," approved February 15, 1893;

H. R. 11851. An act authorizing the exchange of lands within the Rainier National Forest, in the State of Washington, and for other purposes;

H. R. 13051. An act to add certain lands to the Lemhi National Forest, Idaho;

H. R. 13225. An act providing for the allotment of lands within the Fort Belknap Indian Reservation, Mont., and for other purposes;

H. R. 14311. An act to authorize the improvement of Red Lake and Red Lake River, in the State of Minnesota, for navigation, drainage, and flood-control purposes; and

H. J. Res. 440. Joint resolution directing the Secretary of War to cease enlisting men in the Regular Army of the United States except in the case of those men who have already served one or more enlistments therein.

The message also announced that the House had passed the following bills of the Senate, each with amendments, in which it requested the concurrence of the Senate:

S. 793. An act authorizing the issuance of patent to the Milk River Valley Gun Club;

S. 2379. An act to provide for the disposition of certain public lands withdrawn and improved under the provisions of

the act of Congress approved June 25, 1910 (36 Stat. L., p. 847), as amended by the act of August 24, 1912 (37 Stat. L., p. 497), and which are no longer needed; and

S. 3994. An act validating certain applications for and entries of public lands, and for other purposes.

PETITIONS AND MEMORIALS.

Mr. JOHNSON of California presented a joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of the State of California relative to naturalization and property rights of aliens, which was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT, STATE OF CALIFORNIA,  
FORTY-FOURTH SESSION,  
Senate Chamber, January 11, 1921.

To the honorable President of the United States, the Secretary of State of the United States, to each of California's Senators and Representatives in Congress, and to each member of the Committee on Foreign Relations of the United States Senate:

Pursuant to the provisions of senate joint resolution No. 4, adopted by the Legislature of the State of California at the forty-fourth session, I am sending you herewith a copy thereof, reading as follows:

Chapter 3.—Senate joint resolution No. 4, by Senator Inman, of the seventh district, relative to naturalization and property rights of aliens.

Whereas at the general election held on the 2d day of November, 1920, the people of the State of California, in the exercise of their right reserved under the constitution, by an overwhelming majority, adopted the "alien land law," which, among other things, provides that all aliens ineligible to citizenship under the laws of the United States may acquire, possess, enjoy, and transfer real property or any interest therein in this State in the manner and to the extent and for the purposes prescribed by any treaty now existing between the Government of the United States and the nation or country of which such alien is a citizen or subject and not otherwise; and

Whereas the present treaty of commerce and navigation between the United States and Japan, proclaimed on the 5th day of April, 1911, in fixing the rights of the nationals of both contracting parties, provides that—

"The citizens or subjects of each of the high contracting parties shall have liberty to enter, travel, and reside in the territories of the other to carry on trade, wholesale and retail; to own or lease and occupy houses, manufactories, warehouses, and shops; to employ agents of their choice; to lease land for residential and commercial purposes; and generally to do anything incident to or necessary for trade upon the same terms as native citizens or subjects submitting themselves to the laws and regulations there established"; and

Whereas notwithstanding the aforesaid provision of the treaty limiting the purposes for which the subjects of Japan may enter, travel, and reside in the United States, approximately 100,000 Japanese are now residing in California, comparatively few of whom are engaged in trade, while the great majority are engaged in agriculture, owning, leasing, and farming lands, and now control one-eighth of the entire acreage of rich irrigated lands in the State, as shown by the official report of the State Board of Control; and

Whereas Japanese as well as American authorities concede the unassimilability of the two races and grant that a continuance of existing conditions may develop a racial question and grave international complications out of the present economic problem; and

Whereas the evidence before the House immigration committee in hearings held on the Pacific coast in July and August, 1920, clearly indicates the impracticability of making homogeneous American citizenship out of the material coming to us from Japan and the impossibility of a white community holding its own either in increase of numbers or in economic competition against the racial advantages and birth rate of the Japanese; and

Whereas preliminary negotiations are now pending between the State Department at Washington and representatives of the Empire of Japan with a view of entering into a treaty dealing with the subject of immigration; and

Whereas reports have come to us from our representatives in Congress that Japan insists that the proposed treaty shall grant the right of citizenship to the subjects of Japan now in the United States, and shall, in effect, nullify the aforesaid "alien land law": Now, therefore, be it

*Resolved by the senate and assembly jointly,* That the Legislature of the State of California protests against any treaty being made between the United States and Japan whereby the right to citizenship shall be extended to the subjects of Japan; and be it further

*Resolved,* That any attempt by the treaty-making power of the United States to nullify the aforesaid "alien land law" or to confer upon the subjects of Japan the right to acquire, own, or possess lands within this State, in violation of our State laws, should be opposed as destructive of State's rights reserved under the Constitution of the United States; and be it further

*Resolved,* That in any treaty hereafter made by the United States and Japan said "alien land law" be held inviolate and that the rights of the States of the Union to enact legislation respecting the acquisition and ownership of land by aliens within their respective borders be properly safeguarded; and be it further

*Resolved,* That in any such treaty provision be made prohibiting the further immigration of the subjects of Japan to the United States, save and except merchants, students, and teachers, their servants and employees; and be it further

*Resolved,* That a copy of these resolutions be forthwith dispatched to the President of the United States, the Secretary of State of the United States, to each of our Senators and Representatives in Congress, and to each member of the Committee on Foreign Relations of the United States Senate.

MARTIN C. MADSEN,  
Private Secretary to the Governor.  
C. C. YOUNG,  
President of the Senate.  
HENRY W. WRIGHT,  
Speaker of the Assembly.  
FRANK C. JORDAN,  
Secretary of State.

And hereby certify that the same was duly filed with the secretary of state on January 11, 1921.

GRACE S. STOERMER,  
Secretary of the Senate.

Mr. CAPPER presented a resolution adopted by the Linn County Pomona Grange, of Albany, Oreg., favoring the truth in fabric bill, which was referred to the Committee on Interstate Commerce.

Mr. HARRIS presented a resolution passed by the Gilmer County Good Roads Association, of Ellijay, Ga., favoring continued Federal aid to rural post roads in the respective States through the Bureau of Public Roads, which was referred to the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads.

He also presented a telegram in the nature of a petition from the Brunswick Board of Trade, the Young Men's Club, and the County Commissioners, of Brunswick, Ga., praying for the enactment of legislation to continue distribution of Federal aid to rural post roads in the respective States through the Bureau of Public Roads, which was referred to the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads.

Mr. PHELAN presented a joint resolution adopted by the Legislature of California relative to naturalization and property rights of aliens, which was referred to the Committee on Finance.

He also presented a joint resolution of the Legislature of California relating to the protection of the quicksilver mining industry, which was referred to the Committee on Mines and Mining and ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT, STATE OF CALIFORNIA,  
FORTY-FOURTH SESSION,  
Senate Chamber, January 11, 1921.

To California's Senators and Representatives in Congress, to the members of the Committee on Mines and Mining of the Senate, and to the members of the Ways and Means Committee of the House of Representatives, and to the Members of the House of Representatives of the United States:

Pursuant to the provisions of senate joint resolution No. 3, adopted by the Legislature of the State of California at the forty-fourth session, I am sending you herewith a copy thereof, reading as follows:

Chapter 1.—Senate joint resolution No. 3, by Senator Rigdon, of the seventeenth district, relating to the protection of the quicksilver mining industry.

Whereas foreign competition is desperately seeking our unprotected markets; and

Whereas our country is becoming the dumping ground for the convict-produced quicksilver of Spain; and

Whereas the quicksilver industry of California, which is one of the oldest and most distinctive industries of the State, now faces extinction unless such protection is granted as will equalize the price of the convict-produced metal, and make it possible for American laborers to compete with this foreign product; and

Whereas at the present date all of the quicksilver mines of California are closed or in the hands of receivers; and

Whereas quicksilver is a basic metal, essential and indispensable to many industries of this country, both in time of peace and in time of war: Now, therefore, be it

*Resolved by the senate and assembly jointly,* That the Legislature of the State of California hereby memorialize Congress to provide adequate protection to the quicksilver industry of this country, so as to equalize the price of that locally produced and the foreign product of convict labor; and be it further

*Resolved,* That our Senators and Representatives in Congress be, and they are hereby, requested to use all honorable means to secure the adoption of such measures; and be it further

*Resolved,* That the secretary of the senate be, and he is hereby, instructed to forward duly certified copies of these resolutions to each of our Senators and Representatives in Congress and to each of the members of the respective Committee of Mines and Mining of the Senate and of the Ways and Means Committee of the House of Representatives of the United States.

MARTIN C. MADSEN,  
Private Secretary to the Governor.  
C. C. YOUNG,  
President of the Senate.  
HENRY W. WRIGHT,  
Speaker of the Assembly.  
FRANK C. JORDAN,  
Secretary of State.

And hereby certify that the same was duly filed with the secretary of state on January 11, 1921.

GRACE S. STOERMER,  
Secretary of the Senate.

Mr. PHELAN presented a joint resolution of the Legislature of California relative to the protection of the poultry industry, which was referred to the Committee on Finance and ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT, STATE OF CALIFORNIA,  
FORTY-FOURTH SESSION,  
Senate Chamber, January 11, 1921.

To each of California's Senators and Representatives in Congress, to each of the members of the Ways and Means Committee of the House of Representatives, and to the members of the United States Tariff Commission now meeting in Washington:

Pursuant to the provisions of senate joint resolution No. 7, adopted by the Legislature of the State of California at the forty-fourth session, I am sending you herewith a copy thereof, reading as follows:

Chapter 2.—Senate joint resolution No. 7, by Senator Slater, of the eighth district, relative to the protection of the poultry industry.

Whereas the poultry industry of California is one of the most important industries of the country and producing annually many millions of dollars; and

Whereas eggs are being imported in enormous quantities into our local markets; and

Whereas the poultry industry of California now faces a grave menace, which can not be avoided unless such protection is granted as will afford an adequate safeguard to the investments of American poultry men: Now, therefore, be it

*Resolved by the senate and assembly jointly,* That the Legislature of the State of California hereby memorializes Congress to adopt such measures as will afford adequate and proper protection to the poultry industry of this country; and be it further

*Resolved,* That our Senators and Representatives in Congress be, and they are hereby, urged and requested to use all honorable means to secure the adoption of such a tariff; and be it further

*Resolved,* That duly authenticated copies of these resolutions be transmitted to each of our Senators and Representatives in Congress, to each of the members of the Ways and Means Committee of the House of Representatives, and to the members of the United States Tariff Commission now meeting at Washington.

MARTIN C. MADSEN,  
Private Secretary to the Governor.  
C. C. YOUNG,  
President of the Senate.  
HENRY W. WRIGHT,  
Speaker of the Assembly.  
FRANK C. JORDAN,  
Secretary of State.

And hereby certify that the same was duly filed with the secretary of state on January 11, 1921.

GRACE S. STOERMER,  
Secretary of the Senate.

Mr. McNARY. I present a resolution, which I have received to-day from the Oregon State Legislature on the emergency tariff bill, and ask that it be placed in the RECORD.

The resolution was ordered to lie on the table. It is as follows:

SALEM, OREG., January 18, 1921.

Hon. CHARLES L. McNARY,  
United States Senate, Washington, D. C.:

By direction of the thirty-first legislative assembly, I herewith transmit senate joint memorial No. 1, as follows:

Senate joint memorial 1.

Whereas this country is being flooded with foreign products which are destroying the home markets for the produce from the American farm, thereby causing financial disaster to overtake our farmers and stock raisers and in this way destroy the very foundation of American prosperity: Therefore be it

*Resolved by the Senate of the State of Oregon (the House of Representatives concurring),* That the Congress of the United States be, and it is hereby, memorialized to pass at the earliest possible moment the Fordney emergency tariff bill; be it further

*Resolved,* That the Congress of the United States is hereby further memorialized to enact a comprehensive tariff bill protecting American labor, American products, and American industry.

Adopted January 13, 1921.

SAM A. KOZER,  
Secretary of State.

Mr. CALDER. I have received a memorial from the New York City Thrift Committee calling attention to the fact that yesterday was the two hundred and fifteenth anniversary of the birthday of Benjamin Franklin, and the two hundredth anniversary of the beginning of his literary career. This memorial is in part addressed to Congress; it would occupy about one-fourth of a page of the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, and I ask unanimous consent that it may be inserted in the RECORD.

Mr. SMOOT. I did not understand from whom the memorial comes.

Mr. CALDER. It is a memorial of the New York City Thrift Committee, as I stated, calling attention to the fact that yesterday was the anniversary of the birthday of Franklin.

Mr. SMOOT. I shall have to object to the paper being printed in the RECORD.

Mr. CALDER. Then, during the day I shall seek an opportunity to read the memorial.

Mr. BORAH. I desire to say that the petition reached here a day too late. It should have been here yesterday so that we should have had before us an example of thrift and economy. Franklin's idea of thrift was closely associated with economy in private and public affairs.

Mr. ROBINSON. I have been requested for and on behalf of the Senator from Oregon [Mr. CHAMBERLAIN] to have read to the Senate a brief memorial to the Senate from the Legislature of the State of Oregon. I ask that it may be read.

The Assistant Secretary read the telegram, and it was ordered to lie on the table.

#### REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

Mr. CURTIS, from the Committee on Indian Affairs, to which was referred the bill (S. 684) for the payment of certain money to Albert H. Reynolds, reported it favorably with an amendment and submitted a report (No. 684) thereon.

Mr. OWEN, from the Committee on Indian Affairs, to which was referred the bill (S. 3737) to carry out the provisions of an act approved July 1, 1902, known as the act entitled "An act to accept, ratify, and confirm a proposed agreement submitted by the Kansas or Kaw Indians of Oklahoma, and for other purposes," and to provide for a settlement to Addie May Auld and Archie William Auld, who were enrolled as members of the said

tribe after the lands and money of said tribe had been divided, reported it favorably with amendments and submitted a report (No. 685) thereon.

Mr. NEW, from the Committee on Claims, to which was referred the bill (H. R. 8881) for the relief of the First National Bank of New Carlisle, Ind., reported it favorably without amendment and submitted a report (No. 686) thereon.

Mr. SPENCER, from the Committee on Claims, to which were referred the following bills, reported them severally without amendment and submitted reports thereon:

A bill (H. R. 1034) for the relief of Jose Ramon Cordova (Rept. No. 687);

A bill (H. R. 1321) for the relief of Mrs. Annie M. Lepley (Rept. No. 688);

A bill (H. R. 1790) for the relief of John K. Ashley, jr. (Rept. No. 689);

A bill (H. R. 2740) for the relief of Maude H. Mosher (Rept. No. 690);

A bill (H. R. 3210) for the relief of Joseph A. Prat (Rept. No. 691);

A bill (H. R. 3522) for the relief of Lemuel Stokes (Rept. No. 692);

A bill (H. R. 7050) for the relief of the First State Bank of Kerrville, Kerr County, State of Texas (Rept. No. 693);

A bill (H. R. 9843) to carry into effect the findings of the Court of Claims in favor of Myron C. Bond, Guy M. Clafin, and Edwin A. Wells (Rept. No. 694);

A bill (H. R. 11066) for the relief of the Shipowners & Merchants Tugboat Co. (Rept. No. 695);

A bill (H. R. 11572) for the relief of John E. Moore Co. (Rept. No. 696);

A bill (H. R. 12333) for the relief of Albert T. Huso (Rept. No. 697);

A bill (H. R. 12441) for the relief of the Duluth, Winnipeg & Pacific Railroad (Rept. No. 698);

A bill (H. R. 12634) for the relief of Wilhelm Alexanderson (Rept. No. 699); and

A bill (H. R. 13600) for the relief of Mrs. William B. Ryan (Rept. No. 700).

#### BILLS INTRODUCED.

Bills were introduced, read the first time, and, by unanimous consent, the second time, and referred as follows:

By Mr. ROBINSON:

A bill (S. 4875) transferring Fort Logan H. Roots to the Secretary of the Treasury for use of the United States Public Health Service, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

By Mr. WADSWORTH:

A bill (S. 4876) for the relief of Oliver A. Campbell; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

By Mr. CURTIS:

A bill (S. 4877) granting an increase of pension to Maria Love (with accompanying papers); and

A bill (S. 4878) granting a pension to Sarah E. Spears (with accompanying papers); to the Committee on Pensions.

By Mr. OWEN:

A bill (S. 4879) to amend section 1 of the act of Congress approved March 2, 1895 (28 Stat. L., p. 907), and to extend restrictions against alienation of lands allotted to and inherited by certain Quapaw Indians, and for other purposes;

A bill (S. 4880) providing for the continuance of the Osage Indian School, Oklahoma, for a period of 10 years from July 1, 1921; and

A bill (S. 4881) to pay the Pawnee Tribe of Indians, of Oklahoma the sum found due by the Court of Claims; to the Committee on Indian Affairs.

By Mr. PHELAN:

A bill (S. 4882) granting a pension to George Teufel (with accompanying papers); and

A bill (S. 4883) granting a pension to Johanna Meyer (with accompanying papers); to the Committee on Pensions.

By Mr. KING:

A bill (S. 4884) providing for the payment of claims arising from damages sustained in connection with the leasing of irrigable Indian lands on the Uintah Reservation, Utah; to the Committee on Indian Affairs.

#### AMENDMENTS TO APPROPRIATION BILLS.

Mr. OWEN submitted an amendment proposing to pay the Pawnee Tribe of Indians, of Oklahoma, in full and final settlement for the purchase by the United States of 170,333.37 acres of surplus lands belonging to said Pawnee Tribe under the act of Congress approved March 3, 1893 (27 Stat., pp. 612-644), the sum of \$315,777.03, with interest thereon from September 3, 1920, at the rate of 5 per cent per annum, as provided

by law, intended to be proposed by him to the Indian appropriation bill, which was referred to the Committee on Indian Affairs and ordered to be printed.

Mr. HARRISON submitted an amendment proposing to increase the compensation of the clerk in charge of the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD at the Capitol from \$2,500 to \$3,000, intended to be proposed by him to the sundry civil appropriation bill, which was referred to the Committee on Appropriations and ordered to be printed.

Mr. KELLOGG submitted an amendment proposing to increase the compensation of messenger, to act as librarian and crier, Circuit Court of Appeals, Eighth Circuit, from \$3,000 to \$4,500, intended to be proposed by him to the legislative, etc., appropriation bill, which was referred to the Committee on Appropriations and ordered to be printed.

#### AMENDMENT TO EMERGENCY TARIFF BILL.

Mr. JOHNSON of California submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to House bill 15275, the emergency tariff bill, which was ordered to lie on the table and be printed.

#### REFUND OF INCOME TAXES.

Mr. SMOOT. Mr. President, I offer the following resolution and ask for its immediate consideration.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The resolution will be read.

The reading clerk read the resolution (S. Res. 425), as follows:

*Resolved*, That the Secretary of the Treasury be directed to furnish to the Senate the following information, namely:

The number of claims for refund, abatement, or credit against assessments of income (including surtax), excess-profits, and war-profits taxes for the years 1917, 1918, and 1919, now filed in the Treasury Department or any division thereof; the aggregate amount of such claims and an estimated proportion of said aggregate attributable to, first, erroneous assessment; second, stock dividends; third, obsolescence of war property; and fourth, obsolescence of property of those whose business was terminated by prohibition legislation; the policy and basis, together with methods of computation for allowances as to good will; and as to whether a proper allowance for the claims so filed was made in the financial reports of the Treasury Department.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Is there any objection?

Mr. ROBINSON. I ask that the resolution may go over under the rule.

Mr. SMOOT. The Senator objects to the present consideration of the resolution?

Mr. ROBINSON. I think it ought to go over. I can not understand the nature of it and it is quite a lengthy resolution.

Mr. SMOOT. I can explain it to the Senator in a very few moments.

Mr. ROBINSON. I will withhold the objection for the present if the Senator thinks it is so urgent that it ought to be considered to-day.

Mr. SMOOT. The object of the resolution is to find out the amount of abatements now filed in the Treasury Department. There are certain unsettled claims made for abatement on tax returns. I think legislation which we are undoubtedly going to pass in the near future should be based upon a knowledge of what the Treasury Department thinks these abatements will amount to. This is simply a resolution asking what, in the opinion of the department, the abatements will amount to in each of the four cases named.

Mr. McKELLAR. I did not hear the resolution read. May I ask the Senator if paper companies are included?

Mr. SMOOT. All companies; all the claims of all the industries of the United States.

Mr. McKELLAR. The paper companies, as we all know, realized very large profits, and I have understood that they have very large claims for abatements. Does the resolution introduced by the Senator call for information with reference to those companies?

Mr. SMOOT. It calls for that information. I think if there are claims for abatements to the amount of a billion dollars now pending, we ought to know what is the opinion of the Treasury Department as to what proportion of those abatements is going to be refunded. If there is to be a proportion of it refunded, then we ought to know it, because we will have to know how to raise the money to meet those refunds.

Mr. ROBINSON. I call the attention of the Senator from Utah to the fact that the concluding clause of the resolution is as follows:

And as to whether a proper allowance for the claims so filed was made in the financial reports of the Treasury Department.

That does not call for a statement of fact; it calls for an opinion as to whether the Secretary himself has made a proper allowance. I suggest to the Senator that he ought to modify the language so as not to require the Secretary of the Treasury to report on the question whether he has made a proper allowance on the claims.

Mr. SMOOT. I think the Senator has placed a wrong construction on the language.

Mr. ROBINSON. I am quoting the language used.

Mr. SMOOT. I am speaking of the construction on the language.

Mr. ROBINSON. It is not a question of construction; it is the plain expression itself that I am referring to. Let me read it to the Senator again:

That the Secretary of the Treasury be requested to furnish to the Senate the following information, namely—

The resolution then specifies a number of items, and the last is information—

as to whether a proper allowance for the claims so filed was made in the financial reports of the Treasury Department.

I am merely suggesting to the Senator that the implication in the language there is to the effect that proper allowances were not made, and that he ought to modify his language so as to remove that implication. If the Senator does that, I shall make no objection to the present consideration of the resolution. Unless he modifies the resolution I am constrained to object.

Mr. SMOOT. I wish to assure the Senator that there was no such intention on my part.

Mr. ROBINSON. I do not care what the intention is; I am assuming that the Senator is correct about it; but the plain language is as I have quoted it:

And as to whether a proper allowance—

I suggest to the Senator to strike out the word "proper."

Mr. SMOOT. Certainly; just let it read, "as to whether an allowance," and so forth.

Mr. ROBINSON. The implication of the language is so perfectly plain that I am astonished that I have to argue the matter with the Senator from Utah. With that modification, if the Senator chooses to make it, I shall make no objection to the resolution.

Mr. SMOOT. I shall be very glad to accept the amendment suggested by the Senator from Arkansas.

Mr. McKELLAR. Will the Senator read the resolution again? I did not get here in time to hear it read.

Mr. SMOOT. Let the reading clerk read it.

Mr. McKELLAR. All right.

The VICE PRESIDENT. It will be again read.

The reading clerk again read the resolution.

Mr. ROBINSON. I understand the Senator has agreed to strike out the word "proper." I wish to direct his attention to the fact that it is usual in resolutions of this kind, as he well knows, to use the word "direct" instead of "request" in addressing officers of the Government other than the President. Unless he has some reason for not changing it, I suggest that he follow the usual custom of the Senate.

Mr. SMOOT. I am perfectly willing to modify the resolution in that respect.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The resolution will be so modified.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I understand the Senator desires to have the information sent the Congress by the Treasury Department.

Mr. SMOOT. I do.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. Can the Senator give us any information as to what it would cost and the time it would take?

Mr. SMOOT. I do not know that it will take any time. They have the information there, from what I understand. I think there is at least \$1,000,000,000 in claims for abatements, and I simply wish by the resolution to find out how much is for erroneous assessment, how much for stock dividends, how much for obsolescence of war properties, and so forth. I will say to the Senator that we ought to have the information before we begin to change the revenue laws in order to raise money to maintain the Government. The resolution asks for the opinion of the Secretary of the Treasury as to the amount it would take in settlement of the claims. I think we ought to have that information.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I have no objection to securing the information; and I recognize the fact that it would be useful; but unless we are prepared to increase the clerical force of the United States and give the officials an opportunity to work out details of this kind, I do not think we ought to send a resolution of this kind to the Treasury Department or any other department before we know whether they already have the information prepared to deliver to us.

If we send down the resolution in this shape, without anything further said about it, we require the department, if it can do so, to furnish the information. The result will be, and the Senator knows it as well as I do, that if the information has not been compiled it will take months of work.

Mr. SMOOT. I have seen statements in the press that they already have the information, and that it is worrying the Treas-

ury Department as to just what amount is going to be required to meet the abatements. I have not any doubt but that they have the information already collected.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I would like to have the resolution amended so as to read that it shall be furnished where they have the information available. If we are not going to do that, I think a committee ought to investigate the question as to what it is going to cost, and we ought to furnish the department with a clerical force to obtain the information if we are going to require it in this way.

Mr. SMOOT. Let it read, "That the Secretary of the Treasury be directed to furnish the information available as to the number of claims for refund," and so forth.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. The information which is now available.

Mr. SMOOT. "Which is now available."

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I have no objection to that modification, because I think the Senate should have such information as the department may have, but I know from complaints of executive officers that have come to me in the past, when I was a member of the Committee on Appropriations of the House, they have repeatedly had to withdraw their clerks from the work of the department to compile data in response to resolutions Congress sent there. Of course this information would require a vast deal of research unless they already have it available.

Mr. SMOOT. The papers have published, as coming from the Treasury Department, a statement as to just the amount of the claims and I have not any doubt but that they have the information. I am perfectly willing to modify the resolution as suggested by the Senator from Alabama.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. If the Senator says "now available," I have no objection to the resolution.

Mr. SMOOT. I am willing to accept that amendment.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. The only question I have to raise is that I do not want to send a resolution there to which they can not respond and then charge them with a high crime and misdemeanor for not doing it.

Mr. SMOOT. I assure the Senator that neither do I desire to do that.

The resolution as modified was considered by unanimous consent and agreed to, as follows:

*Resolved*, That the Secretary of the Treasury be directed to furnish to the Senate the following information which is now available, namely: The number of claims for refund, abatement, or credit against assessments of income (including surtax), excess-profits and war-profits taxes for the years 1917, 1918, and 1919, now filed in the Treasury Department, or any division thereof; the aggregate amount of such claims and an estimated proportion of said aggregate attributable to, first, erroneous assessment; second, stock dividends; third, obsolescence of war property; and fourth, obsolescence of property of those whose business was terminated by prohibition legislation; the policy and basis, together with methods of computation, for allowances as to good will; and as to whether an allowance for the claims so filed was made in the financial reports of the Treasury Department.

#### ARMY STORES AND SURPLUS MILITARY SUPPLIES.

Mr. KING. I submit a resolution calling upon the Secretary of War to furnish certain information relative to Army stores and surplus military supplies on hand at the time of the armistice, their quantity and character; also what part of the same have been sold and the quantity on hand and the value of the same. I shall not now ask for the adoption of the resolution, but I shall ask its reference to the Committee on Military Affairs, for if it involves any considerable expense to furnish the information I recognize the pertinency of the remarks of the Senator from Alabama [Mr. UNDERWOOD]; but I feel that some action should be taken to compel the War Department to dispose of surplus military stores.

The Senator from New York [Mr. WADSWORTH] yesterday in advocating a standing Army of 175,000 men urged as one of the reasons for so doing that it required a large force of the Army to guard the surplus military stores of the United States. Senators will remember that not more than a year ago we appropriated \$25,000 as the salary of a certain individual who was directed to sell the surplus military stores. I regret to say that the War Department has, in my opinion, failed to dispose of surplus stores. It has failed to pursue a proper course in dealing with these military supplies, as a result of which the Government has been put to millions of dollars of expense, and will sustain great losses because of the decline in values. I think when the information asked for in the resolution is furnished, the Senate will appreciate the necessity of directing some action by the War Department and will, in my opinion, join in a peremptory direction to the Secretary of War to make immediate disposition of those stores. I ask that the resolution be referred to the Committee on Military Affairs.

The resolution (S. Res. 426) was read and referred to the Committee on Military Affairs, as follows:

*Resolved by the Senate*, That the Secretary of War be, and he is hereby, directed to report to the Senate the description and quantity of quartermaster stores and all property and materials of a nonmilitary character under the control of the War Department, and the value thereof, at the armistice of November 11, 1918; the description and quantity of the surplus of such quartermaster stores, property, and materials not required for the uses of the Army and available for disposition at the armistice of November 11, 1918; the description and quantity of such surplus quartermaster stores, property, and materials which have been sold and disposed of since the armistice of November 11, 1918, together with a statement of the moneys obtained on account of such sales and dispositions; and the description and quantity of such surplus quartermaster stores, property, and materials, and the value thereof, on hand at this date.

#### CONDITIONS IN SIBERIA.

Mr. JOHNSON of California submitted the following resolution (S. Res. 427), which was read and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations:

*Resolved*, That the Foreign Relations Committee, or any subcommittee thereof, be, and it is hereby, authorized to investigate the sending of United States soldiers to Siberia, the purposes of their presence there, their activities and accomplishments, if any, and also the condition and situation of citizens of the United States and the interests of citizens of the United States in Siberia.

#### HOUSE BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTION REFERRED.

The following bills and joint resolution were severally read twice by their titles and referred as indicated below:

H. R. 397. An act to authorize a lieu selection by the State of South Dakota for 160 acres on Pine Ridge Indian Reservation, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Public Lands.

H. R. 8692. An act authorizing the exchange of lands within the Montezuma National Forest in Colorado; to the Committee on Public Lands.

H. R. 11841. An act to amend "An act granting additional quarantine powers and imposing additional duties upon the Marine Hospital Service," approved February 15, 1893; to the Committee on Commerce.

H. R. 11851. An act authorizing the exchange of lands within the Rainier National Forest, in the State of Washington, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Public Lands.

H. R. 13051. An act to add certain lands to the Lemhi National Forest, Idaho; to the Committee on Public Lands.

H. R. 13225. An act providing for the allotment of lands within the Fort Belknap Indian Reservation, Mont., and for other purposes; to the Committee on Indian Affairs.

H. R. 14311. An act to authorize the improvement of Red Lake and Red Lake River, in the State of Minnesota, for navigation, drainage, and flood-control purposes; to the Committee on Commerce.

H. J. Res. 440. Joint resolution directing the Secretary of War to cease enlisting men in the Regular Army of the United States, except in the case of those men who have already served one or more enlistments therein; to the Committee on Military Affairs.

#### APPOINTMENT OF EX-SERVICE MEN AS POSTMASTERS.

Mr. FLETCHER. Mr. President, is it now in order to take up resolutions coming over from yesterday?

The VICE PRESIDENT. It is.

Mr. FLETCHER. Then, I call up Senate resolution 424, coming over from yesterday, and ask that it may be laid before the Senate.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Chair lays before the Senate a resolution coming over from the preceding day, which will be read.

The resolution (S. Res. 424) was read, as follows:

*Resolved*, That the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads be directed to ascertain from the Postmaster General the names of all former service men, and the widows of such, recommended to the President for appointment as postmasters and by the President submitted to the Senate for confirmation and not acted upon; and that the committee be further directed to consider and report promptly to the Senate all such nominations submitted so that appropriate action may be taken.

Mr. FLETCHER. Mr. President, I do not know that it is necessary to discuss the resolution, and I shall not discuss it unless there is some opposition to it.

Mr. TOWNSEND. Mr. President, I, of course, have no objection if it should be of any benefit to the Senate to obtain from the Postmaster General all the names of ex-soldiers who have been recommended for post-office appointments, but I do seriously object to the latter part of the resolution, which provides that the committee be "directed to consider and report promptly" on the few nominations which have been made for such appointments. I do not think it lies with any Senator, on the other side of the Chamber at least, to complain of the treatment which has been accorded to nominees for post-office appointments who have served in the late war. It will not be useful for me to discuss the record in that respect which has been made during the last two years.

The Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads is willing at the proper time to consider all nominations which are pre-

sented—and none have been presented up to date—but the nominations ought to be considered under all the circumstances and all of them should be considered together. Therefore, Mr. President, I move that the resolution be referred to the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The question is on the motion of the Senator from Michigan to refer the resolution to the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads.

Mr. FLETCHER. Mr. President—

The VICE PRESIDENT. The motion is not debatable.

Mr. ROBINSON. I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Secretary will call the roll.

The reading clerk called the roll, and the following Senators answered to their names:

Ashurst	Glass	McKellar	Sherman
Beckham	Gooding	McLean	Simmons
Borah	Hale	Moses	Smoot
Brandegee	Harris	Nelson	Stanley
Calder	Harrison	New	Sterling
Capper	Heflin	Norris	Sutherland
Colt	Henderson	Overman	Swanson
Culberson	Johnson, Calif.	Owen	Townsend
Curtis	Jones, Wash.	Page	Trammell
Dial	Kellogg	Penrose	Underwood
Dillingham	Keyes	Phipps	Wadsworth
Fall	King	Pittman	Walsh, Mont.
Fletcher	Knox	Poindexter	Warren
Gay	Lodge	Robinson	Willis
Gerry	McCumber	Sheppard	

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I was requested by the senior Senator from South Carolina [Mr. SMITH] to announce that he is detained from the Senate on account of important business, and that he is paired with the Senator from South Dakota [Mr. STERLING]. I wish this announcement to stand for the day.

Mr. GERRY. I have been requested to announce that the Senator from South Dakota [Mr. JOHNSON] and the Senator from Oregon [Mr. CHAMBERLAIN] are detained from the Senate by reason of illness.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Fifty-nine Senators have answered to the roll call. There is a quorum present. The pending question is the motion of the Senator from Michigan.

Mr. ROBINSON. I move that the Senate proceed to the consideration of executive business.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The question is on the motion of the Senator from Arkansas that the Senate proceed to the consideration of executive business.

Mr. ROBINSON. On that motion I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered, and the reading clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. TOWNSEND. Mr. President, a parliamentary inquiry. What are we voting on now?

The VICE PRESIDENT. On the question as to whether the Senate will proceed to the consideration of executive business.

Mr. KNOX (when his name was called). I transfer my general pair with the senior Senator from Oregon [Mr. CHAMBERLAIN] to the junior Senator from West Virginia [Mr. ELKINS] and vote "nay."

The roll call was concluded.

Mr. OWEN. I transfer my pair with the Senator from New Jersey [Mr. EDGE] to the Senator from California [Mr. PHELAN] and vote "yea."

Mr. HENDERSON. I have a general pair with the Senator from Illinois [Mr. MCCORMICK]. In his absence I transfer that pair to the senior Senator from Missouri [Mr. REED] and vote "yea."

Mr. FLETCHER. I have a general pair with the Senator from Delaware [Mr. BALL]. In his absence I transfer that pair to the Senator from Arkansas [Mr. KIRBY] and vote "yea."

Mr. STERLING (after having voted in the negative). I have a general pair with the Senator from South Carolina [Mr. SMITH]. I find that that Senator has not voted and, not being able to obtain a transfer, I am obliged to withdraw my vote.

Mr. MCCUMBER (after having voted in the negative). I have a pair with the senior Senator from Colorado [Mr. THOMAS]. Being unable to obtain a transfer, I withdraw my vote.

Mr. DILLINGHAM (after having voted in the negative). Has the senior Senator from Maryland [Mr. SMITH] voted?

The VICE PRESIDENT. He has not.

Mr. DILLINGHAM. I transfer my pair with the senior Senator from Maryland to the junior Senator from Maryland [Mr. FRANCE] and will allow my vote to stand.

Mr. FERNALD (after having voted in the negative). I find that the junior Senator from South Dakota [Mr. JOHNSON], with whom I am paired, has not voted, and I shall therefore have to withdraw my vote.

Mr. CURTIS. I have been requested to announce that the Senator from Wisconsin [Mr. LENROOT] is paired with the Senator from Tennessee [Mr. SHIELDS], and that the Senator from Indiana [Mr. WATSON] is paired with the Senator from Delaware [Mr. WOLCOTT].

The result was announced—yeas 35, nays 36, as follows:

## YEAS—35.

Ashurst	Harris	Norris	Smith, Ga.
Beckham	Harrison	Overman	Stanley
Culberson	Heflin	Owen	Swanson
Dial	Henderson	Pittman	Trammell
Fletcher	Hitchcock	Ransdell	Underwood
Gay	Jones, N. Mex.	Rebison	Walsh, Mass.
Gerry	King	Sheppard	Walsh, Mont.
Glass	McKellar	Simmons	Williams
Gore	Myers	Smith, Ariz.	

## NAYS—36.

Borah	Gooding	Lodge	Poindexter
Brandegee	Gronna	McLean	Sherman
Calder	Hale	McNary	Smoot
Capper	Johnson, Calif.	Moses	Spencer
Colt	Jones, Wash.	Nelson	Sutherland
Curtis	Kellogg	New	Townsend
Dillingham	Kenyon	Page	Wadsworth
Fall	Keyes	Penrose	Warren
Frelinghuysen	Knox	Phipps	Willis

## NOT VOTING—25.

Ball	Johnson, S. Dak.	Newberry	Sterling
Chamberlain	Kendrick	PheLAN	Thomas
Cummins	Kirby	Pomerene	Watson
Edge	La Follette	Reed	Wolcott
Elkins	Lenroot	Shields	
Fernald	McCormick	Smith, Md.	
France	McCumber	Smith, S. C.	

So Mr. ROBINSON'S motion that the Senate proceed to the consideration of executive business was rejected.

Mr. ROBINSON. Mr. President, I ask leave to make just a one-moment statement. The Senate will have an opportunity very frequently hereafter to vote on a motion to proceed to the consideration of executive business until these nominations, and particularly the Army nominations, have been disposed of.

Mr. TOWNSEND. Regular order!

Mr. UNDERWOOD obtained the floor.

Mr. REED. Mr. President, I was engaged in committee work, and have just entered the Chamber. I wish to inquire if the vote is closed?

The VICE PRESIDENT. It has been closed, and the result announced.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. Mr. President, if the Senate will pardon me a moment, it seems from this vote that it is not the desire of the majority party in the Senate to have an executive session.

Mr. TOWNSEND. Mr. President, I shall have to insist upon the regular order, as I understand that there is a motion before the Senate which is not debatable.

The VICE PRESIDENT. It is not debatable. The question is on the motion of the Senator from Michigan [Mr. TOWNSEND] to refer this resolution to the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads. It is not debatable until the morning business is closed.

Mr. FLETCHER. I call for the yeas and nays on that motion. Of course everyone understands that if the motion is agreed to—

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Chair will have to enforce the rule. There is no reason for this. The Chair did not make the rules.

Mr. FLETCHER. I ask for the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

Mr. ROBINSON. Mr. President, a parliamentary inquiry. The question recurs on the motion of the Senator from Michigan [Mr. TOWNSEND] to refer the resolution of the Senator from Florida [Mr. FLETCHER] to the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads, and that motion is not debatable?

The VICE PRESIDENT. That motion is not debatable before the morning business is closed. The yeas and nays have been ordered. The Secretary will call the roll.

The reading clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. DILLINGHAM (when his name was called). In the absence from the Chamber of the senior Senator from Maryland [Mr. SMITH], I transfer my pair with that Senator to the junior Senator from Maryland [Mr. FRANCE], and vote. I vote "yea."

Mr. FERNALD (when his name was called). I have a general pair with the junior Senator from South Dakota [Mr. JOHNSON]. In his absence I withhold my vote. If permitted to vote, I should vote "yea."

Mr. FLETCHER (when his name was called). I make the same announcement as to my pair and its transfer as before, and vote "nay."

Mr. HENDERSON (when his name was called). I have a general pair with the junior Senator from Illinois [Mr. McCormick]. In his absence I withhold my vote.

Mr. KNOX (when his name was called). Repeating the announcement of my pair and its transfer that I made at the time of the last vote, I vote "yea."

Mr. McCUMBER (when his name was called). I have a general pair with the senior Senator from Colorado [Mr. THOMAS]. I transfer my pair to the senior Senator from Utah [Mr. SMOOT], and vote "yea."

Mr. OWEN (when his name was called). I transfer my pair with the Senator from New Jersey [Mr. EDGE] to the Senator from California [Mr. PHELAN], and vote "nay."

Mr. POMERENE (when his name was called). Again announcing my temporary general pair with the senior Senator from Iowa [Mr. CUMMINS], I withhold my vote. If I were permitted to vote, I would vote "nay."

Mr. STERLING (when his name was called). Announcing my pair as on the last vote, I withhold my vote. The roll call was concluded.

Mr. FALL. I have a general pair with the junior Senator from Wyoming [Mr. KENDRICK], and I withhold my vote.

Mr. CURTIS. I desire to announce that the Senator from Wisconsin [Mr. LENROOT] is paired with the Senator from Tennessee [Mr. SHIELDS]; and that the Senator from Indiana [Mr. WATSON] is paired with the Senator from Delaware [Mr. WOLCOTT].

The result was announced—yeas 37, nays 34, as follows:

YEAS—37.

Borah	Hale	McLean	Sherman
Brandegee	Johnson, Calif.	McNary	Spencer
Calder	Jones, Wash.	Moses	Sutherland
Capper	Kellogg	Nelson	Townsend
Colt	Kenyon	New	Wadsworth
Curtis	Keyes	Norris	Warren
Dillingham	Knox	Page	Willis
Frelinghuysen	La Follette	Penrose	
Gooding	Lodge	Phipps	
Gronna	McCumber	Poindexter	

NAYS—34.

Ashurst	Harris	Owen	Stanley
Beckham	Harrison	Pittman	Swanson
Culberson	Heflin	Ransdell	Trammell
Dial	Hitchcock	Reed	Underwood
Fletcher	Jones, N. Mex.	Robinson	Walsh, Mass.
Gay	King	Sheppard	Walsh, Mont.
Gerry	McKellar	Simmons	Williams
Glass	Myers	Smith, Ariz.	
Gore	Overman	Smith, Ga.	

NOT VOTING—25.

Ball	France	Newberry	Sterling
Chamberlain	Henderson	PheLAN	Thomas
Cummins	Johnson, S. Dak.	Pomerene	Watson
Edge	Kendrick	Shields	Wolcott
Elkins	Kirby	Smith, Md.	
Fall	Lenroot	Smith, S. C.	
Fernald	McCormick	Smoot	

So Mr. FLETCHER's resolution was referred to the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads.

PROPOSED EXECUTIVE SESSION.

Mr. ROBINSON. I move that the Senate proceed to the consideration of executive business, and on that motion I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered, and the reading clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. DILLINGHAM (when his name was called). I transfer my general pair with the senior Senator from Maryland [Mr. SMITH] to the junior Senator from Maryland [Mr. FRANCE] and vote "nay."

Mr. FALL (when his name was called). I have a general pair with the junior Senator from Wyoming [Mr. KENDRICK] and I withhold my vote.

Mr. FERNALD (when his name was called). Making the same announcement of my pair as before, I withhold my vote.

Mr. FLETCHER (when his name was called). I make the same announcement as to my pair and transfer as before, and vote "yea."

Mr. HENDERSON (when his name was called). Making the same announcement of my pair as before, I withhold my vote.

Mr. KNOX (when his name was called). Repeating my previous announcement, I vote "nay."

Mr. McCUMBER (when his name was called). I transfer my general pair with the senior Senator from Colorado [Mr. THOMAS] to the senior Senator from Utah [Mr. SMOOT] and vote "nay."

Mr. POMERENE (when his name was called). Again announcing my pair with the senior Senator from Iowa [Mr.

CUMMINS] I withhold my vote. If I were at liberty to vote I would vote "yea."

Mr. STERLING (when his name was called). Announcing my pair as on the previous roll call, I withhold my vote. If at liberty to vote, I would vote "nay."

The roll call was concluded.

Mr. OWEN (after having voted in the affirmative). I find that the Senator from New Jersey [Mr. EDGE], with whom I have a pair, is not present, and I therefore withdraw my vote.

Mr. FLETCHER (after having voted in the affirmative). I find that the Senator from Arkansas [Mr. KIRBY], to whom I transferred my pair, has entered the Chamber and voted. I therefore withdraw my vote.

The result was announced—yeas 34, nays 36, as follows:

YEAS—34.

Ashurst	Heflin	Phelan	Stanley
Beckham	Hitchcock	Pittman	Swanson
Culberson	Jones, N. Mex.	Ransdell	Trammell
Dial	King	Reed	Underwood
Gay	Kirby	Robinson	Walsh, Mass.
Gerry	McKellar	Sheppard	Walsh, Mont.
Glass	Myers	Simmons	Williams
Harris	Norris	Smith, Ariz.	
Harrison	Overman	Smith, Ga.	

NAYS—36.

Borah	Gronna	Lodge	Phipps
Brandegee	Hale	McCumber	Poindexter
Calder	Johnson, Calif.	McLean	Sherman
Capper	Jones, Wash.	McNary	Spencer
Colt	Kellogg	Moses	Sutherland
Curtis	Kenyon	Nelson	Townsend
Dillingham	Keyes	New	Wadsworth
Frelinghuysen	Knox	Page	Warren
Gooding	La Follette	Penrose	Willis

NOT VOTING—26.

Ball	Fletcher	McCormick	Smoot
Chamberlain	France	Newberry	Sterling
Cummins	Gore	Owen	Thomas
Edge	Henderson	Pomerene	Watson
Elkins	Johnson, S. Dak.	Shields	Wolcott
Fall	Kendrick	Smith, Md.	
Fernald	Lenroot	Smith, S. C.	

So the Senate refused to proceed to the consideration of executive business.

NOMINATIONS OF MILITARY AND OTHER OFFICERS.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. Mr. President, I desire to prefer a unanimous-consent request. If the Senate will be patient with me a moment, it will not take long to state it. There are a number of military appointments pending before the Senate which have not been referred to the Committee on Military Affairs and can not be confirmed. I am not sure whether all the Senators have carefully analyzed the situation with reference to the nominations.

Mr. LODGE. Will the Senator allow me to ask him a question, because I have been away?

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I will.

Mr. LODGE. Have any nominations been referred?

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I do not think they have been, but I know that these have not.

Mr. FLETCHER. There has been no executive session held at all.

Mr. LODGE. That is what I understood.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. So they could not be referred.

Mr. LODGE. I only wished it understood that it was not the military nominations alone that were not referred.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. Without an executive session there is no way to refer any appointments except by unanimous consent. If the Senate will pardon me for a moment, I should like to state the case, because some Senators may not understand it.

There are a large number of military appointments now pending before the Senate, in the office of the Secretary of the Senate, which have not been referred to the Committee on Military Affairs. I think they involve the commission of every officer in the Army, practically speaking; but in the list of appointments there are in the neighborhood of 6,000 young men who were appointed from the reserve of the National Guard to commands in the United States Army under the Army reorganization act, who won their spurs on the battle fronts of Europe, and many of whom were appointed because of their gallantry on the field of action. They have been designated, they have stood their physical and mental examinations, they have been named and received recess appointments.

I understand the act was passed June 4 last. At any rate, these men have been commissioned and are serving with their regiments. Theirs are recess appointments, and they will continue to serve up to the 4th day of March next. When that hour comes, if the Senate of the United States does not confirm their appointment, the men will be in the streets, and we will have stricken the epaulets from their shoulders by the non-action of the Senate.

More than that, as I understand the law, we will have to pass another bill before they will be eligible for appointment again. Then there will have to be reexaminations and new commissions issued. I say it would be but little short of a crime for the Senate of the United States to sit here idly and say that they will not have an executive session, so that these men can be considered by the Committee on Military Affairs and an opportunity be given for their confirmation.

Now, I know what is the trouble. We might as well look things in the face. I am not trying to play politics. I know that the majority party does not want to confirm civil nominations. That is not a question I wish to go into, but I say that it would be a crime to strike down these soldiers of the United States because of a personal political battle.

I therefore ask unanimous consent that the military appointments which are now pending before the Senate and which have been sent here by the President be referred as in open executive session to the Committee on Military Affairs—

Mr. SWANSON. And that the naval appointments be referred to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. And the naval appointments the same. My request is that the naval and military appointments that are now pending before the Senate, having been sent by the President, by unanimous consent as in open executive session be referred respectively to the Committee on Military Affairs for military appointments and to the Committee on Naval Affairs for naval appointments.

Mr. LODGE. I should like to ask, for information, whether the appointments to which the Senator from Alabama has been referring—and we all appreciate the hardship that might be created by failure to act—can be separated from the other military appointments?

Mr. UNDERWOOD. My request was for officers in the United States Army and officers in the United States Navy. There are no civil appointments involved in the request.

Mr. LODGE. I care nothing about civil appointments. I am talking now about Army and Navy appointments, without any reference to politics. There are certain appointments in the Army and also in the Navy which, I think, ought to be very carefully considered by the Senate, which stand on a different footing entirely from those which the Senator from Alabama has been describing. If they should go over none of the officers would lose their places or their positions.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I presume the Committee on Military Affairs, which is controlled by the Republican Party, and the Committee on Naval Affairs, which is likewise controlled by the Senator's party, are not going to report nominations back to the Senate that should not properly be reported, but I do believe the great bulk of the appointments to which I have referred will be reported back to the Senate from the respective committees; and if we can not do it otherwise, it may be that some day we can agree to their confirmation by unanimous consent after the report is made.

Mr. LODGE. My purpose was one which I think the Senator from Alabama will approve. I should like, if it were possible, to separate those whom he has described and have them confirmed and disposed of; but I, for one, do not propose to submit, without some opportunity of examination and discussion, to some of the nominations of the highest officers of the Army which have been sent in, nor do I propose, if in any way I can prevent it, to have the bureaus in the Navy Department filled up within less than 60 days before a new administration comes in, and have those bureaus packed for four years, preventing and hampering action by the new administration and the new Secretary of the Navy.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I will say to the Senator from Massachusetts that I have no objection from his point of view. If the Democratic Party were coming into power, I think it should control the executive bureaus that do the thinking. I have no desire to resist the proposition that when his party comes in power the President whom his party has selected should select his own executive heads. I have no desire in that matter, but I assume that the Republican Party can trust its own committee, and that if the nominations are sent to the committee they will withhold the nominations that are not proper to come before the Senate.

All I am trying to do is to give an opportunity for the committee, without any partisan fight, without being mixed up in politics, to consider the nominations of deserving military men who won their epaulets on the battle field, and not let the Senate strike them off on the 4th of March by inaction.

Mr. LODGE. What I am seeking to do is, if it is possible, to come to some arrangement with the Senator from Alabama by which we can confirm the men he describes, whom we all desire

to have confirmed. The division on the other appointments, which would not be affected if they went over, is not a political division at all.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. If my proposition does not suit the Senator from Massachusetts, may I ask him to suggest an amendment?

Mr. LODGE. I should like to come to some agreement by which we can confirm the four or five or six thousand men who, if not confirmed before the 4th of March, would be, as the Senator said, on the street and lose their epaulets, and it would then all have to be done over again.

Mr. ROBINSON. Mr. President, will the Senator from Alabama yield to me?

Mr. UNDERWOOD. Certainly.

Mr. ROBINSON. I understand the request of the Senator from Alabama to be that the military nominations and naval nominations, respectively, as in open executive session, be referred to the appropriate committees. If the request is agreed to, it will enable the Committee on Military Affairs and the Committee on Naval Affairs of the Senate to take any action respecting the nominations referred to them that the committees may see fit to take. The Senator from Massachusetts will then, of course, have an opportunity to effect an arrangement as to the elimination of officers whose promotion he does not approve of and the nominations of those whom he does not think should be confirmed. What I am trying to suggest is that an agreement to the suggestion made by the Senator from Alabama will facilitate compromise rather than prevent it.

Mr. LODGE. It seems to me we could make the agreement now, to select those whom the Senator wishes to have confirmed, and get those out of the way first before going on with others.

Mr. ROBINSON. If the Senator will pardon a further suggestion, he remarked a while ago that he thought certain of the nominations of the higher grades ought to be very carefully considered by the Senate before action is taken. I think the Senator will agree with me that the Senate ought not to reject the nominations or take action which will result in a prevention of their confirmation without a fair consideration of them. The Senate ought not to act arbitrarily in the matter. Opportunity ought to be afforded so that the committees, which are in control of the party of which the Senator from Massachusetts is leader, can and will give fair consideration to the respective nominations referred to them, and they in all probability would not report any nomination objected to by the Senator from Massachusetts.

Mr. NORRIS. Mr. President, will the Senator from Alabama yield to me?

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I yield.

Mr. NORRIS. I should like to suggest to the Senator from Alabama and also the Senator from Massachusetts, the two respective leaders, that the agreement ought not to be confined, if it is made, to men in the Navy or Army departments. I do not have here in the Chamber two letters that are on my desk in my office, but they explain very fully a disastrous condition which would exist in the Patent Office if Congress adjourns without confirming the nominations for Commissioner of Patents and First Assistant Commissioner of Patents.

The Commissioner of Patents, as all know, resigned, I think, last July, and the President has nominated the Assistant Commissioner of Patents to be Commissioner of Patents. He has nominated the First Assistant Commissioner as Assistant Commissioner, and so on down, so that he has, by his nominations, promoted men who are in the office. Under the law controlling the Patent Office, if some one or more of the officials mentioned are not confirmed before the 4th of March there will be nobody who will be qualified to sign a patent until the incoming President shall nominate and the Senate shall confirm some one who will have that authority. Under the law the result will be that thousands of patents will probably become invalid, and the validity of a great many others will be brought in doubt.

Now, I think that if there is going to be an agreement it ought to include such cases as those. There is not in the appointments, to which I have referred, any politics, but they are merely promotions in the office. Undoubtedly the incoming President would appoint the same men that President Wilson has appointed, but before the 4th of March they must either be confirmed or disaster will be the result in the Patent Office.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. Mr. President—

Mr. LODGE. Mr. President, if the Senator from Alabama will excuse me, I desire to say that the President could send in the Patent Office nominations at the same time he sends the nominations for his Cabinet. That presents an entirely different case from that involved in the nomination of Army officers.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I will say to the Senator from Nebraska [Mr. NORRIS] that I am not complaining about the majority party in the Senate not confirming all civil appointees; I make no complaint about that. I should like to see confirmed the nominations of men who have been appointed from the Democratic Party, of course, but the side of the Senator from Massachusetts have the responsibility and I am not complaining about them exercising it.

I have no doubt that there are civil appointments which, for the good of the Government, ought to be confirmed before the 4th of March; and that is the reason we have moved an executive session. After two votes, however, it is clearly indicated that the party in control is not going to have an executive session. I think the Senator from Nebraska voted against the motion for an executive session, during which we could have referred the nominations referred to by him to the committee.

Mr. NORRIS. I should like to correct the statement of the Senator from Alabama. I voted for an executive session.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I beg the Senator's pardon, and thank him for having done so. It was my mistake in supposing that he had voted against an executive session; but, at any rate, a majority of the Senate has voted the other way.

Now, I am trying to eliminate the question of party politics. I think the officers in the Army and in the Navy ought to stand above party politics; I do not think this disaster should happen to the country; and I am merely asking unanimous consent that the military appointments may go to a committee controlled by the party of the Senator from Massachusetts. It is not necessary for them to be reported to the Senate. I take it that the Senator from New York is not going to report back to the Senate for confirmation any of the military appointments which do not meet with his approval or with the approval of his party. Therefore, I can not see any reason why his committee should not have the right to exercise its judgment and discretion and act upon the appointments. I think the request is reasonable. There is no party politics in the matter and no party offices are involved. So I think the majority party ought to consent to the proposal.

We on this side of the Chamber are not asking those on the other side to go into an executive session where we might insist on the confirmation of civil appointments; I am asking it in a way in which the other side are committed to nothing except a consideration of military appointments by unanimous consent. I think if you fall to grant that request, on you must rest the responsibility of striking down these Army officers.

Mr. WADSWORTH. Mr. President, will the Senator from Alabama yield to me?

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I yield.

Mr. WADSWORTH. The question was asked a moment ago by the Senator from Massachusetts [Mr. LODGE] whether or not it would be possible to separate the nominations for promotions in the Army from the nominations to fill original vacancies or vacancies created by the act of Congress; in other words, could the officers who are nominated merely for promotion be separated from the class of officers to which the Senator from Alabama has referred. I think I ought to say that can be done.

The officers to whom the Senator from Alabama has referred are officers who have been nominated to fill original vacancies, created by the act of Congress. Those original vacancies have to be filled in a certain way under the law. The law reads that at least 50 per cent of those vacancies must be filled by the appointment of men who saw service during the World War, to put it briefly, and that the remaining vacancies shall be filled in the ordinary way by the promotion of officers already in the service prior to that time. It would, therefore, be entirely possible to separate the 5,500 or 6,000 officers who have been nominated to fill original vacancies in the service from all the others.

Mr. FLETCHER. Why should not the committee do that?

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I think, Mr. President, that the committee should do it, but I think our duty to the men who won those commissions on the firing line is such that we ought to give them a chance to be confirmed. If the members of the majority party are not willing to confirm them and refer the nomination of the other officers of the United States Army to the committee, so that their nominations may be acted on, then I am willing to consent to a modification of my request to refer to the committee by unanimous consent as in executive session the original appointments of officers who were not in the Regular Army heretofore. I will be glad if the Senator from New York [Mr. WADSWORTH] will frame the language so that it will cover the case, as he is more familiar with the matter than am I.

Mr. LODGE. Then, the request would be to refer to the committee the nominations of officers who have been appointed to fill original vacancies.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. Will that cover the class of officers I have indicated?

Mr. WADSWORTH. "Nominations for original appointments in the Army" will cover it.

Mr. ROBINSON. I think, if the Senator pleases, that the War Department uses the term "new appointments." I think that is the correct language.

Mr. WADSWORTH. The phrase "new appointments" covers it.

Mr. LODGE. "New appointments to original vacancies."

Mr. UNDERWOOD. I think that will cover it.

Mr. LODGE. Mr. President, let us get the language correct. I understand that the chairman of the committee says the term "original appointments" will cover it.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. "New appointments."

Mr. WADSWORTH. "Original appointments in the Army."

Mr. LODGE. Then, let the request read "that the original appointments in the Army—"

Mr. UNDERWOOD. "Now pending before the Senate—"

Mr. LODGE. "Now pending before the Senate be referred to the Committee on Military Affairs."

Mr. UNDERWOOD. "As in open executive session."

Mr. LODGE. "As in open executive session." To that I have no objection, Mr. President.

Mr. ROBINSON. Of course, I shall not object to the request, but I wish to make a brief statement, and to lay before the Senate—

Mr. WILLIAMS. Does this proposition include appointments in the Navy?

Mr. LODGE. It does not touch the Navy at all. There are no original appointments of this kind in the Navy.

Mr. ROBINSON. Mr. President, I still think that the request as originally submitted by the Senator from Alabama [Mr. UNDERWOOD] would conserve every interest and would be a fairer proposition than as modified.

There are 9,783 nominations in the Army pending before the Senate. Of that number, 964 are nominated for transfer from one arm of the service to another in accordance with the law which authorizes such transfer, and it is very important that those 964 nominations be considered, for the reason that a number of comparatively new arms of the service have been created, of which, I have no doubt, the Senator from Massachusetts approves.

Mr. LODGE. The nominations referred to by the Senator from Arkansas are for bureau appointments.

Mr. ROBINSON. Those new arms of the service include especially the Aerial Service and the Chemical Warfare Service. The only way these services can receive the necessary men is by transfer, and I do not think there can be any objection to those 964 nominations going along with the others.

Mr. LODGE. Mr. President, those are the nominations in which I personally have very strong objection. They embrace the transfer of officers to fill bureau positions, which would put the whole machinery of the War Department, within 60 days of the advent of the new administration, in the hands of men already picked out by somebody else; I do not think that would be fair.

Mr. ROBINSON. If the Senator will pardon me, the transfers are made in accordance with law and for the purpose I have already stated, of filling the new services, being in that respect something in the nature of emergency appointments.

In the next class there are 3,285 of the total number of pending nominations, all of which, except the nominations for major general and brigadier general, are strict seniority promotions.

I hope the Senator from Massachusetts will give his attention to the statement I am making, because it contains detailed information regarding the character of these nominations. I have referred to the 964 nominations which are in the class of transfers to which the Senator says he objects.

The next class are promotions in the Army, of which there are 3,285, and all of these, except the promotions to the rank of brigadier general and to the rank of major general—and of the class of major general there are 11, and of the class of brigadier general there are 22—are made strictly in accordance with the rules of seniority and according to law. I apprehend that the Senator from Massachusetts would not object to those nominations, which are made according to the rule of seniority, going to the committee.

Mr. LODGE. Mr. President, will the Senator allow me to interrupt him?

Mr. ROBINSON. I yield.

Mr. LODGE. In this matter we have got to provide for promotions in the higher rank before we can act upon the promotions in the lower rank, and the promotions in the higher rank are the ones to which I object.

Mr. ROBINSON. I understand that within the grades of major general, and perhaps brigadier general, there are some nominations to which the Senator from Massachusetts objects. Let me speak about that for a moment briefly.

Mr. LODGE. We can not promote those below unless we promote the ones above.

Mr. ROBINSON. The whole 3,285 perhaps do not depend upon the higher grade nominations. If, however, the Senator's statement is correct, all these nominations should be confirmed.

I wish to call the attention of the Senate briefly to the nominations for major general, of which there are 11. In that number are comprised the following officers:

Maj. Gen. James W. McAndrew, chief of staff of the American Expeditionary Forces in France.

There is no one who would object to the distinction that it is sought to confer upon him.

Maj. Gen. Henry T. Allen, now commanding the American Forces in Germany.

Maj. Gen. David C. Shanks, corps commander First Corps Area, and during the period of active hostilities commanding general of the port of embarkation at New York.

Maj. Gens. Adelbert Cronkhite, George W. Read, Omar Bundy, William M. Wright, Charles H. Muir, Charles T. Menoher, and William G. Haan.

That comprises the list of major generals.

All of the men in this list, with the exceptions of Gen. McAndrew and Gen. Shanks, were corps commanders in the Army in France; that is to say, having distinguished themselves as division commanders they were selected by Gen. Pershing for higher command, and the armistice found them each in command of from 60,000 to 100,000 or more men.

The list of brigadier generals nominated comprises 22. That list was selected by a board from a list of eligibles prepared under the provisions of the act of June 5, 1920, which I believe is the Army reorganization act, by a committee consisting of Gens. Liggett, Dickman, Bullard, Harbord, and Summerall. All the remainder of the Regular Army promotion nominations are automatic and in due course of law.

The remainder of the pending nominations—and this refers now to the class specifically in the mind of the Senator from Alabama and the class whose nominations would be referred to the Committee on Military Affairs—the remainder of the pending nominations, numbering 5,534, cover officers in all grades from colonel to second lieutenant, which are new appointments in the Army. All of them were in the emergency Army and they were selected by a board of which Gen. Pershing was chairman, in strict accordance with the Army reorganization act of June 5, 1920. Applications were limited to those who had held emergency commissions and seen service during the World War. Each applicant was examined physically and mentally, and his service record was also made an essential part of the basis of selection. The Army reorganization act further provides that the Pershing Board could not select any emergency officer for permanent appointment without the approval of the chief of the arm in which the applicant desired to serve.

In all probability that provision is responsible for the rejection of many applicants who in the minds of Members of the Senate deserved promotion. I refer to the provision forbidding the commission of men except with the approval of the chief of the arm in which the applicant desires to serve.

So that as to each of these 5,534 men all of these requirements have been gone through. Neither the President nor the Secretary of War has had any right to interfere nor has attempted to exercise any such right. The whole list is the direct product of a mode of selection set out in the Army reorganization act passed by the Republican Senate and House, committing the selection of officers for permanent appointment in the Army to a board of Army officers with Gen. Pershing as its head.

These 5,534 officers, upon their selection, were given recess commissions, and their names sent to the Senate for permanent appointment. The law required all emergency commissions to terminate on or before December 31, 1920. These 5,534 men were therefore given recess commissions and permanent offices and distributed throughout the Army, where they are now doing duty and exercising command. They are scattered all over the world, being in the Philippine Islands, Hawaii, Panama, Porto Rico, Coblenz, and in every part of the United States. They have, of course, completely separated themselves from their former civilian pursuits, given up their professional and business relations, and moved with their families to military reser-

vations and posts. If the pending nominations are not confirmed before the adjournment of the Senate on March 4, all Regular Army officers whose promotional appointments are pending will revert to their former Regular Army status, with consequent loss of pay and rank. The entire 5,534 officers whose permanent appointments from civil life have been recommended by the Pershing Board and are now pending will cease to be members of the Army and become civilians; that is to say, their pay will stop and they will be left with their families wherever they are, without even the right to draw mileage to return to the place of their former residence. As they have given up their civilian connections in reliance upon the appointments offered them in the Army, they will be wholly without means of support unless they have independent incomes.

It has been suggested that after the inauguration President Harding could take up the list of recommendations from the Pershing Board, make certain changes in it, and send it into an extra session of the Senate called for the purpose of confirming executive nominations. This is legally true. Any attempt, however, to remake this list would necessarily involve delay, and if it became known that it was the intention of the Executive to change the list from the recommendations as made by the Pershing Board, pressure of all sorts would undoubtedly be brought on the President and the Secretary of War, which would require a considerable amount of time to meet. During all this time these officers would be out of the service, the Army would be without officers in many important commands, vast quantities of public property under the control and in the custody of these officers would be without proper protection, and undoubtedly many of the men thus defeated of their expectation of confirmation would at once seek to establish themselves in some civilian pursuit and become unavailable for further consideration.

It thus appears that all of the nominations now pending before the Senate, with the exception of those to the office of major general and brigadier general, are the direct fruit of processes established in the Army reorganization act which was, of course, passed by the Republican Senate and House; that they in no case represent any Executive action by the President or the Secretary of War, and that the inconvenience resulting from nonconfirmation threatens serious disorganization in the Army, the exposure of vast public property to inadequate control and custody, and, in many instances, tragic consequences to men who served in the Army in France and who have given up all opportunities in civil life in reliance upon appointments tendered them strictly in accordance with the Army reorganization act.

While I shall not object to the suggestion for unanimous consent as modified, I do think it ought to embrace all nominations, and that the appropriate committees of the Senate ought to have an opportunity to pass upon those nominations. If all the promotions are dependent upon nominations to the higher grades, then let us confirm all the nominations rather than cause confusion and injustice.

Mr. UNDERWOOD. Mr. President, I am in thorough accord with what the Senator from Arkansas [Mr. ROBINSON] has just said. I think that all these nominations ought to go to the committees, and at a later date I shall be glad to join with the Senator from Arkansas and try to secure action; but these cases are so important, because these are the men that will go to the street if their nominations are not acted on, that I am going to renew the request, and in this language:

That as in open executive session all nominations for original appointments in the Army now held in the executive office of the Senate be, and the same are hereby, referred to the Committee on Military Affairs; and that all nominations for original appointments in the Navy thus held be, in like manner, referred to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. ROBINSON. Perhaps there will be no objection to confirming those nominations. I merely make that suggestion.

Mr. LODGE. I do not object to the request as offered.

Mr. NORRIS. I should like to have the Senator include in his request that the nominations for Commissioner of Patents, Assistant Commissioner of Patents, and First Assistant Commissioner of Patents be referred to the Committee on Patents in the same way.

I want to read to the Senate, as I said when I interrupted the Senator a while ago, a couple of letters.

Mr. FLETCHER. May I ask the Senator if he will not make that as a separate request, and let this stand as it is now, and then bring up that matter subsequently?

Mr. NORRIS. All right. If this is going through without any objection, I will make my request separately. I want, however, to be heard long enough to read these letters.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. PHIPPS in the chair). Is there any objection to the request for unanimous consent submitted by the Senator from Alabama [Mr. UNDERWOOD]? The Chair hears none, and it is so ordered.

The order as agreed to is as follows:

*Ordered*, That as in open executive session all nominations for original appointments in the Army now held in the executive office of the Senate be, and the same are hereby, referred to the Committee on Military Affairs; and that all nominations for original appointments in the Navy thus held be, in like manner, referred to the Committee on Naval Affairs.

Mr. NORRIS. Now, Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that, as in open executive session, the nominations made by the President for Commissioner of Patents, Assistant Commissioner of Patents, and First Assistant Commissioner of Patents be referred to the Committee on Patents; and in that connection I should like the attention of the Senate.

I want to say that the condition in the Patent Office was called to my attention by the ex-Commissioner of Patents and a committee representing the bar of patent attorneys in the city of Washington, and I asked them to submit in writing the proposition that they wanted me to take up with the Senate. It is in answer to that request of mine that these two letters were written.

The first one is from ex-Commissioner of Patents Newton, who writes me in a letter dated January 12, 1921, as follows:

Hon. GEORGE W. NORRIS,  
United States Senate, Washington, D. C.

MY DEAR SENATOR NORRIS: In response to your request I am making the following statement with respect to the conditions in the Patent Office:

I resigned as Commissioner of Patents in July, 1920. In August the first assistant commissioner was appointed commissioner and the assistant commissioner was appointed first assistant commissioner. Subsequently a new assistant commissioner was appointed. As these were all recess appointments the appointees can hold thereunder no longer than the end of the present session of the Senate. These gentlemen were subsequently nominated, but the nominations have not been confirmed. If none of these are confirmed before March 4 there will, therefore, after March 5 be no commissioner or assistant commissioner in the Patent Office until their successors can be appointed and confirmed.

The statutes require (sec. 4883, R. S.) that all patents be signed by the Commissioner of Patents and that (sec. 4885, R. S.) every patent shall issue within three months from the date of the payment of the final fee. Under the rules of the Patent Office patents are issued on each Tuesday. As it is necessary to make a photolithographic copy of the drawing, print the specification, which copies form part of the patent, and to put a cut taken from the drawing in the Official Gazette, there is about a 4-weeks' interval between the payment of the final fee and the issuance of the patent. It thus appears that patents are all the time in the course of preparation.

March 1 is an issue date, and the patents which will have been prepared and dated as of that day can be signed by one of the present officials.

If none of the present officials are confirmed, there will be no one who will be authorized to sign the patents which have been prepared and dated as of the issue of March 8, 15, etc., until a new commissioner has been appointed and confirmed. It would seem to be highly improbable that he would be so appointed and confirmed by March 8. If there were no one authorized to sign the patents thus prepared, it would necessitate either signing these patents subsequently or destroying these papers and reprinting them. The first alternative would raise a very serious question as to the validity of the patents, and the second would involve the Government in a very great expense, since there are something like 800 patents issued each week. The second alternative will also raise the question of the validity of many of the patents, either because the issuance had been delayed by request until the end of the three months after the payment of the final fee or because of the issuance between the date originally prepared for issue and the date on which the patent is actually issued of the corresponding foreign patent on an application filed more than 12 months before the application was filed in this country.

The statutes also provide (sec. 892, R. S.) that copies of the records of the Patent Office certified to by the Commissioner of Patents or the acting commissioner shall be evidence in all cases in which the originals would have been evidence. The delay in furnishing such certified copies might be very prejudicial in cases where it is necessary to file such copies in the foreign countries, and in cases in the Federal courts and appeals from the Patent Office to the Court of Appeals of the District of Columbia.

It is hoped that either the commissioner or an assistant commissioner may be confirmed and this threatened irremediable injury to a large number of patentees be prevented.

Very sincerely, yours,

J. T. NEWTON.

Mr. President, the bar association of patent attorneys in Washington, as I said, were requested by me to submit in writing their statement of the conditions, and on January 12 Mr. Browne, as chairman of the committee of the bar association, sent me this communication:

Referring to the recent interview had with you by a number of gentlemen interested in the work of the Patent Office—

I want to say that a delegation of 10 or 12 men waited on me, calling my attention to what they thought was a very serious condition that might occur—

I wish to call your attention to the present situation as to the commissioner and the two assistant commissioners of that office. These gentlemen were nominated by the President in the interval between the first and second sessions of the present Congress and have not been confirmed. If not confirmed, their tenure of office will cease and determine at noon on March 4, 1921. This will leave the Patent Office without an official head, a condition which will, temporarily at least, paralyze that office, there being no one in authority to sign the patents, which under the law are required to be issued weekly, or to sign certificates certifying to the correctness of copies, or to do any of the numerous acts daily required by an authorized head of the said office.

I should like to have the Senate pay particular attention to this:

The appointees referred to are all men who have come up through the various minor positions of the office, and who owe their appointments to ability and not to political favor or as reward for party service. Their commissions run during the pleasure of the President and are not under the tenure-of-office act. So far as the writer knows, they do not expect to remain in office during the incoming administration, but if confirmed, will hold their offices subject to the pleasure of the new Executive.

The writer can not close this communication without an additional note relative to Mr. Whitehead, the present commissioner. He has known him for many years—in fact, since his appointment as assistant examiner—and after an experience of 35 years and a knowledge of the various Commissioners of Patents who have held office during that period, can certify to the fact that he is one of the most intelligent, industrious, faithful, and competent officials who have ever held that office.

There has never been a time in the history of the Patent Office when it has been more essential that it should have as its head a man who by long experience therein is conversant with the patent practice and skilled in the patent law, and unless the question of patronage is to engage the attention of the incoming administration to the exclusion of far more important domestic matters and far less important foreign matters, the public service could not, in the judgment of the writer, be better served than by permitting the present incumbent to remain as head of the Patent Office until such time at least as the incoming Executive shall have time to carefully consider the selection of a proper successor.

In view of the existing conditions, the writer has been authorized to present this communication to you, and to ask that you urge the confirmation of the present Commissioner and Assistant Commissioners of the Patent Office, in order that the hiatus which will otherwise occur on March 4, 1921, with the resulting confusion and cessation of the executive duties of the Patent Office may be avoided.

Very respectfully,

F. L. BROWNE,

Chairman Committee on Affairs within the Patent Office,  
American Patent Law Association.

Mr. LODGE. Mr. President, I would like to ask the Senator if he would not be willing to allow this matter to go over, because there are some other cases of a similar character, one in the Pension Office, and one that I know about myself, the case of an Assistant Secretary in the State Department. If there is such necessity in offices of that character, they ought to be brought before the Senate for decision; but I should like to have an opportunity myself to look at them, with the others of which I know.

Mr. NORRIS. I very gladly accede to the Senator's request. I realize that it will be some time yet before the 4th of March; but I wanted to call the attention of the Senate to this particular instance. I have no doubt but that these gentlemen have correctly outlined the situation. I am not a patent lawyer, and am not familiar with these statutes; but these men called on me, and I was impressed with the fact that, as far as I was able to see, they were not moved by any selfish motive whatever. They are patent attorneys, it is true, except one of them, the ex-commissioner, and they are of course interested; but they have a knowledge of the conditions there, and at my request they put their statement in writing.

Mr. POMERENE. Mr. President—

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. BRANDEGEE in the chair). Does the Senator from Nebraska yield to the Senator from Ohio?

Mr. NORRIS. In just a moment. I want to finish this while I am on my feet. My own personal idea is that the Senate of the United States ought to proceed with nominations which President Wilson has sent here, just the same as though President Wilson had been reelected to office. If his nominations are good they should be confirmed; if not they should be rejected. I realize that I am in the minority, both on this side and on the other side, probably the only Senator who thinks that way. I am not trying to urge my view, but I wanted to take this opportunity to state fairly what I believed was right. The only objection to this viewpoint I have heard has been that eight years ago the Democrats did what the Republicans are doing now, and that is given as a precedent. That may be a sufficient precedent, but to me it has no appealing force whatever. I am not willing to base my action as a Republican upon an action taken by the Democratic Party, which I condemned myself eight years ago; and as far as I know, nearly all Republicans, and a good many Democrats, condemned it. I thought it was ill-advised, and that they were doing a silly thing, and I do not want to put myself in a position now of doing the same thing myself which I condemned in somebody else. That is all I care to say. I realize, as I said, that I am very much in the minority and I may be entirely wrong, but that is my view.

Regardless of that, however, there are some instances like this one; and, as the Senator from Massachusetts has said, there may be a great many others which ought to be taken up, and the country will suffer if we do not take them up.

Now I yield to the Senator from Ohio.

Mr. POMERENE. Mr. President, I do not know the nominees for Patent Commissioner and for first and second assistant

commissioners. I do not know whether they are Republicans or Democrats.

Mr. NORRIS. Neither do I, I will say to the Senator.

Mr. POMERENE. But it seems to me that the writers of the letters which the Senator has just read have made out their case, and I wanted to make this suggestion, coming, as I do, from an industrial State, that I am constantly having letters speaking of delays and other troubles in the Patent Office. I can not pass judgment upon those things, but I am familiar enough with them to say that if having men confirmed is going to expedite the business, at least let our course be such that there will be no vacancy there. I am convinced that in the interest of industrial America this ought to be done. I have no interest whatever in these candidates.

Mr. NORRIS. I would like to say to the Senator that it will not expedite matters in the Patent Office, excepting in so far as it will prevent congestion and confusion. There is another bill, which is now in conference—which the conferees will probably report, if they can agree—which will expedite the business, and I want to call the Senator's attention to it. I would like to have his prayerful consideration of it when it comes up.

Mr. POMERENE. It seems from the letters which the Senator has read that if the men are not confirmed it will result in delay. That is why I am making these observations.

Mr. NORRIS. If we do not confirm them, it will result in delay, confusion, and much damage.

Mr. FLETCHER. Mr. President—

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Does the Senator from Nebraska yield to the Senator from Florida?

Mr. NORRIS. I yield.

Mr. FLETCHER. I want to correct the Senator from Nebraska in regard to the precedent which I think he rather too broadly claims was set by the Democrats in 1913. I hold in my hand the index to the Executive Journal. I find that the Senate on March 1, 1913, confirmed various appointments. I think all of the nominations in the Public Health Service, the Treasury Department, the Diplomatic and Consular Service, and in the Army and the Navy were confirmed. Those were all confirmed in 1913, before the new administration went in.

Mr. NORRIS. Mr. President, I want to say that I do not think I have stated it too broadly. The Democrats in the Senate filibustered against appointments in the short session when President Taft was President. I was elected to the Senate eight years ago, and I came over from the House several times, and when a motion was made from the Republican side to go into executive session I saw the Democrats scurrying through the Senate doors like a lot of frightened quails. Later a lot of confirmations were had; but they were had by an agreement with the Democratic Senators on the other side of the Chamber, and nobody was confirmed, as I understand it, unless he did get the O. K. of the Democrats. So, while I stated it correctly, to my mind that does not affect me or my vote. I am not going to do what I believe to be wrong because the Democratic Party has done a similar thing. If I did, I would be doing wrong all the time.

Mr. FLETCHER. I am simply trying to prevent the Senator from putting the Democratic Party in an erroneous position. That is not the record. The record is that every one of the nominations in the Public Health Service, in the Consular Service, and in the Army and the Navy was confirmed.

Mr. NORRIS. But that was because the Democrats did not object to those particular confirmations.

Mr. FLETCHER. Of course they did not object to them.

Mr. NORRIS. There were not any postmasters confirmed.

Mr. FLETCHER. They could have confirmed them if they had seen fit to do so.

Mr. NORRIS. Although I was not a Member of the Senate at that time, on several occasions when I came over here and was in the Chamber, when a motion was made to go into executive session I saw what happened. Anybody could see what was going on. There was a filibuster on. There is no other name for it.

Mr. LODGE. Mr. President—

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Does the Senator yield to the Senator from Massachusetts?

Mr. NORRIS. I yield.

Mr. LODGE. Mr. President, I happened to be alive and in the Senate in 1913, when the Democrats declined to allow any nominations of any consequence to be passed. We confirmed certain routine appointments, both in the Army and the Navy. They were trifling in number; they were not in number anything like what we have now. We confirmed some others. There were a certain number confirmed. It was done by agreement. The Democrats took the ground, which I think they had

a right to take, that they were not going to permit the confirmation of any appointees to hold office through the incoming administration or hamper that administration in any way by forestalling the right of the President elect to fill certain offices. I think they had a good argument. I think they perhaps carried it rather far, and there is always danger of such things being carried too far. We have already made an exception to-day, which I think a very sensible one, and I dare say others will be made.

But the real reason for this is that no party, if it can help it, is going to permit a new administration to come into power and find all the bureaus in the War and Navy Departments, for instance, occupied for the next four years. The new administration is entitled to have assistants of its own selection and who are in sympathy with it. If there are great masses of appointments to routine offices which can be gotten out of the way, I think it highly probable we can find some method of doing it. As for the filibustering, of course, there was enough filibustering to show that we could not confirm anyone, and then it was abandoned.

Mr. NORRIS. That is, the attempt to confirm was abandoned.

Mr. LODGE. The attempt to confirm was abandoned.

Mr. NORRIS. The filibuster was not abandoned.

Mr. LODGE. The filibuster was not abandoned.

Mr. DIAL. Mr. President—

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Does the Senator from Massachusetts yield to the Senator from South Carolina?

Mr. LODGE. I do.

Mr. DIAL. The Senator from Massachusetts has spoken of routine offices. I would suggest that the Senate consider letting the nominations for postmasters go before the proper committee. The committee probably would not report all of them back, but possibly a great number of them could be confirmed.

Mr. LODGE. I think we shall be able to follow with entire safety the Democratic precedent in the matter of post offices.

Mr. FLETCHER. If the Senator will allow me, he said only a few unimportant appointments were confirmed by agreement. I can not quite reconcile that with the document I hold in my hand.

Mr. LODGE. We confirmed the very ones the Senator speaks of. We confirmed consuls, for instance, moved from one grade to another, as I remember. I do not recall that we confirmed any new consuls.

Mr. FLETCHER. We confirmed appointments in the Public Health Service.

Mr. LODGE. I do not think we did. Those, again, were routine appointments, in due course of promotion, to be made under any administration at any time. There were none of them political, none of them outside legal arrangements, as far as I remember, unless some few by unanimous consent.

Mr. FLETCHER. That may be true. I am not saying they were political; but I am claiming that these nominations which were sent in—for instance, here is the list—

Mr. LODGE. Certainly, they were sent in. I just said so.

Mr. FLETCHER. Were confirmed on March 1. Here is a list covering page after page.

Mr. LODGE. I know it. I was there. I saw it done. I talked with Senators on the other side and tried to make an arrangement for confirmation, as we have arranged to-day to confirm some five or six thousand officers in the Army. I am aware it was done. I was stating the reason for the action of the Democrats at that time, which I did not think as empty and without force as the Senator from Nebraska thought.

Mr. GERRY. Mr. President—

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Does the Senator from Massachusetts yield to the Senator from Rhode Island?

Mr. LODGE. I do.

Mr. GERRY. The Senator said just now that he thought we would be safe in following the precedent set by the Democrats in regard to post offices.

Mr. LODGE. I have not looked that up, but—

Mr. GERRY. I hope very much he will do that in Rhode Island, because the Senate confirmed a Republican postmaster in the biggest post office, namely, the city of Providence, in 1913.

Mr. TOWNSEND. Was not that the home of a Senator?

Mr. LODGE. That was the home of a Senator.

Mr. GERRY. No.

Mr. LODGE. Yes, Mr. President.

Mr. GERRY. As I understand, it was not the home of a Senator. My recollection is that Senator Lippitt claimed Cumberland as his home.

Mr. LODGE. There was another Senator here from Rhode Island at that time.

Mr. TOWNSEND. My understanding is that we did vary the rule, and in many instances we permitted the confirmation of the postmaster in the home town or city of a Senator.

Mr. GERRY. And you intend to follow that precedent now?

Mr. TOWNSEND. The committee has not had time to act upon it.

Mr. GERRY. Exactly.

Mr. NORRIS. Mr. President, I have not formally withdrawn the request that I have pending for unanimous consent. I want to say that at the request of the Senator from Massachusetts I shall withdraw it, and I want to notify the Senator that at some future date, before the 4th of March, if some other course is not pursued by the Senate I shall renew the request. I would like to have Senators who have heard the letters read remember them when the request is renewed. I understand that there are some other places in the public service which are in practically the same condition the Patent Office is in, and there probably will be other requests for similar action.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The hour of 2 o'clock having arrived the Chair lays before the Senate the unfinished business, which will be stated.

The ASSISTANT SECRETARY. A bill (H. R. 15130) making appropriations for the expenses of the government of the District of Columbia for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1922, and for other purposes.

Mr. POINDEXTER. Mr. President, referring for a moment to the subject which has just been under discussion with regard to the confirmation of appointments, I agree in general with the position taken by the Senator from Massachusetts [Mr. LODGE] that appointments which involve policies of the Government should be most carefully scrutinized, at least before any action is taken upon them at the close of an administration. There are some exceptions, however; for instance, the nomination for the position of commandant of marines.

There is no trace of political character in that office. There has been nominated for it a very distinguished officer of the marines, Gen. John J. Lejeune, and with the discrimination which the Senate should exercise in performing its constitutional function of advice and consent to nominations made by the President of the United States it seems to me that some recognition ought to be given to the war services rendered by this officer.

As I am informed, Gen. Lejeune is a purely military man and is immersed in his profession. He rendered brilliant service in the war at the front in command of one of the divisions of the American Army. He ought not to be subjected to the humiliation of having a nomination for an important post defeated merely because of some general policy which has been adopted by the majority in the Senate.

From July 29, 1918, to August 9, 1919, he commanded the Second Division of the American Expeditionary Forces, which included the marines. During August, 1918, his division held the front-line sector south of Metz. In September, 1918, he participated in the battle of St. Mihiel, Thiaucourt, Jaulny, and Vannes, capturing 3,300 prisoners, 120 cannon, 2 railroad trains loaded with supplies, and vast quantities of military stores.

In October, 1918, he participated in battle with the Fourth French Army in the Champagne, broke the Hindenberg line, captured Blanc Mont Ridge, Meadeah Farm, St. Etienne, 2,300 prisoners, and 40 cannon. This victory caused the retreat of the German Army to the Aisne, 12 miles. He was commended by Gen. Gourand and awarded the croix de guerre. All regiments were cited in the orders.

November 1 to 11, 1918, he participated in the battle of Meuse-Argonne, broke the Hindenberg line, led the advance to the Meuse, cross the Meuse, captured seven fortified towns, 1,800 prisoners, and 100 cannon. He was commended by Gens. Liggett and Summerall, of the United States Army. He marched to the Rhine, crossed the Rhine, and occupied the bridgehead at Coblenz until July 15, 1919. He was awarded the Army distinguished service medal, the Navy distinguished service medal, and the insignia of Commander of the Legion of Honor, a French decoration.

I wish to read an extract from a letter of the commander in chief of the American Expeditionary Forces published in the Second Division General Orders, No. 31, March 30, 1919:

[Excerpts from letter from commander in chief, American Expeditionary Forces, to commanding general Second Division, American Expeditionary Forces. Published in Second Division General Orders, No. 31, Mar. 30, 1919.]

It was with great satisfaction that I observe the splendid condition of the officers and men of the Second Division upon the occasion of the review at Vallendar, Germany, March 14. Nothing revealed more clearly the high morale of the troops under your command than the pride in their personal appearance which was evident at that time. The transportation and artillery of the division also showed careful and intelligent attention.

During the march into Germany and the subsequent occupation of the bridgehead, the conduct of the Second Division has been most praiseworthy. I desire every member of the division to know the pride with which it is regarded by the entire expeditionary force and to feel assured of my personal thanks and gratitude.

I read now from order No. 12059D, as it is designated, where Gen. Lejeune was cited, as follows:

## CITATION.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS OF THE FRENCH ARMIES OF THE EAST.  
GENERAL STAFF,  
BUREAU OF PERSONNEL (DECORATIONS).

Order No. 12059D. (Extract.)

With the approval of the commander in chief of the American Expeditionary Forces, the Marshal of France, commander in chief of the French Armies of the East, cites in the order of the Army:

Maj. Gen. John A. Lejeune, United States Marine Corps, commanding the Second Division.

He commanded his division with great ability in the attack on Blanc Mont (3-7 October, 1918), seizing in a few hours a position of vital importance and capturing 1,800 prisoners and a large quantity of military material.

At general headquarters, 30 November, 1918.

PETAINE,

Marshal of France,

Commander in Chief of the French Armies of the East.

As to the award of the distinguished Army service medal, the following extract is made from the RECORD:

Maj. Gen. John A. Lejeune.

For exceptionally meritorious and distinguished services.

He commanded the Second Division in the successful operations of Thiaucourt, Massif Blanc Mont, St. Mihiel, and on the west bank of the Meuse. In the Argonne-Meuse offensive his division was directed with such sound military judgment and ability that it broke and held by the vigor and rapidity of execution of its attack enemy lines which had hitherto been considered impregnable.

I ask to include in the RECORD as a part of my remarks, without reading, a letter from the commanding general of the First Army to the commander in chief American Expeditionary Forces, recommending the Second Division for citation in general orders American Expeditionary Forces for excellent work in attack on November 1-11, 1918, Meuse-Argonne operations; also a letter from Maj. Gen. C. P. Summerall, headquarters Fifth Army Corps, American Expeditionary Forces, to the commanding general of the Second Division, in which he characterizes and compliments the conduct of that division.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. WILLIS in the chair). Without objection, permission is granted.

The matter referred to is as follows:

JANUARY 16, 1919.

From: Commanding General First Army.

To: Commander in Chief, G. H. Q., A. E. F.

Subject: Citation for Second Division.

1. It is recommended that the Second Division be cited in G. H. Q. orders for its excellent work in the attack of November 1-11, 1918, Meuse-Argonne operations.

2. After the St. Mihiel operation the Second Division participated in the attacks of the Fourth French Army during the period October 2-7. The remarkable success achieved by this division in these operations has already been referred to in French communications.

3. After a short rest the Second Division was again placed in battle, for the purpose of taking part in the First Army attack of November 1.

4. In the First Army attack of November 1, the Second Division was selected and so placed in the battle line that its known ability might be used to overcome the critical part of the enemy's defense. The salient feature of the plan of attack was to drive a wedge through Landres et St. Georges to the vicinity of Fosse. It was realized that if the foregoing could be accomplished the backbone of the hostile resistance west of the Meuse would be broken and the enemy would have to retreat to the east of the Meuse. Success in this plan would immediately loosen the flanks of the First Army. The Second Division was selected to carry out this main blow.

5. The Second Division accomplished the results desired in every particular on the first day of the attack, not only clearing the hostile defenses of Landres et St. Georges and the Bois de Hazois but continuing its advance to the vicinity of Fosse, i. e., about 9 kilometers. This decisive blow broke the enemy's defense and opened the way for the rapid advance of the Army.

6. Attached hereto is a copy of a letter furnished the Second Division by the commanding general Fifth Corps, which is self-explanatory.

7. In view of the excellent results achieved by this division and the decisiveness of the attack on November 1 it is recommended that the division be mentioned in orders by the commander in chief.

H. LIGGETT,

Lieutenant General, United States Army.

HEADQUARTERS FIFTH ARMY CORPS,  
AMERICAN EXPEDITIONARY FORCES,  
France, November 2, 1918.

From: Commanding general Fifth Army Corps.

To: Commanding general Second Division.

Subject: Commendation.

I desire to add to my telephone message the assurance of my deep appreciation and profound admiration for the manner in which the Second Division executed the missions allotted to it on November 1.

The division's brilliant advance of more than 9 kilometers, destroying the last stronghold on the Hindenburg line, capturing the Freya Stellung, and going more than 9 kilometers against not only the permanent but the relieving forces in their front, may justly be regarded as one of the most remarkable achievements made by any troops in this war. For the first time, perhaps, in our experience the losses inflicted

by your division upon the enemy in the offensive greatly exceeded the casualties of the division. The reports indicate, moreover, that in a single day the division has captured more artillery and machine guns than usually falls to the lot of a command during several days of hard fighting. These results must be attributed to the great dash and speed of the troops and to the irresistible force with which they struck and overcame the enemy.

The division has more than justified the distinguished confidence placed in it by the Commander in Chief when it was selected to take the lead in the advance, from which such great results are expected. It is an honor to command such troops, and they have richly deserved a place in history and in the affection of their countrymen which is not exceeded or perhaps paralleled in the life of our Nation.

I desire that you convey these sentiments to the officers and soldiers of the Second Division and that you assure them of my abiding wishes for their continued success in the campaigns that lie before it.

C. P. SUMMERALL,  
Major General, Commanding.

Mr. POINDEXTER. On account of this record, at some appropriate time I shall make a motion, if some one else does not do so, that the nomination be excepted from the general order of nominations and be confirmed in executive session.

#### WATER-POWER DEVELOPMENT.

Mr. JONES of Washington. Mr. President, I had hoped that during the morning hour I might be able to call up the bill (S. 4554) to amend an act entitled "An act to create a Federal power commission; to provide for the improvement of navigation; the development of water power; the use of the public lands in relation thereto; and to repeal section 18 of the river and harbor appropriation act, approved August 8, 1917, and for other purposes," approved June 10, 1920.

I had no opportunity to do that. I wish to give notice that at the first opportunity I shall call up the bill, and I hope to have it considered by the Senate.

#### ARCHIVES BUILDING.

Mr. POINDEXTER. Mr. President, I ask leave to have printed in the RECORD a brief editorial from this morning's Washington Post, in which there is a very good statement of the importance and necessity of the building of an archives building in this city. In connection with that I desire to print a brief statement with reference to an advertisement which shows that the public records of the Government are being hawked about the country and sold to libraries and collectors for whatever may be paid for them, having been, I suppose, abandoned in times past and picked up by collectors and now being distributed in this way, particular reference in this connection being made to a collection of port papers relative to shipping, revenue-cutter service, list of vessels built, letters from S. D. Ingham, Secretary of the Treasury, and other papers, covering the years 1830 to 1831; also port papers covering the years 1795-1800, 1801-1889, 1824-1873, 1845, and various other years.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, permission is granted.

The matter referred to is as follows:

#### AN ARCHIVES BUILDING.

If Congress really wants an archives building, an archives building can be had in the shortest possible time. The location has been fixed by a committee of Congress. The Secretary of the Treasury has the land under option at the valuation which the District of Columbia assesses it for purposes of taxation. Both the location and the plans have been approved by a commission created by Congress.

The Secretary of the Treasury has repeatedly recommended to the Appropriations Committee the inclusion in the sundry civil bill of an item covering the cost of the site and working drawings. All these preparations have been made in pursuance of an act of Congress passed 13 years ago. The act specifically gives authority to the Secretary of the Treasury to purchase the land necessary for the site and to report a deficiency item to Congress.

A short time ago a fire burned up 50 years of lighthouse records. To-day the records of various departments are being hustled about from one temporary building to another. Even if all the employees of the Government were to cut out smoking in office hours, there would still be danger from fire. Congress seems wedded to the theory, "Happy is the country that has no history." So the sources of United States history as well as the documents on which the Government relies as a defense against all sorts and conditions of claims continue to be destroyed from time to time. Such "economy" is sheer waste.

The American Art Association, Madison Square South, New York City, advertises an unrestricted public sale on February 1 and 2, 1921, of documents, among which are shipping papers of John Lasher, surveyor of the port of New York, and other papers, covering the years 1781 to 1905.

Port papers, being a collection of papers relative to shipping, Revenue-Cutter Service, lists of vessels built, letters from S. D. Ingham, Secretary of the Treasury, and other papers, covering the years 1830-31.

Also port papers covering the years 1795-1800, 1801-1880, 1824-1873, 1845, and various other papers.

In all, these papers cover about a century of Federal history and are of high value to all students of American history and especially of the economic history of this country.

All of these papers are public records of the United States and probably they could be recovered by the Department of Justice, instead of which they are offered for sale to private collectors and to Government depositories. This traffic in Government documents is going on continually, and many libraries in this country are bidding against

each other for documents which should be in a Government archives building in the city of Washington, accessible to all students and to Government officials as well.

Mr. POINDEXTER. In connection with the proposed amendment that has been offered, I again call attention to the fact that the building, the necessity for which is emphasized by the fact which I have just cited, has been authorized. In 1913 Congress passed an act in which the building was authorized, and the authorization was made clear and more definite in a subsequent amendment to the act, and preparation of the plans was authorized and the preliminary appropriation made. A commission was designated, consisting of the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and several members of the Cabinet, who were authorized to approve the plans and to approve the selection of the site. The Secretary of the Treasury was directed to acquire the site when the selection of the site was approved by the commission. The commission have performed the functions which devolved upon them under the act. They have approved the plans which were presented to them by the Secretary of the Treasury. The Secretary of the Treasury has selected the site and the commission to which I have referred, which was created by the act, have approved the site.

The obligation of the Government, it seems, now is complete under the law to appropriate the money for the consummation of the purposes cited in the act. It is for that reason that I have introduced the amendment to the pending sundry civil bill.

Mr. WARREN. Mr. President, I wish to inquire if the site has been reserved for the archives building or has it been reserved for some other purpose?

Mr. POINDEXTER. It has not been actually purchased. It has been selected and an option has been taken on it, and that option is now held. I understand the price at which they have obtained the option is approximately the amount at which the property is assessed for purposes of taxation, being evidently a very reasonable price. The approval of the selection designated of the particular piece of ground, part of which is already owned by the Government by reason of the vacation of a certain street, is all set out in the official papers acted upon by the commission.

Mr. FLETCHER. May I ask the Senator the specific building to which he has reference?

Mr. POINDEXTER. The archives building authorized by act of Congress of 1913.

#### LOANS TO FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

Mr. McKELLAR. Mr. President, some days ago I made some remarks on the collection of interest on our loans to foreign Governments. In that connection I ask unanimous consent to print in the RECORD an editorial from the Washington Post of January 9, 1921, and several shorter ones from other papers bearing on the subject.

These articles all suggest the great public interest in this question, and some of them indicate that Great Britain will in all probability continue to delay settlement, and probably will maneuver to keep from paying her debt altogether. It is unfortunate that the visit of her financial agent to confer and settle this business has been postponed. She should settle and settle speedily, and hereafter pay her interest promptly.

There being no objection, the matter referred to was ordered to be printed in the record, as follows:

#### "THE WAR DEBTS.

"Before the administration concludes any arrangement with British or other foreign Government agents regarding the terms for refunding the war debts due the United States, it would be well to give the proposals publicity and obtain the opinion of the people concerning them.

"The people are entitled to know what is proposed by foreign Governments, and what is proposed by the United States Government in regard to the disposition of the enormous debt due this country. The chief debtor nation, Great Britain, is about to engage in negotiations with the United States, and it is reported that efforts will be made to have the negotiations closed before the expiration of the present administration, so that President Harding's administration will not be able to set aside any agreements reached. It is said that the British Government believes it can obtain more liberal concessions from the Wilson than from the Harding administration.

"The United States went into the war with a debt of less than \$1,000,000,000, and came out of the war owing a debt of over \$24,000,000,000. About \$10,000,000,000 of this debt represents money loaned to allied Governments. Not one dollar of principal or interest on these loans has been paid. The United States, however, has not defaulted in interest payments upon its Liberty bonds, and it is therefore in the position of as-

suming the burden of its debtors. It has been able to do this by imposing heavy taxes upon the people.

"If the United States had expended all of the money raised by bonds, the people would ungrudgingly pay their taxes and recoup a portion of them by collecting interest on their Liberty bonds. But two-fifths of the debt ought to be lifted off the people and placed where it belongs, upon the shoulders of the borrowers. There is no fair play in requiring Americans to pay taxes upon \$10,000,000,000 to make up for the default of interest payments by foreign borrowers. This is equivalent to compelling American taxpayers to contribute to the support of Great Britain, France, Italy, and the other allied countries. Americans are quite willing to be patient in collecting the loan, but they can not be expected to waive all interest and assume the burden themselves.

"When foreign Governments owing money to the United States are in the attitude of defaulting in their interest payments while at the same time spending large sums for armies, navies, air fleets, forts, oil fields, commercial enterprises, etc., it is inevitable that Americans should question the wisdom of postponing indefinitely the adjustment of the loans. Time works to the disadvantage of the lender when there is a lack of clear agreements. In some allied countries there is a suggestion that 'the slate should be wiped clean,' meaning that all debts owed among and between allied nations should be canceled, including debts owed to the United States. Behind this agitation stands the League of Nations, which has been manipulated already into a position adverse to American interests. If the League of Nations is not to become a powerful advocate of universal repudiation, it will not be the fault of the astute politicians who are controlling it.

"One of the skillful maneuvers of British economists who seek to relieve their country of the heavy burden of debt to the United States is the proposal for an issue of 'League of Nations bonds.' Briefly, the plan contemplates the issuance of bonds under the authority of the League of Nations, to take up all outstanding debts. The league bonds are to be underwritten by the league, and the league is to be secured by the German indemnity, when and if paid.

"This is only one of several schemes having for their central idea the hope that the United States can somehow be persuaded to turn from the allied nations and look to Germany for repayment of the sums advanced during the war. Inasmuch as the nations at Germany's door have not collected a dollar of indemnity, there does not appear to be any reason why the United States should take up the work of squeezing blood out of a turnip. If Germany can wriggle out of the agreement to pay for havoc wrought in France she can avoid paying money to the United States, up to the point of physical compulsion. Does the United States care to go to war for the collection of the war debts? If so, it will agree to look to Germany for the payment of the debts.

"The public debt of the United States should be refunded, to cover a period of 50 years, with a low interest rate and a moderate annual amortization fund. The debt owed to the United States by the allied Governments should be adjusted on the same basis of long-term bonds. All the people of all countries lately at war should have time in which to pay off their debts—but the debts should be paid."

#### "THE 'MOVEMENT ON FOOT.'"

"Sir Robert Horne, president of the British Board of Trade, is making the suggestion in a published interview that the United States cancel its war loans to Great Britain on condition that that country shall cancel its loans to France and other European allies. He would have a 'forgiveness of debts all around.'

"This seems to give to the proposition the sanction of the British Government and the fact is of interest at this end of the line of forgiveness. But even more interesting is Sir Robert's further statement in the London Daily Graphic that 'the attitude of America is strictly self-contained, but there is a movement on foot which I hope may lead to something.'

"There is evidently such a movement on foot and it is located in America, as indicated. It began with the Home Market Club some months ago, and it maintained a lively if whispered existence in high-tariff circles all through the presidential campaign. It is now finding expression in concrete forms. These are first the farmers' emergency tariff or bunco bill, and next Senator PENROSE'S sudden conversion to its support, which implies the striking of a plous bargain as old as the sacred schedules themselves—farm support in turn for the application of real and liberal doses of tariff protection to the manufacturing interests of Pennsylvania and the East.

"These European war debts to the United States must be paid, if at all, mostly in goods which would compete with those of the manufacturing interests aforesaid and keep down their prices to the American people. Their cancellation is, therefore, as imperative a protective necessity for monopoly to these interests as high tariff itself. Sir Robert Horne is clearly well advised in seeing a 'movement on foot' which 'may lead to something.'"

"WOULD SHIFT BRITAIN'S EUROPEAN DEBT HERE—ECONOMIST SUGGESTS SQUARING ACCOUNTS BY ALLIES' NOTES TO RESTORE EXCHANGE.

"[Copyright, 1921, by the Chicago Tribune Co.]

"LONDON, January 6.

"Sir J. C. Stamp, a famous British economist and formerly chief of the inland revenue service, writing in the Times to-day suggests a plan for stabilizing world finance by which America would take over Europe's debts to Great Britain.

"He pointed out that Great Britain owes the United States \$867,000,000 (normally about \$4,395,000,000), while the allied European nations owe Great Britain £1,731,000,000 (about \$8,655,000,000). In other words, Great Britain borrowed from the United States to lend to the Allies before America entered the war, partly because England was better security than the others. The British economist believes that if America had entered the war earlier she would probably have lent direct.

"He also declares that America would have a better chance in getting collections than Great Britain, because she would be less amenable to political and other considerations affecting Europe. He says such an arrangement would also restore dollar-pound exchange, thus reestablishing trade on a sound and permanent basis."

"FRANCE'S INCOME INCREASES—RECEIVES 16 PER CENT ABOVE THE BUDGET ESTIMATES FOR 1920.

"PARIS, January 12.

"Taxation and monopolies in France yielded in 1920 a little more than 12,059,000,000 francs, which was 16 per cent above the budget estimates and more than 4,000,000 francs, or 52 per cent, above the yield in 1919.

"Registration duties were the chief contributions to the increase, especially those on the sale of houses and taxes on transports and amusements. The sale of matches and tobacco showed a strong advance.

"The customs receipts were 10,000,000 francs below the estimates, but 7 per cent above those of 1919. This increase was due to new taxation, imports having slightly decreased, as compared with 1919. The new tax on the business turnover in December yielded the same as in November, 203,000,000 francs. This was under the estimates, but over the monthly average realized since the tax was created, which was 184,000,000 francs."

[From the Washington Post, Jan. 18, 1921. By the Associated Press.]

"LONDON, January 17.

"Government officials are displaying unusual reticence concerning both the visit of Sir Auckland Geddes, the British ambassador at Washington, and Lord Chalmers's mission to the United States, which has been postponed. The coincidence of the ambassador's return with the postponement points to the likelihood that the question of the Anglo-American debt will be the chief subject of his conferences with the Government."

#### DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA APPROPRIATIONS.

The Senate, as in Committee of the Whole, resumed the consideration of the bill (H. R. 15130) making appropriations for the expenses of the government of the District of Columbia for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1922, and for other purposes.

Mr. CURTIS. I should like to have the amendment reported which was passed over yesterday.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The amendment will be stated. The ASSISTANT SECRETARY. The pending amendment passed over will be found on page 53 of the bill where, after line 8, the committee propose to insert:

For payment of necessary expenses connected with the organization and conducting of community forums and civic centers in school buildings, including equipment, fixtures, and supplies for lighting and equipping the buildings, payment of janitor service, secretaries, teachers, organizers, and clerks, and employees of the day schools may also be employees of the community forums and civic centers, including maintenance of automobile, \$25,000: *Provided*, That not more than 60 per cent of this sum shall be expended for payment of secretaries, teachers, organizers, and clerks.

Mr. FLETCHER. I will say merely a word or two in reference to the pending amendment. I am in favor of the amendment as it is, although I did not quite understand the purpose of the provision which it contains in regard to an automobile.

I do not know for what automobiles are to be used; but I do sympathize with the effort to establish civic centers. I know that such meeting places are for the purpose of providing accommodations for civic organizations and various societies, social in their character, which really accomplish very much of good, which are useful institutions, and ought to have accommodations for their meetings.

Mr. CURTIS. I desire to say to the Senator from Florida that the automobile referred to is a small Ford, which is used to go from one center to another.

Mr. FLETCHER. I suppose it could not have been a very extravagant machine, since \$25,000 is to cover the whole expense connected with the organization and conduct of the community forums. I know something of the work that is provided for in the amendment, and I am cordially in favor of taking care of the situation and making the appropriation.

Now, in reference to a matter which was not quite finished this morning. The motion to refer the resolution which I had offered, of course, shut off debate, and I was unable to make any statement with reference to it, and I shall not now indulge in any extended observations on the subject other than to give an idea about what the situation is. Of course, I realized that there would be brought up to some extent the precedent established by the Democrats in 1913. I believe at that time the Democrats did prevent the confirmation of postmasters, with the single exception of those who were appointed from the cities and towns where Senators, respectively, may have resided. In those instances there were no objections to confirmation and such appointments were confirmed. There may have been a few other exceptions; I do not recall as to that; but, generally speaking, with those exceptions the postmasters appointed by President Taft were not confirmed. That situation, however, did not obtain as to numerous other appointments, such as I have recently mentioned, in the Consular Service, in the Public Health Service, in the Treasury Department, for instance, and also in the Army and the Navy. There were confirmations, especially in the Army and Navy and Public Health Service and Consular Service, up to March 1, 1913, and the RECORD so shows, not merely incidental or unobjected to appointments, but practically all such appointments, as I gather from the RECORD.

The situation as to postmasters to-day is quite different from what it was in 1913. Under Executive orders and under rules and regulations now in existence such appointments are founded upon civil-service examinations, and the regulation provides that preference in such appointments shall be given to ex-service men and to the widows of ex-service men. That is a very laudable preference, I think, and that is a matter upon which, it seems to me, we should not draw any partisan line.

As I have said, under the present existing law and regulations appointments to postmasterships are based upon competitive examinations, those receiving the highest mark receiving the recommendation of the Postmaster General to the President and the President's nomination to the Senate. I repeat, that preference is given in the grading of applicants for such positions to ex-service men and to the widows of ex-service men. There is no politics in a situation of that kind; there is no ground and no room for any partisanship. So there ought to be a perfect willingness on the part of political opponents with respect to other matters to agree that action shall be taken in respect of the appointments which have been made of men who have served the country in its great crisis and who have returned to their homes again to resume civil duties, and the same preference should be accorded to the nominations of the widows of men who have lost their lives in the service of their country.

All told, 1,867 nominations for postmasterships in all classes have been submitted to the Senate, and are yet lying on the Secretary's desk, not having been referred to the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads at all. Among this number are the nominations of ex-service men and widows of ex-service men, upon whose confirmation I am sure the Senate, without regard to any political differences or any other question, ought at once eagerly to insist.

It is for that purpose that I have offered the resolution which has been referred to the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads and which will sleep there; that is the end of that resolution; I realize that, perfectly well; but I say the information called for by the resolution is necessary to enable the Senate to act upon these exceptions to the rule which, in my judgment, ought to be made and which I believe the Senate is willing to make in favor of the ex-service men and the widows of ex-service men whose nominations have been sent to the Senate. We must secure the information so as to separate them from all others nominated to be postmasters. I believe they can be separated and that if the list of them is submitted the Senate will, by unanimous consent, have those nominations re-

ferred to the Committee on Post Offices and Post Roads for a report. I am not able to say out of the 1,867 nominations for postmaster in all classes how many are ex-service men or are the widows of ex-service men. That is the information we ought to have, but we will not get it, because the resolution has gone to the committee with the purpose unquestionably of not reporting it back to the Senate for action. However, I am going to ask the Senate to have that information furnished with a view eventually of asking unanimous consent to have the nominations of ex-service men and the widows of ex-service men referred to the committee as in open executive session, if we can not have a closed executive session. I believe that the promptings of the Senate would incline them in favor of making this exception to any rule that the majority may lay down as governing the general situation.

If the committee does not promptly report as the resolution requires, then I shall offer another resolution in the effort to obtain the desired information, and then lay it before the Senate and ascertain whether they are willing to draw party lines against the men who have served their country in its desperation and need, and against the widows of the soldiers who gave their lives in the hour of their country's peril.

I conclude simply by saying that I am in favor of the amendment offered by the committee to this bill and hope that it will be adopted.

Mr. HARRISON. Mr. President, the Senator from Illinois [Mr. SHERMAN] served notice some days ago that he intended to discuss a very important question this afternoon. Before he proceeds I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Secretary will call the roll.

The reading clerk called the roll, and the following Senators answered to their names:

Ashurst	Hale	Moses	Smith, Ariz.
Beckham	Harris	Myers	Spencer
Borah	Harrison	Nelson	Stanley
Brandegee	Heflin	Norris	Sterling
Calder	Johnson, Calif.	Overman	Swanson
Capper	Jones, Wash.	Page	Townsend
Curtis	Kellogg	Phelan	Underwood
Dial	Keyes	Phipps	Wadsworth
Dillingham	King	Poindexter	Walsh, Mass.
Fletcher	Kirby	Pomerene	Walsh, Mont.
Frelinghuysen	Knox	Robinson	Warren
Gerry	McKellar	Sheppard	Willis
Glass	McNary	Sherman	

Mr. CURTIS. Mr. President, I have been requested to announce the absence of the Senator from Indiana [Mr. NEW] on official business. I ask that this announcement may stand for the afternoon.

Mr. WALSH of Massachusetts. I desire to announce that the Senator from Wisconsin [Mr. LA FOLLETTE], the Senator from Missouri [Mr. REED], the Senator from New Mexico [Mr. JONES], the Senator from Iowa [Mr. KENYON], and the Senator from North Dakota [Mr. GRONNA] are in attendance upon the Senate Committee on Manufactures.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Fifty-one Senators having answered to their names, a quorum of the Senate is present.

Mr. SHERMAN. Mr. President, I do not wish to delay the District appropriation bill. I had given notice that to-day, in the morning hour, I should talk on the packers' bill; but the course of affairs was such that no time could be devoted to that purpose. I now postpone until to-morrow the remarks I have to submit on the bill, hoping that conditions then will be more favorable, in order that the District bill may be expedited.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The question is on the amendment of the committee.

Mr. KING. Mr. President, the other day, when this bill was first presented to the Senate, I submitted a few observations with respect to some of its provisions. I was called from the Chamber before concluding what I desired to state, in a general way, with respect to some of the features of the bill. I may say, in passing, that the amendment which I purposed offering, based upon the letter to which I referred and other information obtained, would not be in order under the rule of procedure until the amendments offered by the committee have been disposed of. I shall, therefore, be compelled to pretermitt some of the observations I was about to make until after the committee amendments have been disposed of.

As I understand, the amendment now before the Senate is the one found on page 53, and embraced within lines 9 to 18, inclusive.

Mr. CURTIS. That is correct.

Mr. KING. I offer a substitute for the committee amendment, and ask that it be stated.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Secretary will state the proposed substitute.

Mr. KING. Mr. President, I understand that the Senator from Wyoming [Mr. WARREN] desires to offer an amendment, and I yield the floor to him for that purpose.

Mr. WARREN. Mr. President, we very properly have in this District a drastic law about the carrying of firearms, and we have a permit provided for that can be obtained, but it must be renewed once a month. The National Rifle Association of America, which has a large membership, which is in training, and makes a very good showing, has asked us to have the law amended so that its members may have six months' permission instead of one month's permission. Therefore I am offering the amendment which I send to the desk, and which I hope may be adopted.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The amendment will be stated.

The READING CLERK. On page 93, after line 7, it is proposed to insert as a separate paragraph the following:

For the purpose of facilitating small-arm target practice by reputable persons who are members of national or local associations for the encouragement of such practice, or who are engaged in scientific investigation for the Government, any judge of the police court of the District of Columbia issuing permits to such persons under section 855 of the Code of Law for said District may hereafter, in his discretion, and with the approval of the superintendent of police, issue such permits to such persons for periods of not to exceed six months, without bond therefor, but subject to revocation at any time by such judge.

Mr. CURTIS. Mr. President, that amendment was proposed to the committee, but so late that the subcommittee did not have time to look into it. If the only purpose of the amendment is, as suggested by the chairman of the Committee on Appropriations, to provide that this permit may be issued for six months instead of one, so far as I am personally concerned I have no objection to it, at least to taking it to conference.

Mr. HARRISON. Mr. President, will not the Senator from Wyoming explain his amendment briefly, so that we can catch just what it is?

Mr. WARREN. I might read a few lines from the law as it stands now. It is rather long:

Any person who shall within the District of Columbia have concealed about his person any deadly or dangerous weapon, or who shall carry openly any such weapon, with the intent to unlawfully use the same—

Shall be punished as provided in the act. Then it follows along down and says:

*Provided further*, That nothing contained in this section shall be so construed as to prevent any person from keeping or carrying about his place of business, dwelling house, or premises any such deadly or dangerous weapon, or from carrying the same from place of purchase to his dwelling house or place of business, or from his dwelling house or place of business to any place where repairing is done to have the same repaired and back again: *Provided further*, That nothing contained in this section shall be so construed as to apply to any person who shall have been granted a written permit to carry such weapon or weapons by any judge of the police court of the District of Columbia; and authority is hereby given to any such judge to grant such permit for a period of not more than one month at any one time, upon satisfactory proof to him of the necessity for the granting thereof—

And so forth. This makes the time six months instead of one month.

Mr. CURTIS. Mr. President, may I ask the Senator a question? As I understand the Senator's statement, this amendment is intended to cover the case of the organization here that is engaged in target practice. Its members want to be relieved from the duty of requesting a permit every 30 days, and have the permit run for 6 months instead of 30 days?

Mr. WARREN. Washington is the headquarters of the National Rifle Association of America. I happen to be a life member of it. The only purpose of that association or club is to instill the knowledge of correct rifle firing amongst young men, for purposes, incidentally, of course, of sport, but more particularly in case they are called into the service of the Army. Those men who went into the Army in the World War and who were members of this association were able not only to do close firing themselves but to instruct others, and it was considered of great consequence to the Army.

Mr. JONES of Washington. Mr. President, I want to ask the Senator if his understanding of the amendment is the same as mine. As I understand the amendment from hearing it read at the desk, a person applying for this six months' permit must show not only that he is a member of this organization but that he is asking the permit to carry these arms for the purposes of the organization.

Mr. WARREN. That is the intention.

Mr. KING. Mr. President, may I inquire of the Senator whether he regards it as quite logical to amend a general law of the District of Columbia—and I understand there is a general law here on the subject—in the manner proposed by this amendment?

Mr. WARREN. It is hardly a general law. It is a special law relating to this particular matter, and is a law which is called into action here in the District, and before the police justice. It struck me as being entirely pertinent.

Mr. KING. Let me make a further inquiry of the Senator. There is a law, independent of some appropriation bill, which deals with this subject, as I understand; and this amendment seeks, by incorporating the amendment upon the appropriation bill, to amend a general statute of the District—not general in the sense that it applies to the entire United States, but general in the sense that it applies to the District?

Mr. WARREN. It applies to the District only.

Mr. KING. We are so in the habit of legislating, indeed, generally upon appropriation bills that I shall make no objection to the consideration of the amendment.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. MYERS in the chair). The question is on agreeing to the amendment offered by the Senator from Wyoming [Mr. WARREN].

The amendment was agreed to.

Mr. KING. Mr. President, I ask the Secretary to state the amendment which I sent to the desk a few moments ago, and to which I ask the attention of the chairman of the committee.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The amendment will be stated.

The READING CLERK. It is proposed to strike out, on page 53, all of lines 9 to 18, inclusive, and to insert in lieu thereof the following:

For payment of necessary expenses in conducting community forums and civic centers in school buildings, including equipment, fixtures, and supplies for lighting and equipping the buildings, paying for the cost of light and heat, payment of janitor service and employees to aid in the work of said forums and centers, \$15,000: *Provided*, That the work of said forums and centers shall be of an entirely educational character, and such as shall be prescribed by the board of education: *And provided further*, That not more than 50 per cent of the same shall be expended for payment of teachers and employees.

Mr. KING. May I inquire of the chairman of the subcommittee whether he will accept that amendment?

Mr. CURTIS. I could not accept it, because the item, as it appears here, was reported from the House committee and went out in the House on a point of order, and the subcommittee, after a full and complete hearing, which is reported in our hearings, adopted the amendment. Of course, I shall have to oppose the substitute. I may state in this connection that I am afraid if we make the amount only \$15,000 it would be a waste of money. We might as well not appropriate anything as to appropriate \$15,000.

Mr. KING. May I inquire of the Senator why the appropriation of that amount would be a waste of money?

Mr. CURTIS. The estimate sent in was for \$35,000, and your committee, after thoroughly going into the situation, thought that \$25,000 would be sufficient. But they did not feel that they could cut the amount any lower, if the service is to be carried out at all. The House committee, the Senator will remember, for I know the Senator has read the report of the hearings, recommended \$35,000. There are some 19 community centers, 10 of them for white and 9 for colored, and in some of them there is a daily attendance. Others are open twice a week and others every other day. I think it would be a very serious mistake to reduce the amount to \$15,000.

Mr. KING. Mr. President, the contrariety of opinion upon the part of the residents of Washington respecting the propriety of continuing community centers makes it difficult for Senators to determine what course should be pursued. I am always sympathetic in behalf of movements that call for higher education and aim at moral development. I have always been a strong advocate of the public-school system, and have earnestly sought to give to teachers in our schools adequate compensation. I have believed that public funds expended for educational purposes would bring rich rewards to the State. Too little attention has been paid to educational development and the adoption of rational and progressive educational policies. In too many instances faddists have obtained control of schools within municipalities or States. The intellectual crotchets and intellectual idiosyncrasies of individuals have often marred school systems and impaired the educational work which came within the limit of their authority and activity. Herbert Spencer and other writers who have given to the world profound thoughts upon the subject of education have been wholly disregarded, and oftentimes irrational and hysterical policies have been adopted.

I do not mean to argue that the views of Spencer, or Locke, or Rousseau, or the great German writers upon education should be blindly followed. Education, of course, is progressive, and the policies of one generation may not prove sound for succeeding ones, and yet there are certain fundamental principles which are available for application in all ages. There are certain moral and spiritual principles that are immortal, and the hand of time and the mutations of life do not mar or impair them. Education is a science, and to apply it is a most difficult undertaking. We need not only the profound scholars, the scientists, and the philosophers to open before the minds of the

young men and women of our land the treasure houses of knowledge and the rich inheritance of nature, but it is indispensable that there shall be employed in our schools and colleges and universities men and women of culture and refinement, of broad and comprehensive views respecting life and its duties and responsibilities, and who understand, in part at least, the practical concerns of life and the steps necessary to be taken to equip them for useful service and to develop within their hearts a love of law and order and growth and progress and an appreciation of the responsibilities of citizenship and the obligations imposed by the social organism.

There must be sanity and good common sense employed in our schools and in the development of our educational system. There has been too much hysteria and frippery and dilettantism in some of our schools, and there have been educators who lacked proper perspective and were unable to adjust themselves to what might be called the elementary problems of life and the certitudes which are ever before us.

It is conceded that imagination is an important factor in human development. Thousands who dream dreams and have visions have an important place in this materialistic world of ours; but in projecting an educational system that is adequate to meet the needs of the people there must be a large stock of common sense and sound philosophy employed, as well as a proper appreciation of the things in life which have value and which will endure. These general observations are related, perhaps only remotely, to the question now before the Senate.

It has been urged that the community centers in this city are ancillary to and, indeed, a part of the accepted or adopted educational plan approved by the board of education; in other words, the contention is made that this appropriation is sought for educational purposes. Support has been urged by proponents of appropriations to the community centers upon the theory that the work of the schoolroom proper was being supplemented and that the activities of these organizations proper could be comprised within the subject of education and tied to the public school system.

As I have indicated, the conflicting views respecting the propriety of appropriations for use by the community centers are not reassuring to those upon whom the responsibility rests of expending moneys wrung from the people by taxation. I have been solicited by a number of residents of the District to oppose any appropriation to be expended by the community center organizations.

A number of persons, many of whom are men and women of standing, have urged that I support the demands of the community centers for Federal appropriations. The opponents of these organizations greatly outnumber the supporters of the plan, if I am to judge from those who have addressed me in regard to the subject, and I might say that the majority of those who have supported the movement have either been beneficiaries, that is, have been the recipients of salaries and compensation, or persons who have been requested by the former to intercede with Congress for the purpose of obtaining congressional aid. Those who have opposed the plan have insisted that much of the work done was of no value, that some was possibly harmful, and that none was educational. It is true that a number of clubs and Boy Scout organizations have been drawn under the mantle of the community center organizations, and they have assumed that such clubs and other organizations and activities were directly the result of the community center work. My information is that such a claim is unfounded and that the work of organizations conducted by public-spirited men and women, and which have been in existence for many years, would be continued regardless of whether the community centers continued or were abolished; in other words, the claim is made that useful and wholesome organizations which have done fine work in the community and which would continue to function are taken over in a bodily fashion by the community centers, and the latter assume a sort of overlordship or proprietary interest in the same and ascribe the work and achievement of such organizations to the community centers themselves.

Other citizens of the District have complained to me that in some instances faddists and persons who have rather quixotic and erratic views have either controlled the community centers or greatly influenced them, as a result of which their work has been uncertain, irregular, rather "neurotic," if I am permitted the term, and devoid of educational and social value. Still others have insisted that radical and revolutionary views were expounded and that encouragement was given to attacks upon the Constitution and upon our form of government.

Some time ago a number of committees waited upon me and charged that these organizations at that time were seeking to

become commercial bodies and trade centers. They sought to establish markets and organize to purchase agricultural and other products and to dispose of them to the residents of the District. I made some investigation and reached the conclusion that there were persons connected with the organizations who had rather wild and visionary views and who were seeking to try all sorts of experiments concerning municipal activities and socialistic programs. I called attention to some of those who were connected with the community centers, and they conceded that they were extending the work of these organizations far beyond any legitimate or proper scope and that some of the work which had been done was calculated to bring upon the system the condemnation of an overwhelming majority of the people of the District. I feel sure that some of those practices have been abandoned and the evils eliminated.

Mr. CURTIS. Mr. President, I hate to interrupt the Senator, but as I understand, the organization now is carried on for the purpose of gathering together the boys and girls in the summer time, and the young men and women while school is in session, so that they may have entertainments. I do not understand they are engaged in business of any kind. There was a good deal of complaint at first, as the Senator has suggested, with reference to dances they had lasting so long, carried on late at night. But that has been changed, I understand, and now dances are closed at half past 10. They have musical programs and regular entertainments for the younger people, and I understand, of course, they are also attended by the parents and others of the older people.

Mr. KING. Did the Senator make any investigation among the parents and among the people generally with reference to determining whether this was a proper movement?

Mr. CURTIS. I will say frankly to the Senator, yes; and some have spoken very highly of it, and some agree with what the Senator has said and are very strongly opposed to it. I will frankly state that, and if I stated the numbers, I think I should have to say that more had appealed to me as chairman of the subcommittee in behalf of the amendment than had appealed to me against the amendment. But there has been very strong protest; there is no doubt about that. But the subcommittee had an investigation which lasted all one morning. We went into the question very thoroughly, and, in addition to that, the hearings which were taken on the House side were read by your subcommittee, and after the hearings on the House side and after the hearings on this side your subcommittee recommended \$25,000 instead of \$35,000.

Mr. KING. Mr. President, I believe that reforms have been adopted by this organization. My information is that many of the evils complained of have been eliminated and that a higher grade of service has been rendered of late, and that some of those connected with the work of these organizations are sincerely desirous of making them of benefit to the young men and women of Washington. Let me say to the Senator that I have read the hearings, and the testimony submitted comes almost entirely, if not wholly, from interested parties, parties who desire the perpetuation of the organization, parties who receive salaries, or will receive salaries if the organization shall be continued.

In nearly every instance those who have asked me to support this appropriation have stated, when I interrogated them, that they came at the request of some person who was drawing a salary or they were themselves receiving compensation for their work in the community centers. There are perhaps 100 persons who are paid for their work in that organization, and all are eloquent advocates of appropriations which will continue, if they do not increase, their compensation.

Mr. CURTIS. Mr. President, I do not want to interrupt the Senator, but I will state that the committee took into consideration the salaries that were paid, and thought that the salaries were too large, and for that reason the amount was reduced from \$35,000 to \$25,000. If the Senator will recall what he read in the hearings, he will remember that they asked for a greater amount than \$35,000 in order that they could increase the salaries. They asked for \$35,000 so that they could maintain the present salaries. Your committee was satisfied that they were paying salaries which were too high; did not believe it was necessary to keep secretaries on full pay for full time at these centers, and therefore reduced the amount so that the salaries would have to be reduced.

Mr. KING. Mr. President, there has been a very active propaganda by persons who were receiving compensation for community center work in favor of an appropriation of \$35,000. That propaganda was carried to the House, and it has been active for the purpose of securing affirmative action by the Senate.

Mr. President, if the work of the community centers is as important as its champions assert, I am somewhat at a loss to understand the reason for the violent opposition to it which manifests itself not intermittently or in a sectional manner in the District but is constant and universal, so far as the extent or area is concerned. Of course, I appreciate that there will be criticism of the most meritorious undertakings and achievements the value of which can not fairly be denied. I would not expect this movement, even if it were free from fault or were attended with benefits, to absolutely escape opposition; but the nature of the opposition indicates that there must be something inherently wrong in some parts of the work of this organization or that its purposes are wholly misapprehended.

I have not had an opportunity to make personal investigation as to its present operations or its policies and accomplishments within the past year.

The complaint is still made that there are those connected with the work, directly or indirectly, who do not have those ideals which are entertained by genuine Americans and by those who believe in the moral and spiritual values of Christianity. I do not wish to be understood as arguing that the work of the community centers should be the propagation or the protection of the Christian religion; but the complaint is that the influences which have concerned these organizations, at least at times, have been not only rationalistic, but have been a negation of the spiritual and moral forces which must persist if civilization endures. Still others assert that the organizations seek to supplant parental authority, to take the place of the home and to assume duties and responsibilities which among a free and independent people must be discharged by the individuals themselves or by the families as distinct and separate units.

One individual who visited me insisted that some of the centers were doing that which the churches, social organizations, and clubs of various kinds were not only willing to do, but were actually doing, and that these centers were expanding because of the ambitions of some connected with them, so as to usurp the field occupied, and which legitimately should be occupied by organizations and individuals and citizens themselves.

Of course, I need not direct the attention of the Senate to the fact that we daily encounter the efforts of officials of the Government, and of employees in bureaus and executive agencies, who encourage the people to appeal for and to accept governmental aid in the discharge of responsibilities and duties which the individuals and local communities had been in the habit of performing, and, until they were led to believe that the Government could and would help, they would have been perfectly willing to continue to perform. It is unfortunate, but it is nevertheless true, that thousands of employees of the Government become missionaries to convert the people to a belief in their own impotency and incompetency and to the false faith, one which is destructive of individuality and true American character, that the National Government is their parent and in its generosity and omnipotence will extend its power to relieve them of duties which they should perform.

It is contended by some that these community centers in Washington are exponents of this modern cult, which is pernicious and deadly, which seeks to devitalize the people, sap their individualism, wither and destroy those virtues and independence and courage which have resulted in the upbuilding of great Commonwealths and the establishment of a Nation which carries the flag of progress and freedom throughout the world. There are thousands in our midst who believe that the State should assert greater power and assume complete guardianship over the individuals. It should educate the children, care for them when they have reached their majority, determine their occupations, prescribe limitations upon their conduct and activities, fix their wages, supply pensions, provide them with amusements and recreation, minister to all of their wants, and indeed exercise the powers of a guardian and a complete supervision of their lives. Those of this faith insist that the State should not only assume the control over and guardianship of children from and after birth, but they would have the State assert authority over the mothers and control prenatal conditions, fix the environment of the home life, and assert a paternalistic control in all things.

But recently a bill was before the Senate which sought to have the Federal Government go into the States and furnish nurses, doctors, and medical supplies in all maternity cases. Hospitals were also to be provided, and the Government, in connection with the State, was to assume control over the hygiene of the mother and the child and extend aid along the lines to which I have just referred.

Unfortunately we are accepting this unsound view that the people are incapable of looking after their own affairs, that they have become so enervated and devitalized that Government officials and Government flunkies and Government bureaus are needed for their guidance and protection. There is an effort to apotheosize the Federal Government, to degrade the States, and to destroy the confidence of the people in themselves, in their own powers, and in their capacity for self-government. Individuals under this meretricious doctrine lose their identity in the general mass. There is to be a compounding of the people and the formation of a huge and protoplasmic mass, in which individual activity is impossible, and which can only be controlled by a powerful and ever-present Government.

The picture is not overdrawn. It is before us, and it is painted in such attractive colors as to allure from the paths of safety many of the people of our land.

We need, Mr. President, apostles who will preach the doctrine that animated the founders of this Republic, that inspired the Declaration of Independence and fired the hearts of the men and women who crossed the Atlantic and battled with powerful forces and menacing foes to establish liberty and the right of conscience and local self-government and self-determination in the New World. It is time that the American people should awaken to the fact that it is not coddling by the Federal Government that is needed, but that the future rests with the people themselves. The future will be glorious if the genius of the fathers and the spirit which guided their mighty achievements inspires this generation and those who shall follow. This Republic will continue to guide the world if the American people shall maintain those high qualities and that spirit of manhood and womanhood that makes of each a leader and a teacher and a powerful factor in the great world movement. Theodore Roosevelt preached the doctrine of the strenuous life as against the sloth and ease and lassitude which will result from the substitution of the Government for the individual. It were well if his stirring words and virile example were remembered by the people and that the qualities of self-reliance and energy and courage were more vigorously asserted by the people everywhere.

There is nothing that so enervates the people as persistent governmental interposition in their individual affairs. We find a multitude of very intelligent men and women who clamor at the doors of State legislatures, and particularly at the doors of Congress, demanding that the Federal Government shall assume those responsibilities and duties which belong to individuals or to the family or to the State. I am not sure that the measure before us is not founded upon the theory that it is the duty of the Federal Government to care for the individuals beyond the school life or beyond the school age, and to furnish them amusements, to indicate the character of education, if they shall pursue any educative course, which shall be adopted by them in their mature years, and to become an overlord to direct them in those concerns which relate to their individual lives.

I had occasion a few days ago to advert to the fact that character was weakened just in proportion to Government surveillance and control of the lives of the people. If the Federal Government may dictate what men shall think and do, control by sumptuary and other legislation their appetites and domestic relations, and direct the manner in which they shall work out the problems of life, then it will only be a short time when the splendid qualities and the genius which have made this the greatest Nation in the world and has given it primacy in morality, in religion, in finance, and in all the elements of greatness and progress, will be lost, and individual and national decadence will follow. Our greatness depends upon the assertion of a true and rational individualism, upon the recognition of the fact that the people themselves have the capacity for self-government and for evolutionary development.

Individual and national growth will not result from Federal rules and regulations and "cut-and-dried" policies based upon bureaucratic formula.

No attempt must be made to place the American people upon a Procrustean bed, built by national authority, and to commit to Federal officials the right to determine whether we are too long or too short, whether our views conform to a uniform plan and a fixed and inexorable scheme, prepared by governmental authority. A static situation usually is the desire of officialdom.

Uniformity is regarded as the goal of excellence and perfection by some, and they would rejoice to see all individuals and nations cast in the same mold. To those of this mind peace and harmony and placidity and stagnation are the objects of life. The mountains and the crested waves mean motion, action,

storm, and, perchance, revolution; they are therefore evils to be avoided. There are too many educators and teachers who want to throttle our educational growth by forcing a system of uniformity; and we encounter the narrow and dogmatic who seek unanimity and harmony in political thought and in the social and all other relations of life. They want uniform laws and customs and practices; uniformity in our system of education, uniformity in our lives and thoughts and purposes.

The idea seems to be that uniformity is an evidence of progress and growth. Growth is the result of differentiation, not uniformity. It is heterogeneity not homogeneity that is needed in the social organism. What is wanted among the American people to-day is not uniformity; but dissimilarity, those minute differentiations which are the basis of progress and mark in their progressive manifestations the upward march of society. In the biological field a departure from protoplasmic or cellular uniformity foreshadows the growth of higher forms of life. We find some of our citizens insisting that we shall have a uniform standard of education in all parts of the United States; that the schools of Maine shall be conducted exactly as the schools of California are conducted; that the same curriculum shall be adopted in the schools of Massachusetts and Florida. I was pleased to note a few days ago that a great educator had raised his voice in protest against this fallacy.

He adverted to the fact that the progress of the people educationally as well as in every other department of mental and human activity rests upon dissimilarity, upon a lack of uniformity, upon an appreciation of the value of those differences, and Buckle in his great work seeks to establish a relationship between man and his physical environments. Nature's variations find expression in the thoughts and lives of men, and their characters are in part determined by the somber shadows or the sunshine in which they live.

Mr. President, nature furnishes us a rather safe guide, and her voice should be heeded and her lessons applied. Darwin has pointed out in his exhaustive researches that by reason of differentiation nature, seizing upon a physical difference, develops a superior physical organism. A few hundred thousand years ago the ancestors of the majestic animal that has won the Derby race were small and unsightly things roaming over the steppes of Asia, but nature seized upon the differentiations, upon a slightly exaggerated characteristic in one animal, and added to that in its immediate progeny, and that was accentuated and exaggerated until the perfected and superb horse has been evolved.

I said nature is a good guide. We want not uniformity in our schools, in our social organism, in our political institutions. We want opportunity for change, for differences of opinion, for strenuous rivalry, in a word, for success. It is true all will not succeed, but, what is more important, all will have a chance to succeed. The iconoclasts and thinkers, those who broke shackles, have held the world in their hands and have carried the torch that has guided the world. Breaking away from uniformity resulted in discoveries, inventions, education, and enlightened nations. We are making this the golden age of the world, because we have not been shackled by chains forged in the darkness of superstition and oppression.

I am very glad to see rivalries among the States and between sections and cities. There should be rivalry among schools and communities and States, each in a firm and chivalrous manner striving to reach the higher standards and contribute most to the cause of liberty and enlightenment. I oppose the persistent efforts to bring the Federal Government into the lives and activities of the States and the people, to the end that there may be uniformity in everything which we shall do.

We are to-day witnessing a nation-wide propaganda, having for its object the bringing of the schools of the States and our educational system under the control of officials who hold Federal commissions. Washington is to be another Rome, and it is to send out to all the provinces—and the States are to be mere provinces—the edicts, the orders, the commands of Federal officials and bureaus and executive departments and the myriad agencies of the Federal organization. Already in some of our States the Federal officials are almost as numerous as the State officials. They are there to direct the people in the minutiae of life, to tell them how to farm, how to plow the land, how to build their barns, how to make cottage cheese. They are there to teach them how to educate their children, how to care for the sick, and, as one of the Senators sotto voce says, how "to kill bugs." The people of the United States are becoming so incompetent, so enervated, so devitalized, by the persistent efforts of the Federal Government that Senators' mail is burdened with petitions and demands and complaints and prayers for Federal aid and Federal interposition in almost every concern of life.

I marvel when we are talking so much about self-determination and the right of peoples to govern themselves and are preaching so much about the divine right of small peoples to govern themselves and to determine their own destinies how we can support measures, which are constantly before us, which destroy the right of self-determination and deny to the States of the Union the control of their own domestic affairs.

During the debates on the Versailles treaty we exhibited much concern about Egypt. We loudly proclaimed that the Egyptians must have independence and the unlimited right of local self-government. We declared it to be an international crime for Great Britain to participate in the control of that nation and insisted that Egypt should be free. And yet, while these eloquent appeals for local self-government for Egypt were being made, we did not hesitate to countenance measures which strike at the rights of the States and restrict the exercise of the powers reserved by the people to the States and to themselves, respectively.

Mr. President, these generalizations may not be deemed relevant to the question now before the Senate, but if the complaints which are made to me by a multitude of good men and women in this city are founded in fact this appropriation seeks for its object the accomplishment of some of the evils of which I have been speaking. The theory seems to be that the people can not take care of themselves. There must be some Federal official at every door, whether we are sleeping or waking. The form of the Government meets our waking eyes when the sun of day arises, and its shadow hovers over us when our eyes close in nightly slumber. We do not see any longer the individual as the dominant force of the Nation. It is the Government that is the dominant and paramount force.

Mr. President, the important thing in this world is the individual. In him are the forces which determine the future. The devout Novalis said that he who lays his hand upon the human body lays his hand upon God. What he sought to emphasize was that the individual had the potentialities of majesty and the godhood within him; that he was the important factor in the world which made for advancement, for growth, and development. Subdue the individual, compress him into the regulation box of uniformity provided by Government, and his progress is arrested; in the end he becomes an inert and helpless form, and his tragic end is reflected in the political and social life of which he constitutes a part.

Mr. President, the power of growth is from within rather than from without. Of course, there must be the proper environment. The State has its duties, but the important thing is to afford the individual a free field in the great race of life. Senators will remember the statement of President Garfield when somebody asked him which was the greatest university in the world. His reply was "To sit upon one end of a log with Dr. Hopkins sitting upon the other end."

The provision which has been offered by the committee seeks, according to the view of its proponents, rather to supplement, as I understand, the activities of the churches and the activities of the individuals in furnishing amusement and recreation, and possibly to supplement the work of the schools in an educative way. If it is for educational purposes, as a proper adjunct to the schools, then I have no objection to it; but if it goes further, if it is to be controlled by fads and faddists, by a number of hysterical people and these who are more interested in drawing salary than in promoting the welfare of the people, then I am opposed to it.

I am not able to determine whether or not it is absolutely devoid of merit. I am inclined to think that it does have some merit and that there are a number of men and women connected with these organizations who are sincerely desirous of rendering service to the community and are willing to give their services for this legitimate and praiseworthy end.

I am not satisfied, however, that all who pretend to evince so much interest in this scheme are actuated by the same high motives. I find that those who have been most insistent upon the measure are the beneficiaries of it. There are too many salaried individuals and too great a proportion of the appropriation is given to those who profess great loyalty to education and a consuming desire to benefit the people.

Mr. MYERS. Mr. President, may I ask the Senator a question?

Mr. KING. I yield to the Senator.

Mr. MYERS. If, as the Senator from Utah says, one of the objects of the provision may be to bring about improvement in the people by those who are bent upon making that improvement, why not let those who are so actuated and those who are to be improved pay for it themselves? Why should the taxpayers of the United States pay for it? Why not let them im-

prove themselves at their own expense and not at the expense of the people of the United States?

Mr. KING. Mr. President, the observations of the Senator are very pertinent, and I shall not undertake an adequate reply.

Mr. MYERS. I agree substantially with all the Senator has said, but I can not see, after his able argument, why he should waver as to how he shall vote on the pending amendment—as to whether he shall vote for it or against it. I can not see, in view of his argument, how he could consider for an instant voting for the amendment.

Mr. KING. Mr. President, I shall vote against the amendment. I have offered a substitute which seeks to limit it; but if my substitute is adopted, I shall not vote for it, unless there are further limitations upon the use of the appropriation.

Mr. MYERS. Has the Senator's substitute been acted upon?

Mr. KING. No; it is pending now. I pass the substitute to the Senator from Montana, and ask that he shall do me the honor to read it.

Mr. MYERS. I shall be pleased to do so.

Mr. KING. Mr. President, I have read the testimony which was taken before the Senate committee, and, as I recall, there were some 15 or 18 secretaries, so called, who were to receive compensation of a thousand dollars each under the provision as it was presented. My experience is that the people of the United States are willing and ready to do the work, which it is claimed by those who are advocating this provision and who seem to desire the public welfare without making it a charge upon the Government. There are thousands of good men and women in the United States interested in social welfare of their communities. Our churches are filled with splendid men and women, and those churches are doing—and could do much more—a great deal of good along the line of social welfare and proper and rational recreation and amusement. Much of the work which is to be performed by the community center is being performed by the churches, and substantially all of it could be performed by the churches and private organizations, clubs, education and other societies, and social organizations.

Mr. MYERS. Mr. President, is not part of the money called for by the amendment proposed by the Senator from Utah to be used in providing dances for the people in the District?

Mr. KING. I think that is correct.

Mr. MYERS. I have had the honor of reading the Senator's proposed substitute, and I think it is only less objectionable in degree than the original provision. I think the substitute is objectionable to some extent; the original amendment is even more objectionable; and I do not think we ought to adopt either.

Mr. KING. Mr. President, the criticism of the Senator as directed to the amendment which I have offered is pertinent and well founded. It modifies the original amendment offered by the committee and reduces the appropriation, but in principle it rests upon the same basis as the committee amendment, and therefore would be subject to the same objection.

I hope, Mr. President, that the Senator having in charge the bill will accept the amendment, and that the board of education having this matter in charge will investigate the entire situation and obtain such data as will enable the next Congress to act intelligently upon the matter. I do not wish to do an injustice. If the work of these organizations is educational and within the proper province of governmental authority, I shall abate my opposition to a reasonable appropriation. But with the information now in my possession I can not approve the committee amendment.

Mr. GERRY. Mr. President, I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The Secretary will call the roll.

The roll was called, and the following Senators answered to their names:

Capper	Heflin	Nelson	Smith, Ariz.
Curtis	Johnson, Calif.	New	Sterling
Dial	Jones, Wash.	Norris	Swanson
Dillingham	Kellogg	Overman	Trammell
Fletcher	Keyes	Page	Underwood
Frelinghuysen	King	Phipps	Wadsworth
Gerry	Knox	Pittman	Walsh, Mass.
Gronna	McKellar	Poindexter	Willis
Hale	McNary	Pomerene	
Harris	Moses	Robinson	
Harrison	Myers	Sheppard	

Mr. GRONNA. I desire to announce that the Senator from Wisconsin [Mr. LA FOLLETTE], the Senator from Missouri [Mr. REED], and the Senator from New Mexico [Mr. JONES] are engaged on important business of the Senate.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Forty-one Senators have answered to the roll call. There is not a quorum present. The Secretary will call the names of the absentees.

The reading clerk called the names of the absent Senators, and Mr. GLASS, Mr. KIRBY, Mr. SPENCER, Mr. STANLEY, and Mr. TOWNSEND answered to their names when called.

Mr. CALDER, Mr. PENROSE, Mr. FRANCE, Mr. WALSH of Montana, and Mr. GOODING entered the Chamber and answered to their names.

The VICE PRESIDENT. Fifty-one Senators have answered to the roll call. There is a quorum present. The pending amendment is the substitute offered by the Senator from Utah [Mr. KING] for the committee amendment.

Mr. ROBINSON. Mr. President, with some of the suggestions made by the Senator from Utah [Mr. KING] I am in hearty sympathy. I think it is of the very greatest importance that the activities conducted at these community centers be carefully and properly supervised. With that in mind, however, I believe with the Committee on Appropriations that they should be continued and adequately provided for.

Notwithstanding the fact that in the experimental stages of this subject occasion has been found by some good citizens to criticize the work of these community centers, on the whole they have accomplished good. Let me bring to the attention of the Senate some of the things that are or have been conducted at these centers.

During last year, for instance, meetings were held that were attended by 500,000 persons, in round numbers. That is, the total number of persons attending meetings held at community centers under the provisions of the act then in force aggregated 500,000. There was an average weekly attendance in the city of Washington—for all the centers provided for in this bill are in the city of Washington, and the meetings are held here—of 11,000, or over, for the 11 months that the centers were open. Over 270 clubs and other organizations met regularly every week in the 20 white and colored schools. That is the total number of centers that have been opened.

Mr. KING. Mr. President—

Mr. ROBINSON. I yield to the Senator from Utah.

Mr. KING. Do the clubs to which the Senator refers belong to the civic centers, or might they not function independently of them?

Mr. ROBINSON. Some of the clubs might function, but they have no meeting places, and some of them have no supervision, as I shall proceed to explain a little more in detail.

Aside from the civic, educational, social, and recreational activities of the adults, the boys' and girls' clubs for athletic work form a very important phase of this work.

At the present time there are meeting regularly each week in the centers 15 boy scout troops, 23 boys' athletic clubs, and a total of 38 boys' clubs. Including girl scout troops and athletic clubs, there are in all 59 scout troops and athletic clubs for boys and girls.

Mr. President, in the hearings before the committee at the other end of the Capitol the subject was discussed at very great length. A statement was furnished that committee by Miss Norton, showing where these centers are kept open, and the regular and special activities conducted at the various centers, and it occurs to me, from a cursory examination of that statement, that it might be very well to place some limitation upon the activities which are to be conducted at these various centers.

The Senator from Utah [Mr. KING] has offered a substitute for the committee amendment, and the substitute is the pending question before the Senate. The limitation of \$15,000 carried in the amendment offered by the Senator from Utah is an inadequate sum to meet the proper requirements of this work. As stated before, I do not believe that the work should be abandoned or discontinued. It is being conducted not alone in the city of Washington, but in various cities of the United States. There, of course, the expenses of the work are provided by local authority; but since the Congress of the United States is the local authority that must provide for activities of this nature in the District of Columbia, Congress is the only governmental authority which can provide the necessary appropriations.

I have referred to the fact that community centers are maintained at public expense in various cities. I want to mention just a few of them.

In Salt Lake City, which is in the Senator's own State, it has been found necessary to appropriate public funds for community work. This work embraces orchestral service and dancing. Over 50 cities in this country are now developing this work. Large appropriations are made for it in many of the important and larger cities. It is apparently true that in the city of Washington such work is justified quite as strongly as in any city of the Union.

A committee of the United States Senate investigating the schools of Washington, I believe a year ago, of which the Senator from Mississippi [Mr. HARRISON] was a member, went into the subject very fully. It looked into what was being done, what activities were being carried on at these centers, and it made a report, which I wish to bring to the attention of the Senate, and which, I think, is very pertinent in this connection.

The Senate committee said:

The use of school property as community centers for entertainments, meetings, and educational movements is approved. Your committee believes, however, that the use of such property ought to be under strict supervision, both as to the care of the same and the character of the entertainments and proceedings conducted therein. \* \* \* The committee found that many of the school buildings were being used for community activities many of which were highly educational and recreational \* \* \* in all instances the very strictest supervision and regulation should be observed.

I think perhaps if the Senator from Utah [Mr. KING] would modify his substitute so as to provide the sum carried in the amendment of the Committee on Appropriations, \$25,000, and further modify it with reference to the limitation on the activities which shall be carried on, so as to provide that educational and reasonable recreational activities, other than dancing but including athletic sports, may be conducted, and that other work shall not be done; that dancing, for instance, shall be eliminated, I see no objection to the substitute offered by the Senator from Utah with those amendments. I do not believe, after a brief conference with the chairman of the subcommittee in charge of the bill, the Senator from Kansas [Mr. CURRIS], that he would object to the acceptance of the substitute in that form.

It is very gravely doubtful whether these activities should be continued as broad as they are. The people of the United States ought not to be expected to pay for dancing or instruction in dancing. There is quite a broad field which can be occupied by those engaged in this work, which will develop particularly the young people of the District of Columbia, tend to make them better men and better women, stronger men and stronger women, and the Government will be conserving its strength and its resources when it expends reasonable amounts for that purpose. But the Government ought not to be asked to expend funds for the conduct of schools in socialism or in bolshevism.

A statement was made by the Senator from Utah that charges have been submitted to him to the effect that in the past bolshevism has been taught at these meetings. That ought not to be permitted. This entire matter must be conducted under the board of education, and if the board of education sees fit to expend Government funds, provided for a necessary and justifiable purpose, to permit assaults on this Government itself, then I would be the last man in this Chamber to ask the Senate of the United States to appropriate a dollar for those community centers.

Some language ought to be written into this amendment, language broader than that comprehended by the terms of the amendment offered by the Senator from Utah, which will give those in charge of this work to understand that the Government does not propose to pay for the conduct of propaganda against the Government. In making this statement, I do not know, of course, whether the charge made to the Senator from Utah is correct or not. I know that the statement was made to him; otherwise he would not have repeated it in the Senate of the United States.

Mr. KING. Mr. President—

The VICE PRESIDENT. Does the Senator yield to the Senator from Utah?

Mr. ROBINSON. I yield with pleasure to the Senator from Utah.

Mr. KING. I have a letter here, which reached me within the past week, which repeats charges as to the broad radical and socialistic teachings which have quite recently been made. I do not know anything about the character of the teachings, and I am dependent entirely upon the information furnished me by residents of the District.

Mr. ROBINSON. Mr. President, the language of the report of the Senate committee which investigated this, with other subjects connected with the schools of Washington, justifies the inference that at sometimes since these community centers have been open something has been occurring there which ought not to have occurred, and that these centers have lacked proper and necessary supervision. What I want to do is to give Washington City, and the people whom these community centers are designed to benefit, the advantages of reasonable opportunities for recreation and for education; but I am unwilling to leave the matter open so that the money of this Government may be expended in the conduct of questionable propaganda, and in

making that statement I again say that I do not assume the charges made by the Senator from Utah to be true. I merely say it is the duty of Congress to see that the money of the Government of the United States is not spent for such purposes.

Mr. CURTIS. I will state to the Senator that so far as I am concerned, as chairman of the subcommittee, and I know I speak the sentiments of the members of the subcommittee, we believe the activities of these centers should be limited. The complaints that have come to us have been more about dances which were being carried on in the centers than about other activities. I will state to the Senator, so that we may save time, that so far as I am individually concerned I am perfectly willing to accept the amendment if the amount is fixed at \$25,000, and the other words are added, so that athletics and recreational exercises may be carried on.

Mr. ROBINSON. That suggestion meets with my approval, and I would also suggest to the Senator from Utah that, in addition to the amendments made, in order that there may be no misunderstanding about it, a proviso be added to the effect that no portion of this fund shall be expended for instruction in connection with dancing. If the Senator from Utah sees fit to modify his amendment in that particular, I shall be very glad to have him do so.

Mr. KING. May I say to the chairman of the subcommittee that I think if the chairman of the subcommittee and myself could get together we could phrase the amendment in such a manner as to meet the suggestion of the Senator from Arkansas [Mr. ROBINSON].

Mr. CURTIS. I want to get through with this bill to-day if possible. I will state to the Senator that if the amendment goes into the bill, it will be considered in conference, and perhaps the conferees can, without enlarging it and going beyond our jurisdiction, fix the bill so that it will be satisfactory to the Senator from Utah.

Mr. KING. I ask unanimous consent that we may pass over the amendment for the present.

Mr. CURTIS. Temporarily?

Mr. KING. Temporarily.

Mr. CURTIS. This is the last committee amendment. Of course, if we could take up other amendments, I am perfectly willing to pass it over for the time being, until the Senator can perfect his amendment. We can then take up amendments which may be offered by individual Senators.

Mr. MYERS. Mr. President, I ask the Senator from Kansas [Mr. CURRIS], who is in charge of the bill, how long it has been the practice of Congress to put in the annual appropriation bill for the District of Columbia such an item as this amendment provides for?

Mr. CURTIS. It is my recollection that four years ago it was provided for. It was stricken out once by the Senate and reinserted in conference. At the next session of Congress the item was put in by the House and very materially reduced in the Senate. I think this is the fourth time the item has appeared, but I would not be sure about that. It is the third or fourth time the item has appeared in an appropriation bill.

Mr. MYERS. I know it is comparatively a new departure. I ask the Senator for what purpose the appropriation of \$25,000 provided in the amendment, or any other sum that may be appropriated by the amendment, is to be used? For what is the money to be paid? To whom does it go and for what service?

Mr. CURTIS. Last year there was paid to secretaries, organizers, teachers, and clerks, a total of 30—10 full time and 20 part time—covering the central office and 18 community centers, \$20,770. There was paid to janitors, including engineers, foremen, and laborers, \$10,770; \$1,000 for supplies, \$1,800 for repairs of buildings and lighting, and \$600 for automobile; making a total of \$35,000.

Mr. MYERS. Who uses the automobile and for what purpose?

Mr. CURTIS. The secretaries who go from one community center to the other. The centers are in different parts of the city, scattered all over the city, and the Ford is used in going from one part of the city to another. In addition to the paid people there are 523 volunteers. These were supervisors, who received no pay, 104; chaperons, who received no pay, 219; clerks and accountants, 16; teachers, 26; leaders, 83; purchasing agents, 14; and musicians, 61.

Mr. MYERS. What services do the secretaries, organizers, and others who draw the \$20,000 perform? What work do they do for the money?

Mr. CURTIS. They direct the activities of the different centers, send out the notices, arrange for entertainments, and so forth. Some of them are teachers in swimming and some are teachers in dancing; others are music teachers. There are

various things they do, and many of them are paid for whatever they do, except those who, as I have stated, have volunteered their services.

Mr. MYERS. I thank the Senator from Kansas.

Now, Mr. President, I am opposed to the pending committee amendment, and also opposed to the substitute for it offered by the Senator from Utah [Mr. KING]. From the illuminating information given me by the Senator in charge of the bill in answer to my inquiries, from what I have learned from other sources on the floor during the debate, from what I have learned from the newspapers and other reports that have come to me, it seems that the schoolhouses are used in this connection for dances and concerts and singing societies, social meetings and gatherings, for debating societies and open forums, where everybody with any peculiar idea about how the Government should be conducted, about social reforms and social uplift and the betterment of mankind, the conduct of Congress and the conduct of all departments of the Government and the conduct of mankind in every relation to life, may have opportunity to exploit their ideas and to discuss them. People who hold peculiar views, it appears, utilize these occasions and places and opportunities for giving vent to the public of their ideas about how the world should be conducted and how the District of Columbia should be governed and what Congress should do and what it should not do. It has even been indicated here that it is reported that some of the utterances tend to teach socialism and even bolshevism and are very radical and extreme.

Mr. CURTIS. I may state to the Senator that nothing of that kind was brought to the attention of the committee. We have had no charges of that kind whatever.

Mr. MYERS. I am judging from what the Senator from Utah said.

Mr. CURTIS. The only thing we have heard about it is what has occurred here to-day.

Mr. MYERS. I do not charge the committee with knowledge of those things or sympathy with them, if they exist, but I have heard such rumors and I think I have gleaned some of them from newspaper articles. I have had some complaints about these meetings brought to my attention by residents of the District. It seems that a very large proportion of the people, if not quite half the people, at least a very large and respectable proportion of the people, of the District are opposed to these appropriations and vigorously opposed to the use of the schoolhouses for these purposes.

So far as these various and multifarious objects are concerned, and so far as are concerned the ideas of the people of the District who think they know how the universe should be conducted, and how the Government should be conducted, and how Congress should be conducted, and how mankind should be uplifted, and how society should be reconstructed and renovated—so far as all that is concerned, it is all right, except any possible utterances made in defense of bolshevism, if there have been any. I believe in free speech. I believe in the right of free speech. I believe in people with ideas being allowed to impart their wisdom to an eager and expectant world. But let them go and hire a hall and pay the rent for it, and impart their wisdom to an expectant and eagerly waiting public at their own expense. If we are to furnish free halls and free meeting places for every extremist and every radical who thinks he knows how to run the universe better than everyone else, and some of them better even than God Almighty—just furnish a hall at the expense of the people of the United States, let Congress appropriate the money to foot the bills, and we will find plenty of speakers, plenty of people who will be there to teach an expectant and eager world about all that should be done, and we will find plenty of listeners and plenty of sympathizers with them who think that everything that is done is wrong and ought to be torn down and done over.

I believe in allowing that privilege within constitutional limits. I would not curtail any such privilege. I believe in allowing people the right to express their views. But why encourage them to do it, why provide for their doing it at the expense of the taxpayers of the United States. Let them go and hire halls at their own expense and talk all they want to every night in the week if they can get people to listen to them; but I am opposed to taking the money of the taxpayers of the country and devoting it to that purpose and to the holding of dances and singing bees and social meetings and such as that for the people of the District of Columbia.

There is much amusement and benefit in some of these things. I believe in dancing, under proper conditions and within proper limits, and in singing societies and in social gatherings, but I think the people who indulge in these things should pay for them and not expect the taxpayers of the United States to pay

for them. I think that is radically wrong. Let those who dance pay the fiddler.

I am opposed to the amendment; I am opposed to the substitute offered by the Senator from Utah; and I am opposed to any other substitute that can be gotten up or agreed upon or offered on the subject. I am opposed to the whole thing, root and branch. I think the principle is wrong. It is a fact that in recent years there has crept into the Congress an idea that we should provide such facilities and make such appropriations, and Congress has been doing it, but it is wrong. It is a modern theory in legislation that everybody ought to have everything they want. If a certain class or element of people want something, the idea is to get up a propaganda for it and bombard Congress for it. They ought to have it because they want it, is the idea. Congress ought to give everybody everything they want. If we do not give it to them, then the people will organize a propaganda and assail Members of Congress and communicate with their constituents back at home and publish their records and oppose them for reelection. That seems to be the modern tendency. If anybody wants anything, give it to him; it is a free country, and he ought to have whatever he wants.

I do not believe it is a common practice in a majority of the States to provide dances and community meetings for people at public expense. As the Senator from Arkansas [Mr. ROBINSON] has said, it appears to be indulged in in some of the larger cities of the country and in some, judging from one instance he cited, that are not so large. That is all right, in a way. If the board of aldermen of a city wants to take tax money paid in by the people of that particular city and devote some part of it to community recreation and amusement, it is their business; but I do not believe the people of a whole State should pay for such amusement for the people of a particular city, and I do not believe the people of the whole United States ought to be required to foot the bill for that sort of thing for the people of the District of Columbia.

I do not believe the practice prevails in the large majority of the States of the Union.

The Legislature of Montana does not appropriate money for the people of Montana to hold dances and singing societies and debating clubs in the schoolhouses of the State of Montana, and I doubt if it is done in Arkansas; I doubt if it is done in Mississippi; I doubt if it is done in Kansas. I do not believe we ought to treat the people of the District of Columbia better than the people of our own States are treated. I do not believe they are entitled to any more consideration. The people of the District of Columbia are not poverty stricken. Most of them are fairly well to do and seem to be comfortable and get a good living; and if they want to hire halls to have dances, I say all right, let them hire the halls and have their dances. If they want to have instruction in dancing and have dancing masters teach their children how to dance, all right; that is their business, and I say let them do it. If they want to have concerts and singing societies and debating clubs, all right; those things are to some extent beneficial. But I say let them put up the money for those things. They get the benefit. It is for their benefit, their diversion, their amusement, their instruction, and so I say let them furnish the money. I believe it is wrong to call upon the people of the United States to foot the bills for these things.

I think, from what I have learned here on the floor of the Senate during the debate, and from what I have learned from some other sources, that a good part of the time spent at these meeting places is spent in advancing all sorts of vagaries and ideas by people having peculiar views about every conceivable subject under the sun. It seems it is reported that there have been some whose utterances have broached the teaching of socialism and even bolshevism. It has been stated here that anything of that kind should be prohibited. I think we all agree on prohibiting the teaching of bolshevism at the expense of the public at any time or place.

It has been said that the conduct of these meetings should be put under the school board of the District. That depends very much on who constitutes the membership of the school board. If the school board of the District of Columbia were constituted like it was about a year ago I do not think any teaching of socialism or bolshevism would be likely to receive a very severe rebuke or check at the hands of the school board.

I am not at all in accord with the principle of this sort of an appropriation, which appropriates public money for private enjoyment. I believe in public education. I believe in adequately maintaining the schools of the District of Columbia in the regular way, but when that is done, I think, in an educational way Congress does its full duty to the District. To furnish amusement at public expense would be going too far. So far as is con-

cerned the furnishing of amusement and opportunity for social gatherings and diversion and recreation, I think it is carrying the functions of government entirely too far to ask the Federal Government to furnish the money for those purposes for the people of the District of Columbia, whether the sum involved be \$25,000 or 25 cents. It is carrying the functions of the Government to an unwarranted extreme; it is carrying out an extremely socialistic idea to furnish the people of a part of the country a little section of the country, living in the District of Columbia, with those things at the expense of all the people of the United States. I think that is socialism run riot. It seems there is a very sharp division of sentiment about this matter amongst the people of the District, and it looks to me as though, if we adopt the amendment, we shall be forcing on the people of the District of Columbia something which about one-half of them do not want at all and to which they are actually opposed. Therefore I am utterly opposed to the whole innovation.

We hear a great deal of talk about economy and retrenchment of expenses and cutting down appropriations, and I was highly gratified when I learned that the House of Representatives had failed to incorporate in the bill any item appropriating money for this purpose.

Mr. CURTIS. Mr. President, the Senator from Montana, I know, wishes to be fair. The committee of the other House recommended the appropriation and it was reported to the House, but it went out in the House on a point of order.

Mr. MYERS. Certainly I want the facts; I do not wish to be unfair to anyone. I did not know why the provision was not put in the bill by the House. Has it been estimated for?

Mr. CURTIS. Yes; the estimate was for \$35,000; an item was reported by the committee in the House carrying \$35,000; and the committee of the Senate has reduced it to \$25,000.

Mr. MYERS. I did not know how it came about, but I was gratified when I learned the bill passed the House without this item in it, and I was disappointed when the Senate committee recommended that the item be inserted. I believe we can well get along without this item of expense. I think the amendment is radically wrong in principle; I think it is violative of the true functions of Government; I think it is productive of more harm than good; I think it is totally unfair in principle and in fact to the taxpayers of the country; and I believe it would be altogether an unwise and unjustifiable act to adopt it. Therefore, I shall oppose the amendment or any substitute for it. It might be all right to allow the use of the schoolhouses for those purposes, provided the people enjoying them would pay the expense. To that I would make no objection, but I do object most emphatically to taking money from the taxpayers of the whole United States with which to pay for dances, lectures, and social enjoyment for the people of the District of Columbia. It is radically wrong. Let them pay for their own enjoyment.

Mr. HALE. Mr. President, there has been considerable discussion in regard to the bolshevistic ideas which are propagated in the community forums. If those forums are hotbeds of bolshevism we do not want them, but I have never seen any evidence to show that they are. Senators have been making allusions to such practices, but I should like to have some proof of the assertion that anything of the kind has been carried on in these forums. So far as I know, they are conducted by earnest, high-minded citizens, who should be encouraged.

Mr. MYERS. If the Senator will yield, I will merely say that the Senator from Utah [Mr. KING], who has just left the Chamber, claims that he has the proof in reference to the matter. The Senator from Maine was not present when the Senator from Utah spoke quite at length on the subject.

Mr. HALE. I beg the Senator's pardon. I was here, but I did not hear any such proof presented.

Mr. MYERS. I am sorry the Senator from Utah is not present. I can not produce the proof which that Senator from Utah claims to have in letters on the subject.

Mr. HARRISON. Mr. President, when the select committee of the Senate investigated the school affairs of this District last year they went into the matter pretty fully, and I do not think it ever appeared that in any of the community centers bolshevism was preached or taught or advocated. As the Senator from Montana [Mr. MYERS] will probably remember, one of the teachers of the public schools here was alleged to have taught bolshevism. I never thought that she was properly reprimanded, and the school board in the end practically exonerated her, for that is what the action of the board amounted to.

However, getting back to the matter of the community-center work, I wish to read to the Senate, since this discussion has gone thus far, the act of Congress which was passed

March 4, 1915, touching community-center work. It is as follows:

That the control of the public schools in the District of Columbia by the board of education shall extend to, include, and comprise the use of the public-school buildings and grounds by pupils of the public schools, other children and adults, for supplementary educational purposes, civic meetings for the free discussion of public questions, social centers, centers of recreation, playgrounds. The privilege of using said buildings and grounds for any of said purposes may be granted by the board upon such terms and conditions and under such rules and regulations as the board may prescribe.

SEC. 2. That the board of education is authorized to accept, upon written recommendation of the superintendent of schools, free and voluntary services of the teachers of the public schools, other educators, lecturers, and social workers and public officers of the United States and the District of Columbia: *Provided*, That teachers of the public schools shall not be required or compelled to perform any such services or solicited to make any contribution for such purposes: *Provided further*, That the public-school buildings and grounds of the District of Columbia shall be used for no purpose whatsoever other than those directly connected with the public-school system and as further provided for in this act.

SEC. 3. That all laws or parts of laws in conflict with this act be, and the same are hereby, repealed.

So since 1915 the community centers have been operated and appropriations have been made for them.

Mr. CURTIS. Mr. President, no appropriation was made until 1918.

Mr. HARRISON. As I understand, they obtained part of their running expenses from private sources and voluntary contributions.

In reference to the cities which have community centers, I notice in the hearings that the following cities are mentioned:

New York; Boston; Chicago; Milwaukee; Kansas City, Mo.; Cincinnati; Cleveland; Akron, Ohio; Detroit; Grand Rapids; Lincoln, Nebr.; Omaha; Kenosha, Wis.; Indianapolis; South Bend; Minneapolis; Duluth, Minn.; New Bedford, Conn.; Jersey City; Bayonne, N. J.; Bridgeport; Berkeley, Calif.; Los Angeles; Oakland, Calif.; San Francisco; New Haven, Conn.; St. Paul, Minn.; St. Louis; Rochester; Newark, N. J.; Portland, Oreg.; Philadelphia; Paterson, N. J.; Dayton, Ohio; Sacramento; Pueblo, Colo.; Meriden, Conn.; Peoria, Ill.; Des Moines, Iowa; Elmira, N. Y.; Jamestown, N. Y.; Schenectady, N. Y.; Yonkers, N. Y.; Hamilton, Ohio; Allentown, Pa.; Alameda, Calif.; Alton, Ill.; Evanston, Ill.; Burlington, Iowa; Ottumwa, Iowa; Leavenworth, Kans.; Battle Creek, Mich.; Virginia, Minn.; Montclair, N. J.; Newburgh, N. Y.; Burlington, Vt.

Mr. MYERS. Mr. President, will the Senator yield to me for a moment?

Mr. HARRISON. Yes.

Mr. MYERS. I presume it will be conceded that in each instance referred to, if there has been any expense connected with the community forum, it has been paid out of the taxes of the particular city for the benefit of whose people the community forum is conducted?

Mr. HARRISON. Yes.

Mr. MYERS. And that the people of an entire State are not taxed to provide amusement for the people of one particular city, whereas in this instance it would be taxing the people of the entire United States for the benefit of the people of the city of Washington?

Mr. HARRISON. I think the Senator is absolutely correct about that.

Mr. MYERS. I should like to say in that connection, if the Senator will permit me, it seems to me that if Congress would grant the use of the schoolhouses for community centers in the District of Columbia to the people who desire to use them that would be doing enough, and that any expenses connected with them ought to be borne by the people who participate in the meetings.

Mr. HARRISON. Here is what Commissioner Claxton, of the Bureau of Education, says about community-center work:

The value of community centers may be briefly stated as acquaintance, education, discussion, entertainment, cooperation.

There is a letter in the hearings from the Secretary of War, Mr. Baker, who indorses community-center work. Mr. Baker addressed a letter to the superintendent of schools February 9, 1918, in which he said:

HON. ERNEST L. THURSTON,  
Superintendent of Schools, District of Columbia,  
Washington, D. C.

DEAR SIR: I have been keenly alive to the lack of wholesome recreation facilities for the thousands of Government clerks who have come here for war work. I am informed, moreover, that on account of this and the difficulty the clerks have had in securing suitable housing accommodations, many have refused appointments here, or after having come have returned home.

As far as the provision of suitable recreation is concerned, it has seemed to me that the schoolhouses offer facilities of the very finest sort, especially inasmuch as they are already in a limited way being used as community centers.

You may rest assured that any program to open them up in a larger way as recreation centers for these war workers meets with my hearty approval.

Very respectfully,

NEWTON D. BAKER,  
Secretary of War.

So the Secretary of War in part, as I judge from his letter, based his approval on the fact that community centers should be maintained in the city of Washington because of the great army of war workers here who needed some place for recreation, some center where they might have educational discussions and where civic improvement could be advanced. I do not find it in the hearings, but I think that the President of the United States has indorsed the community centers.

Mr. MYERS. Mr. President, if the Senator will permit me further, I would rather take the opinion of the Secretary of War as to what should be the size of the Army rather than as to amusements and diversions. He is Secretary of War and not secretary of amusements for the people of the country.

Mr. HARRISON. I agree with the Senator, but the trouble about the Senator and myself is that we do not always take the opinion of the Secretary of War as to the size of the Army, and I am glad that we did not do so in connection with the joint resolution which was recently before us. However, as I was going to remark, I had a prejudice against community centers when I first began the investigation of the subject, and such prejudice naturally arises in the breast of anyone against the use of school buildings for dancing purposes. I can not grow enthusiastic about that proposition, although I know that in some sections certain conditions are prevalent which are not found in other sections; people do certain things in cities that are not done in the country. Some things are perfectly proper in certain parts of the United States that would in another part of the United States meet the condemnation of the people. On that account, as to community centers in the Senator's State and my State and no doubt in the State of Kansas and in every other State in the Union, if they should try to have dances in the public schools in a particular community the people would rise up and hold an indignation meeting; they would not stand for it; but the people in Washington do not think just as they do down in Skull Fork in Kansas, or at Pleasant Hill in Montana, or at Meadow Ridge in Maine. They have different ideas about such matters. A large percentage of the people of this city believe in dancing in public places. A great many of them believe in dancing in the schoolhouses, and evidently the board of education here believe in dancing in the schoolhouses, as do the Secretary of War and various others. I will say to the Senator from Montana, however, that I am not very enthusiastic about that proposition.

Mr. MYERS. Mr. President, if the Senator will yield, I do not object to dancing in schoolhouses if those who dance will pay the fiddler and not ask the people of the United States to pay the bill. Let them dance all they want to if they will pay for it.

Mr. KING. And let them also pay for the wear and tear on the buildings.

Mr. HARRISON. And so these initial appropriations were made, and they have been augmented by voluntary subscriptions and contributions. The way the proposition works, as I understand, is that each one of these communities organizes a center. It elects a president, a vice president, and a board of directors. It is a great honor that is thrust upon the citizens in these various localities to be elected president or vice president of a community center.

The VICE PRESIDENT. What does the vice president do?

Mr. HARRISON. I notice in the hearings at one place that at the Dunbar High School they had "The Crushers," an organization that gave a dance on one particular occasion. I do not know who "The Crushers" are. We never found out. They got out a very elaborate program and invitation. I think they did say that these people were called "Crushers" because of the fact that they crushed their hats in some particular way; but one of the members of the school board to which tribute was just paid by the Senator from Montana [Mr. MYERS], one J. Hayden Johnson—who is still a member of the school board, I think, and who ought to be fired—I do not think he held the office of vice president of the school board, but he was a member of the board of education of the District of Columbia, and he chaperoned this particular dance of "Crushers." I will say, however, that that was the only instance where the committee—which went into this matter pretty fully and investigated it—thought the dancing was not held properly. That is, they did have the "jazz," I think, on that particular occasion; they probably had the "bunny hug," or the various new-fangled dances the names of which I do not know; but ordinarily the dances are under the supervision of the various secretaries and the parents of the younger people who attend these community centers.

It is argued by the proponents of this movement that it is much better for children, boys and girls, to go to a dance in a community center, where they are chaperoned by parents, than

to go to some public dance hall where there are no chaperons, and where they indulge in any kind of dancing that they want to. And so the proponents of the community centers who advocate dancing in them believe that dancing ought to be held there because of the strict supervision of the parents and the secretaries of these various communities.

That, however, is the least part of the work that these community centers do. They organize, not for dancing—that is the recreational feature—but they organize these community centers to let the people in the community centers hear a discussion of great educational questions, great scientific questions, questions of every kind. I had the pleasure last Saturday night of attending the meeting of the Mississippi Society. It was held, I think, in the Franklin School. They had a very elaborate program there. One of the distinguished scientists of the city of Washington for an hour discussed great scientific questions, and I understand that various State societies have their meetings under the supervision of the community centers. They sometimes have motion pictures, educational work, in these centers.

Here are the rules of the board of education governing the use of public-school buildings and community centers. I want to read these rules so that the Senate may be thoroughly advised about them, and then, if there are enough Members of the Senate who want to knock out this appropriation, let it go. I think that the community centers here are run on as high a plane as they are run in any city in the United States. The supervisor of the centers is a person of splendid character and understands her work. Everybody compliments her. And so I think, if they are going to be held anywhere, they are held here on as high a plane as anywhere else. Whether or not it is right for the Government to appropriate \$25,000 to maintain them here because of the great army of clerks who are here from all over the United States is another question; but I want to read the rules.

These are the rules of the board of education governing the use of public-school buildings as community centers. They were promulgated June 29, 1917:

1. The use of buildings for community or civic center purposes shall be granted as required under the general statutes by the board of education on the written recommendation of the superintendent of schools.
  2. The forum and civic center organizations to which the use of buildings is granted shall be held responsible for loss or damage to school buildings and property from such use other than ordinary wear and tear.
  3. The general regulation of the board forbidding smoking shall be considered as in force in these special organizations.
- So they do not allow smoking in these centers.
4. The use of special equipment within the buildings shall be determined by agreement with the principal of the building, except in the case of cooking and manual-training centers. The use of cooking and manual-training center equipment shall be granted only by the superintendent on recommendation of the director of the special subjects.
  5. Routine activities of the community centers shall be planned to close not later than 10.30 p. m.

I do not know whether the Senator from Kansas is aware that these community centers must close at 10.30.

Mr. CURTIS. I made a statement to that effect about half an hour ago.

Mr. HARRISON. I did not know. Of course, they make exceptions from the rules sometimes, because I know the other night they kept open later than 10.30. There are exceptions, then, to that rule.

6. The board of education shall not attempt to regulate the activities carried on in civic centers, except in so far as may be necessary to protect school property and to safeguard the use of the buildings for their proper educational functions in connection with the children of the community.

7. So far as possible the civic center activities shall be conducted in rooms other than regular classrooms. The use of classrooms shall be a matter of agreement between the principal of the building and the secretary of the civic center.

8. Appeals in all matters affecting the use of buildings coming from the principal of the building and from the community through its local secretary shall be through the general secretary to the superintendent of schools.

9. Local secretaries shall be nominated annually, by vote, by the civic center or forum to the superintendent of schools, who shall present such nominations with his recommendation to the board of education, after conference with the general secretary and the principal of the building. The terms of secretaries shall coincide with the school year.

That is about the only instance I know where any part of the people of the District of Columbia have a right to vote. They have a right to select the secretaries of these community centers.

Mr. MYERS rose.

Mr. HARRISON. Does the Senator from Montana want to ask me a question?

Mr. MYERS. Is the Senator through reading the rules?

Mr. HARRISON. No; not quite. I will answer any question the Senator desires to ask, however.

Mr. MYERS. I just want to say that I think the rules are all right. I have no objection to them, if you will just add one more

rule—that those who participate in these meetings shall pay the expenses involved and not ask the people of the United States to pay for their amusement. With that rule added, the meetings would be all right.

Mr. HARRISON. This is such an important point that I really think these rules should be incorporated in the Record, so that posterity may see them.

Mr. MYERS. The Senator may be reading for posterity. I have no objection to the rules at all.

Mr. HARRISON. I was reading partly for the benefit of posterity.

Mr. MYERS. I ask to be exculpated from that. I am satisfied with the rules. It is the expense to which I object.

Mr. HARRISON. The Senator knew that the secretary was elected in a democratic way at these community centers—the only instance I know of, as I was saying, where that is the case in this District?

Mr. MYERS. I have made no objection to anything about the whole thing except the money; that is all—the people paying the money.

Mr. HARRISON (reading)—

Assistant secretaries where needed shall be nominated by the superintendent of schools after conference with the local secretary, the general secretary, and the principal of the building.

10. Local secretaries of the civic centers or forums shall not be nominated for appointment by the board of education and for payment from public funds until the organizations they are to represent are established on a firm basis satisfactory to the superintendent and to the board of education.

Mr. CURTIS. Mr. President, I suggest to the Senator that if he just wants to get the rules in the Record, I should be perfectly willing to have them printed in the Record.

Mr. HARRISON. No; the senior Senator from Utah [Mr. SMOOR], if he were here, would object. I do not want to take advantage of him in his absence.

11. The general secretary who shall be appointed shall serve as an officer under the superintendent of schools to handle matters involving the use of school plants and questions growing out of the schools in their relations to the centers which may be established. He shall act as the general officer to whom the local secretary shall report. He shall be at the service of any individual community as an adviser in connection with the organization and development of civic centers and forums, and shall have such other duties with relation to his general field of activity as may be assigned to him from time to time by the superintendent of schools.

The Senator from Montana was inquiring about the salaries of these secretaries:

14. The salary of local secretaries of civic centers and forums shall not exceed \$420 per year, and where arranged for a specific number of nights shall not exceed \$4 per night. The salary of assistant secretaries of local centers shall not exceed \$210 per year, or \$2 per night.

There is a note to these rules in that connection, which says that—

Because of the greatly extended work, secretaries in several of the large centers have been appointed at salaries as high as \$1,200 a year for full-time service.

15. The salary of janitors shall be fixed by special recommendation of the superintendent, based upon the size of the plant and on the amount of work the janitor is required to do.

Again:

The board of education authorizes the following regulations governing community centers in the public schools—

This is the board of education speaking on the question—

1. The granting of a permit for the use of a public-school building for community-center purposes shall carry with it, without charge, heat and light, and so far as public appropriation shall permit, regular janitor and engineer service, the service of the community secretaries, and the service of such other assistants as may be specifically approved by the board of education.

2. Extra or unusual services required of the janitor or engineer force shall be paid for by the community center concerned.

3. Admission fees for entrance to public schools when used as community centers shall not be permitted.

4. Club dues or the equivalent for the expense of specific clubs or organizations within a community center or for the support of proper community activities the expense of which is not met from public funds are permitted to be charged, provided the local community center exercises proper control over rates, receipts, and expenditures, and provided further, that private funds are not handled by paid school employees. The board of education shall not be responsible for these funds nor for the disbursement thereof.

5. Rates of club dues or the equivalent shall be kept as low as is consistent with the proper support of the community activity.

6. Organizations which meet under the auspices of a community center and which are not directly a part of it shall limit any specific assessment for a particular meeting to the approximate amount necessary for the legitimate expense of the meeting.

7. The appointment of employees by the local community centers paid from private funds shall be subject to the approval of the general community secretary and the superintendent of schools. So far as possible the private rates of payment for similar services shall be uniform in the various centers.

8. The Central High School is recognized as a general civic and community center under the immediate supervision of the general community secretary. Club dues or the equivalent are authorized, as in the case of local centers.

9. For the control of private funds at this center and as an advisory council for community activities, the board of education will recognize an organization consisting of delegates from the regularly established

local white community centers and of delegates from each organized class or club in the Central High School community and civic center in connection with which charges or dues are established.

I wanted to read to the Senator from Montana [Mr. MYERS] some of the programs showing the work in these community centers. They are very interesting programs. But the Senator is not here. So I will place it where the Senator can read it—in the Record. Take the Thompson School as an example to show the activities of these centers:

Monday, Criterion Club, dancing, 8 p. m.  
Tuesday, Spanish, advanced, 7.30 p. m.  
Wednesday, Big Sisters, dances first, third, fourth, and fifth Wednesdays, 8 p. m.

Then the program continues:

Second Tuesday, West Virginia State Society.  
Second Wednesday, Spanish Dramatic Club play.  
Third Wednesday, Oklahoma State Society.  
First Thursday, Washington State and Alaska Society.  
Second Thursday, California State Society.  
Third Thursday, Colorado State Society.

It may be that the Senator from Colorado [Mr. PHIPPS] has spoken on some occasion when his State society held sway under the supervision of the community center.

Fourth Thursday, Kentucky State Society.

Then the following State societies hold their meetings under the supervision of the community-center work: The Alabama State Society—I have no doubt but that the Senator from Alabama [Mr. HEFLIN] has spoken at the meetings of not only the Alabama State Society, but at the meetings of many other State societies, and of course he always speaks well.

Mr. PHIPPS. Mr. President, having looked over my engagement record I regret to find that I have a date for the third Thursday of this month, and I hope that the Senator will conclude in sufficient time to enable me to keep it.

Mr. HARRISON. It is not the Colorado State Society meeting?

Mr. PHIPPS. No; not for this particular third Thursday.

Mr. HARRISON. The Arkansas State Society has its meetings under the supervision of this community center, the California State Society, the Delaware State Society, the Florida State Society, the Illinois State Society, the Iowa State Society, the Kentucky State Society, the Maryland State Society, the Massachusetts State Society, the Michigan State Society, the Mississippi State Society, the Nebraska State Society, and the Ohio Girls Club.

Then follow the Oklahoma State Society, the Pennsylvania State Society, the Washington State and Alaska Society, the Utah State Society, the Wisconsin State Society, and the South Dakota State Society.

Mr. McKELLAR. I wonder why Tennessee was left out?

Mr. HARRISON. I do not think Tennessee has a State society here.

Mr. McKELLAR. Oh, yes; it has.

Mr. HARRISON. I have read this merely for the purpose of having the Record show the activities of the community centers and that Senators might be informed before they vote on this appropriation.

I believe that the community centers, when they permit dancing in the public schools, should supervise them rigidly. I can not grow enthusiastic about having dances in the public schools; but so far as the educational features carried on by the community center are concerned, it is doing wonderful good, large numbers of people attend, and during the war it gave great amusement for the boys of the Army and the Navy who were stationed here and the great army of war workers who were here.

I do not care whether the substitute, which I understand has been agreed upon, or the original proposition is adopted.

The VICE PRESIDENT. The question is on the amendment offered by the Senator from Utah [Mr. KING] in the nature of a substitute for the amendment of the committee.

The amendment to the amendment was agreed to.

The amendment as amended was agreed to, as follows:

Strike out on page 53 all of lines 9 to 18, inclusive, and insert the following:

"For payment of necessary expenses in conducting community forums and civic centers in school buildings, including equipment, fixtures, and supplies for lighting and equipping the buildings, paying for the cost of light and heat, payment of janitor services and employees, to aid in the work of said forums and centers, \$15,000: *Provided*, That the work of said forums and centers shall be of an entirely educational character and such as shall be prescribed by the board of education: *And provided further*, That not more than 50 per cent of this appropriation shall be expended for payment of teachers and employees."

RECESS.

Mr. CURTIS. I understand the Senator from Mississippi has some amendments to offer but does not care to offer them

to-day. I move that the Senate take a recess until 12 o'clock to-morrow.

The motion was agreed to; and (at 4 o'clock and 55 minutes p. m.) the Senate took a recess until to-morrow, Wednesday, January 19, 1921, at 12 o'clock meridian.

#### NOMINATIONS.

*Executive nominations received by the Senate January 18, 1921.*  
REAPPOINTMENTS IN THE REGULAR ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

##### ADJUTANT GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

*To be colonel with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Col. James Taggart Kerr, United States Army, retired.

##### JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Clifford Michael Ollivetti, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Franklin Prague Shaw, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

##### QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. John Henry Mellom, Philippine Scouts.

Capt. John Albert Paegelow, Philippine Scouts, retired.

Alfred McCalmont Wilson, late lieutenant colonel, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

*To be second lieutenant with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Second Lieut. Charles William Dietz, Philippine Scouts.

##### FINANCE DEPARTMENT.

*To be captain with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. Harry F. Wilson, Philippine Scouts, retired.

##### ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

*To be major with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Charles Macon Wesson, late colonel, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

##### SIGNAL CORPS.

*To be lieutenant colonel with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. Consuelo Andrew Seoane, Signal Corps, United States Army.

*To be major with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Consuelo Andrew Seoane, late captain, Cavalry, United States Army.

##### AIR SERVICE.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. Jenner Young Chisum, Philippine Scouts.

Capt. Raymond Sidney Bamberger, United States Army, retired.

*To be major with rank from January 18, 1921.*

Fred Hughes Coleman, late first lieutenant of Cavalry, Regular Army, with rank from date of nomination.

*To be captain with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. Archie Wright Barry, Philippine Scouts, retired.

*To be first lieutenant with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Oliver Grant Brush, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, Regular Army.

##### CORPS OF ENGINEERS.

*To be first lieutenant with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Edward Hayward Raymond, late first lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, Regular Army.

##### CHEMICAL WARFARE SERVICE.

*To be first lieutenant with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Crawford McMann Kellogg, late first lieutenant (temporary captain), Cavalry, Regular Army.

##### CAVALRY.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Elkin Leland Franklin, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Cuthbert Powell Stearns, late captain, Cavalry (temporary lieutenant colonel, Air Service), United States Army.

*To be captain with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. Frederic Waldo Whitney, Philippine Scouts.

*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Vance Whiting Batchelor, late first lieutenant, Cavalry (temporary captain), United States Army.

Erle Fletcher Cress, late second lieutenant, Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), United States Army.

William Tecumseh Haldeman, late first lieutenant, Cavalry (temporary captain), United States Army.

Joseph Idus Lambert, late first lieutenant, Cavalry (temporary captain), United States Army.

Charlie Campbell McCall, late second lieutenant, Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), United States Army.

Woodbury Freeman Pride, late first lieutenant, Cavalry (temporary captain), United States Army.

Robert Oney Wright, late second lieutenant, Cavalry (temporary first lieutenant), United States Army.

Loren Francis Parmley, late second lieutenant (temporary first lieutenant), Cavalry, Regular Army.

*To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Second Lieut. Arthur Burton Clark, Philippine Scouts.

Second Lieut. Robert Lowry Freeman, Philippine Scouts.

##### FIELD ARTILLERY.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. Benjamin Lafayette Carroll, Philippine Scouts.

Maj. Clifford Mitchell Tuteur, Philippine Scouts.

Edmund Louis Gruber, late captain (temporary lieutenant colonel), Field Artillery, Regular Army.

*To be captain with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Solomon Foote Clark, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.

George Peterson Winton, late first lieutenant (temporary captain), Field Artillery, Regular Army.

*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

First Lieut. Dover Bell, Philippine Scouts.

First Lieut. Charles Allen Easterbrook, Philippine Scouts.

First Lieut. Grant Heniger, Philippine Scouts.

Fred Bidwell Lyle, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

First Lieut. Ray Locke McDonald, Philippine Scouts.

First Lieut. Earle Starr Neilond, Philippine Scouts.

First Lieut. Calvin Sutton Richards, Philippine Scouts.

Kenneth Smith Wallace, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Irvin Henry Zeliff, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Paul Clarence Boylan, late second lieutenant (temporary first lieutenant), Cavalry, Regular Army.

Stewart Franklin Miller, late second lieutenant (temporary first lieutenant), Field Artillery, Regular Army.

*To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Second Lieut. Chester Arthur Horne, Philippine Scouts.

Paul Robert Menzies Miller, late second lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, Regular Army.

##### COAST ARTILLERY CORPS.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Raymond Hope Fenner, late captain, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

Graham Parker, late captain, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary major), United States Army.

Robert Ross Welshimer, late captain, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Lloyd William Goepfert, late first lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary captain), United States Army.

Charles Sydney Hammond, late first lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

George Curtis McFarland, late second lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps (temporary first lieutenant), United States Army.

John Wesley Orcutt, late first lieutenant (temporary captain), Coast Artillery Corps, Regular Army.

*To be second lieutenant with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Second Lieut. Lynn Packard Vane, Philippine Scouts.

##### INFANTRY.

*To be lieutenant colonel with rank from November 27, 1920.*

Wilson Bryant Burt, late major, Infantry, Regular Army.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. Frederick Martin Armstrong, Philippine Scouts.

Capt. Alfred Ballin, Philippine Scouts, retired.

Maj. Lloyd Baxter Bennett, Philippine Scouts.

Maj. Burton Ebenezer Bowen, Philippine Scouts.

Maj. Boltos Elder Brewer, Philippine Scouts.

Maj. William Buerkle, Philippine Scouts, retired.

Maj. Harry Jackson Castles, Philippine Scouts.

Louis Bernard Chandler, late major, Tank Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William Patrick Kelleher, Philippine Scouts.  
 Maj. Frank Theodore McCabe, Philippine Scouts.  
 Max S. Murray, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Isaac Joshua Nichol, Philippine Scouts.  
 Maj. Frank Leslie Pyle, Philippine Scouts.  
 Maj. Per Ramee, Philippine Scouts.  
 Maj. Chester Cordwell Staples, Philippine Scouts.  
 Maj. Joseph Cumming Thomas, Philippine Scouts.  
 Maj. James Henry Tierney, Philippine Scouts.  
 Maj. Albert Tucker, Philippine Scouts.  
 Maj. Seth Lathrop Weld, Philippine Scouts.  
 Maj. James Madison White, Philippine Scouts.  
 Charles Lawrence Byrne, late captain (temporary major),  
 Field Artillery, Regular Army.  
 Bradford Grethen Chynoweth, late captain, Corps of Engi-  
 neers, Regular Army.  
 William McCleave, late captain (temporary colonel), Field  
 Artillery, Regular Army.  
 Frederick Willis Manley, late captain, Infantry, Regular Army.  
 Maj. Albert Tucker, Philippine Scouts.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920:*

Capt. Marvin Randolph Baer, Philippine Scouts.  
 Capt. Carl Archibald Bishop, Philippine Scouts.  
 Capt. John Lloyd Burg, Philippine Scouts.  
 Maj. Sidney Erickson, Philippine Scouts.  
 Capt. Mahlen Augustus Joyce, Philippine Scouts.  
 Capt. Robert Louis Moseley, Philippine Scouts, retired.  
 Capt. John Harry Neff, Philippine Scouts.  
 Capt. George Washington Price, Philippine Scouts.  
 Capt. George Lamberton Smith, Philippine Scouts.  
 Capt. Benjamin Seymour Stocker, Philippine Scouts.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. George Cornelius Charlton, Philippine Scouts, United  
 States Army, retired.  
 Charles Harrison Corlett, late captain, Infantry (temporary  
 lieutenant colonel, Signal Corps), Regular Army.  
 Capt. Edson Irwin Small, Philippine Scouts, United States  
 Army, retired.  
 Norman Paul Williams, late first lieutenant (temporary cap-  
 tain), Infantry, Regular Army.

*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

First Lieut. Lewis Russel Armstrong, Philippine Scouts.  
 First Lieut. Ernest Clifford Ayer, Philippine Scouts.  
 First Lieut. Roy Judson Caperton, Philippine Scouts.  
 First Lieut. Ernst Esser, Philippine Scouts.  
 First Lieut. Charles Campbell Holliday, Philippine Scouts.  
 First Lieut. Paul Kellam, Philippine Scouts.  
 First Lieut. Joseph William McIntyre, Philippine Scouts.  
 First Lieut. John Francis Pahlke, Philippine Scouts.  
 First Lieut. Walter Raymond Peck, Philippine Scouts.  
 First Lieut. Peter Paul Salgado, Philippine Scouts.  
 First Lieut. Joseph Ware Whitney, Philippine Scouts.  
 Joseph Bartholomew Conny, late first lieutenant, Infantry,  
 Regular Army.  
 Eugene Joseph Minarelli FitzGerald, late first lieutenant, In-  
 fantry, Regular Army.  
 William Frederick Gent, late first lieutenant (temporary cap-  
 tain), Infantry, Regular Army.  
 Clarence Ronald Peck, late first lieutenant, Infantry, Regular  
 Army.  
 First Lieut. Michael Al Quinn, Philippine Scouts.  
 Francis Dundas Ross, late first lieutenant, Infantry, Regular  
 Army.  
 First Lieut. Frank Emil Stoner, Philippine Scouts.  
 Lester Austin Webb, late first lieutenant, Infantry, Regular  
 Army.  
 Norris Adron Wimberley, late first lieutenant (temporary  
 captain), Infantry, Regular Army.  
 William Burbridge Yancey, late first lieutenant, Infantry,  
 Regular Army.  
 George Francis Wooley, jr., late first lieutenant (temporary  
 captain), Infantry, Regular Army.  
 Sterling Clifton Robertson, late first lieutenant of Infantry,  
 Regular Army.  
 Edward Watson Kelley, late second lieutenant of Infantry,  
 Regular Army.

*To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Second Lieut. Homer Bobo Battenberg, Philippine Scouts.  
 Second Lieut. Henry William Brandhorst, Philippine Scouts.  
 Second Lieut. William Ernest Donegan, Philippine Scouts.  
 Second Lieut. Hugh Tom Edwards, Philippine Scouts.  
 Second Lieut. Harold Lester Egan, Philippine Scouts.  
 Second Lieut. Frederick Brodie Forbes, Philippine Scouts.

Second Lieut. Carley Lawrence Marshall, Philippine Scouts.  
 Second Lieut. William Augustus Weinberger, Philippine  
 Scouts.  
 Second Lieut. Carl Cooley Burgess, Philippine Scouts.  
 Charles Ream Jackson, late second lieutenant, Infantry, Regu-  
 lar Army.  
 Albert Smith Rice, late second lieutenant, Infantry, Regular  
 Army.  
 Robert Robinson, late first lieutenant, Infantry, Regular  
 Army.  
 Charles Linton Williams, late second lieutenant, Infantry,  
 Regular Army.

APPOINTMENTS IN THE REGULAR ARMY OF THE UNITED STATES.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.

*To be colonels with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Lieut. Col. Frederick Melvin Brown, Judge Advocate Gen-  
 eral's Department, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Nathan Dana Ely, Judge Advocate General's De-  
 partment, United States Army.  
 Col. William Oscar Gilbert, Judge Advocate General's Depart-  
 ment, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Sherman Moreland, Judge Advocate General's De-  
 partment, United States Army.

*To be lieutenant colonels with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Lieut. Col. William Alexander Graham, Judge Advocate  
 General's Department, United States Army.  
 Charles Loring, late major, Judge Advocate General's De-  
 partment, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. George Lemuel McKeeby, Infantry, United States  
 Army.  
 Lieut. Col. William Burton Pistole, Judge Advocate General's  
 Department, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. William Catron Rigby, Judge Advocate General's  
 Department, United States Army.  
 Hugh Carnes Smith, late major, Judge Advocate General's  
 Department, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Amos Robert Stallings, Judge Advocate General's  
 Department, United States Army.  
 Grant Taylor Trent, late lieutenant colonel, Judge Advocate  
 General's Department, United States Army.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

First Lieut. Albert Charles Arnold, Infantry, United States  
 Army.  
 Maj. Harry Anton Auer, Judge Advocate General's Depart-  
 ment, United States Army.  
 Henry Roy Bitzing, late lieutenant colonel, Judge Advocate  
 General's Department, United States Army.  
 Col. Edward James Boughton, Judge Advocate General's De-  
 partment, United States Army.  
 Russell Henry Brennan, late major, Infantry, United States  
 Army.  
 Maj. William Foster Burns, Judge Advocate General's De-  
 partment, United States Army.  
 Maj. Walter Dew Cline, Ordnance Department, United States  
 Army.  
 Lieut. Col. William Mellard Connor, jr., Judge Advocate  
 General's Department, United States Army.  
 Myron Cady Cramer, late lieutenant colonel, Infantry, United  
 States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Charles Clement Cresson, Judge Advocate Gen-  
 eral's Department, United States Army.  
 Maj. Jason Fremont Defendorf, Judge Advocate General's  
 Department, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. John Putman Dinsmore, Judge Advocate General's  
 Department, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Albert Francis Drake, Infantry, United States  
 Army.  
 Maj. Joseph Marcus Dreyer, Judge Advocate General's De-  
 partment, United States Army.  
 Maj. Gordon Louis Finley, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Mark Emmet Guerin, Judge Advocate General's  
 Department, United States Army.  
 Maj. Frank Wade Halliday, Judge Advocate General's De-  
 partment, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Lawrence Hyskell Hedrick, Field Artillery, United  
 States Army.  
 Maj. George Place Hill, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Lester Seneca Hill, jr., Judge Advocate General's De-  
 partment, United States Army.  
 Maj. Elza Charles Johnson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Archibald King, Judge Advocate General's Department,  
 United States Army.

Maj. Walter Michael Krimbill, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. William Walter Lemmond, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Charles Milton McCorkle, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Charles Henry McDonald, late major, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. John Marshall Markley, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Frederic Granville Munson, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

John Archibald Parker, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. LeRoy Reeves, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. John Abdiel Smith, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Lucius Meriwether Smith, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. James Howard Stansfield, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. William Arthur Turnbull, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Rembert Gary Watson, Infantry, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. George Pentzer Whitsett, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Charles Redding Williams, late major, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. James Arthur Willis, Infantry, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Frederic Gilbert Bauer, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Felix Edward Blackburn, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Capt. Theodore Hall, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Roland Martin Hollock, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Louis Lehman Korn, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Louis Eugene Appleby, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. William Johnston Bacon, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Arthur Barnard, United States Army.

Humphrey Biddle, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Henry Clyde Clark, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Thurman Alden DeBolt, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Capt. George Augustine Frazer, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Arthur Henry Garland, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Maj. Perrett Franklin Gault, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. William Langley Granbery, jr., Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Capt. Robert Edwards Hannay, jr., Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Henry Harmeling, late captain, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

First Lieut. Thomas Leo Heffernan, Infantry, United States Army.

Burritt Havilah Hinman, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Hurbert Don Hoover, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Capt. William Joseph Hughes, jr., Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Terry A. Lyon, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Hollie Lee Mason, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Louis Bolduc Montfort, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. William Penn Montgomery, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Fannin Adkin Morgan, Infantry, United States Army.

James Edward Morrisette, late captain, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Homer Cling Parker, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Emanuel Rabin Parnass, late second lieutenant, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Emil Charles Rawitser, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Logan Norman Rock, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. William Aloysius Rounds, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Edward Bernard Schlant, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Frank Eckel Taylor, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Thomas Tidball Trapnell, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. John Rowe Wheeler, Air Service, United States Army.

Gilbert Sylvester Woolworth, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Maj. George Nathaniel Beakley, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Capt. Arthur William Beer, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Chester Arthur Bennett, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Rowan Adams Greer, Air Service, United States Army.

Philip Henry Marcum, late second lieutenant, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

QUARTERMASTER CORPS.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. John Henry Adams, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Neill Edwards Bailey, late major, United States Army.

Maj. Henry Bailey Barry, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Samuel Roland Dishman, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Col. Reginald Love Foster, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Henry Lincoln Green, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William Wickware Griffin, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. James Merrill Hutchinson, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. John Douglas Kilpatrick, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. George Luberoff, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John McClintock, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Joseph Dennis McKeany, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Drury Kemp Mitchell, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Harry Thornton Moore, Transportation Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John Milton Ritchie, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Clarence Herbert Tingle, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Rigby Dewoody Valliant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Henry Lloyd Ward, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Francis Bradford Wheaton, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Louis Clarence Wilson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Edgar Wilson Mumford, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. George Edwin Adamson, The Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. George Marshall Alden, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Richard Allen, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. William James Allen, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. James Laban Alverson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Alston Bertram Ames, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Emile Peter Antonovich, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. George Washington Armitage, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

John Robert Bailey, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Thomas Otis Baker, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Archibald Lamonte Barber, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Harold Arthur Barnes, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Frank Barr, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Edmund Joseph Barry, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. Ralph John Bauereisen, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Isidor Bazire, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Robert Stanley Beard, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Edward Berg, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Elenius Berg, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Fred Van Antwerp Berger, late lieutenant colonel, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Edward Henry Besse, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

Capt. John Biggar, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Emil Herbert Block, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Ralph Hibbler Bogle, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Roland Capel Bower, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Richard Pegram Boykin, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Edward Joseph Brady, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Walter Sutherland Bramble, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Albert Jordan Brandon, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Charles Alexander Brinkley, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

John Aloysius Broderick, late lieutenant colonel, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Abram Vedder Brower, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Conrad Brown, Infantry, United States Army.

Egbert Jansen Buckbee, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Lewis Merrill Bullock, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Ora Bundy, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Frederic Burkhardt, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Warren Atherton Butler, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William Daniel Candler, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Daniel Joseph Canty, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Otway Carter, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Noble Carter, late lieutenant colonel, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

William Edward Cashman, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William Cassidy, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. George Moseley Chandler, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Albert Jamerson Chappell, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Leonard Charlebois, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Harry Harrison Cheal, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. James Stewart Clarke, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John Matthew Clarke, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. James Douglas Cleary, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. Elbert Cock, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Lawrence Dennis Collins, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Q. M. Sergt. William Thomas Connatser, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Lorenzo Irvin Cooke, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

John Wallace Cooper, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

John Leland Corbett, late major, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Joseph Spencer Crane, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Chalmers Dale, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Ezra Davis, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John James Denning, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Joseph Henry Dent, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Joseph Wade Denton, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Alexander Forest Dershimer, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Harry Diffenbaugh, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Leonard Smith Doten, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John North Douglas, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Lewis Bradley Douglas, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Alexander Calhoun Doyle, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Edward Peter Doyle, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Harrison Mortimer Duffill, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Wallace Edwin Durst, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Nelson Hammond Duval, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Maj. Carroll Edgar, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

Maj. LeRoy Murray Edwards, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Edward Ehle, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Earl Eikenberry, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Clifford Maul Elwell, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. James Benjamin Ettridge, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Henry Spencer Evans, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

William Shipp Everts, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Hugh Franklin Ewing, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Reuben Lee Fain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

John Fawcett, late lieutenant colonel, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Frederick Felix, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Ocea LeRoy Ferris, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Robert Baxter Field, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. James Jacob Firestone, Provost Marshal General's Department, United States Army.

Romeo Henry Freer, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. John Newton Gage, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Harry Franklin Gardner, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Edward Marion George, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Louis Bronson Gerow, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Douglas Arthur Gillespie, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John Alfred Gilman, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. Michael Joseph Gilmore, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Harold Ogier Godwin, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Carey Edwin Goodwyn, late colonel, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Meade Montgomery Goodwyn, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Patrick John Gorman, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Michael Nolan Greeley, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Clarence Henry Greene, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Q. M. Sergt. David Grove, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Eugene Edwin Hagan, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Frederick Eugene Hagen, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. George Henry Hahn, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Joseph Dixon Hahn, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Cyrus Wilson Haney, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Paul Bronsart Harm, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Harry Keller Harmon, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. George Harrison Harrell, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Eugene John Heller, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Fred Charles Henke, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Randolph James Hernandez, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Frederick Louis Herron, Transportation Corps, United States Army.

Joseph Howard Hickey, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

George Foster Hobson, late major, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Maj. Paul August Hodapp, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Thomas Leroy Holland, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Percival Simon Holmes, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Walter Hoover, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Wilson Tyler Howe, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Paul Frederick Huber, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. John Anderson Hughes, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Henry John Hunker, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John Van Ness Ingram, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Asa Irwin, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Julius Isley, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Carl Hugo Jabelonsky, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Orville Jackson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Wallace J. Jaka, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. August Christian Jensen, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Hans Christopher Johansen, late captain, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Floyd Duren Jones, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. Matthew Hall Jones, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Albert Kalb, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. John Kasper, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Daniel Kearns, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Garfield Keene, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Francis Joseph Kelly, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Patrick Kelly, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Thomas Kenny, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Edward Allen Keys, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Maj. Herbert Lee Kidwell, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Jacob Kindler, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Robert William King, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Q. M. Sergt. Herman Christopher Kliber, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Henry Bert Knowles, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Arthur Louis Koch, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Gus Smith Kopple, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

William Korst, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Adolph Kraus, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. George Eugene Lamb, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Otto James Langtry, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. William Mathew Larner, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

William Herbert Lee, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Clements William Legge, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Arthur Leslie Lemon, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Alonzo Lincoln Littell, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Frank Ely Locke, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Clarence Longacre, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Daniel William MacCormack, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. James Thomas MacDonald, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

John Arthur McDonald, late lieutenant colonel, Transportation Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Murdock Allen McFadden, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Graves Barney McGary, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Thomas Bayton McGill, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Thomas Jefferson McGrath, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Bernard Edward McKeever, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John Joseph McManus, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William Cone Mahoney, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Capt. William Henry Mallon, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Phillip Henry Mallory, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Sergt. Samuel Joseph Davis Marshall, United States Army.

Maj. Lincoln Martin, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Francis Irwin Maslin, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Stephen Burdette Massey, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Lewis Bernard Massie, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Theodore Russell Maul, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John William Mayben, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Peter Francis Meade, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Edward Augustus Mechling, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Jack Lester Meyer, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Clarence Lloyd Middleton, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. William Henry Moore, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Jerrold Morelle, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Charles A. Morrow, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John Amos Nelson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

- Halbert H. Noyes, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Daniel O'Connell, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.
- Maj. John Clayton O'Dell, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Charles De Witt O'Neal, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Jacob Herman Osterman, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Oliver Louis Overmyer, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Alexander Mitchell Owens, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Arthur Parker, late lieutenant colonel, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Mortlock Stratton Pettit, late major, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Allen William Pollitt, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. John Andrew Porter, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Milo Cooper Pratt, late captain, Transportation Corps, United States Army.
- Q. M. Sergt. George Hebard Pryor, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Walter Kenneth Quigley, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- Capt. Charles Alexander Radcliffe, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. William Hickman Radcliffe, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. George Walker Rees, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Edward Joseph Riordan, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- Capt. William Fred Riter, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Ethel Alvin Robbins, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.
- Maj. Albert Clifford Roberts, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Barton Potter Root, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Earl Harrison Rosemere, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Edmund D. Russ, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Paul Gerhardt Rutten, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. William Henry Sadler, Infantry, United States Army.
- Maj. John Thomas Sallee, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Leon Ewart Savage, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Q. M. Sergt. John Smith Scally, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Edward Oscar Schalrer, Signal Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Joseph Edward Schillo, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. John Schocklin, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. George Herbert Schumacher, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Simeon Jackson Seals, late lieutenant colonel, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- John Louis Shanley, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Maj. Robert Emmett Shannon, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Franklin Denwood Shawn, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. French Cameron Simpson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Eugene Hiram Sleeper, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. James Eugene Smith, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Joseph Evan Smith, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. William Wolff Smith, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Harvey Monroe Snyder, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- David McGoodwin Speed, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Arthur Walter Stanley, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Frank Charles Starr, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. George Horton Steel, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Q. M. Sergt. John Henning Stern, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Harry Morse Thatcher, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Elmer Gwyn Thomas, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- George Ernest Thompson, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.
- Maj. Gilbert Livingston Thompson, Transportation Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. John William Thompson, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. William Otis Thornton, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Nels Johnson Thorud, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Harry Thurber, late major, Transportation Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Frank Palmer Tingley, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. James Howard Todd, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Gerald Howe Totten, late major, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Ernest Leonard Paul Treuthardt, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Wallace Augustus Trumbull, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. John Moody Tuther, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Hiram Edwin Tuttle, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Amos Tyree, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. George Frederick Unmacht, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Harry A. Vacquerie, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Charles Van Buren, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Rufus Walter, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Samuel Houston Ware, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- Maj. William Elliott Ramsden Warner, Transportation Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. David Andrew Watt, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Peter William Wey, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Ira J. Wharton, Transportation Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. John Champlin Whitaker, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Will Rainwater White, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- Capt. Charles Bertrand Wickins, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Hugh Williams, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Lewis Barksdale Willis, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. William Arthur Worley, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. George Young, Infantry, United States Army.
- George Henry Zautner, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Samuel Israel Zeidner, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Lewis Conway Baird, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Thomas Banbury, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. J. Leland Bass, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- George Albert Bentley, late major, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- Carl Louis Bernau, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Walter Board, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. William Robert Buckley, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John Thompson Conover, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Edwin Vivian Dunstan, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

William Edward Chase Elkington, late major, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Samuel Thomas Griffith, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Thomas Courtenay Locke, late major, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Newton Neal, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Edgar Fries Nickum, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. Leroy Henry Palmer, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Edward Raeder, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William McKendree Scott, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Hubert Albert Stecker, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Thayer Dawson Sterling, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Maj. Walter Ambrose Swallow, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Malhon Kirkbride Taylor, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Rufus G. Vaughan, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John Moultrie Ward, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William Hammond Waugh, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Maj. Charles David Weirbach, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Brom Ridley Whitthorne, jr., Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. George Watson Womack, jr., Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Thomas Washington Woodyard, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Herman Carl C. Zimmermann, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

*To be captain with rank from December 28, 1920.*

Q. M. Sergt. Charles August Bader, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army, retired.

*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

First Lieut. Mortimer Clark Addoms, jr., Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Earle Raymond Adlington, late first lieutenant, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Harry Martin Andrews, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Walter Andrewsen, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Simon David Archer, late first lieutenant, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

John Henry Balmat, jr., late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Capt. Frank Marion Barrell, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Homer H. Beall, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Paul Lindsay Beard, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Arthur Lewis Benedict, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Hubert Ward Beyette, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Mortimer Buell Birdseye, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Frederick LeRoy Black, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Robert Andrew Blair, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Frank H. Booth, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. James Elmer Boush, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Levin Arthur Bowland, Cavalry, United States Army.

First Lieut. John T. Boyle, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Bruno William Brooks, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Walter Floyd Brown, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Birnie Lee Brunson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Mark Vinton Brunson, late first lieutenant, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Q. M. Sergt. Charles Thomas Burk, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Richard August Burkle, Cavalry, United States Army.

Q. M. Sergt. Charles Walton Cameron, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Joseph Branson Canfield, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Charles Louis Carpenter, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. John Joseph Cassidy, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Francis Saylor Challenger, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Charles Challice, jr., Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Capt. John Conrad Christophel, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Matthew Clancy, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. William Mathew Cline, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

James Hugh Conlin, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Henry James Conner, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Daniel David Coons, late first lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Maj. Bert Emory Cooper, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Charles Allen Cotton, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Edgar Gersham Coursen, jr., late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Sergt. Thomas Crahan, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Willis Dodge Cronkhite, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Alexander Hill Cummings, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Raymond Dailey, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Freeman Bozeman Daniel, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Arthur Edwin Danielson, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Fred Ernest Davis, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. William Day, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Dorey Le Roy Decker, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Joseph De Garmo, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Leo Joseph Dillon, late first lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. John Thomas Dollard, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Martin Burtis Dunbar, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Q. M. Sergt. Frank Dunn, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

James William Dye, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Lemuel Edwin Edwards, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Richard Thomas Edwards, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Joseph Lawrence Erickson, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Fred William Fallin, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Capt. Howard Farmer, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Frank Strong Ferguson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. George King Ferguson, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Bernard Joseph Finan, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

- Maj. Francis Valentine FitzGerald, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Ralph Eli Fleischer, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.
- Q. M. Sergt. John Thomas Fleming, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Charles Franklin Fletter, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- Capt. Wilmer Micajah Flinn, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Frederick Matthew Fogle, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. George Ray Ford, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. George Franklin Foss, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Albert Jamison Fox, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Brandon Franks, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Frank Scott Frickelton, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Harry Samuel Fuller, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Claude Leslie Gamble, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Herbert Allen Gardner, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Lloyd Milton Garner, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. George Bury Garrett, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Thomas Simons Garrett, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Charles Hugh Gibbon, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Melvin Reginald Ginn, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Joseph Pemberton Glandon, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Sergt. Edward Joseph Glynn, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- John Dillard Goodrich, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Enoch Graf, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Ray Harrison Green, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- William Henry Green, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. George Mitchell Grimes, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Malcolm Douglas Grimes, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Ernest August Guillemet, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Irwin Wilson Guth, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.
- Paul Roy Guthrie, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Harry Edgar Hagan, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Herman Goodwin Halverson, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. James Morris Hammond, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Dorris Aby Hanes, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Harvey Edward Hanna, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Peter Hanes, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- James Joseph Harris, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Augustus Spencer Harrison, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Ellis Wiswell Hartford, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- William King Harvey, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Otto Harwood, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. John Alfred Hatfield, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Bradford Nelson Headley, late first lieutenant, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Elisha Kenneth Henson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Roy William Hern, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Floy Lyle Hester, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Harry Price Higgins, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Chester David Hilton, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. August Hermes Hoch, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Maurice Allen Hockman, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Henry Hockwald, Infantry, United States Army.
- John Roscoe Holt, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Elmer Hostetter, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. John Robert Hubbard, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Arthur Drummond Hughes, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Seward William Hulse, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- Lewis Edward Hunt, late captain, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Harry Bassett Huston, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- John Conrad Hutcheson, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Charles Ferdinand Itzen, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.
- Capt. Arthur Alva Jackson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. William Joshua Jackson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Maj. Simon Jacobson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Clarence Olaf Jenson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Irwin Harold Joffee, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Clarence Edward Jones, late first lieutenant, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Franz Joseph Jonitz, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- John Barthell Joseph, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Charles John Kalberer, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.
- Capt. William Pincus Katz, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Martin Luther Kelley, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Joseph Patrick Kelly, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. William Thombs Kilborn, jr., Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Pvt. John Archie King, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Harry Kirsner, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Arthur Theodore Kreh, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Master Electrician Ernest Kuehn, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Edward William Lachmiller, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Leander Larson, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.
- Richard Laird Lawrence, late first lieutenant, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Franklin B. Lees, late captain, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Arthur Shelby Levinsohn, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. George Thomas Liles, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Clarence Lineberger, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Albert Lobitz, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Doc Elwood Lowry, jr., Sanitary Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. James Henry Lyman, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Frank Joseph McCormack, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Harvey Watson McHenry, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Shirley Wiggins McIlwain, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.  
 William Ross Mackinnon, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arthur Joseph McShane, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Jesse Mabbutt, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.  
 Q. M. Sergt. George Maginn, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Benedict Leo Maloney, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Justice William Martin, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Eugene Gordon Mathews, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Joseph Mathew Matson, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Milroy Mayer, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Barney Leland Meeden, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Stanleigh Megargee, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frank Arthur Mertz, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Herschel Middleswart, Ordnance Department, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert Lake Miller, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Henry Mills, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Herbert Cossitt Mitchell, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frank Edward Monville, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frank Morell, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Edward John Morris, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Lawrence Benedict Morris, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Peter Neu, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Francis Norton Neville, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Fred Tenderholm Neville, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Raglan Inkerman Nicoll, late captain, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Howard Burdette Nurse, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Philip Joseph O'Brien, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Maurice Paul O'Connor, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Wilshire Older, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Franklin Overheiser, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. LeRoy F. Pape, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Joseph Noll Parrott, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Harry Tolman Partridge, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 William Henry Payne, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Charles Perfect, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frank Charles Peters, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Talmage Phillips, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Minnis Pierce, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ralph Pollock, jr., Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Frank Egerton Powell, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William G. Preston, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Wesley Wright Price, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Arthur Bothwell Proctor, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Elmer Pruit, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Arnold Melville Reeve, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Leo Aloysius Regan, late first lieutenant, Provost Marshal General's Department, United States Army.  
 Wilbert Vernon Renner, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Q. M. Sergt. Ernest Andrew Reynolds, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 John Marion Rhodes, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Edward Richardson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. William Hunt Roach, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Sergt. John Myres Rooks, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Glenn A. Ross, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Sergt. John Vincent Rowan, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Daniel Augustus Rupp, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Alexander Russell, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Howard Sallee, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Nels Gustaf Sandelin, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 James A. Sanders, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Frank Harry Scheiner, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Henry Schnackenberg, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ralph Reynolds Seger, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Turner Ransom Sharp, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Walter Lane Shearman, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Peter Shemonsky, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Garrison Francis Shields, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Earl Francis Shriver, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Kinsley Wilcox Slauson, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.  
 Harry Burgie Smith, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Raymond Donaldson Smith, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert Stuart Smith, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harry Coleman Snyder, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.  
 George Frederick Spann, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Holden Spear, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harold Spigelmyre, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.  
 Manning Wilfred Spotswood, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Charles Emile Stafford, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Stalsburg, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Gordon Hall Steele, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. George Stetekluh, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Arthur Milroy Stork, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Edward Flagg Sweeney, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Laurence Daly Talbot, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Frederick Robert Taylor, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Francis Taylor, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

- First Lieut. Cecil Oliver Temple, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Robert Van Thomas, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Charles Orval Thrasher, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Abraham Bernard Thumel, Air Service, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Robert Tighe, Infantry, United States Army.
- John Paul Tillman, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Sergt. George Peter Toft, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Sergt. Edward James Turgeon, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Cyril Wilhelm Van Cortlandt, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Benjamin Franklin Vandervoort, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Isaac Devaus Van Meter, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Hal Tanner Vigor, Signal Corps, United States Army.
- John Summerfield Vincent, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Harry Lauman Waggoner, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- George Wald, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Elsmere Joe Walters, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Master Sergt. Tom Ward, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Harold Jesse Warlick, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Joel Franklin Watson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Louis Clifford Webster, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Thomas Judson Weed, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. James Weir, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- John Patrick Welch, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Joseph Rudolph Wessely, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. George William West, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Frank Dennison Wheeler, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Ernest Klein White, late first lieutenant, Signal Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Hugh Whitt, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Herbert Foster Wilkinson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. James Wesley Willford, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Hartwell Newton Williams, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Robert Smith Williams, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Robert Trisch Willkie, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Charles Frederick Wilson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. David Ransom Wolverton, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Charles Wesley Wood, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Theodore Tyler Barnett, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- William Thomas Doran, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. George Darryll Gamble, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Maj. Russell William Goodyear, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Letcher Ogle Grice, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Thomas Hope McCreery, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- William Van Dillen Newbegin, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Thomas Jeff Powell, late major, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Jacob Raezer, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Cecil Claude Ray, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Harry Ray Springer, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Frederic Robert Whippler, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Leslie Shaw Williams, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Lawrence Stanley Woods, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Ralph Harry Woolsey, Transportation Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Leighton Coleman Worthington, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Q. M. Sergt. Fred Tobias Yount, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Harry Leo Zeller, late first lieutenant, Ordnance Department, United States Army.
- Capt. Anton Zeman, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*
- First Lieut. John Francis Alcure, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Wallace Marmaduke Allison, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.
- Claude Bertram Avera, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Samuel Howes Baker, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.
- John Augustus Barksdale, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. George Thomas Barnes, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Herbert Barr, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Albert Joseph Beale, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Clarence John Blake, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. George Cocke Bland, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Leslie Eugene Bowman, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Albin Nace Caldwell, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Harry Lincoln Calvin, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. John Fant Carraway, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Charles Simpson Carroll, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Frank Teeter Caulkins, late second lieutenant, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Gustavus Franzle Chapman, Ordnance Department, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Thomas Herbert Chapman, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Newman Hall Cherry, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- John Fidelis Connell, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Oliver Edward Cound, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Fred Ross Cowan, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- John Bigham Crandell, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Samuel Clifton Cratch, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Orville Ervin Davis, Infantry, United States Army.
- Louis de Jussewicz, late second lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.
- Capt. Laurence Delmore, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Arthur Ellis Dewey, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Housan Wayne Duncan, Infantry, United States Army.
- James Albert Durnford, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Hartwell Matthew Elder, Transportation Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Harry Van Horn Ellis, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

- Humphrey Swygart Evans, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. James Thomas Falin, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Ora Edward Fately, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Claude Weaver Feagin, late captain, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Oscar George Fegan, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Leonard Francis Felio, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Roland Thorpe Fenton, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Edward Vincent Freeman, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Ralph Willerton French, late second lieutenant, Signal Corps, United States Army.
- William Joseph Gainey, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Chester Wright Gates, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. John Cyrus Gates, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Will Gillett Gooch, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. James Michael Grey, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. James Bayard Haley, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Hugh Sydney Harpole, late first lieutenant, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.
- Howell Harrell, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Oscar Harmon Harris, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. George Eitle Hartman, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- John Thomas Heins, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Frank Austin Heywood, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. John Hancock Holder, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William James Horrigan, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Stanley Hunsicker Hunsicker, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. John Augustus Hunt, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Warren Crouse Hurst, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Carroll Ray Hutchins, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Chauncey Hutt, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Sergt. Day Jewell, Air Service, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Homer William Jones, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Julius Paul Kahibaum, Infantry, United States Army.
- Luther Earl Keithly, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Gaylor Burnam Kidwell, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Francis Hill Kuhn, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Austin Webb Lee, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Paul Harter Leech, late second lieutenant, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Arthur John Lodge, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Otto Montrose Low, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Bicknell Luscombe, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Alva Edison McConnell, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Frazier Earl McIntosh, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- John Thomas McKay, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Neal Henry McKay, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Edward Brigham McKinley, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.
- Frank Griffin Marchman, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Albert Earle Matlack, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Clifford James Moore, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Werner Watson Moore, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. William Harry Mosby, Infantry, United States Army.
- Rudolph Bror Nelson, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Halbert Eli Norton, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Carl Herbert Odeen, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Roger Frederic O'Leary, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Mitchell Franklin Orr, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Vere Painter, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Q. M. Sergt. (Senior Grade) Elmer Karl Pettibone, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Wayne McVeigh Pickels, late second lieutenant, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Joseph Powers, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Charles Wingate Reed, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Ralph Gordon Richards, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Victor Lafayette Robinson, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Lynn Rogers, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Richard Geter Rogers, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Harry Isaac Rosen, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Edward John Lewis Russell, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Kenneth Howe Sanford, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Q. M. Sergt. Lawrence Brownlee Savage, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Louis Bernard Saxe, Infantry, United States Army.
- Rudolph George Schmidt, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Charles Eugene Schwarz, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Neil Brown Simms, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Lawrence Lee Simpson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Lawrence Slade, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Clifford Smith, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. McGregor Snodgrass, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Harold DeLancey Stetson, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Laurel Eugene Stone, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Gerard Swarthout, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Samuel De Witt Tallmadge, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Nathan William Thomas, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. George Richard Thompson, Signal Corps, United States Army.
- Robert Grant Thorp, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- Joe Shurlock Underwood, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Robert Johnson Van Epps, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- William Edwin Vecqueray, late second lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Leonard Vezina, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Andre Leonard Violante, Infantry, United States Army.

Duval Crump Watkins, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Lester Frank Watson, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Edmund Graham West, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Q. M. Sergt. Robert Oliver White, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Walter Talcott Wilsey, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Milton Edward Wilson, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Russell Calvert Worthington, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

George Cobb Wynne, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

James Wellington Younger, late first lieutenant, Transportation Corps, United States Army.

George De Vere Barnes, late second lieutenant, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Daniel J. Dunn, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Elden Quincy Faust, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Ernest A. Fischer, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. William Burl Johnson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Robert Franklin Jones, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Eugene Walter Lewis, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

John Daniel O'Connell, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Charles John Wynne, late captain, Graves Registration Service, United States Army.

#### FINANCE DEPARTMENT.

##### *To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. Austin Henry Brown, Inspector General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Frederick William Browne, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Thomas Leroy Clear, late major, Inspector General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Frank Wright Duryea, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Frank M. Holmes, late major, Inspector General's Department, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Benjamin Lester Jacobson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Thomas Egbert Jansen, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Maj. William Harden Keith, United States Army.

Arthur Leon Webb, late lieutenant colonel, Army Service Corps, United States Army.

Col. George Morgan Newell, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

##### *To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. Herbert Baldwin, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Biglow Beaver Barbee, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Field Clerk Francis Camillus Beebee, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Ben Batre Boon, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Thomas Harry Chambers, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. George Warren Cooke, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Henry Mahoney Denning, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Chester Jerome Dick, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Gilpin Dobbins, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Harry Stockton Farish, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Maj. Eugene Martin Foster, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Claude Evan Gray, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Adel Curry Harden, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Remi Paul Hueper, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Royal Granville Jenks, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Melvin Jones, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Frank James Keelty, late major, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Robert Joseph Kennedy, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Maj. Thomas Brown Kennedy, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Harry Borden Lovell, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Edmund Waring McLarren, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Jacob Ramser McNeil, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Theodore Ferry Powell, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Louis Hartwell Price, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Arthur Estcourt Sawyer, late captain, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Philip Augustin Scholl, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Lyman Leon Simms, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Oliver Tillman Simpson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William Nycum Skyles, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Francis Paul Sullivan, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. Irvin Vorus Todd, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Jacob J. Van Putten, jr., late captain, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Voier V. Viles, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Ernest Walter Wilson, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Maj. Walter Orr Woods, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Lawrence Peter Worrall, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Walter Harold Sutherland, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

##### *To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

First Lieut. Nicholas Hamner Cobbs, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. John May Connor, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

First Lieut. Oliver Williams DeGruchy, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. John Henry Doherty, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Chester Russell Fouts, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Frank Fremont Fulton, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Paul Jacob Guinther, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Waldo Sebastian Ickes, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Everett Foster Rea, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

First Lieut. John Liggat Tunstall, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

##### *To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Second Lieut. Francis Paul Connelly, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Harold McFall, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Joseph Felix Routhier, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

William Joseph Sharp, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Cola Edgar Stone, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

#### CORPS OF ENGINEERS.

##### *To be lieutenant colonel with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Lieut. Col. William Charles Weeks, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

John Soule Butler, late lieutenant colonel, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Harry Frank Cameron, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Malcolm Elliott, late lieutenant colonel, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. William Henry Lanagan, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Leon Elie Lyon, late lieutenant colonel, Transportation Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Paul Reisinger, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Elihu Harrison Ropes, late colonel, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Harry Montague Trippe, late colonel, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Frank Russell Weeks, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Herbert Joseph Wild, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. James Warren Bagley, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 William Burr Harrison, late major, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Wallace Whitney Kirby, late lieutenant colonel, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 William Caswell Lemen, late lieutenant colonel, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Charles Edwards Perry, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Clay Anderson, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. James David Andrews, jr., Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. Fred Thomson Bass, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Edward North Chisolm, jr., Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Phillip Thayer Coffey, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert Morris Copeland, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Henry Crosson, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. Samuel Lyman Damon, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Gardiner Drinkwater, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. Adolphe St. Armand Fairbanks, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Charles Brackett Falley, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 George Albert Geib, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Lewis Coleman Gordon, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Schenk Henry Griffin, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 William Eldon Harris, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Robert Charles Hunter, late captain, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Clarence Sylvester Jarvis, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Samuel Nairn Karrick, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Sawtelle Kilmer, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 John Goulding Little, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Leonard Lundgren, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Harold Chandos Lyons, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. Hugh Miller, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Frank Winder Moore, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Everett Bodman Murray, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Hugh Pigott Oram, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Theodore Bissell Parker, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Alva Harold Perkins, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. Albert Woodbridge Pioda, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Robert Armstrong Radford, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Harrie Dean W. Riley, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. Chester Abhram Rothwell, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. David McDougald Shearer, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Roland Henry Stock, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Harry Ogle Tunis, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Elliott Vandevanter, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harry Briggs Vaughan, jr., Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Theodore Wyman, jr., Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Howard McClymonds Yost, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. John Frank Zajicek, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Alexander Seymour Ackerman, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Leroy Webster Cummings, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. Edward Henry Dignowity, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Pier Luigi Focardi, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 George William Gillette, late major, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Harold Samuel Gillette, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 William Vilas Hill, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Kenneth Swank Jones, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 John Edward Langley, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Harold Messer, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Henry Bolton Post, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Richard Landrum Smith, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Charles Humphrey Swick, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Stephen Carson Whipple, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Herbert Clinton Whitehurst, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Clinton William Ball, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Gordon Cushing Day, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Paul Miller Ellman, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Edwin Paul Ketchum, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Robert Harry Tompkins, late first lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 William Hamelton Wheeler, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Reading Wilkinson, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Roy Prentice Bishop, late first lieutenant, Transportation Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles William Burlin, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Heston Rarick Cole, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Robert Francis Gill, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Roy William Grower, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ellis Edward Haring, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Bruce Craighill Hill, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. Harry Wright Hill, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

First Lieut. Ole Gunnar Hoas, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

James Francis Clark Hyde, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Albert Barnett Jones, late first lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. Albert Lossen Lane, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Merrifield Graham Martling, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. Albertis Montgomery, Transportation Corps, United States Army.

Lewis Andrew Pick, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. Bernard Smith, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. Willson Young Stamper, jr., Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

First Lieut. Joseph Hemsley Stevenson, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

First Lieut. John Canning Wade, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

First Lieut. Maybin Homes Wilson, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Walter Alexander Wood, jr., late first lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

*To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Second Lieut. Philip Gilstrap Bruton, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Robert Emmet Coughlin, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Clifton Tredway Hunt, late second lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Horace Leland Porter, late second lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Homer B. Pettit, late second lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

ORDNANCE DEPARTMENT.

*To be lieutenant colonel with rank from July 1, 1920.*

George Lloyd Wall, late lieutenant colonel, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Keith Frazee Adamson, late major, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. John Kay Clement, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Richard Hays Hawkins, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

George Wellington Graham, late major, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Albert Emile Guy, late major, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. John Herbert Hunter, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. George Francis Lemon, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. John Quincy MacDonald, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. Watson Moses Myers, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Patrick Joe O'Shaughnessy, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Oliver Hyde Presbrey, late major, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Henry Lawson Rice, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Henry Hunter Kimball Sheridan, late major, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. Roger Taylor, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Henry Traeger, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. Sidney Smith Underwood, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. Edwin Hyde Chase, jr., Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Mervyn Paul Randolph, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Charles Mason Roberts, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. John Edward Brown, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Harold Witter Churchill, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Stuart Cooper, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. James Stevenson Crawford, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Lemuel Paul Crim, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Stewart Hancock Elliott, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. David St. Pierre Gaillard, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

James Anderson Beirne Gibson, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. Elmer Conrad Goebert, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Walter Thomas Gorton, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Samuel Gordon Green, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. Dale Clarence Hall, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. Walter Clarence Hamilton, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

James Briggs Haney, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

John Palmer Harris, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Guy Russell Hartrick, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

First Lieut. William James Henry, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Thomas Wyatt Holmes, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. John Lee Hughes, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. Joseph Alvis Long, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Fred Anthony McMahon, late major, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Reynold Ferdinand Melin, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Norris Whitlock Osborn, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Dwight Partridge, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. William Vincent Randall, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Summer Reed, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Claudius Henry Mastin Roberts, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Asa Herman Skinner, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. Newton Harrell Strickland, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

John Aubrey Wheeler, late lieutenant colonel, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Frank Blakeslee Wallace, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Harold Street Wilkins, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

James Brayshaw Arthur, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Clarence Barnard, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Gregory Sumner Lavin, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

John Allen Root, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Charles Allen Watkins, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. Joseph Lawrence Aman, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

George Raymond Ensminger, late first lieutenant, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

First Lieut. Fred Ivan Gilbert, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

First Lieut. David Nathaniel Hauseman, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

First Lieut. Charles Edwin Lex, jr., Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Royal Barton Libby, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Henry Earl Minton, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Joseph Worthen Proctor, late first lieutenant, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Earl Whitney, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

First Lieut. Heman Bangs Wilson, jr., Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Arthur Dana Elliot, late first lieutenant, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Capt. Harold Alfred Willis, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

*To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Marshall Eugene Darby, late second lieutenant, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Richard Law Hubbell, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

CHEMICAL WARFARE SERVICE.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Benjamin Almond Brackenbury, late major, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Maj. Arthur Milton Heritage, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Charles Leveque Joly, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Henry Hubert Stickney, jr., Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. Edward Bates Blanchard, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Capt. James Helmus Bogart, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Capt. Arthur Cobb, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Capt. Lewis Spann Latimer, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Capt. Lewis Mitchell McBride, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. John Gibbon McCoy, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

John Andrews MacLaughlin, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Ovid Eli Roberts, jr., Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Capt. Edward Cyrus Thompson, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Maj. William Ward Wise, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Edward Wolesensky, late captain, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

First Lieut. Joseph Franklin Battley, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Hubert Butler Bramlet, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Guy Louis Chamberlin, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

First Lieut. Patrick Francis Craig, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Lowell Allison Elliott, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Harry Albert Kuhn, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Harry Ruhl Ledkicher, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

First Lieut. George Alfred Mackay, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

First Lieut. Charles Samuel Moyer, Infantry, United States Army.

Hugh Williamson Rowan, late captain, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Howard Stokes, late first lieutenant, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

Murray Charles Wilson, late captain, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

John Harvey Becque, late second lieutenant, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Edmund Gerald Steis, late first lieutenant, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Frederick John Swanson, late first lieutenant, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Alden Harry Waitt, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

*To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Second Lieut. Shelby Newton Griffith, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Fred Murdoch Henley, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harold Albert Pelton, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

John George Shannonhouse, late second lieutenant, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Paul Revere Smith, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Ralph Hamilton Tate, late second lieutenant, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Matthew Ebbert Webber, late second lieutenant, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

Maurice Edgar Jennings, late second lieutenant, Chemical Warfare Service, United States Army.

SIGNAL CORPS.

*To be lieutenant colonel with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Lieut. Col. Frank Joseph Griffin, Signal Corps, United States Army.

*To be major with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Lieut. Col. William Richards Blair, Signal Corps, United States Army.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. Addis Bliss Albro, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Maj. James Gilbert Anthony, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Edwin Owen Baker, late lieutenant colonel, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Fred Guy Borden, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Thomas Denton Bowman, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Frank Warren Brown, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Albert Sawyer Bullens, late major, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

Master Signal Electrician Charles Warren Chadbourne, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Thomas Lawrence Clark, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Murray Benjamin Dilley, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Robert Graham Forsythe, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Edward Frederick French, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Hamilton Hall Treager Glessner, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Ralph Richard Guthrie, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Edwin Chamberlayne Hall, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Raymond Clair Hildreth, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

George Everett Hill, jr., late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Guy Hill, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John Andrew Malterer, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Fred George Miller, Signal Corps, United States Army.

George Willis Morris, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Will Vermilya Parker, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Leon Henry Richmond, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Bertram John Sherry, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Livingston Swentzel, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Hugh Hartwell Temple, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. James Wight Van Osten, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Staff Sergt. Robert Canada Vickers, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Harold William Webbe, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Alexander Effray Whitworth, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Clifford Debray Cuny, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Clay I. Hoppough, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Tom Christopher Rives, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Alfred Henry Thiessen, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

David Emery Washburn, late major, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Charles Robert Welsh, late major, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Robert Burdette Woolverton, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

First Lieut. George Irving Back, Signal Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Frank Willard Bullock, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Calvin Halcombe Burkhead, Signal Corps, United States Army.

George Pollock Bush, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. John James Downing, Signal Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Frank Ernest Eldredge, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Byron Adrian Falk, late first lieutenant, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Elwin Stewart Ferrand, Signal Corps, United States Army.

John Patrick Ferriter, late first lieutenant, Signal Corps, United States Army.

John Murphey Heath, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Hjalmar Bernhardt Hovde, late first lieutenant, Signal Corps, United States Army.

James Lawrence, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Edwin Rudolph Petzing, Signal Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Albert Milton Pigg, Signal Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Charles Maze Simpson, jr., Signal Corps, United States Army.

Chester Harvey Smith, late first lieutenant, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Clarence LeRoy Strike, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Ernest Andrew Thompson, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. George Lincoln Townsend, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Ira Harry Treest, Signal Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Harry Louis Vitzthum, Signal Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Everett Roy Wells, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Fred Page Andrews, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Hardy Pate Browning, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Rolland Edward Stafford, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

*To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Second Lieut. Carter Weldon Clarke, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Eugene Vincent Elder, Signal Corps, United States Army.

John Thomas Filgate, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Albert Joseph Lubbe, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Herbert Glendon Messer, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Paul LaRue Neal, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Howard Samuel Paddock, Infantry, United States Army.

Sergt. Reis Joseph Ryland, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Theodore Thomas Teague, late second lieutenant, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Harold Farnsworth Hubbell, late second lieutenant, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Don McNeal, Signal Corps, United States Army.

AIR SERVICE.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. Elmer Adler, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Truman Wike Allen, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. William Alfred Bevan, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Thomas Boland, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Arthur Wellington Brock, jr., Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Arthur Raymond Brooks, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Norbert Carolin, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Frederick Foster Christine, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Palmer Clark, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Ernest Clark, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. John Graham Colgan, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. John Joseph Devery, jr., Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Howard Thomas Douglas, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Harry Coleman Drayton, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Aubrey Irl Eagle, Air Service, United States Army.

Roscoe Fawcett, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Reuben Hollis Fleet, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Harrison William Flickinger, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Christopher William Ford, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Calvin Earl Giffin, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. George Eustace Amyot Hallett, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Harold Evans Hartney, Air Service, United States Army.

Horace Nevil Heisen, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Lynwood Benjamin Jacobs, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. George Churchill Kenney, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Louis Rodney Knight, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Edward Laughlin, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Eugene Lazar, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Francis Beatty Longley, Air Service, United States Army.

Allan Parker McFarland, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Dale Mabry, Air Service, United States Army.

Roy Louis Noggle, late first lieutenant, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. William Charles Ocker, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Thomas Phillips, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Edward Joseph Ralph, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Clearton Howard Reynolds, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Merrill Savage, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. David Sidney Seaton, Air Service, United States Army.

Floyd Newman Shumaker, late major, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Albert Daniel Smith, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Harry Marcy Smith, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Lowell Herbert Smith, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Albert William Stevens, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. William Frederick Vollandt, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harold Eastman Weeks, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Chilion Farrar Wheeler, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Henry Capron White, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. John Garrett Whitesides, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Burdette Shields Wright, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Frank Wilbur Wright, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Byrne Virchow Baucom, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Harvey Weir Cook, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Francis Doherty, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Charles George Eidson, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Oliver Stevenson Ferson, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Maj. Melvin Adams Hall, Air Service, United States Army.  
*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*  
 First Lieut. Richard Thomas Aldworth, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Valery Andrews, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Dogan Humphries Arthur, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Bernard Austin, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Fred Austin, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Karl Shaffner Axtater, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Eugene Hoy Barksdale, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frank Merrill Bartlett, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Eugene Benjamin Bayley, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Walter Bender, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Edward Crews Black, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Thomas Welch Blackburn, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Shiras Alexander Blair, Air Service, United States Army.  
 William Henry Bleakley, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Rowland Charles William Blessley, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Fred Sidney Borum, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ulric Louis Bouquet, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Robert James Brown, jr., Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Wallace Cole Burns, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Byron Turner Burt, jr., Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Franklin Otis Carroll, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. James Bernard Carroll, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Henry Carthy, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Claire Lee Chennault, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Martin Clark, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ross Franklin Cole, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Carl William Connell, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Benedict Arthur Coyle, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Neal Creighton, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Isaiah Davies, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Raymond Ellis Davis, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Robin Alexander Day, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Charles Burton De Shields, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harry Arden Dinger, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Benton Arthur Doyle, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Alonzo Maning Drake, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Donald George Duke, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Asa North Duncan, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Claude Edward Duncan, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Frederick Irving Eglin, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Merrick Gay Estabrook, jr., late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Asa Jeremiah Etheridge, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Muir Stephen Fairchild, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Karl de Vries Fastenau, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Edward Lewis Fernsten, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Rex Everett Field, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Rocheld Forrest, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Arthur Lee Foster, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Samuel Gordon Frierson, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Carl Brewer Fry, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Guy Harrison Gale, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Raynor Garey, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Alfred Clarence George, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harold Huston George, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Seymour Gravely, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Andrew Gray, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Carl Franklin Greene, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Russell Molland Greenslade, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. James Lionel Grisham, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Albert Michael Guidera, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Edward Higley Guilford, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Frank Denis Hackett, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Edward Meeker Haight, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Fraser Hale, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Joseph English Hall, late first lieutenant, Ordnance Department, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harold Ross Harris, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Lloyd Leon Harvey, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Albert Hayward, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Andrew Healy, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Virgil Hine, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Earl Seeley Hoag, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harlan Ware Holden, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harvey Hodges Holland, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Richard Orleans Hunnam, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Leland Charles Hurd, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Don Lee Hutchins, Air Service, United States Army.  
 James Troy Hutchison, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Stephen Joseph Idzorek, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. J. Thad Johnson, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Winant Pullis Johnston, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Aaron Edward Jones, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Edward Davis Jones, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ulysses Grant Jones, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Clarence Peyton Kane, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Robert Kauch, Infantry, United States Army.

- Capt. Frank Kehoe, jr., Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Carroll Kennedy, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Frederick Putnam Kenny, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Horace Simpson Kenyon, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Alvan Cleveland Kincaid, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Alfred Foster King, jr., Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Richard James Kirkpatrick, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Leonidas Lee Koontz, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Tollefson Lanfall, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Lawrence Augustus Lawson, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Walter Ralls Lawson, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Manning Leonard, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Burton Frederick Lewis, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Martin Sidney Lindgrove, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Samuel Milhollen Lunt, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Edward Lynch, Air Service, United States Army.  
 William Elmer Lynd, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Michael McDonnell, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. George Wilbur McEntire, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Frank Morton McKee, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Arthur Macready, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Alfred Warrington Marriner, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Bruce North Martin, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Paul Jones Mathis, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Russell Lowell Maughan, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Raymond Melin, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Clarence Lloyd Midcap, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Walter Miller, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Hufford Mills, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Isham Moore, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Edward Moses Morris, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Corliss Champion Moseley, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Langhorne Waldo Motley, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Herbert Murphy, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Donald Patrick Muse, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Devereux Maitland Myers, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Clifford Cameron Nutt, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert Oldys, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Robert Sanford Olmsted, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Edwin Randolph Page, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. George Merrill Palmer, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Franklin Parris, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Bellinger Patrick, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Beatty Patterson, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Albert Brown Pitts, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Fred Place, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Leo Fred Post, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Rudolph William Propst, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Addison Pursley, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Alfred Isaac Puryear, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Marion Gardner Putnam, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Merwyn Calvin Randall, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Walter Jay Reed, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Walter Hey Reid, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Monroe Reynolds, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Paul Richter, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Henry Irving Riley, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Pierre Roullot, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Francis W. Ruggles, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Edwin Andrews Russell, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Philip Schneeberger, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Earl Spiker Schofield, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John W. Shoptaw, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John William Signer, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Louis Charles Simon, jr., late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arthur Emel Simonin, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John William Slattery, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Kellogg Sloan, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Edgar Lee Smith, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Junius Augustus Smith, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Lotha August Smith, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Clifford Erle Smythe, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Henry Jerome Spalding, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Martinus Stenseth, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Rex Kirkland Stoner, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Victor Herbert Strahm, late major, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. St. Clair Street, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Joseph Leonard Stromme, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Rene Raimond Studler, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harry Allen Sutton, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arthur Thomas, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Richard Edwin Thompson, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Julius Conrad Tips, jr., Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Otto Gresham Trunk, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Turnbull, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Paul Roper Turpin, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frank Benjamin Tyndall, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. George Luke Usher, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Arthur William Vanaman, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Solomon Lee Van Meter, jr., Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Parker Van Zandt, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Raymond Edward Vaughan, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Settle Voss, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Perry Wainer, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Henry Jay Ward, Air Service, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Harry Weddington, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. William Downing Wheeler, Air Service, United States Army.

Ennis Clement Whitehead, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Frederic Bernard Wieners, Air Service, United States Army.

Donald Wilson, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Walter Drake Williams, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. John Y. York, jr., Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Harry Herman Young, Air Service, United States Army.

Morton Donald Adams, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

First Lieut. Max Balfour, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Morris Berman, Air Service, United States Army.

Halsey Lyle Bingham, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Clayton Lawrence Bissell, Air Service, United States Army.

Edmund Pendleton Gaines, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Armin Ferdinand Herold, Infantry, United States Army.

Frank O'Driscoll Hunter, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Ira Robert Koenig, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. John McRae, Air Service, United States Army.

Harry Gage Montgomery, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Erik Henning Nelson, Air Service, United States Army.

Bob Edward Nowland, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Lawrence Irvin Peak, Air Service, United States Army.

Laclair Davidson Schulze, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Lorenzo Lamont Snow, Air Service, United States Army.

Theose Elwin Tillinghast, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. LeRoy Moore Wightman, Infantry, United States Army.

*To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Second Lieut. Evers Abbey, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Ellsworth Adams, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Tillmon Agee, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Ames Scribner Albro, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Frank Potter Albrook, Air Service, United States Army.

Irwin Stuart Amberg, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Stanley Mitchell Ames, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Noel Amis, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Orvil Arson Anderson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Leland Stanford Andrews, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Francis Armstrong, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Leslie Phillip Arnold, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Melvin B. Asp, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Raphael Baez, jr., Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Joseph Popenjoy Bailey, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Audrey Blaine Ballard, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Gerald Edgar Ballard, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Yawkey Banfill, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John DeForest Barker, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Lloyd Barnett, Air Service, United States Army.  
Second Lieut. Carl Henry Barrett, Air Service, United States Army.

Harold Arthur Bartron, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Lowell Whittier Bassett, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Eugene Cooper Batten, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Rosenham Beam, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harold Webster Beaton, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Lucas Victor Beau, jr., Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Levi L. Beery, Air Service, United States Army.

Dean Bryan Belt, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

John William Benton, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Victor Emile Bertrandias, late first lieutenant, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Cyrus Bettis, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Beveridge, jr., Air Service, United States Army.

George Hendricks Beverley, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Reuben Dallam Biggs, Air Service, United States Army.

Roland Birnn, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Hugh Albert Bivins, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Lloyd Chartley Blackburn, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Blaney, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Edwin Barton Bobzien, Air Service, United States Army.

Howard Zabriskie Bogert, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Carlton Foster Bond, Air Service, United States Army.

Francis Pat Booker, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Elmer John Bowling, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Lewis Boyd, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harold Brand, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Raymond Joseph Brandt, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Howard Carlton Brandt, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Charles Egbert Branshaw, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Gage Brenneman, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Wendell Holzworth Brookley, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Thomas Brooks, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Norman Delroy Brophy, Air Service, United States Army.

Courtland Moshier Brown, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. George Harold Brown, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Raymond Rudolph Brown, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Donald Lloyd Bruner, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. George Howell Burgess, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Walter Kellsey Burgess, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Paul Edmund Burrows, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Henry Thomson Burtis, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Orin Jay Bushey, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Roy William Camblin, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Dwight Joseph Canfield, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Edwin Forrest Carey, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Hjalmar Frithjof Carlsen, Air Service, United States Army.

Earle J. Carpenter, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harold Hibbard Carr, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Samuel Oliver Carter, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Warren Rice Carter, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Benjamin Buckles Cassidy, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Bernard Tobias Castor, Air Service, United States Army.

Benjamin Shields Catlin, jr., late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Homer Barron Chandler, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Carl Chauncey, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Wilfred Morey Clare, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harold Lyman Clark, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Willard Shaw Clark, Air Service, United States Army.

Sargent Laurens Claude, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Ambrose Victor Clinton, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Culver Cluck, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Gilbert Taylor Collar, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harry Forest Colliver, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William DeVoe Coney, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Samuel Martin Connell, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Edmund Connolly, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Frank Lauderdale Cook, Air Service, United States Army.

Russell Hay Cooper, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John D. Corkille, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Carl Anson Cover, Air Service, United States Army.

John Sanderson Crawford, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. George Good Cressey, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harrison Gage Crocker, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Robert Theodore Cronau, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Clarence Edgar Crumrine, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Milton Cummings, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Wallace Caldwell Cummings, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Thomas Curry, jr., Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Clarence Meredith Cutler, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Burnie Raymond Dallas, Air Service, United States Army.

Joseph Henry Davidson, late second lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Rufus Benjamin Davidson, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. John Myrddin Davies, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Everett Sanford Davis, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Lewis Allegeo Dayton, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. William Windom Dixon, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Harold Doolittle, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Douglas, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Hale Downman, Air Service, United States Army.

Hugh Chester Downey, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Raymond Drumm, Air Service, United States Army.

James Edward Duke, jr., late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Lionel H. Dunlap, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Ray Aloysius Dunn, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Delmar Hall Dunton, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John McDonough Early, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Sharp Eldredge, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Carl Grammer Eliason, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Clifford Elleman, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Louis North Eller, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Glendower Ellicott, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Marion Larimore Elliott, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Sam Love Ellis, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Arthur Ignatius Ennis, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Eugene Lowry Eubank, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Reed Evans, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Cushman Farnum, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Robert Halbert Finley, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Matthew Edward Finn, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Clyde Virginius Finter, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Fred Cleveland Fishback, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Donald David Fitzgerald, Air Service, United States Army.

William Stephen Fitzpatrick, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

James Flannery, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Wallace Robinson Fletcher, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Angier Hobbs Foster, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Thad Victor Foster, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Albert Carl Foulk, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Russell Ralph Fox, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Elbert Wiley Franklin, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Kenneth Gatiss Fraser, Air Service, United States Army.

Wallis Ammi Frederick, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Ezra Rice Frost, jr., Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Carl Gabriel, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Dale Vincent Gaffney, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Grandison Gardner, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Henry Gardner, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Ansel Gardner, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Kenneth Garrett, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Byron Elihu Gates, Air Service, United States Army.

Harold Lee George, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Willard Getchell, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Ralph Alfonzo Gibson, Air Service, United States Army.

Thomas Lonnie Gilbert, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Barney McKinney Gilles, Air Service, United States Army.

Benjamin Franklin Giles, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Douglas Givens, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Raglan Glascock, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Edgar Eugene Glenn, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. George William Goddard, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Campbell Goldsborough, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Donald Reuben Goodrich, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Wendell Eugene Goodrich, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Oliver Perry Gothlin, jr., Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Oliver Allen Gottschalk, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Gilbert Shaw Graves, jr., Air Service, United States Army.

Carlyle West Graybeal, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Jack Greer, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Gerald Edward Grimes, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Karl Derby Guenther, Air Service, United States Army.

Faye Sherman Gullet, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

James Weston Hammond, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Robert Hall, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Spencer Hall, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harry Arthur Halverson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Arthur Girard Hamilton, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Winfield Scott Hamlin, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Jones Hanlon, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Edward Vincent Harbeck, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Ernest Emery Harmon, Air Service, United States Army.

Ray Guy Harris, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

John Vernon Hart, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harrison Jay Hartmen, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. George William Haskins, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Thomas Watson Hastey, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Caleb Vance Haynes, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Grissom Edward Haynes, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Robert Storie Heald, Air Service, United States Army.

Albert Faitoute Hebbard, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Armor Simpson Hefley, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Albert Francis Hegenberger, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Lawrence Pradere Hickey, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

Edward Ernest Hildreth, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Ployer Peter Hill, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Edward Alton Hillery, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harold Kirkham Hine, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Stacy C. Hinkle, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. George Edwin Hodge, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Pratt Hodges, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Park Holland, Air Service, United States Army.

John Benjamin Holmberg, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Frederick Mercer Hopkins, jr., Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Bushrod Hoppin, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Adam Horn, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Aubrey Hornsby, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Clarence Frost Horton, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Walter Bernard Hough, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Harold Howard, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Ernest LeRoy Hurst, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Silas Clearman Hyndshaw, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Thomas Vincent Hynes, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Robert Victor Ignico, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Edward Jenkins, Air Service, United States Army.

Alfred Liljevalch Jewett, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Arthur Lowell Johnson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Bayard Johnson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Cortlandt Spencer Johnson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Edwin Johnson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Frederick Andrew Johnson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. George Pryor Johnson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harry Anton Johnson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Douglas Johnston, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Delbert Emerick Jones, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Bumer Jordan, Air Service, United States Army.

Rupert Julian, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John A. Kase, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Oakley George Kelly, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Emile Tisdale Kennedy, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Cornelius John Kenney, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Emil Charles Kiel, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Everett Listeman Kirkpatrick, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Ross Corbett Kirkpatrick, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Guy Kirksey, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Robert Duane Knapp, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Theodore Joseph Koenig, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Henry William Kunkel, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Clyde Antone Kuntz, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Arthur Kay Ladd, Field Artillery, United States Army.

John Arthur Laird, jr., late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Michael Lanagan, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Sigmund Franklin Landers, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Westside Torkel Larson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Newman Raiford Laughinghouse, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Theodore Lawson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Malcolm Stoney Lawton, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Royal Beard Lea, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Richard Kemp LeBrou, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Edgar Andrew Liebhauser, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Arthur George Liggett, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Alfred Lindeburg, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. David Glenn Lingle, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Clarence Beaver Lober, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Newton Longfellow, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. George Godfrey Lundberg, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Floyd Albert Lundell, Air Service, United States Army.

Frederick Dan Lynch, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Alfred Jefferson Lyon, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Hez McClellan, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Myers McCulloch, Air Service, United States Army.

Roger Shaw McCullough, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Milo McCune, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Corley Perry McDarment, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Cleveland William McDermott, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. George Clement McDonald, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Russell Carrigan MacDonald, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Jasper Kemper McDuffie, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harold Alling McGinnis, Air Service, United States Army.

Kenneth Campbell McGregor, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. George Allan McHenry, jr., Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Michael Everett McHugo, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Clarence Roscoe MacIver, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William John McKiernan, jr., Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Ashley Chadbourne McKinley, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Morton Howard McKinnon, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Guy Lewis McNeil, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. George Vardeman McPike, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Edwin Ray McReynolds, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Jesse Anthony Madarasz, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Richard Hartnett Magee, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Lester James Maitland, Air Service, United States Army.

Louie Clifford Mallory, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Merrill Deitz Mann, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Earle Henry Manzelman, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Austin Walrath Martenstein, Air Service, United States Army.

Pardoe Martin, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Harry Joseph Martin, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Thomas Kennedy Matthews, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Warren Arthur Maxwell, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Riley Maynard, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Arthur John Melanson, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Vincent James Meloy, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Phillips Melville, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Bennett Edward Meyers, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Leland Wilbur Miller, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harry Hobson Mills, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Pittman Wall Mills, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Samuel Perham Mills, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Raymond Calvin Milyard, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Hugh Cromer Minter, Air Service, United States Army.

Reuben Curtis Moffat, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Alexander Mollison, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John William Monahan, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Norton Monteith, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Oscar Monthan, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Odas Moon, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Robert Dudley Moor, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harold Amos Moore, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Grayson Moore, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Ivan Glen Moorman, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William King Moran, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Ross Morgan, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Louis Philip Moriarty, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Joseph Theodore Morris, Air Service, United States Army.

William Colb Morris, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Raymond Morrison, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Lester Morse, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Benjamin Rhoten Morton, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Roy Bradford Mosher, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Max Frederic Moyer, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Carl Hiestand Myers, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Montrose Graham Thomson Neely, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Fred Cyrus Nelson, Air Service, United States Army.

Frederick William Niedermeyer, jr., late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Omer Osmer Niergarth, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Erling Schriver Norby, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Howard Dutton Norris, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Jack Joseph O'Connell, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Myron Emmett O'Hanly, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Roderick Norman Ott, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Ray L. Owens, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. George William Pardy, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Frederick Irving Patrick, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Frank Martyn Paul, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Alexander Pearson, jr., Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. John Millan Pennewill, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Elmer Daniel Perrin, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Wendell Kingsley Phillips, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Joseph Allen Physloc, jr., Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Younger Arnold Pitts, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Marl James Plumb, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. George Washington Polk, jr., Air Service, United States Army.  
 Edward Michael Powers, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Paul Hyde Prentiss, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Walter Emmett Price, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Charles Peter Prime, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Ivan Lewis Proctor, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harvey William Prosser, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Carl Weston Pyle, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Edward Whiting Raley, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Howard Knox Ramey, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Millican Randolph, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Mark Henry Redman, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Lewis Rinehart Pfoutz Reese, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Dache McClain Reeves, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Henry Harold Reily, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. George Edgar Rice, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Walter Eugene Richards, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Carlyle Howe Ridenour, Air Service, United States Army.  
 William Edward Riley, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Harold Rentsch Rivers, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Oliver Kendall Robbins, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. George Oliver Roberson, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Ward Fisk Robinson, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Oscar Leslie Rogers, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Harold Franklyn Rouse, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Dudley Ely Rowland, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Graham Mead St. John, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Glenn Charles Salisbury, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Max Frank Schneider, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Ned Schramm, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Edward Lewis Searl, jr., Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Frank Walter Seifert, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Robert Elmer Selff, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Edgar Theodore Selzer, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Henry Few Sessions, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Clayton Charles Shangraw, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Clarence Edward Shankle, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Leon Edgar Sharon, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Hiram Wilson Sheridan, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. James Cole Shively, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Hubert Augustine Shovlin, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Peter Emanuel Skanse, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Charles Theodore Skow, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Harold Daniel Smith, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Stanley Smith, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Stanton Thomas Smith, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Talcott Proudman Smith, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Wallace Gordon Smith, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. George William Snow, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. William Bettencourt Souza, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Harry Leon Speck, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Owen Evans Spruance, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Orville L. Stephens, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Malcolm Nebeker Stewart, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Donald Gardner Stitt, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Charles Wesley Sullivan, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Joseph Ignatius Sullivan, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. William Robert Sweeley, Air Service, United States Army.  
 James Gradon Taylor, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Willis Ratcliffe Taylor, Air Service, United States Army.  
 John Parr Temple, late first lieutenant, Signal Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Charles Edwin Thomas, jr., Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Bernard Scott Thompson, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Arthur Leslie Thornton, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Earle Hayden Tonkin, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Bernard Joseph Tooher, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Stewart Wellington Torney, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. George Platt Tourtellot, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Morris Langdon Tucker, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Stanley Milward Umstead, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Edwin Upston, Air Service, United States Army.

Theodore Shafer Van Veghten, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Joseph Edwin Virgin, Air Service, United States Army.

First Lieut. Leigh Wade, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Paul Theodore Wagner, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Kenneth Newton Walker, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Alfred Evans Waller, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. LeRoy Allen Walthall, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles William Walton, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Thomas Harrison Ward, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Arthur Gillette Watson, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Dayton Dudley Watson, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Leland Webber, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Lewis Selwyn Webster, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Robert Morris Webster, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Leonard Dickson Weddington, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Clarence Herbert Welch, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harold Ralph Wells, Air Service, United States Army.

William Warren Welsh, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Frank Edward White, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Joseph White, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Frederick Whiteley, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Courtney Whitney, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Paul California Wilkins, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Isaac Jackman Williams, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Gordon Williams, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Paul Langdon Williams, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Clarence Chamberlin Wilson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Harvey Wilson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Joseph Alexis Wilson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Kenneth Bonner Wolfe, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Leroy Marion Wolfe, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Edward Huffner Wood, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Norman Reuben Wood, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Jacob Marcellus Woodard, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Atwater Woodruff, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Fred Evans Woodward, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Henry Guy Woodward, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Mark Rhey Woodward, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Henry Edward Wooldridge, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Clinton Fisk Woolsey, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Robert Strong Worthington, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Brandon Wright, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Roscoe Caleb Wriston, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Albert Wyatt, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Wesley A. Zellner, Air Service, United States Army.

Alfred Baxter Baker, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Oscar Norvell Barney, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Joseph Williams Benson, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Oliver Wendell Broberg, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Thomas John Carroll, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Milo Neil Clark, Air Service, United States Army.

William Burleigh Clarke, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Howard Arnold Craig, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Samuel Custer Eaton, jr., late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Solomon Bernard Ebert, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Welcome Bridges Elston, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Frederick William Evans, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Benjamin Franklin Griffin, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Harold Patrick Hennessy, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Leland Ross Hewitt, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Maurice Shefstad Hill, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Roland Everett Hill, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Fonda Bernard Johnson, Air Service, United States Army.

James Joseph Langin, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Adolphus Rankin McConnell, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Wendell Brown McCoy, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Clements McMullen, Air Service, United States Army.

Walter Thomas Meyer, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Valentine Stone Miner, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Horace William Mooney, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Francis Warren Nunenmacher, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Edward Morris Robbins, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles McKinley Robinson, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Roland Lester Spencer, Air Service, United States Army.

Charles William Steinmetz, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. David Robert Stinson, Air Service, United States Army.

Edwin Sullivan, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Sergt. William Simmons Sullivan, Air Service, United States Army.

Clarence Prescott Talbot, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Willard Spencer Wade, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Myron Ray Wood, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Robert Theodore Zane, Air Service, United States Army.

## MEDICAL CORPS.

*To be lieutenant colonels with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Lieut. Col. Fielding Hudson Garrison, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Arthur Sylbert Pendleton, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Fred Herman Bloomhardt, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.

David Sturges Fairchild, jr., late colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. Albert Nicholas Baggs, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Joseph Warren Bauman, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Edmund William Bayley, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Henry Shedd Beckford, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Charles Allen Betts, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William Otis Blanchard, Medical Reserve Corps.

Maj. Jacob Carroll Bowman, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Gouverneur Hammeken Boyer, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Alexander Moultrie Brailsford, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Joseph Cushman Breitling, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Daniel Bradley Brinsmade, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Edgar Hayes Brown, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Roy Alton Brown, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Emil Henry Burgher, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Casper Ralph Byars, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Attilio Mario Caccini, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Douglas Walker Cairns, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William Allen Chapman, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Daniel Robert Chase, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Richard King Cole, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Arthur George Compton, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William Watson Conger, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Homer Leigh Conner, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. James Francis Coupal, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Roy Herndon Cox, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Lewis Clyde Covington, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Albert Smith Dabney, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Christian Henry Dewey, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Clarence Eugene Drake, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John Francis Duckworth, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Francis Belmont Dwire, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Daniel Edward Egan, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Humphrey Newton Ervin, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William Knowles Evans, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Frank Doig Francis, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Fletcher Gardner, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Adolphe Mauger Giffin, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Edward Chace Greene, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Samuel Charles Gurney, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Milton Weston Hall, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Herbert Bill Hanson, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Joseph Storer Hart, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Ziba Lindley Henry, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Arthur Parker Hitchens, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Claude DuVall Holmes, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Clinton Luman Hoy, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Baxter Ross Hunter, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Lewis Edward Inman, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Arthur Dudley Jackson, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Ned Overton Lewis, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John Vincent Littig, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William Henry Lloyd, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John Pomfret Long, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Thomas Lee Long, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Raymond Force Longacre, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Charles Hubert Lovewell, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Arthur Lee Ludwick, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. James A. Lyon, Medical Corps, United States Army.

John Joseph McCormick, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Alva Dutton Stearns McCoy, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Everett MacDonald, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John Franklin McGill, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. John Joseph Madigan, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Irwin Beede March, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Benjamin Joseph Marshall, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Thomas Rollins Marshall, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Charles Patrick Martin, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

William Hayes Mitchell, late colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Herbert Bridger Montgomery, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Roy Thomas Morris, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Starr Abner Mouton, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William Alexander Murphy, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Bonaparte Preston Norvell, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. George Albert O'Connell, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Roy Kimbrough Ogilvie, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Harry Reeves Oliver, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Bertram Henry Olmsted, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Elbert Alonzo Palmer, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Sam Fletcher Parker, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Earl Lenwood Parmenter, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Albro L. Parsons, jr., late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. James Emory Phillips, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Francis Herbert Poole, Medical Corps, United States Army.

James Edwards Poore, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. James Frederick Presnell, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Bertrand Dean Ridlon, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Philander Chase Riley, Medical Corps, United States Army.

David Michael Roberts, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Fielding Tecumseh Robeson, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. William Fulford Sappington, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Robert Baylor Shackelford, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Maj. Walter Stokes Sharpe, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Charles Angell Shepard, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Paul Richard Eddins Sheppard, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Adam Edward Sherman, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Herbert Homer Smith, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Charles Granville Souder, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Henry Newell Stilphen, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Henry Kingsbury Stinson, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Samuel Meredith Strong, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harrison Warner Stuckey, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Armistead Keais Tayloe, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Elton Lacroix Titus, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Martillus Louis Todd, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. William Hitchcock Tukey, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Walter Franz Von Zelinski, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 John Wallace, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. John Wade Watts, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. William Olendorf Wetmore, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Joseph Meade White, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Edward Lancaster Whittemore, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. William E. Wilmerding, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Frank Ernest Winter, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Carl Hamlin Witherell, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Harry Gage Wyer, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Albert Henry Eber, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Edward Johnson Abbott, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Darius Cleveland Absher, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Robert Aurand Allen, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Charles Lincoln Banks, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Edward Percy Beverley, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Allen Jackson Black, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Robert Abe Burns, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Reuben Adolphus Campbell, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Chauncey Leonard Chase, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Thomas Luther Coley, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Jirah Marston Downs, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Albert Gallatin Franklin, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Charles Stanton Freedman, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Frank Nichols Green, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Lorin Arthur Greene, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Frank Runcorn Borden, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Daniel Joseph Hayes, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. William Herbert Henry, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 William Louis Hoffman, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Howard Hume, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 George Boyden Jones, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Clyde Watkins Jump, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Edgar Smith Linthicum, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. William George McKay, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Walter Fullarton Macklin, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Peter Duncan MacNaughton, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Herbert Clifford Mallory, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Omer Atherton Newhouse, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Henry Fenno Sawtelle, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Guthrie Eugene Scrutcheff, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Thaddeus Sims Troy, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Frederick Arthur Van Buren, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. Stephen Hulbert Aekerman, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Reginald Francis Annis, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Harvey Ashcraft, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Elliott Atwood, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Cyrus Rexford Baker, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Clyde McKay Beck, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. John Pierce Beeson, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Russell Bibighaus, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Everard Blackshear, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Hubert Blackwell, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Paul Newkirk Bowman, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Ross Bradley Bretz, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Henry Brooks, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Samuel Elkan Brown, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Teackle Carter Buckner, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Charles Ross Bullock, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William John Burdell, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert Morris Butler, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Henry Alphonsus Callahan, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Joseph Edward Campbell, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Paul Gilbert Capps, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Jose Canellas Carballeira, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Thomas Morris Chaney, Medical Reserve Corps.  
 Capt. Otto Christian, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Harry Ainsworth Clark, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Shores Erastus Clinard, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Ralph Elijah Cloward, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Albion McDowell Coffey, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Henry Samuel Cole, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Clinton Franklin Costenbader, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Thomas Byron Cracroft, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Joseph Sherman Craig, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 James Edward Cramond, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Walter Midkiff Crandall, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Arthur Lee Davis, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Elijah Moore Devers, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ralph Duffy, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Milo Benjamin Dunning, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Calvin Dye, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Fassett Edwards, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Shirley Quincy Elmore, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Harry Evans, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Merton Almond Farlow, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Daniel Bascom Faust, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Richmond Favour, jr., late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Daniel Webster Fetterolf, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harrison Horton Fisher, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Lindsay Z. Fletcher, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Harry Benjamin Forbes, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Jesse Franklin Gamble, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Charles Core Gans, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harry Baldwin Gantt, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Claude Vernon Gautier, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ira James Gibson, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Shackelford Gibson, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Emanuel Giddings, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Adolph Thomas Gilhus, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Emory Howard Gist, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Stephen Harry Graham, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Guy Granger, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Joseph Henry Graves, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Guy David Griggs, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Malcolm Cummings Grow, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Gustin Hall, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Martin Passmore Hamrick, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Oscar Amadeus Hansen, Medical Reserve Corps.  
 Capt. Glenn Luther Harker, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Virgil Anderson Harl, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ernest Farris Harrison, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Clarence Clinton Harvey, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Lewis Scott Harvey, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Henry Wells Stanley Hayes, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harry Elton Hearn, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Rutherford Herrick, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Earl Hesner, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. John Everett Hewitt, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Burt Hibbard, Medical Corps, United States Army.

John Samuel Hickman, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arthur Alvah Hobbs, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert Wynne Horton, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Howard Henry Howlett, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Floyd William Hunter, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Francis Beattie Hutton, jr., Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Henry Charles Johannes, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Julius Adams Johnson, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Henry Waters Kennard, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Bartle Kenworthy, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Luther Holden Kice, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Albert Glenn Kinberger, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Erwin Warner Kleinman, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Lewis Adolphus Lavanture, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Milford Arthur Leach, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Otis Williamson Little, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Seth Anderson McConnell, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Adolphus Alfred McDaniel, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Patrick Joseph McKenzie, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. William Frank McLaughlin, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Donald Murdock McRae, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Hugh William Mahon, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Louis Goodman Martin, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Neely Cornelius Mashburn, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Kirk Patrick Mason, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Archie Matson, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Victor Newcomb Meddis, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Wilbur Metz, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Hubert Livingstone Miller, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Horace Miller, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Louis Archie Milne, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Pernier Albert Mix, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Francis James Moffatt, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ernest Mariett Morris, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Percy Daniel Moulton, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Daniel Mueller, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. David Ap Myers, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Julius Girard Newgord, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Richard James Newman, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Clyde Danford Oatman, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Sylvester Francis O'Day, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Cleve Carrington Odom, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Earl William O'Donnell, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Capt. John Roy Oswalt, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Marvin Chester Pentz, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Earl Hunter Perry, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Lawrence Bell Pillsbury, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Oliver Henry Pinney, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Clare Porter, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Brewer Powers, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Carroll Porteous Price, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Herbert Hall Price, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Richard Randall, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Harold Reagan, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Frederick Talmage Rice, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Durward Belmont Roach, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Gaston Wilder Rogers, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Philip Edward Rossiter, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Horace Ewing Ruff, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harold Paine Sawyer, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Carl William Shaffer, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Edwin Forrest Shaffer, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Bartlett Lockwood Shellhorn, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Joseph Richards Shelton, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ralph Hayward Simmons, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Richard Penn Smith, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Leroy Dilmore Soper, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Booth Spruit, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Donald Ion Stanton, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Hubert Spencer Steenberg, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Fred Oscar Stone, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Edward Jones Strickler, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frank Paul Strome, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Erick Martin Paulus Sward, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Herbert Wellington Taylor, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert Lancelot Tebbitt, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert E. Thomas, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Morris Hancock Tindall, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Reeve Turner, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Frank Cady Venn, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 John Bachop Warden, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Logan Mitchel Weaver, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 John Michael Weiss, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Earl Howard Welcome, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Dillard Wells, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Brooks West, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Lyle Charles White, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Monroe White, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Joseph Hall Whiteley, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Howard Tilghman Wickert, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Daniel Benjamin Williams, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 John Mitchell Willis, late major, Medical Corps, Regular Army (late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army).  
 Maj. Lee Hanville Winemiller, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Dawson Roswell Woodworth, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Lucius Featherstone Wright, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Charles Arthur Bell, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Alfred Morrell Bidwell, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Clarence Lavan Bittner, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Aubrey Kenna Brown, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 James Sutton Brummette, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Charles Beresford Callard, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Daniel Currie Campbell, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Scott Dow, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Charles Henry Haberer, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Leonard Watson Hasset, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Ralph Emerson Henry, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Fred Earl Hickson, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Daniel Cogdell Hutton, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 William Addison Jacques, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Clyde Clifford Johnston, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Henry Edgar Keely, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Robert Carnahan Kirkwood, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 William Joseph Leary, late major, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Otis Like, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Royal Shepherd Loving, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Ignatius Meagher, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Leonard Meddaugh, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Fritz Joseph Moennighoff, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Robert Cornelius Murphy, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Oscar Winborne Nettles, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Cyrenius Adelbert Newcomb, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 James Bliss Owen, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Arthur Calvin Rhine, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Frank William Romaine, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Cooper Russell, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. George Joseph Schirch, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Frank Noble Stiles, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Dennis William Sullivan, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Samuel L. Thorpe, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Albert Julius Treichler, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Henry Mitchell Van Hook, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Harry Wall, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 David Walley, late lieutenant colonel, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Silas Walter Williams, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.

*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. Richard Turberville Arnest, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. James Franklin Arthur, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Anthony Avata, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Royal Rohan Baronidas, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. David Wade Bedinger, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Lester Eastwood Beringer, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Morgan Clint Berry, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Dalmar Rowley Blakely, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. James Frank Brooke, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Eli Edwin Brown, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Hamilton Pope Calmes, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Frank Tenney Chamberlin, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Paul Christopher Christian, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Francis Joseph Clune, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Shell Crawford, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Clement Anthony Cummings, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Fletcher Davis, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Alberto Garcia de Quevedo, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Presley Dingle, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Paul Dodds, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Brooke Dodson, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Arthur Wheeler Drew, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Logan Ilk Evans, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Jaime Julian Figueras, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Thomas Fisher, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. James Morris Fontaine, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Daniel Franklin, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Joseph Frotzheim, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Othel Jefferson Gee, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Anthony Joseph Greco, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Francis William Gustites, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Edward Cleveland Hagler, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Walter Fleming Hamilton, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Vincent Hart, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Adam George Heilman, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Humes Houston, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Howard Joseph Hutter, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Wilbur Gibson Jenkins, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Barton Willard Johnson, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Maxwell Gordon Keeler, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Alexander Palmer Kelly, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Aubin Tilden King, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harold Arthur Kirkham, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Claude Cyril Langley, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. George Edward Lindow, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Alvin Clay McCall, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Thomas Randolph McCarley, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Bernard Anthony McDermott, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Jesse Cartena McKean, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Robert Malcolm, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Henry William Meisch, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harry Ripley Melton, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Joseph Aaron Mendelson, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Harvey Merriam, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William John Miehle, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. James Martin Miller, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Alfred Mordecai, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Robert Lee Peyton, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Orlando Jefferson Posey, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Elgen Clayton Pratt, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Fabian Lee Pratt, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Lincoln Frank Putnam, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Samuel Winchester Reeves, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. George Edward Rehberger, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Martin Robert Reiber, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Robert Lewis Reinhardt, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. George William Reyer, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. David Loren Robeson, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Nathan Rosenberg, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Oswald Felix Schiffli, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Benjamin Tillman Sharpton, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Clarence Ulm Snider, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Carlton Culley Starkes, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. David Lloyd Stewart, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Hill Stewart, jr., Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 William LeRoy Thompson, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Thomas Franklin Weldon, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ferdinand William Wiehe, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 George Thomas Wilhelm, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Howard Moore Williamson, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Raymond Clyde Wolfe, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Lewis Bradley Bibb, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Wilbur Manson Blackshare, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Henry Stevens Blesse, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 George Francis Cooper, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 John Paul Degnan, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Martin Fred DuFrenne, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Richard Henry Eanes, Medical Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Arthur David Haverstock, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Foster Cannon Howard, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Linwood Melrose Keene, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.

James Rhea McDowell, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Joseph Ignatius Martin, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Leland Oliver Walter Moore, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army (Regular).

Capt. Charles Robert Mueller, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Ira Frederick Peak, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Byron Johnson Peters, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. George Percy Rawls, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Walter Clifton Royals, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Elmer Abraham Rowley, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.

George Paul Sandrock, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Charles Francis Shook, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. John Wilson Somerville, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Harrison Morton Stewart, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. John Moorhaj Tamraz, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Virgil Blackstone Williams, late first lieutenant, Medical Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. James Malone Bryant, Medical Corps, United States Army.

*To be first lieutenant from December 31, 1920.*

First Lieut. Arthur Alexander Hobbs, jr., Medical Reserve Corps.

#### CAVALRY.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Warren Adger Fair, late lieutenant colonel, Provost Marshal General's Department, United States Army.

Karl Edward Linderfelt, late lieutenant colonel, Infantry, United States Army.

Lute P. Stover, late lieutenant colonel, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Paul Root Davison, late lieutenant colonel, Cavalry, United States Army.

Edward Bowditch, jr., late lieutenant colonel, Infantry, United States Army.

John Grant MacDonnell, late major, Cavalry, United States Army.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Daniel Becker, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Capt. Henry Duplessis Beylard, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Jacob Albert Blankenship, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Roy Eugene Blount, late major, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Capt. Walter Buford, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Capt. Sam Day Carter, Cavalry, United States Army.

Maj. Ira Augustus Correll, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Capt. Frank Jaynes Cory, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Hal Dayhuff, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Capt. Clyde Delaware Garrison, Cavalry, United States Army.

Maj. Samuel Rivington Goodwin, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Maj. Samuel Alexander Greenwell, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Regimental Sergt. William Arthur Haverfield, Cavalry, United States Army.

Sergt. Herbert Lee Jackson, Cavalry, United States Army.

Maj. Harry Christian Kaefring, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

John Nelson Merrill, late major, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Capt. Clarence Humbert Murphy, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Harry Augustus Patterson, Cavalry, United States Army.

First Sergt. Theodore Maurice Roemer, Cavalry, United States Army.

Capt. Clifford William Sands, Cavalry, United States Army.

Capt. William Francis Saportas, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Capt. John Fulton Reynolds Scott, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Maj. Sherman I. Strong, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Thomas Dorrington Waderton, jr., Field Artillery, United States Army.

Maj. James Henry Washburn, Cavalry, United States Army.

Capt. Royden Williamson, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. Roy Cornelius Woodruff, Cavalry, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Summers Miller, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. James Carlyle Ward, Field Artillery, United States Army.

*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. Henry Tureman Allen, jr., Field Artillery, United States Army.

Frank Watts Arnold, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Clyde Eugene Austin, Cavalry, United States Army.

Svening Johannes Bang, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Ellis Bashore, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Sergt. Harrison Sheldon Beecher, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Sergt. Harry Winchester Benson, Service General Detachment, Staff College, United States Army.

First Lieut. Sexton Berg, Cavalry, United States Army.

Capt. Paul Cassius Berlin, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Howard Alton Boone, Cavalry, United States Army.

Capt. Harry Le Roy Branson, Cavalry, United States Army.

Frank Ellsworth Brokaw, late captain, Cavalry, United States Army.

Pvt. Thomas Almeron Bryant, Cavalry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Claude Onias Burch, Cavalry, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Winston Burkett, Infantry, United States Army.

Sergt. John Bryce Caseday, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Harvey Newton Christman, Field Artillery, United States Army.

David Esmond Cleary, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Fayette Fargo Collins, late first lieutenant, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Capt. George David Condren, Infantry, United States Army.

Robert Lee Cox, late first lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.

Regimental Supply Sergt. Charles Cramer, Cavalry, United States Army.

Louis Russell Crawford, late captain, Air Service (Aeronautics), United States Army.

Daniel Bernard Cullinane, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Sergt. Maj. George Prentice Cummings, Cavalry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Willis Robert Dallas, Cavalry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Edward Harleston DeSaussure, Cavalry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Frank Osborn Dewey, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Ernest Franklin Dukes, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Carl Francis Ellmaker, Infantry, United States Army.

Band Leader Fred Fabri, Cavalry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Herbert Edwin Featherstone, Field Artillery, United States Army.

William Taliaferro Fletcher, late first lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.

Lawrence Gibson Forsythe, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Richard Mozler Gaw, late first lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Roye Pannebecker Gerfen, late major, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Newport Greene, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Frank Merritt Harshberger, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Stanton Higgins, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Walter Averill Hill, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.  
 Capt. Rhey Thoburn Holt, United States Guards.  
 First Lieut. Winfred Houghton, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Floyd Merritt Hyndman, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Kenahan, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 James Alphonse Kilian, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harry Knight, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Charles Washington Latimer, late captain, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Gill McCook, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Osear Mitchell Massey, late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Richard Kidder Meade, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. James Truman Menzle, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Tom Barry Miller, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Wilford Reagan Mobley, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Frederick Thomas Murphy, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Squadron Sergt. Maj. Shelby Cyrus Newman, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Maj. George Aloysius O'Donnell, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Wagoner Cornelius Francis O'Keefe, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 James Bernard Patterson, late first lieutenant, Ordnance Department, United States Army.  
 Orland Smith Peabody, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Master Engineer (Junior Grade) Thomas K. Petty, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. Clyde Pickett, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Frank Edwin Powers, late captain, Air Service (Production), United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Eugene Arthur Regnier, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Hurley Oran Richardson, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Gilbert Rieman, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Paul McDonald Robinett, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Walter Carey Rogers, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Leon Schneider, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 George Henry Shea, late captain, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Benton Gribble Shoemaker, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Henry Mills Shoemaker, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Irvin Smith, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. James Everett Snider, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Clayton Evans Snyder, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Wallace Chace Steiger, late captain, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Perry Edward Taylor, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergeant William Tussey, Ordnance Department, United States Army.  
 Charles Davis Vollers, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Isaac George Walker, jr., Infantry, United States Army.  
 Pvt. Roy Claire Wells, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Edward Shippen West, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Howard B. K. Willis, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Zachary Taylor Wood, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Herbert Wheeler Worcester, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Joseph Yuditsky, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Clarence Kennedy Aikin, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Charles Rawlings Chase, late first lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Gersum Cronander, late first lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Harold Eugene Eastwood, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. William Foelsing, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 John Alexander McLoughlin, late second lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Ben Allen Mason, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Alberto Eugene Merrill, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Einar Nelson Schjerven, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 John Phillip Scott, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Byron Earle Shirley, late first lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 William Yeates, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

*To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

First Lieut. Engmann August Andersen, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Charles Vernon Barnum, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Jess Garnett Boykin, late first lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. James Courtney Browne, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Henry Herbert Cameron, late second lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Leslie Dillon Carter, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Reuben Castor, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 William Stilwell Conrow, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Earle Everette Cox, late second lieutenant, Army Service Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Buckner Miller Creel, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Hugh Gibson Culton, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 James Brian Edmunds, late second lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Harold Engerud, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles W. Fake, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Andrew Edward Forsyth, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harry Albert Fudge, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. James Victor Gagne, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Benjamin Harrison Graban, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Henry Halstead, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. William Robert Hamby, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. William Lincoln Hamilton, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. John Hilliard Healy, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Clifford Irving Hunn, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Charles Moorman Hurt, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Marcus Ellis Jones, late second lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Morton McDonald Jones, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Master Signal Electrician Haynie McCormick, Air Service, United States Army.

George Roland McElroy, late first lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Charles Homer Martin, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Gene Russell Mauger, late second lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Russell Mears, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Herbert Sherman Nettleton, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Anderson Hassell Norton, late first lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Lewis Abram Pulling, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 George Jackson Rawlins, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. George Windle Read, jr., Infantry, United States Army.  
 Sergt. (First Class) Fraser Richardson, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Pvt. Clarence Walter Richmond, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Silas Warren Robertson, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Chauncey Whitney Sampson, late second lieutenant, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Thomas Francis Sheehan, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Garrett Bruce Shomber, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Leighton Nicol Smith, late first lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Roy Henry Speck, late second lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Curtis Loyd Stafford, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Alphonse Stoeckle, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Leland Fries Strader, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. George Ferdinand Stutsman, jr., Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Mortimer Francis Sullivan, late second lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Hubert Taylor Sutton, late second lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Benjamin Arthur Thomas, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Fred Charles Thomas, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 John Redmond Thornton, late first lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Theodore Ernest Voigt, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Everett Dudley Yerby, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Malcolm Byrne, late first lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Elmer Douglas Campbell, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Vaughan Morris Cannon, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Robert Shirley Clayton, late first lieutenant, Signal Corps, United States Army.  
 Preston Wilson Gillette, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Oscar William Koch, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Alexander Garrett Olsen, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Sidney Cushman Page, late second lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Oakley Leigh Sanders, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Bickford Edward Sawyer, late second lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Harry Marten Schwarze, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Otto Rudolph Stillinger, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Benners Brasfield Vail, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Garnett Hamilton Wilson, late first lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieutenant Howard Bratton, jr., Cavalry, United States Army.

## INFANTRY.

*To be colonel with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Hubert Allison Allen, late brigadier general, United States Army.

*To be lieutenant colonels with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Edmund Clarence Abbott, late colonel, Infantry, United States Army.

Arthur William Bradbury, late lieutenant colonel, Infantry, United States Army.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

First Sergt. James William Franklin Allen, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Oliver Allen, Infantry, United States Army.

George Blair, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Alfred Wainwright Bloor, late colonel, Infantry, United States Army.

Frank Earl Bonney, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Henry August Bootz, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Sidney Glenn Brown, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Bowyer Brockenbrough Browne, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. John Doyle Carmody, Air Service, United States Army.

Maj. Alvin Colburn, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Robert Boyd Cole, Infantry, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Harry Coope, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

William Leon Culberson, late lieutenant colonel, Infantry, United States Army.

Joseph Hamilton Davidson, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

George Clinton Donaldson, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Charles William Dyer, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. John Donaldson Easton, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Allen Fletcher, Infantry, United States Army.

John William Foss, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Godfrey Rees Fowler, Infantry, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Robert John Halpin, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Raymond Waite Hardenbergh, late lieutenant colonel, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Arthur Brainard Hitchcock, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Josiah Kemp, Infantry, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Thomas Wilmot King, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Joseph Joachim Koch, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Fred Lee Lemmon, Infantry, United States Army.

Fred Warde Llewellyn, late lieutenant colonel, Infantry, United States Army.

Elbert Johnston Lyman, late lieutenant colonel, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Dupont Bayard Lyon, Infantry, United States Army.

Sam Inman McCants, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Emmet McCarthy, Infantry, United States Army.

Wallach Arthur McCathran, late lieutenant colonel, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Arthur Lee McCoy, Infantry, United States Army.

Arthur Hamilton MacKie, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Francis Marion Maddox, late colonel, Infantry, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Michael Joseph O'Brien, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Laurence Stephen O'Toole, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Joseph Benjamin Pate, Infantry, United States Army.

Louis Pearl Patten, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Roy Livingston Platt, Infantry, United States Army.

Woodell Abner Pickering, late lieutenant colonel, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Edward Ormonde Power, Infantry, United States Army.

Wood Lee Ray, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Laurence Wilfred Redington, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Frank Cornelius Reilly, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Thornton Rogers, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Carl Herndon Seals, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Rafael Angel Segarra, Infantry, United States Army.

William Henry Shutan, late lieutenant colonel, Air Service, United States Army.

Maj. William Alexander Smith, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. William Andrew Stack, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Albert Stokes, Infantry, United States Army.

First Sergt. Lee Sumner, Infantry, United States Army.

Charles Wilbur Thomas, jr., late lieutenant colonel, Inspector General's Department, United States Army.

Lee Stephen Tillotson, late major, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Arthur Charles Tipton, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Walter Preston Tyler, Infantry, United States Army.

Millard Fillmore Waltz, jr., late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Shields Warren, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. James Arthur Watson, Infantry, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Harold Julian Weeks, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Merrill Dole Wheeler, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. William Clinton Williams, Infantry, United States Army.

Bertram Llewellyn Cadwalader, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Sheppard Blunden Philpot, Infantry, United States Army.

Tom Kennan Price Stilwell, late lieutenant colonel, Infantry, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Henry Williams Stiness, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Laurence Woodville Young, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Robert Kerr Alcott, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Charles Stephen Buck, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Harry Fouts Hazlett, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

William Albert Jones, late lieutenant colonel, Infantry, United States Army.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Ward M. Ackley, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Frederick William Adams, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Joseph Clark Addington, Infantry, United States Army.

Dana Henry Allen, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Earl Almon, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Curtis DeWitt Alway, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Forrest Edward Ambrose, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Lewis W. Amis, Infantry, United States Army.

Kenneth Smith Anderson, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Howard Weldon Angus, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Elmer John Armstrong, Infantry, United States Army.

Charles Otis Ashton, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Stanley George Backman, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Henry Dickson Bagnall, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Floyd Herbert Bain, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Russell Baker, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Aubrey Haines Baldwin, Infantry, United States Army.

Quartermaster Sergt. James Horace Barbin, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Thomas Waples Barnard, Infantry, United States Army.

Robert Sherley Batman, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Theodore Anton Baumeister, late major, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. John Henry Baxter, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Thomas Caffen Beck, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Frank Frederick Becker, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Price Walter Beebe, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. William Richard Bent, Infantry, United States Army.

Edward Chambers Betts, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Maurice Clenen Bigelow, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Haskell Clark Billings, Infantry, United States Army.

Clifford E. Black, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Maj. Stanley Gifford Blanton, Infantry, United States Army.

First Sergt. Thomas Edwin Blood, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Carroll Becker, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Eli Whitney Bonney, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. James Arthur Boyers, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Alfred Goodrich Braden, jr., Infantry, United States Army.

Don Pedro Branson, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

William Thomas Brock, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Horace Joseph Brooks, Infantry, United States Army.

Sergt. Maj. (Senior Grade) Thomas Cole Brown, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

Myron Gilbert Browne, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Joseph Henry Burgheim, Infantry, United States Army.

Harry Nelson Burkhalter, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Gilbert Burnett, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. John Halpin Burnes, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. William Girond Burt, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Rufus Alexander Byers, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Michael James Byrne, late major, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Capt. Howard Farlowe Kent Cahill, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Nathaniel Ernest Callen, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Stuart Duncan Campbell, Graves Registration Service, United States Army.

Capt. Lee W. Card, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Charles Dayton Carle, Infantry, United States Army.

William Moore Carter, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Maj. Paul Hanford Cartter, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. James Casey, Infantry, United States Army.

Bosler Castle, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Albert Gardner Chase, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Thornton Chase, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. John Robin Davis Cleland, Infantry, United States Army.

Lieut. Col. Franklin Miller Cochran, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. John Constantine Cody, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Frank Packard Coffin, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Daniel Warwick Colhoun, Tank Corps, United States Army.

Jose Enrique Colom, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

First Sergt. Emmett Richard Colpin, Infantry, United States Army.

Joseph Hooker Comstock, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Walter Conner, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Joseph Leo Connolly, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Paul Daniel Connor, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Gwynne Conrad, late major, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Maj. Raymond Parker Cook, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Elliot Duncan Cooke, Infantry, United States Army.

Edgar Garfield Cooper, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Jesse DeWitt Cope, late major, Air Service (Production), United States Army.

Capt. George Aloysius Corbin, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Charles Sidney Coulter, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Robert Grant Cousley, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Horatio Grant Coykendall, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. John Walter Crissy, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. James Cave Crockett, Infantry, United States Army.

John Hudspeth Crozier, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

William Alexander Cunningham, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. James Washington Curtis, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Murray Taylor Davenport, Infantry, United States Army.

Earl Hamlin DeFord, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Vernon Calhoun DeVotie, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. William White Dick, General Staff Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Robert Dinsmore, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Wiley Lee Dixon, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Zion Dixon, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Irvin Edward Doane, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Patrick Joseph Dodd, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Philip Doddridge, jr., late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frederick Sidney Doll, Infantry, United States Army.  
 James Sidney Douglas, jr., late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Harley Albert Dresback, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. William Harvey Dukes, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Maj. Edward Eccles, Ordnance Department, United States Army.  
 John Rice Eden, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Henry William Edmonds, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Paul Sutphin Edwards, Signal Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Gerald Egan, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Grover B. Egger, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Harold H. Elarth, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. John William Elkins, jr., Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arnold Wright Ellis, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Dan Maynard Ellis, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. John Harris Elson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ernest Ward Ely, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Reyburn Engles, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Thompson Estes, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Davis Hudson Estill, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Clarence Charles Fenn, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Capt. Daniel Wallace Finlayson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Pvt. Corvan Fisher, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. William Fisk, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Rufo Mc-Amis Fitzpatrick, late captain, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Master Sergt. Arthur Floyd, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Morris Handley Forbes, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Leslie Rudisill Forney, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Russel Fountain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Daniel Gould Fowle, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Wilbur Joseph Fox, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Rene Eugene Fraile, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Maj. John Robert Francis, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Paul Oscar Franson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Joseph Jerome Fraser, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ottmann William Freeborn, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Jesse Knox Freeman, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Alfred George French, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Carroll Morton Gale, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Harold Howard Gallett, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Enrique Garcia, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Herbert William Garrison, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Claude Elmer Gaskins, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frederick Louis Gerlach, Air Service, United States Army.  
 James Riley Ludlow Gibbons, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Roy Samuel Gibson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Robert Gibson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Julian Hurlburt Gist, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Robert Fulton Glen, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Capt. Clifford A. Gray, Infantry, United States Army.

Maj. Eldridge Arnold Green, Ordnance Department, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Edward Guy, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Harry Martel Gwynn, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Roy Franklin Hall, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Hays Hammond, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Purl LeRoy Harms, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Herbert Langley Harries, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Lester Joslyn Harris, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Asbury Harris, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Guy Lafayette Hartman, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. John James Harvey, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Leigh Irving Harvey, late major, Judge Advocate General, United States Army.  
 Capt. Chester Price Haycock, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Albert Mearl Head, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Roscoe Hedge, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Albert Brengle Helsley, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Stephen Garrett Henry, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Henry, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Edmund Nelson Hébert, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Charles Elmer Hetrick, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ernest Alexander Higgins, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Pearl Delbert Hill, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Wheeler Hinman, jr., Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Marshall Hite, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Paul Thomas Hogge, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Nelson Miles Holderman, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Felix Robert Holmes, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Sergt. John Hopkins, military department, University of Pennsylvania, United States Army.  
 Capt. Edward John Houck, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Constantine Buckley Howard, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Samuel Francis Howard, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Otho Wilder Humphries, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ira Augustus Hunt, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Burr Polk Irwin, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Master Engineer, senior grade, Edward Charles Jackson, United States Army.  
 George Edward Jacobs, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Master Sergt. George Augustus Jahant, Ordnance Detachment, United States Army.  
 Maj. Robert Joerg, jr., Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ernest Thomas Jones, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Frank Alfred Jones, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Morgan Ellis Jones, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Oscar Kain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Charles Herbert Karlstad, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Elmer Kemp, Ordnance Department, United States Army.  
 Capt. Henry Thomas Kent, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Hardy Kent, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Charles Edwin Knickerbocker, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Andrew Thomas Knight, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Butler Lewis Knight, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frank Bishop Lammons, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Louis James Lampke, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Walter Gilbert Layman, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Bert Marshall Lennon, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Charles Lewis, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Herbert Horton Lewis, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Evan Lewis, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Frederick Albertis Lind, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Elmer G. Lindroth, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Frank Elijah Linnell, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. John Webster Llufrío, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

- Maj. Frank Lockhead, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Paul Parker Logan, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Anderson Longstreth, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Ralph Brundidge Lovett, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Charles Elliott Lucas, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Master Sergt. William Karr Lyda, Medical Department, United States Army.  
 Regimental Supply Sergt. John Lynch, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. William Arthur McAdam, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. John McBride, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Grattan Herbert McCafferty, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Wade McCormick, United States Army.  
 Capt. Alexander McGee, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arthur Pierson McGee, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Earl Garfield McMillen, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Douglass Newman McMillin, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Master Sergt. Charles Henry McNair, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Donald Marion McRae, late lieutenant colonel, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Earle Howard Malone, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Walter Mulford Mann, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Homer William Mason, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Cylburn Otto Mattfeldt, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Herbert Bryans May, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Evan Kirkpatrick Meredith, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Sergt. James Metcalf, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Raymond Oscar Miller, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Robert Scott Miller, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Anderson Patteson Moncure, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Jeffrey Gerald Archevrale Montague, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Francis Joseph Montgomery, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Alexander Leggett Morris, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Pitt Morse, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charley Muller, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Major William George Muller, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Joseph Murphy, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Aloysius Murphy, late captain, Army Service Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Selim Woodworth Myers, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Henry Nankivell, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Robert Herman Neely, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Roy Nellegar, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Carroll Harper Newell, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Byron Norris, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Irving Alvan Oppermann, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Ade Orrill, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Herman Edward Osann, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Cuthbert Alexander Osborn, late major, Inspector General's Department, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ingomar Marcus Oseth, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. David Austin Palmer, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Andrew Jackson Patterson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Milton Humes Patton, Cavalry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Orsen Everett Paxton, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Samuel Clinton Payne, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Charles Hawthorne Perkins, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Arthur James Perry, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harry Pforzheimer, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Hugh Morehead Pinkerton, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Willis Arthur Platts, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Robert Osborne Poage, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frank Glenn Potts, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Capt. Andrew Jackson Powell, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Charles Clement Quigley, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Maj. Perry Cole Ragan, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. George Howard Rarey, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Frederick William Rase, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Senius John Raymond, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harry Harrison Reeves, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Edward Joseph Rehmann, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 George Thomas Rice, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Malcolm Rice, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Neal Willard Richmond, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Grover Cleveland Rippetoe, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Edjar Evans Robinson, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Edwin Severett Ross, Military Intelligence Division, United States Army.  
 Archie Keefer Rupert, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Clinton Rush, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Robert Grier St. James, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Howard Noah Scales, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Edward Reynolds Schaufler, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Joseph John Schmidt, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Theodore Schoge, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Phil Schwatel, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frederick Samuel Scobie, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Walter Earl Seamon, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Waldemar Seifert, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Frank Edwin Sharpless, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frank Eugene Shaw, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Albert Shaw, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Joseph Sheehy, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arthur Musser Sheets, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 Tryon Mason Shepherd, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Clyde Moore Shropshire, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Arthur Sirmon, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Guy Warren Skinner, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. John Charles Skuse, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Theodore James Sledge, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frank Martin Smith, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Harry Smith, Infantry, United States Army.  
 LeRoy Foster Smith, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Ridgway Pancoast Smith, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Gottfried Wells Sperry, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Roscoe Arthur Dean Stanis, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Alexander Newton Stark, jr., late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arthur Jack Stark, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Oscar Glenn Stevens, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. William McPhail Stewart, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harry Melville Stinson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Paul Dupont Strong, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Owen Summers, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Robert Emory Swab, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Allender Swift, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert Lester Tavenner, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Herbert Francis Teate, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Joseph Vincent Thebaud, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Thomas, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Jesse Lee Thompson, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 John Ernest Tiedeman, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Stephen Ralph Tiffany, Infantry, United States Army.  
Eugene Herbert Tilton, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Battalion Sergt. Maj. Austin Triplett, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Donald Hatfield Tripp, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Albert Leon Tuttle, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Jacob Edward Uhrig, Infantry, United States Army.  
Maj. Edwin Meredith VanVoorhees, Infantry, United States Army.  
Gregory Vigeant, jr., late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. William Waite, Infantry, United States Army.  
Sherman Potter Walker, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. William George Walker, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Fred Walters, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Charles Manly Walton, Infantry, United States Army.  
Maj. Harry Griffith Weaver, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Lamar Weaver, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Oscar Thomas Webster, Infantry, United States Army.  
Maj. Richard Morgan Webster, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Earl Wettengel, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. James Wheelin, Infantry, United States Army.  
Technical Sergt. Arthur Randolph Whitner, Ordnance Department, United States Army.  
Capt. Fred Ordway Wickham, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Robert Wigglesworth, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Roland Wilkins, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Carmi Luzerne Williams, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. William Henry Williams, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Fred Charles Winters, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. William Vincent Witcher, jr., Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Louis Arthur Witney, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Charles Oliver Wolfe, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Robert Lee Wright, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. William Huffman Young, Infantry, United States Army.  
Kenneth George Althaus, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Henry August Andres, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Harry Donnell Ayres, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Sergt. James Coleman Barnes, Infantry, United States Army.  
Maj. Eugene Edmund Barton, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Arthur Freeman Bowen, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. George Caldwell, Infantry, United States Army.  
John Walter Campbell, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Fred Chase Christy, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
William Isaac Cole, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
Guy Griswold Cowen, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
George Irving Cross, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
Oder Merrill Cutler, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. William Francis Dalton, Infantry, United States Army.  
Charles William Dickson, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Thomas William Doyle, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Roy Henri Evans, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
Maj. Walter Gregory, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Thomas Edwin Griffith, Air Service, United States Army.  
Earl Newell Hackney, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
Judson Hannigan, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
William Franklin Harrison, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Theodore Porter Heap, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Charles Sverre Hendricksen, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. William Holmes, Infantry, United States Army.  
Jack Wesley Howard, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Maj. James William Howder, Infantry, United States Army.  
William Judkins, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. George Ernest Kelsch, Infantry, United States Army.  
Paul Rutherford Knight, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Howard John Liston, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
James Paul Lloyd, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Frederic Kenneth Long, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
First Sergt. John Hume Lucas, Infantry, United States Army.  
Sergt. Clyde Arthur Lundy, Infantry, United States Army.  
William Eugene McClelland, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Lorenzo Dow Macy, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
Maj. Charles Lawrence Marsh, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
Thomas Everett May, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
George Arthur Monagon, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
Maj. George Munteanu, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
William Raser Richey, jr., late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Benjamin Jackson Sells, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Marion Fred Shepherd, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Charles Frederick Silvester, Infantry, United States Army.  
Maj. Leland Warren Skaggs, Infantry, United States Army.  
Thomas Scott Smith, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
Newton Withington Speece, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. James Sproule, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Charles Samuel Tator, Infantry, United States Army.  
Maj. William Anthony Woodlief, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
Capt. Grosvenor Liebenau Wotkyns, Ordnance Department, United States Army.

*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. Martin Ackerson, Infantry, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Zane Irwin Adair, Air Service, United States Army.  
Capt. Harry Kuteman Adams, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. John Edward Adamson, Infantry, United States Army.  
Ernest Clifton Adkins, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
Russell Conwell Akins, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Dallas Royce Alfonte, Infantry, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Virgil Grover Allen, Infantry, United States Army.  
Clinton James Ancker, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
First Lieut. James Norwood Ancrum, Infantry, United States Army.  
Maj. Carl Christian Andersen, Infantry, United States Army.  
Albert Eugene Andrews, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Waine Archer, Infantry, United States Army.  
First Lieut. John Graham Ardon, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
Edward Avery Austin, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Harry Allen Austin, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Joseph Louis Bachus, Infantry, United States Army.  
Arthur Richardson Baird, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Paul Gerhardt Balcar, Infantry, United States Army.  
Perry Lee Baldwin, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Ross Ormall Baldwin, Infantry, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Walter Albert Ball, Infantry, United States Army.  
Harold Harrison Barbur, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Ernest Stratton Barker, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Allison Joseph Barnett, Infantry, United States Army.  
First Lieut. David Eugene Barnett, Infantry, United States Army.

- First Lieut. David Goodwin Barr, Infantry, United States Army.
- Aubrey Jefferson Bassett, late major, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. George Samuel Beatty, Infantry, United States Army.
- William Henry Beers, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Eugene Vincent Behan, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Leigh Bell, Infantry, United States Army.
- Leo Alexander Bessette, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- John Jacob Bethurum, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Walter Asbury Bigby, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. David Almedus Bissett, Infantry, United States Army.
- Ira Woodruff Black, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Jasper Black, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Arthur Clay Blain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. James Palmer Blakeney, Infantry, United States Army.
- George Fridjhof Bloomquist, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. George Lucius Blossom, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Wilmar Blue, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Lucian Dalton Bogan, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Harry Watson Bolan, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Eason Jackson Boad, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Henry Winter Borntraeger, Infantry, United States Army.
- Ernest Francis Boruski, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Marcus Butler Boulware, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Jesse Russell Bowles, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Logan Woods Boyd, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Ernest Everett Boyle, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Clifford Henry Boyles, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Sam Miller Brabson, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Grover Cleveland Brandt, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- William Wallace Brier, jr., late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Eugene Lawrence Brine, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Francis Gerard Brink, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. John Farmer Brinson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Sergt. Frank Roy Brockschink, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Edgar Kehlor Brockway, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Merl Louis Broderick, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Wilbur Fisk Browder, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Brisbane Hanks Brown, Infantry, United States Army.
- Cornelius Cole Brown, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Edmond Hugh Brown, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Leslie Walter Brown, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. William Leslie Brown, Infantry, United States Army.
- Francis Curran Browne, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Raymond William Bryant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Otho Williams Budd, jr., late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Edward William Budy, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Theodore Bundy, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Loyd Daniel Bunting, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Samuel S. Burgey, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- Arthur Edwin Burnap, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Donald Charles Burnett, Infantry, United States Army.
- Robert Matthews Burr, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Braxton De Greves Butler, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Fred Stevens Byerly, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Edwin McCune Byles, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Henry Shaw Callahan, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Carey Ephraim Campbell, jr., Infantry, United States Army.
- George Bagby Campbell, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. James Kirker Campbell, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Thomas Ernest Campbell, Infantry, United States Army.
- John Kenneth Cannon, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Thomas Grover Carlin, Infantry, United States Army.
- Lee Gunnels Carson, late major, Signal Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Paul Dillard Carter, Infantry, United States Army.
- Maj. Leslie Johnathan Cartwright, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Harvey Irvin Cassedy, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Fred Warren Caswell, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Chowning Cauthorn, Infantry, United States Army.
- Arthur S. Champeny, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Clifford Pennington Chapman, Infantry, United States Army.
- Elbridge Gerry Chapman, jr., late first lieutenant, Infantry (temporary captain), United States Army.
- Capt. Ben-Hur Chastaine, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Charles Wilkes Christenberry, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Huston Church, Infantry, United States Army.
- Joseph Church, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. John Sutherland Claussen, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Walter Carl Claussen, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Grover Cleveland Cleaver, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Hamilton Cochran, Infantry, United States Army.
- Elbridge Colby, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Thomas Francis Coleman, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Harold Collette, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Forrest Edwin Collins, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Irving Compton, Infantry, United States Army.
- Leslie Norman Conger, late major, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Thomas Tilson Conway, Infantry, United States Army.
- Battalion Sergt. Maj. William Lawrence Conway, United States Army.
- Charles Francis Frost Cooper, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. James Gordon Cooper, jr., Infantry, United States Army.
- Elmer Cordes, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. George Mortimer Couper, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Moses Foss Cowley, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Malcolm Everett Craig, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Derby Crandall, jr., Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Caspar Ray Crim, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Sterling Manley Crim, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Thomas Joseph Cross, Infantry, United States Army.
- A. Y. Culton, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Edgar Augustine Cecil Curran, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

- First Lieut. Edward Joseph Curren, jr., Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Millard Stowe Curtis, Infantry, United States Army.
- Jonas Earl Custer, late chaplain, United States Army.
- First Lieut. James William Darr, Infantry, United States Army.
- Pvt. (First Class) Richard Harrington Darrell, Cavalry, United States Army.
- George Franklin Davis, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Howard Herndon Davis, late captain, Medical Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Thomas Dewese Davis, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Julian Dayton, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Samuel Rixey Deanes, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Henry Pierson Decker, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Morris Barnett DePass, jr., Infantry, United States Army.
- Maj. John Randolph DeVall, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Irwin Samuel Dierking, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Macey Lillard Dill, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Fred Martin Distelhorst, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Homer Price Dittmore, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Hubbard Errette Dooley, Infantry, United States Army.
- James Edward Dooley, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- John Edward Doyle, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Flag Allen Drewry, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. R. T. Walker Duke, Infantry, United States Army.
- Thomas Arthur Dukes, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Samuel Lynn Dunlop, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Henry DuPree, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Marvin Bruce Durette, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Andrew Reid Duvall, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Fritz M. Dyer, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.
- Capt. Edward Palmer Earle, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Jean Edens, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Alfred Volckman Ednie, Infantry, United States Army.
- Francis Egan, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Louis William Eggers, Infantry, United States Army.
- Amory Vivion Eliot, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Stephen Bowen Elkins, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Alexander Ellis, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Fred Harry Enckhausen, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Charles Ennis, Infantry, United States Army.
- Master Sergt. Alfred Gustav Eritzland, Infantry, United States Army.
- Horatio Gano Fairbanks, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- Capt. Richard Fayette Fairchild, Infantry, United States Army.
- Castle Hobart Farish, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Leverett Farley, Infantry, United States Army.
- Clarence Redmond Farmer, late first lieutenant, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.
- Harry Jefferson Farner, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Henry Hapgood Fay, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Clinton Enos Fenters, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Sydney Clyde Ferguson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Lawrence John Ferguson, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Maj. Floyd William Ferree, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Edward Lewis Field, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Basil Vernon Fields, Infantry, United States Army.
- Staff Sergt. Norman Doud Finley, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Melvin Ray Finney, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Francis Michael Flanagan, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. William Ambrose Flanigan, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Mathias Christopher Forde, Infantry, United States Army.
- Taylor Worcester Foreman, late major, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. George Jacob Forster, Infantry, United States Army.
- Alonzo Patrick Fox, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Eugene Nelson Frakes, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Philip Theodore Fry, Infantry, United States Army.
- Harry Dennis Furey, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Jack Roy Gage, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Joseph Gahan, Signal Corps, United States Army.
- Fred E. Gaillard, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Lloyd Henry Gibbons, Infantry, United States Army.
- George Jacob Giger, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Charles Sherwood Gilbert, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Florain Dennis Giles, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Ernest Coolidge Goding, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Joseph James Goffard, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Randolph Gordon, Infantry, United States Army.
- John James Gorman, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Grover Cleveland Graham, Infantry, United States Army.
- John Carl Green, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Frank Upton Greer, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Edmund Mortimer Gregorie, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Cecil John Gridley, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Charles Clinton Griffin, Infantry, United States Army.
- Harland Clayton Griswold, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Jasper Morris Groves, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Wallace Earle Hackett, Infantry, United States Army.
- Harry Lee Hagan, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Charles William Hagen, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Frederick Hahn, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Chester Darlington Haisley, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Lloyd Leslie Hamilton, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Raymond Cecil Hamilton, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. William Thomas Hammond, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. John Francis Hanley, Ordnance Department, United States Army.
- First Lieut. David Lyddall Hardee, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Earle Gene Harper, Air Service, United States Army.
- Jerome Grigg Harris, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

- First Lieut. Lester Abraham Harris, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Robert Van Kleeck Harris, jr., Tank Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. James Aloysius Hasson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Axel Hawkenson, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Chauncey Harold Hayden, jr., Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Reuben Hazelrigg, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Willis Aubrey Hedden, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Arnold Emerson Heeter, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Pete Turney Heffner, jr., Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Leslie Lancaster Heller, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Dury Lane Helm, Infantry, United States Army.
- Harry McCorry Henderson, late major, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Harry Lynn Henkle, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Harry Henry, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. George Frye Herbert, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Lee Malcolm Hester, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Edgar Baldwin Heylman, Infantry, United States Army.
- Walter Hibbard, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- John Francis Hill, late first lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- Milton Abram Hill, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Eugene Ferguson Hinton, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Chester John Hirschfelder, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Chase Whittier Hoadley, Infantry, United States Army.
- Lovic Pierce Hodnette, late captain, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.
- Gouverneur Hoes, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.
- Raymond Emanuel Hoffman, late first lieutenant, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.
- First Lieut. James Leonard Hogan, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Thomas Hull Holcombe, Infantry, United States Army.
- George Cook Hollingsworth, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John James Honan, Infantry, United States Army.
- Burton Francis Hood, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Hubert Vincent Hopkins, Air Service, United States Army.
- John Neely Hopkins, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Robert Lee Hostetler, Infantry, United States Army.
- Ray Milton House, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Robert George Howie, Infantry, United States Army.
- Lee Huber, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Lee Varnado Hunnicutt, Infantry, United States Army.
- Victor Goeffrey Huskea, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Joseph Henry Hussing, late first lieutenant, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Claire Elwood Hutchin, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Charles Hutchings, jr., Infantry, United States Army.
- Battalion Sergt. Maj. Grover Elmer Hutchinson, Reserve Officers' Training Corps.
- Clyde Lloyd Hyssong, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Boyd Inman, Infantry, United States Army.
- Henry Wyatt Isbell, late first lieutenant, Aviation Section, Signal Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Robert Scott Israel, United States Army.
- Francis Herron Jack, jr., late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Edward Bethel Jackson, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Thomas Jefferson Jackson, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Walter Allen Jackson, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Richard Clark Jacobs, jr., Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John James, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Edgar Ambrose Jarman, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Lawrence Carmel Jaynes, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- Capt. Thomas Morris Jervey, Ordnance Department, United States Army.
- Capt. Walter Jessee, Air Service, United States Army.
- Charles Franklin Johnson, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Herschel Vespasian Johnson, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Joseph Saunders Johnson, jr., Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Richard Woodhouse Johnson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Robal Alphonzo Johnson, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Louis Verne Jones, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Ralph Emerson Jones, Air Service, United States Army.
- Robert Edward Jones, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Thomas Francis Joyce, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Edward Albert Kaech, Infantry, United States Army.
- John Rudolph Kaiser, jr., late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Augustine Aloysius Kane, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Frank Augustus Keating, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Hubert Wiley Keith, Infantry, United States Army.
- Clyde Kelly, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Henry Eaton Kelly, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. James Jarlath Kelly, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Edgar Harland Keltner, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Charles McKinley Kemp, Infantry, United States Army.
- Blaisdell Cain Kennon, late first lieutenant, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Clifford Gordon Kershaw, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Robert James Kirk, jr., Infantry, United States Army.
- Alfred Percy Kitson, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Versalius Lafayette Knadler, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Alfred Steere Knight, Infantry, United States Army.
- John Herman Knuebel, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Herbert Blend Kraft, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Cortland Knickman Krams, Infantry, United States Army.
- Philip Henry Kron, late first lieutenant, Ordnance Department, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Bradford W. Kunz, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Jacob Kunzmann, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Emerick Kutschko, Infantry, United States Army.
- John Pinnix Lake, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Barret DeTuberville Lambert, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Herman Odelle Lane, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Ray Homer Larkins, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Robert Virgil Laughlin, Infantry, United States Army.

Herbert Becker Laux, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Clarence Dixon Lavell, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Raymond Peter Lavin, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Jacob Herschel Lawrence, late first lieutenant, Infantry (temporary captain), United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Carnes Bennett Lee, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Carey Lee, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Howard Webster Lehr, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Paul Ernest Leiber, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Brooke Wilbert Leman, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Columbus Bierce Lenow, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harry Leigh Lewis, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Henry Passant Lewis, Infantry, United States Army.  
 James Alvin Lewis, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Charles Clarke Loughlin, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Clarence Earle Lovejoy, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Chauncey McCullough Lyons, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Virgil Lowe, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harry Clayton Luck, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Edward Page Lukert, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Richard Francis Lussier, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Harold James Luther, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Peter Lynch, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Earl LeVerne Lyons, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Edward Vanmeter Macatee, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William John McCarthy, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Alexander Doak McClure, jr., late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Walter Daugherty McCord, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Frank Unsworth McCoskrie, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Edwin Douglass McCoy, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Frank Lee McCoy, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Charles MacDonald, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Raymond MacDonald, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. James Harold McDonough, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Leon McElroy, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Bernice Musgrove McFadyen, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Andrew Jackson McFarland, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Joseph Edwin McGill, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. LeRoy Edmund McGraw, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Maurice Joseph McGuire, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Thomas Milton McLamore, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Severne Spence MacLaughlin, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ernest Louis McLendon, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Julian Meredith MacMillan, late first lieutenant, Ambulance Service, United States Army.  
 Capt. Watson Longan McMorris, Transportation Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Alexander Jesse MacNab, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. John Chase McNally, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Francis Joseph McNamara, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieutenant Philip Martin McRae, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harry Martin McSwain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harold Burl Marr, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Marvin Wade Marsh, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Francis Marshall, jr., Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Herbert James Martinson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 James Esmond Matthews, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Lackey Mays, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Kent Clayton Mead, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Frank Curtis Mellon, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Edward Mendenhall, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Laurence Mickel, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Claude Bayles Mickelwait, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Fred W. Miller, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Verne Miller, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Irwin Walter Minger, late captain, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Karl Minnigerode, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Raymond Kipfer Mitchell, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles William Moffett, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. George Hely Molony, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Miguel Montesinos, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Arthur Penick Moore, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Charles Henry Moore, jr., Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Floyd Moore, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Frank M. Moore, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. James Patrick Moore, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Swan Moore, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Richard Earl Moore, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Richard Bartholomew Moran, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Crisp Morgan, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. James Monroe Morris, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Winthrop Mott, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Dewitt Talmage Mullett, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Dennis Patrick Murphy, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Leonard Murphy, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 Collin Stafford Myers, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Donald John Myers, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Vernon Leslie Nash, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ralph C. G. Nemo, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ira Claude Nicholas, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Arthur Ross Nichols, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William John Niederpruem, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frank McCormick Nihoof, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Edward Nolan, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Peter Nolan, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Lewis Sheppard Norman, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Notestein, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Maxwell Gordon Oliver, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Glenn C. Oppy, Infantry, United States Army.

Earl Wallace Ortell, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Hans Ottzenn, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Floyd Lavinus Parks, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Graeme Gordon Parks, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Edward Perry Passailaigue, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Richard Louis Pemberton, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Adolphus Bernard Pence, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Wilbur Pence, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Jesse William Penn, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Arthur Walter Penrose, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Arthur Charles Perrin, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Albert Gallatin Phillips, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Archie Ellsworth Phinney, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Truman Phipps, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John George Pickard, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieutenant Arthur Pickens, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. George SESCO Pierce, Infantry, United States Army.  
 George Corbett Pilkington, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Dennis Coburn Pillsbury, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Clyde Henry Plank, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Thomas Green Poland, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harold Edward Potter, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ralph Edmund Powell, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Joshua Dever Powers, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Harold Ragan Priest, late first lieutenant, Infantry (temporary captain), United States Army.  
 Clifton Augustine Pritchett, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Oliver Hazzard Prizer, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Gilbert Proctor, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Frederick Quensen, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Captain Edwin Henderson Quigley, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Lawrence Aloysius Quinn, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Everett Quivey, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Wilbert Ramsey, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Nicholl Randolph, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. George Rankin, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Walter Cox Rathbone, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Edwin Ray, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Frank Lenoir Reagan, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harry Earl Reed, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Clarence Reed, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harold Mark Reedall, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Allan Frank Reif, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Thomas Arthur Reiner, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Woodburn Edwin Remington, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Russel Burton Reynolds, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Thomas Boroughs Richardson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Adam Richmond, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Roy Victor Rickard, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Orn Roady, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Mahan Roamer, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Winfield Scott Roberson, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Herbert Randolph Roberts, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Harold Roberts, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Alvin Keawiula Robinson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Andrew Robinson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Roy Minor Robinson, Army Service Corps, United States Army.  
 Lewis Burnham Rock, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Wesley Rodman, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arthur Henry Rogers, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Fred Blackburn Rogers, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Pleas Blair Rogers, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Walter Harold Root, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Floyd Holland Rose, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. David Marshall Ney Ross, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Frank Seymoure Ross, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Tobin Cornelius Rote, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Douglas Horace Rubinstein, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Carl Austin Russell, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Joseph Howard Rustemeyer, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ira Edgar Ryder, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Henry Rene St. Cyr, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ernest Samusson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Robert Clyde Sanders, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Erle Oden Sandlin, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Charles Richard Sargent, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Myles Douglas Savelle, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harry Daniels Scheibla, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Rudolph Karl Schlaepfer, late first lieutenant, Provost Marshal General's Department, United States Army.  
 Richard Turner Schlosberg, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Herbert William Schmid, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Samuel Schwab, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Karl Christian Schwinn, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harland Fisher Seeley, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harry Coleman Sessions, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Charles Stricklen Shadle, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. George Thomas Shank, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Torrence Theodore Shannon, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harvey Shelton, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Whitfield Putnam Shepard, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Rolland Frank Sherfy, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Robert Oliver Shoe, late first lieutenant, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Winfield Orval Shrum, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Arnold Miller Siler, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Harry Richardson Simmons, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. David B. Simpson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Battalion Sergt. Maj. Jules Verne Sims, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Leonard Henderson Sims, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Benning Sinclair, Infantry, United States Army.

Eugene Nelson Slappey, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 De Witt Clinton Smith, jr., late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.  
 Eugene Ferry Smith, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Fay Smith, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harvey Henry Smith, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Walter Bedell Smith, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Walter Emery Smith, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Edward Smith, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Nels Louis Soderholm, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Sergt. John Francis Somers, General Service, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Cyril Branston Spicer, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Lloyd Spencer Spooner, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Nels Erick Stadig, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Ben Stafford, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John William Stanley, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Vincil Stark, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Joseph Wheeler Starkey, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Carl Henry Starrett, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Frederick Wilhelm Tell Sterchi, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Walter Aaron Stetler, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Wilfred Hill Steward, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Elam La Fayette Stewart, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Jefferson Milford Stewart, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Joseph Felix Stoeckel, jr., Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harold Edwards Stow, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Allen Louis Stowell, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 James Francis Strain, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Glen Teter Strock, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Joseph Alexander Stuart, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Charles Francis Sullivan, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Charles Jackson Sullivan, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ernest Edmund Tabscott, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harold Mays Tague, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Clyde Purcell Taylor, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Llewellyn de Waele Tharp, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Krauth Whitson Thom, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Frank Leslie Thompson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Eamilton Thorn, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Roy Milton Thoroughman, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Truman Casper Thorson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Russell Conwell Throckmorton, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Thomas Martin Tiernan, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William McKinley Tonkay, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Melton Tow, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Glen Ray Townsend, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Leander Niles Trammell, Infantry, United States Army.

Prince Edgerton Tripp, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Joseph Leonard Tupper, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Hiram Barricklow Turner, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Roy F. Turrentine, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Andrew Christian Tychsen, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Lane Tydings, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Carl Marcus Ulsaker, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Walter Julius Ungethuem, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charlie Anthony Valverde, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Lewis Morrell Van Gieson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Edward Phillip Wadden, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Edward Ebert Walker, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ralph Bamford Walker, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Dan Walsh, jr., late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Welcome Porter Waltz, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Frank Ward, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ralph Leroy Ware, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Aln Dudley Warnock, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Preston Ballard Waterbury, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ralph Brittin Watkins, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Clyde Clarkson Way, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Smith Robbins Webb, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Merle Weir, Infantry, United States Army.  
 George Randall Wells, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Walter Herbert Wells, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Earl Gordon Welsh, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Regimental Sergt. Maj. George Bernard Wescott, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Chester Carlton Westfall, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. James Pearce Wharton, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 William Langley Wharton, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Edwin Todd Wheatley, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ambrose Franklin White, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harry Alexander White, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Rice Warren White, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Oscar Julian Brittle Whitehurst, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Robert Quail Whitten, late second lieutenant, Infantry (temporary first lieutenant), United States Army.  
 Sergt. Samuel Baxter Wiener, General Service, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Sherman Edgar Willard, Overseas Casualty Detachment No. 19, United States Army.  
 Laurin Lyman Williams, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Samuel Tankersley Williams, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Thomas Nottingham Williams, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Raymond Jay Williamson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Herbert Edson Willis, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Raymond Dresden Willis, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Andrew McCorkle Wilson, jr., Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Henry Wilson, Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. John Jay Wilson, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ralph Wiltamuth, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Hamilton Wise, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Keith Bolling Wise, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Lloyd Raymond Wolfe, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Peter Thomas Wolfe, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Harold Dean Woolley, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Leighton E. Worthley, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Mason Wright, jr., late captain, Signal Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Henry Frederick Wunder, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. George Taylor Wyche, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Godfrey Neil Wyke, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Russell Young, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Luke Donald Zech, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arnold William Zimmerman, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maj. Frank Thornton Addington, Ordnance Department, United States Army.  
 Rhodes Felton Arnold, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Clark Milton Avery, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Milton Orme Boone, late major, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Rufus Boylan, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Henry Brady, late major, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Everett Franklin Brooks, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Everett Ernst Brown, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Handy Vernon Brown, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Samuel Lewis Buracker, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Pierce Horton Camp, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Joseph James Canella, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Charles Carlton, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Patrick Henry Cavanaugh, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Albion Chase, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Louis Leonard Chatkin, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Sidney Lanier Conner, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 George Raymond Connor, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Carlos Oscar Cooley, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Ira Dupree Coombs, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Joseph Vincent Coughlin, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Edwin Kenneth Crowley, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Ivan Sanders Curtis, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Frederick DeCaro, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Frank Amedee Deroin, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Howard Kirkbride Dilts, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Arthur Francis Doran, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harry Grattan Dowdall, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Fred During, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 James Douglas Edgar, late first lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 George Joseph Engelthaler, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Joseph Kahler Evans, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Will Harley Evans, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Erle Dorr Ferguson, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Jay French, late first lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Melvin Earl Gillette, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 James Austin Gilruth, late captain, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Clyde Grady, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Master Sergt. James Franklin Greene, Signal Corps, United States Army.  
 Christian Gross, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Marvin Hagens, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Allen Hale, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Bovey Mozart Hall, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Kenneth Frederick Hanst, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Ernest Thomas Hayes, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Thomas Jefferson Heald, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Charles August Hoss, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Agnew Howland, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Edmund Fitzgerald Hubbard, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Harris Irvine, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harvey Turner Jensen, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Nettleton Johnson, jr., late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Sergt. James Roger Kennedy, Infantry, United States Army.  
 George Leroy King, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Anthony Power Lagorio, late first lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Abraham Max Lawrence, late first lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Charles Cameron Lewis, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Bernard Lowery, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Thomas Cleveland Lull, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Cawley MacArthur, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Robert Battey McClure, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert Nelson McConnell, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Charles Raymond McKenney, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Irving Marion McLeod, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Thomas Edmund Mahoney, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Frederick Christian Martsoff, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Herbert Block Mayer, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harry Ernest Menezes, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Thomas Ralph Miller, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Eugene Erwin Morrow, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Curtis Newton, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Hugh Campbell Parker, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Rufus Arthur Parsons, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Philip Allen Payne, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Eustace Maduro Peixotto, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Joel DeWitt Pomerene, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 George Lyman Prindle, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Oscar Ripley Rand, Infantry, United States Army.  
Thomas Walter Rikeman, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

William James Robertson, late first lieutenant, Transportation Corps, United States Army.

Jesse Andrew Rogers, jr., late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Fay Ross, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
Capt. Arthur Dale Rothrock, Infantry, United States Army.

Lewis L. Rupert, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Arthur James Russell, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Master Sergt. Chambord Henry St. Germain, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Frederic Albert Savage, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

First Lieut. William James Schaal, jr., Infantry, United States Army.

Capt. Carl Bierwirth Searing, Inspector General's Department, United States Army.

Robert Sharp, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Beverly Allison Shipp, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Rexford Shores, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Willis Earl Simpson, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Willard Lapham Smith, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Charles Seymour Stephens, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Hardy Jackson Story, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Capt. Frank Henry Strickland, Infantry, United States Army.

James Nelvin Stuart, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Orlen Nelson Thompson, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Elmer Sharpe Van Benschoten, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Bert S. Wampler, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Edwin Uriah Owings Waters, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

John Moorman Whyne, late major, Infantry, United States Army.

Allan Sheldon Willis, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.

Capt. Albert Theodore Wilson, Philippine Constabulary.

Samuel Stafford Wolfe, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Thomas Hugh Young, Infantry, United States Army.

Clarence Howard Kells, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Robert Jesse Whatley, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

*To be first lieutenant with rank from December 31, 1920.*

Luther Wesley Dear, late first lieutenant, Infantry.

*To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Claude Mitchell Adams, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Ronald Trevor Adams, late second lieutenant, Tank Corps, United States Army.

Corpl. Samuel James Adams, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Felix Marcus Alexander, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Moses Alexander, Infantry, United States Army.

Ralph Elmer Alexander, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Alfred Gideon Anderson, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Oscar Lee Ansley, Infantry, United States Army.

Walter Scott Arthur, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Edward Clay Atkinson, Infantry, United States Army.

Charles Backes, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Clyde Girard Banks, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Ellis Bates, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Harold Albert Baumeister, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Burns Beall, Infantry, United States Army.

Charles Andrew Beaucond, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Robert Clay Beckett, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Dallace Bender, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Victor Emerson Biehn, Infantry, United States Army.

Joseph Francis Binford, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Lee Caraway Bizzell, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Henry Joachim Boettcher, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

James Leland Bolt, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Donald Van Niman Bonnett, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Marvin Clifton Bradley, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Jasper Ewing Brady, jr., Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Pembroke Augustine Brawner, jr., Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Rudolph William Broedlow, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Graham Percy Brotherson, Tank Corps, United States Army.

James Ainsworth Brown, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

John Joseph Buckley, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

William Henry Buechner, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Rex Henry Burger, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Edwin Moore Burnett, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Frank L. Burns, Infantry, United States Army.

Hal C. Bush, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Charles Henry Calais, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Albert Edgar Cannon, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Lebbeus Carman, Infantry, United States Army.

Glenn Earl Carothers, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Roy Alphonso Carter, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Paul Duane Casey, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Norman Crawford Caum, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Ray Eric Cavenee, Infantry, United States Army.

Holland Spencer Chamness, late first lieutenant, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Cyril Clifton Chandler, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Francis Emerson Charlton, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Sergt. Bob Childs, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Thomas Harold Christian, Infantry, United States Army.

Walter Norman Clinton, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Howard Haines Cloud, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Harry Luther Coates, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

First Lieut. Lawrence Lofton Cobb, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Walter Bingham Cochran, Signal Corps, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Patrick Collins, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Emmett Michael Connor, Infantry, United States Army.

Kenton Parks Cooley, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Edward Covington, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Joseph Kenneth Creamer, Infantry, United States Army.

- Benjamin Mills Crenshaw, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Harry Cullins, Infantry, United States Army.
- Frank Earl Curtis, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Harold Arthur Daly, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Justus Smith Davidson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Orin Lee Davidson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Thomas Hayden Davies, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- Clarence Turner Davis, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Thomas Jefferson Davis, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Lewis Andrus Day, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- First Lieut. George Stainback Deaderick, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Gerald Bradford Devore, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Fred Charles Dierstein, Infantry, United States Army.
- Harold Douglas Dinsmore, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- James Harrison Donahue, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Joseph Saddler Dougherty, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Joseph Addison Dubois, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. John Joseph Dunn, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. John DeLorme Eason, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Chester Howard Elmes, Infantry, United States Army.
- Riley Finley Ennis, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Benjamin Kenney Erdman, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Capt. Francis Firmin Fainter, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. John Markham Ferguson, Infantry, United States Army.
- David Francis Finnerty, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Harold Herbert Fisher, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Thrower Fitts, jr., Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Joseph Flood, Air Service, United States Army.
- Arvid Edward Maurice Fogelberg, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Thomas Jefferson Ford, Infantry, United States Army.
- Ivan Leon Foster, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Neal Dow Franklin, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Sergt. Harry Woldren French, Infantry, United States Army.
- Edward Samuel Garner, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Julian Horace George, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Horace Napoleon Gibson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Floyd Thomas Gillespie, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Norman Drysdale Gillet, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. George Andrew Glover, Infantry, United States Army.
- Edward Raymond Golden, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Harvey James Golightly, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- Allen Agee Goodwyn, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Walter Franklin Graham, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Harold Frederick Greene, Infantry, United States Army.
- Lester Erasmus Gruber, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Joseph John Gutkowski, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- William Thomas Haley, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Laurence Henry Hanley, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Charles Weess Hanna, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Harry Francis Hanson, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Louis Joseph Harant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Furman Walker Hardee, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Herbert Hunter Harris, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. James Willard Harris, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Lee Vyvian Harris, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Sterling Knox Harrod, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Charles Hardy Hart, jr., Infantry, United States Army.
- John Beall Harvey, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Robert T. Hayes, Infantry, United States Army.
- William Paul Hayes, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Allen Francis Haynes, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Roland Samuel Henderson, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Walker Henson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. John Bartlett Hess, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Thomas Francis Hickey, Cavalry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Joe Arthur Hinton, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Lewis Dabney Hixson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Jack Clemens Hodgson, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Glenn Clinton Holcomb, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Ulmont William Holly, Infantry, United States Army.
- Don Norris Holmes, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- James Carl Horne, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Thomas Russell Howard, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- James Bowcott Howat, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Thomas Aloysius Hoy, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Charles Franklin Hudson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Ben Robert Jacobs, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Reuben Ellis Jenkins, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Hans Christian Jespersen, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- Earle Albie Johnson, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Edward Clay Johnson, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Edwin Hugh Johnson, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Harrison William Johnson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Lewis Peyton Jordan, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Francis Joyce, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. John Hamilton Judd, Infantry, United States Army.
- William Lawrence Kay, jr., late captain, Infantry, United States Army.

Charles Leslie Keerans, jr., late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Albert Gillian Kelly, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Maurice Stewart Kerr, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Wade Darragh Killen, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harry Walter Killpack, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Edward Albert Kimball, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Sylvian Gaston Kindall, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Clarence Lee King, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Guy Malcolm Kinman, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Henry Lee Kinnison, jr., late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Battalion Sergt. Maj. Kenneth Edgar Kline, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Louis Braswell Knight, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maurice Eugene Knowles, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Carter Marion Kolb, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Louis Urgel Labine, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Harold Joseph La Croix, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Edward Ames La Francis, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Frank La Rue, late captain, Army Service Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Frank James Lawrence, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Rutledge Maurice Lawson, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Peter Le Toney, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Edwin Charles Lickman, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Leonard Eby Lilley, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Frank Blanton Lindley, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Lyle Sayers, Lindsey, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Landon Johnson Lockett, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Russell Raymond Loudon, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 James Bernays Lowrey, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. James Philip Lyons, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. William Young McBurney, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Easton McCammon, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Thomas Florence McCarthy, late second lieutenant, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Donald Dewey McCaskey, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Herbert Joseph McChrystal, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Arthur Alexander McLaughry, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Earl Thomas McCullough, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Robert Mansfield McCurdy, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Thomas Joseph McDonald, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Winfield Rose McKay, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Havelly McKee, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Alfred Edwin McKenney, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Francis Hugh Antony McKeon, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Kennett McKittrick, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Roy Travis McLamore, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 Frank Thomas Madigan, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Frank Norman Mallory, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. James Robert Manees, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Frank Sims Mansfield, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Alexander Marsh, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Floyd Marshall, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Peter Girardeau Marshall, jr., late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William May, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Isaac Brown Mayers, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Vincent Douglas Mee, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Eugene Lemuel Miller, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John Spalding Miller, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Arvel Joshua Monger, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Robert Scurlark Moore, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Daniel Edward Morgan, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Harvey Thomas Morgan, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Evan Jervis Morris, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. James Alva Murphey, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Grove Murphy, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. George Arthur Naylor, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. John Joseph Nealon, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Mark Christian Neff, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Kent J. Nelson, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Robert LeRoy Nesbit, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. James Harry Newberry, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Hyatt Floyd Newell, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Thomas Alfred Northam, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Francis Xavier Oberst, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Walter Patrick O'Brien, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Wiley Hubbard O'Mohundro, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Richard Evans Glasson Ople, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Thomas O'Reilly, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Victor Otto Overcash, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Clifford Durward Overfelt, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Stanley Noble Partridge, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Andrew Paul Paulsen, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Eggleston Westley Peach, Tank Corps, United States Army.  
 Edwin Morgan Pendleton, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Clyde Hurschale Phillips, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Gaylord Leon Phipps, Tank Corps, United States Army.

- Albert Pierson, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- William Prentiss Pittman, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Otis Poindexter, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Harold David Porter, Infantry, United States Army.
- George Lawrence Potter, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Stanley Powloski, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Thomas Ewin Prather, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Corpl. Forbie Hiram Privett, Infantry, United States Army.
- Howard E. Pulliam, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Lemiel Lafayette Reece, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Charles Murray Rees, Infantry, United States Army.
- Edward Julius Renth, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Joseph Walter Francis Resing, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. James Caviness Rickner, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Don Riley, Infantry, United States Army.
- Thomas Walter Roane, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Dayton Locke Robinson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Henry William Robinson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Frederick Buchanan Rosenbaum, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Albert Edmund Rothermich, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Garland Thomas Rowland, Infantry, United States Army.
- Dorrance Scott Roysdon, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Jack Edmund Rycroft, Infantry, United States Army.
- Joseph Aloysius St. Louis, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Augustus Dawson Sanders, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. John Calvin Sandlin, Infantry, United States Army.
- Richard Mathews Sandusky, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Warren Benedict Scanlon, Infantry, United States Army.
- William Daniel Schas, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Andrew Jackson Schriver, jr., late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Percy Waldo Seymour, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Walter Lee Sherfey, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Irving Sherwood, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Lyle Meredon Shields, Tank Corps, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Edmund Rucks Shugart, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Raymond Edward Shum, Infantry, United States Army.
- Charles Drysdale Simmonds, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Christopher Sinclair, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Charles Richardson Smith, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Clifford Augustus Smith, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Horace Benjamin Smith, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Leonard Roberts Smith, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Oscar Stanley Smith, Infantry, United States Army.
- Victor Walter Smith, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Andrew Smith, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Robert Homer Soule, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. William Henry Speidel, Infantry, United States Army.
- Samuel Wilber Stephens, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Richard Francis Stone, Infantry, United States Army.
- Frank Wolle Stout, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Auby Casey Strickland, Infantry, United States Army.
- Oscar Douglas Sugg, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Allan Francis Sullivan, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Grover Adlai Summa, Infantry, United States Army.
- Stowe Thompson Sutton, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Harold Gaslin Sydenham, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Aloysius Joseph Tagliabue, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Keith Kirkman Tatom, Infantry, United States Army.
- Alfred Nelson Taylor, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Sergeant Paul Rever Taylor, Air Service, United States Army.
- Walter Moody Tenney, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Elliott Raymond Thorpe, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- David Marsh Todd, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Edgar Joseph Tulley, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Harold Lewis Turner, Infantry, United States Army.
- Frederick Reinhold Undritz, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Fred Pierce Van Duzee, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. George Van Studdiford, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Frank Joseph Vida, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. William James Wagenknight, jr., Infantry, United States Army.
- Walter Cortland Wagner, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Percival Adams Wakeman, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Robert John Wallace, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Randolph Watson, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. John Weckerling, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Charles Albert Welcker, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Frederick William Wennerberg, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Sidney Frank Wharton, Infantry, United States Army.
- William Lewis Wheeler, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.
- James Cecilius White, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Archie Bird Whitlow, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Cleon Lyle Williams, Infantry, United States Army.
- Frank Rate Williams, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.
- Jefferson Buckner Willis, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Richard Randolph Winslow, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Thomas Everett Winstead, Infantry, United States Army.
- Barlow Winston, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Second Lieut. Lloyd Nelson Winters, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Arthur Henry Wolf, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Osborne Cutler Wood, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Dudley Hamilton Woodin, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Robert Howard Wylie, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Le Roy William Yarborough, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Ivan Downes Yeaton, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Joe Jones Yeats, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Joseph Thaddeus Zak, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Arthur Nicholas Ziegler, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Wilson Stuart Zimmerman, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 William Keifer Behler, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Helmuth Ernest Beine, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Albert Edgar Billing, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 George Barnett Bloom, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Clarence Harvey Bragg, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Thomas Butler Burgess, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Robert Wallace Burke, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Jesse Earl Canary, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Thomas James Chrisman, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Leo George Clarke, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Austin Murray Coates, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Sergt. Lawrence Cornwallis Collins, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Willis Clark Conover, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Eugene Robert Cowles, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Harold Baxter Crowell, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Ernest Arthur DeWitt, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Hugh Carlton Dorrien, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Mark Histan Doty, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Carlisle Clyde Dusenbury, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Henry Bosard Ellison, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Thearl Ward Essig, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Yates Douglas Fetterman, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Thomas Henry Foster, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Howard Nathaniel Frissell, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Harold Almon Gardyne, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Richard Sylvester Gessford, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William John Hardy, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Jessie Thomas Harris, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Fremont Byron Hodson, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Andrew Daniel Hopping, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Cecil E. Inman, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 John William Irwin, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Albert Henry Johnson, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Henry Johnson, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

First Sergt. William Thomas Johnson, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Howard Avil Worrell Kates, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 William Stanard Keller, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Fredrik Lorentsen Knudsen, jr., Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Clyde Harrison Lamb, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Ralph Floyd Love, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Edwin Joseph McAllister, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 James Bryan McDavid, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Robert Don McKnight, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Edwin Thomas May, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Earl Monroe Miner, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Joseph Elmer Monhollan, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 James Webb Newberry, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 David Ray Nimocks, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Fred Harold Norris, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Millard Fillmore Willot Oliver, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Corpl. Elmer Dane Pangburn, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Edwin Karl Pohlson, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Patrick Francis Powers, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Sam Purswell, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Charles Augustus Reif, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Harry George Rennagel, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Robert Louis Renth, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Philip Wallace Ricamore, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Maurice Rose, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Rafael Louis Salzmman, Air Service, United States Army.  
 William Barmore Sharp, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Robert MacKenzie Shaw, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Raymond Leroy Shoemaker, late captain, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Howard Worcester Trefry, late second lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Walter Kendall Wheeler, jr., late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Pearne Clark Wilders, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Chester Morse Willingham, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Raymond Carl Zettel, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Harold Patrick Henry, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.

## COAST ARTILLERY CORPS.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. Samuel Townsend Stewart, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Edward Warden Turner, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Walter Holbrook Adams, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 George Walcott Ames, late captain, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Victor Reinhold Anderson, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

- Maj. Delbert Ausmus, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Ernest Russ Barrows, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Blaney, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harold Borden Bliss, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Louis James Bowler, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 William Carrick Braly, late major, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Charles Simonton Brice, late captain, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arthur Wentworth Burton, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Robert Carlson, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Master Sergt. Arthur Kay Chambers, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Howard Foster Clark, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert Mason Connell, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frederic Webster Cook, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Chauncey Loren Cooke, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Richard Ernest Dupuy, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Franklin Eugene Edgecomb, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Walter Carroll Ellis, late major, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Louis Duzzett Farnsworth, late captain, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Harold Lancelot Finley, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ralph Regula Geltz, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Walter James Gilbert, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Vernon Webster Hall, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Philip William Hardie, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Walter Hart, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Albert Adkins Hedge, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. James Hunter, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Capt. Reginald Johnston Imperatori, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harold Sidney Johnson, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Rodney Campbell Jones, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Creighton Kerr, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Samuel Robert Kimble, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Master Sergt. Claude Lesley Kishler, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Rolla Valentine Ladd, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Norbert Cecil Manley, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Emerson Matthews, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Michael Joseph Moore, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.  
 Maj. Albert Mossman, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harry Womersley Ostrander, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Thomas Raymond Parker, late major, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Marvel Harold Parsons, late major, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Earl Ransom Reynolds, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Dorsey Jay Rutherford, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Joseph Francis Stiley, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Edward Henry Talliaferro, jr., late major, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Philip Dunbar Terry, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Joseph Twyman, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arthur Wilson Waldron, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Martin Clinton Walton, jr., late captain, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ellis Donald Weigle, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Master Engineer (Senior Grade) George Walter Whybark, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Harold Wilson, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Joseph M. Cole, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Gustaf Ericson, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Francis James Fitzpatrick, late captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Maj. Robert Neville Mackin, jr., Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*  
 First Lieut. Percy Adams, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Henry Ainsworth, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 George Henry Bardsley, late first lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ben Butler Blair, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Walter Fowler Bonnel, late first lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Kenneth Clarke Bonney, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Harry Innes Borden, late first lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Napoleon Boudreau, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Orley De Forest Bowman, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Clarence Eugene Brand, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Gregory Brey, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ellis Warren Butt, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Engineer Edwin C. Callicutt, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Frederick Rockwell Chamberlain, jr., late first lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Richard Clark, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Thomas Leavey Cleaver, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harrington Willson Cochran, Military Intelligence Division, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Morris Easton Conable, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Rene Edward deRussy, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Gasper Devine, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Elmer Theodore Foss, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Valentine Pearsall Foster, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harry Joseph Gaffney, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Chauncey Alfred Gillette, late first lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Walter Ray Goodrich, late first lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Donald Buckingham Greenwood, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Alexander Leroy Haggart, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Henry Harrington, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Ephriam Harrison, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Norman Earl Hartman, late first lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

Master Gunner John Healy, jr., Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Roger Sherman Hoar, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Allan Johnson, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Joseph Johnson, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Allison Ware Jones, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Camillus Kabrich, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Donald Campbell Kemp, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Frederick Harrison Koerbel, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Fabius Henry Kohloss, late first lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Arthur Leo Lavery, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Merle Clifford Leonard, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Frederick Lofquist, late captain, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Regeon Victor Love, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert Wilkin McBride, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Samuel Overton McCue, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John James Maher, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. William Richard Maris, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 William Frederic Marquat, late captain, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Alfred Carleton Moeller, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Don Richman Norris, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Joseph James Pire, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Austin Pixley, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Wade Woodson Rhein, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frank Richards, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Caesar Rodney Roberts, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Maj. Victor Schmidt, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Regimental Sergt. Maj. Henry Hardy Slicer, Judge Advocate General's Department, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Adrin Bruno Smith, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harold W. Smith, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Verne Clair Snell, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Edgar Peter Sorensen, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Lessley Eugene Spencer, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Phillip Boswell Taliaferro, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 James Richard Townsend, late captain, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Joseph Benjamin Varela, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Fred Brenning Waters, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Edward Barclay Wharton, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Herbert Winterburn, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Arthur Vanderpool Winton, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Volney Winfield Wortman, late first lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Herbert Hatchett Blackwell, late captain, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Fred William Crisp, late first lieutenant, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Frank Adelphus Hollingshead, late captain, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Thomas Joseph Johnston, late major, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

First Lieut. Otta Marshall, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Everard Franklin Olsen, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 James Allen Ryan, late captain, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frederick Philip Schlandt, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Louis Howard Thompson, late first lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
*To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*  
 Second Lieut. Christian Stephen Andersen, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Roy Thomas Barrett, late first lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. James Hiram Bedford, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Sergt. Clarence Omer Bell, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Philip Frederick Biehl, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Master Sergt. Abraham Lincoln Bullard, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Geoffrey Cooke Bunting, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Walter Hannumm Carlisle, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 James Lindley Coman, late first lieutenant, Ordnance Department, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Louis Ogden Davis, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Stevenson Denny, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Ray Edward Dingeman, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Porter Tate Gregory, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 William Ernest Griffin, late second lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Ralph Eldon Harrington, late second lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Linton Yates Hartman, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Raymond Adelbert Knapp, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Donald Dakin Lamson, late second lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Theodore Julius Lindorff, Air Service, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Richard Cohron Lowry, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Harry Frederick Meyers, late second lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Harold Hopkins Miller, late second lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Charles Mellis Myers, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. George Franklin Nichols, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Hewitt Warren Richmond, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. James Merrill Robinson, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Cyrus Quinton Shelton, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. James Howard Smith, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. James Oliver Smithley, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Rupert Edison Starr, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Andrew Paul Sullivan, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. James Desmond Summers, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Henry Walter Ulmo, late second lieutenant, Aviation Section, Signal Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Byron Walters, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 William Henry Webb, late second lieutenant, Air Service (Aeronautics), United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Walter Leo Weible, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Arthur Edmond Wilson, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

Willis Lamar Claxton, late first lieutenant, Air Service, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. George James Burns Fisher, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Elmer Warren Miller, late second lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Ralph Jacob Mitchell, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Oal Aloysius Nelson, late second lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. William H. Papenfoth, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.  
 Thomas Patrick Walsh, late second lieutenant, Coast Artillery Corps, United States Army.

## FIELD ARTILLERY.

*To be lieutenant colonel with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. William C. Webb, Field Artillery, United States Army.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. Francis Thompson Colby, Military Intelligence Division, United States Army.  
 Albert Robert Gardner, late lieutenant colonel, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. Edward Cornelius Hanford, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. William Henry Kennedy, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Chester Benjamin McCormick, late colonel, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. Gordon Handy McCoy, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Harleigh Parkhurst, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. Milton Hager Taulbee, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Harold Gerard Fitz, late major, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Robert Menees Milam, late major, Field Artillery, United States Army.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. Stanley Staunton Addis, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Philo Allcott, jr., Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Harry Bernard Allen, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Floyd Armstrong, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Cyril Bassich, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Pinckney Bledsoe, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Hugh Boone, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Lemuel Evans Boren, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Horace Herbert Braun, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Capt. Howard Clay Brenizer, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Alpha Brumage, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. Frank W. Bryant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Douglas Gerald Burrill, late major, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Runsey Campbell, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Archibald Campbell, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Frank Gilson Chaddock, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Carl Cook, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Gerak Cook, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Malcolm Robert Cox, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. James Geiger Coxetter, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Melville Stratton Creusere, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Louis Danforth, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Mark Albert Dawson, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 James Madison De Weese, late major, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Zenas Newton Estes, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Edward Fehlig, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arthur Cole Fitzhugh, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. Joseph Knox Fornance, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Jesse James France, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 George Abram Gore, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Frederick Theodore Gundry, late lieutenant colonel, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Hamp Hansford Hanks, late major, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Col. Samuel Charles Harrison, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Castleman Harry, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 William Dalton Hays, late major, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Lewis Blaine Hershey, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Albert Edward Higgins, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Walter Hitzfeldt, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 William Leonard Hogg, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Chalmers Duke Horne, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Clark Hughes, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Stewart Jackson, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. John C. Johnston, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. Daniel Floyd Jones, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Willis Jones, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. John David Key, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. Harry W. O. Kinnard, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. William Emmett Kneass, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Carroll Knight, jr., Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. August Arvid Krantz, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. Benjamin Bussey Lattimore, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. James Campbell Lewis, jr., Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 William Brooks McCollum, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. Schaumburg McGehee, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. Stuart McLeod, United States Army.  
 Capt. Edward Joseph Maloy, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Jewett DeWitt Matthews, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 John H. Milam, late major, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. Armand Sherman Miller, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Ray Calhoun Montgomery, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Clarence Flagg Murray, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Marshall Joseph Noyes, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Clyde Deans Parmelee, late lieutenant colonel, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Leo L. Partlow, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Allen Hemingway Platt, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Audley Maxwell Post, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Harry Lawrence Powell, jr., late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. Howard Mansfield Randall, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Alston Pringle Rhett, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Stanley Richardson, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Maj. Peter Powell Rodes, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Stanley William Root, Field Artillery, United States Army.

- Maj. Sumner Morris Smith, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Richard James Sothorn, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Bernard Sweet, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Helmer Swenholt, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.
- Capt. Charles Marion Thirkeld, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Irvin B. Warner, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. William Kean Weaver, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. John Daniel White, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Charles Anderson Wickliffe, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Lieut. Col. Everett Charles Williams, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- B. Conn Anderson, late major, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. John Henry Ball, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Maj. Edward T. Eneboe, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. John Miller Fray, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Charles Robert Hall, late lieutenant colonel, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Edward Foster Hart, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- James Leslie McIlhenny, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- John Nash, late major, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Sumner Henry Needham, late major, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Victor Leander Oleson, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Andrew Raymond Reeves, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Channing Rust Toy, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Preston Thompson Vance, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- William B. Weston, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Arthur Lee Dasher, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- To be first lieutenants, with rank from July 1, 1920.*
- First Lieut. Robert Lee Allen, jr., Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Philip Whalley Allison, late captain, Ordnance Department, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Edgar Theodore Anderson, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Edwin Yancey Argo, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Leonard Sherod Arnold, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Maj. John Jeremiah Bachman, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Jesmond Dene Balmer, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Russell Gilbert Barkalow, late major, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Dean Barrigar, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Paul Gervais Bell, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Ralph Cobb Benner, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Chauncey Aubrey Bennett, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Elmer Royal Block, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Lester Levi Boggs, late major, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Harwood Christian Bowman, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Glenn Brackinridge, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Clinton Bowen Fisk Brill, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Willis Stanley Bryant, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Tunstall Bryars, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Stephen Eugene Bullock, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Martin Owen Cahill, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Milo Clair Calhoun, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. George Morgan Cheney, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Harold Thomas Chittum, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- William James Clark, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Albert Joshua Clayton, Air Service, United States Army.
- Noble Milton Coe, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Henry Corridon, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Alfred Cooley Croft, jr., late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Robert Henry Crosby, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. George H. Cushman, jr., Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Roy Lawrence Dalferes, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. William Eldon Doeller, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Albert Crofut Donovan, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- George Head Duff, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Robert William Ehinger, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Eric Alexander Erickson, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. William Settle Evans, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Daniel Bern Floyd, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Hugh Joseph Gaffey, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Arthur Vincent Gair, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Albert Charles Gale, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Frederick Harold Gaston, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Clough Farrar Gee, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Royal Leonard Gervais, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Frank Gosnell, jr., late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Harold Jackson Guernsey, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Erskine Burt Halley, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. John Monroe Hamilton, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Henry Christopher Harrison, jr., Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Warren Hayford, 3d, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Loyal Moyer Haynes, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Hugh Bryan Hester, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Doyle Overlton Hickey, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Allen Bonham Hicklin, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Jonathan Hunt, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Richard Grant Hunter, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Shirley Randolph Hurt, late first lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.
- Earl Alva Hyde, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Edward Foster James, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- Capt. Walter Edward Jenkins, United States Army.
- Capt. Keith Kenneth Jones, Field Artillery, United States Army.
- First Lieut. Frank Elwin Kauffman, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Capt. Thomas Ralph Kerschner, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Arthur Edwin King, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Walter Leui Kluss, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert Henry Knapp, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Richard Adams Knight, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Emil Frederick Kollmer, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Lewis Frederick Kosch, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Arthur Hurd Lee, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Benjamin Leinbach, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Branch Leitch, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Benjamin Haw Lowry, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John McDowell, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Osgood Cook McIntyre, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Pierre Mallett, Infantry, United States Army.  
 Capt. Richard Carvel Mallonee, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Robert Grant Mangum, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Owen Meredith Marshburn, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Marcus Henry Meeks, jr., late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Michener, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Thomas North, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.  
 Irving Devance Offer, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Captain James Carlisle Patterson, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Earl Martin Peckinpugh, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Addison Ray, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harold Charles Raymond, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Lewis Evans Reigner, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Frank George Rogers, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Otto Runde, jr., late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Chester Eugene Sargent, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Oscar Nelson Schjerven, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Maylon Edward Scott, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Hamilton Folts Searight, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Albert Chester Searle, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Henry Mackay Shaw, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Joseph Aloysius Shea, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Fred Ampere Smith, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Andrew Smith, jr., Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Paul Clarence Spears, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ralph David Sproull, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Moore Alexander Stuart, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. George Harrison Stuts, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Joseph Albert Sullivan, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Joseph Turner, Field Artillery, United States Army.

First Lieut. Josiah Ara Wallace, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Overton Walsh, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Paul Henry Welland, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Richard Bocoock Willis, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arthur Riehl Wilson, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Thomas Reed Willson, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Peyton Winlock, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Horace McParlin Woodward, jr., Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Marion Lyman Young, late captain, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Richard Hamlin Bacon, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 William Arthur Beiderlinden, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Bennie Caruth Hampton, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Boyce Manly James, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Charles Roderick Mize, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Capt. Maurice Vernon Patton, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Edward James Roxbury, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Henry Edward Tisdale, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
*To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*  
 Second Lieut. Polk Johnson Atkinson, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Herbert Edward Baker, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Herschel David Baker, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Albert Pierpont Barnes, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Leland Hudson Barnes, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Harry Wesley Bauer, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. John William Beck, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Guy Clifton Benson, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Clinton Steele Berrien, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Herbert Linus Berry, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Julius Trousdale Berry, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. James Patrick Boland, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Henry Beaumont Peggell Boddy, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Albert Brill, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 David Dick Caldwell, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Charles Deans Calley, late second lieutenant, Air Service (Aeronautics), United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Franklin Harwood Canlett, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Charles Rudolph Carlson, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Lawrence Haley Caruthers, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Phil Cass, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Hugh Cort, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Frederick Eugene Coyne, jr., Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Hyman Jackson Crigger, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Ulmont Ogden Cumming, Field Artillery, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. William James Daw, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Herbert Day, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Tonnes Dennison, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Joseph Cuthbert Dolan, Field Artillery, United States Army.

First Lieut. Joseph Phillip Donnovin, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Norman Joseph Eckert, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Ralph Andrew Eiler, Field Artillery, United States Army.

First Lieut. William A. Enos, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Frederic Cooley Eveleth, Field Artillery, United States Army.

First Lieut. Burdette Mase Fitch, Adjutant General's Department, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Henry Chambers Floyd, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Thomas Oscar Foreman, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Capt. Ottmann William Freeborn, Infantry, United States Army.

William Russell Frost, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Nicolas Fosdick Galbraith, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Michael Vincent Gannon, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Lloyd Russell Garrison, Field Artillery, United States Army.

John Carson Grable, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Gross, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Thomas Standifer Gunby, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Clyde Milton Hallam, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Albert James Hastings, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Charles Walter Hensey, late second lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Lawrence Eugene Heyduck, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Raymond Thomas Joseph Higgins, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Carl Gilbert Holmes, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Clarkson Huggins, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Herman Jaeger, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Newton Wesley Jones, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Paul Ruthven Jones, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Wesley Karlson, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Thomas Francis Keefe, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Henry Leonard Kersh, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Isaac Leonard Kitts, Field Artillery, United States Army.

First Lieut. Joseph Horace Landrum, Field Artillery, United States Army.

James Yancey Le Gette, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Max Lentz, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Hanford Nichols Lockwood, jr., Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Boardman Lord, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles Kellogg McAlister, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Clinton McCarthy, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Otto Lucratus McDaniel, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. James Houston McWilliams, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Owen Russell Marriott, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Paul Matson, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Charles William Mays, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Edward Harold Metzger, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Arden Clucas Miller, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Robert Owen Montgomery, United States Army.

First Lieut. James Ferris Morison, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Emmett Augustus Niblack, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Crowell Edward Pease, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Marion Milton Pharr, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Capt. Oliver Felton Porter, Corps of Engineers, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Russell Dean Powell, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Philip Theodore Quinn, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Hobart Dewey Reed, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Paul Allen Reichle, Infantry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Alexander Sinclair Reynolds, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Elmer Clifford Ringer, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

First Lieut. Donald Boyer Rogers, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. William Robert Schaefer, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Lee Shea, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Capt. Patrick Eugene Shea, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Arthur Lee Shreve, late second lieutenant, Air Service (Aeronautics), United States Army.

Second Lieut. Richard Hawley Slider, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Henry Elmer Sowell, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Stephen Edward Stancisko, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Robert Taylor Strode, late second lieutenant, Cavalry, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Clarence Richard Sutherland, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Edward Milan Taylor, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Harvey John Thornton, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Francis Harold Vanderwerker, Air Service, United States Army.

Seyern Teackle Wallis, jr., late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Harry Lee Watts, jr., Field Artillery, United States Army.

First Lieut. William Norris White, Air Service, United States Army.

Second Lieut. John Hastings Winston, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Richard Royall Baker, jr., late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

James Emerson Bush, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Lloyd H. Duffin, late first lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Otto Ellis, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Ernest Anthony Elwood, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Lonnie Ottis Field, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Seward Lincoln Mains, jr., late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Raymond George Miller, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

John Major Reynolds, late second lieutenant, Field Artillery, United States Army.

Michael Condon Shea, late second lieutenant, Infantry, United States Army.  
Second Lieut. Norris Peters Walsh, Field Artillery, United States Army.

## DENTAL CORPS.

*To be majors with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Maj. John M. Evey, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Maj. Frederick Henry Saunders, Dental Corps, United States Army.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. Waldo Johnson Adams, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Albert Lea Alexander, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Clyde William Allen, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Roy L. Bodine, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Daniel Brattan, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Harold Howard Buehler, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Maj. Thomas Joseph Cassidy, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Daniel Joseph Crowley, late captain, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Ernest Patton Dameron, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Joseph E. Eden, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Maj. James Boyle Harrington, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Richard Curran Hughes, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Victor Paul Klapacs, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Robert Emmett Motley, late captain, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Herbert Edward Frank Tiesing, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Edwin St. Clair Wren, late major, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Charles Boothe Amis, Dental Corps, United States Army.

*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. Emory Chester Bardwell, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Arthur Edmon Brown, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Vivian Z. Brown, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Frank Alf Crane, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Robert Clyde Craven, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. William Jay Crydermann, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Milton Julius Damlos, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Thomas Floyd Davis, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Roy Ledbetter Denson, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Albert Fields, late first lieutenant, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Arthur Clay Foard, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Earl George Gebhardt, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Howard Austin Hale, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Jay Ross Haskin, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Clarence Walter Johnson, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Edward James Kubesh, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Herman James Lambert, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Rufus Wood Leigh, late first lieutenant, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Ralph Olds Leonard, late captain, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Walter Duncan Love, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Rollo Lown, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Arthur Benedict McCormick, late captain, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Harry Theodore Ostrum, Dental Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Willis Burleigh Parsons, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Earle Robbins, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. John Samuel Ross, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Everett Hale Ruggles, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Hugh James Ryan, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Melville Alexander Sanderson, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. William Elder Sankey, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Ernest Frank Sharp, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Victor Lee Shepard, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. William Swann Shuttleworth, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Frank William Small, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Arne Sorum, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Thomas Luther Spoon, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Roy Albert Stout, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Oscar William Thompson, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Lemuel Paul Woolston, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
William Joseph Adlington, late first lieutenant, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Clarence Roy Benney, late first lieutenant, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
John Charles Burr, late first lieutenant, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Charles Edward Callery, late first lieutenant, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Leon Arthur Jones, late first lieutenant, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. James Barrett Mockbee, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Clarence Constantin Olson, late first lieutenant, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
Stanley Rankin Rayman, late first lieutenant, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Chauncey De Witt Van Alstine, Dental Corps, United States Army.  
First Lieut. Henry Allen Winslow, Dental Corps, United States Army.

## VETERINARY CORPS.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. Jacob Edward Behney, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Edward Isaac Cheely, late captain, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Nathan Newell Crawford, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Maj. Jesse Daniel Derrick, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Horace Samuel Eakins, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Harold Edward Egan, late captain, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Isaac Owen Gladish, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Forrest Rutherford Harsh, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Joseph Ernest Hodge, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Harry Hathaway Howe, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Raymond Alexander Kelsner, late captain, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. James Roberts Mahaffy, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Maj. Clell Bricker Perkins, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Jean Rossman Underwood, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. Clifford Caswell Whitney, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Christian William Greenlee, late major, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
Capt. William Henry Houston, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.

*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

First Lieut. Francis Michael Austin, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Howard Newell Beeman, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Thomas Alfred Breen, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Burlin Chase Bridges, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Lloyd John Brown, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Kenneth Earl Buffin, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Thomas Edward Carroll, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Chauncey Edmund Cook, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Mansur Cowherd, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Joseph Fenton Crosby, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Seth C. Dildine, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Oness Harry Dixon, jr., Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 William Elmer Dodsworth, late captain, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Joseph Patrick Gerety, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Sawyer Adelbert Grover, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Calvert Thomas Guilfoyle, late first lieutenant, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Frank Caldwell Hershberger, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Homer Johnson, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert Patrick Kunnecke, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Raymond Irvin Lovell, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Martin Daniel Loy, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Knox McConeghy, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Charles LeRoy Miller, late captain, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. John Wesley Miner, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Albert John O'Grady, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Clifford Eugene Pickering, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Irby Rheuel Pollard, late captain, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Mott Ramsey, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Raymond Randall, late captain, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Francois Hue Karl Reynolds, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Philip Henry Riedel, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Howard Mayo Savage, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harold Frederick Schreck, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. George Henry Seaver, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Fred W. Shinn, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Maximilian Sierveveld, jr., Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Stanley Clifford Smock, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Frank Benjamin Steinkolk, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Ralph Brown Stewart, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Fred Chester Waters, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Sears Williams, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Wallace Le Roy Williamson, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. William Roy Wolfe, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Josiah Wistar Worthington, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 George Jacob Rife, late first lieutenant, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.

*To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

James Lew Barringer, late second lieutenant, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Peter Thomas Carpenter, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Samuel Weir Clark, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Claude Francis Cox, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Joseph Hiram Dornblaser, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Gerald Woodward Fitz-Gerald, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Lloyd Manley Friedline, late first lieutenant, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Patrick Henry Hudgins, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Orville Hughes, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Lester Wallace Ingram, late second lieutenant, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Gardiner Bouton Jones, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Samuel George Kielsmeier, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Earl Floyd Long, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 John Richard Ludwigs, late second lieutenant, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Floyd Guy Martin, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Herbert Kelly Moore, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 James Earl Noonan, late first lieutenant, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Walter Richard Pringle, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Edwin K. Rogers, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Oscar Charles Schwalm, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Raymond Thomas Seymour, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Russell Samuel Shannon, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Bailey Skinner, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Harry E. Van Tuyl, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Second Lieut. Harry Lawrence Watson, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.  
 Nathan Menzo Neate, late captain, Veterinary Corps, United States Army.

## MEDICAL ADMINISTRATIVE CORPS.

*To be captains with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Capt. Alexander Berkowitz, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Lonzo Russell Bice, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Theodore Bitterman, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Arthur Elmer Brown, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Clark Leon Brown, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Oscar Burkard, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Jason David Byers, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Harry Alexander Davis, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Henry Dawson, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Herbert Noble Dean, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. Robert Alexander Dickson, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Meyer McCollister Dougherty, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Thomas Marcus England, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Robert Sydney Ferguson, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William John Freebourn, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Harry Nelson Fuller, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Carl Graner, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Earl Francis Greene, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Faris Hamner, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Samuel Jackson Harris, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frank Holt, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Robert Burns Irving, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Henry Killikelly, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Kenneth George Kincaid, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Chester Berry Leedom, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Norris Lothrop, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Edward Albert Lovelly, jr., Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Lieut. Col. William McFarland, Army Ambulance Service, United States Army.  
 Maj. Robert Sheldon McKenzie, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Arthur Morehouse, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Samuel Wetherill Pennington, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Clifford Henry Perry, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Robert Peterson, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Walter Lee Phares, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Albert Arthur Roby, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Raymond Sands, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. James Albert Scull, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Samuel Smelsey, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Clarence Oliver Stimmel, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Otto Arthur Tandrop, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Frederick Thomas, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Edgar Yass, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Eugene Weber, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Max Weinberg, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Fred Osbourne Wells, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Paul L. Whitmarsh, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Master Hosp. Sergt. Thomas Garfield Williams, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Clarence Williams, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Clinton Young, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Francis Joseph Eisenman, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Samuel Marcus, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
*To be first lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*  
 Maj. Robert Rainy Brooks, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Edmund Burke, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. John Werry Cleave, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Frederick Eble, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Harry Greeno, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. William Hunter, Ambulance Service Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Robert Griffey Kennedy, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Ernest Luse, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Gilpin Manning, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Pinkney Lavater Ogle, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Hospital Sergt. Louis Jeremiah Pollard, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frederick Samuel Simmons, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Elmer Hill Simons, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Charles Spaulding Sly, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. James Sweeney, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Edward Dwight Sykes, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Louis Llewellyn Tannev, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. James Anthony Tremblay, United States General Hospital No. 31, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Revello Monroe Walker, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Henry Williamson, Tank Corps, United States Army.

*To be second lieutenants with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Wardlow Monroe Adams, late second lieutenant, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Richard Melsworth Alley, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Willard Mortimer Barton, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Master Hosp. Sergt. Thomas Pinkney Brittain, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. John Henry Butler, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Horace Joseph Caterer, late captain, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. George Porter Chase, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Jens Christensen, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Stanley Alling Clark, late second lieutenant, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Master Hosp. Sergt. William Francis Coleman, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. (First Class) Omer Antonio Couture, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Hosp. Sergt. Frank Arthur Crawford, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Hosp. Sergt. Ralph Palmer Dolby, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Alexander Joseph Doray, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. George Doyle, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. George Arthur Ekman, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Downing Evans, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. (First Class) Davidson McGill Fleming, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. John Dennis Foley, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Master Hosp. Sergt. Manly Wingate Fort, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. William Fredericks, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. (First Class) Bruce Dean Gill, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Frederick Gilmour, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Maj. Glen Dison Gorton, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Fred A. Harrison, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Alexander Hepburn, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Thomas Grimsley Hester, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Hosp. Sergt. Maurice Hicks, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Henry Holland, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Alfred Thompson Houck, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Berban Huffine, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. Richard Ellsworth Humes, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 Sergt. First Class Harry Milton Jennings, Medical Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. William Harvey Kernan, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 First Lieut. Charles Fellows Kimball, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.  
 Capt. Amos Stanhope Kinzer, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Robert Royal Linden, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Benjamin Ralph Luscomb, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Sergt. Francis Edward Lynch, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Richard Homer McElwain, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Capt. William Thomas McKelvey, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Paul Andrew Mace, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Jesse Harper Mael, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Leo John Miller, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Martin Douglas Mims, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Master Hospital Sergt. Francis Moore, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Capt. John Leo Morgan, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Sergt. William McAdoo Murphree, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Homer Warrick Paxton, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Sergt. Nealey Prater, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Sergt. First Class James Ault Ramsey, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Master Hospital Sergt. Louis Ransom, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Sergt. Harvey Israel Rice, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Hospital Sergt. John Dillworth Schaefer, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Capt. John Charles Schwieger, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Sergt. Fritz Jack Sheffler, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Sergt. William Maxwell Smith, Motor Transport Corps, United States Army.

Master Hosp. Sergt. Clyde Allison Speight, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Leslie Howard Stein, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Frank Steiner, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Capt. Everett Roscoe Stevens, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Harrison Lee Stockwell, late captain, Quartermaster Corps, United States Army.

Max Verne Talbot, late first lieutenant, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Second Lieut. Irving Eugene Tier, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

First Lieut. Walter William Tobin, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Master Sergt. John Albert Watfield, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Hosp. Sergt. Samuel Alfred Weir, Medical Corps, United States Army.

Capt. John Oliver Brown, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Capt. William Edmund Whelan, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

Robert Newton Wilson, late first lieutenant, Sanitary Corps, United States Army.

#### CHAPLAINS.

*To be chaplain, with the rank of lieutenant colonel, with rank from July 1, 1920.*

Chaplain Charles C. Pierce, United States Army, retired.

*To be chaplains with the rank of captain from July 1, 1920.*

Chaplain John Victor Axton, United States Army.

Chaplain Joel Russel Benjamin, United States Army.

Edward Larose Branham, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Orville Irtin Clampitt, United States Army.

Thomas George Conboy, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain John Thomas De Bardeleben, United States Army.

Chaplain William Loren Fisher, United States Army.

Clifford Paynter Futcher, late chaplain, United States Army.

Charles Frederic Graeser, late chaplain, United States Army.

Frank Hallie Hayes, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Jefferson Fletcher Isbell, United States Army.

Chaplain Peter Joseph Kilkenny, United States Army.

Chaplain Francis Marion McCoy, United States Army.

Chaplain Samuel Johnson Miller, United States Army.

Chaplain Louis Henri Phaneuf, United States Army.

Chaplain Aristeo Vincent Simoni, United States Army.

Thomas Edward Swan, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Emerson Etherage Swanson, United States Army.

Chaplain Earl Henry Weed, United States Army.

Horace Requa Fell, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Orville E. Fisher, United States Army.

*To be chaplains with the rank of first lieutenants from July 1, 1920.*

Garrett Le Roy Allen, late chaplain, United States Army.

Harlan Judson Ballentine, late chaplain, United States Army.

Ivan Loveridge Bennett, late chaplain, United States Army.

Frederick John Berge, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Reuben Earl Boyd, United States Army.

William Roy Bradley, late chaplain, United States Army.

Berton Frederick Bronson, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain John Joseph Byrne, United States Army.

Chaplain John Joseph Campbell, United States Army.

Monroe Starkey Caver, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain William Donoghue Cleary, United States Army.

Chaplain Philip Francis Coholan, United States Army.

Chaplain Cornelius Aloysius Corcoran, United States Army.

Chaplain Samuel Eugene Crosby, United States Army.

Chaplain John W. Daily, United States Army.

Ralph Conrad Deibert, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Walter John Donoghue, United States Army.

Chaplain James E. Duffy, United States Army.

Chaplain Albert Leslie Evans, United States Army.

William Henry Fowle, late chaplain, United States Army.

Joseph Gail Garrison, late chaplain, United States Army.

Joseph Appleton Gray, late chaplain, United States Army.

Frank Bacon Hart, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Hal Coleman Head, United States Army.

Willis Timmons Howard, late chaplain, United States Army.

Elmer Alfred Huset, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Samuel Barcus Knowles, United States Army.

Edward Erie Lane, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Pierre H. Levesque, United States Army.

James L. McBride, late chaplain, United States Army.

Thomas Lawrence McKenna, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Frank Pearson MacKenzie, United States Army.

Chaplain C. Arthur MacLeod, United States Army.

George Jefferson McMurry, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain John MacWilliams, United States Army.

Cornelius Aloysius Maher, late chaplain, United States Army.

Mylon Dickinson Merchant, late chaplain, United States Army.

Frank Lewis Miller, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Luther D. Miller, United States Army.

Chaplain John F. Monahan, United States Army.

Faye Arnold Moon, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Roy Hartford Parker, United States Army.

James Hybert Pollard, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Peter Joseph Quinn, United States Army.

Chaplain Charles Snell Rahn, United States Army.

Oscar Whitefield Reynolds, late chaplain, United States Army.

Herbert A. Rinard, late chaplain, United States Army.

Theodore Franklin Rudisill, late chaplain, United States Army.

Paul Bertram Rupp, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Edmund Charles Sliney, United States Army.

Chaplain Harry Dubois Southard, United States Army.

Edward Lytton Spaulding, late chaplain, United States Army.

Jodie Gibson Stewart, late chaplain, United States Army.

Earl Mauritius Stigers, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Benjamin Joseph Tarskey, United States Army.

Edgar Nathaniel Thorn, late chaplain, United States Army.

Ralph Howard Tibbals, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Edward Lewis Trett, United States Army.

Chaplain Mariano Vassallo, United States Army.

Albert Floyd Vaughan, late chaplain, United States Army.

Henry Russell Westcott, jr., late chaplain, United States Army.

Perry O. Wilcox, late chaplain, United States Army.

Guy Herold Wilson, late chaplain, United States Army.

Samuel Otto Wright, late chaplain, United States Army.

John Knox Bodel, late chaplain, United States Army.

Frank Burton Bonner, late chaplain, United States Army.

Edwin Burling, late chaplain, United States Army.

Chaplain Charles W. B. Hill, United States Army.

Archibald Augustus Lancaster, late chaplain, United States Army.

Ivan Gochnauer Martin, late chaplain, United States Army.

Maurice William Reynolds, late chaplain, United States Army.

Ralph Winfred Rogers, late chaplain, United States Army.

Frederick Christian Sager, late chaplain, United States Army.  
Gynther Storaasli, late chaplain, United States Army.  
Chaplain Robb White, jr., United States Army.  
Commodore Robert Watkins, late chaplain, United States Army.

The following-named cadets, graduates of the Military Academy, to be second lieutenants with rank from July 2, 1920:

## CORPS OF ENGINEERS.

Cadet James Barlow Cullum, jr.  
Cadet Francis Hudson Oxx.  
Cadet Thomas Henry Stanley.  
Cadet Donald Greeley White.  
Cadet Henry George Lambert.  
Cadet William Weston Bessell, jr.  
Cadet Charles George Holle.  
Cadet Charles Sheafe Joslyn.  
Cadet Arthur Martin Andrews.  
Cadet Edward Crosby Harwood.  
Cadet John Wylie Moreland.  
Cadet Wayne Stewart Moore.  
Cadet Henry Franklin Hannis.  
Cadet Arthur Lee McCullough.  
Cadet Arthur Vinton Linwood James.

## FIELD ARTILLERY.

Cadet Edward Albert Routhau.  
Cadet Theodore Temple Knappen.  
Cadet Godfrey Douglas Adamson.  
Cadet Albert Newell Tanner, jr.  
Cadet William Alter Watson.  
Cadet Harold Frank Handy.  
Cadet Richard Clare Partridge.  
Cadet Edward John McGaw.  
Cadet John Charles Fell.  
Cadet Tyree Rivers Horn.  
Cadet James Woodrow Clark.  
Cadet Joseph Leo Langevin.  
Cadet Willard Pierce Larner.  
Cadet William Hardy Hill.  
Cadet Louis Jacob Claterbos.  
Cadet Herbert Ralph Pierce.  
Cadet Carl Victor Erickson.  
Cadet Auguste Rhu Taylor.  
Cadet Frank Andrew Henning.  
Cadet James Malcolm Lewis.  
Cadet Donald Eddy Cummings.  
Cadet Bernard Linn Robinson.  
Cadet John Robert Culleton.  
Cadet Charles Steinhart Whitmore.  
Cadet James Hobson Stratton.  
Cadet Edward Haviland Lastayo.  
Cadet George DeGraaf.  
Cadet James Alexander Samouce.  
Cadet William Wallace Ford.  
Cadet George Dewey Vanture.  
Cadet Charles Barney Harding.  
Cadet Harry Earl Fisher.  
Cadet Donald Sylvester Burns.  
Cadet Donald James Leehey.  
Cadet Carl Edwin Berg.  
Cadet William Squires Wood, jr.  
Cadet Thomas Arnett Roberts, jr.  
Cadet Francis Henry Morse.  
Cadet Edward Macon Edmonson.  
Cadet Ben Miller Campbell.  
Cadet Leslie Burgess Downing.  
Cadet William Ignatius Brady.  
Cadet Eugene Martin Link.  
Cadet John Simpson Hastings.  
Cadet Cornelius Garrison.  
Cadet William Harry Bartlett.  
Cadet Edward Clinton Gillette, jr.  
Cadet Russell Owen Smith.  
Cadet Freeman Grant Cross.  
Cadet Rex Van Den Corput, jr.  
Cadet Homer Watson Kiefer.  
Cadet Joseph Harris.  
Cadet John George Howard.  
Cadet Ford Trimble.

## COAST ARTILLERY CORPS.

Cadet Wilson Burnett Higgins.  
Cadet Frederic Lord Hayden.  
Cadet Warren Cressman Rutter.  
Cadet Harold Thomas Miller.

Cadet Volney Archer Poulson.  
Cadet William Chamberlaine Coe.  
Cadet Robert Henry Vickery Stackhouse.  
Cadet James Goodrich Renno.  
Cadet Loper Bailey Lowry.  
Cadet Lee Armstead Denson, jr.  
Cadet Ewart Gladstone Plank.  
Cadet Alexander Romeyn MacMillan.  
Cadet James Vincent Walsh.  
Cadet Lathrop Ray Bullene.  
Cadet Joseph Eugene Harriman.  
Cadet Coleman Romain.  
Cadet George Joseph Loupret.  
Cadet Morrison Page Chitterling.  
Cadet John Loren Goff.  
Cadet Robert Barrett Donnelly.  
Cadet William Gordon Holder.  
Cadet Halstead Clotworthy Fowler.  
Cadet Lyman Louis Lemnitzer.  
Cadet Charles Himmeler.  
Cadet John States Seybold.  
Cadet Donald Breen Herron.  
Cadet James Myron McMillin.  
Cadet Robert Hugh Kreuter.  
Cadet Laurence Wood Bartlett.  
Cadet Donald Frank Stace.  
Cadet Reynolds Johnston Burt, jr.  
Cadet John Dickerson Mitche'l.  
Cadet Clarence Henry Schabacker.  
Cadet Ewart Jackson Strickland.  
Cadet Robert Snyder Trimble, jr.  
Cadet John Francis Cassidy.  
Cadet John Foxhall Sturman, jr.  
Cadet George Leo Doolittle.  
Cadet Hugh Whitaker Winslow.  
Cadet Russell Vance Eastman.  
Cadet Francis Henry Lanahan, jr.  
Cadet Courtney Parker Young.  
Cadet John Donald Robertson.

## CAVALRY.

Cadet Willis McDonald, 3d.  
Cadet James Kenneth Mitchell.  
Cadet Lawrence Granger Smith.  
Cadet Bertram Wright Randles.  
Cadet Verne Donald Mudge.  
Cadet Joseph R. Stauffer.  
Cadet Earl Henry Blaik.  
Cadet Edgar Allan Gilbert, jr.  
Cadet Fred Lebbeus Hamilton.  
Cadet Galner Brown Jones.  
Cadet Wilbert Engdahl Shallene.  
Cadet Clarence Clemens Clendenen.  
Cadet Eugene Collum Johnston.  
Cadet James Ludwell Lake, jr.  
Cadet James Hess Walker.  
Cadet Lyman Lincoln Judge.  
Cadet Lawrence Edward Schick.  
Cadet Henry Chester Hine, jr.  
Cadet Elias Sanford Gregory.  
Cadet William Price Withers.  
Cadet Frederick Robert Pitts.  
Cadet Arthur Kenley Hammond.  
Cadet Martin Charles Casey.  
Cadet William Wallace McMillan.  
Cadet Kenneth Gilpin Hoge.  
Cadet James Frederick Wahl.  
Cadet Robert Edwards.  
Cadet Lawrence Joseph Carr.  
Cadet Robert Dickerson Durst.  
Cadet Clovis Ethelbert Byers.  
Cadet George Andrew Rehm.  
Cadet Edward Carl Engelhart.

## INFANTRY.

Cadet Roy Winne Barhydt.  
Cadet Leslie Emmett Mabus.  
Cadet Joseph Jacob Billo.  
Cadet Robert Francis Watt.  
Cadet William Carleton McFadden.  
Cadet Claude Eugene Haswell.  
Cadet Frank Needham Roberts.  
Cadet Charles Frederick Beattie.  
Cadet Sherman Vitus Hasbrouck.  
Cadet Crump Garvin.  
Cadet Hamilton Peyton Ellis.

Cadet Thomas Dresser White.  
 Cadet Frederick Mixon Harris.  
 Cadet Dwight Acker Rosebaum.  
 Cadet Donald Robert Van Sickler.  
 Cadet Richard Candler Singer.  
 Cadet John Henry Hoffecker Hall.  
 Cadet Aladin James Hart.  
 Cadet Powell Paxton Applewhite.  
 Cadet Jefferson Denman Box.  
 Cadet William Richter Tomey.  
 Cadet Joseph Honore Rousseau, jr.  
 Cadet Frederick Seymour Dixon.  
 Cadet Maurice Wiley Daniel.  
 Cadet Alexander Hamilton Perwein.  
 Cadet Tracy Enfield Davis.  
 Cadet Oscar Raymond Johnston.  
 Cadet Charles Whitney West.  
 Cadet Park Brown Herrick.  
 Cadet Herbert Carl Reuter.  
 Cadet Helmer William Lystad.  
 Cadet Harold Edward Smyser.  
 Cadet Esher Clafin Burkart.  
 Cadet Thomas Eginton Whitehead.  
 Cadet Alexander George.  
 Cadet Charles Kenon Galley, jr.  
 Cadet Mortimer Frederick Wakefield.  
 Cadet Francis William Farrell.  
 Cadet Wilmer Brinton Merritt.  
 Cadet Harry Clark Wisehart.  
 Cadet Harold Julius Chapman.  
 Cadet John Irvin Gregg, jr.  
 Cadet John Russell, jr.  
 Cadet Charles Merton Adams, jr.  
 Cadet Frank Hoben Blodgett.  
 Cadet John Ferral McBlain.  
 Cadet Richard Meade Costigan.  
 Cadet Gustave Harold Vogel.  
 Cadet Basil Girard Thayer.  
 Cadet Edward Joseph Sullivan.  
 Cadet James Perrine Barney, jr.  
 Cadet Wilbur Sturtevant Nye.  
 Cadet Charles Harlan Swartz.  
 Cadet Leland Stuart Smith.  
 Cadet Wayne Latta Barker.  
 Cadet Francis Selwyn Gay.  
 Cadet Carl Frederick Duffner.  
 Cadet Wilburn Vastine Lunn.  
 Cadet Millard Pierson.  
 Cadet Francis Ward Walker.  
 Cadet Harold Oliver Sand.  
 Cadet Cyril Drew Pearson.  
 Cadet Raymond Henry Reece.  
 Cadet Harlan Thurston McCormick.  
 Cadet Henry Peter Burgard, 2d.  
 Cadet Alexander Gilbert Sand.  
 Cadet Ray Olander Welch.  
 Cadet George William Richard Wilson.  
 Cadet John Lamont Davidson.  
 Cadet Julian Erskine Raymond.  
 Cadet Abraham Sheridan Abel.  
 Cadet George Honnen.  
 Cadet Charles Porter Amazeen.  
 Cadet Edward Thomas Williams.  
 Cadet Frank Thweatt Searcy.  
 Cadet George William Bailey, jr.  
 Cadet Henry Kirk Williams, jr.  
 Cadet Alan Lockhart Fulton.  
 Cadet Terrence John Tully.  
 Cadet William McKinley Laumeister.  
 Cadet Paul Clarence Kelly.  
 Cadet Sidney Ginsberg.  
 Cadet James Miller Rudolph.  
 Cadet William Earl Crist.  
 Cadet William Roe Brewster.  
 Cadet Claude Monroe McQuarrie.  
 Cadet Charles William Smith.  
 Cadet William Lemuel Mitchell.  
 Cadet Harrison Guinther Travis.  
 Cadet Escalus Emmert Elliott.  
 Cadet Milton Cogswell Shattuck.  
 Cadet Joseph Vincent de Paul Dillon.  
 Cadet Francis James Starr.  
 Cadet William Edward Ryan.  
 Cadet Hayden Adriance Sears.

Cadet Newton Nevada Jacobs.  
 Cadet John Thomas Lynch.  
 Cadet John Black Reybold.  
 Cadet John Raoul Guiteras.  
 Cadet William Dickey Long.  
 Cadet Henry Irving Hodes.  
 Cadet Clifford Augustine Taney, jr.  
 Cadet Paul Earl Tombaugh.  
 Cadet Harvey Kenneth Greenlaw.  
 Cadet William Joel Tudor Yancey.  
 Cadet Leon Eugene Lichtenwalter.  
 Cadet Sidney Rae Hinds.  
 Cadet John Aloysius McNulty.  
 Cadet Halley Grey Maddox.  
 Cadet Snowden Ager.  
 Cadet John English Nelson.  
 Cadet Randolph Burt Wilkinson.  
 Cadet Dean LeRoy Sharrar.  
 Cadet John Talbot Curtis.  
 Cadet George Hasbrouck Krause.  
 Cadet Harold Todd Turnbull.  
 Cadet Hugo Peoples Rush.  
 Cadet John William Wofford.  
 Cadet Wray Bertrand Avera.  
 Cadet Charles Fox Ivins.  
 Cadet Walter Daniel Buie.  
 Cadet John Taylor Ward.  
 Cadet John Elmer Reierson.  
 Cadet Edward Maurice Flexner, jr.  
 Cadet Henry Jackson Hunt, jr.  
 To be second lieutenant with rank from September 4, 1920:

## INFANTRY.

Cadet George Huston Bare.

## PHILIPPINE SCOUTS.

Cadet Pastor Martelino y Concepcion, graduate of the United States Military Academy, to be second lieutenant in the Philippine Scouts, with the rank from July 2, 1920.

## APPOINTMENT IN THE OFFICERS' RESERVE CORPS OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY.

## TO BE MAJOR GENERAL.

John Francis O'Ryan, late major general, United States Army, from December 15, 1920.

## TO BE BRIGADIER GENERAL.

Frank Thomas Hines, late brigadier general, United States Army, from September 7, 1920.

## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

TUESDAY, January 18, 1921.

The House met at 12 o'clock noon.

Rev. John Brittan Clark, D. D., of the First Presbyterian Church, Washington, D. C., offered the following prayer:

Almighty God, who in infinite grace doth permit us to call Thee our Heavenly Father and who doth call us from out our manifold need unto Thee for help, hear us in our prayer, make real to us Thy promise that if any man lack wisdom let him ask of God, who giveth to all men liberally and upbraideth not, and it shall be given him. We thank Thee for the revelation through Jesus Christ that the ministry of God is not confined to sacred precinct, with censer and bell and song, but is wherever man, forgetting himself, tries to serve his fellow men. Grant us this inspiration and blessing, for Christ's sake. Amen.

The Journal of the proceedings of yesterday was read and approved.

## REREFERENCE OF BILL H. R. 2712.

Mr. KAHN. Mr. Speaker, by direction of the Committee on Military Affairs, I ask that the bill H. R. 2712 be rereferred to the Committee on Claims.

The SPEAKER. Without objection, the rereference will be made. [After a pause.] The Chair hears no objection.

## CALENDAR WEDNESDAY.

Mr. MONDELL. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that the House dispense with business under the Calendar Wednesday call to-morrow.