

## *Black-American Representatives and Senators by Congress, 1870–2007*

CONGRESS	HOUSE	SENATE
41st (1869–1871)	Jefferson Franklin Long (R-GA) Joseph Hayne Rainey (R-SC)	Hiram Rhodes Revels (R-MS)
42nd (1871–1873)	Robert Carlos De Large (R-SC) Robert Brown Elliott (R-SC) Joseph Hayne Rainey (R-SC) Benjamin Sterling Turner (R-AL) Josiah Thomas Walls (R-FL)	N/A
43rd (1873–1875)	Richard Harvey Cain (R-SC) Robert Brown Elliott (R-SC) John Roy Lynch (R-MS) Joseph Hayne Rainey (R-SC) Alonzo Jacob Ransier (R-SC) James Thomas Rapier (R-AL) Josiah Thomas Walls (R-FL)	N/A
44th (1875–1877)	Jeremiah Haralson (R-AL) John Adams Hyman (R-NC) John Roy Lynch (R-MS) Charles Edmund Nash (R-LA) Joseph Hayne Rainey (R-SC) Robert Smalls (R-SC) Josiah Thomas Walls (R-FL)	Blanche K. Bruce (R-MS)
45th (1877–1879)	Richard Harvey Cain (R-SC) Joseph Hayne Rainey (R-SC) Robert Smalls (R-SC)	Blanche K. Bruce (R-MS)
46th (1879–1881)	N/A	Blanche K. Bruce (R-MS)
47th (1881–1883)	John Roy Lynch (R-MS) Robert Smalls (R-SC)	N/A
48th (1883–1885)	James Edward O'Hara (R-NC) Robert Smalls (R-SC)	N/A
49th (1885–1887)	James Edward O'Hara (R-NC) Robert Smalls (R-SC)	N/A
50th (1887–1889)	N/A	N/A
51st (1889–1891)	Henry Plummer Cheatham (R-NC) John M. Langston (R-VA) Thomas Ezekiel Miller (R-SC)	N/A
52nd (1891–1893)	Henry Plummer Cheatham (R-NC)	N/A
53rd (1893–1895)	George Washington Murray (R-SC)	N/A

## CONGRESS

## HOUSE

## SENATE

54th (1895–1897)	George Washington Murray (R-SC)	N/A
55th (1897–1899)	George Henry White (R-NC)	N/A
56th (1899–1901)	George Henry White (R-NC)	N/A
57th–70th (1901–1929)	N/A	N/A
71st (1929–1931)	Oscar Stanton De Priest (R-IL)	N/A
72nd (1931–1933)	Oscar Stanton De Priest (R-IL)	N/A
73rd (1933–1935)	Oscar Stanton De Priest (R-IL)	N/A
74th (1935–1937)	Arthur Wergs Mitchell (D-IL)	N/A
75th (1937–1939)	Arthur Wergs Mitchell (D-IL)	N/A
76th (1939–1941)	Arthur Wergs Mitchell (D-IL)	N/A
77th (1941–1943)	Arthur Wergs Mitchell (D-IL)	N/A
78th (1943–1945)	William Levi Dawson (D-IL)	N/A
79th (1945–1947)	William Levi Dawson (D-IL) Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
80th (1947–1949)	William Levi Dawson (D-IL) Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
81st (1949–1951)	William Levi Dawson (D-IL) Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
82nd (1951–1953)	William Levi Dawson (D-IL) Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
83rd (1953–1955)	William Levi Dawson (D-IL) Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
84th (1955–1957)	William Levi Dawson (D-IL) Charles Coles Diggs, Jr. (D-MI) Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
85th (1957–1959)	William Levi Dawson (D-IL) Charles Coles Diggs, Jr. (D-MI) Robert Nelson Cornelius Nix, Sr. (D-PA) Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
86th (1959–1961)	William Levi Dawson (D-IL) Charles Coles Diggs, Jr. (D-MI) Robert Nelson Cornelius Nix, Sr. (D-PA) Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
87th (1961–1963)	William Levi Dawson (D-IL) Charles Coles Diggs, Jr. (D-MI) Robert Nelson Cornelius Nix, Sr. (D-PA) Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
88th (1963–1965)	William Levi Dawson (D-IL) Charles Coles Diggs, Jr. (D-MI) Augustus Freeman (Gus) Hawkins (D-CA) Robert Nelson Cornelius Nix, Sr. (D-PA) Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. (D-NY)	N/A
89th (1965–1967)	John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI) William Levi Dawson (D-IL) Charles Coles Diggs, Jr. (D-MI) Augustus Freeman (Gus) Hawkins (D-CA) Robert Nelson Cornelius Nix, Sr. (D-PA) Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. (D-NY)	N/A

90th (1967–1969)	John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI) William Levi Dawson (D-IL) Charles Coles Diggs, Jr. (D-MI) Augustus Freeman (Gus) Hawkins (D-CA) Robert Nelson Cornelius Nix, Sr. (D-PA) Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. (D-NY)*	Edward William Brooke III (R-MA)
91st (1969–1971)	Shirley Anita Chisholm (D-NY) William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO) George Washington Collins (D-IL) John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI) William Levi Dawson (D-IL) Charles Coles Diggs, Jr. (D-MI) Augustus Freeman (Gus) Hawkins (D-CA) Robert Nelson Cornelius Nix, Sr. (D-PA) Adam Clayton Powell, Jr. (D-NY) Louis Stokes (D-OH)	Edward William Brooke III (R-MA)
92nd (1971–1973)	Shirley Anita Chisholm (D-NY) William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO) George Washington Collins (D-IL) John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Charles Coles Diggs, Jr. (D-MI) Walter Edward Fauntroy (D-DC) Augustus Freeman (Gus) Hawkins (D-CA) Ralph Harold Metcalfe (D-IL ) Parren James Mitchell (D-MD) Robert Nelson Cornelius Nix, Sr. (D-PA) Charles B. Rangel (D-NY) Louis Stokes (D-OH)	Edward William Brooke III (R-MA)
93rd (1973–1975)	Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA) Shirley Anita Chisholm (D-NY) William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO) Cardiss Collins (D-IL) John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Charles Coles Diggs, Jr. (D-MI) Walter Edward Fauntroy (D-DC) Augustus Freeman (Gus) Hawkins (D-CA) Barbara Charline Jordan (D-TX) Ralph Harold Metcalfe (D-IL) Parren James Mitchell (D-MD) Robert Nelson Cornelius Nix, Sr. (D-PA) Charles B. Rangel (D-NY) Louis Stokes (D-OH) Andrew Jackson Young, Jr. (D-GA)	Edward William Brooke III (R-MA)

\* Adam Clayton Powell, Jr., was elected to the 90th Congress, but the House refused to seat him. He was subsequently elected to that Congress in a special election to fill his own vacancy, although he chose not to occupy the seat for the duration of the term.

94th (1975–1977)	Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA) Shirley Anita Chisholm (D-NY) William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO) Cardiss Collins (D-IL) John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Charles Coles Diggs, Jr. (D-MI) Walter Edward Fauntroy (D-DC) Harold Eugene Ford, Sr. (D-TN) Augustus Freeman (Gus) Hawkins (D-CA) Barbara Charline Jordan (D-TX) Ralph Harold Metcalfe (D-IL) Parren James Mitchell (D-MD) Robert Nelson Cornelius Nix, Sr. (D-PA) Charles B. Rangel (D-NY) Louis Stokes (D-OH) Andrew Jackson Young, Jr. (D-GA)	Edward William Brooke III (R-MA)
95th (1977–1979)	Yvonne Brathwaite Burke (D-CA) Shirley Anita Chisholm (D-NY) William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO) Cardiss Collins (D-IL) John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Charles Coles Diggs, Jr. (D-MI) Walter Edward Fauntroy (D-DC) Harold Eugene Ford, Sr. (D-TN) Augustus Freeman (Gus) Hawkins (D-CA) Barbara Charline Jordan (D-TX) Ralph Harold Metcalfe (D-IL) Parren James Mitchell (D-MD) Robert Nelson Cornelius Nix, Sr. (D-PA) Charles B. Rangel (D-NY) Louis Stokes (D-OH) Andrew Jackson Young, Jr. (D-GA)	Edward William Brooke III (R-MA)
96th (1979–1981)	Shirley Anita Chisholm (D-NY) William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO) Cardiss Collins (D-IL) John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI) George William Crockett, Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Charles Coles Diggs, Jr. (D-MI)* Julian Carey Dixon (D-CA) Melvin Herbert (Mel) Evans (R-VI) Walter Edward Fauntroy (D-DC)	N/A

\* Charles Coles Diggs, Jr. resigned on June 3, 1980, and was succeeded by George Crockett on November 4, 1980.

96th (1979–1981)

*Continued*

Harold Eugene Ford, Sr. (D-TN)  
 William Herbert Gray III (D-PA)  
 Augustus Freeman (Gus) Hawkins (D-CA)  
 George Thomas (Mickey) Leland (D-TX)  
 Parren James Mitchell (D-MD)  
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)  
 Bennett McVey Stewart (D-IL)  
 Louis Stokes (D-OH)

97th (1981–1983)

Shirley Anita Chisholm (D-NY)  
 William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI)  
 George William Crockett, Jr. (D-MI)  
 Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)  
 Julian Carey Dixon (D-CA)  
 Mervyn Malcolm Dymally (D-CA)  
 Walter Edward Fauntroy (D-DC)  
 Harold Eugene Ford, Sr. (D-TN)  
 William Herbert Gray III (D-PA)  
 Katie Beatrice Hall (D-IN)\*  
 Augustus Freeman (Gus) Hawkins (D-CA)  
 George Thomas (Mickey) Leland (D-TX)  
 Parren James Mitchell (D-MD)  
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)  
 Gus Savage (D-IL)  
 Louis Stokes (D-OH)  
 Harold Washington (D-IL)

N/A

98th (1983–1985)

William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI)  
 George William Crockett, Jr. (D-MI)  
 Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)  
 Julian Carey Dixon (D-CA)  
 Mervyn Malcolm Dymally (D-CA)  
 Walter Edward Fauntroy (D-DC)  
 Harold Eugene Ford, Sr. (D-TN)  
 William Herbert Gray III (D-PA)  
 Katie Beatrice Hall (D-IN)  
 Augustus Freeman (Gus) Hawkins (D-CA)  
 Charles Arthur Hayes (D-IL)  
 George Thomas (Mickey) Leland (D-TX)  
 Parren James Mitchell (D-MD)  
 Major Robert Odell Owens (D-NY)  
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)

N/A

\* Katie Beatrice Hall was elected to the 97th Congress in a special election to succeed Adam Benjamin on November 2, 1982.

98th (1983–1985)

*Continued*

Gus Savage (D-IL)  
 Louis Stokes (D-OH)  
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)  
 Harold Washington (D-IL)  
 Alan Dupree Wheat (D-MO)

99th (1985–1987)

William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI)  
 George William Crockett, Jr. (D-MI)  
 Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)  
 Julian Carey Dixon (D-CA)  
 Mervyn Malcolm Dymally (D-CA)  
 Walter Edward Fauntroy (D-DC)  
 Harold Eugene Ford, Sr. (D-TN)  
 William Herbert Gray III (D-PA)  
 Augustus Freeman (Gus) Hawkins (D-CA)  
 Charles Arthur Hayes (D-IL)  
 George Thomas (Mickey) Leland (D-TX)  
 Parren James Mitchell (D-MD)  
 Major Robert Odell Owens (D-NY)  
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)  
 Gus Savage (D-IL)  
 Louis Stokes (D-OH)  
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)  
 Alton R. Waldon, Jr. (D-NY)  
 Alan Dupree Wheat (D-MO)

N/A

100th (1987–1989)

William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI)  
 George William Crockett, Jr. (D-MI)  
 Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)  
 Julian Carey Dixon (D-CA)  
 Mervyn Malcolm Dymally (D-CA)  
 Michael Alphonso (Mike) Espy (D-MS)  
 Walter Edward Fauntroy (D-DC)  
 Floyd Harold Flake (D-NY)  
 Harold Eugene Ford, Sr. (D-TN)  
 William Herbert Gray III (D-PA)  
 Augustus Freeman (Gus) Hawkins (D-CA)  
 Charles Arthur Hayes (D-IL)  
 George Thomas (Mickey) Leland (D-TX)  
 John R. Lewis (D-GA)  
 Kweisi Mfume (D-MD)  
 Major Robert Odell Owens (D-NY)  
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)  
 Gus Savage (D-IL)

N/A

100th (1987–1989) <i>Continued</i>	Louis Stokes (D-OH) Edolphus Towns (D-NY) Alan Dupree Wheat (D-MO)	
101st (1989–1991)	William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO) Cardiss Collins (D-IL) John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI) George William Crockett, Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Julian Carey Dixon (D-CA) Mervyn Malcolm Dymally (D-CA) Michael Alphonso (Mike) Espy (D-MS) Walter Edward Fauntroy (D-DC) Floyd Harold Flake (D-NY) Harold Eugene Ford, Sr. (D-TN) William Herbert Gray III (D-PA) Augustus Freeman (Gus) Hawkins (D-CA) Charles Arthur Hayes (D-IL) George Thomas (Mickey) Leland (D-TX) John R. Lewis (D-GA) Kweisi Mfume (D-MD) Major Robert Odell Owens (D-NY) Donald Milford Payne (D-NJ) Charles B. Rangel (D-NY) Gus Savage (D-IL) Louis Stokes (D-OH) Edolphus Towns (D-NY) Craig Anthony Washington (D-TX) Alan Dupree Wheat (D-MO)	N/A
102nd (1991–1993)	Lucien Edward Blackwell (D-PA) William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO) Eva M. Clayton (D-NC) Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI) Cardiss Collins (D-IL) John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI) Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA) Julian Carey Dixon (D-CA) Mervyn Malcolm Dymally (D-CA) Michael Alphonso (Mike) Espy (D-MS) Floyd Harold Flake (D-NY) Harold Eugene Ford, Sr. (D-TN) Gary A. Franks (R-CT) William Herbert Gray III (D-PA)* Charles Arthur Hayes (D-IL) William Jennings Jefferson (D-LA)	N/A

\* William Herbert Gray III resigned on September 11, 1991, and was succeeded by Lucien Edward Blackwell on November 5, 1991.

102nd (1991–1993)

*Continued*

John R. Lewis (D-GA)  
 Kweisi Mfume (D-MD)  
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
 Major Robert Odell Owens (D-NY)  
 Donald Milford Payne (D-NJ)  
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)  
 Gus Savage (D-IL)  
 Louis Stokes (D-OH)  
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)  
 Craig Anthony Washington (D-TX)  
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
 Alan Dupree Wheat (D-MO)

103rd (1993–1995)

Sanford Dixon Bishop, Jr. (D-GA)  
 Lucien Edward Blackwell (D-PA)  
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)  
 William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO)  
 Eva M. Clayton (D-NC)  
 James Enos Clyburn (D-SC)  
 Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI)  
 Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)  
 Julian Carey Dixon (D-CA)  
 Michael Alphonso (Mike) Espy (D-MS)\*  
 Cleo Fields (D-LA)  
 Floyd Harold Flake (D-NY)  
 Harold Eugene Ford, Sr. (D-TN)  
 Gary A. Franks (R-CT)  
 Alcee Lamar Hastings (D-FL)  
 Earl Frederick Hilliard (D-AL)  
 William Jennings Jefferson (D-LA)  
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
 John R. Lewis (D-GA)  
 Cynthia Ann McKinney (D-GA)  
 Carrie P. Meek (D-FL)  
 Kweisi Mfume (D-MD)  
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
 Major Robert Odell Owens (D-NY)  
 Donald Milford Payne (D-NJ)  
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)  
 Mel Reynolds (D-IL)  
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)  
 Robert Cortez Scott (D-VA)  
 Louis Stokes (D-OH)

Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL)

\*Michael Alphonso (Mike) Espy resigned on January 22, 1993, and was succeeded by Bennie Thompson on April 13, 1993.

103rd (1993–1995)

*Continued*

Bennie Thompson (D-MS)  
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)  
 Walter R. Tucker III (D-CA)  
 Craig Anthony Washington (D-TX)  
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)  
 Alan Dupree Wheat (D-MO)  
 Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)

104th (1995–1997)

Sanford Dixon Bishop, Jr. (D-GA)  
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)  
 William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO)  
 Eva M. Clayton (D-NC)  
 James Enos Clyburn (D-SC)  
 Barbara-Rose Collins (D-MI)  
 Cardiss Collins (D-IL)  
 John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI)  
 Elijah Eugene Cummings (D-MD)  
 Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)  
 Julian Carey Dixon (D-CA)  
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)  
 Cleo Fields (D-LA)  
 Floyd Harold Flake (D-NY)  
 Harold Eugene Ford, Sr. (D-TN)  
 Gary A. Franks (R-CT)  
 Victor O. Frazer (I-VI)  
 Alcee Lamar Hastings (D-FL)  
 Earl Frederick Hilliard (D-AL )  
 Jesse L. Jackson, Jr. (D-IL)  
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)  
 William Jennings Jefferson (D-LA)  
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
 John R. Lewis (D-GA)  
 Cynthia Ann McKinney (D-GA)  
 Carrie P. Meek (D-FL)  
 Kweisi Mfume (D-MD)\*  
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)  
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
 Major Robert Odell Owens (D-NY)  
 Donald Milford Payne (D-NJ)  
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)  
 Mel Reynolds (D-IL)\*\*  
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)  
 Robert Cortez Scott (D-VA)

Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL)

\* Kweisi Mfume resigned on February 15, 1996, and was succeeded by Elijah Eugene Cummings on April 16, 1996.

\*\* Mel Reynolds resigned on October 1, 1995, and was succeeded by Jesse L. Jackson, Jr., on December 12, 1995.

104th (1995–1997)

*Continued*

Louis Stokes (D-OH)  
 Bennie Thompson (D-MS)  
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)  
 Walter R. Tucker III (D-CA)\*  
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)  
 Julius Caesar (J. C.) Watts, Jr. (R-OK)  
 Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)

105th (1997–1999)

Sanford Dixon Bishop, Jr. (D-GA)  
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)  
 Julia May Carson (D-IN)  
 Donna Christensen (D-VI)\*\*  
 William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO)  
 Eva M. Clayton (D-NC)  
 James Enos Clyburn (D-SC)  
 John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI)  
 Elijah Eugene Cummings (D-MD)  
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)  
 Ronald V. Dellums (D-CA)\*\*\*  
 Julian Carey Dixon (D-CA)  
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)  
 Floyd Harold Flake (D-NY)\*\*\*\*  
 Harold Eugene Ford, Jr. (D-TN)  
 Alcee Lamar Hastings (D-FL)  
 Earl Frederick Hilliard (D-AL)  
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)  
 Jesse L. Jackson, Jr. (D-IL)  
 William Jennings Jefferson (D-LA)  
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
 Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI)  
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)  
 John R. Lewis (D-GA)  
 Cynthia Ann McKinney (D-GA)  
 Carrie P. Meek (D-FL)  
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)  
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)  
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
 Major Robert Odell Owens (D-NY)  
 Donald Milford Payne (D-NJ)  
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)  
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)

Carol Moseley-Braun (D-IL)

\* Walter R. Tucker III resigned on December 15, 1995, and was succeeded by Juanita Millender-McDonald on March 26, 1996.

\*\* Donna Christensen served under the name Donna Christian-Green in the 105th Congress.

\*\*\* Ronald V. Dellums resigned on February 6, 1998, and was succeeded by Barbara Lee on April 7, 1998.

\*\*\*\* Floyd Harold Flake resigned on November 17, 1997, and was succeeded by Gregory Meeks on February 3, 1998.

105th (1997–1999)

*Continued*

Robert Cortez Scott (D-VA)  
 Louis Stokes (D-OH)  
 Bennie Thompson (D-MS)  
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)  
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)  
 Julius Caesar (J. C.) Watts, Jr. (R-OK)  
 Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)

106th (1999–2001)

N/A

Sanford Dixon Bishop, Jr. (D-GA)  
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)  
 Julia May Carson (D-IN)  
 Donna Christensen (D-VI)  
 William Lacy Clay, Sr. (D-MO)  
 Eva M. Clayton (D-NC)  
 James Enos Clyburn (D-SC)  
 John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI)  
 Elijah Eugene Cummings (D-MD)  
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)  
 Julian Carey Dixon (D-CA)  
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)  
 Harold Eugene Ford, Jr. (D-TN)  
 Alcee Lamar Hastings (D-FL)  
 Earl Frederick Hilliard (D-AL)  
 Jesse L. Jackson, Jr. (D-IL)  
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)  
 William Jennings Jefferson (D-LA)  
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
 Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)  
 Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI)  
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)  
 John R. Lewis (D-GA)  
 Cynthia Ann McKinney (D-GA)  
 Carrie P. Meek (D-FL)  
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)  
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)  
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
 Major Robert Odell Owens (D-NY)  
 Donald Milford Payne (D-NJ)  
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)  
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)  
 Robert Cortez (Bobby) Scott (D-VA)  
 Bennie Thompson (D-MS)  
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)  
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)  
 Julius Caesar (J. C.) Watts, Jr. (R-OK)  
 Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)

107th (2001–2003)	Sanford Dixon Bishop, Jr. (D-GA) Corrine Brown (D-FL) Julia May Carson (D-IN) Donna Christensen (D-VI) William Lacy Clay, Jr. (D-MO) Eva M. Clayton (D-NC) James Enos Clyburn (D-SC) John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI) Elijah Eugene Cummings (D-MD) Danny K. Davis (D-IL) Chaka Fattah (D-PA) Harold Eugene Ford, Jr. (D-TN) Alcee Lamar Hastings (D-FL) Earl Frederick Hilliard (D-AL) Jesse L. Jackson, Jr. (D-IL) Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX) William Jennings Jefferson (D-LA) Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX) Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH) Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI) Barbara Lee (D-CA) John R. Lewis (D-GA) Cynthia Ann McKinney (D-GA) Carrie P. Meek (D-FL) Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY) Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA) Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC) Major Robert Odell Owens (D-NY) Donald Milford Payne (D-NJ) Charles B. Rangel (D-NY) Bobby L. Rush (D-IL) Robert Cortez Scott (D-VA) Bennie Thompson (D-MS) Edolphus Towns (D-NY) Maxine Waters (D-CA) Diane Edith Watson (D-CA)* Melvin L. Watt (D-NC) Julius Caesar (J.C.) Watts, Jr. (R-OK) Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)	N/A
108th (2003–2005)	Frank W. Ballance, Jr. (D-NC)** Sanford Dixon Bishop, Jr. (D-GA) Corrine Brown (D-FL) George Kenneth (G. K.) Butterfield, Jr. (D-NC)	N/A

\* Diane Edith Watson was elected by special election on June 5, 2001, to succeed Julian Dixon.

\*\* Frank W. Ballance, Jr., resigned on June 11, 2004, and was succeeded by George Kenneth (G. K.) Butterfield, Jr., on July 20, 2004.

108th (2003–2005)

*Continued*

Julia May Carson (D-IN)  
 Donna Christensen (D-VI)  
 William Lacy Clay, Jr. (D-MO)  
 James Enos Clyburn (D-SC)  
 John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI)  
 Elijah Eugene Cummings (D-MD)  
 Artur Davis (D-AL )  
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)  
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)  
 Harold Eugene Ford, Jr. (D-TN)  
 Alcee Lamar Hastings (D-FL)  
 Jesse L. Jackson, Jr. (D-IL)  
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)  
 William Jennings Jefferson (D-LA)  
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
 Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)  
 Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI)  
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)  
 John R. Lewis (D-GA)  
 Denise L. Majette (D-GA)  
 Kendrick B. Meek (D-FL)  
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)  
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)  
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
 Major Robert Odell Owens (D-NY)  
 Donald Milford Payne (D-NJ)  
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)  
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)  
 David Scott (D-GA)  
 Robert Cortez Scott (D-VA)  
 Bennie Thompson (D-MS)  
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)  
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
 Diane Edith Watson (D-CA)  
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)  
 Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)

109th (2005–2007)

Sanford Dixon Bishop, Jr. (D-GA)  
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)  
 George Kenneth (G. K.) Butterfield, Jr. (D-NC)  
 Julia May Carson (D-IN)  
 Donna Christensen (D-VI)  
 William Lacy Clay, Jr. (D-MO)  
 Emanuel Cleaver II (D-MO)  
 James Enos Clyburn (D-SC)  
 John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI)  
 Elijah Eugene Cummings (D-MD)

Barack Obama (D-IL)

109th (2005–2007)

*Continued*

Artur Davis (D-AL)  
 Danny K. Davis (D-IL)  
 Chaka Fattah (D-PA)  
 Harold Eugene Ford, Jr. (D-TN)  
 Al Green (D-TX)  
 Alcee Lamar Hastings (D-FL)  
 Jesse L. Jackson, Jr. (D-IL)  
 Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)  
 William Jennings Jefferson (D-LA)  
 Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
 Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)  
 Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI)  
 Barbara Lee (D-CA)  
 John R. Lewis (D-GA)  
 Cynthia Ann McKinney (D-GA)  
 Kendrick B. Meek (D-FL)  
 Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)  
 Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)  
 Gwendolynne S. (Gwen) Moore (D-WI)  
 Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
 Major Robert Odell Owens (D-NY)  
 Donald Milford Payne (D-NJ)  
 Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)  
 Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)  
 David Scott (D-GA)  
 Robert Cortez Scott (D-VA)  
 Bennie Thompson (D-MS)  
 Edolphus Towns (D-NY)  
 Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
 Diane Edith Watson (D-CA)  
 Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)  
 Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)

110th (2007–2009)

Sanford Dixon Bishop, Jr. (D-GA)  
 Corrine Brown (D-FL)  
 George Kenneth (G. K.) Butterfield, Jr. (D-NC)  
 Julia May Carson (D-IN)\*  
 Donna Christensen (D-VI)  
 Yvette Diane Clarke (D-NY)  
 William Lacy Clay, Jr. (D-MO)  
 Emanuel Cleaver II (D-MO)  
 James Enos Clyburn (D-SC)  
 John Conyers, Jr. (D-MI)  
 Elijah Eugene Cummings (D-MD)

Barack Obama (D-IL )

\*Julia May Carson died on December 15, 2007. A special election to fill Representative Carson's vacant seat had not been held as of the closing date of this volume, on December 31, 2007.

110th (2007–2009)

*Continued*

Artur Davis (D-AL)  
Danny K. Davis (D-IL)  
Keith Ellison (D-MN)  
Chaka Fattah (D-PA)  
Al Green (D-TX)  
Alcee Lamar Hastings (D-FL)  
Jesse L. Jackson, Jr. (D-IL)  
Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)  
William Jennings Jefferson (D-LA)  
Hank Johnson (D-GA)  
Eddie Bernice Johnson (D-TX)  
Stephanie Tubbs Jones (D-OH)  
Carolyn Cheeks Kilpatrick (D-MI)  
Barbara Lee (D-CA)  
John R. Lewis (D-GA)  
Kendrick B. Meek (D-FL)  
Gregory W. Meeks (D-NY)  
Juanita Millender-McDonald (D-CA)\*  
Gwendolynne S. (Gwen) Moore (D-WI)  
Eleanor Holmes Norton (D-DC)  
Donald Milford Payne (D-NJ)  
Charles B. Rangel (D-NY)  
Laura Richardson (D-CA)  
Bobby L. Rush (D-IL)  
David Scott (D-GA)  
Robert Cortez Scott (D-VA)  
Bennie Thompson (D-MS)  
Edolphus Towns (D-NY)  
Maxine Waters (D-CA)  
Diane Edith Watson (D-CA)  
Melvin L. Watt (D-NC)  
Albert Russell Wynn (D-MD)

\* Juanita Millender-McDonald died on April 22, 2007, and was succeeded in a special election by Laura Richardson on August 21, 2007.