

PART THREE

Appendices

Black-American Members by Congress, 1870–2022

CONGRESS	TOTAL MEMBERSHIP	HOUSE	SENATE
41st (1869–1871)	3	Jefferson F. Long (R-GA) ¹ Joseph H. Rainey (R-SC) ²	Hiram R. Revels (R-MS) ³
42nd (1871–1873)	5	Robert C. De Large (R-SC) ⁴ Robert Brown Elliott (R-SC) Joseph H. Rainey (R-SC) Benjamin Sterling Turner (R-AL) Josiah T. Walls (R-FL) ⁵	N/A
43rd (1873–1875)	7	Richard H. Cain (R-SC) Robert Brown Elliott (R-SC) ⁶ John R. Lynch (R-MS) Joseph H. Rainey (R-SC) Alonzo J. Ransier (R-SC) James T. Rapier (R-AL) Josiah T. Walls (R-FL)	N/A
44th (1875–1877)	8	Jeremiah Haralson (R-AL) John Adams Hyman (R-NC) John R. Lynch (R-MS) Charles E. Nash (R-LA) Joseph H. Rainey (R-SC) Robert Smalls (R-SC) Josiah T. Walls (R-FL) ⁷	Blanche K. Bruce (R-MS)
45th (1877–1879)	4	Richard H. Cain (R-SC) Joseph H. Rainey (R-SC) Robert Smalls (R-SC)	Blanche K. Bruce (R-MS)
46th (1879–1881)	1	N/A	Blanche K. Bruce (R-MS)
47th (1881–1883)	2	John R. Lynch (R-MS) ⁸ Robert Smalls (R-SC) ⁹	N/A
48th (1883–1885)	2	James E. O'Hara (R-NC) Robert Smalls (R-SC) ¹⁰	N/A
49th (1885–1887)	2	James E. O'Hara (R-NC) Robert Smalls (R-SC)	N/A
50th (1887–1889)	N/A	N/A	N/A
51st (1889–1891)	3	Henry Plummer Cheatham (R-NC) John M. Langston (R-VA) ¹¹ Thomas E. Miller (R-SC) ¹²	N/A

CONGRESS	TOTAL MEMBERSHIP	HOUSE	SENATE
52nd (1891–1893)	1	Henry Plummer Cheatham (R-NC)	N/A
53rd (1893–1895)	1	George Washington Murray (R-SC)	N/A
54th (1895–1897)	1	George Washington Murray (R-SC) ¹³	N/A
55th (1897–1899)	1	George Henry White (R-NC)	N/A
56th (1899–1901)	1	George Henry White (R-NC)	N/A
<i>From March 4, 1901, to March 3, 1929, no Black Americans served in Congress.</i>			
71st (1929–1931)	1	Oscar De Priest (R-IL)	N/A
72nd (1931–1933)	1	Oscar De Priest (R-IL)	N/A
73rd (1933–1935)	1	Oscar De Priest (R-IL)	N/A
74th (1935–1937)	1	Arthur W. Mitchell (D-IL)	N/A
75th (1937–1939)	1	Arthur W. Mitchell (D-IL)	N/A
76th (1939–1941)	1	Arthur W. Mitchell (D-IL)	N/A
77th (1941–1943)	1	Arthur W. Mitchell (D-IL)	N/A
78th (1943–1945)	1	William L. Dawson (D-IL)	N/A
79th (1945–1947)	2	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
80th (1947–1949)	2	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
81st (1949–1951)	2	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
82nd (1951–1953)	2	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
83rd (1953–1955)	2	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
84th (1955–1957)	3	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
85th (1957–1959)	4	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA) ¹⁴ Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
86th (1959–1961)	4	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	N/A

CONGRESS	TOTAL MEMBERSHIP	HOUSE	SENATE
87th (1961–1963)	4	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
88th (1963–1965)	5	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
89th (1965–1967)	6	John Conyers Jr. (D-MI) William L. Dawson (D-IL) Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
90th (1967–1969)†	6	John Conyers Jr. (D-MI) William L. Dawson (D-IL) Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA)	Edward W. Brooke (R-MA)
91st (1969–1971)	11	Shirley Chisholm (D-NY) William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO) George W. Collins (D-IL) ¹⁵ John Conyers Jr. (D-MI) William L. Dawson (D-IL) ¹⁶ Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY) Louis Stokes (D-OH)	Edward W. Brooke (R-MA)
92nd (1971–1973)	14	Shirley Chisholm (D-NY) William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO) George W. Collins (D-IL) ¹⁷ John Conyers Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC) ¹⁸ Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA) Ralph H. Metcalfe (D-IL) Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA) Charles B. Rangel (D-NY) Louis Stokes (D-OH)	Edward W. Brooke (R-MA)

CONGRESS	TOTAL MEMBERSHIP	HOUSE	SENATE
93rd (1973–1975)	17	Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA) Shirley Chisholm (D-NY) William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO) Cardiss Collins (D-IL) ¹⁹ John Conyers Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC) Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA) Barbara Jordan (D-TX) Ralph H. Metcalfe (D-IL) Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA) Charles B. Rangel (D-NY) Louis Stokes (D-OH) Andrew Young (D-GA)	Edward W. Brooke (R-MA)
94th (1975–1977)	18	Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA) Shirley Chisholm (D-NY) William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO) Cardiss Collins (D-IL) John Conyers Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC) Harold E. Ford (D-TN) Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA) Barbara Jordan (D-TX) Ralph H. Metcalfe (D-IL) Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA) Charles B. Rangel (D-NY) Louis Stokes (D-OH) Andrew Young (D-GA)	Edward W. Brooke (R-MA)
95th (1977–1979)	18	Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA) Shirley Chisholm (D-NY) William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO) Cardiss Collins (D-IL) John Conyers Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC) Harold E. Ford (D-TN) Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA) Barbara Jordan (D-TX) Ralph H. Metcalfe (D-IL) ²⁰	Edward W. Brooke (R-MA)

95th (1977–1979) <i>continued</i>		Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA) Charles B. Rangel (D-NY) Louis Stokes (D-OH) Andrew Young (D-GA) ²¹	
96th (1979–1981)	18	Shirley Chisholm (D-NY) William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO) Cardiss Collins (D-IL) John Conyers Jr. (D-MI) George W. Crockett Jr. (D-MI) ²² Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) ²³ Julian C. Dixon (D-CA) Melvin H. Evans (R-VI) Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC) Harold E. Ford (D-TN) William H. Gray III (D-PA) Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA) Mickey Leland (D-TX) Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD) Charles B. Rangel (D-NY) Bennett M. Stewart (D-IL) Louis Stokes (D-OH)	N/A
97th (1981–1983)	19	Shirley Chisholm (D-NY) William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO) Cardiss Collins (D-IL) John Conyers Jr. (D-MI) George W. Crockett Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Julian C. Dixon (D-CA) Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA) Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC) Harold E. Ford (D-TN) William H. Gray III (D-PA) Katie Hall (D-IN) ²⁴ Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA) Mickey Leland (D-TX) Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD) Charles B. Rangel (D-NY) Gus Savage (D-IL) Louis Stokes (D-OH) Harold Washington (D-IL)	N/A
98th (1983–1985)	22	William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO) Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	N/A

98th (1983–1985) *continued*

John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 George W. Crockett Jr. (D-MI)
 Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)
 Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)
 Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)
 Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)
 Harold E. Ford (D-TN)
 William H. Gray III (D-PA)
 Katie Hall (D-IN)
 Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)
 Charles A. Hayes (D-IL)²⁵
 Mickey Leland (D-TX)
 Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD)
 Major R. Owens (D-NY)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Gus Savage (D-IL)
 Louis Stokes (D-OH)
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)
 Harold Washington (D-IL)²⁶
 Alan Wheat (D-MO)

99th (1985–1987)

21

William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO) N/A
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)
 John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 George W. Crockett Jr. (D-MI)
 Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)
 Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)
 Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)
 Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)
 Harold E. Ford (D-TN)
 William H. Gray III (D-PA)
 Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)
 Charles A. Hayes (D-IL)
 Mickey Leland (D-TX)
 Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD)
 Major R. Owens (D-NY)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Gus Savage (D-IL)
 Louis Stokes (D-OH)
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)
 Alton R. Waldon Jr. (D-NY)²⁷
 Alan Wheat (D-MO)

100th (1987–1989)

23

William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO) N/A
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)
 John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 George W. Crockett Jr. (D-MI)

100th (1987–1989) *continued*

Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)
 Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)
 Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)
 Mike Espy (D-MS)
 Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)
 Floyd H. Flake (D-NY)
 Harold E. Ford (D-TN)
 William H. Gray III (D-PA)
 Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)
 Charles A. Hayes (D-IL)
 Mickey Leland (D-TX)
 John Lewis (D-GA)
 Kweisi Mfume (D-MD)
 Major R. Owens (D-NY)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Gus Savage (D-IL)
 Louis Stokes (D-OH)
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)
 Alan Wheat (D-MO)

101st (1989–1991)

25

William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO) N/A
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)
 John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 George W. Crockett Jr. (D-MI)
 Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)
 Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)
 Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)
 Mike Espy (D-MS)
 Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)
 Floyd H. Flake (D-NY)
 Harold E. Ford (D-TN)
 William H. Gray III (D-PA)
 Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)
 Charles A. Hayes (D-IL)
 Mickey Leland (D-TX)²⁸
 John Lewis (D-GA)
 Kweisi Mfume (D-MD)
 Major R. Owens (D-NY)
 Donald M. Payne (D-NJ)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Gus Savage (D-IL)
 Louis Stokes (D-OH)
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)
 Craig A. Washington (D-TX)²⁹
 Alan Wheat (D-MO)

CONGRESS	TOTAL MEMBERSHIP	HOUSE	SENATE
102nd (1991–1993)	28	Lucien E. Blackwell (D-PA) ³⁰ William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO) Eva M. Clayton (D-NC) ³¹ Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI) Cardiss Collins (D-IL) John Conyers Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Julian C. Dixon (D-CA) Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA) Mike Espy (D-MS) Floyd H. Flake (D-NY) Harold E. Ford (D-TN) Gary A. Franks (R-CT) William H. Gray III (D-PA) ³² Charles A. Hayes (D-IL) William J. Jefferson (D-LA) John Lewis (D-GA) Kweisi Mfume (D-MD) Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC) Major R. Owens (D-NY) Donald M. Payne (D-NJ) Charles B. Rangel (D-NY) Gus Savage (D-IL) Louis Stokes (D-OH) Edolphus Towns (D-NY) Craig A. Washington (D-TX) Maxine Waters (D-CA) Alan Wheat (D-MO)	N/A
103rd (1993–1995)	41	Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA) Lucien E. Blackwell (D-PA) Corrine Brown (D-FL) William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO) Eva M. Clayton (D-NC) James E. Clyburn (D-SC) Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI) Cardiss Collins (D-IL) John Conyers Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Julian C. Dixon (D-CA) Mike Espy (D-MS) ³³ Cleo Fields (D-LA) Floyd H. Flake (D-NY) Harold E. Ford (D-TN) Gary A. Franks (R-CT) Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)	Carol Moseley Braun (D-IL)

103rd (1993–1995) *continued*

Earl F. Hilliard (D-AL)
 William J. Jefferson (D-LA)
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
 John Lewis (D-GA)
 Cynthia A. McKinney (D-GA)
 Carrie P. Meek (D-FL)
 Kweisi Mfume (D-MD)
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)
 Major R. Owens (D-NY)
 Donald M. Payne (D-NJ)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Mel Reynolds (D-IL)
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
 Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
 Louis Stokes (D-OH)
 Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)³⁴
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)
 Walter R. Tucker III (D-CA)
 Craig A. Washington (D-TX)
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)
 Alan Wheat (D-MO)
 Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)

104th (1995–1997)

44

Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA)
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)
 William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)
 Eva M. Clayton (D-NC)
 James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
 Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI)
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)
 John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)³⁵
 Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)
 Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)
 Cleo Fields (D-LA)
 Floyd H. Flake (D-NY)
 Harold E. Ford (D-TN)
 Gary A. Franks (R-CT)
 Victor O. Frazer (I-VI)
 Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)
 Earl F. Hilliard (D-AL)
 Jesse L. Jackson Jr. (D-IL)³⁶
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
 William J. Jefferson (D-LA)

Carol Moseley Braun (D-IL)

104th (1995–1997) *continued*

Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
 John Lewis (D-GA)
 Cynthia A. McKinney (D-GA)
 Carrie P. Meek (D-FL)
 Kweisi Mfume (D-MD)³⁷
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)³⁸
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)
 Major R. Owens (D-NY)
 Donald M. Payne (D-NJ)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Mel Reynolds (D-IL)³⁹
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
 Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
 Louis Stokes (D-OH)
 Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)
 Walter R. Tucker III (D-CA)⁴⁰
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)
 J.C. Watts Jr. (R-OK)
 Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)

105th (1997–1999)

42

Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA)
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)
 Julia May Carson (D-IN)
 Donna M. Christensen (D-VI)⁴¹
 William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)
 Eva M. Clayton (D-NC)
 James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
 John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)
 Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)⁴²
 Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)
 Floyd H. Flake (D-NY)⁴³
 Harold E. Ford Jr. (D-TN)
 Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)
 Earl F. Hilliard (D-AL)
 Jesse L. Jackson Jr. (D-IL)
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
 William J. Jefferson (D-LA)
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
 Carolyn C. Kilpatrick (D-MI)
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)⁴⁴
 John Lewis (D-GA)

Carol Moseley Braun (D-IL)

105th (1997–1999) *continued*

Cynthia A. McKinney (D-GA)
 Carrie P. Meek (D-FL)
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)⁴⁵
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)
 Major R. Owens (D-NY)
 Donald M. Payne (D-NJ)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
 Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
 Louis Stokes (D-OH)
 Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)
 J.C. Watts Jr. (R-OK)
 Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)

106th (1999–2001)

39

Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA) N/A
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)
 Julia May Carson (D-IN)
 Donna M. Christensen (D-VI)
 William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)
 Eva M. Clayton (D-NC)
 James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
 John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)
 Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)⁴⁶
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)
 Harold E. Ford Jr. (D-TN)
 Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)
 Earl F. Hilliard (D-AL)
 Jesse L. Jackson Jr. (D-IL)
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
 William J. Jefferson (D-LA)
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
 Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)
 Carolyn C. Kilpatrick (D-MI)
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)
 John Lewis (D-GA)
 Cynthia A. McKinney (D-GA)
 Carrie P. Meek (D-FL)
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)

106th (1999–2001) *continued*

Major R. Owens (D-NY)
 Donald M. Payne (D-NJ)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
 Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
 Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)
 J.C. Watts Jr. (R-OK)
 Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)

107th (2001–2003)

39

Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA) N/A
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)
 Julia May Carson (D-IN)
 Donna M. Christensen (D-VI)
 William Lacy Clay Jr. (D-MO)
 Eva M. Clayton (D-NC)
 James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
 John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)
 Harold E. Ford Jr. (D-TN)
 Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)
 Earl F. Hilliard (D-AL)
 Jesse L. Jackson Jr. (D-IL)
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
 William J. Jefferson (D-LA)
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
 Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)
 Carolyn C. Kilpatrick (D-MI)
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)
 John Lewis (D-GA)
 Cynthia A. McKinney (D-GA)
 Carrie P. Meek (D-FL)
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)
 Major R. Owens (D-NY)
 Donald M. Payne (D-NJ)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
 Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
 Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)

107th (2001–2003) *continued*

Maxine Waters (D-CA)
 Diane E. Watson (D-CA)⁴⁷
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)
 J.C. Watts Jr. (R-OK)
 Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)

108th (2003–2005)

40

Frank W. Ballance Jr. (D-NC)⁴⁸
 Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA)
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)
 G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)⁴⁹
 Julia May Carson (D-IN)
 Donna M. Christensen (D-VI)
 William Lacy Clay Jr. (D-MO)
 James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
 John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)
 Artur Davis (D-AL)
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)
 Harold E. Ford Jr. (D-TN)
 Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)
 Jesse L. Jackson Jr. (D-IL)
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
 William J. Jefferson (D-LA)
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
 Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)
 Carolyn C. Kilpatrick (D-MI)
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)
 John Lewis (D-GA)
 Denise L. Majette (D-GA)
 Kendrick B. Meek (D-FL)
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)
 Major R. Owens (D-NY)
 Donald M. Payne (D-NJ)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
 David Scott (D-GA)
 Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
 Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)
 Diane E. Watson (D-CA)
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)
 Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)

N/A

CONGRESS

TOTAL MEMBERSHIP

HOUSE

SENATE

109th (2005–2007)

43

Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA)
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)
 G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)
 Julia May Carson (D-IN)
 Donna M. Christensen (D-VI)
 William Lacy Clay Jr. (D-MO)
 Emanuel Cleaver II (D-MO)
 James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
 John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)
 Artur Davis (D-AL)
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)
 Harold E. Ford Jr. (D-TN)
 Al Green (D-TX)
 Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)
 Jesse L. Jackson Jr. (D-IL)
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
 William J. Jefferson (D-LA)
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
 Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)
 Carolyn C. Kilpatrick (D-MI)
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)
 John Lewis (D-GA)
 Cynthia A. McKinney (D-GA)
 Kendrick B. Meek (D-FL)
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)
 Gwen Moore (D-WI)
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)
 Major R. Owens (D-NY)
 Donald M. Payne (D-NJ)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
 David Scott (D-GA)
 Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
 Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)
 Diane E. Watson (D-CA)
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)
 Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)

Barack Obama (D-IL)

110th (2007–2009)

47

Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA)
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)
 G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)

Barack Obama (D-IL)⁵⁰

110th (2007–2009) *continued*

André Carson (D-IN)⁵¹
 Julia May Carson (D-IN)⁵²
 Donna M. Christensen (D-VI)
 Yvette D. Clarke (D-NY)
 William Lacy Clay Jr. (D-MO)
 Emanuel Cleaver II (D-MO)
 James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
 John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)
 Artur Davis (D-AL)
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)
 Donna F. Edwards (D-MD)⁵³
 Keith Ellison (D-MN)
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)
 Marcia L. Fudge (D-OH)⁵⁴
 Al Green (D-TX)
 Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)
 Jesse L. Jackson Jr. (D-IL)
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
 William J. Jefferson (D-LA)
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
 Henry C. “Hank” Johnson Jr. (D-GA)
 Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)⁵⁵
 Carolyn C. Kilpatrick (D-MI)
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)
 John Lewis (D-GA)
 Kendrick B. Meek (D-FL)
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)⁵⁶
 Gwen Moore (D-WI)
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)
 Donald M. Payne (D-NJ)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Laura Richardson (D-CA)⁵⁷
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
 David Scott (D-GA)
 Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
 Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)
 Diane E. Watson (D-CA)
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)
 Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)⁵⁸

111th (2009–2011)

42

Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA)
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)

Roland Burris (D-IL)⁵⁹

111th (2009–2011) *continued*

G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)
 André Carson (D-IN)
 Donna M. Christensen (D-VI)
 Yvette D. Clarke (D-NY)
 William Lacy Clay Jr. (D-MO)
 Emanuel Cleaver II (D-MO)
 James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
 John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)
 Artur Davis (D-AL)
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)
 Donna F. Edwards (D-MD)
 Keith Ellison (D-MN)
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)
 Marcia L. Fudge (D-OH)
 Al Green (D-TX)
 Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)
 Jesse L. Jackson Jr. (D-IL)
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
 Henry C. “Hank” Johnson Jr. (D-GA)
 Carolyn C. Kilpatrick (D-MI)
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)
 John Lewis (D-GA)
 Kendrick B. Meek (D-FL)
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)
 Gwen Moore (D-WI)
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)
 Donald M. Payne (D-NJ)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Laura Richardson (D-CA)
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
 David Scott (D-GA)
 Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
 Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)
 Diane E. Watson (D-CA)
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)

112th (2011–2013)

45

Karen Bass (D-CA)
 Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA)
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)
 G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)
 André Carson (D-IN)
 Donna M. Christensen (D-VI)

N/A

112th (2011–2013) *continued*

Hansen Clarke (D-MI)
 Yvette D. Clarke (D-NY)
 William Lacy Clay Jr. (D-MO)
 Emanuel Cleaver II (D-MO)
 James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
 John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)
 Donna F. Edwards (D-MD)
 Keith Ellison (D-MN)
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)
 Marcia L. Fudge (D-OH)
 Al Green (D-TX)
 Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)
 Jesse L. Jackson Jr. (D-IL)⁶⁰
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
 Henry C. “Hank” Johnson Jr. (D-GA)
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)
 John Lewis (D-GA)
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)
 Gwen Moore (D-WI)
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)
 Donald M. Payne (D-NJ)⁶¹
 Donald M. Payne Jr. (D-NJ)⁶²
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Laura Richardson (D-CA)
 Cedric L. Richmond (D-LA)
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
 David Scott (D-GA)
 Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
 Tim Scott (R-SC)⁶³
 Terri A. Sewell (D-AL)
 Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)
 Allen West (R-FL)
 Frederica S. Wilson (D-FL)

113th (2013–2015)

47

Alma S. Adams (D-NC)⁶⁴
 Karen Bass (D-CA)
 Joyce Beatty (D-OH)
 Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA)
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)
 G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)

Cory A. Booker (D-NJ)⁶⁵
 William “Mo” Cowan (D-MA)⁶⁶
 Tim Scott (R-SC)

113th (2013–2015) *continued*

André Carson (D-IN)
 Donna M. Christensen (D-VI)
 Yvette D. Clarke (D-NY)
 William Lacy Clay Jr. (D-MO)
 Emanuel Cleaver II (D-MO)
 James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
 John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)
 Donna F. Edwards (D-MD)
 Keith Ellison (D-MN)
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)
 Marcia L. Fudge (D-OH)
 Al Green (D-TX)
 Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)
 Steven A. Horsford (D-NV)
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
 Hakeem S. Jeffries (D-NY)
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
 Henry C. “Hank” Johnson Jr. (D-GA)
 Robin L. Kelly (D-IL)⁶⁷
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)
 John Lewis (D-GA)
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)
 Gwen Moore (D-WI)
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)
 Donald M. Payne Jr. (D-NJ)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Cedric L. Richmond (D-LA)
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
 David Scott (D-GA)
 Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
 Terri A. Sewell (D-AL)
 Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)
 Marc A. Veasey (D-TX)
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)⁶⁸
 Frederica S. Wilson (D-FL)

114th (2015–2017)

49

Alma S. Adams (D-NC)
 Karen Bass (D-CA)
 Joyce Beatty (D-OH)
 Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA)
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)
 G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)
 André Carson (D-IN)

Cory A. Booker (D-NJ)

Tim Scott (R-SC)

114th (2015–2017) *continued*

Yvette D. Clarke (D-NY)
 William Lacy Clay Jr. (D-MO)
 Emanuel Cleaver II (D-MO)
 James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
 John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)
 Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)
 Donna F. Edwards (D-MD)
 Keith Ellison (D-MN)
 Dwight Evans (D-PA)⁶⁹
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)⁷⁰
 Marcia L. Fudge (D-OH)
 Al Green (D-TX)
 Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)
 Will Hurd (R-TX)
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
 Hakeem S. Jeffries (D-NY)
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
 Henry C. “Hank” Johnson Jr. (D-GA)
 Robin L. Kelly (D-IL)
 Brenda L. Lawrence (D-MI)
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)
 John Lewis (D-GA)
 Mia B. Love (R-UT)
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)
 Gwen Moore (D-WI)
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)
 Donald M. Payne Jr. (D-NJ)
 Stacey E. Plaskett (D-VI)
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
 Cedric L. Richmond (D-LA)
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
 David Scott (D-GA)
 Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
 Terri A. Sewell (D-AL)
 Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)
 Marc A. Veasey (D-TX)
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)
 Bonnie Watson Coleman (D-NJ)
 Frederica S. Wilson (D-FL)

115th (2017–2019)

52

Alma S. Adams (D-NC)
 Karen Bass (D-CA)
 Joyce Beatty (D-OH)
 Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA)
 Lisa Blunt Rochester (D-DE)

Cory A. Booker (D-NJ)
 Kamala D. Harris (D-CA)
 Tim Scott (R-SC)

115th (2017–2019) *continued*

Anthony G. Brown (D-MD)
G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)
André Carson (D-IN)
Yvette D. Clarke (D-NY)
William Lacy Clay Jr. (D-MO)
Emanuel Cleaver II (D-MO)
James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)⁷¹
Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)
Danny K. Davis (D-IL)
Val Butler Demings (D-FL)
Keith Ellison (D-MN)
Dwight Evans (D-PA)
Marcia L. Fudge (D-OH)
Al Green (D-TX)
Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)
Will Hurd (R-TX)
Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
Hakeem S. Jeffries (D-NY)
Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
Henry C. “Hank” Johnson Jr. (D-GA)
Brenda Jones (D-MI)⁷²
Robin L. Kelly (D-IL)
Brenda L. Lawrence (D-MI)
Al Lawson Jr. (D-FL)
Barbara Lee (D-CA)
John Lewis (D-GA)
Mia B. Love (R-UT)
A. Donald McEachin (D-VA)
Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)
Gwen Moore (D-WI)
Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)
Donald M. Payne Jr. (D-NJ)
Stacey E. Plaskett (D-VI)
Cedric L. Richmond (D-LA)
Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
David Scott (D-GA)
Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
Terri A. Sewell (D-AL)
Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)
Marc A. Veasey (D-TX)
Maxine Waters (D-CA)
Bonnie Watson Coleman (D-NJ)
Frederica S. Wilson (D-FL)

CONGRESS

TOTAL MEMBERSHIP

HOUSE

SENATE

116th (2019–2021)

59

Alma S. Adams (D-NC)
 Colin Allred (D-TX)
 Karen Bass (D-CA)
 Joyce Beatty (D-OH)
 Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA)
 Lisa Blunt Rochester (D-DE)
 Anthony G. Brown (D-MD)
 G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)
 André Carson (D-IN)
 Yvette D. Clarke (D-NY)
 William Lacy Clay Jr. (D-MO)
 Emanuel Cleaver II (D-MO)
 James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
 Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)⁷³
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)
 Antonio Delgado (D-NY)
 Val Butler Demings (D-FL)
 Dwight Evans (D-PA)
 Marcia L. Fudge (D-OH)
 Al Green (D-TX)
 Kwanza Hall (D-GA)⁷⁴
 Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)
 Jahana Hayes (D-CT)
 Steven A. Horsford (D-NV)
 Will Hurd (R-TX)
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
 Hakeem S. Jeffries (D-NY)
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
 Henry C. “Hank” Johnson Jr. (D-GA)
 Robin L. Kelly (D-IL)
 Brenda L. Lawrence (D-MI)
 Al Lawson Jr. (D-FL)
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)
 John Lewis (D-GA)⁷⁵
 Lucy McBath (D-GA)
 A. Donald McEachin (D-VA)
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)
 Kweisi Mfume (D-MD)⁷⁶
 Gwen Moore (D-WI)
 Joe Neguse (D-CO)
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)
 Ilhan Omar (D-MN)
 Donald M. Payne Jr. (D-NJ)
 Stacey E. Plaskett (D-VI)
 Ayanna Pressley (D-MA)
 Cedric L. Richmond (D-LA)

Cory A. Booker (D-NJ)
 Kamala D. Harris (D-CA)
 Tim Scott (R-SC)

116th (2019–2021) *continued*

Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
 David Scott (D-GA)
 Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
 Terri A. Sewell (D-AL)
 Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)
 Lauren Underwood (D-IL)
 Marc A. Veasey (D-TX)
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)
 Bonnie Watson Coleman (D-NJ)
 Frederica S. Wilson (D-FL)

117th (2021–2023)

66

Alma S. Adams (D-NC)
 Colin Allred (D-TX)
 Karen Bass (D-CA)
 Joyce Beatty (D-OH)
 Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA)
 Lisa Blunt Rochester (D-DE)
 Jamaal Bowman (D-NY)
 Anthony G. Brown (D-MD)
 Shontel M. Brown (D-OH)⁷⁹
 Cori Bush (D-MO)
 G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)
 André Carson (D-IN)
 Troy A. Carter (D-LA)⁸⁰
 Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick (D-FL)⁸¹
 Yvette D. Clarke (D-NY)
 Emanuel Cleaver II (D-MO)
 James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)
 Antonio Delgado (D-NY)⁸²
 Val Butler Demings (D-FL)
 Byron Donalds (R-FL)
 Dwight Evans (D-PA)
 Marcia L. Fudge (D-OH)⁸³
 Al Green (D-TX)
 Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)⁸⁴
 Jahana Hayes (D-CT)
 Steven A. Horsford (D-NV)
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
 Hakeem S. Jeffries (D-NY)
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
 Henry C. “Hank” Johnson Jr. (D-GA)
 Mondaire Jones (D-NY)
 Robin L. Kelly (D-IL)
 Brenda L. Lawrence (D-MI)
 Al Lawson Jr. (D-FL)

Cory A. Booker (D-NJ)
 Kamala D. Harris (D-CA)⁷⁷
 Tim Scott (R-SC)
 Raphael Warnock (D-GA)⁷⁸

117th (2021–2023) *continued*

Barbara Lee (D-CA)
 Lucy McBath (D-GA)
 A. Donald McEachin (D-VA)
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)
 Kweisi Mfume (D-MD)
 Gwen Moore (D-WI)
 Joe Neguse (D-CO)
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)
 Ilhan Omar (D-MN)
 Burgess Owens (R-UT)
 Donald M. Payne Jr. (D-NJ)
 Stacey E. Plaskett (D-VI)
 Ayanna Pressley (D-MA)
 Cedric L. Richmond (D-LA)⁸⁵
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)
 David Scott (D-GA)
 Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)
 Terri A. Sewell (D-AL)
 Marilyn Strickland (D-WA)
 Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)
 Ritchie Torres (D-NY)
 Lauren Underwood (D-IL)
 Marc A. Veasey (D-TX)
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)
 Bonnie Watson Coleman (D-NJ)
 Nikema Williams (D-GA)
 Frederica S. Wilson (D-FL)

The closing date for this volume was June 1, 2022.

Source: History, Art & Archives, U.S. House of Representatives, “Black-American Members by Congress,” <https://history.house.gov/Exhibitions-and-Publications/BAIC/Historical-Data/Black-American-Representatives-and-Senators-by-Congress/>.

†Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY) was elected to the 90th Congress (1967–1969), but the House refused to seat him. He was subsequently elected to that Congress in a special election to fill the vacancy, but he did not take his seat.

- 1 Jefferson F. Long was elected on December 20, 1870, by special election, upon the readmission of Georgia to the Union.
- 2 Joseph H. Rainey was elected on November 8, 1870, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Benjamin Franklin Whittemore.
- 3 Hiram R. Revels was elected on January 20, 1870, and presented his credentials before the Senate on February 23, 1870, upon the readmission of Mississippi to the Union.
- 4 Robert C. De Large served until January 24, 1873, when the House declared the seat vacant, following an election contest by Christopher Columbus Bowen.
- 5 Josiah T. Walls served until January 29, 1873, and was succeeded by Silas Leslie Niblack, who contested the election.
- 6 Robert Brown Elliott resigned on November 1, 1874, and was succeeded in a special election by Lewis Cass Carpenter on November 3, 1874.
- 7 Josiah T. Walls served until April 19, 1876, and was succeeded by Jesse Johnson Finley, who contested the election.
- 8 John R. Lynch took his seat on April 29, 1882, having successfully contested the election of James Ronald Chalmers.
- 9 Robert Smalls took his seat on July 19, 1882, having successfully contested the election of George Dionysius Tillman.
- 10 Robert Smalls was elected on March 18, 1884, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Edmund William McGregor Mackey.
- 11 John M. Langston took his seat on September 23, 1890, having successfully contested the election of Edward Carrington Venable.
- 12 Thomas E. Miller took his seat on September 24, 1890, having successfully contested the election of William Elliott.
- 13 George Washington Murray took his seat on June 4, 1896, having successfully contested the election of William Elliott.
- 14 Robert N.C. Nix Sr. was elected on May 20, 1958, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Earl Chudoff.

- 15 George W. Collins was elected on November 3, 1970, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Daniel John Ronan.
- 16 William L. Dawson died on November 9, 1970. A vacancy existed through the remainder of the Congress.
- 17 George W. Collins died on December 8, 1972. A vacancy existed through the remainder of the Congress.
- 18 Walter E. Fauntroy was elected on March 23, 1971, by special election, upon the approval of Public Law 91-405, the District of Columbia Delegate Act.
- 19 Cardiss Collins was elected on June 5, 1973, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of her husband, Representative-elect George W. Collins, before the start of the 93rd Congress (1973–1975).
- 20 Ralph H. Metcalfe died on October 10, 1978. A vacancy existed through the remainder of the Congress.
- 21 Andrew Young resigned on January 29, 1977, and was succeeded in a special election by Wyche Fowler Jr. on April 5, 1977.
- 22 George W. Crockett Jr. was elected on November 4, 1980, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Charles C. Diggs Jr.
- 23 Charles C. Diggs Jr. resigned on June 3, 1980, and was succeeded in a special election by George W. Crockett Jr. on November 4, 1980.
- 24 Katie Hall was elected on November 2, 1982, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Adam Benjamin Jr.
- 25 Charles A. Hayes was elected on August 23, 1983, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Harold Washington.
- 26 Harold Washington resigned on April 30, 1983, and was succeeded in a special election by Charles A. Hayes on August 23, 1983.
- 27 Alton R. Waldon Jr. was elected on June 10, 1986, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Joseph Patrick Addabbo.
- 28 Mickey Leland died on August 7, 1989, and was succeeded in a special election by Craig A. Washington on December 9, 1989.
- 29 Craig A. Washington was elected on December 9, 1989, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Mickey Leland.
- 30 Lucien E. Blackwell was elected on November 5, 1991, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of William H. Gray III.
- 31 Eva M. Clayton was elected on November 3, 1992, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Walter Beaman Jones Sr.
- 32 William H. Gray III resigned on September 11, 1991, and was succeeded in a special election by Lucien E. Blackwell on November 5, 1991.
- 33 Mike Espy resigned on January 22, 1993, and was succeeded in a special election by Bennie G. Thompson on April 13, 1993.
- 34 Bennie G. Thompson was elected on April 13, 1993, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Mike Espy.
- 35 Elijah E. Cummings was elected on April 16, 1996, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Kweisi Mfume.
- 36 Jesse L. Jackson Jr. was elected on December 12, 1995, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Mel Reynolds.
- 37 Kweisi Mfume resigned on February 18, 1996, and was succeeded in a special election by Elijah E. Cummings on April 16, 1996.
- 38 Juanita Millender-McDonald was elected on March 26, 1996, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Walter R. Tucker III.
- 39 Mel Reynolds resigned on October 1, 1995, and was succeeded in a special election by Jesse L. Jackson Jr. on December 12, 1995.
- 40 Walter R. Tucker III resigned on December 15, 1995, and was succeeded in a special election by Juanita Millender-McDonald on March 26, 1996.
- 41 Donna M. Christensen served under the name Donna Christian-Green in the 105th and 106th Congresses (1997–2001).
- 42 Ronald V. Dellums resigned on February 6, 1998, and was succeeded in a special election by Barbara Lee on April 7, 1998.
- 43 Floyd H. Flake resigned on November 17, 1997, and was succeeded in a special election by Gregory W. Meeks on February 3, 1998.
- 44 Barbara Lee was elected on April 7, 1998, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Ronald V. Dellums.
- 45 Gregory W. Meeks was elected on February 3, 1998, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Floyd H. Flake.
- 46 Julian C. Dixon died on December 8, 2000. A vacancy existed through the remainder of the Congress.
- 47 Diane E. Watson was elected on June 5, 2001, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Representative-elect Julian C. Dixon, before the start of the 107th Congress (2001–2003).
- 48 Frank W. Ballance Jr. resigned on June 11, 2004, and was succeeded in a special election by G.K. Butterfield on July 20, 2004.
- 49 G.K. Butterfield was elected on July 20, 2004, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Frank W. Ballance Jr.
- 50 Barack Obama resigned on November 16, 2008, having been elected President of the United States. Barack Obama was succeeded by Roland Burris, who was appointed to the seat on December 31, 2008.
- 51 André Carson was elected on March 11, 2008, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his grandmother, Julia May Carson.
- 52 Julia May Carson died on December 15, 2007, and was succeeded in a special election by her grandson André Carson on March 11, 2008.
- 53 Donna F. Edwards was elected on June 17, 2008, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Albert Russell Wynn.
- 54 Marcia L. Fudge was elected on November 18, 2008, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Stephanie Tubbs Jones.
- 55 Stephanie Tubbs Jones died on August 20, 2008, and was succeeded in a special election by Marcia L. Fudge on November 18, 2008.
- 56 Juanita Millender-McDonald died on April 21, 2007, and was succeeded in a special election by Laura Richardson on August 21, 2007.
- 57 Laura Richardson was elected on August 21, 2007, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Juanita Millender-McDonald.
- 58 Albert Russell Wynn resigned on May 31, 2008, and was succeeded in a special election by Donna F. Edwards on June 17, 2008.
- 59 Roland Burris was appointed to the Senate on December 31, 2008, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Barack Obama, but his credentials were not in order until January 12, 2009. Roland Burris was not a candidate in the special election for the remainder of the term and served until November 29, 2010.
- 60 Jesse L. Jackson Jr. resigned on November 21, 2012. A vacancy existed through the remainder of the Congress.
- 61 Donald M. Payne died on March 6, 2012, and was succeeded in a special election by his son, Donald M. Payne Jr., on November 6, 2012.
- 62 Donald M. Payne Jr. was elected on November 6, 2012, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father, Donald M. Payne.
- 63 Tim Scott was appointed to the Senate on January 2, 2013, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of James W. DeMint. Tim Scott was subsequently elected in a special election on November 4, 2014, to the remainder of the term. Tim Scott resigned from the House of Representatives on January 2, 2013.
- 64 Alma S. Adams was elected on November 4, 2014, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Melvin L. Watt.
- 65 Cory A. Booker was elected on October 16, 2013, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Frank Raleigh Lautenberg, succeeding Jeffrey Scott Chiesa, who had been appointed to fill the seat and did not run in the special election.

- 66 William “Mo” Cowan was appointed to the Senate on February 1, 2013, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Forbes Kerry. Cowan was not a candidate in the special election for the remainder of the term and served until July 15, 2013.
- 67 Robin L. Kelly was elected on April 9, 2013, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Representative-elect Jesse L. Jackson Jr., who declined to take his seat in the 113th Congress (2013–2015).
- 68 Melvin L. Watt resigned on January 6, 2014, and was succeeded in a special election by Alma S. Adams on November 4, 2014.
- 69 Dwight Evans was elected on November 8, 2016, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Chaka Fattah.
- 70 Chaka Fattah resigned on June 23, 2016, and was succeeded in a special election by Dwight Evans on November 8, 2016.
- 71 John Conyers Jr. resigned on December 5, 2017, and was succeeded in a special election by Brenda Jones on November 6, 2018.
- 72 Brenda Jones was elected on November 6, 2018, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of John Conyers Jr.
- 73 Elijah E. Cummings died on October 17, 2019, and was succeeded in a special election by Kweisi Mfume on April 28, 2020.
- 74 Kwanza Hall was elected on December 1, 2020, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of John Lewis.
- 75 John Lewis died on July 17, 2020, and was succeeded in a special election by Kwanza Hall on December 1, 2020.
- 76 Kweisi Mfume was elected on April 28, 2020, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Elijah E. Cummings.
- 77 Kamala D. Harris resigned on January 18, 2021, having been elected Vice President of the United States. Kamala Harris was succeeded by Alejandro “Alex” Padilla, who was appointed to the seat on January 18, 2021.
- 78 Raphael Warnock was elected on January 5, 2021, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Johnny Isakson, succeeding Kelly Loeffler, who had been appointed to fill the seat and ran in the special election.
- 79 Shontel M. Brown was elected on November 2, 2021, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Marcia L. Fudge.
- 80 Troy A. Carter was elected on April 24, 2021, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Cedric L. Richmond.
- 81 Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick was elected on January 11, 2022, by special election, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Alcee L. Hastings.
- 82 Antonio Delgado resigned on May 25, 2022.
- 83 Marcia L. Fudge resigned on March 10, 2021, and was succeeded in a special election by Shontel M. Brown on November 2, 2021.
- 84 Alcee L. Hastings died on April 6, 2021, and was succeeded in a special election by Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick on January 11, 2022.
- 85 Cedric L. Richmond resigned on January 15, 2021, and was succeeded in a special election by Troy A. Carter on April 24, 2021.

Black-American Members by State and Territory, 1870–2022

States and territories are listed in descending order according to the number of African Americans that each has sent to Congress.

STATE/TERRITORY	MEMBER	OFFICE	YEAR MEMBER TOOK OFFICE (in chronological order)
Illinois (19)	Oscar De Priest	House	1929
	Arthur W. Mitchell	House	1935
	William L. Dawson	House	1943
	George W. Collins	House	1970
	Ralph H. Metcalfe	House	1971
	Cardiss Collins	House	1973
	Bennett M. Stewart	House	1979
	Gus Savage	House	1981
	Harold Washington	House	1981
	Charles A. Hayes	House	1983
	Carol Moseley Braun	Senate	1993
	Mel Reynolds	House	1993
	Bobby L. Rush	House	1993
	Jesse L. Jackson Jr.	House	1995
	Danny K. Davis	House	1997
	Barack Obama	Senate	2005
	Roland Burris	Senate	2009
Robin L. Kelly	House	2013	
Lauren Underwood	House	2019	
New York (14)	Adam Clayton Powell Jr.	House	1945
	Shirley Chisholm	House	1969
	Charles B. Rangel	House	1971
	Major R. Owens	House	1983
	Edolphus Towns	House	1983
	Alton R. Waldon Jr.	House	1986
	Floyd H. Flake	House	1987
	Gregory W. Meeks	House	1998
	Yvette D. Clarke	House	2007
	Hakeem S. Jeffries	House	2013
	Antonio Delgado	House	2019
	Jamaal Bowman	House	2021
Mondaire Jones	House	2021	
Ritchie Torres	House	2021	
California (13)	Augustus F. "Gus" Hawkins	House	1963
	Ronald V. Dellums	House	1971
	Yvonne Brathwaite Burke	House	1973
	Julian C. Dixon	House	1979
	Mervyn M. Dymally	House	1981
	Maxine Waters	House	1991

STATE/TERRITORY	MEMBER	OFFICE	YEAR MEMBER TOOK OFFICE (in chronological order)
California (13) <i>continued</i>	Walter R. Tucker III	House	1993
	Juanita Millender-McDonald	House	1996
	Barbara Lee	House	1998
	Diane E. Watson	House	2001
	Laura Richardson	House	2007
	Karen Bass	House	2011
	Kamala D. Harris	Senate	2017
Georgia (12)	Jefferson F. Long	House	1870
	Andrew Young	House	1973
	John Lewis	House	1987
	Sanford D. Bishop Jr.	House	1993
	Cynthia A. McKinney	House	1993
	Denise L. Majette	House	2003
	David Scott	House	2003
	Henry C. "Hank" Johnson Jr.	House	2007
	Lucy McBath	House	2019
	Kwanza Hall	House	2020
	Raphael Warnock	Senate	2021
Nikema Williams	House	2021	
Florida (11)	Josiah T. Walls	House	1871
	Corrine Brown	House	1993
	Alcee L. Hastings	House	1993
	Carrie P. Meek	House	1993
	Kendrick B. Meek	House	2003
	Allen West	House	2011
	Frederica S. Wilson	House	2011
	Val Butler Demings	House	2017
	Al Lawson Jr.	House	2017
	Byron Donalds	House	2021
Sheila Cherfilus-McCormick	House	2022	
South Carolina (10)	Joseph H. Rainey	House	1870
	Robert C. De Large	House	1871
	Robert Brown Elliott	House	1871
	Richard H. Cain	House	1873
	Alonzo J. Ransier	House	1873
	Robert Smalls	House	1875
	Thomas E. Miller	House	1890
	George Washington Murray	House	1893
	James E. Clyburn	House	1993
	Tim Scott	House and Senate	2011
North Carolina (9)	John Adams Hyman	House	1875
	James E. O'Hara	House	1883
	Henry Plummer Cheatham	House	1889
	George Henry White	House	1897

STATE/TERRITORY	MEMBER	OFFICE	YEAR MEMBER TOOK OFFICE (in chronological order)
North Carolina (9) <i>continued</i>	Eva M. Clayton	House	1992
	Melvin L. Watt	House	1993
	Frank W. Ballance Jr.	House	2003
	G.K. Butterfield	House	2004
	Alma S. Adams	House	2014
Texas (9)	Barbara Jordan	House	1973
	Mickey Leland	House	1979
	Craig A. Washington	House	1989
	Eddie Bernice Johnson	House	1993
	Sheila Jackson Lee	House	1995
	Al Green	House	2005
	Marc A. Veasey	House	2013
	Will Hurd	House	2015
	Colin Allred	House	2019
Michigan (8)	Charles C. Diggs Jr.	House	1955
	John Conyers Jr.	House	1965
	George W. Crockett Jr.	House	1980
	Barbara-Rose Collins	House	1991
	Carolyn C. Kilpatrick	House	1997
	Hansen Clarke	House	2011
	Brenda L. Lawrence	House	2015
	Brenda Jones	House	2018
Alabama (6)	Benjamin Sterling Turner	House	1871
	James T. Rapier	House	1873
	Jeremiah Haralson	House	1875
	Earl F. Hilliard	House	1993
	Artur Davis	House	2003
	Terri A. Sewell	House	2011
Maryland (6)	Parren J. Mitchell	House	1971
	Kweisi Mfume	House	1987
	Albert Russell Wynn	House	1993
	Elijah E. Cummings	House	1996
	Donna F. Edwards	House	2008
	Anthony G. Brown	House	2017
Louisiana (5)	Charles E. Nash	House	1875
	William J. Jefferson	House	1991
	Cleo Fields	House	1993
	Cedric L. Richmond	House	2011
	Troy A. Carter	House	2021
Mississippi (5)	Hiram R. Revels	Senate	1870
	John R. Lynch	House	1873
	Blanche K. Bruce	Senate	1875

STATE/TERRITORY	MEMBER	OFFICE	YEAR MEMBER TOOK OFFICE (in chronological order)
Mississippi (5) <i>continued</i>	Mike Espy	House	1987
	Bennie G. Thompson	House	1993
Missouri (5)	William Lacy "Bill" Clay Sr.	House	1969
	Alan Wheat	House	1983
	William Lacy Clay Jr.	House	2001
	Emanuel Cleaver II	House	2005
	Cori Bush	House	2021
Ohio (5)	Louis Stokes	House	1969
	Stephanie Tubbs Jones	House	1999
	Marcia L. Fudge	House	2008
	Joyce Beatty	House	2013
	Shontel M. Brown	House	2021
Pennsylvania (5)	Robert N.C. Nix Sr.	House	1958
	William H. Gray III	House	1979
	Lucien E. Blackwell	House	1991
	Chaka Fattah	House	1995
	Dwight Evans	House	2016
New Jersey (4)	Donald M. Payne	House	1989
	Donald M. Payne Jr.	House	2012
	Cory A. Booker	Senate	2013
	Bonnie Watson Coleman	House	2015
U.S. Virgin Islands (4)	Melvin H. Evans	House	1979
	Victor O. Frazer	House	1995
	Donna M. Christensen	House	1997
	Stacey E. Plaskett	House	2015
Indiana (3)	Katie Hall	House	1982
	Julia May Carson	House	1997
	André Carson	House	2008
Massachusetts (3)	Edward W. Brooke	Senate	1967
	William "Mo" Cowan	Senate	2013
	Ayanna Pressley	House	2019
Virginia (3)	John M. Langston	House	1890
	Robert C. "Bobby" Scott	House	1993
	A. Donald McEachin	House	2017
Connecticut (2)	Gary A. Franks	House	1991
	Jahana Hayes	House	2019
District of Columbia (2)	Walter E. Fauntroy	House	1971
	Eleanor Holmes Norton	House	1991
Minnesota (2)	Keith Ellison	House	2007
	Ilhan Omar	House	2019

STATE/TERRITORY	MEMBER	OFFICE	YEAR MEMBER TOOK OFFICE (in chronological order)
Tennessee (2)	Harold E. Ford	House	1975
	Harold E. Ford Jr.	House	1997
Utah (2)	Mia B. Love	House	2015
	Burgess Owens	House	2021
Colorado (1)	Joe Neguse	House	2019
Delaware (1)	Lisa Blunt Rochester	House	2017
Nevada (1)	Steven A. Horsford	House	2013
Oklahoma (1)	J.C. Watts Jr.	House	1995
Washington (1)	Marilyn Strickland	House	2021
Wisconsin (1)	Gwen Moore	House	2005

The closing date for this volume was June 1, 2022.

Note: The following states and territories have never elected or appointed an African American to Congress: Alaska, American Samoa, Arizona, Arkansas, Guam, Hawaii, Idaho, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Maine, Montana, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Mexico, North Dakota, Northern Mariana Islands, Oregon, Puerto Rico, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, West Virginia, and Wyoming.

Source: History, Art & Archives, U.S. House of Representatives, “Black-American Members by State and Territory,” <https://history.house.gov/Exhibitions-and-Publications/BAIC/Historical-Data/Black-American-Representatives-and-Senators-by-State-and-Territory/>.

Black-American Chairs of Congressional Committees, 1877–2022

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	HOUSE COMMITTEE
81st–82nd (1949–1953)	William L. Dawson (D-IL)	Expenditures in the Executive Departments
84th–91st (1955–1971)	William L. Dawson (D-IL)	Government Operations
87th–89th (1961–1967)	Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	Education and Labor
93rd–95th (1973–1979)	Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI)	District of Columbia
94th (1975–1977)	Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA)	Select Committee on the House Beauty Shop
95th (1977–1979)	Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA)	Post Office and Civil Service
95th (1977–1979)	Louis Stokes (D-OH)	Select Committee on Assassinations
96th–102nd (1979–1993)	Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)	District of Columbia
97th–98th (1981–1985)	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	House Administration
97th–99th (1981–1987)	Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD)	Small Business
97th–98th, 102nd (1981–1985; 1991–1993)	Louis Stokes (D-OH)	Standards of Official Conduct
98th–101st (1983–1991)	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	Education and Labor
98th–101st (1983–1991)	Mickey Leland (D-TX)	Select Committee on Hunger
98th–102nd (1983–1993)	Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)	Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control
99th–100th (1985–1989)	William H. Gray III (D-PA)	Budget
99th–101st (1985–1991)	Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)	Standards of Official Conduct
100th (1987–1989)	Louis Stokes (D-OH)	Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence
101st–103rd (1989–1995)	John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)	Government Operations
102nd–103rd (1991–1995)	William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)	Post Office and Civil Service
103rd (1993–1995)	Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)	Armed Services
110th (2007–2009)	Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)	Standards of Official Conduct
110th (2007–2009)	Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)	House Administration
110th–111th (2007–2011)	John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)	Judiciary
110th–111th (2007–2011)	Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)	Ways and Means

CONGRESS/YEAR	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	HOUSE COMMITTEE
110th–111th, 116th–117th (2007–2011; 2019–2023)	Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)	Homeland Security
111th (2009–2011)	Edolphus Towns (D-NY)	Oversight and Government Reform
116th (2019–2021)	Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)	Oversight and Reform
116th–117th (2019–2023)	Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)	Science, Space, and Technology
116th–117th (2019–2023)	Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)	Education and Labor
116th–117th (2019–2023)	Maxine Waters (D-CA)	Financial Services
117th (2021–2023)	Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)	Foreign Affairs
117th (2021–2023)	David Scott (D-GA)	Agriculture
117th (2021–2023)	Bennie G. Thompson (D-MS)	Select Committee to Investigate the January 6th Attack on the United States Capitol

CONGRESS/YEAR	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	SENATE COMMITTEE
45th (1877–1879)	Blanche K. Bruce (R-MS)	Select Committee on the Levees of the Mississippi River
46th (1879–1881)	Blanche K. Bruce (R-MS)	Select Committee to Investigate the Freedman’s Savings and Trust Company

CONGRESS/YEAR	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	JOINT COMMITTEE
96th, 98th (1979–1981; 1983–1985)	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	Joint Committee on Printing
97th (1981–1983)	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	Joint Committee on the Library
99th–100th (1985–1989)	William H. Gray III (D-PA)	Temporary Joint Committee on Deficit Reduction
103rd (1993–1995)	Kweisi Mfume (D-MD)	Joint Economic Committee
110th–111th (2007–2011)	Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)	Joint Committee on Taxation

The closing date for this volume was June 1, 2022.

Sources: History, Art & Archives, U.S. House of Representatives, “Black Americans Who Have Chaired Standing Committees in the U.S. House,” <https://history.house.gov/Exhibitions-and-Publications/BAIC/Historical-Data/Black-American-Chairs-of-Congressional-Committees/>; U.S. Senate Historical Office, https://www.senate.gov/artandhistory/history/common/generic/Senate_Historical_Office.htm.

Black-American Chairs of Congressional Subcommittees, 1949–2022

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	HOUSE COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEES			
81st (1949–1951)	Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	Education and Labor	Special Subcommittee on Fair Employment Practice Act
82nd–83rd (1951–1955)	N/A		
84th (1955–1957)	William L. Dawson (D-IL)	Government Operations	Executive and Legislative Reorganization
85th (1957–1959)	William L. Dawson (D-IL)	Government Operations	Executive and Legislative Reorganization
86th (1959–1961)	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	Government Operations Interior and Insular Affairs	Executive and Legislative Reorganization Mines and Mining
87th (1961–1963)	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	Government Operations Education and Labor	Executive and Legislative Reorganization Labor-Management Irregularities
88th (1963–1965)	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	Government Operations Education and Labor Education and Labor	Executive and Legislative Reorganization Ad Hoc Subcommittee on the International Labor Organization Ad Hoc Subcommittee on the War on Poverty Program
89th (1965–1967)	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY) Adam Clayton Powell Jr. (D-NY)	Government Operations Post Office and Civil Service Education and Labor Education and Labor Education and Labor	Executive and Legislative Reorganization Census and Statistics Ad Hoc Subcommittee on De Facto School Segregation Ad Hoc Subcommittee on the International Labor Organization Ad Hoc Subcommittee on the War on Poverty Program
90th (1967–1969)	William L. Dawson (D-IL) Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA)	Government Operations District of Columbia Post Office and Civil Service	Special Studies Subcommittee No. 2 Postal Operations
91st (1969–1971)	Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA)	District of Columbia Foreign Affairs Foreign Affairs Post Office and Civil Service	Subcommittee No. 2 Africa Foreign Economic Policy Postal Operations
92nd (1971–1973)	Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI) Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA) Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA)	Foreign Affairs House Administration Post Office and Civil Service	Africa Contracts Postal Facilities and Mail
93rd (1973–1975)	John Conyers Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)	Judiciary District of Columbia	Crime Education

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	HOUSE COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE	
93rd (1973–1975) <i>continued</i>	Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI)	Foreign Affairs	Africa	
	Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)	District of Columbia	Judiciary	
	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	Education and Labor	Equal Opportunities	
	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	House Administration	Electrical and Mechanical Office Equipment	
	Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA)	Foreign Affairs	Asian and Pacific Affairs	
94th (1975–1977)	William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)	Post Office and Civil Service	Employee Political Rights and Intergovernmental Programs	
	John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)	Judiciary	Crime	
	Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)	District of Columbia	Education, Labor and Social Services	
	Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI)	International Relations	International Resources, Food, and Energy	
	Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)	District of Columbia	Government Operations	
	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	Education and Labor	Equal Opportunities	
	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	House Administration	Electrical and Mechanical Office Equipment	
	Ralph H. Metcalfe (D-IL)	Merchant Marine and Fisheries	Panama Canal	
	Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD)	Budget	Task Force on Human Resources	
	Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA)	International Relations	International Economic Policy	
	Louis Stokes (D-OH)	Budget	Task Force on Community Resources and General Government	
	95th (1977–1979)	William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)	Post Office and Civil Service	Civil Service
		Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	Government Operations	Manpower and Housing
John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)		Judiciary	Crime	
Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)		District of Columbia	Fiscal and Government Affairs	
Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI)		International Relations	Africa	
Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)		Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	Historic Preservation and Coinage	
Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)		Select Committee on Assassinations	Assassination of Martin Luther King, Jr.	
Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)		Education and Labor	Employment Opportunities	
Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)		House Administration	Printing	
Ralph H. Metcalfe (D-IL)		Merchant Marine and Fisheries	Panama Canal	
Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD)		Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	Domestic Monetary Policy	
Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD)		Budget	Task Force on Human Resources	
Robert N.C. Nix Sr. (D-PA)		Post Office and Civil Service	Investigations	
Louis Stokes (D-OH)	Budget	Task Force on Community and Physical Resources		
96th (1979–1981)	William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)	Post Office and Civil Service	Postal Personnel and Modernization	
	Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	Government Operations	Manpower and Housing	
	John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)	Judiciary	Crime	
	Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)	District of Columbia	Fiscal Affairs and Health	
	Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)	Appropriations	District of Columbia Appropriations	
	Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)	District of Columbia	Government Affairs and Budget	
	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	Education and Labor	Employment Opportunities	
	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	House Administration	Printing	
	Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD)	Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	Domestic Monetary Policy	
	Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)	Ways and Means	Health	

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	HOUSE COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
96th (1979–1981) <i>continued</i>	Louis Stokes (D-OH)	Budget	Task Force on Human and Community Resources
97th (1981–1983)	William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)	Post Office and Civil Service	Postal Operations and Services
	Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	Government Operations	Manpower and Housing
	John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)	Judiciary	Criminal Justice
	Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)	District of Columbia	Fiscal Affairs and Health
	Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)	Appropriations	District of Columbia Appropriations
	Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)	District of Columbia	Judiciary and Education
	Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)	Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	Domestic Monetary Policy
	Harold E. Ford (D-TN)	Ways and Means	Public Assistance and Unemployment Compensation
	William H. Gray III (D-PA)	District of Columbia	Government Operations and Metropolitan Affairs
	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	Education and Labor	Employment Opportunities
	Mickey Leland (D-TX)	Post Office and Civil Service	Postal Personnel and Modernization
	Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD)	Small Business	SBA and SBIC Authority, Minority Enterprise and General Small Business Problems
	Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)	Ways and Means	Oversight
98th (1983–1985)	William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)	Education and Labor	Labor-Management Relations
	William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)	Post Office and Civil Service	Postal Operations and Services
	Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	Government Operations	Government Activities and Transportation
	John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)	Judiciary	Criminal Justice
	Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)	Armed Services	Military Installations and Facilities
	Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)	Appropriations	District of Columbia Appropriations
	Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)	District of Columbia	Judiciary and Education
	Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)	Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	Domestic Monetary Policy
	Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)	District of Columbia	Fiscal Affairs and Health
	Harold E. Ford (D-TN)	Ways and Means	Public Assistance and Unemployment Compensation
	William H. Gray III (D-PA)	District of Columbia	Government Operations and Metropolitan Affairs
	Katie Hall (D-IN)	Post Office and Civil Service	Census and Population
	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	Education and Labor	Employment Opportunities
	Mickey Leland (D-TX)	Post Office and Civil Service	Postal Personnel and Modernization
	Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD)	Joint Economic Committee	Investment, Jobs, and Prices
	Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD)	Small Business	SBA and SBIC Authority, Minority Enterprise and General Small Business Problems
	Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)	Ways and Means	Oversight
99th (1985–1987)	William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)	Education and Labor	Labor-Management Relations
	Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	Government Operations	Government Activities and Transportation
	John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)	Judiciary	Criminal Justice
	Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)	Armed Services	Military Installations and Facilities
	Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)	Appropriations	District of Columbia Appropriations
	Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)	District of Columbia	Judiciary and Education

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	HOUSE COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
99th (1985–1987) <i>continued</i>	Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)	Post Office and Civil Service	Postal Personnel and Modernization
	Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)	Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	Domestic Monetary Policy
	Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)	District of Columbia	Fiscal Affairs and Health
	Harold E. Ford (D-TN)	Ways and Means	Public Assistance and Unemployment Compensation
	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	Education and Labor	Elementary, Secondary, and Vocational Education
	Mickey Leland (D-TX)	Post Office and Civil Service	Postal Operations and Services
	Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD)	Joint Economic Committee	Investment, Jobs, and Prices
	Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD)	Small Business	SBA and SBIC Authority, Minority Enterprise and General Small Business Problems
	Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)	Ways and Means	Select Revenue Measures
	Louis Stokes (D-OH)	Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	Program and Budget Authorization
100th (1987–1989)	William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)	Education and Labor	Labor-Management Relations
	Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	Government Operations	Government Activities and Transportation
	John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)	Judiciary	Criminal Justice
	George W. Crockett Jr. (D-MI)	Foreign Affairs	Western Hemisphere Affairs
	Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)	Armed Services	Military Installations and Facilities
	Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)	Appropriations	District of Columbia Appropriations
	Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)	District of Columbia	Judiciary and Education
	Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)	Post Office and Civil Service	Census and Population
	Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)	Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	International Development Institutions and Finance
	Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)	District of Columbia	Fiscal Affairs and Health
	Harold E. Ford (D-TN)	Ways and Means	Public Assistance and Unemployment Compensation
	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	Education and Labor	Elementary, Secondary, and Vocational Education
	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	Joint Economic Committee	Investment, Jobs, and Prices
	Mickey Leland (D-TX)	Post Office and Civil Service	Postal Operations and Services
	Major R. Owens (D-NY)	Education and Labor	Select Education
	Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)	Ways and Means	Select Revenue Measures
	Gus Savage (D-IL)	Public Works and Transportation	Economic Development
	Louis Stokes (D-OH)	Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	Program and Budget Authorization
	Alan Wheat (D-MO)	District of Columbia	Government Operations and Metropolitan Affairs
	101st (1989–1991)	William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)	Education and Labor
William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)		House Administration	Libraries and Memorials
Cardiss Collins (D-IL)		Government Operations	Government Activities and Transportation
John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)		Government Operations	Legislation and National Security
George W. Crockett Jr. (D-MI)		Foreign Affairs	Western Hemisphere Affairs
Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)		Armed Services	Research and Development
Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)		Appropriations	District of Columbia Appropriations

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	HOUSE COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE	
101st (1989–1991) <i>continued</i>	Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)	District of Columbia	Judiciary and Education	
	Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)	Foreign Affairs	International Operations	
	Mike Espy (D-MS)	Select Committee on Hunger	Domestic Task Force	
	Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)	Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	International Development, Finance, Trade and Monetary Policy	
	Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)	District of Columbia	Fiscal Affairs and Health	
	Harold E. Ford (D-TN)	Ways and Means	Human Resources	
	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	Education and Labor	Elementary, Secondary, and Vocational Education	
	Augustus F. “Gus” Hawkins (D-CA)	Joint Economic Committee	Investment, Jobs, and Prices	
	Charles A. Hayes (D-IL)	Post Office and Civil Service	Postal Personnel and Modernization	
	Mickey Leland (D-TX)	Post Office and Civil Service	Postal Operations and Services	
	Major R. Owens (D-NY)	Education and Labor	Select Education	
	Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)	Ways and Means	Select Revenue Measures	
	Gus Savage (D-IL)	Public Works and Transportation	Economic Development	
	Alan Wheat (D-MO)	District of Columbia	Government Operations and Metropolitan Affairs	
	102nd (1991–1993)	William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)	House Administration	Libraries and Memorials
		William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)	Post Office and Civil Service	Investigations
Cardiss Collins (D-IL)		Energy and Commerce	Commerce, Consumer Protection, and Competitiveness	
John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)		Government Operations	Legislation and National Security	
Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)		Armed Services	Research and Development	
Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)		Appropriations	District of Columbia Appropriations	
Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)		District of Columbia	Judiciary and Education	
Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)		Foreign Affairs	Africa	
Mike Espy (D-MS)		Budget	Task Force on Community Development and Natural Resources	
Mike Espy (D-MS)		Select Committee on Hunger	Domestic Task Force	
Harold E. Ford (D-TN)		Ways and Means	Human Resources	
Charles A. Hayes (D-IL)		Post Office and Civil Service	Postal Personnel and Modernization	
Major R. Owens (D-NY)		Education and Labor	Select Education	
Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)		Ways and Means	Select Revenue Measures	
Gus Savage (D-IL)		Public Works and Transportation	Public Buildings and Grounds	
Alan Wheat (D-MO)		District of Columbia	Government Operations and Metropolitan Affairs	
103rd (1993–1995)	William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)	House Administration	Libraries and Memorials	
	William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr. (D-MO)	Post Office and Civil Service	Oversight and Investigations	
	Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI)	Post Office and Civil Service	Postal Operations and Services	
	Cardiss Collins (D-IL)	Energy and Commerce	Commerce, Consumer Protection, and Competitiveness	
	John Conyers Jr. (D-MI)	Government Operations	Legislation and National Security	
	Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)	Armed Services	Military Acquisition	
	Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)	Appropriations	District of Columbia Appropriations	
	Floyd H. Flake (D-NY)	Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs	General Oversight, Investigations, and the Resolution of Failed Financial Institutions	

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	HOUSE COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
103rd (1993–1995) <i>continued</i>	Harold E. Ford (D-TN)	Ways and Means	Human Resources
	Kweisi Mfume (D-MD)	Small Business	Minority Enterprise, Finance, and Urban Development
	Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)	District of Columbia	Judiciary and Education
	Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)	Post Office and Civil Service	Compensation and Employee Benefits
	Major R. Owens (D-NY)	Education and Labor	Select Education and Civil Rights
	Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)	Ways and Means	Select Revenue Measures
	Louis Stokes (D-OH)	Appropriations	VA, HUD, and Independent Agencies
	Edolphus Towns (D-NY)	Government Operations	Human Resources and Intergovernmental Relations
	Alan Wheat (D-MO)	District of Columbia	Government Operations and Metropolitan Affairs
104th–109th (1995–2007)	N/A		
110th (2007–2009)	Corrine Brown (D-FL)	Transportation and Infrastructure	Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials
	Donna M. Christensen (D-VI)	Natural Resources	Insular Affairs
	William Lacy Clay Jr. (D-MO)	Oversight and Government Reform	Information Policy, Census, and National Archives
	Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)	Transportation and Infrastructure	Coast Guard and Maritime Transportation
	Danny K. Davis (D-IL)	Oversight and Government Reform	Federal Workforce, Postal Service, and the District of Columbia
	Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)	Rules	Legislative and Budget Process
	Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)	Homeland Security	Transportation Security and Infrastructure Protection
	Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)	Transportation and Infrastructure	Water Resources and Environment
	John Lewis (D-GA)	Ways and Means	Oversight
	Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)	Transportation and Infrastructure	Economic Development, Public Buildings, and Emergency Management
	Donald M. Payne (D-NJ)	Foreign Affairs	Africa and Global Health
	Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)	Energy and Commerce	Commerce, Trade, and Consumer Protection
	Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)	Judiciary	Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security
	Edolphus Towns (D-NY)	Oversight and Government Reform	Government Management, Organization, and Procurement
	Maxine Waters (D-CA)	Financial Services	Housing and Community Opportunity
Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)	Financial Services	Oversight and Investigations	
Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)	Energy and Commerce	Environment and Hazardous Materials	
111th (2009–2011)	Corrine Brown (D-FL)	Transportation and Infrastructure	Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials
	Yvette D. Clarke (D-NY)	Homeland Security	Emerging Threats, Cybersecurity, and Science and Technology
	William Lacy Clay Jr. (D-MO)	Oversight and Government Reform	Information Policy, Census, and National Archives
	Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)	Transportation and Infrastructure	Coast Guard and Maritime Transportation
	Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)	Rules	Legislative and Budget Process
	Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)	Homeland Security	Transportation Security and Infrastructure Protection

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	HOUSE COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
111th (2009–2011) <i>continued</i>	Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)	Transportation and Infrastructure	Water Resources and Environment
	Henry C. “Hank” Johnson Jr. (D-GA)	Judiciary	Courts and Competition Policy
	John Lewis (D-GA)	Ways and Means	Oversight
	Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)	Financial Services	International Monetary Policy and Trade
	Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)	Transportation and Infrastructure	Economic Development, Public Buildings, and Emergency Management
	Donald M. Payne (D-NJ)	Foreign Affairs	Africa and Global Health
	Laura Richardson (D-CA)	Homeland Security	Emergency Communications, Preparedness, and Response
	Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)	Energy and Commerce	Commerce, Trade, and Consumer Protection
	David Scott (D-GA)	Agriculture	Livestock, Dairy, and Poultry
	Robert C. “Bobby” Scott (D-VA)	Judiciary	Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security
	Maxine Waters (D-CA)	Financial Services	Housing and Community Opportunity
	Diane E. Watson (D-CA)	Oversight and Government Reform	Government Management, Organization, and Procurement
	Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)	Financial Services	Domestic Monetary Policy and Technology
112th–113th (2011–2015)	N/A		
114th (2015–2017)	Will Hurd (R-TX)	Oversight and Government Reform	Information Technology
115th (2017–2019)	Will Hurd (R-TX)	Oversight and Government Reform	Information Technology
116th (2019–2021)	Alma S. Adams (D-NC)	Education and Labor	Workforce Protections
	Karen Bass (D-CA)	Foreign Affairs	Africa, Global Health, Global Human Rights, and International Organizations
	Karen Bass (D-CA)	Judiciary	Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security
	Joyce Beatty (D-OH)	Financial Services	Diversity and Inclusion
	Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA)	Appropriations	Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies
	André Carson (D-IN)	Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	Counterterrorism, Counterintelligence, and Counterproliferation
	William Lacy Clay Jr. (D-MO)	Financial Services	Housing, Community Development, and Insurance
	Emanuel Cleaver II (D-MO)	Financial Services	National Security, International Development and Monetary Policy
	James E. Clyburn (D-SC)	Oversight and Reform	Select Subcommittee on the Coronavirus Crisis
	Danny K. Davis (D-IL)	Ways and Means	Worker and Family Support
	Marcia L. Fudge (D-OH)	Agriculture	Nutrition, Oversight, and Department Operations
	Marcia L. Fudge (D-OH)	House Administration	Elections
	Al Green (D-TX)	Financial Services	Oversight and Investigations
	Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)	Rules	Legislative and Budget Process
	Henry C. “Hank” Johnson Jr. (D-GA)	Judiciary	Courts, Intellectual Property, and the Internet
John Lewis (D-GA)	Ways and Means	Oversight	

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	HOUSE COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
116th (2019–2021) <i>continued</i>	Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)	Financial Services	Consumer Protection and Financial Institutions
	Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)	Transportation and Infrastructure	Highways and Transit
	Donald M. Payne Jr. (D-NJ)	Homeland Security	Emergency Preparedness, Response, and Recovery
	Stacey E. Plaskett (D-VI)	Agriculture	Biotechnology, Horticulture, and Research
	Cedric L. Richmond (D-LA)	Homeland Security	Cybersecurity, Infrastructure Protection, and Innovation
	Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)	Energy and Commerce	Energy
	David Scott (D-GA)	Agriculture	Commodity Exchanges, Energy, and Credit
	Terri A. Sewell (D-AL)	Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	Defense Intelligence and Warfighter Support
	Lauren Underwood (D-IL)	Homeland Security	Cybersecurity, Infrastructure Protection, and Innovation
Frederica S. Wilson (D-FL)	Education and Labor	Health, Employment, Labor, and Pensions	
117th (2021–2023)	Alma S. Adams (D-NC)	Education and Labor	Workforce Protections
	Karen Bass (D-CA)	Foreign Affairs	Africa, Global Health, and Global Human Rights
	Joyce Beatty (D-OH)	Financial Services	Diversity and Inclusion
	Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D-GA)	Appropriations	Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies
	Jamaal Bowman (D-NY)	Science, Space, and Technology	Energy
	G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)	House Administration	Elections
	André Carson (D-IN)	Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence	Counterterrorism, Counterintelligence, and Counterproliferation
	Yvette D. Clarke (D-NY)	Homeland Security	Cybersecurity, Infrastructure Protection, and Innovation
	Emanuel Cleaver II (D-MO)	Financial Services	Housing, Community Development, and Insurance
	James E. Clyburn (D-SC)	Oversight and Reform	Select Subcommittee on the Coronavirus Crisis
	Danny K. Davis (D-IL)	Ways and Means	Worker and Family Support
	Antonio Delgado (D-NY)	Agriculture	Commodity Exchanges, Energy, and Credit
	Val Butler Demings (D-FL)	Homeland Security	Emergency Preparedness, Response, and Recovery
	Al Green (D-TX)	Financial Services	Oversight and Investigations
	Alcee L. Hastings (D-FL)	Rules	Legislative and Budget Process
	Jahana Hayes (D-CT)	Agriculture	Nutrition, Oversight, and Department Operations
	Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)	Judiciary	Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security
	Henry C. “Hank” Johnson Jr. (D-GA)	Judiciary	Courts, Intellectual Property, and the Internet
	Barbara Lee (D-CA)	Appropriations	State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs
	Kweisi Mfume (D-MD)	Small Business	Contracting and Infrastructure
Joe Neguse (D-CO)	Natural Resources	National Parks, Forests, and Public Lands	

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	SENATE COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
117th (2021–2023) <i>continued</i>	Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)	Transportation and Infrastructure	Highways and Transit
	Donald M. Payne Jr. (D-NJ)	Transportation and Infrastructure	Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials
	Stacey E. Plaskett (D-VI)	Agriculture	Biotechnology, Horticulture, and Research
	Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)	Energy and Commerce	Energy
	Bonnie Watson Coleman (D-NJ)	Homeland Security	Transportation and Maritime Security
	Frederica S. Wilson (D-FL)	Education and Labor	Higher Education and Workforce Investment

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	SENATE COMMITTEE	SUBCOMMITTEE
SENATE SUBCOMMITTEES			
110th (2007–2009)	Barack Obama (D-IL)	Foreign Relations	European Affairs
111th–112th (2009–2013)	N/A		
113th (2013–2015)	Cory A. Booker (D-NJ)	Environment and Public Works	Oversight
	William “Mo” Cowan (D-MA)	Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	Nutrition, Specialty Crops, Food and Agricultural Research
114th (2015–2017)	Tim Scott (R-SC)	Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	Housing, Transportation, and Community Development
115th (2017–2019)	Tim Scott (R-SC)	Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	Housing, Transportation, and Community Development
	Tim Scott (R-SC)	Finance	Fiscal Responsibility and Economic Growth
116th (2019–2021)	Tim Scott (R-SC)	Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	Financial Institutions and Consumer Protection
	Tim Scott (R-SC)	Finance	Energy, Natural Resources, and Infrastructure
117th (2021–2023)	Cory A. Booker (D-NJ)	Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	Food and Nutrition, Specialty Crops, Organics, and Research
	Cory A. Booker (D-NJ)	Judiciary	Criminal Justice and Counterterrorism
	Raphael Warnock (D-GA)	Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	Commodities, Risk Management, and Trade
	Raphael Warnock (D-GA)	Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	Financial Institutions and Consumer Protection

The closing date for this volume was June 1, 2022.

Sources: History, Art & Archives, U.S. House of Representatives, “Black Americans Who Have Chaired Subcommittees of Standing Committees in the U.S. House,” <https://history.house.gov/Exhibitions-and-Publications/BAIC/Historical-Data/Black-American-Chairs-of-Subcommittees/>; U.S. Senate Historical Office, https://www.senate.gov/artandhistory/history/common/generic/Senate_Historical_Office.htm.

Note: Information on subcommittees before the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 is not available in the published record. A complete analysis of the period before 1947 awaits a thorough study of committee minute books, which are deposited at the Center for Legislative Archives, National Archives and Records Administration (NARA). Not all committee records for this period are complete because the House and Senate did not have a formal process for transferring committee records to NARA until the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 took effect.

Black Americans in Party Leadership Positions, 1975–2022

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	CAUCUS/CONFERENCE	POSITION
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES			
94th (1975–1977)	Shirley Chisholm (D-NY)	Democratic Caucus	Assistant Secretary
95th (1977–1979)	Shirley Chisholm (D-NY)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
96th (1979–1981)	Shirley Chisholm (D-NY)	Democratic Caucus	Secretary
101st (1989–1991)	William H. Gray III (D-PA)	Democratic Caucus	Chair
	William H. Gray III (D-PA)	Democratic Caucus	Majority Whip
102nd (1991–1993)	William H. Gray III (D-PA)	Democratic Caucus	Majority Whip
	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
103rd (1993–1995)	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
104th (1995–1997)	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
105th (1997–1999)	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
106th (1999–2001)	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	Maxine Waters (D-CA)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	J.C. Watts Jr. (R-OK)	Republican Conference	Chair
107th (2001–2003)	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	Maxine Waters (D-CA)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	J.C. Watts Jr. (R-OK)	Republican Conference	Chair
108th (2003–2005)	James E. Clyburn (D-SC)	Democratic Caucus	Vice Chair
	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Senior Chief Deputy Whip
	Maxine Waters (D-CA)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
109th (2005–2007)	James E. Clyburn (D-SC)	Democratic Caucus	Vice Chair
	James E. Clyburn (D-SC)	Democratic Caucus	Chair
	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Senior Chief Deputy Whip
	Maxine Waters (D-CA)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
110th (2007–2009)	G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	James E. Clyburn (D-SC)	Democratic Caucus	Majority Whip
	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Senior Chief Deputy Whip
	Maxine Waters (D-CA)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
111th (2009–2011)	G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	James E. Clyburn (D-SC)	Democratic Caucus	Majority Whip
	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Senior Chief Deputy Whip
	Maxine Waters (D-CA)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
112th (2011–2013)	G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	James E. Clyburn (D-SC)	Democratic Caucus	Assistant Leader

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	CAUCUS/CONFERENCE	POSITION
112th (2011–2013) <i>continued</i>	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Senior Chief Deputy Whip
	Maxine Waters (D-CA)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
113th (2013–2015)	G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	James E. Clyburn (D-SC)	Democratic Caucus	Assistant Leader
	Keith Ellison (D-MN)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Senior Chief Deputy Whip
	Terri A. Sewell (D-AL)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
114th (2015–2017)	G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	James E. Clyburn (D-SC)	Democratic Caucus	Assistant Leader
	Keith Ellison (D-MN)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Senior Chief Deputy Whip
	Terri A. Sewell (D-AL)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
115th (2017–2019)	G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	James E. Clyburn (D-SC)	Democratic Caucus	Assistant Leader
	Keith Ellison (D-MN)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Senior Chief Deputy Whip
	Terri A. Sewell (D-AL)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
116th (2019–2021)	G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	James E. Clyburn (D-SC)	Democratic Caucus	Majority Whip
	Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	Hakeem S. Jeffries (D-NY)	Democratic Caucus	Chair
	John Lewis (D-GA)	Democratic Caucus	Senior Chief Deputy Whip
	Terri A. Sewell (D-AL)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
117th (2021–2023)	G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)	Democratic Caucus	Senior Chief Deputy Whip
	James E. Clyburn (D-SC)	Democratic Caucus	Majority Whip
	Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
	Hakeem S. Jeffries (D-NY)	Democratic Caucus	Chair
	Terri A. Sewell (D-AL)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)	CAUCUS/CONFERENCE	POSITION
SENATE			
115th (2017–2019)	Cory A. Booker (D-NJ)	Democratic Caucus	Chief Deputy Whip
117th (2021–2023)	Kamala D. Harris (D)	U.S. Senate	President of the Senate

The closing date for this volume was June 1, 2022.

Sources: History, Art & Archives, U.S. House of Representatives, “Black Americans in Party Leadership Positions,” <https://history.house.gov/Exhibitions-and-Publications/BAIC/Historical-Data/Black-Americans-in-Party-Leadership-Positions/>; U.S. Senate Historical Office, https://www.senate.gov/artandhistory/history/common/generic/Senate_Historical_Office.htm.

Chairs of the Congressional Black Caucus, 1971–2022

The Congressional Black Caucus (CBC) was created in 1971 at the start of the 92nd Congress (1971–1973). The CBC became a focal point for addressing issues important to Black Americans nationally by acting as an advocacy group within Congress and organizing as a bloc to push legislative items.

CONGRESS	MEMBER (PARTY-STATE)
92nd, 1st Session (1971–1972)	Charles C. Diggs Jr. (D-MI)
92nd, 2nd Session (1972–1973)	Louis Stokes (D-OH)
93rd, 1st Session (1973–1974)	Louis Stokes (D-OH)
93rd, 2nd Session (1974–1975)	Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
94th, 1st Session (1975–1976)	Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)
94th, 2nd Session (1976–1977)	Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA)
95th (1977–1979)	Parren J. Mitchell (D-MD)
96th (1979–1981)	Cardiss Collins (D-IL)
97th (1981–1983)	Walter E. Fauntroy (D-DC)
98th (1983–1985)	Julian C. Dixon (D-CA)
99th (1985–1987)	Mickey Leland (D-TX)
100th (1987–1989)	Mervyn M. Dymally (D-CA)
101st (1989–1991)	Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)
102nd (1991–1993)	Edolphus Towns (D-NY)
103rd (1993–1995)	Kweisi Mfume (D-MD)
104th (1995–1997)	Donald M. Payne (D-NJ)
105th (1997–1999)	Maxine Waters (D-CA)
106th (1999–2001)	James E. Clyburn (D-SC)
107th (2001–2003)	Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)
108th (2003–2005)	Elijah E. Cummings (D-MD)
109th (2005–2007)	Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)
110th (2007–2009)	Carolyn C. Kilpatrick (D-MI)
111th (2009–2011)	Barbara Lee (D-CA)
112th (2011–2013)	Emanuel Cleaver II (D-MO)
113th (2013–2015)	Marcia L. Fudge (D-OH)
114th (2015–2017)	G.K. Butterfield (D-NC)
115th (2017–2019)	Cedric L. Richmond (D-LA)
116th (2019–2021)	Karen Bass (D-CA)
117th (2021–2023)	Joyce Beatty (D-OH)

The closing date for this volume was June 1, 2022.

Research materials for the Congressional Black Caucus can be found in the Congressional Black Caucus Collection, Moorland-Spingarn Research Center, Howard University, Washington, DC, <https://library.howard.edu/MSRC>.

Source: History, Art & Archives, U.S. House of Representatives, "Chairs of the Congressional Black Caucus," <https://history.house.gov/Exhibitions-and-Publications/BAIC/Historical-Data/Congressional-Black-Caucus/>.

Constitutional Amendments and Major Legislation

TITLE	CITATION: PUBLIC LAW (PL) AND STATUTE (STAT.)	MAIN PROVISIONS
Thirteenth Amendment	13 Stat. 567; 13 Stat. 774	Abolished slavery and involuntary servitude, except as punishment for a crime. Approved by the 38th Congress (1863–1865) as S.J. Res. 16; ratified by the states on December 6, 1865.
Civil Rights Act of 1866	14 Stat. 27	Declared all persons born or naturalized in the United States to be citizens, with the exception of Native American members of tribes not taxed by the U.S. government. Prohibited discrimination and guaranteed the rights of all citizens to make and enforce contracts and to purchase, sell, or lease property. Passed by the 39th Congress (1865–1867) as S. 61.
Fourteenth Amendment	14 Stat. 358; 15 Stat. 706	Declared that all persons born or naturalized in the United States were citizens and guaranteed due process and equal protection of the law. Any state that denied or abridged the voting rights of men over the age of 21 would be subject to proportional reductions in representation in the U.S. House of Representatives. Approved by the 39th Congress (1865–1867) as H.J. Res. 127; ratified by the states on July 9, 1868.
First Reconstruction Act	14 Stat. 428	Divided the former Confederate states (except Tennessee) into five military districts, each administered by a general charged with maintaining law and order. Required the former Confederate states to adopt new constitutions, ratify the Fourteenth Amendment, and allow African-American suffrage as conditions for readmission to the Union. Passed by the 39th Congress (1865–1867) as H.R. 1143.
Second Reconstruction Act	15 Stat. 2	Provided for the election of delegates to participate in constitutional conventions in each of the former Confederate states. Required the governors of each military district to register all male citizens to vote, provided that they were at least 21 years old, had taken an oath of loyalty, and had not been disenfranchised for participating in rebellion against the United States. Required drafts of state constitutions to be submitted to Congress for approval. Passed by the 40th Congress (1867–1869) as H.R. 33.
Third Reconstruction Act	15 Stat. 14	Granted the governors of each military district established in the former Confederate states absolute authority over all civilian and military officials at the state and local level. Granted the governors of each military district the power to determine the eligibility of voters. Passed by the 40th Congress (1867–1869) as H.R. 123.
Fourth Reconstruction Act	15 Stat. 41	Specified that any election to select the delegates to the constitutional conventions of each of the former Confederate states, as well as any election to adopt a new constitution in said states, must be decided by a majority of the votes actually cast, not by a majority of the number of registered voters. Passed by the 40th Congress (1867–1869) as H.R. 214.
Fifteenth Amendment	15 Stat. 346; 16 Stat. 1131	Prohibited states from depriving citizens of the right to vote because of “race, color, or previous condition of servitude.” Approved by the 40th Congress (1867–1869) as S.J. Res. 8; ratified by the states on February 3, 1870.

TITLE	CITATION: PUBLIC LAW (PL) AND STATUTE (STAT.)	MAIN PROVISIONS
First Enforcement Act	16 Stat. 140	Prohibited discrimination in voter registration on the basis of “race, color, or previous condition of servitude.” Established penalties for interfering with a person’s right to vote. Gave federal courts the power to enforce the act and to employ the use of federal marshals and the U.S. military to uphold it. Passed by the 41st Congress (1869–1871) as H.R. 1293.
Second Enforcement Act	16 Stat. 433	Allowed federal circuit judges to appoint supervisors to monitor federal elections. Authorized federal marshals to employ deputies to maintain order at polling places. Passed by the 41st Congress (1869–1871) as H.R. 2634.
Third Enforcement Act or Ku Klux Klan Act	17 Stat. 13	Enforced the Fourteenth Amendment by guaranteeing all citizens of the United States the rights afforded by the Constitution and providing equal protection under the law. Held state governments liable for failure to provide all citizens with equal protection under the law. Empowered the President to deploy federal troops and suspend habeas corpus in areas deemed to be in rebellion against the government. Passed by the 42nd Congress (1871–1873) as H.R. 320.
Civil Rights Act of 1875	18 Stat. 335	Barred discrimination in public accommodations, public transportation, and jury selection. Passed by the 43rd Congress (1873–1875) as H.R. 796.
Nineteenth Amendment	41 Stat. 362; 41 Stat. 1823	Enshrined the voting rights of women in the Constitution. Approved by the 66th Congress (1919–1921) as H.J. Res. 1; ratified by the states on August 18, 1920.
Civil Rights Act of 1957	PL 85-315; 71 Stat. 634	Created the six-member U.S. Commission on Civil Rights. The Commission was ordered to document cases in which certain citizens were deprived of their right to vote, and to report on the effectiveness of existing federal law with respect to the Fourteenth Amendment’s equal protection clause. Established the Civil Rights Division in the U.S. Department of Justice. Authorized the U.S. Attorney General to seek court injunctions against deprivation and obstruction of voting rights by state officials. Passed by the 85th Congress (1957–1959) as H.R. 6127.
Civil Rights Act of 1960	PL 86-449; 74 Stat. 86	Expanded the enforcement powers of the Civil Rights Act of 1957 regarding voting rights and introduced criminal penalties for obstructing the implementation of federal court orders. Required that voting and registration records for federal elections be preserved. Passed by the 86th Congress (1959–1961) as H.R. 8601.
Twenty-fourth Amendment	76 Stat. 1259; 78 Stat. 1117	Outlawed the poll tax as a requirement in federal elections. Approved by the 87th Congress (1961–1963) as S.J. Res. 29; ratified by the states on January 23, 1964.
Civil Rights Act of 1964	PL 88-352; 78 Stat. 241	Prohibited discrimination in public accommodations, facilities, and schools. Outlawed discrimination in federally funded projects. Prohibited employment discrimination on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, or national origin. Created the U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission to monitor employment discrimination. Provided additional capacities to enforce voting rights. Extended the Commission on Civil Rights for four years. Passed by the 88th Congress (1963–1965) as H.R. 7152.

TITLE	CITATION: PUBLIC LAW (PL) AND STATUTE (STAT.)	MAIN PROVISIONS
Voting Rights Act of 1965	PL 89-110; 79 Stat. 437	Suspended the use of literacy tests as a requirement to vote. Authorized the use of federal examiners to supervise voter registration in states that used literacy tests or in which less than half of the voting-eligible residents registered or voted. Established preclearance requirements in certain jurisdictions that prohibited changes in voting procedures without permission from the U.S. Attorney General or the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia. Directed the U.S. Attorney General to institute proceedings against use of poll taxes. Passed by the 89th Congress (1965–1967) as S. 1564.
Civil Rights Act of 1968 or Fair Housing Act	PL 90-284; 82 Stat. 73	Established the first federal hate crimes statute. Prohibited the use of force to injure, intimidate, or otherwise interfere with any person on account of their race, color, religion, or national origin. Prohibited discrimination in the sale, rental, or financing of housing. Passed by the 90th Congress (1967–1969) as H.R. 2516.
Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1970	PL 91-285; 84 Stat. 314	Extended the provisions of the Voting Rights Act for five years. Passed by the 91st Congress (1969–1971) as H.R. 4249.
Equal Employment Opportunity Act of 1972	PL 92-261; 86 Stat. 103	Provided the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission with the authority to bring federal lawsuits against employers accused of engaging in discriminatory employment practices. Expanded the anti-employment discrimination provisions of Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 to cover educational institutions, state and local governments, and private employers with at least 15 employees. Passed by the 92nd Congress (1971–1973) as H.R. 1746.
Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1975	PL 94-73; 89 Stat. 400	Extended the provisions of the Voting Rights Act for seven years. Permanently banned literacy tests. Provided for bilingual election materials in jurisdictions with significant language-minority populations. Passed by the 94th Congress (1975–1977) as H.R. 6219.
Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1982	PL 97-205; 96 Stat. 131	Extended the provisions of the Voting Rights Act for 25 years. Allowed jurisdictions that could provide evidence of maintaining a clean voting rights record for at least 10 years to avoid preclearance requirements. Prohibited state and local voting laws that resulted in a discriminatory outcome regardless of the intention of the law. Provided for aid and instruction to disabled or illiterate voters. Extended the requirement for bilingual election materials in jurisdictions with significant language-minority populations. Passed by the 97th Congress (1981–1983) as H.R. 3112.
Civil Rights Restoration Act of 1987	PL 100-259; 102 Stat. 28	Established that antidiscrimination laws are applicable to an entire organization if any part of the organization receives federal funds. Passed by the 100th Congress (1987–1989) as S. 557.
Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1988	PL 100-430; 102 Stat. 1619	Strengthened the powers of enforcement granted to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development in the Civil Rights Act of 1968. Passed by the 100th Congress (1987–1989) as H.R. 1158.

TITLE	CITATION: PUBLIC LAW (PL) AND STATUTE (STAT.)	MAIN PROVISIONS
Civil Rights Act of 1991	PL 102-166; 105 Stat. 1071	Responded to a series of U.S. Supreme Court decisions rendered in the 1980s that weakened existing civil rights laws prohibiting employment discrimination. Returned the burden to the employer to prove the “business necessity” of employment practices that resulted in disparate impact or indirect discrimination. Provided for relief to plaintiffs if discrimination was a factor in an employment decision, even if it was not the sole factor. Provided for plaintiffs to receive monetary damages in cases of harassment or discrimination based on sex, religion, or disability. Passed by the 102nd Congress (1991–1993) as S. 1745.
Voting Rights Act of 2006	PL 109-246; 120 Stat. 577	Extended the provisions of the Voting Rights Act and bilingual election requirements for 25 years. Directed the U.S. Comptroller General to study and report to Congress on the implementation, effectiveness, and efficiency of bilingual voting materials requirements. Passed by the 109th Congress (2005–2007) as H.R. 9.
Emmett Till Antilynching Act	PL 117-107; 136 Stat. 1125	Specified lynching as a federal hate crime. Established new criminal penalties for any hate crime that results in death, serious injury, kidnapping, or aggravated sexual abuse. Passed by the 117th Congress (2021–2023) as H.R. 55.

Oral Histories of Black Members of Congress

The following interviews of current and former Black Members of Congress provide firsthand accounts of congressional campaigns, committee service, and legislative efforts on a range of topics, including civil rights, voting rights, and foreign policy.

Oral Histories Conducted by the Office of the Historian, U.S. House of Representatives

To access these interview transcripts, visit <https://history.house.gov/Oral-History/>.

Yvonne Brathwaite Burke, U.S. Representative of California

William Lacy “Bill” Clay Sr., U.S. Representative of Missouri

Eva M. Clayton, U.S. Representative of North Carolina

Ronald V. Dellums, U.S. Representative of California

Donna F. Edwards, U.S. Representative of Maryland

Eddie Bernice Johnson, U.S. Representative of Texas

John Lewis, U.S. Representative of Georgia

Kendrick B. Meek, U.S. Representative of Florida

Eleanor Holmes Norton, Delegate of the District of Columbia

Terri A. Sewell, U.S. Representative of Alabama

Albert Russell Wynn, U.S. Representative of Maryland

Oral Histories Conducted by the Senate Historical Office, U.S. Senate

To access these interview transcripts, visit <https://www.senate.gov/history/oralhistory.htm>.

Carol Moseley Braun, U.S. Senator of Illinois

