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PANAMA CANAL COMMISSION

# ANNUAL REPORT



FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1983



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# PANAMA CANAL COMMISSION

Balboa, Republic of Panama  
OFFICE OF THE ADMINISTRATOR

FROM THE ADMINISTRATOR

It is a pleasure to submit the fourth annual report of the Panama Canal Commission covering Canal operations for fiscal year 1983.

Fiscal year 1983 marked another successful year for the Panama Canal in terms of fulfilling its mission to provide safe, efficient transit service to international shipping. Noteworthy among the Commission's accomplishments were the acceleration of key maintenance projects, technological improvements to locks overhaul programs, the initiation of a second generation marine traffic control system designed to improve the surveillance and control of vessel traffic, and the implementation of a transit booking system allowing vessels to reserve a slot in the transit schedule. Additionally, a series of cost reduction measures, aimed at keeping operating costs down and minimizing the requirement for future toll rate increases, were implemented.


The actions represent significant achievements during a year in which worldwide recession in the maritime industry and the diversion of the Alaska North Slope oil trade to a trans-Panama pipeline resulted in a decline in vessel traffic and Canal operating revenues. Through effective austerity measures and the efforts of our dedicated and well-trained work force, operating expenditures were controlled without adverse impact on the waterway and the Canal continued to serve world commerce well, while covering all costs from its revenues.

The Canal improvement programs are producing results as evidenced by the virtual elimination of ship delays and the lowering of Canal Waters Time to about 20 hours on average, compared to the 33 hours registered in fiscal year 1982. This reduction in the time vessels spend in Canal waters

was achieved even while transits by the largest vessels the Canal can accommodate—those of 100-foot beam and over—reached a record setting 20% of total oceangoing transits. Improved Canal service is also reflected in our safety record which showed a marked reduction in vessel accidents.

The accomplishments during the past year attest to the extraordinary contributions made by the men and women who work to keep the waterway operating efficiently. To retain these strengths in the challenging years ahead, training programs have been developed or expanded with emphasis on increased participation by qualified Panamanians. Panamanians now constitute over 75% of our work force and much of the increase has been in senior and supervisory positions. A number of collective bargaining agreements also were concluded during the year, establishing a positive and constructive relationship between the Commission and its employees.

Many challenges remain. Canal traffic levels have not yet returned to a pattern of sustained growth; however, we are confident that the Canal's future will be bright. Traffic levels are expected to turn upward in the years ahead and major projects important for the long term viability of the waterway will continue to be accomplished. The Panama Canal Commission remains fully committed to serving world trade with the standards of excellence that have been the tradition of the Panama Canal.



D. P. MCAULIFFE,  
*Administrator*

Document

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**  
**PANAMA CANAL COMMISSION**

	<i>Page</i>
ORGANIZATION CHART .....	vi
<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	
ORGANIZATION .....	1
THE CANAL .....	1
TOLLS RATES .....	2
BOARD OF DIRECTORS .....	3/4
OFFICIALS IN THE REPUBLIC OF PANAMA .....	3/4
OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON, D.C. ....	3/4
<b>CHAPTER I—CANAL TRAFFIC</b>	
TRAFFIC .....	7
COMPARATIVE HIGHLIGHTS OF OPERATIONS .....	8
COMMODITIES AND TRADE ROUTES .....	8
<b>CHAPTER II—CANAL OPERATIONS</b>	
TRANSIT OPERATIONS .....	15
MAINTENANCE AND OTHER CANAL PROJECTS .....	17
<b>CHAPTER III—SUPPORTING OPERATIONS</b>	
LOGISTICAL SERVICES .....	21
COMMUNITY SERVICES .....	22
SANITATION AND GROUNDS MANAGEMENT .....	22
TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES .....	23
PUBLIC UTILITIES AND ENERGY .....	23
FIRE PROTECTION .....	24
CANAL PROTECTION .....	24
HEALTH AND SAFETY .....	24
LIBRARY SERVICES .....	25
<b>CHAPTER IV—ADMINISTRATION AND STAFF</b>	
PERSONNEL: FORCE EMPLOYED AND RATES OF PAY .....	27
EQUAL OPPORTUNITY PROGRAM .....	28
PUBLIC AFFAIRS .....	29
OMBUDSMAN .....	29
INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS .....	29
<b>CHAPTER V—FINANCIAL REPORT</b>	
NARRATIVE STATEMENT .....	31
Results of Operations .....	32
Capital Expenditures .....	32

## CONTENTS

### Financial Tables

	<i>Page</i>
TABLE 1.—Balance Sheet .....	34
TABLE 2.—Statement of Operations and Non-Interest-Bearing Investment .....	35
TABLE 3.—Statement of Changes in the Investment of the United States Government .....	36
TABLE 4.—Statement of Changes in Financial Position .....	38
TABLE 5.—Statement of Status of Appropriations .....	39
TABLE 6.—Statement of Property, Plant, and Equipment .....	40
Notes to Financial Statements .....	41

## CHAPTER VI—STATISTICAL TABLES

### Shipping Statistics

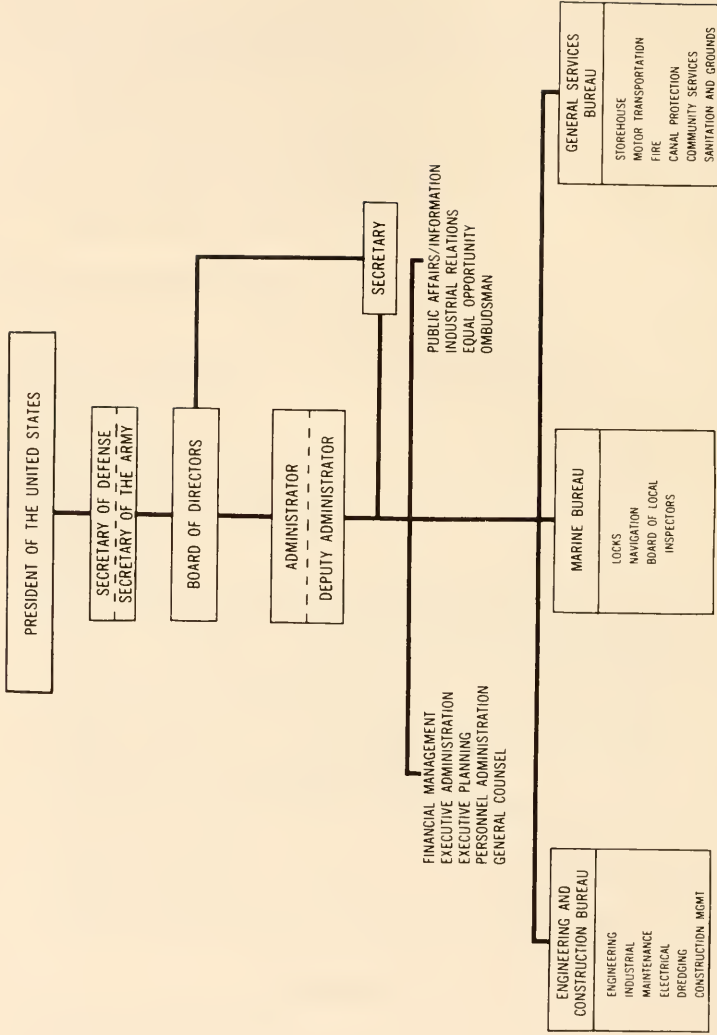
TABLE 1.—Panama Canal Traffic—Fiscal Years 1974 through 1983 .....	54
TABLE 2.—Oceangoing Commercial Traffic by Months—Fiscal Years 1983 and 1982 .....	56
TABLE 3.—Canal Traffic by Flag of Vessel—Fiscal Year 1983 .....	57
TABLE 4.—Classification of Canal Traffic by Type of Vessel—Fiscal Year 1983	60
TABLE 5.—Laden and Ballast Traffic by Flag of Vessel—Fiscal Year 1983 ....	63
TABLE 6.—Segregation of Transits by Registered Gross Tonnage—Fiscal Year 1983 .....	64
TABLE 7.—Principal Commodities Shipped Through Canal by Fiscal Years ...	66
TABLE 8.—Origin and Destination of Commercial Cargo Through the Panama Canal from Atlantic to Pacific During Fiscal Year 1983 Segregated by Countries in Principal Trade Areas .....	70
TABLE 9.—Origin and Destination of Commercial Cargo Through the Panama Canal from Pacific to Atlantic During Fiscal Year 1983 Segregated by Countries in Principal Trade Areas .....	76
TABLE 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes— Atlantic to Pacific .....	84
TABLE 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes— Pacific to Atlantic .....	103
TABLE 12.—Principal Canal Commodities by Direction—Fiscal Year 1983 .....	122

### Other Statistics

TABLE 13.—Water Supply and Usage .....	124
TABLE 14.—Dredging Operations .....	124
TABLE 15.—Electrical Power Generated .....	125
TABLE 16.—Fire Statistics .....	125



# PANAMA CANAL COMMISSION





## **INTRODUCTION**

### **ORGANIZATION**

The Panama Canal Commission is an agency of the Executive Branch of the United States Government, provided for by the Panama Canal Treaty of 1977, and established by the Panama Canal Act of 1979 (93 Stat. 452; 22 U.S.C. 3601 et seq.), enacted September 27, 1979. The authority of the President of the United States with respect to the Commission is exercised through the Secretary of Defense and the Secretary of the Army. The Commission is supervised by a nine-member Board. Five members are nationals of the United States and four are Panamanians. Board members who are U.S. nationals are appointed by the President with the advice and consent of the Senate.

The Commission was established to carry out the responsibilities of the United States with respect to the Panama Canal under the Panama Canal Treaty of 1977. In fulfilling these obligations, the Commission manages, operates, and maintains the Canal, its complementary works, installations, and equipment, and provides for the orderly transit of vessels through the Canal. The Commission will perform these functions until the Treaty terminates on December 31, 1999, when the Republic of Panama will assume full responsibility for the Canal.

The Commission is expected to recover, through tolls and other revenues, all costs of operating and maintaining the Canal, including interest, depreciation, capital for plant replacement, expansion and improvements, and payments to the Republic of Panama for public services and annuities, in accordance with paragraph 5 of Article III and paragraphs 4(a) and (b) of Article XIII, respectively, of the Panama Canal Treaty of 1977. Revenues from tolls and all other sources are deposited in the U.S. Treasury in an account known as the Panama Canal Commission Fund. Appropriations for operating expenses and capital improvements are enacted annually by the Congress and are limited to the sum of the estimated receipts for the year, plus any unexpended balances in the Panama Canal Commission Fund.

### **THE CANAL**

The Panama Canal is a lock-type canal approximately 51 miles long from deep water to deep water. The minimum width of the navigable channel is 500 feet. Navigable channel depth varies according to the amount of water available in Canal storage areas. The normal range of permissible transit draft is from 38 feet to 39 feet 6 inches tropical fresh water.

Vessels transiting the Canal are raised in three steps to the level of Gatun Lake, the principal source of Canal water, then lowered to sea level again in three steps. The three sets of Canal locks are paired so as to permit simultaneous lockage of two vessels in the same direction or in opposite directions.

Since August 15, 1914, the official date of its opening, the Panama Canal has served world trade virtually without interruption. Through this fiscal year, a total of 625,510 vessels of all types have transited with 523,339 or 83.7 percent of the total being of the oceangoing commercial class.

### **TOLLS RATES**

Panama Canal tolls rates were increased approximately 9.8 percent on March 12, 1983. Toll rates are: (a) On merchant vessels, Army and Navy transports, tankers, hospital ships, supply ships, and yachts, when carrying passengers or cargo: \$1.83 per net vessel ton of 100 cubic feet of actual earning capacity. Such tonnage is determined in accordance with the "Rules of Measurement of Vessels for the Panama Canal;" (b) on such vessels in ballast, without passengers or cargo: \$1.46 per net vessel ton; and (c) on other floating craft: \$1.02 per ton of displacement.

By treaty, the United States continues to provide to Colombia free transit through the Canal of its troops, materials of war, and ships of war.

**BOARD OF DIRECTORS**  
**Beginning Fiscal Year 1983**

Honorable WILLIAM R. GIANELLI,  
*Chairman*  
*Assistant Secretary of the Army*  
*(Civil Works)*  
*Washington, D.C.*

Honorable ANDREW E. GIBSON  
*President, Delta Steamship*  
*Lines, Inc.*  
*Short Hills, New Jersey*

Honorable JOHN A. BUSHNELL  
*Deputy Chief of Mission*  
*U.S. Embassy*  
*Buenos Aires, Argentina*

Honorable TOMAS PAREDES R.  
*Executive Director*  
*Executive Bureau for Panama*  
*Canal Treaty Affairs*  
*Panama, Republic of Panama*

Honorable PHILLIP DEAN BUTCHER B.  
*(Member-designate)*  
*Vice President, Inter-American*  
*Regional Organization of Workers (ORIT)*  
*Panama, Republic of Panama*

Honorable RICARDO A. RODRIGUEZ  
*Panama, Republic of Panama*

Honorable WILLIAM SIDELL  
*Poway, California*

Honorable EDWIN FABREGA V.  
*Director General*  
*Institute of Hydraulic Resources and*  
*Electrification (IRHE)*  
*Panama, Republic of Panama*

Honorable WILLIAM W. WATKIN, Jr.  
*Beaufort, South Carolina*

**Executive Committee**

Honorable WILLIAM R. GIANELLI, *Chairman*

Other members to be determined.

**OFFICIALS IN THE REPUBLIC OF PANAMA**

*Administrator* ..... Honorable D. P. MCAULIFFE  
*Deputy Administrator* ..... Honorable FERNANDO MANFREDO, Jr.

**OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON, D.C.**

*Secretary* ..... MICHAEL RHODE, Jr.

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Ending Fiscal Year 1983

Honorable WILLIAM R. GIANELLI,  
*Chairman*  
*Assistant Secretary of the Army*  
*(Civil Works)*  
*Washington, D.C.*

Honorable LUIS A. ANDERSON  
*Vice Minister of Labor and*  
*Social Welfare*  
*Panama, Republic of Panama*

Honorable JOHN A. BUSHNELL  
*Deputy Chief of Mission*  
*U.S. Embassy*  
*Buenos Aires, Argentina*

Honorable FERNANDO CARDOZE  
*Panama, Republic of Panama*

Honorable ANDREW E. GIBSON  
*Short Hills, New Jersey*

Honorable OYDEN ORTEGA  
*Minister of Foreign Relations*  
*Panama, Republic of Panama*

Honorable CARLOS OZORES  
*Ambassador to the United Nations*  
*Panama, Republic of Panama*

Honorable WILLIAM SIDELL  
*Poway, California*

Honorable WILLIAM W. WATKIN, Jr.  
*Beaufort, South Carolina*

**Executive Committee**

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*Chairman*  
 Honorable FERNANDO CARDOZE  
 Honorable OYDEN ORTEGA  
 Honorable WILLIAM SIDELL  
 Honorable WILLIAM W. WATKIN, Jr.

**Cut Widening Feasibility Committee**

Honorable FERNANDO CARDOZE,  
*Chairman*  
 Honorable ANDREW GIBSON  
 Honorable OYDEN ORTEGA  
 Honorable WILLIAM W. WATKIN, Jr.

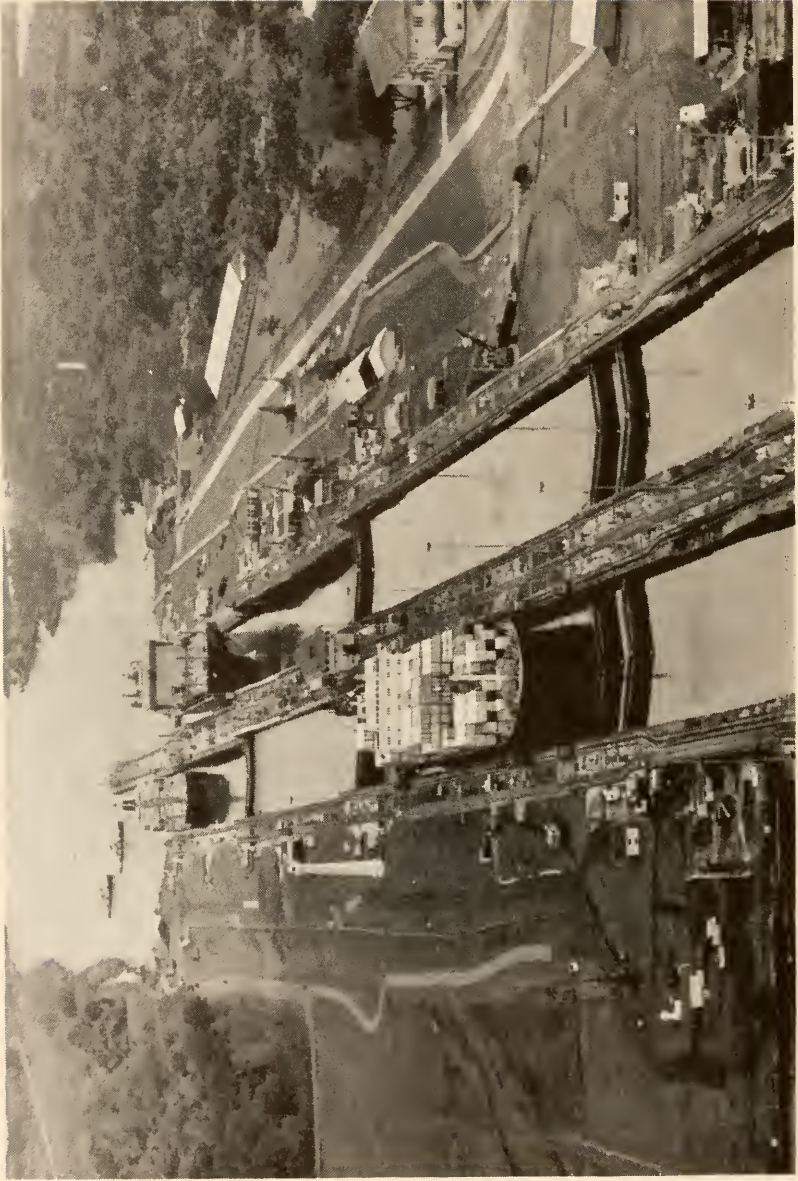
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*Deputy Administrator* ..... Honorable FERNANDO MANFREDO, Jr.

**OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON, D.C.**

*Secretary* ..... MICHAEL RHODE, Jr.





**LARGE SOUTHBOUND VESSELS AT GATUN LOCKS**  
—in the west lane a container ship and bulk cargo ship—in the east lane an unladen roll-on/roll-off vessel.

# *Chapter I*

## **CANAL TRAFFIC**

### **TRAFFIC**

Canal traffic and tolls revenue declined substantially during fiscal year 1983 as a result of the loss of the Alaska North Slope (ANS) oil trade to the trans-Panama pipeline system and the worldwide shipping recession. The oil pipeline started operations early in October 1982.

Total oceangoing transits in fiscal year 1983 dropped 16.2 percent to 11,846 or 32.5 vessels daily from 14,142 or 38.7 daily during the prior year. Vessels owned or operated by the U.S. Government and free Colombian and small Panamanian Government vessels (e.g., health or police) made 139 transits during the year compared to 133 transits in fiscal year 1982.

Despite the loss of the large ANS tankers, the trend toward larger vessels was evident in the percentage of vessels having beams of 100 feet and over. Transits by vessels in that category, which totaled 2,371, accounted for 20.0 percent of total oceangoing transits compared to 2,681 or 19.0 percent in 1982. Transits by vessels having beams of 80 feet and over accounted for 5,869 or 49.5 percent of total oceangoing transits compared to 7,226 or 51.1 percent of total oceangoing transits in the prior year. In terms of Panama Canal net tonnage, the average size of oceangoing commercial transits remained about the same. Oceangoing commercial vessels averaged 14,485 Panama Canal net tons compared to 14,488 tons in 1982.

Total Panama Canal net tonnage declined to 170.7 million tons in fiscal year 1983 from 204.0 million tons in the prior year. Correspondingly, tolls revenue also declined, despite the toll rate increase of 9.8 percent put into effect on March 12, 1983. Total tolls revenue reached \$287.8 million (\$14.1 million of which was due to the toll rate increase) compared to \$325.6 million during fiscal year 1982. Oceangoing commercial tolls accounted for \$286.1 million of total tolls in 1983 and U.S. Government tolls accounted for \$1.7 million. Other transit-related revenues, such as tug, launch, harbor pilotage, and other services, reached \$55.4 million for a total transit revenue of \$343.2 million compared to \$385.1 million in the prior fiscal year.

A two-year summary of the principal elements of Canal traffic and tolls revenue is shown in the following table:

## COMPARATIVE HIGHLIGHTS OF OPERATIONS

	<i>Fiscal year</i>	
	1983	1982
Oceangoing transits:		
Commercial .....	11,707	14,009
U.S. Government .....	125	110
Free .....	14	23
Total .....	<u>11,846</u>	<u>14,142</u>
Daily average .....	32.5	38.7
Small transits:		
Commercial .....	810	830
U.S. Government .....	242	241
Free .....	56	58
Total .....	<u>1,108</u>	<u>1,129</u>
Total cargo:		
Commercial .....	145,591,428	185,453,260
U.S. Government .....	354,878	285,451
Free .....	2,512	70
Total .....	<u>145,948,818</u>	<u>185,738,781</u>
Total Panama Canal net tons and reconstructed displacement tonnage .....	170,655,341	203,999,771
Transit revenue:		
Commercial tolls .....	\$286,057,692	\$324,031,594
U.S. Government tolls .....	<u>1,733,331</u>	<u>1,557,503</u>
Tolls revenue .....	<u>\$287,791,023</u>	<u>\$325,589,097</u>
Harbor pilotage, tug, launch, and other services .....	<u>55,381,005</u>	<u>59,466,095</u>
Total transit revenue .....	<u>\$343,172,028</u>	<u>\$385,055,192</u>

## COMMODITIES AND TRADE ROUTES

Twelve key commodity groups have maintained relatively stable levels of importance to Canal traffic in recent years. The groups, shown on the chart on page 11, accounted for 88.4 percent of total oceangoing commercial cargo, near the proportion observed for these commodity groups in 1982 when they registered 90.3 percent.

The most significant development in Canal traffic during fiscal year 1983 was the loss of the Alaska North Slope (ANS) oil trade. Shipments during the year dropped to an average of 86 thousand barrels daily from 636 thousand barrels per day in 1982. This volume of trade generated 199 transits and \$6.5 million in tolls revenue compared to 1,551 transits and \$50.8 million in tolls revenue during fiscal year 1982.

As a result of the loss of the ANS oil trade, grain, although declining slightly to 36.5 million long tons from 37.6 million long tons in 1982, regained its position as the major commodity group shipped through the



waterway. Grain shipments accounted for 25.0 percent of total oceangoing commercial cargo in 1983. The strength of this commodity group was primarily due to an increase in corn shipments, which reached a record 21.6 million long tons, rising 59.5 percent from 13.6 million long tons in 1982. This increase offset nearly all of the drop sustained in wheat shipments which declined 60.3 percent to 5.6 million long tons from 14.0 million long tons the prior year. The downturn in the wheat movement was due to a decrease in U.S. wheat purchases by China. With the exception of soybeans, which increased by 8.9 percent to 7.0 million long tons from 6.5 million tons the prior year, the remaining products in the group showed declines, dropping 37.4 percent to 2.2 million long tons from 3.6 million long tons in 1982. Grain shipments from the United States to Asia constituted 84.4 percent of the total movement of this commodity group, with Japan, Mainland China, and South Korea being the principal destinations.

Petroleum and petroleum products, the second major commodity group shipped through the Canal, dropped by 42.5 percent from 59.0 million long tons in 1982 to 33.9 million long tons, reflecting the loss of the ANS oil trade. Crude oil movements totaled 18.7 million long tons, representing 55 percent of the total commodity group. Twenty-four percent, or 4.4 million long tons, of the crude shipments originated from the Alaska North Slope.

Shipments of coal and coke decreased 52.4 percent during fiscal year 1983 to 10.7 million long tons, accounting for 7.4 percent of all cargo shipments. A major factor in the sharp drop in coal shipments through the Canal was the slump in the Japanese steel industry which led to a reduction of metallurgical coal imports by the Japanese. Coal to Japan accounted for 7.0 million long tons or 65.5 percent of the trade, and shipments to Taiwan totaled 1.4 million long tons or 12.6 percent of the coal and coke commodity group. Coal shipments may have also been affected by a relative increase in bypass movements around the Cape of Good Hope. The proportion of U.S. East Coast shipments to the Far East taking the Cape route compared to the Canal route increased from 24.0 percent the prior year to 40.0 percent.

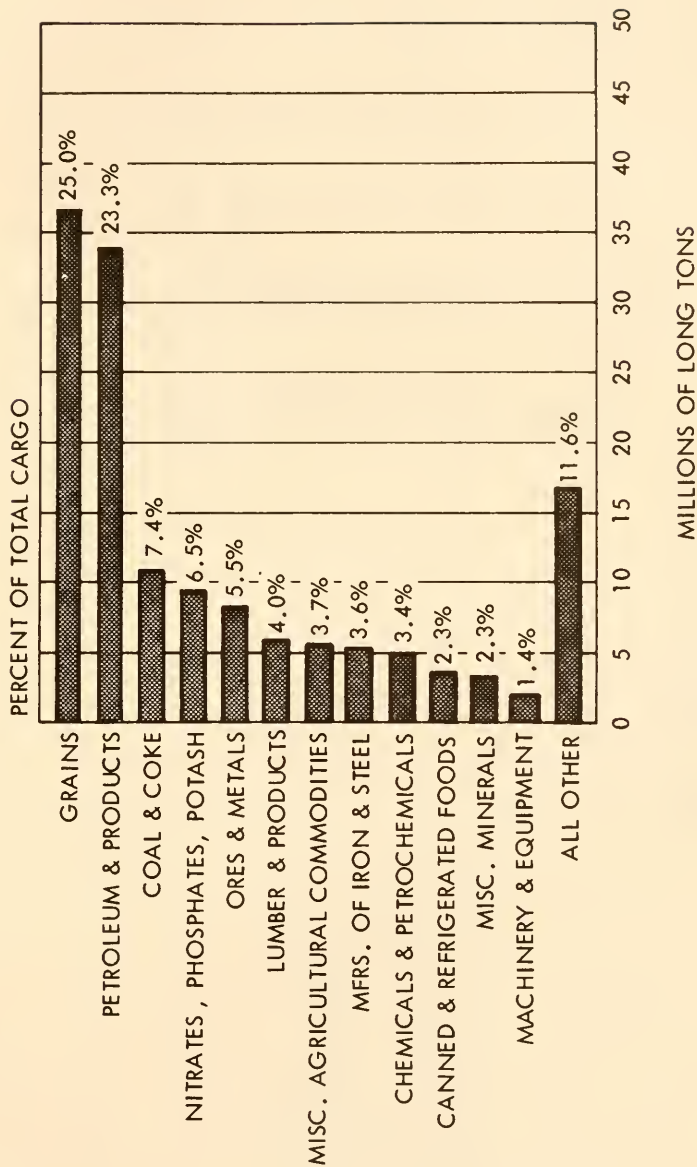
Among those commodity groups registering increases were nitrates, phosphates, and potash, which rose by 11.4 percent to 9.4 million long tons; ores and metals, which increased by 1.6 percent to 8.0 million long tons; lumber and products, which were up by 11.8 percent to 5.9 million long tons; and chemicals and petrochemicals, which rose 1.9 percent to 5.0 million long tons.

Other Canal commodities showing declines included manufactures of iron and steel, which were down by 26.6 percent to 5.2 million long tons; miscellaneous agricultural commodities, which dropped by 1.0 percent to 5.4 million long tons; canned and refrigerated foods, which decreased by 11.2 percent to 3.4 million long tons; miscellaneous minerals, which declined 18.8 percent to 3.3 million long tons; and machinery and equipment, which dropped 11.2 percent to 2.0 million long tons.

Commodity shipments continued to show concentration to specific areas and countries of the world. Trade between East Coast United States and Asia continued to dominate Canal traffic with 41.4 percent of total Canal cargo moving over this route in fiscal year 1983. This proportion is higher than the 38.7 percent observed in 1982. Cargo movements on this trade route, however, dropped 16.0 percent to 60.3 million long tons in 1983 from 71.8 million long tons in 1982.

The following chart and table show the principal commodity groups moving in commercial vessels in 1983 and a comparison of the major trade routes in fiscal years 1983 and 1982.

PRINCIPAL COMMODITY GROUPS  
TRANSITING THE CANAL  
OCEANGOING COMMERCIAL CARGO FY 1983



## Major Trade Routes in Canal Traffic

Trade Route	Fiscal year [In thousands of tons]						Percent increase or (decrease)	
	1983			1982			Panama	
	Panama Canal Net Tons	Long Tons Cargo	Panama Canal Net Tons	Long Tons Cargo	Panama Canal Net Tons	Long Tons Cargo	Panama Canal Net Tons	Long Tons Cargo
East Coast United States—Asia .....	66,467	60,322	71,682	71,789	(7.3)	(16.0)		
East Coast United States—West Coast South America .....	17,401	12,866	15,506	11,701	12.1	10.0		
Europe—West Coast United States/Canada .....	13,345	12,425	13,585	13,876	(1.8)	(10.5)		
East Coast United States—West Coast Central America <sup>1</sup> .....	8,336	7,518	32,731	31,532	(74.5)	(76.2)		
Europe—West Coast South America .....	8,014	5,247	9,482	6,020	(15.5)	(12.8)		
U.S. Intercoastal (including Alaska and Hawaii) .....	5,633	4,764	6,650	6,000	(15.3)	(20.6)		
East Coast Canada—Asia .....	5,510	4,239	4,337	3,235	27.1	31.0		
East Coast United States/Canada—Oceania .....	4,472	3,824	5,053	4,312	(11.5)	(11.3)		
West Indies—West Coast South America .....	3,613	3,178	3,190	2,546	13.3	24.8		
Central American Intercoastal .....	3,590	3,260	2,271	2,313	58.1	40.9		
South American Intercoastal .....	3,328	3,590	3,246	3,336	2.5	7.6		
Europe—Oceania .....	3,252	2,086	3,475	2,396	(6.4)	(12.9)		
Subtotal .....	142,961	123,319	171,208	159,056	(16.5)	(22.5)		
All other routes .....	26,543	22,272	31,676	26,396	(16.2)	(15.6)		
Total .....	169,504	145,591	202,884	185,452	(16.5)	(21.5)		

<sup>1</sup> In Canal trade route statistics, North Slope oil originating in Alaska is shown as transshipped cargo from Puerto Armuelles, Panama, if the vessel's voyage originated there.





THE "QUEEN ELIZABETH 2" current record holder for tolls assessed, is shown during a fiscal year 1983 lockage alongside the much smaller Russian passenger vessel ALEXANDER PUSHKIN.

# Chapter II

## CANAL OPERATIONS

Canal operations are comprised of Transit Operations and Maintenance and Other Canal Projects. The various functions are divided among a number of operating bureaus within the Canal agency.

### TRANSIT OPERATIONS

Daily average transits by oceangoing vessels decreased from the 38.7 per day during fiscal year 1982 to 32.5 per day during fiscal year 1983. Average time in Canal waters decreased from 33.0 hours in fiscal year 1982 to 20.1 hours in fiscal year 1983.

<i>Fiscal year</i>	<i>Vessels of 600-foot length and over</i>	<i>Percent of total oceangoing transits</i>	<i>Vessels of 80-foot beam and over</i>	<i>Percent of total oceangoing transits</i>
1983 .....	4,157	35.1	5,869	49.5
1982 .....	5,534	39.1	7,226	51.1
1981 .....	4,855	34.7	6,364	45.5
1980 .....	4,598	33.8	6,089	44.7
1979 .....	4,089	31.3	5,503	42.1

The number of vessels transiting at more than 36-foot drafts decreased 31.9 percent during FY 1983 with 1,715 vessels transiting the Canal compared to 2,517 last year. The maximum allowable draft varied between 36 feet and 39 feet 6 inches during the six-month period of February-August of this fiscal year.

Total jobs performed by Commission tugs decreased from 45,687 in fiscal year 1982 to 35,454 in fiscal year 1983.

	<i>Fiscal year</i>	
	<i>1983</i>	<i>1982</i>
Oceangoing transits .....	11,846	14,142
Tug jobs:		
Balboa .....	24,044	30,879
Cristobal .....	11,410	14,808
Tug operating hours .....	57,249	71,126



THE DIPPER DREDGE "CHRISTENSEN"—busy at work on the channel deepening project in Gaillard Cut.



## MAINTENANCE AND RELATED CANAL PROJECTS

Canal dredging activity was intensified this year in Gaillard Cut. The Mamei Curve widening project, which was initiated in fiscal year 1977 and which required the removal of approximately 2.7 million cubic yards of material, was completed. When completed in early 1985, the channel deepening project will lower the channel an additional three feet below current levels, thus providing additional water necessary to meet requirements during dry years while ensuring, with a high degree of certainty, a year-round maximum draft of 39.5 feet.

During the \$4.0 million overhaul at Miraflores Locks, this fiscal year, miter gates 116, 117, 118, and 119 were overhauled. Commission employees renewed miter and quoin bearing plates, pintle and jaw bushings, bottom seals, strut arms, and anchor castings, and accomplished miscellaneous repairs to walkways, and cathodic protection systems. Five towing locomotives were overhauled this year. Ten are planned for next year. The 240- to 480-voltage conversion project continues. Conversions at Miraflores and Pedro Miguel Locks have been completed, and the Gatun conversion is in progress. With the completion of the High Mast Lighting project at Pedro Miguel Locks this year, pilots can handle wide-beamed vessels for a few more hours per day at all locks. Repair of locks locomotive tow track systems continued during fiscal year 1983.

A \$3.7 million contract was awarded to a private contractor for construction of a Tug/Miter Gate Repair Facility at the Commission's Industrial Division at Mount Hope. The contract was for assembly and the Civil Works part of a \$6 million project which consists of constructing a marine lifting table with a net effective lifting capacity of 750 tons, hoisting equipment, two finger piers, and a 400-foot-long work area; and of providing appurtenant specialized equipment. The 72-foot by 160-foot lifting table is suspended from the finger piers by ten electrically operated hoists. This installation will replace the Industrial División's old and undersized Marine Railway No. 2, and will permit work to be done on vessels "in the dry" without occupying the limited capacity of the drydock. After completion, all Commission floating equipment, except the Dredge *Christensen*, Floating Crane *Hercules*, and the two floating caissons will be maintained at Mount Hope with considerable personnel support cost savings.

Progress continued on construction of the vessel tie-up station one mile north of Pedro Miguel Locks. However, due to contractor-labor problems, the project is approximately one year behind the original schedule.

The southeast and southwest lower wing wall knuckles at Miraflores Locks had 100-inch pneumatic tire fenders installed on vertical shafts. Because of extreme tidal range, a set of three tires with vertical spacing was used. Work is in progress to install similar fenders on the upper wing walls at Gatun where a set of two tires is used. The fenders turn and recede upon

impact, the vertical shaft ends slide on phenolic surfaces. Reduction of ship and lock-wall damage is the purpose of this improvement. In fiscal year 1983, \$1,284,859 was spent on knuckle fender installation.

Following two-step formal advertising procedures, a \$1.1 million contract was awarded to a contractor to replace the electric power system's obsolete Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) system with a modern computerized system. The new system will monitor 332 telemetry points as well as the status of 904 electrical devices and alarms. It will control 580 devices, including generators, circuit breakers, and transformer under load tap-changers at 20 remote terminal sites. This \$1.5 million project is scheduled for completion in fiscal year 1985. The new system will provide the power system dispatcher with improved emergency reaction capability, as well as with real-time information for more efficient operation of the entire electric power generating and transmission system.

The Mount Hope gas turbine was overhauled to improve its reliability to generate peaking power as needed, and the third hydroelectric generator at the Madden Dam Power Plant was rewound and uprated to increase its capacity from 8,000 KW to 12,000 KW. Completion of this project at Madden Plant uprates the capacity of the entire station from 24,000 KW to 36,000 KW of hydroelectric power, thereby reducing total power generating costs and increasing base generating capacity during years when rainfall permits.

Flood control, severe weather monitoring, and reservoir management capabilities were enhanced with the installation of an S-Band Radar, part of a contract to install an improved weather surveillance system. The radar was installed in May 1983 and has been operational since early June. With the radar in its present operational status, the Meteorological and Hydrographic Branch has altered its flood control procedures to operationally accept an increase of  $1/2$ -foot in Gatun Lake level without endangering the locks. The impact of the higher lake levels will result in decreasing the potential of draft restrictions during dry season and, possibly, in allowing more hydroelectric power generation at Gatun Dam.

By early 1983, severe drought conditions required the Commission to restrict vessel draft, and to curtail the production of hydroelectric power. Panama's Institute of Hydraulic Resources and Electrification (IRHE) also felt the impact of the drought and had to impose brown-outs in many areas of the Republic. In an effort to mitigate the drought condition, the Commission, with participation by IRHE, entered into an interagency agreement with the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation for emergency cloud seeding for a 90-day period. Although the effects of the cloud seeding were not scientifically quantifiable, the project did contribute positively toward increasing the allowable ships' draft from  $38\frac{1}{2}$  feet to 39 feet about three weeks sooner, and a return to the normal maximum draft of  $39\frac{1}{2}$  feet about 10 days sooner than if the Commission had not undertaken the project.

Commission Marine Traffic Controllers are being provided with a closed circuit television (CCTV) system in order to improve their vessel surveillance along the critical sections of the Canal. Ten of eighteen cameras have been installed and ten of thirteen towers have been erected at selected sites along the Canal. At the Marine Traffic Control Center, six of eight large video monitors have been installed. This project is scheduled for completion in mid-1984.



**IMPROVED FIRE PROTECTION**  
— a new fire truck with extended reach and capacity will significantly improve firefighting capabilities at the locks.

# *Chapter III*

## **SUPPORTING OPERATIONS**

Supporting operations of the Panama Canal Commission provided essential support services to the operation and maintenance of the waterway and the agency's facilities, as well as to other U.S. agencies on the Isthmus and to employees and their dependents. These operations included logistical services, employee services, sanitation and grounds management, transportation facilities, public utilities, fire protection, Canal protection, health and safety, and library services.

### **LOGISTICAL SERVICES**

The Storehouse Division provided centralized procurement, inventory management, warehousing, distribution, contract administration, supply and property disposal support to Canal operations. Major contracting activities included approximately \$27.8 million in Bunker "C" fuel purchases for thermoelectric generation, \$6.5 million for light diesel, purchase of the fourth *Alianza* Class towboat for \$2.1 million, \$1.5 million purchase of a split hull dump scow for dredging operations, \$1.6 million for renewal of hydro-turbine runners, \$1.1 million electrical power system Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) System, and a \$760,000 marine lifting table for the Tug/Miter Gate Repair Facility at Mount Hope.

The Storehouse Division's excess disposal activities included transfers to other U.S. Government agencies of equipment having an original acquisition value of approximately \$828,000, while property sold to the Government of Panama at fair market value amounted to approximately \$54,863.

The Commission continues to participate under the Military Sealift Command's contract out of the gulf port of New Orleans, LA. Approximately 14,500 measurement tons of containerized and breakbulk cargo were shipped to the Port of Balboa under the contract.

## COMMUNITY SERVICES

During fiscal year 1983, the Commission managed housing, other Commission-owned buildings, and recreational facilities for the agency, its employees and their dependents. The housing livability program, which permits limited improvements with rental payback to housing retained for use by Commission employees, was continued, as were programs for enhancing quarters security, quarters energy conservation and preventive maintenance.

The Commission initiated a multiyear housing management plan to concentrate its housing requirements in selected housing areas. Implementation of the plan will enable the Commission to utilize housing and related maintenance resources in the most cost-effective manner while at the same time allow the Commission to preserve optimum housing accommodations for its eligible employees and to meet its responsibilities in accordance with the Panama Canal Treaty and related agreements.

## SANITATION AND GROUNDS MANAGEMENT

Fiscal year 1983 was an unusual year in regard to the Commission's responsibility to control vectors of disease. The *Aedes aegypti* mosquito, a dangerous carrier of both yellow fever and dengue fever, which was last found in the Canal area in 1974, returned to reinfest housing areas near the shipping piers. Intensive control measures, coordinated with Government of Panama vector control officials, promptly eradicated this infestation.

After 25 years of moving northward through the South American continent following an accidental release in Brazil, Africanized honeybees reached the Panama Canal in March 1982. Thus, fiscal year 1983 was the second year of efforts to control this aggressive insect for protection of employees and local residents from risk of serious stinging incidents. Over 500 African bee swarms and nests were destroyed during the year in the interest of public health, as well as to prevent the bees from being accidentally transported by Canal shipping to uninfested world ports.

In the grounds care and vegetation control activity, a significant portion of the utility line maintenance workload was accomplished by contract forces for the first time in several years. A study of other grounds care program elements was begun to determine if the remaining workload could successfully be accomplished by contract.

Approximately 70,000 tons of refuse was received for disposal at the two sanitary landfill sites operated by the Commission. Efforts to solve a problem of trespassers and concomitant health hazards were continued.

## TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES

The Motor Transportation Division operated and maintained a consolidated motor pool of 836 vehicles designed to meet the vehicular transportation requirements of the Commission. The vehicle fleet in fiscal year 1983 included 636 trucks of various types, 186 passenger-carrying vehicles, and 14 special-purpose vehicles. Vehicle mileage decreased slightly from 7,961,000 miles in fiscal year 1982 to 7,501,000 miles in fiscal year 1983. Fully equipped shops, including a tire retreading plant and heavy duty repair shops, provide facilities for overhauls, maintenance and repairs to the Motor Transportation Division fleet and equipment of other Commission units. In addition, some services were contracted out where they were available in required quantity and quality in Panama. The vehicle inspection facilities located within the Motor Transportation Division areas were used by the Government of Panama to conduct inspections of privately-owned vehicles and by the Motor Transportation Division to perform Commission vehicle inspections.

## PUBLIC UTILITIES AND ENERGY

Panama Canal Commission facilities include electric power generation and distribution systems, communication systems, water purification and distribution systems, and a central chilled water air-conditioning system for certain public buildings on the Pacific side.

Total Canal area energy demand during fiscal year 1983 was 567 gigawatt hours, a 1.6 percent increase from the 558 gigawatt hours used last year. The peak hourly demand of 91 megawatts reached on April 4, 1983, was 2.2 percent above the peak of 89 megawatts in the prior year. Agency-wide energy consumption in fiscal year 1983 for electrical power and fuel, calculated together in Btu's, was reduced a total of 25.6 percent in relation to the fiscal year 1975 baseline established by the Federal Energy Management Program. Electrical power consumption by the Commission, 70.9 gigawatt hours, was 4.7 percent below the usage levels recorded for comparable operations in fiscal year 1975; fuel consumption excluding fuel for power generation, 4.4 million gallons, was 42.6 percent below the corresponding fiscal year 1975 baselines.

The water treatment and distribution systems operated by the Commission provide potable water for the Canal area and areas of the Republic of Panama. The Pacific side system serves the Canal area, Panama City, and suburban areas; and the separate Atlantic side system serves the Canal area, the city of Colon, and suburban areas. During fiscal year 1983, the two systems supplied 3,190 million cubic feet of potable water to consumers, an increase of about 3.8 percent over the previous year.

### Water Consumption by Areas

(Millions of cubic feet)

	Fiscal year	
	1983	1982
Canal Area .....	792	722
Panama City and suburbs.....	1,655	1,612
Colon and suburbs .....	743	740
Total .....	3,190	3,074

The water provided to Panama City and suburbs in fiscal year 1983 was 2.7 percent above fiscal year 1982 consumption and averaged 33.9 million gallons per day throughout fiscal year 1983.

### FIRE PROTECTION

The Panama Canal Commission Fire Division, in coordination with the Panama Fire Corps, is responsible for fire protection, firefighting, and rescue operations in Canal operating areas, defense sites, civilian and military areas of coordination, and shipboard firefighting on all vessels in Canal Area waters.

During fiscal year 1983, there were 971 fires (excluding ships), causing a loss of \$233,262 as compared to 726 fires in fiscal year 1982 which resulted in a loss of \$390,455. There were 14 ship fires during this fiscal year versus 11 in the previous fiscal year. Ship fire losses in fiscal year 1983 were \$17,670 as compared to \$2,813,155 the year before.

### CANAL PROTECTION

The Canal Protection Division provides a minimum essential level of physical security for important installations and facilities of the Panama Canal Commission through the prevention and detection of theft, pilferage, and sabotage; and the prevention of unauthorized use of Government property, equipment and facilities. Division personnel are also responsible for the Commission physical environmental protection function. During fiscal year 1983, security system improvements (personnel, equipment, and procedures) were planned for Commission installations. Training of security personnel, a continuous function, was intensified.

### HEALTH AND SAFETY

During fiscal year 1983, the Panama Canal Commission's health and safety organization underwent significant changes as a means of achieving greater operating efficiency and cost effectiveness. In December 1982, the Office of Health and Safety was eliminated and the Occupational Health, Safety and Veterinary Divisions were transferred to the Office of Personnel Administration. Concurrently, the Personnel Director was appointed as the Designated Agency Safety and Health Official. The Personnel Director also assumed responsibility for overseeing and establishing policy for the agency's environmental sanitation program. The



Veterinary Division was disestablished at the end of December and responsibility for food-inspection services was transferred to the Sanitation and Grounds Management Division of the General Services Bureau, while responsibility for zoonotic disease control and related inspections of transiting vessels was assumed by the Government of Panama.

In its expanded role, the Office of Personnel Administration is responsible for the agency's occupational health, industrial hygiene, and safety programs. The office maintains close liaison with the U.S. Army Medical Department Activity (MEDDAC), Panama on all matters pertaining to the health care provided to Commission employees, their dependents and others sponsored by the agency. The office also maintains liaison with components of the Department of Defense, other elements of the U.S. Government, and appropriate officials and organizations of the Government of Panama relative to health matters.

Work-place safety, employee safety training, and accident prevention continued to receive management emphasis at all levels in the organization. During fiscal year 1983, the Commission experienced 761 performance of duty accidents in which the injured employee required medical attention beyond first aid, as compared to 817 such accidents in fiscal year 1982. There were no fatal accidents in fiscal year 1983 compared to four the previous fiscal year.

### **LIBRARY SERVICES**

The Library Services Branch of Community Services Division is responsible for providing mission-support information and research to the Panama Canal Commission, maintaining a special collection of library and three-dimensional materials relating to the history of the Panama Canal, and providing limited general library service to Commission employees and their dependents, U.S. Forces and their dependents, and to the extent possible, other Isthmian residents.

The circulation index decreased from 1,942.9 in fiscal year 1982 to 1,016.6 in fiscal year 1983. The reference index decreased from 9.4 in fiscal year 1982 to 8.6 in fiscal year 1983. Total items in the library decreased from 246,700 to 239,900.



# Chapter IV

## ADMINISTRATION AND STAFF

### PERSONNEL FORCE EMPLOYED AND RATES OF PAY

At the end of fiscal year 1983, the total Isthmian force of the Commission was 8,344 compared to 8,363 employees in fiscal year 1982. Of the total in 1983, 7,745 were full-time permanent and 599 were part-time and temporary. In addition, there was one military officer assigned to the Commission on the Isthmus. Thirteen persons, all U.S. citizens, were employed by the Commission in New Orleans and Washington, D.C.

Approximately 77 percent of the total Isthmian force was comprised of Panamanians; 3 percent of third country nationals; and the remaining 20 percent of U.S. citizens. Rates of pay were based on a Canal Area Wage Base for occupational categories normally filled by recruitment on the Isthmus prior to the treaty effective date of October 1, 1979, and on a U.S. Wage Base for positions normally filled by recruitment from the United States prior to that date. The New Wage System for employees hired locally, on or after October 1, 1979, was revised April 3, 1983, increasing the rates for non-manual grade 9 and manual grades 10 and above to U.S. Wage Base rates. On that same date, the Critical Skills Wage Base for employees hired into critical skill occupations after October 1, 1979 was eliminated. The following table shows the Commission civilian permanent full-time Isthmian work force by citizenship and wage base.

	<i>Fiscal Year 1983</i>		<i>Total</i>
	<i>U.S.</i>	<i>Non-U.S.</i>	
Canal Area Wage Base .....	98	3,258	3,356
U.S. Wage Base .....	1,435	1,915	3,350
New Wage Base .....	65	974	1,039
Total .....	<u>1,598</u>	<u>6,147</u>	<u>7,745</u>

The total Commission payroll was \$170.4 million in fiscal year 1983 compared to \$176.7 million in fiscal year 1982. Of the total Commission fiscal year 1983 payroll, \$101.8 million was paid to non-U.S.-citizen employees and \$68.6 million to U.S.-citizen employees.

### EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY PROGRAM

Between fiscal years 1982 and 1983, the total number of EEO complaints filed remained essentially unchanged. A minor increase in the number of U.S. complaints and a minor decrease in the number of Non-U.S. complaints were noted as follows:

	Fiscal year	
	1983	1982
United States .....	4	3
Non-United States .....	10	12
Total .....	14	15

Generally, employees alleged disparate treatment in appointment and promotion actions.

On September 16, 1983, the Assistant Secretary of Army for Civil Works approved a collective bargaining agreement between the Commission and the Maritime/Metal Trades Council (AFL-CIO). This agreement covers employees in the nonprofessional bargaining unit (approximately 7,400 employees). The agreement permits members of the bargaining unit to raise allegations of discrimination through the grievance procedure in the agreement. For non-U.S. citizens, the formal administrative appeal procedure is replaced by an abbreviated investigative procedure intended to mesh with the time limits established in the negotiated grievance procedure. For U.S. citizens in the unit, the statutory appeals procedure is an option in lieu of the negotiated grievance procedure. U.S.- and non-U.S.-citizen employees not covered by negotiated agreements and applicants for employment may continue to file EEO complaints under the statutory procedure or the Agency's administrative procedure, respectively.

Between fiscal year's 1982 and 1983, there were negligible variations in the Isthmian permanent work force composition on the basis of sex as follows:

	Fiscal year 1983		Fiscal year 1982	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Female .....	791	(10.1%)	785	(10.1%)
Male .....	7,051	(89.9%)	6,955	(89.9%)

The continued trend in the increasing number of Panamanians in the work force was noted as follows:

	Fiscal year 1983		Fiscal year 1982	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
United States .....	1,646	(21.0%)	1,705	(22.0%)
Panama .....	5,966	(76.0%)	5,876	(75.0%)
Third Country Nationals .....	230	(3.0%)	254	(3.0%)

Employment statistics for the fiscal year 1983 reflected continued compliance by the Commission with Treaty mandates.

## PUBLIC AFFAIRS

During fiscal year 1983, the Office of Public Affairs continued to expand and improve agency communications with the local and international media. Strong emphasis was placed on creating close relations with local news media (press, television, radio, and publications) and in participating in exhibits, symposiums, and seminars in the Republic of Panama and abroad. The Office of Public Affairs also continued to expand its contacts with the world maritime industry and dedicated considerable effort towards increasing Panama Canal Commission participation in international conferences and shipping exhibitions. Two new presentations were created this year and put into use in internationally-based forums in London, England and Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. Both emphasized the Canal's efforts to provide its customers with safe, efficient transit service, while at the same time striving to maintain and improve the waterway to ensure its maximum operational effectiveness.

During the year, the office handled 288,435 visitors at Miraflores and Gatun Locks and conducted 809 tours of the locks facilities. Among the visitors were numerous representatives of the international press, and representatives of television and the motion picture industry involved in making documentaries about the Canal.

## OMBUDSMAN

The Office of the Ombudsman, established by the Implementing Legislation for the Panama Canal Treaty of 1977, continued to respond to employee and dependent complaints, grievances, and requests for information. Generally, complaints required the Ombudsman to investigate administrative problems, inefficiencies, omissions, and policy conflicts caused within the Panama Canal Commission and other U.S. Government agencies on the Isthmus as a result of the treaty. However, the widest latitude possible was applied to consideration of problems affecting employee morale and quality of life.

During fiscal year 1983, over 3,043 requests for information and/or assistance were recorded by the Ombudsman. As in the previous year, the majority of the Ombudsman's work concerned Commission employees and those employees who were transferred with their functions from the Panama Canal Company/ Canal Zone Government to the Department of Defense.

## INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS

On October 20, 1981, the Federal Labor Relations Authority (FLRA), Region VI, certified the unions which had won the self-determination election held earlier in the year. The unions certified by the FLRA to represent Commission bargaining units were as follows: the Maritime/Metal Trades Council, AFL-CIO (a union coalition consisting of the National Maritime Union of America, the International Organization of Masters, Mates and

Pilots, and the Metal Trades Council) representing both a professional and non-professional bargaining unit; the Marine Engineers Beneficial Association, District No. 1—Pacific Coast District representing a licensed marine engineer unit; and the International Association of Fire Fighters, Local 13, representing a firefighting unit. These four bargaining units, together with the Panama Canal pilot unit, which is represented by the International Organization of Masters, Mates and Pilots, comprise the total organized labor structure of the Panama Canal Commission pursuant to Federal Service Labor-Management Relations Statute, 5 U.S.C. Chapter 71. Based upon May 1983 data (including temporary employees), approximately 95 percent of the work force were represented by labor unions.

Bargaining commenced on the non-professional contract on January 21, 1982 and culminated in an agreement which became effective on September 16, 1983. Negotiations on the licensed marine engineer contract, which began on April 6, 1982, produced an agreement which became effective on October 6, 1982. Bargaining on the firefighter contract started on September 20, 1982; that agreement became effective on April 7, 1983. Negotiations on the professional unit contract commenced on March 9, 1982, but were suspended on May 12, 1983 due to the filing of a decertification petition by a member of the bargaining unit. A new labor organization, the National Federation of Professional Employees (Panama), intervened, and the Federal Labor Relations Authority is scheduled to conduct an election early in fiscal year 1984.

# *Chapter V*

## **FINANCIAL REPORT**

### **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1983**

The Panama Canal Commission is an appropriated fund agency of the Executive Branch of the United States Government provided for by the Panama Canal Treaty of 1977, and established by the Panama Canal Act of 1979 (Public Law No. 96-70). The Commission is expected to recover, through tolls and other revenues, all costs of operating and maintaining the Canal, including interest, depreciation, capital for plant replacement, expansion and improvements, and payments to the Republic of Panama for public services and annuities pursuant to paragraph 5 of Article III and paragraphs 4(a) and (b) of Article XIII, respectively, of the Panama Canal Treaty of 1977. Revenues from tolls and all other sources are deposited in the United States Treasury in an account known as the Panama Canal Commission Fund. Appropriations for operating expenses and capital improvements are enacted annually by the Congress and are limited to the sum of the estimated receipts for the year, plus any unexpended balances in the Panama Canal Commission Fund. The Commission's accounts are kept on an accrual basis of accounting in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, while the status of appropriated funds is determined on a funded (obligation-incurred) basis.

The financial statements of the Panama Canal Commission, appearing as Tables 1 through 6, with accompanying notes, present the financial position of the Commission at September 30, 1983, and the results of its operations for the fiscal year then ended.

The accounts and statements of the Panama Canal Commission have been examined by the General Auditor of the Commission and are subject to examination by the United States General Accounting Office. Detailed audit reports of the United States General Accounting Office are directed to the Congress and are presented as Congressional documents.

Summary information concerning operating results and capital expenditures follows:

### **RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

Net loss from operations amounted to \$4.1 million. This amount will be recovered from subsequent revenues as required by section 1602(b) of the Panama Canal Act of 1979 (Public Law No. 96-70).

### **CAPITAL EXPENDITURES**

Accrued capital expenditures for fiscal year 1983 amounted to \$21.7 million. The principal expenditures were \$3.3 million for replacement of dump scows, \$2.3 million for navigational improvements, \$1.4 million for replacement of launches and launch engines, \$1.3 million for improvements of the wingwall knuckle fendering systems, \$1.3 million for construction of a ship tie-up station, and \$0.9 million for marine railway replacement project.





Table 1.—Balance Sheet

Assets	1983	1982
<b>PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT:</b>		
At cost (Note 1c).....	\$869,818,221	\$853,314,309
Less accumulated depreciation and valuation allowances (Notes 1e, 2 and 3) .....	<u>402,676,579</u>	<u>386,676,308</u>
	<u>467,141,642</u>	<u>466,638,001</u>
 <b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>		
Cash and fund balances (Notes 4 and 5):		
Deposit funds and undeposited receipts:		
Postal fund .....	158,657	167,723
Trust fund .....	1,132,866	1,015,983
Cash receipts for deposit into U.S. Treasury	<u>282,793</u>	<u>576,536</u>
	<u>1,574,310</u>	<u>1,760,242</u>
Unexpended appropriated funds:		
Operating funds .....	45,222,217	74,440,013
Capital funds .....	28,517,883	21,424,115
Emergency fund .....	<u>10,000,000</u>	<u>10,000,000</u>
	<u>83,740,100</u>	<u>105,864,128</u>
	<u>85,314,410</u>	<u>107,624,370</u>
Accounts receivable, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$50,612, for fiscal year 1982 (Note 1f) .....	11,043,545	9,987,875
Other receivables (Note 7).....	<u>826,867</u>	<u>826,867</u>
	<u>11,870,412</u>	<u>10,814,742</u>
Inventories, less allowance for obsolete and excess stock of \$750,154 and \$800,000, respectively (Note 1g)...	<u>42,010,283</u>	<u>34,580,616</u>
Other current assets.....	<u>354,383</u>	<u>203,737</u>
	<u>139,549,488</u>	<u>153,223,465</u>
 <b>OTHER ASSETS:</b>		
Deferred charges:		
Cost of early retirement benefits (Note 1h).....	312,960,000	332,520,000
Retirement benefits to certain former employees of predecessor agencies (Note 1h) .....	10,776,000	11,940,000
Other .....	<u>612,319</u>	<u>816,426</u>
	<u>324,348,319</u>	<u>345,276,426</u>
Unrecovered costs due from subsequent revenues (Notes 1b and 8) .....	<u>4,132,804</u>	.....
	<u>328,481,123</u>	<u>345,276,426</u>
 <b>TOTAL ASSETS.....</b>	 <u><u>\$935,172,253</u></u>	 <u><u>\$965,137,892</u></u>

September 30, 1983 and 1982

Liabilities	1983	1982
INVESTMENT OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT:		
Invested capital:		
Interest-bearing (9.885% and 9.178%, respectively) (Note 9) .....	\$108,905,590	\$89,763,345
Non-interest-bearing .....	<u>268,748,245</u>	<u>258,511,310</u>
	<u>377,653,835</u>	<u>348,274,655</u>
Current budgetary accounts (Note 4):		
Obligated operating funds .....	45,222,217	74,440,013
Obligated capital funds .....	18,031,685	15,705,670
Unobligated capital funds .....	10,486,198	5,718,445
Unobligated emergency fund .....	<u>10,000,000</u>	<u>10,000,000</u>
	<u>83,740,100</u>	<u>105,864,128</u>
	<u>461,393,935</u>	<u>454,138,783</u>
CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Accounts payable:		
U.S. Government agencies (Note 10) .....	3,914,323	22,808,314
Government of Panama .....	6,205,923	7,090,498
Other .....	<u>4,708,282</u>	<u>6,197,843</u>
	<u>14,828,528</u>	<u>36,096,655</u>
Accrued liabilities:		
Employees' leave .....	38,075,806	36,427,154
Salaries and wages .....	6,124,362	5,624,977
Cost of early retirement benefits (Note 1h) .....	19,560,000	19,560,000
Retirement benefits to certain former employees of predecessor agencies (Note 1h) .....	1,364,000	1,483,000
Employees' repatriation .....	1,457,000	1,743,000
Ship accident claims (Notes 7 and 11) .....	9,818,560	11,032,030
Net revenue payable to Government of Panama (Note 12) .....	.....	378,635
Other .....	<u>2,432,361</u>	<u>2,027,612</u>
	<u>78,832,089</u>	<u>78,276,408</u>
Other current liabilities:		
Unfunded ship accident claims (Notes 7 and 11) ..	17,890,038	20,553,489
Advances for capital-unexpended (Notes 1d and 13)	13,231,035	11,379,967
Other .....	<u>1,114,088</u>	<u>916,418</u>
	<u>32,235,161</u>	<u>32,849,874</u>
	<u>125,895,778</u>	<u>147,222,937</u>
DEFERRED CREDIT:		
Advances for capital being amortized (Notes 1d, 6d and 13) .....	<u>14,437,009</u>	<u>11,956,238</u>
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES AND RESERVES:		
Cost of early retirement benefits (Note 1h) .....	293,400,000	312,960,000
Retirement benefits to certain former employees of predecessor agencies (Note 1h) .....	9,412,000	10,457,000
Employees' repatriation .....	10,200,000	10,998,000
Lock overhauls (Note 1i) .....	7,607,574	8,294,198
Casualty losses (Notes 1j and 14) .....	<u>12,825,957</u>	<u>9,110,736</u>
	<u>333,445,531</u>	<u>351,819,934</u>
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES .....</b>	<u><u>\$935,172,253</u></u>	<u><u>\$965,137,892</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.



**Table 2.—Statement of Operations and Non-Interest-Bearing Investment  
Fiscal Years Ended September 30, 1983 and 1982**

	<i>1983</i>	<i>1982</i>
OPERATING REVENUES:		
Tolls (Note 1b).....	\$287,791,023	\$325,589,097
Advances for capital (Note 1d) .....	<u>(4,078,000)</u>	<u>(681,000)</u>
Net tolls revenue .....	<u>283,713,023</u>	<u>324,908,097</u>
Other .....	111,417,549	112,946,382
Advances for capital (Note 13) .....	<u>(1,173,549)</u>	<u>(5,870,015)</u>
Net other revenue .....	<u>110,244,000</u>	<u>107,076,367</u>
Total operating revenue .....	<u>393,957,023</u>	<u>431,984,464</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES:		
Payments to the Government of Panama (Note 12):		
Public services .....	10,000,000	10,000,000
Fixed annuity .....	10,000,000	10,000,000
Tonnage .....	<u>51,190,136</u>	<u>61,193,887</u>
	71,190,136	81,193,887
Maintenance of channels and harbors .....	35,970,930	45,203,812
Navigation service and control .....	72,452,357	79,067,472
Locks operation .....	45,641,090	45,998,340
General repair, storehouse, engineering and maintenance services .....	9,625,198	11,305,378
Transportation and utilities .....	42,104,531	36,403,300
Housing operations .....	8,871,031	8,136,555
General and administrative (Note 15) .....	69,126,899	72,226,412
Interest on interest-bearing investment (Note 9) .....	9,943,192	9,123,826
Other .....	<u>33,164,463</u>	<u>42,029,589</u>
Total operating expenses .....	<u>398,089,827</u>	<u>430,688,571</u>
NET OPERATING REVENUE (LOSS) (Notes 1b, 8 and 12) ...	(4,132,804)	1,295,893
INVESTED CAPITAL—NON-INTEREST-BEARING:		
Unrecovered costs (recovered) deferred (Notes 1b and 8) .....	4,132,804	(917,258)
Net revenue payable to Government of Panama (Note 12) .....	.....	(378,635)
Investment at beginning of fiscal year .....	258,511,310	249,101,935
Miscellaneous receipts deposited into the U.S. Treasury .....	576,536	368,145
Due U.S. Treasury for undeposited receipts .....	(282,793)	(576,536)
Plant reactivations .....	.....	493,940
Interest on interest-bearing investment (Note 9) .....	<u>9,943,192</u>	<u>9,123,826</u>
INVESTED CAPITAL—NON-INTEREST-BEARING AT END OF FISCAL YEAR .....	<u>\$268,748,245</u>	<u>\$258,511,310</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Table 3A.—Statement of Changes in the Investment of the United States Government  
Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 1983

	Invested Capital		Emergency Fund	Operating Funds	Capital Funds	Total
	Interest-Bearing	Non-Interest-Bearing				
INVESTMENT AT OCTOBER 1, 1982.....	\$89,763,345	\$258,511,310	\$10,000,000	\$74,440,013	\$21,424,115	\$454,138,783
Appropriation by the Congress for fiscal year 1983.....	.....	.....	.....	405,378,634	29,024,000	434,402,634
.....	89,763,345	258,511,310	10,000,000	479,818,647	50,448,115	888,541,417
INCREASES IN INVESTMENT:						
Plant reactivations.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Prior year receipts deposited into the U.S. Treasury.....	.....	576,536	.....	.....	.....	576,536
Disbursements from capital appropriations.....	21,930,232	.....	.....	.....	(21,930,232)	.....
Disbursements from operating appropriations.....	395,875,547	.....	.....	(395,875,547)	.....	.....
Funds covered into U.S. Treasury (Note 9).....	(28,200,421)	.....	.....	.....	.....	(28,200,421)
Repayment to the U.S. Treasury of FY 1980 appropriation lapsed (Note 9).....	28,200,421	.....	.....	(28,200,421)	.....	.....
Interest on interest-bearing investment.....	.....	9,943,192	.....	.....	.....	9,943,192
Property transferred from other U.S. Government agencies.....	3,356	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,356
Unrecovered costs deferred (Notes 1b and 8).....	.....	4,132,804	.....	.....	.....	4,132,804
.....	417,809,135	14,652,532	.....	(424,075,968)	(21,930,232)	(13,544,533)
DECREASES IN INVESTMENT:						
Funds to be covered into the U.S. Treasury.....	.....	.....	.....	10,520,462	.....	10,520,462
Receipts deposited into the U.S. Treasury.....	398,461,068	.....	.....	.....	.....	398,461,068
Due U.S. Treasury for un deposited receipts.....	.....	282,793	.....	.....	.....	282,793
Property transferred to the Government of Panama.....	141,303	.....	.....	.....	.....	141,303
Property transferred to other U.S. Government agencies.....	64,519	.....	.....	.....	.....	64,519
Net loss (Notes 1b, 8 and 12).....	.....	4,132,804	.....	.....	.....	4,132,804
.....	398,666,890	4,415,597	.....	10,520,462	.....	413,602,949
INVESTMENT AT SEPTEMBER 30, 1983.....	\$108,905,590	\$268,748,245	\$10,000,000	\$45,222,217	\$28,517,883	\$461,393,935
		(Note 9)				

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

**Table 3B.—Statement of Changes in the Investment of the United States Government  
Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 1982**

	Invested Capital		Emergency Fund	Operating Funds	Capital Funds	Total
	Interest-Bearing	Non-Interest-Bearing				
INVESTMENT AT OCTOBER 1, 1981	\$128,419,111	\$249,101,935	\$10,000,000	\$59,433,349	\$25,475,158	\$472,429,553
Appropriation by the Congress for fiscal year 1982	128,419,111	249,101,935	10,000,000	460,187,349	45,241,158	892,949,553
INCREASES IN INVESTMENT:						
Plant reactivations		493,940				493,940
Prior year receipts deposited into the U.S. Treasury		368,145				368,145
Expenditures from capital appropriations	23,817,043				(23,817,043)	
Expenditures from operating appropriations	379,957,490			(379,957,490)		
Interest on interest-bearing investment		9,123,826				9,123,826
Property transferred from other U.S. Government agencies	72,421					72,421
Net revenue (Notes 1b and 8)		378,635				378,635
	403,846,954	10,364,546		(379,957,490)	(23,817,043)	10,436,967
DECREASES IN INVESTMENT:						
Funds to be covered into the U.S. Treasury				5,789,846		5,789,846
Receipts deposited into the U.S. Treasury	440,139,216					440,139,216
Due U.S. Treasury for undeposited receipts		576,536				576,536
Property transferred to the Government of Panama	1,790,580					1,790,580
Property transferred to other U.S. Government agencies	572,924					572,924
Net revenue payable to the Government of Panama (Notes 1b, 8 and 12)		378,635				378,635
	442,502,720	955,171		5,789,846		449,247,737
INVESTMENT AT SEPTEMBER 30, 1982	\$89,763,345	\$258,511,310	\$10,000,000	\$74,440,013	\$21,424,115	\$454,138,783

(Note 9)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

**Table 4.—Statement of Changes in Financial Position  
Fiscal Years Ended September 30, 1983 and 1982**

	1983	1982
<b>SOURCE OF FUNDS:</b>		
From Operations:		
Revenue .....	<u>\$393,957,023</u>	<u>\$431,984,464</u>
Less operating expenses:		
Interest on interest-bearing investment .....	9,943,192	9,123,826
Payments to the Government of Panama (Note 12).....	71,190,136	81,193,887
Other expenses.....	<u>316,956,499</u>	<u>340,370,858</u>
Total operating expenses .....	<u>398,089,827</u>	<u>430,688,571</u>
Net operating revenue (loss) (Notes 1b, 8 and 12)	(4,132,804)	1,295,893
Unrecovered costs for fiscal year 1981 (recovered) deferred (Notes 1b and 8).....		(917,258)
Net revenue payable to Government of Panama (Notes 1b, 8 and 12) .....		(378,635)
Unrecovered costs for fiscal year 1983 deferred (Notes 1b, 8 and 12) .....	4,132,804	
Add transactions not requiring outlay of funds:		
Depreciation (Note 1e) .....	18,514,996	18,754,070
Provision for lock overhauls (Note 1i).....	4,354,000	3,544,000
Provision for casualty losses (Note 1j).....	3,117,088	12,200,000
Other .....	<u>1,970,819</u>	<u>6,454,007</u>
	<u>27,956,903</u>	<u>40,952,077</u>
Change in investment of the U.S. Government:		
Interest on interest-bearing investment .....	9,943,192	9,123,826
Receipts deposited into U.S. Treasury .....	(398,461,068)	(440,139,216)
Disbursements from appropriated funds .....	446,006,200	403,774,533
Repayment to the U.S. Treasury of the fiscal year 1980 appropriation lapsed.....	(28,200,421)	
Net property transfers.....	(202,466)	(2,291,082)
Other .....	<u>293,744</u>	<u>285,548</u>
	<u>29,379,181</u>	<u>(29,246,391)</u>
Amortization of advances for capital.....	<u>919,711</u>	
Advances for capital being amortized (Notes 1d, 6d and 13).....	<u>2,480,771</u>	<u>11,956,238</u>
Total source of funds .....	<u>60,736,566</u>	<u>23,661,924</u>
<b>APPLICATION OF FUNDS:</b>		
Lock overhauls expenditures .....	5,040,623	3,214,853
Casualty losses .....	4,214,134	12,288,023
Accrued capital expenditures .....	<u>21,704,598</u>	<u>24,903,322</u>
Total application of funds .....	<u>30,959,355</u>	<u>40,406,198</u>
<b>INCREASE (DECREASE) IN WORKING CAPITAL .....</b>	<u><u>\$29,777,211</u></u>	<u><u>\$(16,744,274)</u></u>
<b>ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN WORKING CAPITAL:</b>		
Increase (decrease) in current assets:		
Cash.....	\$ (185,931)	\$ 26,439
Receivables .....	1,055,670	(1,665,437)
Inventories .....	7,429,667	(5,703,715)
Other .....	<u>150,646</u>	<u>(156,336)</u>
	<u>8,450,052</u>	<u>(7,499,049)</u>
Decrease (increase) in current liabilities:		
Accounts payable .....	21,268,127	(4,658,980)
Accrued liabilities .....	(555,681)	(3,587,824)
Other .....	<u>614,713</u>	<u>(998,421)</u>
	<u>21,327,159</u>	<u>(9,245,225)</u>
<b>INCREASE (DECREASE) IN WORKING CAPITAL .....</b>	<u><u>\$ 29,777,211</u></u>	<u><u>\$(16,744,274)</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.





**Table 5.—Statement of Status of Appropriations  
Fiscal Years Ended September 30, 1983 and 1982**

	1983	1982
SOURCE OF APPROPRIATIONS:		
Operating funds:		
Current year operating appropriation .....	<u>\$405,378,634</u>	<u>\$400,754,000</u>
Obligated operating funds brought forward:		
Fiscal year 1980 .....	23,684,912	27,699,623
Fiscal year 1981 .....	5,623,556	31,733,726
Fiscal year 1982 .....	<u>45,131,545</u>	<u>.....</u>
	<u>74,440,013</u>	<u>59,533,349</u>
	<u>479,818,647</u>	<u>460,187,349</u>
Capital funds:		
Current year capital appropriation (no year) ....	<u>29,024,000</u>	<u>19,766,000</u>
Obligated capital funds brought forward:		
Fiscal year 1980 .....	358,549	4,162,768
Fiscal year 1981 .....	4,618,448	13,208,244
Fiscal year 1982 .....	<u>10,728,673</u>	<u>.....</u>
	<u>15,705,670</u>	<u>17,371,012</u>
Unobligated capital funds (no year) brought forward:		
Fiscal year 1980 .....	599,957	1,288,708
Fiscal year 1981 .....	845,934	6,815,438
Fiscal year 1982 .....	<u>4,272,554</u>	<u>.....</u>
	<u>5,718,445</u>	<u>8,104,146</u>
	<u>50,448,115</u>	<u>45,241,158</u>
Emergency fund (no year) .....	<u>10,000,000</u>	<u>10,000,000</u>
 TOTAL SOURCE OF APPROPRIATIONS .....	 <u><u>\$540,266,762</u></u>	 <u><u>\$515,428,507</u></u>

**Table 5.—Statement of Status of Appropriations  
Fiscal Years Ended September 30, 1983 and 1982**

	1983	1982
APPLICATION OF APPROPRIATIONS:		
Operating funds:		
Expenditures from operating appropriations:		
Repayment to the U.S. Treasury of the fiscal year 1980 appropriation lapsed .....	\$28,200,421	\$.....
Fiscal year 1980 .....	21,121,981	4,927,818
Fiscal year 1981 .....	2,830,821	26,279,322
Fiscal year 1982 .....	38,274,112	348,750,350
Fiscal year 1983 .....	<u>333,648,633</u>	<u>.....</u>
	<u>424,075,968</u>	<u>379,957,490</u>
Obligated operating funds:		
Fiscal year 1980 .....	2,543,398	23,684,912
Fiscal year 1981 .....	3,424,423	5,623,556
Fiscal year 1982 .....	4,717,168	45,131,545
Fiscal year 1983 .....	<u>34,537,228</u>	<u>.....</u>
	<u>45,222,217</u>	<u>74,440,013</u>
Unobligated operating funds lapsed .....	<u>10,520,462</u>	<u>5,789,846</u>
	<u>479,818,647</u>	<u>460,187,349</u>
Capital funds:		
Expenditures from capital appropriations:		
Fiscal year 1980 .....	483,026	4,492,971
Fiscal year 1981 .....	3,088,345	14,559,299
Fiscal year 1982 .....	11,799,504	4,764,773
Fiscal year 1983 .....	<u>6,559,357</u>	<u>.....</u>
	<u>21,930,232</u>	<u>23,817,043</u>
Obligated capital funds:		
Fiscal year 1980 .....	273,632	358,549
Fiscal year 1981 .....	2,058,558	4,618,448
Fiscal year 1982 .....	924,503	10,728,673
Fiscal year 1983 .....	<u>14,774,992</u>	<u>.....</u>
	<u>18,031,685</u>	<u>15,705,670</u>
Unobligated capital funds (no year):		
Fiscal year 1980 .....	201,848	599,957
Fiscal year 1981 .....	317,480	845,934
Fiscal year 1982 .....	2,277,219	4,272,554
Fiscal year 1983 .....	<u>7,689,651</u>	<u>.....</u>
	<u>10,486,198</u>	<u>5,718,445</u>
	<u>50,448,115</u>	<u>45,241,158</u>
Unobligated emergency fund (no year) .....	<u>10,000,000</u>	<u>10,000,000</u>
TOTAL APPLICATION OF APPROPRIATIONS .....	<u>\$540,266,762</u>	<u>\$515,428,507</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Table 6.—Statement of Property, Plant and Equipment  
September 30, 1983 and 1982

	1983		1982	
	Cost	Depreciation and valuation allowances	Cost	Depreciation and valuation allowances
Titles and treaty rights.....	\$14,728,889	\$3,774,278	\$14,728,889	\$3,406,056
Interest during construction .....	50,892,311	50,892,311	50,892,311	50,892,311
Canal excavation, fills and embankments .....	347,536,452	88,974,673	336,893,372	74,355,710
Canal structures and equipment.....	223,188,786	107,678,797	226,696,154	109,506,598
Supporting and general facilities .....	159,531,771	98,621,330	157,669,770	95,231,887
Minor items of plant and equipment.....	10,081,037	10,081,037	10,629,593	10,629,593
Facilities held for future use.....	3,166,947	2,508,355	3,166,947	2,508,355
Plant additions in progress.....	20,546,230	.....	12,491,475	.....
Suspended construction projects .....	40,145,798	40,145,798	40,145,798	40,145,798
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>\$869,818,221</b>	<b>\$402,676,579</b>	<b>\$853,314,309</b>	<b>\$386,676,308</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**I. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies.**

The Comptroller General of the United States approved the Accounting Principles and Standards Statement of the Panama Canal Commission in his letter dated September 14, 1982. A summary of significant accounting policies follows:

a. *Accounting and reporting.* As required by section 1311(a) of the Panama Canal Act of 1979, hereinafter referred to as the Act, the accounts of the Commission are maintained pursuant to the Accounting and Auditing Act of 1950. This requires that the principles, standards and related requirements for accounting be met, as prescribed by the Comptroller General of the United States, after consulting with the Secretary of the Treasury and the Director of the Office of Management and Budget concerning their accounting, financial reporting and budgetary needs. The Accounting and Auditing Act of 1950 also requires that the accounts be maintained on an accrual basis.

b. *Cost recovery.* As required in section 1341(e)(1) of the Act, the application of generally accepted accounting principles to the Panama Canal Commission, a United States Government agency comparable to a rate-regulated public utility, determines the manner in which costs are recognized. The basis for tolls rates is prescribed in section 1602(b) of the Act. This section of the Act, known as the "statutory tolls formula," provides that:

"Tolls shall be prescribed at rates calculated to produce revenues to cover as nearly as practicable all costs of maintaining and operating the Panama Canal, together with the facilities and appurtenances related thereto, including unrecovered costs incurred on or after the effective date of this Act, interest, depreciation, payments to the Republic of Panama pursuant to paragraph 5 of Article III and paragraph 4(a) and (b) of Article XIII of the Panama Canal Treaty of 1977, and capital for plant replacement, expansion, and improvements. Tolls shall not be prescribed at rates calculated to produce revenues sufficient to cover payments to the Republic of Panama pursuant to paragraph 4(c) of Article XIII of the Panama Canal Treaty of 1977."

Under this statutory tolls formula, any unrecovered costs are to be recovered from subsequent revenues. The amount for recovery from subsequent revenues is transferred from Invested Capital to an account within the Other Assets classification. Unrecovered costs are charged back to Invested Capital to the extent subsequent annual revenues exceed annual costs.

c. *Property, plant and equipment.* Property, plant and equipment are recorded at cost or, if acquired from another Government agency, at the value determined by the Director of the Office of Management and Budget. Administrative and other related general expenses are recovered currently and therefore not capitalized. The cost of minor items of property, plant and equipment is charged to expense as incurred.

d. *Advances for capital.* A portion of tolls in excess of depreciation recoveries may be programmed annually by the Board of Directors for plant replacement, expansion, or improvements. Such funds are considered capital advances from Canal users. Upon utilization, these advances are amortized through an offset to depreciation expense in an amount calculated to approximate the depreciation on assets acquired with such advances.

e. *Depreciation.* Property, plant and equipment are depreciated over their estimated service lives at rates computed using a straight-line method with additional annual depreciation, identified as composite, to provide for premature plant retirements.

f. *Accounts receivable.* Uncollectible accounts receivable of the Panama Canal Commission are recognized as a reduction in revenue when written off. Any subsequent collections of Commission accounts receivable previously written off are recorded as revenue. The allowance for doubtful accounts which appeared on the Commission books at September 30, 1982, was applicable only to the receivables of predecessor agencies.

g. *Inventories.* Operating materials and supplies are stated at average cost, plus cost of transportation to the ultimate destination on the Isthmus of Panama. An allowance has been established to reflect the estimated cost of obsolete and excess stock.

h. *Retirement benefits.* Employer payments to the contributory United States Civil Service Retirement System and to the Republic of Panama Social Security System are charged to expense. The Commission has no liability for future payments to employees under these systems.

Non-United States citizen employees who retired from predecessor agencies prior to October 5, 1958, are not covered by the United States Civil Service Retirement System but do receive benefits under a separate annuity plan. Payments made under this annuity plan are recorded as a current year expense. The liability of the Commission for future annuity payments to these former employees or their eligible widows is reflected in the balance sheet as "Retirement Benefits to Certain Former Employees of Predecessor Agencies" and an equal amount is recorded as a Deferred Charge.

As required by the Act, the Panama Canal Commission is liable for the increase in the unfunded liability of the United States Civil Service Retirement Fund which is attributable to benefits payable from that fund to, or on behalf of, employees and their survivors under the early retirement provisions of the Act. The annual installment to liquidate the increased liability is determined by the Office of Personnel Management.

i. *Reserve for lock overhauls.* A reserve is provided through an annual charge to expense to cover the estimated cost of periodic lock overhauls.

j. *Reserve for casualty losses.* A reserve is provided through an annual charge to expense to cover the estimated cost of marine accidents and other casualty losses.

k. *Housing use rights.* No monetary value is assigned to the rights granted to the United States Government by the Republic of Panama to use Canal Area housing transferred to the Republic of Panama under the terms of the Panama Canal Treaty of 1977. The cost to manage, maintain and provide livability improvements to these quarters is charged to expense. Rental income is included in other revenues.

## **2. Plant Valuation Allowances.**

At July 1, 1951, certain valuation allowances for property, plant and equipment transferred from the Panama Canal (agency) to the Panama Canal Company and the Canal Zone Government were established, to reduce to usable value the costs of the assets transferred. At October 1, 1979, such valuation allowances as were applicable to the assets transferred from the Panama Canal Company and the Canal Zone Government to the Panama Canal Commission were carried forward. At September 30, 1983 and at September 30, 1982, these valuation allowances amounted to \$99.3 million comprised of: (a) \$5.6 million to reduce to usable value the cost of property, plant and equipment transferred; (b) \$50.9 million to offset interest costs imputed for the original Canal construction period; and (c) \$42.8 million to offset the cost of defense facilities and suspended construction projects, the latter being principally the partial construction of a third set of locks abandoned in the early part of World War II.

Property, plant and equipment offset by valuation allowances, when fully or partially reactivated, are reinstated by a reduction in the valuation allowance and by an increase to the non-interest-bearing investment of the United States Government in proportion to the value to the Commission of the reactivated asset.

## **3. Depreciation as a Percentage of Average Cost of Plant.**

The provision for depreciation, expressed as a percentage of average cost of depreciable plant exclusive of valuation allowances, was 2.55% for fiscal year 1983 and 2.49% for fiscal year 1982.

## **4. Cash and Fund Balances.**

As of September 30, 1983, the cash and fund balances of \$85,314,410 are made up of \$80,721,975 on deposit in the United States Treasury, \$1,647,360 on deposit in commercial banks, and \$2,945,075 on hand. Of the total, \$83,740,100 is comprised of current budgetary accounts which include appropriated funds for operations, capital and the emergency fund.

As of September 30, 1982, the cash and fund balances of \$107,624,370 were made up of \$104,375,796 on deposit in the United States Treasury, \$2,021,770 on deposit in commercial banks, and \$1,226,804 on hand. Of the total, \$105,864,128 was comprised of current budgetary accounts which included appropriated funds for operations, capital and the emergency fund.

The emergency fund represents the amount on deposit in the United States Treasury which is to be used “. . . to defray emergency expenditures and to insure the continuous efficient and safe operation of the Panama Canal when funds appropriated for the operation and maintenance of the Canal prove insufficient for such purposes. . . .”

The postal fund consists of outstanding money orders, postal savings and interest accrued thereon. This fund will remain available until liquidated. The trust fund primarily includes deposits made by customers for future tolls, and other service payments.

### 5. Panama Canal Commission Fund.

The Panama Canal Commission Fund, as established by the Panama Canal Act of 1979 (Public Law No. 96-70), is made up of receipts deposited in the United States Treasury less appropriation warrants issued during the fiscal year. The balance in this account, \$146.3 million as of September 30, 1983, and \$143.9 million as of September 30, 1982, is available for future appropriations.

Section 1302 of the Panama Canal Act of 1979 (Public Law No. 96-70) provides that all appropriations necessary to operate the Panama Canal shall be issued from the Panama Canal Commission Fund. The appropriations for fiscal year 1980 were issued to the Commission from the General Fund of the United States Treasury. The status of the amount still owed to the General Fund of the United States Treasury for fiscal year 1980 is as follows:

	<i>Millions of Dollars</i>	
Operating Appropriation.....	\$427.2	
Capital Appropriation.....	<u>36.6</u>	\$463.8
Repaid to General Fund (07/81).....	(350.0)	
Repaid to General Fund (12/82).....	<u>(28.2)</u>	<u>(378.2)</u>
Amount owed General Fund of U.S. Treasury as of September 30, 1983 .....		<u>\$ 85.6</u>

### 6. Accounting Changes.

a. “Unobligated operating funds to be returned to the U.S. Treasury” was deleted in fiscal year 1982. This change has no impact on the financial position or operating results of the Commission.

b. The cost of early retirement provisions of the Panama Canal Act of 1979 was added to the balance sheet in fiscal year 1982 as a liability of the Commission for future payments to the United States Civil Service Retirement Fund and an equal amount was recorded as a Deferred Charge. This change has no impact on the financial position or operating results of the Commission.



c. Effective with fiscal year 1982, there was a change in the method of applying the accounting policy for dredging costs. The effect of this change was to increase expense and reduce the capital advance requirement. The precise dollar magnitude of this change cannot be measured since these amounts were not isolated in the Commission's operating accounts. However, the change did not have any impact on net operating revenue. The recurring costs of dredging the waterway are charged to expense. Non-recurring dredging costs for substantial improvements and betterments to the waterway are considered additions to plant and are capitalized and depreciated over their estimated service lives.

d. Amortization of Advances for Capital (see Note 1d) was implemented in fiscal year 1983 based on the following procedure: At the beginning of each fiscal year, an amount equivalent to any capital advance funds disbursed for plant replacement, expansion, or improvement during the previous fiscal year is reclassified and amortized over the average accounting life of assets acquired in the fiscal year in which the funds were expended.

e. The intent of the lock overhauls reserve policy is to normalize costs directly related to the periodic repair and maintenance of the locks. Repair and maintenance costs of caissons, which are used exclusively for lock overhauls, have increased dramatically in recent years. To minimize significant fluctuations in results of operations, these costs are now charged to the reserve. In fiscal year 1983, \$754,136 for repair and maintenance of caissons was charged to the reserve for lock overhauls.

## **7. Other Receivables.**

Other receivables represent services provided in connection with ship accidents for which the vessel is considered to be responsible awaiting final settlement. This amount is also included in the computation of estimated liabilities established for ship accident claims.

## **8. Unrecovered Costs Due from Subsequent Revenues.**

Pursuant to the provisions of section 1602(b) of the Panama Canal Act of 1979 (Public Law No. 96-70), the fiscal year 1983 net loss from operations of \$4.1 million was deferred as an unearned cost to be recovered from subsequent revenues. Also, in accordance with section 1341(e) of that Act such unearned costs must be deducted from any future net operating revenues due the Government of Panama.

Pursuant to the provisions of section 1341(e) and section 1602(b) of the Panama Canal Act of 1979 (Public Law No. 96-70), the net loss of \$0.9 million from fiscal year 1981 operations was recovered from fiscal year 1982 operating revenue and the net amount of \$0.4 million was paid to the Government of Panama in fiscal year 1983.

### 9. Interest-Bearing Investment of the United States Government.

The interest-bearing investment of the United States Government in the Panama Canal is determined based on section 1603(a) of the Panama Canal Act of 1979. The interest-bearing investment of the United States Government at September 30, 1983 and September 30, 1982, was determined as follows:

	<i>Millions of Dollars</i>
Investment at September 30, 1981 .....	\$128.4
Fiscal year 1982 transactions:	
Disbursements.....	\$403.8
Receipts .....	(440.1)
Net property transfers .....	<u>(2.3)</u>
Net change.....	<u>(38.6)</u>
Investment at September 30, 1982 .....	\$ 89.8
Fiscal year 1983 transactions:	
Disbursements.....	\$446.0
Receipts .....	(398.5)
Repayment to United States Treasury of fiscal year 1980 lapsed funds .....	(28.2)
Net property transfers .....	<u>(0.2)</u>
Net change.....	<u>19.1</u>
Investment at September 30, 1983 .....	<u>\$108.9</u>

### 10. Accounts Payable—United States Government Agencies.

Included in the accounts payable to United States Government agencies are ship accident and other claims in the amount of \$19.1 million for fiscal year 1982 that were forwarded to the Department of Justice in Washington, D.C. after reaching a settlement or receiving a judgment for approval for payment.

### 11. Ship Accident Claims.

Liabilities arising from ship accident claims are divided into fund and non-fund categories. The fund category is made up of the following:

- a. Accidents which occurred prior to October 1, 1979.
- b. Accidents which occurred within the locks after September 30, 1979.
- c. Accidents which occurred outside the locks after September 30, 1979, for which the claim or estimated liability is \$120,000 or less per ship per accident.

Settlement of liabilities for ship accidents which occurred outside the locks where the claim exceeds \$120,000 requires specific Congressional approval. Until Congressional action is completed, liabilities for these accidents are booked as non-fund.

### 12. Payments to the Government of Panama.

Based on Article III and Article XIII of the Treaty, the Government of Panama has received payment for public services, fixed annuity and thirty

cents per Panama Canal net ton. In addition to these payments, an amount of \$0.4 million was paid to the Government of Panama during fiscal year 1983 in accordance with paragraph 4(c) of Article XIII, which states that an annual amount of up to \$10 million will be paid out of operating revenues to the extent that such revenues exceed expenditures of the Commission. This amount is subject to the limitations set forth in section 1341(e) of the Panama Canal Act of 1979 (Public Law No. 96-70).

### **13. Advances for Capital—Transit Booking System Fees.**

During fiscal year 1982, with approval of the Board of Directors, the Commission tested a system whereby shippers, for a fee, could make an advance reservation for vessel transit. The test continued for approximately four months generating funds of \$5.9 million. The system was activated in fiscal year 1983 and generated funds of \$1.2 million. Such funds are considered capital advances from Canal users. By direction of the Board of Directors, these fees are set aside for capital improvements.

### **14. Reserve for Casualty Losses.**

The reserve for casualty losses at September 30, 1983 of \$12.8 million includes \$12.5 million for marine accidents and \$0.3 million for other casualty losses. As a result of a management analysis of accident frequency and severity, the regular monthly accrual of \$0.8 million was adjusted downward to recognize in the reserve account balance the decreased loss trend for larger vessels and the reduced potential loss exposure resulting from the significant drop in overall transit levels. Accordingly, the reserve for marine accidents was adjusted during the fiscal year to maintain a balance of \$12.5 million in the account.

The reserve for casualty losses at September 30, 1982 of \$9.1 million included \$8.8 million for marine accidents and \$0.3 million for other casualty losses. The monthly accrual for the reserve for marine accidents in fiscal year 1982 was \$1.0 million per month for a total of \$12.0 million.

### **15. Extraordinary Retirement.**

During fiscal year 1982, the retirement of SIP-7 Emergency Gates and Miter Gate Latching Devices was approved at the March 1982 meeting of the Board of Directors. The retirement of these systems was recommended by the United States Army Corps of Engineers and reviewed by selected specialists of the Panamanian Society of Engineers and Architects at the request of the Panamanian Board members. The specialists also recommended the elimination of these systems. The net amount charged to operations was \$2.6 million.

### **16. Contingent Liabilities and Commitments.**

In addition to recorded liabilities, the estimated maximum contingent liability which could result from pending claims and lawsuits was \$9.8 million at September 30, 1983 and \$10.9 million at September 30, 1982. In

the opinion of management and Commission counsel, these pending claims and lawsuits will be resolved with no material adverse effect on the financial condition of the agency.

Commitments under uncompleted construction contracts and unfilled purchase orders amounted to \$30.8 million at September 30, 1983, and \$36.4 million at September 30, 1982. Of this amount, \$0.2 million in unfilled purchase orders were prepaid as of September 30, 1983, and \$0.1 million as of September 30, 1982. In addition, the Panama Canal Commission is liable for an indeterminable amount with respect to death and disability payments under the Federal Employees' Compensation Act.

Cash and negotiable securities of a kind acceptable by the United States Government in the amount of \$6.5 million were held by United States depositories designated by the Panama Canal Commission at September 30, 1983 and \$7.0 million at September 30, 1982 to guarantee payment by third parties of their obligations.

The Panama Canal Treaty of 1977, Article XIII, paragraph 4(c), provides that an annual amount of up to \$10 million per year be paid to the Government of Panama out of operating revenues to the extent that such revenues exceed expenditures. Payment to the Government of Panama is subject to the limitations set forth in section 1341(e) of the Panama Canal Act of 1979 (Public Law No. 96-70). In the event operating revenues in any year do not produce a surplus sufficient to cover this payment, the unpaid balance shall be paid from operating surpluses in future years up to the amount available from these surpluses. As of September 30, 1983, the balance contingently payable to the Government of Panama amounts to \$36.9 million. As of September 30, 1982, the balance contingently payable to the Government of Panama amounted to \$26.9 million.

### **17. Treaty Impact.**

On September 7, 1977, the United States of America and the Government of Panama signed the Panama Canal Treaty of 1977. The Treaty provided for the establishment of the Panama Canal Commission on October 1, 1979, to assume certain operational responsibilities for the Canal until December 31, 1999. When the Treaty terminates on December 31, 1999, the Government of Panama shall assume total responsibility for the management, operation, and maintenance of the Panama Canal, which shall be turned over in operating condition and free of liens and debts, except as the two Parties may otherwise agree. The effects of these long-range requirements are not considered in the financial statements.

# *Chapter VI*

## **STATISTICAL TABLES**

### **Shipping Statistics**

Table 1.—Panama Canal Traffic—Fiscal Years 1974 Through 1983

Fiscal year	Total traffic			Traffic assessed tolls on net tonnage basis		Traffic assessed tolls on displacement tonnage basis	
	Number of transits	Tolls	Long tons of cargo	Number of transits	Panama Canal net tonnage	Number of transits	Displacement tonnage
<b>OCEANGOING COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC<sup>1</sup></b>							
1974	14,033	\$119,422,568	147,906,914	13,984	135,715,628	49	200,376
1975	13,609	141,898,218	140,101,459	13,565	135,053,680	44	171,006
1976	12,157	134,204,402	117,212,266	12,123	127,778,919	34	131,258
*TQ	3,037	35,272,300	30,888,300	3,031	33,686,757	6	23,205
1977	11,896	163,826,571	122,978,785	11,868	133,353,132	28	108,642
1978	12,677	194,773,111	142,518,288	12,647	156,907,260	30	109,798
1979	12,935	208,376,741	154,110,866	12,902	167,470,601	33	136,600
1980	13,507	291,838,590	167,214,935	13,476	182,063,175	31	137,593
1981	13,884	301,762,600	171,221,762	13,847	188,656,491	37	111,418
1982	14,009	323,958,366	185,452,332	13,976	202,884,207	33	129,684
1983	11,707	285,983,805	145,590,759	11,668	169,503,918	39	132,431
<b>OCEANGOING U.S. GOVERNMENT TRAFFIC<sup>1</sup></b>							
1974	248	\$1,831,535	1,748,963	218	2,021,966	30	142,807
1975	170	1,376,797	526,497	148	1,287,777	22	122,953
1976	85	727,983	177,508	68	641,137	17	87,728
*TQ	18	166,779	55,383	13	118,300	5	65,025
1977	88	805,983	212,677	59	577,483	29	165,148
1978	103	889,093	291,115	70	589,085	33	214,145
1979	111	1,054,169	357,482	80	726,755	31	207,640
1980	101	1,515,326	396,481	73	844,748	28	217,055
1981	89	1,241,442	301,776	68	705,936	21	143,121
1982	110	1,546,746	285,451	67	794,282	43	309,206
1983	125	1,721,925	354,873	77	812,840	48	350,699
<b>FREE OCEANGOING TRAFFIC<sup>1 2</sup></b>							
1974	23	.....	.....	11	56,364	12	27,244
1975	7	.....	.....	2	694	5	10,400
1976	38	.....	5,635	17	22,854	21	41,655
*TQ	4	.....	.....	3	1,474	1	1,800
1977	13	.....	380	8	21,252	5	10,380
1978	5	.....	.....	4	3,789	1	1,100
1979	10	.....	1	8	4,527	2	2,194
1980	6	.....	.....	3	1,686	3	4,810
1981	11	.....	.....	4	2,248	7	8,544
1982	23	.....	.....	9	5,010	14	21,903
1983	14	.....	2,504	9	9,119	5	5,986
<b>TOTAL OCEANGOING TRAFFIC<sup>1</sup></b>							
1974	14,304	\$121,254,103	149,655,877	14,213	137,793,958	91	370,427
1975	13,786	143,275,015	140,627,956	13,715	136,342,151	71	304,359
1976	12,280	134,932,385	117,395,409	12,208	128,442,910	72	260,641
*TQ	3,059	35,439,079	30,943,683	3,047	33,806,531	12	90,030
1977	11,997	164,632,554	123,191,842	11,935	133,951,867	62	284,170
1978	12,785	195,662,204	142,809,403	12,721	157,500,134	64	325,043
1979	13,056	209,430,910	154,468,349	12,990	168,201,883	66	346,434
1980	13,614	293,353,916	167,611,416	13,552	182,909,609	62	359,458
1981	13,984	303,004,042	171,523,538	13,919	189,364,675	65	263,083
1982	14,142	325,505,112	185,737,783	14,052	203,683,499	90	460,793
1983	11,846	287,705,730	145,948,136	11,754	170,325,877	92	489,116

**Table 1.—Panama Canal Traffic—Fiscal Years 1974 Through 1983**  
(Continued)

Fiscal year	Total traffic			Traffic assessed tolls on net tonnage basis		Traffic assessed tolls on displacement tonnage basis	
	Number of transits	Tolls	Long tons of cargo	Number of transits	Panama Canal net tonnage	Number of transits	Displacement tonnage
<b>SMALL COMMERCIAL TRAFFIC<sup>3</sup></b>							
1974	826	\$62,376	23,496	823	77,722	3	611
1975	804	52,684	7,939	798	54,174	6	1,120
1976	745	49,314	6,866	737	50,281	8	1,229
*TQ	204	24,785	1,236	204	15,389	...	.....
1977	759	39,960	2,820	751	48,717	8	1,108
1978	792	63,526	6,962	785	57,827	7	1,040
1979	936	76,591	7,718	934	69,229	2	94
1980	788	74,898	787	787	52,052	1	57
1981	791	65,604	1,355	788	44,962	3	279
1982	830	73,228	928	826	50,399	4	315
1983	810	73,887	669	810	48,033	...	.....
<b>SMALL U.S. GOVERNMENT TRAFFIC<sup>3</sup></b>							
1974	110	\$3,312	.....	30	905	80	5,088
1975	110	4,729	.....	27	1,023	83	6,382
1976	136	6,168	.....	18	1,159	118	8,019
*TQ	36	1,613	23	4	481	32	2,144
1977	277	12,851	.....	22	953	255	16,769
1978	187	9,504	.....	8	1,446	162	10,742
1979	315	14,375	.....	9	2,865	267	15,519
1980	276	15,129	.....	29	1,357	247	14,313
1981	225	10,712	.....	2	751	209	10,431
1982	241	10,757	.....	12	415	229	10,973
1983	242	11,406	.....	5	332	230	11,177
<b>SMALL FREE TRAFFIC<sup>2 3</sup></b>							
1974	29	.....	.....	18	663	11	917
1975	35	.....	.....	30	1,518	5	185
1976	40	.....	.....	50	1,484	9	701
*TQ	14	.....	.....	14	944	...	.....
1977	54	.....	.....	10	2,840	4	466
1978	44	.....	.....	20	2,986	2	72
1979	55	.....	.....	3	2,160	8	632
1980	47	.....	.....	.....	2,317	6	560
1981	50	.....	.....	.....	2,613	9	1,012
1982	58	.....	.....	70	2,803	18	1,172
1983	56	.....	.....	8	2,321	17	2,010
<b>TOTAL PANAMA CANAL TRAFFIC</b>							
1974	15,269	\$121,319,791	149,679,373	15,084	137,873,248	185	377,043
1975	14,735	143,332,428	140,635,927	14,570	136,398,866	165	312,046
1976	13,201	134,987,867	117,402,325	12,994	128,495,834	207	270,590
*TQ	3,313	35,465,477	30,944,942	3,269	33,823,345	44	92,174
1977	13,087	164,685,365	123,194,672	12,758	134,004,377	329	302,513
1978	13,808	195,735,234	142,816,393	13,573	157,562,393	235	336,897
1979	14,362	209,521,876	154,476,079	14,019	168,276,137	343	362,679
1980	14,725	293,443,943	167,612,203	14,409	182,965,335	316	374,388
1981	15,050	303,080,358	171,524,895	14,764	189,413,001	286	274,805
1982	15,271	325,589,097	185,738,781	14,930	203,737,116	341	473,253
1983	12,954	287,791,023	145,948,818	12,615	170,376,563	339	502,303

<sup>1</sup>Oceangoing traffic includes ships of 200 net tons and over, Panama Canal measurement, or of 500 displacement tons and over on vessels paying tolls on displacement basis (dredges, warships, etc.).

<sup>2</sup>Free traffic includes ships of the Colombian and Panamanian Governments and ships transiting for repair by the Commission.

<sup>3</sup>Includes vessels under 300 net tons, Panama Canal measurement (or under 500 displacement tons for vessels assessed on displacement tonnage).

\*Effective 10-1-76 the fiscal year for all U.S. Government agencies was changed from July 1 through June 30, to October 1 through September 30. For continuity purposes, July, August, and September 1976 were designated the Transition Quarter.

Table 2.—Oceangoing Commercial Traffic by Months—Fiscal Years 1983 and 1982

	Number of Transits		Panama Canal Net Tonnage		Long Tons of Cargo		Tolls	
	1982-83	1981-82	1982-83	1981-82	1982-83	1981-82	1982-83	1981-82
October .....	1,123	1,180	16,748,651	16,591,293	14,529,313	15,546,844	\$26,680,275	\$26,637,319
November .....	976	1,136	14,437,271	15,932,467	12,367,803	15,295,840	23,155,390	25,613,161
December .....	1,038	1,163	15,159,478	16,460,847	12,748,194	15,418,010	24,211,772	26,430,646
January .....	994	1,075	14,281,604	15,317,488	11,852,750	13,722,414	22,886,215	24,517,551
February .....	901	1,094	13,006,067	15,928,473	10,838,426	14,465,187	20,902,219	25,433,447
March .....	1,044	1,288	14,616,188	18,698,264	12,738,743	17,235,779	24,892,027	29,704,319
April .....	999	1,235	14,448,846	17,234,149	11,845,294	15,790,821	25,421,185	27,476,077
May .....	955	1,226	13,618,472	17,845,384	11,590,813	15,580,589	24,122,215	28,360,999
June .....	953	1,187	13,729,177	17,717,961	11,674,644	16,191,720	24,069,247	28,242,150
July .....	926	1,173	13,257,916	17,513,133	11,831,786	16,048,348	23,411,530	27,967,133
August .....	923	1,167	13,456,699	17,569,244	11,977,380	15,601,215	23,733,896	27,923,726
September .....	875	1,085	12,743,549	16,075,504	11,595,613	14,555,565	22,497,834	25,651,838
Total .....	11,707	14,009	169,503,918	202,884,207	145,590,759	185,452,332	\$285,983,805	\$323,958,366
Average per month .....	976	1,167	14,125,326	16,907,017	12,132,563	15,454,361	\$23,831,984	\$26,996,530

NOTE: The above includes only commercial vessels of 300 net tons and over, Panama Canal measurement, or of 500 displacement tons and over on vessels paying tolls on a displacement tonnage basis. Statistics on these vessels, except as relates to displacement tonnage, have been included in the table above.



Table 3.—Canal Traffic<sup>1</sup> by Flag of Vessel—Fiscal Year 1983

Flag	Number of transits	Measured tonnage		Tolls	Long tons of cargo
		Panama Canal net	Registered gross <sup>2</sup>		
Argentina	1	.....	.....	\$3,295	.....
Australia	15	380,957	460,882	660,562	211,718
Austria	2	45,554	53,688	79,720	36,523
Bahamas	20	255,501	303,233	444,940	329,685
Belgium	51	1,084,038	1,281,913	1,848,925	1,316,523
Bermuda	10	110,521	108,357	165,970	9,743
Bolivia	10	85,110	106,700	148,942	61,070
Brazil	32	253,354	323,074	432,765	112,049
Bulgaria	16	97,459	121,343	165,831	78,768
Canada	16	131,700	158,667	225,001	120,327
Cayman Islands	5	10,716	11,856	19,344	14,832
Chile	112	1,282,436	1,408,953	2,196,417	1,508,319
Colombia	141	1,924,545	2,148,547	3,287,920	1,309,372
Costa Rica	3	2,841	2,976	4,252	591
Cuba	153	901,481	1,063,467	1,536,804	702,175
Cyprus	71	564,397	634,399	948,214	537,850
Czechoslovakia	1	16,610	20,596	27,739	27,299
Denmark	254	4,546,296	5,863,577	7,829,863	3,209,756
Dominican Republic	2	2,784	2,380	4,580	589
East Germany	11	58,918	68,959	89,328	11,545
Ecuador	358	2,997,876	3,541,583	5,031,222	2,528,540
Egypt	1	18,762	22,606	31,333	31,096
Finland	21	212,150	268,171	360,894	237,412
France	84	1,496,272	1,420,859	2,634,354	1,058,455
Ghana	2	19,682	26,008	32,377	8,056
Greece	888	13,617,830	15,768,158	22,853,694	15,588,888
Guatemala	2	7,008	8,256	11,703	8,688
Honduras	47	276,234	344,957	462,940	98,574
Hong Kong	5	80,531	95,332	144,884	114,364
India	25	419,780	510,672	688,553	417,307
Indonesia	18	241,636	292,548	421,535	255,086
Iraq	2	11,828	13,952	18,688	3,948
Ireland	4	56,739	68,056	99,295	87,383
Israel	70	1,413,719	1,857,746	2,483,997	928,884
Italy	110	1,294,145	1,591,775	2,238,082	877,832
Japan	1,165	21,049,780	18,494,869	35,093,265	11,674,473
Kuwait	4	48,289	62,257	80,046	30,199
Liberia	1,555	28,673,392	29,731,447	47,896,173	28,160,094
Malaysia	15	279,173	315,464	480,548	443,472
Malta	8	118,953	140,821	187,546	72,638
Mexico	70	1,248,997	1,566,224	2,029,990	1,078,764
Morocco	3	18,755	23,432	34,241	19,568
Netherlands	239	2,355,427	2,645,123	4,042,106	1,387,142
New Zealand	4	108,735	129,661	189,758	36,623
Nicaragua	5	42,505	48,000	75,064	29,989
Norway	413	7,621,610	8,368,058	13,014,280	7,086,846
Panama	1,697	20,310,756	20,586,091	34,185,992	18,385,482
People's Republic of China	104	1,939,476	2,241,344	3,226,307	1,881,661
Peru	272	2,705,136	3,283,154	4,628,169	2,930,110
Philippines	155	2,035,462	2,209,170	3,522,025	2,605,550
Poland	62	406,069	460,200	708,018	259,889
Portugal	3	1,890	3,770	5,184	836
Republic of China (Taiwan)	122	2,491,328	3,186,114	4,326,065	1,445,579
Rumania	2	9,650	12,506	15,874	2,145
Saudi Arabia	7	43,696	42,336	71,180	8,075
Singapore	219	4,477,634	4,234,306	7,474,962	3,372,335
South Africa	4	23,800	26,692	40,578	17,423
South Korea	220	3,662,743	4,439,018	6,311,106	4,331,706
Spain	137	845,012	898,669	1,479,093	622,210
Sri Lanka	1	29,301	32,758	53,621	46,640
Sweden	150	3,070,948	2,528,601	5,352,258	1,257,727
Switzerland	69	694,445	823,754	1,184,547	275,470
Turkey	9	75,729	99,250	129,173	81,645
United Arab Emirates	4	33,930	41,588	50,488	262
United Kingdom	623	10,395,070	12,759,429	17,739,449	9,994,217
United States	1,022	14,080,186	15,931,190	23,205,995	11,985,493
U.S.S.R.	458	2,976,473	3,245,376	5,083,914	1,493,228
Vanuatu	4	9,176	11,996	15,095	5,162
Venezuela	37	66,091	61,412	111,039	24,876
West Germany	193	2,722,146	3,182,083	4,756,054	1,911,687
Yugoslavia	87	897,143	1,047,410	1,523,385	770,320
Zaire	2	16,322	18,878	27,258	17,976
Total	11,707	169,503,918	182,906,697	\$285,983,805	145,590,759

<sup>1</sup>Includes only commercial vessels of 300 net tons and over, Panama Canal measurement, or of 500 displacement tons and over on vessels paying tolls on displacement basis (dredges, warships, etc.).

<sup>2</sup>Includes 16 transits where no registered tonnage was reported.

Table 3.—Canal Traffic<sup>1</sup> by Flag of Vessel—Fiscal Year 1983—Continued

NOTE.—In Canal traffic statistics, foreign naval vessels such as transports, supply ships, tankers, etc., with a measurement of 300 net tons (Panama Canal measurement) and over, and vessels of war, dredges, etc., with a displacement of 500 tons and over, are classified as oceangoing commercial vessels. Statistics on these vessels, except as related to displacement tonnage, have been included in the table above. As displacement tonnage cannot be combined with net tonnage, the following table shows statistics covering 39 vessels which transited the Canal during fiscal year 1983 and paid tolls on displacement tonnage.

<i>Flag</i>	<i>Type</i>	<i>Number of transits</i>	<i>Displace- ment tonnage</i>	<i>Tolls</i>
Argentina .....	Naval .....	1	3,543	\$3,295
Ecuador .....	do .....	5	4,683	4,718
France .....	do .....	4	24,227	22,660
Japan .....	do .....	2	8,615	8,787
Mexico .....	do .....	1	1,750	1,628
New Zealand .....	do .....	1	2,550	2,372
Netherlands .....	Dredge .....	2	15,877	16,194
People's Republic of China .....	do .....	1	19,487	18,123
Peru .....	Naval .....	7	13,374	13,416
Portugal .....	do .....	1	1,840	1,877
Republic of China (Taiwan) .....	do .....	1	2,850	2,907
Spain .....	do .....	2	6,983	6,802
Spain .....	Floating Drydock .....	1	5,162	5,265
Turkey .....	Naval .....	1	3,002	2,792
United Kingdom .....	do .....	3	8,353	8,261
United States .....	do .....	2	3,060	2,845
United States .....	Dredge .....	2	4,535	4,626
Venezuela .....	Naval .....	2	2,540	2,591
<b>Total</b> .....		<b>39</b>	<b>132,431</b>	<b>\$129,159</b>



Table 4.—Classification of Canal Traffic<sup>1</sup> by Type of Vessel—Fiscal Year 1983

Type of Vessel	Laden		Ballast		Grand Total
	Atlantic to Pacific	Pacific to Atlantic	Atlantic to Pacific	Pacific to Atlantic	
<b>CARGO AND CARGO-PASSENGER SHIPS:</b>					
<b>Bulk Carriers:</b>					
Number of transits	1,926	1,365	347	424	771
Panama Canal net tonnage (thousands)	38,541	26,640	9,814	8,106	17,920
Tolls (thousands of dollars)	\$67,565	\$46,870	\$13,760	\$11,230	\$139,425
Cargo (thousands of long tons)	58,395	22,988	.....	.....	81,383
<b>Container Cargo Ships:</b>					
Number of transits	783	846	14	14	28
Panama Canal net tonnage (thousands)	13,319	14,735	267	151	418
Tolls (thousands of dollars)	\$23,416	\$25,872	\$374	\$206	\$49,868
Cargo (thousands of long tons)	7,318	8,737	.....	.....	16,055
<b>General Cargo Ships:</b>					
Number of transits	928	811	68	115	1,922
Panama Canal net tonnage (thousands)	6,727	6,320	443	526	14,016
Tolls (thousands of dollars)	\$11,829	\$11,118	\$618	\$734	\$24,299
Cargo (thousands of long tons)	5,009	5,002	.....	.....	10,011
<b>Passenger Ships:<sup>2</sup></b>					
Number of transits	73	75	1	.....	149
Panama Canal net tonnage (thousands)	1,119	1,006	9	.....	2,134
Tolls (thousands of dollars)	\$1,918	\$1,741	\$14	.....	\$3,673
Cargo (thousands of long tons)	.....	82	.....	.....	82
<b>Refrigerated Cargo Ships:</b>					
Number of transits	401	651	359	55	1,466
Panama Canal net tonnage (thousands)	1,983	3,571	1,969	238	7,761
Tolls (thousands of dollars)	\$3,472	\$6,303	\$2,766	\$328	\$12,869
Cargo (thousands of long tons)	496	1,777	.....	.....	2,273
<b>Tank Ships:</b>					
Number of transits	703	601	306	355	661
Panama Canal net tonnage (thousands)	10,194	10,833	6,332	4,606	10,938
Tolls (thousands of dollars)	\$17,983	\$18,992	\$8,804	\$6,463	\$52,242
Cargo (thousands of long tons)	16,087	18,701	.....	.....	34,788

OTHER TYPE SHIPS:

Naval Vessels:									
Number of transits	18	15	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
Displacement tonnage (thousands)	51	36	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
Tolls (thousands of dollars)	\$49	\$36	\$85	\$85	\$85	\$85	\$85	\$85	\$85
Cargo (thousands of long tons)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Barges, Dredges, Drydocks, Tugs, etc.:									
Number of transits	170	167	337	337	337	337	337	337	337
Panama Canal net tonnage (thousands)	929	737	1,666	1,666	1,666	1,666	1,666	1,666	1,666
Displacement tonnage (thousands)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tolls (thousands of dollars)	\$1,644	\$1,292	\$2,936	\$2,936	\$2,936	\$2,936	\$2,936	\$2,936	\$2,936
Cargo (thousands of long tons)	524	475	999	999	999	999	999	999	999
SUMMARY:									
Total Cargo and Cargo/ Passenger Ships:									
Number of transits	4,814	4,349	9,163	9,163	9,163	9,163	9,163	9,163	9,163
Panama Canal net tonnage (thousands)	71,883	63,105	134,988	134,988	134,988	134,988	134,988	134,988	134,988
Tolls (thousands of dollars)	\$126,183	\$110,896	\$237,079	\$237,079	\$237,079	\$237,079	\$237,079	\$237,079	\$237,079
Cargo (thousands of long tons)	87,305	57,287	144,592	144,592	144,592	144,592	144,592	144,592	144,592
Total Other Type Ships:									
Number of transits	170	167	337	337	337	337	337	337	337
Panama Canal net tonnage (thousands)	929	737	1,666	1,666	1,666	1,666	1,666	1,666	1,666
Displacement tonnage (thousands)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tolls (thousands of dollars)	\$1,644	\$1,292	\$2,936	\$2,936	\$2,936	\$2,936	\$2,936	\$2,936	\$2,936
Cargo (thousands of long tons)	524	475	999	999	999	999	999	999	999
Grand Total Ships:									
Number of transits	4,984	4,516	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500
Panama Canal net tonnage (thousands)	72,812	63,842	136,654	136,654	136,654	136,654	136,654	136,654	136,654
Displacement tonnage (thousands)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tolls (thousands of dollars)	\$127,827	\$112,188	\$240,015	\$240,015	\$240,015	\$240,015	\$240,015	\$240,015	\$240,015
Cargo (thousands of long tons)	87,829	57,762	145,591	145,591	145,591	145,591	145,591	145,591	145,591

<sup>1</sup>Includes only commercial vessels of 300 net tons and over (Panama Canal measurement) for vessels paying tolls on net tonnage basis, or of 500 displacement tons and over for vessels paying on displacement tonnage.

<sup>2</sup>Vessels certificated for more than 12 passengers.



Table 5.—Laden and Ballast Traffic by Flag of Vessel  
Fiscal Year 1983

Flag	Laden			Ballast		
	Number of transits	Panama Canal net tonnage	Tolls	Number of transits	Panama Canal net tonnage	Tolls
Australia	15	380,957	\$660,562			
Austria	2	45,554	79,720			
Bahamas	18	241,216	424,930	2	14,285	\$20,010
Belgium	46	946,743	1,657,890	5	137,295	191,035
Bermuda	5	39,214	68,601	5	71,307	97,369
Bolivia	10	85,110	148,942			
Brazil	28	232,378	404,867	4	20,976	27,898
Bulgaria	13	79,614	140,716	3	17,845	25,114
Canada	10	94,107	170,115	6	37,593	54,886
Cayman Islands	4	9,995	18,291	1	721	1,053
Chile	96	1,153,839	2,014,805	16	128,597	181,612
Colombia	126	1,690,531	2,972,889	15	234,014	315,031
Costa Rica	1	947	1,733	2	1,894	2,519
Cuba	131	789,742	1,384,277	22	111,739	152,527
Cyprus	61	448,735	788,393	10	115,662	159,821
Czechoslovakia	1	16,610	27,739			
Denmark	220	4,070,045	7,155,150	34	476,251	674,712
Dominican Republic	1	1,392	2,547	1	1,392	2,032
East Germany	6	32,257	53,869	5	26,661	35,459
Ecuador	263	2,252,808	3,974,860	90	745,068	1,051,643
Egypt	1	18,762	31,333			
Finland	18	183,584	321,098	3	28,566	39,796
France	73	1,426,303	2,512,349	7	69,969	99,345
Ghana	1	9,841	18,009	1	9,841	14,368
Greece	694	10,476,183	18,447,991	194	3,141,647	4,405,703
Guatemala	2	7,008	11,703			
Honduras	31	189,790	339,561	16	86,444	123,380
Hong Kong	5	80,531	144,884			
India	18	280,221	492,680	7	139,559	195,874
Indonesia	18	241,636	421,535			
Iraq	1	5,914	10,823	1	5,914	7,866
Ireland	4	56,739	99,295			
Israel	70	1,413,719	2,483,997			
Italy	102	1,226,294	2,144,227	8	67,851	93,855
Japan	920	15,492,296	27,276,983	243	5,557,484	7,807,495
Kuwait	3	36,195	62,389	1	12,094	17,657
Liberia	1,207	21,739,615	38,225,919	348	6,933,777	9,670,253
Malaysia	14	250,961	443,026	1	28,212	37,522
Malta	5	61,741	108,255	3	57,212	79,292
Mexico	38	744,843	1,314,093	31	504,154	714,269
Morocco	3	18,755	34,241			
Netherlands	190	1,986,629	3,500,417	47	368,798	525,494
New Zealand	3	108,735	187,387			
Nicaragua	5	42,505	75,064			
Norway	345	6,558,578	11,520,013	68	1,063,032	1,494,266
Panama	1,364	16,272,688	28,571,641	333	4,038,068	5,614,351
People's Republic of China	81	1,540,413	2,668,095	22	399,063	540,089
Peru	232	2,334,855	4,095,361	33	370,281	519,391
Philippines	141	1,846,152	3,257,594	14	189,310	264,431
Poland	59	391,662	686,984	3	14,407	21,034
Portugal	2	1,890	3,308			
Republic of China (Taiwan)	113	2,359,175	4,135,013	8	132,153	188,145
Rumania	1	4,825	8,830	1	4,825	7,044
Saudi Arabia	4	25,057	43,967	3	18,639	27,213
Singapore	173	3,371,127	5,918,777	46	1,106,507	1,556,185
South Africa	3	20,568	37,238	1	2,512	3,341
South Korea	199	3,295,649	5,806,991	21	367,094	504,116
Spain	128	812,531	1,420,613	6	32,481	46,413
Sri Lanka	1	29,301	53,621			
Sweden	138	2,931,825	5,155,714	12	139,123	196,544
Switzerland	65	630,056	1,096,582	4	64,389	87,964
Turkey	5	48,821	87,176	3	26,908	39,205
United Arab Emirates	1	8,509	15,571	3	25,421	34,916
United Kingdom	527	8,954,832	15,738,539	93	1,440,238	1,992,649
United States	782	10,551,573	18,352,265	236	3,528,613	4,846,258
U.S.S.R.	375	2,499,598	4,408,235	83	476,875	675,680
Vanuatu	2	4,588	8,396	2	4,588	6,698
Venezuela	24	52,562	89,739	11	13,529	18,708
West Germany	175	2,628,409	4,624,537	18	93,737	131,517
Yugoslavia	75	750,727	1,323,709	12	146,416	199,676
Zaire	2	16,322	27,258			
Total	9,500	136,652,887	\$240,013,922	2,168	32,851,031	\$45,840,724

Above table involves only commercial vessels of 300 net tons or over, Panama Canal measurement.

Table 6.—Segregation of Transits<sup>1</sup> by Registered Gross Tonnage—Fiscal Year 1983

Flag	Under 2,000	2,000 to 3,999	4,000 to 5,999	6,000 to 7,999	8,000 to 9,999	10,000 to 14,999	15,000 to 19,999	20,000 to 29,999	30,000 to 39,999	40,000 and over	Total <sup>2</sup>	Registered gross tonnage	Average gross tonnage per vessel
Australia.....								10		5	15	460,882	30,725
Austria.....								2			2	53,688	26,844
Bahamas.....				2	7	1	4	6			20	303,233	15,162
Belgium.....				2		8	6	19	15		51	1,281,913	25,136
Bermuda.....				9						1	10	108,357	10,836
Bolivia.....						10					10	106,700	10,670
Brazil.....		2			16	14					32	323,074	10,096
Bulgaria.....		2	8		4	1					16	121,343	7,584
Canada.....	1	4	1	4		2					16	158,667	9,917
Cayman Islands.....	2	3									5	11,856	2,371
Chile.....	7	7			23	53			13		112	1,408,953	12,580
Colombia.....		2	4	9	2	70	15	39			141	2,148,547	15,238
Costa Rica.....	3										3	2,976	992
Cuba.....	3	63		9	43	29	6				153	1,063,467	6,951
Cyprus.....	2	8	29	5	11	6	6	2		2	71	634,399	8,935
Czechoslovakia.....								1			1	20,596	20,596
Denmark.....	35		6		9	6	29	68	101		254	5,863,577	23,085
Dominican Republic.....	2										2	2,380	1,190
East Germany.....			2	9							11	68,959	6,269
Ecuador.....	2	5	32	157	34	48	63	12			353	3,537,961	10,023
Egypt.....								1			1	22,606	22,606
Finland.....	6					5	6	4			21	268,171	12,770
France.....	2					34	24	18		2	80	1,419,309	17,741
Ghana.....						2					2	26,008	13,004
Greece.....	22		33	24	107	272	158	101	148	23	888	15,768,158	17,757
Guatemala.....			2								2	8,256	4,128
Honduras.....	1	1		14	31						47	344,957	7,340
Hong Kong.....						2	1	2			5	95,332	19,066
India.....					2	8	2	6	6	1	25	510,672	20,427
Indonesia.....					4	2	10		2		18	292,548	16,253
Iraq.....					2						2	13,952	6,976
Ireland.....							4				4	68,056	17,014
Israel.....											70	1,857,746	26,539
Italy.....			17		41	4	31	10	6	1	110	1,591,775	14,471
Japan.....	135	110	39	110	50	193	195	99	217	13	1,161	18,494,869	15,930
Kuwait.....							4				4	62,257	15,564
Liberia.....	8	16	103	42	134	231	406	298	310	7	1,555	29,731,447	19,120
Malaysia.....						3	5	3	4		15	315,464	21,031



PANAMA CANAL COMMISSION

Malta								3											8	140,821	17,603
Mexico	10							5											67	1,564,824	23,356
Morocco	1							1											3	23,432	7,811
Netherlands	37	30	19	5				40	2										237	2,630,215	11,098
New Zealand																			3	126,828	42,276
Nicaragua																			5	48,000	9,600
Norway	35	4		5				36											413	8,368,058	20,262
Panama	218	226	154	93				253											1,696	20,586,091	12,138
People's Republic of China																			103	2,227,016	21,622
Peru	15		13	22				44	28										265	3,271,510	12,345
Philippines																			155	2,209,170	14,253
Poland	2	1	27	10				9	1										62	460,200	7,423
Portugal																			2	2,254	1,127
Republic of China (Taiwan)	2	5																	121	3,186,114	26,332
Rumania																			2	12,506	6,253
Saudi Arabia																			7	42,336	6,048
Singapore	1	11	13	7				27	31										219	4,234,306	19,335
South Africa	2							2											4	26,692	6,673
South Korea	7	12	1					18	28	42									220	4,439,018	20,177
Spain	10	28	28	15				36	14										134	893,680	6,669
Sri Lanka																			1	32,758	32,758
Sweden																			150	2,528,601	16,857
Switzerland																			69	823,754	11,938
Turkey																			6	99,250	16,542
United Arab Emirates																			4	41,588	10,397
United Kingdom	21	9	21	38				71	185										619	12,751,114	20,600
United States	155	23	9	6				176	219										1,010	15,938,157	15,780
U.S.S.R.	16	88	86	66				72	9										458	3,245,376	7,086
Vanuatu																			4	11,996	2,999
Venezuela	30	2		3															35	61,412	1,755
West Germany																			193	3,182,083	16,487
Yugoslavia	1	11	30	3				33	52										87	1,047,410	12,039
Zaire																			2	18,878	9,439
Total	794	701	700	728				1,988	2,081										11,652	182,848,559	15,692
Percent of total	6.8	6.0	6.0	6.2				17.1	17.9										166		
								10.8	10.8										12.0		

<sup>1</sup>Includes only commercial vessels of 300 net tons and over, Panama Canal measurement.  
<sup>2</sup>Excludes 39 vessels paying tolls on displacement tonnage basis and 16 transits where no registered tonnage was reported.

Table 7.—Principal Commodities Shipped Through Canal by Fiscal Years

Commodity	South Atlantic to Pacific			North Pacific to Atlantic		
	1981	1982	1983	1983	1982	1981
Canned and Refrigerated Foods	568	574	518	2,889	3,262	3,324
Canned Foods	97	64	74	171	211	186
Fish	2	4	3	43	52	63
Fruit	15	6	6	62	80	84
Milk	61	40	57	28	38	8
Other and unclassified	19	14	8	38	41	31
Refrigerated Foods	471	510	443	2,718	3,051	3,138
Bananas	3	.....	1	888	972	1,124
Dairy Products	22	14	6	20	24	32
Fish	158	147	131	592	791	824
Fruit, excluding bananas	118	111	100	461	418	449
Meat	10	8	10	73	156	121
Other and unclassified	160	230	195	684	690	588
Chemicals and Petroleum Chemicals	3,794	3,892	4,121	846	984	676
Caustic soda	823	513	674	65	46	6
Chemicals, unclassified	2,225	2,429	2,474	671	870	539
Petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous	746	950	973	110	68	131
Coal and Coke (excluding petroleum coke)	18,530	21,249	9,161	1,556	1,280	1,680
Grains	29,749	33,349	34,785	1,675	4,232	4,627
Barley	40	34	118	299	763	1,163
Corn	10,703	13,557	21,625	1	2	6
Oats	36	22	27	1	.....	1
Rice	462	62	75	210	315	165
Sorghum	2,321	2,013	1,345	.....	4	.....
Soybeans	6,734	6,468	7,039	10	4	.....
Wheat	9,344	11,013	4,478	1,084	2,984	3,156
Other and unclassified	109	180	78	70	160	136
Lumber and Products	628	439	529	5,335	4,806	5,616
Boards and planks	21	11	9	2,738	2,358	3,072
Plywood, veneers, composition board	15	12	20	981	664	917
Pulpwood	478	375	475	1,411	1,527	1,494
Other and unclassified	114	41	25	205	257	133

[Thousands of long tons]

851	713	525	Machinery and Equipment.....	1,475	1,538	1,603
101	93	59	Agricultural machinery and implements.....	16	24	20
404	338	243	Automobiles, trucks, accessories and parts.....	1,305	1,343	1,393
180	150	104	Construction machinery and equipment.....	65	56	56
81	65	48	Electrical machinery and apparatus.....	33	45	62
3	4	2	Motorcycles, bicycles, and parts.....	19	24	27
82	63	69	Other and unclassified.....	37	46	45
2,277	1,896	1,632	Manufactures of Iron and Steel.....	3,563	5,178	4,937
261	227	123	Angles, shapes, and sections.....	403	514	644
12	9	10	Nails, tacks, and spikes.....	70	96	61
979	750	950	Plates, sheets, and coils.....	1,277	1,145	1,107
212	148	72	Tubes, pipes, and fittings.....	696	1,842	1,805
383	317	161	Wire, bars, and rods.....	314	299	285
430	445	316	Other and unclassified.....	803	1,282	1,035
246	228	228	Minerals, miscellaneous.....	3,070	3,831	3,392
28	23	20	Asbestos.....	3	4	8
4	2	12	Borax.....	391	426	537
2	3	2	Infusorial earth.....	5	10	23
86	118	122	Salt.....	577	585	294
82	80	61	Soda and sodium compounds.....	149	231	180
44	2	11	Sulfur.....	1,945	2,575	2,350
7,280	6,902	7,950	Nitrates, Phosphates, and Potash.....	1,467	1,553	1,270
528	464	379	Ammonium compounds.....	26	8	50
6	1	1	Fishmeal.....	823	989	678
29	76	27	Nitrate of soda.....	277	208	279
5,123	5,149	5,826	Phosphates.....	143	70	23
93	108	127	Potash.....	142	198	149
1,501	1,104	1,590	Fertilizers, unclassified.....	56	80	91
2,801	2,166	3,391	Ores and Metals.....	4,577	5,676	5,731
1,102	741	750	Ores.....	2,937	4,136	4,288
563	366	375	Alumina/bauxite.....	107	180	532
3	4	.....	Chrome.....	11	50	112
48	29	1	Copper.....	414	730	598
8	23	69	Iron.....	54	262	423
19	35	18	Lead.....	124	149	110
252	184	133	Manganese.....	88	68	101
.....	.....	.....	Tin.....	31	43	49
63	37	397	Zinc.....	468	555	397
146	63	97	Other and unclassified.....	1,640	2,099	1,966

Table 7.—Principal Commodities Shipped Through Canal by Fiscal Years—Continued

Commodity	South Atlantic to Pacific			North Pacific to Atlantic		
	1981	1982	1983	1983	1982	1981
Metals	1,699	1,425	2,641	1,640	1,540	1,443
Aluminum	292	312	397	57	64	61
Copper	8	4	42	1,162	944	952
Iron	78	22	238	60	100	15
Lead	4	18	14	129	96	62
Scrap	1,191	989	1,846	2	3	4
Tin, including tinplate	61	32	15	21	29	43
Zinc	33	6	13	129	209	139
Other and unclassified	32	42	76	80	95	167
Other Agricultural Commodities	1,568	2,028	1,953	3,491	3,471	3,695
Beans, edible	3	41	56	42	56	68
Cocoa and cacao beans	3	3	3	31	60	47
Coffee, raw and processed	29	20	19	467	451	498
Copra and coconuts	.....	1	.....	14	9	48
Cotton, raw	193	160	28	123	99	93
Molasses	80	160	91	827	878	560
Oilseeds	1	3	51	64	58	124
Peas, dry	7	1	.....	36	42	97
Rubber, raw	.....	2	.....	61	40	71
Skins and hides	.....	1	.....	3	3	4
Sugar	1,250	1,624	1,701	1,803	1,752	2,040
Wool, raw	1	2	1	20	22	45
Petroleum and Products	11,409	13,691	13,727	20,191	45,324	37,995
Asphalt	70	128	90	6	.....	5
Crude oil	5,154	4,410	4,547	14,123	40,118	31,259
Diesel oil	1,159	1,696	1,277	569	519	808
Fuel oil, residual	984	2,121	3,318	2,800	2,316	3,560
Gasoline	1,586	2,159	1,352	347	304	647
Jet fuel	851	1,264	627	9	14	39
Kerosene	58	108	45	.....	6	2
Liquefied natural gas	333	259	799	28	9	6
Lubricating oil	747	657	524	114	149	152
Petroleum coke	102	162	712	1,624	1,404	1,276

365	727	436	Other and unclassified.....	571	485	241
9,618	9,430	9,309	Miscellaneous.....	7,627	7,760	7,357
45	46	21	Bricks and tile.....	5	18	18
33	6	4	Carbon black.....	1	80	30
220	60	64	Cement.....	7	7	10
359	445	380	Clay, fire and china.....	28	9	11
48	47	21	Fibers, plant.....	17	13	17
208	252	242	Flour, wheat.....	54	35	112
44	50	20	Glass and glassware.....	11	15	49
37	46	29	Groceries, miscellaneous.....	37	47	68
42	36	31	Liquors and wines.....	5	6	9
22	21	25	Marble and stone.....	1	1	1
1	3	4	Oil, coconut.....	91	108	202
1	.....	8	Oil, fish.....	87	176	67
252	311	245	Oil, vegetable.....	108	230	189
1,080	696	702	Paper and paper products.....	514	537	610
4	2	1	Porcelainware.....	3	6	13
237	347	210	Resin.....	6	7	8
51	24	29	Rubber, manufactured.....	49	32	44
2	1	34	Seeds, excluding oilseeds.....	3	22	29
59	19	15	Slag, clinkers, and dross.....	.....	8	5
42	57	67	Tallow.....	39	14	2
292	142	48	Textiles.....	41	43	57
61	59	46	Tobacco and manufactures.....	3	3	1
16	8	13	Wax, paraffin.....	3	6	13
6,462	6,752	7,050	All other and unclassified.....	6,514	6,337	5,792
89,319	96,557	87,829	Total.....	57,762	88,895	81,903

Table 8.—Origin and Destination of Commercial Cargo Through the Panama Canal From Atlantic to Pacific During Fiscal Year 1983  
Segregated by Countries in Principal Trade Areas

	[Long tons]													
	To West Coast United States					To West Coast Central America								
	Alaska	Hawaii	Mainland	Total	Canada	Costa Rica	El Salvador	Guatemala	Mexico	Nicaragua	Panama	Central America (other) <sup>1</sup>	Bahia, R.P. <sup>2</sup>	Total
<b>EAST COAST NORTH AMERICA:</b>														
United States:														
North Atlantic ports	21,132	273,493	294,625	2,028	.....	121,076	17,371	29,335	10,832	1,495	.....	52,650	232,759	
South Atlantic ports	4,445	59,121	63,566	234,945	8,726	240	.....	.....	.....	9,736	16,548	8,153	43,403	
Great Lakes ports	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	15,533	.....	68,094	.....	.....	.....	11,342	94,969	
Gulf ports	80	1,135,339	1,135,419	358,958	185,166	326,187	4,813	1,567,612	153,063	34,792	15,609	366,692	2,653,934	
United States (other) <sup>1</sup>	26,856	168,523	195,379	.....	.....	142	13	.....	.....	1,250	4,984	62,217	68,606	
Total United States	80	52,433	1,636,476	1,688,989	595,931	193,892	463,178	22,184	163,895	47,273	37,141	501,054	3,093,671	
<b>EAST COAST CANADA:</b>	.....	.....	11,495	360	4,043	.....	3,674	.....	25,273	18,993	2,679	3,190	.....	57,852
<b>EAST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>														
Mexico	.....	27,480	27,480	.....	21,075	311,291	252,112	2,268,881	495,771	.....	1,382	206	3,350,718	
Panama	.....	5,868	5,868	.....	.....	250	.....	.....	499	.....	715	55,837	56,336	
Central America (other) <sup>1</sup>	.....	13,600	13,600	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	965	
Cristobal, R.P. <sup>2</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	176	.....	.....	184	
Total Central America	.....	46,948	46,948	.....	21,075	311,541	252,112	2,268,881	495,779	675	2,097	56,043	3,408,203	
<b>EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>														
Brazil	.....	327,299	327,299	26,860	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,838	.....	.....	.....	54,025	
Colombia	.....	51,298	51,298	.....	23	13,756	.....	79,409	96	803	.....	3,251	97,338	
Venezuela	.....	467,855	467,855	5,642	30,211	306,680	315,117	.....	57,327	4,442	38	74,728	788,543	
South America (other) <sup>1</sup>	.....	23,958	23,958	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	
Total South America	.....	870,410	870,410	32,502	30,234	320,436	315,117	131,596	59,261	5,245	38	77,979	939,906	
<b>WEST INDIES:</b>														
Cuba	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jamaica	.....	191,544	191,544	.....	5,927	.....	.....	11,285	38,283	984	6,036	89	56,677	
Netherlands West Indies	32,678	85,354	392,469	510,501	3,975	895	19,329	90,666	45,566	14,354	23,369	238,885	467,312	
Trinidad/Tobago	.....	42,642	42,642	.....	575	.....	.....	.....	49	.....	3,015	14,714	18,353	
West Indies (other) <sup>1</sup>	31,138	237,733	104,780	373,651	4,060	.....	.....	.....	.....	300	23,098	43,743	71,201	
Total West Indies	63,816	323,087	731,435	1,118,338	3,975	11,457	19,329	90,666	83,898	15,638	55,518	297,431	619,470	

<b>EUROPE:</b>													
Belgium	.....	265,645	37,420	38	65,848	.....	11,807	15,108	62	608	394	93,865	
France	.....	130,015	19,310	730	4,409	.....	77,732	32,020	184	10	.....	115,085	
Italy	.....	89,125	9,812	43	17,303	.....	7,837	6,148	.....	145	.....	31,476	
Netherlands	.....	303,597	35,467	6,949	11,719	.....	14,621	33,624	2,491	195	.....	69,599	
Norway	.....	143,668	3,591	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,894	.....	6,894	
Spain-Portugal	.....	88,993	88,993	1,353	27,984	.....	22,084	4,400	.....	74	533	56,428	
Sweden	.....	128,420	5,064	.....	.....	.....	472	10,053	10	.....	.....	10,535	
United Kingdom	.....	106,085	13,144	444	2,901	.....	7,171	1,370	.....	.....	.....	11,886	
U.S.S.R.	.....	16,027	970	.....	9,365	.....	418	87,787	.....	.....	75	97,645	
West Germany	.....	377,270	39,244	11,510	15,305	.....	2,775	15,184	4,365	849	10	49,998	
Europe (other) <sup>1</sup>	.....	494,119	90,544	649	56,182	.....	29,949	26,752	1,476	7,107	12	122,127	
Total Europe	9,418	2,142,964	261,564	21,716	211,016	.....	174,866	232,446	8,588	15,882	1,024	665,538	
<b>ASIA (MIDDLE EAST)</b>											.....	.....	
<b>AFRICA</b>											.....	.....	
Grand total	73,314	381,991	5,781,763	6,237,068	904,943	282,417	1,330,257	680,079	4,330,917	1,065,975	80,098	933,541	8,817,150
Percent of Pacific-Bound Cargo	0.1	0.4	6.6	7.1	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.8	4.9	1.2	0.1	1.1	10.0

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8.—Origin and Destination of Commercial Cargo Through the Panama Canal From Atlantic to Pacific During Fiscal Year 1983  
Segregated by Countries in Principal Trade Areas—Continued

	[Long tons]										
	To West Coast South America					To Oceania					
	Chile	Colom- bia	Ecuador	Peru	South America (other) <sup>1</sup>	Total	Australia	French Oceania	New Zealand	Oceania (other) <sup>1</sup>	Total
<b>EAST COAST NORTH AMERICA:</b>											
United States:											
North Atlantic ports .....	281,982	15,882	24,879	135,386	3,474	461,603	110,933	17,788	34,575	99,589	262,885
South Atlantic ports .....	38,150	12,066	62,194	23,015	2,730	138,155	96,631	.....	110,301	26,911	233,843
Great Lakes ports .....	1,450	3,352	3,715	21,923	5,590	36,030	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Gulf ports .....	1,245,341	622,397	924,293	1,363,809	81,063	4,236,903	1,296,442	49,250	228,654	36,936	1,611,282
United States (other) <sup>1</sup> .....	97,391	22,102	48,403	75,141	8,707	251,744	79,701	.....	44,334	76,848	200,883
Total United States .....	1,664,314	675,799	1,063,484	1,619,274	101,564	5,124,435	1,583,707	67,038	417,864	240,284	2,308,893
<b>EAST COAST CANADA</b> .....	3,433	37,171	38,510	41,088	13,071	133,273	39,509	.....	15,043	45,119	99,671
<b>EAST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>											
Mexico .....	5,616	2,214	15,910	27,099	7,615	58,454	1,400	.....	2,415	271	4,086
Panama .....	.....	5	1,318	2,282	373	3,978	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Central America (other) <sup>1</sup> .....	.....	2,010	.....	.....	.....	2,010	304	.....	.....	.....	304
Cristobal, R.P. <sup>2</sup> .....	.....	.....	612	.....	.....	612	.....	.....	.....	.....	30
Total Central America .....	5,616	4,229	17,840	29,381	7,988	65,054	1,704	.....	2,415	301	4,420
<b>EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>											
Brazil .....	.....	35,963	235,817	12,551	3,224	287,555	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Colombia .....	1,910	233,841	2,542	1,085	2,101	241,479	17,676	.....	.....	.....	17,676
Venezuela .....	1,072,848	29,824	69,876	43,540	31,121	1,247,209	6,909	.....	47,616	60	54,585
South America (other) <sup>1</sup> .....	52,721	17,071	290	4,710	4,499	79,291	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total South America .....	1,127,479	316,699	308,525	61,886	40,945	1,855,534	24,585	.....	47,616	60	72,261
<b>WEST INDIES:</b>											
Cuba .....	.....	2	.....	22,728	44,267	66,997	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jamaica .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	36	141	.....	.....	34	279
Netherlands West Indies .....	606,776	179,970	7,547	66,185	43,701	904,179	.....	12,450	75,474	32	87,956
Trinidad/Tobago .....	5,856	.....	.....	22,619	2,718	31,193	36	40,284	.....	17,547	57,867
West Indies (other) <sup>1</sup> .....	46,055	.....	2,860	8,715	1,359	58,989	29	236	.....	20	186
Total West Indies .....	658,687	179,972	10,407	120,277	92,051	1,061,394	206	52,970	75,528	17,869	146,573



<b>EUROPE:</b>											
Belgium .....	60,324	11,022	17,653	40,521	39,041	168,561	6,650	10,498	14,828	13,198	45,174
France .....	32,886	11,160	2,898	46,060	9,791	102,795	986	143,447	4	15,443	159,880
Italy .....	19,814	2,747	10,516	5,422	7,859	46,358	315	5,859	1,903	1,269	9,346
Netherlands .....	41,206	6,009	7,759	17,680	13,053	85,707	39,854	5,071	60,136	26,973	132,034
Norway .....	1,645	466	411	2,567	.....	5,089	.....	.....	457	.....	457
Spain-Portugal .....	23,938	7,546	6,699	15,690	8,205	62,078	2,662	897	60	2,933	6,552
Sweden .....	12,611	2,004	33,821	8,233	1,899	58,568	.....	100	1,210	.....	1,310
United Kingdom .....	24,815	5,340	9,468	19,172	1,578	60,373	12,718	580	73,111	74,432	160,841
U.S.S.R. ....	.....	.....	320	606	95,490	96,416	.....	.....	16,072	.....	16,072
West Germany .....	46,558	11,426	67,633	65,959	13,524	205,100	6,863	7,850	23,881	23,976	62,570
Europe (other) .....	77,064	53,005	56,478	63,396	51,145	301,088	26,988	50,795	42,863	51,015	171,661
<b>Total Europe</b> .....	<b>340,861</b>	<b>110,725</b>	<b>213,656</b>	<b>285,306</b>	<b>241,585</b>	<b>1,192,133</b>	<b>97,036</b>	<b>225,097</b>	<b>234,525</b>	<b>209,239</b>	<b>763,897</b>
<b>ASIA (MIDDLE EAST)</b> .....	<b>1,592</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....	<b>1,592</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>AFRICA</b> .....	<b>1,459</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>2,466</b>	.....	<b>5,960</b>	<b>10,939</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Grand total</b> .....	<b>3,803,441</b>	<b>1,325,649</b>	<b>1,654,888</b>	<b>2,157,212</b>	<b>503,164</b>	<b>9,444,354</b>	<b>1,746,747</b>	<b>345,105</b>	<b>792,991</b>	<b>512,872</b>	<b>3,397,715</b>
<b>Percent of Pacific-Bound Cargo</b> .....	<b>4.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8.—Origin and Destination of Commercial Cargo Through the Panama Canal From Atlantic to Pacific During Fiscal Year 1983 Segregated by Countries in Principal Trade Areas—Continued**

	To Asia										Grand total	Percent of total Pacific-bound cargo		
	China (Mainland)	China (Taiwan)	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan	Philippine Islands	Singapore	South Korea	Thailand	U.S.S.R.			Asia (other) <sup>1</sup>	Total
<b>EAST COAST NORTH AMERICA:</b>														
United States:														
North Atlantic ports	855,296	646,720	148,034	11,580	5,195,396	23,117	48,098	860,671	24,673	47,747	298,605	8,159,937	9,413,837	10.7
South Atlantic ports	204,594	108,238	89,544	32,886	844,749	1,227	24,067	83,662	.....	.....	127,224	1,516,191	2,230,103	2.5
Great Lakes ports	15,950	.....	.....	.....	87,982	5,817	.....	68,174	.....	.....	.....	177,923	308,922	0.4
Gulf ports	4,180,752	4,955,185	72,427	196,934	24,710,970	586,857	194,953	5,609,403	151,777	152,592	657,831	41,469,681	51,466,177	58.6
United States (other) <sup>1</sup>	102,907	351,368	216,938	17,062	513,556	23,114	88,483	119,303	.....	.....	292,347	1,725,078	2,441,690	2.8
Total United States	5,359,499	6,061,511	526,943	258,462	31,352,653	640,132	355,601	6,741,213	176,450	200,339	1,376,007	53,048,810	65,860,729	75.0
EAST COAST CANADA	310,927	45,183	50,293	8,590	773,213	89	1,321	130,303	.....	.....	248,800	1,568,719	1,871,370	2.1
<b>EAST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>														
Mexico	.....	3,991	24	.....	131,628	3,706	.....	15,877	5,054	.....	34,573	194,853	3,635,591	4.1
Panama	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,182	0.1
Central America (other) <sup>1</sup>	.....	72	2,994	.....	22,881	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,409	29,356	46,235	0.1
Cristobal, R.P. <sup>2</sup>	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	827	.....
Total Central America	.....	4,063	3,018	.....	154,510	3,706	.....	15,877	5,054	.....	37,982	224,210	3,748,835	4.3
<b>EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>														
Brazil	4,894	14,881	.....	.....	156,327	.....	.....	13,538	.....	.....	134	189,774	885,513	1.0
Colombia	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,791	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,791	409,582	0.5
Venezuela	14,436	43,273	255	.....	1,340,993	4	.....	33,674	15,202	.....	15	1,447,852	4,011,686	4.5
South America (other) <sup>1</sup>	7,017	25	.....	.....	27,250	.....	.....	209	.....	3,314	5,625	43,440	146,689	0.2
Total South America	26,347	58,179	255	.....	1,526,361	4	.....	47,421	15,202	3,314	5,774	1,682,857	5,453,470	6.2
<b>WEST INDIES:</b>														
Cuba	827,741	.....	.....	.....	270,641	.....	.....	.....	.....	128,512	142,871	1,369,765	1,493,439	1.7
Jamaica	.....	273	1,423	.....	87,713	.....	.....	106	.....	.....	9,028	98,543	296,329	0.2
Netherlands West Indies	.....	.....	55,346	.....	7,561	3,192	28,579	65,635	4,834	.....	13,918	179,065	2,152,988	2.5
Trinidad/Tobago	.....	.....	64	.....	66,675	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	66,739	216,794	0.3
West Indies (other) <sup>1</sup>	30,419	10,313	.....	.....	210,917	.....	.....	5,913	.....	.....	4,343	261,905	766,217	0.9
Total West Indies	858,160	10,586	56,833	.....	643,507	3,192	28,579	71,654	4,834	128,512	170,160	1,976,017	4,925,767	5.6

<b>EUROPE:</b>																							
Belgium																							
France																							
Italy																							
Netherlands																							
Norway																							
Spain-Portugal																							
Sweden																							
United Kingdom																							
U.S.S.R.																							
West Germany																							
Europe (other) <sup>1</sup>																							
Total Europe	9,411	68,503	23,179	6,994	161,035	19,702	20,239	586	563	25,076	2,595	19,556	105,762	462,052	5,506,037	6.3							
<b>ASIA (MIDDLE EAST)</b>																							
									59														
<b>AFRICA</b>																							
									51,073	4,779													
Grand total	6,564,344	6,248,059	660,521	274,046	34,662,411	671,604	405,740	7,031,544	204,135	59,027,279	87,828,509	.....											
Percent of Pacific-Bound Cargo	7.5	7.1	0.7	0.3	39.5	0.8	0.5	8.0	0.2	67.2	.....												

<sup>1</sup> Includes cargo not routed to permit segregation between definite countries.

<sup>2</sup> Includes both local and transhipped cargo.

Table 9.—Origin and Destination of Commercial Cargo Through the Panama Canal From Pacific to Atlantic During Fiscal Year 1983 Segregated by Countries in Principal Trade Areas

[Long tons]

	To East Coast United States					To E.C. Canada		To East Coast Central America				
	North Atlantic ports	South Atlantic ports	Great Lakes ports	Gulf ports (other) <sup>1</sup>	United States (other) <sup>1</sup>	Total	Canada	Mexico	Panama	Central America (other) <sup>1</sup>	Criso- America hal R. P. <sup>2</sup>	Total
<b>WEST COAST NORTH AMERICA:</b>												
United States:												
Alaska.....	504,327			3,603,434	15,235	4,107,761	1,886					
Hawaii.....	24,689	10		175,346	15,235	215,280						
Mainland.....	481,742	51,784		2,372,976	150,497	3,056,999	32,377	5,129	51,268	20,025	31,568	107,990
Total United States.....	1,010,758	51,794		6,151,756	165,732	7,380,040	34,263	5,129	51,268	20,025	31,568	107,990
<b>WEST COAST CANADA</b> .....	546,286	127,972		350,820	605,608	1,630,686	28,634	3,366			24	3,390
<b>WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>												
Costa Rica.....	51,564			25,450	24,519	101,533				4		4
El Salvador.....	51,623	12,509		42,098	28,177	134,407					251	251
Guatemala.....	45,118	6,900		44,772	31,235	128,025						
Honduras.....		4,052		8,814	4,106	16,972						
Mexico.....	97,373			86,136	1,443	184,952		163,963			103	164,066
Nicaragua.....		5,000		46,008		56,008					15	15
Panama.....	112,118	3,786		116,823	23,228	255,955	737		439	1,100		1,539
Central America (other) <sup>1</sup> .....				30,914		30,914						32
Balboa, R.P. <sup>2</sup> .....	558			1,600		2,158		1,500		1,300	5	2,805
Total Central America.....	363,354	32,247		402,615	112,708	910,924	737	165,463	439	2,404	406	168,712
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>												
Chile.....	468,138	105,184		464,529	317,776	1,355,627	84,571	1,870	999	20,201	965	24,035
Colombia.....	149,471	2,625		87,549	29,732	269,377	39,017	11,810				11,810
Ecuador.....	603,953	66,277		2,872,290	129,169	3,671,689	82	25	825,589	2,383	224	828,221
Peru.....	1,191,708	24,162		708,442	354,407	2,278,719	64,463	24,912	81	1	752	25,746
South America (other) <sup>1</sup> .....	11,074	3,047		39,857	8,830	62,808	274	1,146		591	251	1,988
Total South America.....	2,424,344	201,295		4,172,667	839,914	7,638,220	188,407	39,763	826,669	23,176	2,192	891,800
<b>OCEANIA:</b>												
Australia.....	349,456	46,536	3,228	553,407	152,584	1,105,211	251,771	86,925		3,145	523	90,593
British Oceania.....	24,142			24,376	13,250	61,768	16,000					
French Oceania.....	9,058				91	9,149						
New Zealand.....	91,551	26,878		60,839	37,444	216,712	23,125	12,462			65	12,527
Oceania (other) <sup>1</sup> .....	158,888	20,861		27,441	50,172	257,362	59,233	1,279			505	1,784
Total Oceania.....	633,095	94,275	3,228	666,063	253,541	1,650,202	350,129	100,666		3,145	1,093	104,904

ASIA:

China (Mainland)	78,327	9,534	829,573	23,609	941,043	7,545	57,321	.....	.....	.....	57,321
China (Taiwan)	260,840	93,909	60,152	353,687	768,588	31,630	2,100	.....	836	8,240	11,176
Hong Kong	147,907	34,863	51,662	146,048	380,480	29,044	.....	.....	65	2,604	2,669
Indonesia	59,547	31,268	55,314	128,946	275,075	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japan	1,650,062	565,629	1,398,107	921,448	4,667,851	170,588	69,174	.....	13,596	20,905	103,675
Philippine Islands	108,637	12,371	97,651	220,551	439,210	1,762	20,000	.....	480	1,566	22,046
Singapore	69,703	13,232	17,419	85,474	185,828	10	.....	.....	.....	1,912	1,912
South Korea	158,558	86,443	354,134	223,390	822,525	3,744	.....	.....	2,200	6,017	8,217
Thailand	6,349	989	21,378	36,477	65,193	304	.....	.....	.....	102	102
U.S.S.R.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Asia (other) <sup>1</sup>	732,734	260,436	112,041	396,174	1,501,385	76,070	110	.....	2,854	63,681	67,065
Total Asia	3,272,664	1,108,674	2,997,431	2,535,804	10,047,178	320,697	148,705	420	20,031	105,027	274,183
Grand total	8,250,501	1,616,257	14,741,352	4,513,307	29,257,250	922,867	463,092	878,976	68,781	140,310	1,550,979
Percent of Atlantic-Bound Cargo	14.3	2.8	25.5	7.8	50.6	1.6	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.3	2.7

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9.—Origin and Destination of Commercial Cargo Through the Panama Canal From Pacific to Atlantic During Fiscal Year 1982 Segregated by Countries in Principal Trade Areas—Continued

[Long tons]

	To East Coast South America				To West Indies				Total			
	Brazil	Colombia	Venezuela	South America (other)	Cuba	Haiti/Dominican Republic	Jamaica	Netherlands West Indies		Puerto Rico	Trinidad/Tobago	West Indies (other)
<b>WEST COAST NORTH AMERICA:</b>												
United States:												
Alaska	72,777	11,734	121,530	22,161	26,803	.....	2,741	441,336	99,431	507	9,862	821,496
Hawaii	72,777	11,734	121,530	22,161	26,803	.....	2,741	441,336	99,431	507	9,862	821,496
Mainland	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total United States	145,554	23,468	243,060	44,322	53,606	.....	5,482	882,672	198,862	1,014	19,724	1,641,988
<b>WEST COAST CANADA</b>	169,156	22,007	45,772	20,627	71,159	.....	52,094	.....	27,079	2,657	51,929	204,918
<b>WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>												
Costa Rica	.....	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,183	.....	48	2,165	3,396
El Salvador	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Guatemala	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9,845
Honduras	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,331	3,417	.....	.....	3,677	33,967	2,006	47,398
Mexico	698	3,002	23,880	1,706	1,626	.....	.....	26	.....	456	23	2,131
Nicaragua	21	1,114	.....	1,135	13,725	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	13,725
Panama	.....	5	850	1,170	1,419	.....	.....	.....	27,666	.....	2,962	32,047
Central America (other) <sup>1</sup>	265	.....	886	953	35,992	.....	.....	.....	23,328	.....	11	59,331
Balboa, R. P. <sup>2</sup>	.....	.....	500	5,300	5,800	310	580	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,045
Total Central America	1,184	4,121	26,180	9,129	53,467	5,353	10,425	1,209	54,671	34,471	7,322	168,918
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>												
Chile	.....	5,197	81,401	.....	3,583	24,959	.....	491	20,992	.....	491	50,516
Colombia	.....	857,391	.....	.....	14,313	15,598	.....	.....	1,285	.....	.....	15,598
Ecuador	168,257	504,503	3,306	.....	676,066	75,562	.....	476,847	672,430	184,599	129,852	1,539,290
Peru	5,186	13,320	53,941	3,369	89,195	350	3,754	130,343	261,938	.....	52,101	537,681
South America (other) <sup>1</sup>	31	4,263	573	1,086	46,808	10,197	.....	.....	10,727	.....	.....	67,732
Total South America	173,474	1,384,674	139,221	4,455	1,701,824	229,461	3,754	607,681	967,372	184,599	182,444	2,210,817
<b>OCEANIA:</b>												
Australia	.....	.....	10,175	.....	.....	.....	1,089	154	.....	3,789	2,663	7,695
British Oceania	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,328	.....	.....	4,328
French Oceania	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,202	1,963	150	.....	3,301	3,356	14,972
New Zealand	.....	.....	11,579	.....	.....	.....	2,845	.....	36,744	4,880	4,595	58,143
Oceania (other) <sup>1</sup>	.....	.....	143	.....	8,808	.....	.....	.....	271	4,880	.....	4,880
Total Oceania	.....	.....	21,897	.....	8,808	6,202	5,897	575	41,072	11,970	10,614	85,138

ASIA:														
China (Mainland).....	.....	15,522	123,273	163	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
China (Taiwan).....	312	6,844	1,463	.....	3,382	11,135	96	4,916	19,106	6,305	123,436	.....	.....	.....
Hong Kong.....	310	714	1,265	2	1,112	8,298	152	596	868	1,388	47,584	.....	.....	.....
Indonesia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,574	.....	.....	1,574	.....	.....	.....
Japan.....	27,831	143,342	45,034	38,561	21,045	26,508	10,996	79,673	52,831	61,077	290,691	.....	.....	.....
Philippine Islands.....	.....	5,415	244	1,072	411	321	269	2,849	3,545	1,462	9,929	.....	.....	.....
Singapore.....	279	435	3,234	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	660	49	709	.....	.....	.....
South Korea.....	157	463	377	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,123	11,555	38,372	.....	.....	.....
Thailand.....	59	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,319	.....	.....	57,307	.....	.....	.....
U.S.S.R.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Asia (other).....	13,530	27,380	23,227	60,134	23,672	14,070	3,939	25,009	41,359	45,491	213,674	.....	.....	.....
Total Asia.....	42,478	172,441	74,864	449,607	59,093	62,349	15,473	115,936	124,492	127,327	954,277	.....	.....	.....
Grand total.....	459,069	1,594,977	131,236	841,305	106,154	137,260	1,066,274	1,569,862	358,696	956,048	5,035,599	.....	.....	.....
Percent of Atlantic-Bound Cargo.....	0.8	2.8	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.8	2.7	0.6	1.7	8.7	.....	.....	.....

See footnotes at end of table.





**Table 9.—Origin and Destination of Commercial Cargo Through the Panama Canal From Pacific to Atlantic During Fiscal Year 1983 Segregated by Countries in Principal Trade Areas—Continued**

[Long tons]

	To Europe													Total
	Belgium	Denmark	Finland	France	Italy	Netherlands	Spain/Portugal	Sweden	United Kingdom	U.S.S.R.	Yugoslavia	West Germany	Europe (other) <sup>1</sup>	
<b>WEST COAST NORTH AMERICA:</b>														
United States:														
Alaska .....												4,426		4,426
Hawaii .....									22,544				24,605	47,149
Mainland .....	561,974	2,906	86	303,181	271,506	1,676,101	386,524	126,318	182,154	21,060	5,451	251,923	947,271	4,736,455
Total United States .....	561,974	2,906	86	303,181	271,506	1,676,101	386,524	126,318	204,698	21,060	5,451	256,349	971,876	4,788,030
<b>WEST COAST CANADA</b> .....	386,148	194,116	187,430	197,489	384,786	562,611	34,823	54,536	615,107	469,142	7,036	696,159	1,420,776	5,210,159
<b>WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>														
Costa Rica .....	543	800		1,481	34,908	5,370	1,083	918	3,662	2,518		9,751	10,498	71,532
El Salvador .....	842			4,350	2,796	3,067	9,400		1,385	55		60,798	9,759	92,452
Guatemala .....				5,064	6,760	10,003			10,772	2,281		3,282	6,755	44,917
Honduras .....					505		9,133					504	3,301	13,443
Mexico .....	3,101			921	4,309	1,348	69,735	436	1,878	11,505	998	119,391	38,449	252,071
Nicaragua .....	758	1,700	39	11,549	4,426	32,168	116		2,203	14,413		42,947	54,898	165,217
Panama .....					51,998	1,083	401			1,748			17,191	72,421
Central America (other) <sup>1</sup> .....				531	4,303		2,034			8,224	595	1,715	6,388	23,790
Balboa, R.P. <sup>2</sup> .....														
Total Central America .....	5,244	2,500	39	23,896	110,005	53,039	91,902	1,354	19,900	40,744	1,593	238,388	147,239	735,843
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>														
Chile .....	170,357	863	31,790	82,987	176,747	248,530	75,451	51,501	119,129	27,218	30,263	446,172	303,773	1,764,781
Colombia .....	14,402	1	23,810	683	148	25,959	13,640	12	13,116	34,919		115,812	56,225	298,727
Ecuador .....	46,853	9	49	4,589	52,560	8,703	2,747	17	2,138	38,461	6,296	49,781	116,401	328,604
Peru .....	190,225	2,186	78,246	56,642	101,729	81,944	23,101	15,118	132,987	34,317	67,643	71,933	200,668	1,056,739
South America (other) <sup>1</sup> .....	19,596			39,615	16,233	58,310	16,254		9,869	318,799	6,980	35,130	46,468	567,254
Total South America .....	441,433	3,059	133,895	184,516	347,417	423,446	131,193	66,648	277,239	453,714	111,182	718,828	723,535	4,016,105
<b>OCEANIA:</b>														
Australia .....	1,530		15,253	3,999	262	6,326				7,001		68,264	5,872	108,507
British Oceania .....				34,256	19,282		1,650		137,512					192,700
French Oceania .....	23,780			62,350	10,750		20		18,100				15,630	130,630
New Zealand .....	21,630				110	6,606		6,758	85,610	10,302		8,220	55,288	194,524
Oceania (other) <sup>1</sup> .....	14,412				549	6,802			143,584	8,503		12,236	75,011	261,097
Total Oceania .....	61,352		15,253	100,605	30,953	19,734	1,670	6,758	391,807	18,805		88,720	151,801	887,458
<b>ASIA:</b>														
China (Mainland) .....														
China (Taiwan) .....				620	9		143						2,342	3,114
Hong Kong .....				1,435	130		89						452	2,106
Indonesia .....													22,800	22,800
Japan .....	33,009	428		3,166	48	33,828	592	747	6,397			704	1,014	79,933
Philippine Islands .....				47	846	9,853	2,020					8,833	47	21,646
Singapore .....													168	168
South Korea .....						1,880	277							2,157
Thailand .....														
U.S.S.R. .....										18,271				18,271
Asia (other) <sup>1</sup> .....				5,634	165		20						4,549	10,368
Total Asia .....	33,009	428		10,902	1,198	45,561	3,141	747	6,397	18,271		9,537	31,372	160,563
Grand total .....	1,489,160	203,009	336,703	820,589	1,145,865	2,780,492	649,253	256,361	1,515,148	1,021,736	125,262	2,007,981	3,446,599	15,798,158
Percent of Atlantic-Bound Cargo .....	2.6	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.0	4.8	1.1	0.4	2.6	1.8	0.2	3.5	6.0	27.4

See footnotes at end of table.





Table 9.—Origin and Destination of Commercial Cargo Through the Panama Canal From Pacific to Atlantic During Fiscal Year 1983 Segregated by Countries in Principal Trade Areas—Continued

[Long tons]

	To Asia (Middle East)		To Africa					Grand Total	Percent of total Atlantic- bound cargo	
	Asia (Middle East)	Algeria	Egypt	Morocco	South Africa	Tunisia	Africa (other) <sup>1</sup>			Total
<b>WEST COAST NORTH AMERICA:</b>										
United States:										
Alaska .....							4,014	4,014	4,939,583	
Hawaii .....	31,455	26,573	532,709	91,714				721,012	272,291	
Mainland .....	31,455	26,573	532,709	91,714		62,812	7,204	721,012	9,494,663	
Total United States .....						62,812	11,218	725,026	14,706,537	
<b>WEST COAST CANADA</b> .....	124,652	319,538	62,636	367,834	142,468	335,171	8,214	1,235,861	8,695,862	
<b>WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>										
Costa Rica .....	3,182								179,711	
El Salvador .....	1,202		5,050					5,050	233,362	
Guatemala .....									182,987	
Honduras .....				21			3,656	3,677	81,490	
Mexico .....	15,200	70,609					133	70,742	718,448	
Nicaragua .....	12,451	20,304						20,304	268,855	
Panama .....	23,995						568	568	389,287	
Central America (other) <sup>1</sup> .....	85	2,953		752				3,705	119,961	
Balboa, R. P. <sup>2</sup> .....									11,808	
Total Central America .....	56,115	93,866	5,050		773		4,357	104,046	2,185,909	
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>										
Chile .....	2,666				22,732	6,505	3,404	32,641	3,401,435	
Colombia .....						11,811		11,812	1,503,732	
Ecuador .....	12,142								7,056,094	
Peru .....			150		6,888	4,216		23,987	4,063,151	
South America (other) <sup>1</sup> .....							17,989	17,989	723,998	
Total South America .....	14,808		150		29,620	22,532	34,127	86,429	16,748,410	
<b>OCEANIA:</b>										
Australia .....									1,573,952	
British Oceania .....									270,468	
French Oceania .....									144,107	
New Zealand .....		5,999						5,999	479,438	
Oceania (other) <sup>1</sup> .....									637,762	
Total Oceania .....		5,999						5,999	3,105,727	

ASIA:												
China (Mainland) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
China (Taiwan) .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hong Kong .....	1,338	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Indonesia .....	127	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Japan .....	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Philippine Islands .....	1,540	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Singapore .....	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Korea .....	106	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Thailand .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
U.S.S.R. .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Asia (other) <sup>1</sup> .....	12,093	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total Asia .....	15,338	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Grand total .....	242,368	600,545	459,548	432,916	59,292	2,171,326	57,762,250	13,965	12,319,805	21.3	.....	.....
Percent of Atlantic-Bound Cargo .....	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.1	3.8	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup>Also includes cargo not routed to permit segregation between definite countries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes both local and transshipped cargo.

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>EAST COAST UNITED STATES TO WEST COAST</b>			
UNITED STATES:			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous .....	1	1	.....
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals .....	309	371	560
Caustic soda .....	127	154	210
Chemicals, unclassified .....	54	92	156
Petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	128	125	194
Machinery and equipment, miscellaneous .....	8	.....	4
Manufactures of iron and steel .....	.....	7	27
Plates, sheets, and coils .....	.....	7	14
Other and unclassified .....	.....	.....	13
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	76	135	119
Ammonium compounds .....	49	.....	10
Fertilizers, unclassified .....	.....	.....	55
Phosphates .....	27	135	54
Ores and metals .....	30	90	254
Ore, alumina/bauxite .....	30	90	254
Petroleum and products .....	800	1,450	1,461
Crude oil .....	.....	65	58
Fuel oil, residual .....	381	159	75
Gasoline .....	87	494	757
Jet fuel .....	45	160	108
Kerosene .....	.....	11	5
Lubricating oil .....	186	346	330
Other and unclassified .....	101	215	128
Miscellaneous .....	413	334	278
All other and unclassified .....	413	334	278
Total .....	1,637	2,388	2,703
<b>EAST COAST UNITED STATES TO WEST COAST</b>			
CANADA:			
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	569	601	844
Phosphates .....	569	601	844
Miscellaneous .....	27	.....	32
Clay, fire and china .....	.....	.....	29
All other and unclassified .....	27	.....	3
Total .....	596	601	876
<b>EAST COAST UNITED STATES TO WEST COAST</b>			
CENTRAL AMERICA:			
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	20	13	16
Coal .....	88	505	277
Grains .....	1,924	793	1,408
Corn .....	860	140	552
Sorghum .....	379	242	235
Soybeans .....	461	151	416
Wheat .....	219	241	199
Other and unclassified .....	5	19	6
Lumber and products, miscellaneous .....	2	5	3
Machinery and equipment, miscellaneous .....	3	3	8
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	5	3	1
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	1	4	11
Borax .....	1	.....	1
Soda and sodium compounds .....	.....	4	5
Sulfur .....	.....	.....	5

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
EAST COAST UNITED STATES TO WEST COAST			
CENTRAL AMERICA—Continued			
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	334	459	621
Ammonium compounds .....	117	25	79
Fertilizers, unclassified .....	121	214	376
Phosphates .....	71	204	164
Potash .....	25	16	2
Ores and metals .....	.....	2	11
Metals, miscellaneous .....	.....	.....	8
Ores, miscellaneous .....	.....	2	3
Other agricultural commodities .....	77	164	136
Oilseeds .....	55	136	13
Sugar .....	22	28	123
Petroleum and products .....	54	33	42
Diesel oil .....	2	22	.....
Gasoline .....	2	1	1
Fuel oil, residual .....	45	.....	18
Lubricating oil .....	5	10	23
Miscellaneous .....	85	83	61
Flour, wheat .....	2	3	11
Paper and paper products .....	30	18	27
Tallow .....	10	4	.....
All other and unclassified .....	43	58	23
Total .....	<u>2,593</u>	<u>2,067</u>	<u>2,595</u>
EAST COAST UNITED STATES TO WEST COAST			
SOUTH AMERICA:			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous .....	29	16	29
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals .....	186	171	215
Caustic soda .....	45	33	64
Chemicals, unclassified .....	134	125	119
Petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	7	13	32
Coal and coke .....	227	100	347
Grains .....	3,100	3,231	2,723
Corn .....	619	824	771
Oats .....	7	15	21
Rice .....	20	7	128
Sorghum .....	122	75	11
Soybeans .....	162	146	55
Wheat .....	2,165	2,156	1,730
Other and unclassified .....	5	8	7
Lumber and products .....	15	15	18
Pulpwood .....	13	10	10
Other and unclassified .....	2	5	8
Machinery and equipment .....	67	139	253
Agricultural machinery and implements .....	19	29	45
Automobiles, trucks, accessories and parts .....	22	55	111
Construction machinery and equipment .....	13	29	48
Electrical machinery and apparatus .....	6	13	23
Other and unclassified .....	7	13	26
Manufactures of iron and steel .....	30	104	148
Angles, shapes, and sections .....	9	6	20
Plates, sheets, and coils .....	4	8	11
Tubes, pipes, and fittings .....	7	16	23
Wire, bars, and rods .....	8	61	67
Other and unclassified .....	2	13	27

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>EAST COAST UNITED STATES TO WEST COAST</b>			
<b>SOUTH AMERICA—Continued</b>			
Minerals, miscellaneous.....	23	34	41
Soda and sodium compounds .....	18	27	33
Sulfur .....	2	1	.....
Other and unclassified .....	3	6	8
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash.....	282	236	432
Ammonium compounds .....	8	17	34
Fertilizers, unclassified.....	150	109	167
Fishmeal.....	.....	.....	5
Phosphates.....	111	96	184
Potash .....	13	14	42
Ores and metals .....	46	51	75
Ores, miscellaneous .....	7	14	17
Metals.....	39	37	58
Scrap .....	30	26	30
Tin, including tinputate .....	3	4	11
Other and unclassified .....	6	7	17
Other agricultural commodities .....	10	12	188
Oilseeds .....	5	10	17
Sugar .....	2	.....	167
Other and unclassified .....	3	2	4
Petroleum and products .....	439	170	59
Diesel oil .....	130	53	1
Gasoline .....	134	14	1
Jet fuel .....	12	.....	.....
Liquefied natural gas .....	54	20	.....
Lubricating oil .....	37	41	54
Residual fuel oil .....	29	40	.....
Other and unclassified .....	43	2	3
Miscellaneous .....	670	721	743
Bricks and tile .....	3	6	8
Carbon black.....	1	1	2
Clay, fire and china .....	10	12	15
Flour, wheat .....	59	56	39
Groceries, miscellaneous .....	7	15	14
Oil, coconut.....	4	2	1
Oil, vegetable.....	127	104	85
Paper and paper products.....	99	135	140
Resin.....	33	37	58
Rubber, manufactured.....	7	7	17
Tallow .....	49	34	37
Textiles.....	8	10	20
All other and unclassified .....	263	302	307
Total.....	<u>5,124</u>	<u>5,000</u>	<u>5,271</u>
<b>EAST COAST UNITED STATES TO BALBOA, R.P.:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous.....	8	8	4
Grains .....	93	92	90
Corn .....	35	37	38
Wheat .....	48	55	51
Other and unclassified .....	10	.....	1
Machinery and equipment, miscellaneous .....	4	1	3
Ores and metals, miscellaneous .....	4	6	11
Petroleum and products .....	248	68	23
Diesel .....	.....	35	20
Fuel oil, residual.....	237	28	.....
Other and unclassified .....	11	5	3



**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>EAST COAST UNITED STATES TO BALBOA, R.P.—Continued</b>			
Miscellaneous .....	144	128	101
Oil, vegetable .....	14	18	15
All other and unclassified .....	130	110	86
Total .....	<u>501</u>	<u>303</u>	<u>232</u>
<b>EAST COAST UNITED STATES TO HAWAII:</b>			
Petroleum and products .....	.....	.....	41
Jet fuel .....	.....	.....	29
Other and unclassified .....	.....	.....	12
Miscellaneous .....	53	52	51
All other and unclassified .....	53	52	51
Total .....	<u>53</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>92</u>
<b>EAST COAST UNITED STATES TO OCEANIA:</b>			
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals .....	570	427	602
Caustic soda .....	390	274	458
Chemicals, unclassified .....	172	117	113
Petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	8	36	31
Coal and coke .....	30	21	33
Grains .....	116	27	44
Rice .....	1	1	.....
Soybeans .....	105	14	43
Other and unclassified .....	10	12	1
Lumber and products .....	.....	5	2
Pulpwood .....	.....	5	2
Machinery and equipment .....	12	22	13
Agricultural machinery and implements .....	2	10	4
Automobiles, trucks, accessories and parts .....	1	2	1
Construction machinery and equipment .....	6	7	6
Electrical machinery and apparatus .....	1	1	.....
Other and unclassified .....	2	2	2
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	3	3	4
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	1	.....	.....
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	710	488	471
Ammonium compounds .....	8	21	21
Fertilizers, unclassified .....	184	104	91
Phosphates .....	513	358	323
Potash .....	5	5	36
Ores and metals, miscellaneous .....	.....	.....	7
Petroleum and products .....	293	159	188
Liquefied gas .....	21	25	57
Lubricating oil .....	8	30	34
Residual fuel oil .....	144	.....	.....
Petroleum coke .....	101	68	43
Other and unclassified .....	19	36	54
Miscellaneous .....	574	800	772
Clay, fire and china .....	11	24	21
Glass and glassware .....	2	4	2
Oil, vegetable .....	3	39	21
Paper and paper products .....	35	25	8
Resin .....	19	9	9
Rubber, manufactured .....	1	4	4
Textiles .....	.....	1	1
All other and unclassified .....	503	694	706
Total .....	<u>2,309</u>	<u>1,952</u>	<u>2,136</u>

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>EAST COAST UNITED STATES TO ASIA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	189	215	215
Canned foods, miscellaneous .....	7	7	4
Refrigerated foods .....	182	208	211
Fruit .....	89	107	113
Meat .....	2	.....	1
Other and unclassified .....	91	101	97
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals .....	2,257	2,212	1,708
Caustic soda .....	56	2	31
Chemicals, unclassified .....	1,494	1,498	1,219
Petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	707	712	458
Coal and coke .....	8,729	20,484	17,818
Grains .....	29,326	28,896	24,851
Barley .....	104	.....	.....
Corn .....	20,103	12,515	9,320
Oats .....	.....	.....	3
Rice .....	25	50	329
Sorghum .....	834	1,650	2,044
Soybeans .....	6,264	6,074	5,932
Wheat .....	1,955	8,477	7,167
Other and unclassified .....	41	130	56
Lumber and products .....	281	196	292
Pulpwood .....	258	174	229
Other and unclassified .....	23	22	63
Machinery and equipment .....	67	67	110
Agricultural machinery and implements .....	6	11	13
Automobiles, trucks, accessories and parts .....	7	8	18
Construction machinery and equipment .....	23	23	36
Electrical machinery and apparatus .....	11	10	26
Other and unclassified .....	20	15	17
Manufactures of iron and steel .....	96	162	295
Angles, shapes, and sections .....	33	30	12
Plates, sheets, and coils .....	8	19	31
Tubes, pipes, and fittings .....	21	21	48
Wires, bars, and rods .....	4	16	44
Other and unclassified .....	30	76	160
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	1	1	1
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	4,961	3,981	3,941
Ammonium compounds .....	47	40	5
Fertilizers, unclassified .....	401	232	399
Fishmeal .....	.....	.....	1
Phosphates .....	4,477	3,659	3,533
Potash .....	36	50	3
Ores and metals .....	1,810	1,015	1,171
Ores, miscellaneous .....	25	12	24
Metals .....	1,785	1,003	1,147
Aluminum .....	26	2	25
Iron .....	69	.....	4
Scrap .....	1,654	964	1,089
Tin, including tinplate .....	3	11	22
Other and unclassified .....	33	26	7
Other agricultural commodities .....	59	201	185
Beans, edible .....	34	30	2
Cotton, raw .....	23	152	170
Other and unclassified .....	2	19	13

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>EAST COAST UNITED STATES TO ASIA—Continued</b>			
Petroleum and products .....	1,234	709	230
Gasoline .....	18	31	.....
Liquefied gas .....	360	100	85
Lubricating oil .....	58	66	57
Petroleum coke .....	590	61	58
Diesel .....	24	136	.....
Residual fuel oil .....	145	217	.....
Jet fuel .....	29	31	.....
Other and unclassified .....	10	67	30
Miscellaneous .....	4,039	4,115	4,243
Bricks and tile .....	1	3	4
Carbon black .....	.....	2	25
Clay, fire and china .....	323	380	278
Fibers, plant .....	15	39	43
Flour, wheat .....	103	150	144
Groceries, miscellaneous .....	7	14	11
Marble and stone .....	11	12	11
Oil, vegetable .....	47	115	93
Paper and paper products .....	243	208	540
Resin .....	106	240	127
Rubber, manufactured .....	5	1	8
Tallow .....	6	17	4
Textiles .....	17	113	241
Tobacco and manufactures .....	45	53	54
All other and unclassified .....	3,110	2,768	2,660
Total .....	<u>53,049</u>	<u>62,254</u>	<u>55,060</u>
<b>EAST COAST CANADA TO WEST COAST UNITED STATES:</b>			
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	.....	.....	7
Petroleum and products .....	.....	26	.....
Gasoline .....	.....	26	.....
Miscellaneous .....	11	12	6
Pulpwood .....	2	5	.....
All other and unclassified .....	9	7	6
Total .....	<u>11</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>13</u>
<b>EAST COAST CANADA TO WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>			
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	1	8	27
Miscellaneous .....	57	19	26
Paper and paper products .....	10	10	16
All other and unclassified .....	47	9	10
Total .....	<u>58</u>	<u>27</u>	<u>53</u>
<b>EAST COAST CANADA TO WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>			
Grains .....	8	7	8
Barley .....	5	.....	6
Other and unclassified .....	3	7	2
Machinery and equipment, miscellaneous .....	5	4	8
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	17	20	44
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	13	13	45
Asbestos .....	13	13	18
Sulfur .....	.....	.....	27
Ores and metals .....	1	3	4
Metals .....	1	3	4
Tin, including tinplate .....	.....	1	1
Other and unclassified .....	1	2	3

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>EAST COAST CANADA TO WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA—Continued</b>			
Miscellaneous .....	89	94	85
Paper and paper products .....	45	54	50
All other and unclassified .....	44	40	35
Total .....	<u>133</u>	<u>141</u>	<u>194</u>
<b>EAST COAST CANADA TO OCEANIA:</b>			
Miscellaneous .....	100	184	200
Paper and paper products .....	.....	17	46
All other and unclassified .....	100	167	154
Total .....	<u>100</u>	<u>184</u>	<u>200</u>
<b>EAST COAST CANADA TO ASIA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	49	60	71
Refrigerated foods .....	49	60	71
Fish .....	31	39	52
Other and unclassified .....	18	21	19
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	4	2	.....
Grains .....	88	145	439
Barley .....	.....	8	25
Corn .....	.....	20	14
Soybeans .....	45	60	218
Wheat .....	43	43	129
Other and unclassified .....	.....	14	53
Lumber and products .....	146	120	184
Pulpwood .....	144	120	154
Other and unclassified .....	2	.....	30
Machinery and equipment, miscellaneous .....	.....	2	3
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	58	37	88
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	.....	.....	1
Asbestos .....	.....	.....	1
Ores and metals .....	550	203	160
Ores, miscellaneous .....	108	74	82
Metals .....	442	129	78
Aluminum .....	142	119	2
Iron .....	87	10	13
Scrap .....	160	.....	37
Other and unclassified .....	53	.....	26
Other agricultural commodities .....	.....	.....	35
Oilseeds .....	.....	.....	35
Petroleum and products .....	.....	.....	13
Other and unclassified .....	.....	.....	13
Miscellaneous .....	674	650	586
Paper and paper products .....	105	89	107
Resin .....	26	36	19
Slag .....	15	19	17
All other and unclassified .....	528	506	443
Total .....	<u>1,569</u>	<u>1,219</u>	<u>1,580</u>
<b>EAST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO WEST COAST UNITED STATES:</b>			
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	28	29	.....
Amonium compounds .....	15	29	.....
Fertilizers, unclassified .....	13	.....	.....

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>EAST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO WEST COAST</b>			
<b>UNITED STATES—Continued</b>			
Petroleum and products .....	.....	106	13
Liquefied gas .....	.....	.....	13
Residual fuel oil .....	.....	106	.....
Miscellaneous .....	19	.....	18
All other and unclassified .....	19	.....	18
Total .....	47	135	31
<b>EAST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>			
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	.....	.....	5
Sulfur .....	.....	.....	5
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	102	101	31
Ammonium compounds .....	.....	38	31
Phosphates .....	.....	21	.....
Fertilizers .....	102	42	.....
Petroleum and products .....	3,247	2,199	1,344
Crude oil .....	1,378	875	742
Diesel oil .....	139	159	1
Liquefied gas .....	198	5	41
Fuel oil, residual .....	1,396	908	496
Gasoline .....	.....	4	21
Other and unclassified .....	136	248	43
Miscellaneous .....	3	6	2
All other and unclassified .....	3	6	2
Total .....	3,352	2,306	1,382
<b>EAST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>			
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	20	.....	.....
Fertilizers, miscellaneous .....	20	.....	.....
Other agricultural commodities .....	.....	10	5
Sugar .....	.....	10	5
Petroleum and products .....	5	17	41
Other and unclassified .....	5	17	41
Miscellaneous .....	39	42	45
Cement .....	.....	.....	7
All other and unclassified .....	39	42	38
Total .....	64	69	91
<b>EAST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO BALBOA, R.P.:</b>			
Petroleum and products .....	56	99	180
Diesel oil .....	33	62	59
Fuel, oil, residual .....	23	30	106
Gasoline .....	.....	.....	4
Other and unclassified .....	.....	7	11
Total .....	56	99	180
<b>EAST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO OCEANIA:</b>			
Miscellaneous .....	4	6	13
All other and unclassified .....	4	6	13
Total .....	4	6	13

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>EAST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO ASIA:</b>			
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals .....	10	24	54
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	10	7	18
Phosphates .....	.....	2	2
Fertilizers, miscellaneous .....	10	5	16
Ores and metals, miscellaneous .....	61	73	94
Other agricultural commodities .....	11	10	7
Coffee .....	11	10	7
Petroleum and products .....	56	.....	31
Crude petroleum .....	56	.....	.....
Diesel oil .....	.....	.....	30
Other and unclassified .....	.....	.....	1
Miscellaneous .....	76	38	17
All other and unclassified .....	76	38	17
Total .....	<u>224</u>	<u>152</u>	<u>221</u>
<b>EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO WEST COAST UNITED STATES:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous .....	2	.....	2
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals .....	90	3	.....
Lumber and products, miscellaneous .....	24	2	16
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	181	54	36
Ores and metals .....	44	19	44
Ores .....	44	19	44
Alumina/bauxite .....	24	19	17
Manganese .....	.....	.....	3
Other and unclassified .....	20	.....	24
Other agricultural commodities .....	11	5	10
Cocoa and cacao beans .....	1	1	.....
Coffee .....	5	4	10
Sugar, raw .....	5	.....	.....
Petroleum and products .....	480	295	162
Asphalt .....	56	64	40
Crude oil .....	258	48	64
Diesel oil .....	29	.....	.....
Fuel oil, residual .....	50	.....	.....
Gasoline .....	87	48	.....
Jet fuel .....	.....	90	58
Kerosene .....	.....	45	.....
Miscellaneous .....	38	30	27
Paper and products .....	23	7	14
All other and unclassified .....	15	23	13
Total .....	<u>870</u>	<u>408</u>	<u>297</u>
<b>EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO WEST COAST CANADA:</b>			
Manufactures of iron and steel .....	33	20	11
Miscellaneous .....	.....	17	10
All other and unclassified .....	.....	17	10
Total .....	<u>33</u>	<u>37</u>	<u>21</u>
<b>EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>			
Coal .....	79	79	53
Grains .....	.....	62	.....
Sorghum .....	.....	38	.....
Soybeans .....	.....	19	.....
Other and unclassified .....	.....	5	.....

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO WEST COAST</b>			
<b>CENTRAL AMERICA—Continued</b>			
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	55	4	20
Fertilizers, miscellaneous .....	55	4	20
Petroleum and products .....	669	818	1,135
Crude oil .....	667	754	1,116
Liquefied gas .....	2	3	19
Other and unclassified .....	.....	61	.....
Other agricultural commodities .....	52	28	51
Sugar .....	52	28	50
Other and unclassified .....	.....	.....	1
Miscellaneous .....	7	23	14
All other and unclassified .....	7	23	14
Total .....	<u>862</u>	<u>1,014</u>	<u>1,273</u>
<b>EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>			
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	12	25	7
Grains .....	2	.....	.....
Oats .....	2	.....	.....
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	.....	3	12
Salt .....	.....	3	11
Soda and sodium compounds .....	.....	.....	1
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	62	22	10
Fertilizers, unclassified .....	62	22	10
Ores and metals .....	26	15	15
Ore, alumina/bauxite .....	14	9	5
Metals, miscellaneous .....	12	6	10
Other agricultural commodities .....	18	10	13
Sugar .....	13	.....	12
Other and unclassified .....	5	10	1
Petroleum and products .....	1,654	1,643	1,800
Crude oil .....	1,116	1,165	1,376
Diesel oil .....	168	198	96
Fuel oil, residual .....	112	104	110
Gasoline .....	180	96	24
Jet fuel .....	18	.....	4
Liquefied gas .....	4	59	31
Lubricating oil .....	44	21	90
Other and unclassified .....	12	.....	73
Miscellaneous .....	82	127	47
All other unclassified .....	82	127	47
Total .....	<u>1,856</u>	<u>1,845</u>	<u>1,904</u>
<b>EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO BALBOA, R.P.:</b>			
Petroleum and products .....	74	46	134
Diesel oil .....	19	.....	44
Gasoline .....	8	16	.....
Fuel oil, residual .....	47	30	69
Other and unclassified .....	.....	.....	21
Miscellaneous .....	4	1	6
All other and unclassified .....	4	1	6
Total .....	<u>78</u>	<u>47</u>	<u>140</u>

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO HAWAII:</b>			
Petroleum and products .....	.....	27	25
Jet fuel .....	.....	27	25
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	.....	11	.....
Fertilizers, unclassified .....	.....	11	.....
Total .....	.....	38	25
<b>EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO OCEANIA:</b>			
Petroleum and products .....	25	.....	1
Miscellaneous .....	47	9	1
All other and unclassified .....	47	9	1
Total .....	72	9	2
<b>EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO ASIA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous .....	19	15	17
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous ....	38	153	113
Grains, miscellaneous .....	.....	.....	76
Lumber and products, miscellaneous .....	29	11	16
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	143	28	148
Nitrates, phosphates and potash .....	2	19	30
Fertilizers, miscellaneous .....	2	19	30
Ores and metals .....	323	284	331
Ores .....	103	107	136
Alumina/bauxite .....	16	23	13
Copper .....	.....	13	.....
Manganese .....	74	64	119
Other and unclassified .....	13	7	4
Metals, miscellaneous .....	220	177	195
Other agricultural commodities .....	4	7	20
Cotton, raw .....	2	5	18
Sugar .....	.....	.....	.....
Other and unclassified .....	2	2	2
Petroleum and products .....	1,093	1,660	1,671
Crude oil .....	846	1,360	1,481
Diesel oil .....	61	119	84
Gasoline .....	53	46	28
Jet fuel .....	30	87	59
Liquefied gas .....	8	.....	.....
Residual fuel oil .....	48	38	.....
Other and unclassified .....	47	10	19
Miscellaneous .....	32	31	53
Paper and products .....	.....	.....	16
All other and unclassified .....	32	31	37
Total .....	1,683	2,208	2,475
<b>WEST INDIES TO WEST COAST UNITED STATES:</b>			
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous ....	.....	24	.....
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	24	.....	31
Salt .....	24	.....	31
Ores and metals .....	284	159	218
Ore, alumina/bauxite .....	251	159	184
Metals, miscellaneous .....	33	.....	34



**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST INDIES TO WEST COAST UNITED STATES—Continued</b>			
Petroleum and products .....	487	568	379
Asphalt .....	31	5	17
Diesel oil .....	.....	.....	25
Fuel oil, residual .....	287	81	.....
Gasoline .....	58	355	198
Jet fuel .....	64	122	136
Lubricating oil .....	47	5	3
Miscellaneous .....	.....	1	19
All other and unclassified .....	.....	1	19
Total .....	795	752	647
<b>WEST INDIES TO WEST COAST CANADA:</b>			
Machinery and equipment .....	.....	0	.....
Electrical machinery and apparatus .....	.....	6	.....
Ores and metals .....	4	6	52
Ore, alumina/bauxite .....	4	6	52
Petroleum and products .....	.....	.....	25
Jet fuel .....	.....	.....	25
Total .....	4	12	77
<b>WEST INDIES TO WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>			
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	1	2	3
Other agricultural commodities .....	11	13	10
Sugar .....	11	13	10
Petroleum and products .....	265	675	254
Crude oil .....	34	43	83
Diesel oil .....	97	267	61
Fuel oil, residual .....	7	189	22
Gasoline .....	78	140	37
Lubricating oil .....	4	4	7
Other and unclassified .....	45	32	44
Miscellaneous .....	45	38	28
Cement .....	6	18	15
All other and unclassified .....	39	20	13
Total .....	322	728	295
<b>WEST INDIES TO WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>			
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	3	5	13
Other agricultural commodities .....	47	.....	.....
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	9	.....	6
Sulfur .....	9	.....	6
Ores and metals .....	.....	1	32
Ores, miscellaneous .....	.....	1	32
Petroleum and products .....	975	1,453	1,052
Crude oil .....	45	52	.....
Diesel oil .....	363	471	497
Fuel oil, residual .....	53	25	12
Gasoline .....	379	729	443
Jet fuel .....	28	36	13
Kerosene .....	26	40	25
Liquefied gas .....	7	8	5
Lubricating oil .....	56	77	41
Other and unclassified .....	18	15	16
Miscellaneous .....	27	20	14
All other and unclassified .....	27	20	14
Total .....	1,061	1,479	1,117

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST INDIES TO BALBOA, R.P.:</b>			
Petroleum and products .....	297	182	299
Crude oil .....	.....	.....	84
Diesel oil .....	110	59	104
Fuel oil, residual .....	117	102	71
Gasoline .....	65	15	2
Other and unclassified .....	5	6	38
Miscellaneous .....	.....	13	40
All other and unclassified .....	.....	13	40
Total .....	297	195	339
<b>WEST INDIES TO HAWAII:</b>			
Petroleum and products .....	323	388	253
Diesel oil .....	16	.....	29
Jet fuel .....	297	388	224
Residual fuel oil .....	10	.....	.....
Total .....	323	388	253
<b>WEST INDIES TO OCEANIA:</b>			
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	44	97	35
Salt .....	44	97	35
Other agricultural commodities .....	.....	15	.....
Sugar .....	.....	15	.....
Petroleum and products .....	99	69	53
Diesel oil .....	16	4	22
Gasoline .....	48	6	.....
Jet fuel .....	28	54	24
Lubricating oil .....	.....	5	7
Other and unclassified .....	7	.....	.....
Miscellaneous .....	4	14	7
All other and unclassified .....	4	14	7
Total .....	147	195	95
<b>WEST INDIES TO ASIA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	14	21	8
Fish, refrigerated .....	7	21	4
Other and unclassified .....	7	.....	4
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	49	17	6
Ores and metals .....	46	48	42
Ores .....	39	43	37
Alumina/bauxite .....	39	36	32
Other and unclassified .....	.....	7	5
Metals, miscellaneous .....	7	5	5
Other agricultural commodities .....	1,394	1,466	867
Sugar .....	1,393	1,464	864
Other and unclassified .....	1	2	3
Petroleum and products .....	439	374	182
Diesel oil .....	.....	36	.....
Liquefied gas .....	86	.....	7
Gasoline .....	78	7	7
Jet fuel .....	71	246	102
Fuel oil, residual .....	138	58	.....
Lubricating oil .....	66	27	66
Miscellaneous .....	34	15	16
All other and unclassified .....	34	15	16
Total .....	1,976	1,941	1,121

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>EUROPE TO WEST COAST UNITED STATES:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous . . . . .	39	36	27
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals . . . . .	24	15	82
Caustic soda . . . . .	2	7	19
Chemicals, unclassified . . . . .	22	8	63
Lumber and products, miscellaneous . . . . .	17	15	15
Machinery and equipment . . . . .	150	152	134
Automobiles, trucks, accessories and parts . . . . .	138	148	130
Construction machinery and equipment . . . . .	4	1	2
Electrical machinery and apparatus . . . . .	5	.....	1
Other and unclassified . . . . .	3	3	1
Manufactures of iron and steel . . . . .	610	732	664
Angles, shapes, and sections . . . . .	34	88	162
Plates, sheets, and coils . . . . .	379	308	392
Tubes, pipes, and fittings . . . . .	14	28	21
Wires, bars, and rods . . . . .	41	104	34
Other and unclassified . . . . .	142	204	55
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash . . . . .	244	317	245
Ammonium compounds . . . . .	63	163	156
Fertilizers, unclassified . . . . .	159	78	64
Nitrate of soda . . . . .	22	76	24
Other and unclassified . . . . .	.....	.....	1
Ores and metals . . . . .	92	14	35
Ores, miscellaneous . . . . .	20	1	5
Metals . . . . .	72	13	30
Iron . . . . .	63	1	23
Other and unclassified . . . . .	9	12	7
Petroleum and products . . . . .	23	94	7
Other and unclassified . . . . .	23	94	7
Miscellaneous . . . . .	953	833	876
Bricks and tile . . . . .	8	12	13
Cement . . . . .	35	.....	88
Glass and glassware . . . . .	2	1	1
Liquors and wines . . . . .	8	2	6
Marble and stone . . . . .	2	6	6
Paper and paper products . . . . .	57	42	40
Rubber, manufactured . . . . .	.....	1	1
All other and unclassified . . . . .	841	769	721
Total . . . . .	2,152	2,208	2,085
<b>EUROPE TO WEST COAST CANADA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous . . . . .	5	5	5
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous . . . . .	.....	.....	15
Machinery and equipment . . . . .	14	9	15
Automobiles, trucks, accessories and parts . . . . .	5	8	9
Other and unclassified . . . . .	9	1	6
Manufactures of iron and steel . . . . .	68	209	277
Angles, shapes, and sections . . . . .	7	38	30
Plates, sheets, and coils . . . . .	27	84	170
Tubes, pipes, and fittings . . . . .	2	19	25
Wire, bars, and rods . . . . .	6	25	25
Other and unclassified . . . . .	26	43	27
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash . . . . .	11	.....	3
Fertilizers, unclassified . . . . .	.....	.....	3
Petroleum and products . . . . .	.....	6	.....
Asphalt . . . . .	.....	6	.....

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>EUROPE TO WEST COAST CANADA—Continued</b>			
Miscellaneous .....	164	174	182
Bricks and tile .....	.....	2	2
Liquors and wines .....	3	3	4
All other and unclassified .....	161	169	176
Total .....	262	403	497
<b>EUROPE TO WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous .....	1	.....	1
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	38	6	2
Grains .....	33	48	15
Corn .....	1	10	.....
Wheat .....	25	34	.....
Other and unclassified .....	7	4	15
Machinery and equipment .....	24	35	18
Automobiles, trucks, accessories and parts .....	10	11	2
Other and unclassified .....	14	24	16
Manufactures of iron and steel .....	64	55	52
Angles, shapes, and sections .....	11	3	1
Plates, sheets, and coils .....	21	26	6
Tubes, pipes and fittings .....	.....	3	31
Wire, bars, and rods .....	15	17	4
Other and unclassified .....	17	6	10
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	267	225	291
Ammonium compounds .....	35	56	119
Fertilizers, unclassified .....	204	162	163
Potash .....	28	7	9
Ores and metals .....	9	1	8
Metals, miscellaneous .....	9	1	8
Other agricultural commodities .....	101	24	.....
Sugar .....	101	24	.....
Miscellaneous .....	128	100	122
Cement .....	.....	1	.....
Glass and glassware .....	1	2	1
Paper and paper products .....	4	1	5
All other and unclassified .....	123	96	116
Total .....	665	494	509
<b>EUROPE TO WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	28	41	85
Canned foods .....	14	30	62
Milk .....	11	24	53
Other and unclassified .....	3	6	9
Refrigerated foods .....	14	11	23
Dairy products .....	3	7	18
Other and unclassified .....	11	4	5
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals .....	58	75	105
Caustic soda .....	4	6	18
Chemicals, unclassified .....	51	62	78
Petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	3	7	9
Coal and coke .....	8	.....	1
Grains .....	83	28	34
Barley .....	1	14	4
Oats .....	16	2	3
Wheat .....	19	7	8
Rice .....	20	.....	.....
Other and unclassified .....	27	5	19

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981 <sup>1</sup>
<b>EUROPE TO WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA—Continued</b>			
Lumber and products .....	1	4	3
Pulpwood .....	.....	1	.....
Other and unclassified .....	1	3	3
Machinery and equipment .....	109	183	216
Agricultural machinery and implements .....	20	29	29
Automobiles, trucks, accessories and parts .....	26	55	84
Construction machinery and equipment .....	35	54	59
Electrical machinery and apparatus .....	14	25	24
Other and unclassified .....	14	20	20
Manufactures of iron and steel .....	121	158	252
Angles, shapes, and sections .....	16	28	16
Plates, sheets, and coils .....	46	51	105
Tubes, pipes, and fittings .....	13	24	18
Wire, bars, and rods .....	14	24	68
Other and unclassified .....	32	31	45
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	37	38	39
Soda and sodium compounds .....	36	36	37
Other and unclassified .....	1	2	2
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	111	158	150
Ammonium compounds .....	24	36	63
Fertilizers, unclassified .....	47	87	72
Phosphates .....	20	18	9
Potash .....	19	17	1
Other and unclassified .....	1	.....	5
Ores and metals .....	16	36	88
Ores, miscellaneous .....	1	11	33
Metals .....	15	25	55
Iron .....	3	3	13
Tin, including tinplate .....	5	14	25
Other and unclassified .....	7	8	17
Other agricultural commodities .....	75	44	8
Sugar .....	69	34	7
Other and unclassified .....	6	10	1
Petroleum and products .....	131	81	58
Diesel oil .....	53	26	21
Gasoline .....	23	5	20
Liquefied gas .....	27	17	7
Residual fuel oil .....	20	6	4
Other and unclassified .....	8	27	6
Miscellaneous .....	414	462	589
Ammunition and explosives .....	2	1	4
Bricks and tile .....	6	17	11
Cement .....	2	6	61
Flour, wheat .....	29	15	4
Glass and glassware .....	6	20	18
Groceries, miscellaneous .....	9	3	4
Liquors and wines .....	7	12	20
Marble and stone .....	.....	1	2
Oil, vegetable .....	.....	2	2
Paper and paper products .....	39	55	44
Resin .....	8	8	8
Rubber, manufactured .....	5	4	5
Slag .....	.....	.....	41
Textiles .....	5	8	11
Wax, paraffin .....	4	5	6
All other and unclassified .....	292	305	348
Total .....	1,192	1,308	1,628

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>EUROPE TO OCEANIA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous . . . . .	14	14	6
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals . . . . .	111	117	119
Caustic soda . . . . .	30	29	21
Chemicals, unclassified . . . . .	67	79	93
Petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous . . . . .	14	9	5
Lumber and products, miscellaneous . . . . .	4	1	9
Machinery and equipment . . . . .	31	36	24
Agricultural machinery and implements . . . . .	1	3	2
Automobiles, trucks, accessories and parts . . . . .	11	21	16
Construction machinery and equipment . . . . .	12	8	3
Electrical machinery and apparatus . . . . .	3	2	1
Other and unclassified . . . . .	4	2	2
Manufactures of iron and steel . . . . .	29	37	31
Angles, shapes, and sections . . . . .	5	5	6
Plates, sheets, and coils . . . . .	7	8	11
Tubes, pipes, and fittings . . . . .	3	7	9
Wire, bars, and rods . . . . .	6	10	4
Other and unclassified . . . . .	8	7	1
Minerals, miscellaneous . . . . .	7	6	5
Salt . . . . .	6	5	4
Soda and sodium compounds . . . . .	1	1	1
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash . . . . .	51	17	25
Ammonium compounds . . . . .	1	2	9
Fertilizers, unclassified . . . . .	32	15	16
Phosphates . . . . .	17	.....	.....
Potash . . . . .	1	.....	.....
Ores and metals, miscellaneous . . . . .	.....	1	1
Other agricultural commodities, miscellaneous . . . . .	9	9	10
Petroleum and products . . . . .	5	10	20
Lubricating oil . . . . .	2	8	14
Other and unclassified . . . . .	3	2	6
Miscellaneous . . . . .	505	580	423
Bricks and tile . . . . .	1	4	3
Cement . . . . .	16	30	42
Clay, fire and china . . . . .	.....	.....	2
Flour, wheat . . . . .	9	9	7
Glass and glassware . . . . .	2	1	2
Groceries, miscellaneous . . . . .	2	7	1
Liquors and wines . . . . .	9	3	4
Oil, vegetable . . . . .	16	11	6
Paper and paper products . . . . .	6	7	7
Rubber, manufactured . . . . .	1	.....	1
Textiles . . . . .	1	1	1
All other and unclassified . . . . .	442	507	347
Total . . . . .	766	828	673
<b>EUROPE TO ASIA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods . . . . .	13	14	12
Refrigerated foods, miscellaneous . . . . .	13	14	12
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals . . . . .	283	182	141
Caustic soda . . . . .	13	8	.....
Chemicals, unclassified . . . . .	234	151	110
Petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous . . . . .	36	23	31
Coal and coke . . . . .	.....	59	.....
Grains, miscellaneous . . . . .	.....	.....	51
Lumber and products, miscellaneous . . . . .	.....	19	49

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>EUROPE TO ASIA—Continued</b>			
Machinery and equipment .....	9	13	10
Automobiles, trucks, accessories and parts .....	9	13	10
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....			2
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....			5
Ores and metals, miscellaneous .....		13	25
Petroleum and products, miscellaneous .....	53	15	35
Miscellaneous .....	104	31	48
Paper and paper products .....	17		
All other and unclassified .....	87	31	48
Total .....	<u>462</u>	<u>346</u>	<u>378</u>
<b>AFRICA TO WEST COAST UNITED STATES:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous .....		1	
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	76	115	75
Ores and metals .....	<u>22</u>	<u>91</u>	<u>62</u>
Metals .....	11	6	2
Other and unclassified .....	11	6	2
Ores .....	<u>11</u>	<u>85</u>	<u>60</u>
Manganese ore .....	3	50	41
Lead ore .....	8	33	14
Other and unclassified .....		2	5
Petroleum and products .....	<u>177</u>	<u>181</u>	<u>148</u>
Crude oil .....	147	47	148
Gasoline .....	30	27	
Other and unclassified .....		107	
Miscellaneous .....	6	11	10
All other and unclassified .....	6	11	10
Total .....	<u>281</u>	<u>399</u>	<u>295</u>
<b>AFRICA TO WEST COAST CANADA:</b>			
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	4	40	56
Miscellaneous .....	<u>7</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>3</u>
Phosphates .....		29	
All other and unclassified .....	7	2	3
Total .....	<u>11</u>	<u>71</u>	<u>59</u>
<b>AFRICA TO WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....			4
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	<u>32</u>	<u>21</u>	<u></u>
Fertilizer, miscellaneous .....	12		
Phosphates .....	20	21	
Total .....	<u>32</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>4</u>
<b>AFRICA TO WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>			
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	6	27	1
Miscellaneous .....	<u>5</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>7</u>
All other and unclassified .....	5	13	7
Total .....	<u>11</u>	<u>40</u>	<u>8</u>

**Table 10.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Atlantic to Pacific—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>AFRICA TO ASIA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	61	59	51
Fish, refrigerated .....	59	52	51
Other and unclassified .....	2	7	.....
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	.....	6	10
Phosphates .....	.....	6	10
Miscellaneous .....	.....	9	21
All other and unclassified .....	.....	9	21
Total .....	61	74	82
<b>ASIA (MIDDLE EAST) TO WEST COAST UNITED STATES:</b>			
Miscellaneous .....	61	13	22
Chemicals, miscellaneous .....	39	.....	10
All other and unclassified .....	22	13	12
Total .....	61	13	22
<b>ASIA (MIDDLE EAST) TO WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>			
Miscellaneous .....	2	4	26
All other and unclassified .....	2	4	26
Total .....	2	4	26



**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST COAST UNITED STATES TO EAST COAST UNITED STATES:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous . . . . .	8	1	2
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals . . . . .	94	85	85
Chemicals, unclassified . . . . .	78	78	57
Petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous . . . . .	16	7	28
Lumber and products . . . . .	34	5	. . . . .
Minerals, miscellaneous . . . . .	87	139	100
Soda and sodium compounds . . . . .	87	139	100
Ores and metals, miscellaneous . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	21
Petroleum and products . . . . .	6,663	32,369	24,791
Crude oil . . . . .	5,923	31,249	22,424
Diesel oil . . . . .	190	269	498
Fuel oil, residual . . . . .	63	284	1,080
Gasoline . . . . .	115	88	474
Lubricating oil . . . . .	102	131	131
Other and unclassified . . . . .	270	348	184
Miscellaneous . . . . .	279	266	219
Glass and glassware . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	37
All other and unclassified . . . . .	279	266	182
Total . . . . .	<u>7,165</u>	<u>32,865</u>	<u>25,218</u>
<b>WEST COAST UNITED STATES TO EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods . . . . .	15	26	18
Canned foods, miscellaneous . . . . .	5	14	5
Refrigerated foods . . . . .	10	12	13
Fruit, excluding bananas . . . . .	9	12	12
Other and unclassified . . . . .	1	. . . . .	1
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous . . . . .	3	3	3
Coke, coal type . . . . .	. . . . .	10	. . . . .
Grains . . . . .	21	42	2
Wheat . . . . .	18	23	. . . . .
Barley . . . . .	. . . . .	17	. . . . .
Other and unclassified . . . . .	3	2	2
Lumber and products . . . . .	35	41	39
Pulpwood . . . . .	30	34	36
Other and unclassified . . . . .	5	7	3
Machinery and equipment, miscellaneous . . . . .	5	5	7
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous . . . . .	2	1	3
Minerals, miscellaneous . . . . .	83	112	114
Borax . . . . .	5	7	12
Salt . . . . .	20	15	17
Sulfur . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	20
Soda and sodium compounds . . . . .	58	85	57
Other and unclassified . . . . .	. . . . .	5	8
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash . . . . .	7	. . . . .	46
Fertilizers, unclassified . . . . .	1	. . . . .	23
Potash . . . . .	6	. . . . .	23
Ores and metals . . . . .	1	2	4
Metals, miscellaneous . . . . .	1	2	4
Other agricultural commodities . . . . .	9	23	11
Beans, edible . . . . .	2	9	3
Peas, dry . . . . .	7	14	8
Petroleum and products . . . . .	1	21	84
Petroleum coke . . . . .	. . . . .	21	83
Other and unclassified . . . . .	1	. . . . .	1

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST COAST UNITED STATES TO EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA—Continued</b>			
Miscellaneous .....	46	52	104
Flour, wheat .....	.....	.....	36
Oil, vegetable .....	.....	5	12
Paper and paper products .....	4	4	6
All other and unclassified .....	42	43	50
Total .....	<u>228</u>	<u>338</u>	<u>435</u>
<b>WEST COAST UNITED STATES TO CRISTOBAL, R.P.:</b>			
Petroleum and products .....	29	34	10
Diesel oil .....	29	34	10
Miscellaneous .....	3	4	2
All other and unclassified .....	3	4	2
Total .....	<u>32</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>12</u>
<b>WEST COAST UNITED STATES TO WEST INDIES:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous .....	5	9	1
Grains .....	77	84	80
Rice .....	77	84	80
Petroleum and products .....	1,316	3,575	4,108
Crude oil .....	287	3,255	3,200
Diesel oil .....	100	.....	37
Gasoline .....	28	.....	.....
Residual fuel oil .....	800	320	871
Other and unclassified .....	101	.....	.....
Miscellaneous .....	4	8	8
All other and unclassified .....	4	8	8
Total .....	<u>1,402</u>	<u>3,676</u>	<u>4,197</u>
<b>WEST COAST UNITED STATES TO EUROPE:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	123	104	132
Canned foods, miscellaneous .....	3	.....	1
Refrigerated foods .....	120	104	131
Fish .....	5	19	15
Fruit, excluding bananas .....	40	20	57
Other and unclassified .....	75	65	59
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	95	72	28
Coal and coke .....	601	516	203
Grains .....	137	597	584
Barley .....	.....	126	142
Rice .....	5	110	.....
Wheat .....	132	358	438
Other and unclassified .....	.....	3	4
Lumber and products .....	636	553	575
Boards and planks .....	222	175	173
Plywood, veneers, composition board .....	134	76	122
Pulpwood .....	257	272	261
Other and unclassified .....	23	30	19
Machinery and equipment, miscellaneous .....	.....	2	5
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	.....	6	.....
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	408	418	519
Borax .....	385	386	515
Salt .....	.....	26	.....
Sulfur .....	23	6	.....
Other and unclassified .....	.....	.....	4

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST COAST UNITED STATES TO EUROPE—Continued</b>			
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash . . . . .	1	35	61
Ammonium compounds . . . . .	. . . . .	4	41
Fertilizers, unclassified . . . . .	. . . . .	28	14
Fishmeal . . . . .	1	3	6
Ores and metals . . . . .	112	56	49
Ores . . . . .	68	49	42
Copper . . . . .	50	38	14
Lead . . . . .	4	3	5
Other and unclassified . . . . .	14	8	23
Metals . . . . .	44	7	7
Copper . . . . .	41	1	3
Lead . . . . .	1	6	4
Tin, including tinplate . . . . .	2	. . . . .	. . . . .
Other agricultural commodities . . . . .	44	39	22
Beans, edible . . . . .	. . . . .	1	. . . . .
Cotton, raw . . . . .	40	9	15
Molasses . . . . .	. . . . .	24	. . . . .
Oilseeds . . . . .	4	5	7
Petroleum and products . . . . .	1,884	1,841	1,360
Petroleum coke . . . . .	1,512	1,198	1,089
Residual fuel oil . . . . .	195	460	207
Other and unclassified . . . . .	177	183	64
Miscellaneous . . . . .	700	806	873
Carbon black . . . . .	. . . . .	79	20
Clay, fire and china . . . . .	21	5	8
Flour, wheat . . . . .	. . . . .	. . . . .	18
Groceries, miscellaneous . . . . .	1	7	5
Oil, vegetable . . . . .	7	6	11
Paper and paper products . . . . .	56	51	62
Seeds, excluding oilseeds . . . . .	. . . . .	3	7
Slag . . . . .	. . . . .	5	. . . . .
All other and unclassified . . . . .	615	650	742
Total . . . . .	<u>4,741</u>	<u>5,045</u>	<u>4,411</u>
<b>WEST COAST UNITED STATES TO AFRICA:</b>			
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous . . . . .	1	1	1
Coke, coal type . . . . .	53	. . . . .	9
Grains . . . . .	506	1,673	1,967
Wheat . . . . .	485	1,673	1,967
Other and unclassified . . . . .	21	. . . . .	. . . . .
Lumber and products, miscellaneous . . . . .	2	34	106
Machinery and equipment, miscellaneous . . . . .	. . . . .	2	2
Minerals, miscellaneous . . . . .	139	72	32
Sulfur . . . . .	139	60	16
Other and unclassified . . . . .	. . . . .	12	16
Petroleum and products, miscellaneous . . . . .	. . . . .	28	9
Miscellaneous . . . . .	24	70	19
Flour, wheat . . . . .	20	29	3
Oil, vegetable . . . . .	. . . . .	18	1
All other and unclassified . . . . .	4	23	15
Total . . . . .	<u>725</u>	<u>1,880</u>	<u>2,145</u>

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST COAST UNITED STATES TO ASIA (MIDDLE EAST):</b>			
Coal .....	.....	.....	57
Grains .....	1	10	93
Barley .....	.....	.....	46
Rice .....	.....	10	.....
Wheat .....	1	.....	47
Lumber and products, miscellaneous .....	.....	2	.....
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	.....	27	.....
Borax .....	.....	27	.....
Miscellaneous .....	30	46	24
All other and unclassified .....	30	46	24
Total .....	<u>31</u>	<u>85</u>	<u>174</u>
<b>WEST COAST CANADA TO EAST COAST UNITED STATES:</b>			
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	154	149	116
Lumber and products .....	<u>1,080</u>	<u>686</u>	<u>902</u>
Boards and planks .....	1,000	648	885
Other and unclassified .....	80	38	17
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	11	.....	.....
Sulfur .....	11	.....	.....
Nitrates, phosphates, potash .....	<u>133</u>	<u>77</u>	.....
Ammonium compounds .....	14	.....	.....
Fertilizers, miscellaneous .....	29	.....	.....
Potash .....	90	77	.....
Ores and metals .....	11	7	.....
Other and unclassified .....	11	7	.....
Petroleum and products .....	<u>213</u>	.....	.....
Crude oil .....	108	.....	.....
Others and unclassified .....	105	.....	.....
Miscellaneous .....	29	13	.....
All other and unclassified .....	29	13	.....
Total .....	<u>1,631</u>	<u>932</u>	<u>1,018</u>
<b>WEST COAST CANADA TO EAST COAST CANADA:</b>			
Coal .....	.....	.....	117
Petroleum and products .....	29	.....	77
Crude oil .....	.....	.....	50
Other and unclassified .....	29	.....	27
Miscellaneous .....	.....	25	.....
All other and unclassified .....	.....	25	.....
Total .....	<u>29</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>194</u>
<b>WEST COAST CANADA TO EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>			
Coal .....	30	80	292
Grains .....	<u>21</u>	<u>21</u>	.....
Barley .....	21	21	.....
Lumber and products .....	<u>32</u>	<u>27</u>	14
Pulpwood .....	29	27	14
Other and unclassified .....	3	.....	.....
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	<u>120</u>	<u>327</u>	301
Sulfur .....	120	326	298
Other and unclassified .....	.....	1	3
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	<u>20</u>	<u>115</u>	100
Fertilizers, unclassified .....	1	1	.....
Potash .....	19	111	99
Other and unclassified .....	.....	3	1

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST COAST CANADA TO EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA—</b>			
Continued			
Ores and metals, miscellaneous .....		14	6
Miscellaneous .....	35	20	31
Paper and paper products .....	22	10	22
All other and unclassified .....	13	10	9
Total .....	<u>258</u>	<u>604</u>	<u>744</u>
<b>WEST COAST CANADA TO WEST INDIES:</b>			
Grains .....		14	
Barley .....		14	
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	36		
Lumber and products .....	29	29	69
Boards and planks .....	29	29	51
Other and unclassified .....			18
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	17		
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	69	165	104
Sulfur .....	69	165	104
Petroleum and products .....	52		
Other and unclassified .....	52		
Miscellaneous .....	2	9	19
Paper and paper products .....	2	6	19
All other and unclassified .....		3	
Total .....	<u>205</u>	<u>217</u>	<u>192</u>
<b>WEST COAST CANADA TO EUROPE:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous .....	31	39	64
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	173	62	7
Coal and coke .....	766	520	861
Grains .....	665	1,431	1,494
Barley .....	272	557	975
Wheat .....	361	751	397
Other and unclassified .....	32	123	122
Lumber and products .....	2,037	2,292	2,566
Boards and planks .....	886	1,092	1,287
Plywood, veneers, composition board .....	175	165	214
Pulpwood .....	875	993	1,039
Other and unclassified .....	101	41	26
Machinery and equipment .....	3	1	
Machinery and equipment, miscellaneous .....	3	1	
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	677	794	793
Asbestos .....	2	3	3
Sulfur .....	675	791	790
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	18	25	28
Fertilizers, unclassified .....		22	
Potash .....	14		16
Fishmeal .....	4	3	7
Other and unclassified .....			5
Ores and metals .....	87	126	128
Ores .....	30	72	87
Copper .....	12	51	76
Zinc .....	6	7	9
Other and unclassified .....	12	14	2
Metals .....	57	54	41
Aluminum .....		2	4
Copper .....	1	6	9

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST COAST CANADA TO EUROPE—Continued</b>			
<b>Ores and metals—Continued</b>			
Lead .....	37	18	13
Zinc .....	15	28	12
Other and unclassified .....	4	.....	3
Other agricultural commodities .....	57	30	94
Oilseeds .....	51	26	94
Other and unclassified .....	6	4	.....
Petroleum and products .....	86	115	27
Petroleum coke .....	84	115	27
Other and unclassified .....	2	.....	.....
Miscellaneous .....	610	708	692
Paper and paper products .....	357	428	441
All other and unclassified .....	253	280	251
Total .....	<u>5,210</u>	<u>6,143</u>	<u>6,754</u>
<b>WEST COAST CANADA TO AFRICA:</b>			
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	26	.....	.....
Coal and coke .....	50	.....	.....
Grains .....	53	103	165
Wheat .....	53	103	165
Lumber and products .....	312	153	233
Boards and planks .....	265	94	196
Pulpwood .....	18	41	37
Other and unclassified .....	29	18	.....
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	786	1,045	1,010
Sulfur .....	786	1,045	1,010
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	7	.....	.....
Potash .....	7	.....	.....
Miscellaneous .....	2	7	17
All other and unclassified .....	2	7	17
Total .....	<u>1,236</u>	<u>1,308</u>	<u>1,425</u>
<b>WEST COAST CANADA TO ASIA (MIDDLE EAST):</b>			
Grains .....	.....	26	.....
Barley .....	.....	26	.....
Lumber and products .....	2	4	.....
Other and unclassified .....	2	4	.....
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	123	153	92
Sulfur .....	123	153	92
Miscellaneous .....	.....	3	.....
Other and unclassified .....	.....	3	.....
Total .....	<u>125</u>	<u>186</u>	<u>92</u>
<b>WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO EAST COAST UNITED STATES:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	162	98	188
Refrigerated foods .....	161	98	188
Bananas .....	.....	98	179
Other and unclassified .....	1	.....	9
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	150	272	152
Salt .....	150	272	152
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	9	5	11
Fishmeal .....	9	5	11

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO EAST COAST UNITED STATES—Continued</b>			
Ores and metals, miscellaneous .....	23	18	.....
Other agricultural commodities .....	<u>548</u>	<u>328</u>	<u>540</u>
Coffee .....	43	31	40
Molasses .....	189	69	200
Sugar .....	316	222	300
Other and unclassified .....	.....	6	.....
Petroleum and products .....	<u>5</u>	<u>26</u>	<u>75</u>
Crude oil .....	.....	.....	65
Other and unclassified .....	5	26	10
Miscellaneous .....	<u>12</u>	<u>21</u>	<u>9</u>
Oil, vegetable .....	7	9	7
All other and unclassified .....	5	12	2
Total .....	<u>909</u>	<u>768</u>	<u>975</u>
<b>WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO EAST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>			
Grains, miscellaneous .....	21	22	82
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	<u>143</u>	<u>69</u>	<u>22</u>
Phosphates .....	143	69	22
Petroleum and products .....	.....	<u>52</u>	<u>29</u>
Crude oil .....	.....	27	.....
Gasoline .....	.....	.....	29
Other and unclassified .....	.....	25	.....
Miscellaneous .....	<u>2</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>2</u>
All other and unclassified .....	2	8	2
Total .....	<u>166</u>	<u>151</u>	<u>135</u>
<b>WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>			
Coke, coal type .....	.....	22	.....
Lumber and products, miscellaneous .....	.....	15	8
Ores and metals, miscellaneous .....	24	34	25
Other agricultural commodities, miscellaneous .....	2	3	1
Miscellaneous .....	<u>9</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>6</u>
All other and unclassified .....	9	9	6
Total .....	<u>35</u>	<u>83</u>	<u>40</u>
<b>WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO WEST INDIES:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	63	79	71
Refrigerated foods, miscellaneous .....	63	79	71
Lumber and products .....	<u>41</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>25</u>
Boards and planks .....	41	31	23
Other and unclassified .....	.....	2	2
Other agricultural commodities .....	<u>43</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>9</u>
Molasses .....	29	.....	.....
Other and unclassified .....	14	4	9
Petroleum and products, miscellaneous .....	.....	13	28
Miscellaneous .....	<u>21</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>9</u>
All other and unclassified .....	21	12	9
Total .....	<u>168</u>	<u>141</u>	<u>142</u>

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO EUROPE:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	120	126	190
Refrigerated foods .....	120	126	190
Bananas .....	101	93	152
Other and unclassified .....	19	33	38
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	20	.....	.....
Grains, miscellaneous .....	.....	1	7
Lumber and products .....	16	15	11
Boards and planks .....	15	14	6
Other and unclassified .....	1	1	5
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	15	35	.....
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	1	11	48
Fertilizers, unclassified .....	.....	9	24
Fishmeal .....	1	2	5
Other and unclassified .....	.....	1	19
Ores and metals, miscellaneous .....	183	172	263
Ores .....	153	151	222
Chrome .....	.....	.....	24
Copper .....	125	151	198
Other and unclassified .....	28	.....	.....
Metals .....	30	21	41
Copper .....	25	21	40
Other and unclassified .....	5	.....	1
Other agricultural commodities .....	257	421	215
Beans, edible .....	4	.....	7
Coffee .....	77	76	83
Cotton, raw .....	45	47	41
Molasses .....	86	241	30
Oilseeds .....	6	24	13
Peas, dry .....	17	28	41
Sugar .....	22	5	.....
Miscellaneous .....	124	117	148
Seeds, excluding oilseeds .....	.....	1	11
Textiles .....	5	.....	.....
Tobacco and manufactures .....	1	1	.....
All other and unclassified .....	118	115	137
Total .....	<u>736</u>	<u>898</u>	<u>882</u>
<b>WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO AFRICA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	1	10	14
Bananas .....	.....	10	7
Other and unclassified .....	1	.....	7
Lumber and products, miscellaneous .....	2	7	16
Manufactures of iron and steel .....	64	8	.....
Other agricultural commodities .....	35	14	15
Coffee .....	19	1	.....
Peas, dried .....	6	.....	12
Sugar, raw .....	.....	.....	3
Other and unclassified .....	10	13	.....
Miscellaneous .....	2	11	1
All other and unclassified .....	2	11	1
Total .....	<u>104</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>46</u>



**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA TO ASIA (MIDDLE EAST):</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	16	18	15
Bananas .....	16	18	15
Manufactures of iron and steel .....	27	.....	.....
Other agricultural commodities .....	13	.....	.....
Sugar .....	12	.....	.....
Other and unclassified .....	1	.....	.....
Miscellaneous .....	.....	.....	1
All other and unclassified .....	.....	.....	1
Total .....	56	18	16
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO EAST COAST UNITED STATES:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	504	513	446
Canned foods, miscellaneous .....	10	21	14
Refrigerated foods .....	494	492	432
Bananas .....	315	354	326
Fish .....	23	18	17
Fruit, excluding bananas .....	141	116	85
Refrigerated, miscellaneous .....	15	4	4
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	24	66	64
Lumber and products .....	19	23	30
Boards and planks .....	8	8	20
Other and unclassified .....	11	15	10
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	3	5	4
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	382	198	140
Salt .....	377	197	119
Soda and sodium compounds .....	5	.....	21
Other and unclassified .....	.....	1	.....
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	166	154	162
Fertilizer, miscellaneous .....	.....	.....	10
Fishmeal .....	42	44	9
Nitrate of soda .....	120	105	135
Potash .....	4	5	8
Ores and metals .....	742	1,015	1,130
Ores .....	319	727	852
Copper .....	10	12	13
Iron .....	.....	161	343
Lead .....	25	9	.....
Tin .....	1	2	1
Zinc .....	11	12	11
Other and unclassified .....	272	531	484
Metals .....	423	288	278
Copper .....	367	233	234
Iron .....	.....	.....	4
Lead .....	20	14	2
Zinc .....	33	29	24
Other and unclassified .....	3	12	14
Other agricultural commodities .....	596	441	569
Beans, edible .....	1	2	9
Cocoa and cacao beans .....	19	38	26
Coffee .....	124	128	149
Cotton, raw .....	3	7	4
Molasses .....	301	146	152
Sugar .....	148	120	228
Other and unclassified .....	.....	.....	1

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO EAST COAST UNITED STATES—Continued</b>			
Petroleum and products .....	5,076	4,055	2,678
Crude oil .....	3,724	2,981	1,554
Fuel oil, residual .....	1,224	943	950
Gasoline .....	20	15	.....
Other and unclassified .....	108	116	174
Miscellaneous .....	126	131	108
Fibers, plant .....	6	8	6
Groceries, miscellaneous .....	4	7	7
Oil, fish .....	.....	18	.....
Textiles .....	10	9	10
All other and unclassified .....	106	89	85
Total .....	<u>7,638</u>	<u>6,601</u>	<u>5,331</u>
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO EAST COAST CANADA:</b>			
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	10	1	2
Nitrate of soda .....	10	1	2
Ores and metals, miscellaneous .....	52	61	62
Other agricultural commodities .....	40	.....	.....
Sugar .....	39	.....	.....
Other and unclassified .....	1	.....	.....
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	30	75	.....
Salt .....	30	75	.....
Petroleum and products .....	55	.....	.....
Crude oil .....	55	.....	.....
Miscellaneous .....	1	14	6
All other and unclassified .....	1	14	6
Total .....	<u>188</u>	<u>151</u>	<u>70</u>
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO EAST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>			
Lumber and products .....	.....	.....	7
Pulpwood .....	.....	.....	6
Other and unclassified .....	.....	.....	1
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	21	.....	.....
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	.....	11	27
Fishmeal .....	.....	.....	11
Nitrate of soda .....	.....	11	14
Other and unclassified .....	.....	.....	2
Ores and metals .....	24	38	91
Metals, miscellaneous .....	11	22	25
Ores, miscellaneous .....	13	16	66
Other agricultural commodities .....	12	.....	.....
Sugar .....	12	.....	.....
Petroleum and products .....	821	228	76
Crude oil .....	821	228	75
Other and unclassified .....	.....	.....	1
Miscellaneous .....	12	18	21
Paper and paper products .....	2	2	5
All other and unclassified .....	10	16	16
Total .....	<u>890</u>	<u>295</u>	<u>222</u>

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO EAST COAST</b>			
<b>SOUTH AMERICA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	5	9	8
Canned foods, miscellaneous .....			5
Fruit refrigerated, excluding bananas .....	3	5	2
Other and unclassified .....	2	4	1
Lumber and products, miscellaneous .....	44	109	113
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	1		2
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....		1	5
Ores and metals, miscellaneous .....	54	84	128
Other agricultural commodities .....	27	122	41
Beans, edible .....	26	34	36
Sugar .....		87	
Other and unclassified .....	1	1	5
Petroleum and products .....	1,537	1,202	1,406
Crude oil .....	1,528	1,074	1,261
Other and unclassified .....	9	128	145
Miscellaneous .....	34	100	104
Oil, fish .....			2
Oil, vegetable .....	3	27	18
Paper and paper products .....	9	13	16
All other and unclassified .....	22	60	68
Total .....	<u>1,702</u>	<u>1,627</u>	<u>1,807</u>
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO WEST INDIES:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	56	44	73
Canned foods, miscellaneous .....			2
Fish, refrigerated .....	55	44	71
Other and unclassified .....	1		
Grains, miscellaneous .....	12	13	5
Lumber and products .....	27	21	12
Boards and planks .....	27	17	10
Other and unclassified .....		4	2
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	12	24	39
Fishmeal .....	12	24	39
Ores and metals .....		13	35
Ores, miscellaneous .....		11	35
Metals, miscellaneous .....		2	
Other agricultural commodities .....	18	15	23
Beans, edible .....			3
Molasses .....		13	20
Sugar .....	16		
Other and unclassified .....	2	2	
Petroleum and products .....	2,059	1,062	2,680
Crude oil .....	1,650	948	2,367
Fuel oil, residual .....	343	82	258
Other and unclassified .....	66	32	55
Miscellaneous .....	27	2	12
All other and unclassified .....	27	2	12
Total .....	<u>2,211</u>	<u>1,194</u>	<u>2,879</u>
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO EUROPE:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	723	1,009	1,002
Canned foods, miscellaneous .....	25	27	31
Refrigerated foods .....	698	982	971

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO EUROPE—Continued</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods—Continued			
Bananas .....	278	342	382
Fish, refrigerated .....	293	474	431
Fruit, excluding bananas .....	116	141	153
Other and unclassified .....	11	25	5
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	9	7	19
Coke, coal type .....	3	21	.....
Grains, miscellaneous .....	37	52	49
Lumber and products .....	172	137	119
Boards and planks .....	7	7	34
Pulpwood .....	153	97	46
Other and unclassified .....	12	33	39
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	895	964	660
Fertilizers, unclassified .....	11	17	8
Fishmeal .....	737	861	542
Nitrate of soda .....	147	82	108
Potash .....	.....	4	2
Ores and metals .....	1,564	1,890	1,412
Ores .....	730	1,043	694
Copper .....	103	206	93
Iron .....	53	101	69
Lead .....	64	105	50
Tin .....	30	36	40
Zinc .....	448	525	376
Other and unclassified .....	32	70	66
Metals .....	834	847	718
Copper .....	667	585	603
Lead .....	41	41	19
Zinc .....	54	135	68
Other and unclassified .....	72	86	28
Other agricultural commodities .....	357	320	341
Cocoa and cacao beans .....	9	14	18
Coffee .....	189	204	212
Cotton, raw .....	30	27	28
Oilseeds .....	1	3	1
Peas, dry .....	.....	.....	26
Sugar .....	107	59	36
Wool, raw .....	16	9	11
Other and unclassified .....	5	4	9
Petroleum and products .....	3	.....	54
Fuel oil, residual .....	.....	.....	54
Other and unclassified .....	3	.....	.....
Miscellaneous .....	253	292	195
Groceries, miscellaneous .....	6	15	15
Oil, fish .....	54	125	27
Paper and products .....	5	8	20
Seeds, excluding oilseeds .....	.....	1	1
Textiles .....	9	6	7
All other and unclassified .....	179	137	125
Total .....	4,016	4,692	3,851
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO AFRICA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	34	60	50
Canned foods, miscellaneous .....	.....	.....	4
Bananas .....	.....	7	.....
Fish, refrigerated .....	34	53	46

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO AFRICA—Continued</b>			
Lumber and products, miscellaneous .....	33	54	54
Minerals, miscellaneous .....	.....	21	.....
Sulfur .....	.....	21	.....
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	7	21	1
Fishmeal .....	7	21	1
Ores and Metals .....	.....	7	.....
Ores .....	.....	2	.....
Zinc .....	.....	2	.....
Metals .....	.....	5	.....
Zinc .....	.....	5	.....
Other agricultural commodities .....	12	3	.....
Miscellaneous .....	.....	2	1
All other and unclassified .....	.....	2	1
Total .....	<u>86</u>	<u>168</u>	<u>106</u>
<b>WEST COAST SOUTH AMERICA TO ASIA (MIDDLE EAST):</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	14	72	63
Refrigerated foods .....	14	72	63
Bananas .....	11	48	61
Other and unclassified .....	3	24	2
Lumber and products, miscellaneous .....	.....	.....	7
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	.....	22	40
Fishmeal .....	.....	22	40
Ores and metals, miscellaneous .....	.....	.....	13
Miscellaneous .....	1	.....	.....
All other and unclassified .....	1	.....	.....
Total .....	<u>15</u>	<u>94</u>	<u>123</u>
<b>HAWAII TO EAST COAST UNITED STATES:</b>			
Other agricultural commodities .....	196	50	177
Sugar .....	196	50	177
Miscellaneous .....	19	7	40
All other and unclassified .....	19	7	40
Total .....	<u>215</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>217</u>
<b>HAWAII TO EUROPE:</b>			
Other agricultural commodities .....	47	41	25
Molasses .....	47	41	25
Miscellaneous .....	.....	58	27
All other and unclassified .....	.....	58	27
Total .....	<u>47</u>	<u>99</u>	<u>52</u>
<b>OCEANIA TO EAST COAST UNITED STATES:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	378	405	408
Refrigerated foods .....	378	405	408
Dairy products .....	1	5	7
Fruit, refrigerated .....	61	77	91
Meat .....	12	1	8
Other and unclassified .....	303	322	302
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous .....	9	31	1
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	62	40	25

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>OCEANIA TO EAST COAST UNITED STATES—Continued</b>			
Ores and metals .....	418	497	796
Ores .....	376	481	747
Alumina/bauxite .....	31	66	272
Lead .....	.....	4	.....
Manganese .....	47	55	95
Other and unclassified .....	298	356	380
Metals .....	42	16	49
Aluminum metal .....	25	.....	.....
Lead metal .....	11	6	12
Zinc .....	1	1	1
Other and unclassified .....	5	15	36
Other agricultural commodities .....	311	634	669
Molasses .....	101	233	101
Sugar .....	210	398	560
Wool, raw .....	.....	3	3
Other and unclassified .....	.....	.....	6
Petroleum and products .....	100	191	121
Crude oil .....	.....	36	61
Fuel oil, residual .....	100	115	60
Liquefied natural gas .....	.....	9	.....
Petroleum coke .....	.....	31	.....
Miscellaneous .....	372	352	338
All other and unclassified .....	372	352	338
Total .....	<u>1,650</u>	<u>2,150</u>	<u>2,358</u>
<b>OCEANIA TO EAST COAST CANADA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	55	37	37
Refrigerated foods .....	55	37	37
Meat .....	1	.....	3
Other and unclassified .....	55	37	34
Ores and metals .....	25	12	75
Ores, miscellaneous .....	25	12	75
Other agricultural commodities .....	216	303	213
Molasses .....	.....	.....	20
Sugar .....	216	303	193
Miscellaneous .....	54	49	42
All other and unclassified .....	54	49	42
Total .....	<u>350</u>	<u>401</u>	<u>367</u>
<b>OCEANIA TO EAST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous .....	12	20	2
Ores and metals .....	86	46	60
Manganese ore .....	39	.....	.....
Ores, miscellaneous .....	47	46	60
Miscellaneous .....	6	14	23
All other and unclassified .....	6	14	23
Total .....	<u>104</u>	<u>80</u>	<u>85</u>
<b>OCEANIA TO EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous .....	14	16	3
Ores and metals .....	.....	24	28
Metals, miscellaneous .....	.....	24	28
Miscellaneous .....	8	17	17
All other and unclassified .....	8	17	17
Total .....	<u>22</u>	<u>57</u>	<u>48</u>

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>OCEANIA TO WEST INDIES:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods . . . . .	74	32	63
Canned foods, miscellaneous . . . . .	4	7	4
Refrigerated foods . . . . .	70	25	59
Dairy products . . . . .	5	1	2
Fish, refrigerated . . . . .	50	9	40
Meat . . . . .	8	14	5
Other and unclassified . . . . .	7	1	12
Miscellaneous . . . . .	11	32	22
All other and unclassified . . . . .	11	32	22
Total . . . . .	<u>85</u>	<u>64</u>	<u>85</u>
<b>OCEANIA TO EUROPE:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods . . . . .	185	298	225
Canned foods, miscellaneous . . . . .	.....	.....	1
Refrigerated foods . . . . .	185	298	224
Dairy products . . . . .	6	15	22
Fruit, excluding bananas . . . . .	53	75	77
Meat . . . . .	.....	59	19
Other and unclassified . . . . .	126	149	106
Ores and metals . . . . .	155	277	273
Ores . . . . .	79	217	171
Alumina/bauxite . . . . .	.....	.....	39
Copper . . . . .	71	201	126
Other and unclassified . . . . .	8	16	6
Metals . . . . .	76	60	102
Copper . . . . .	35	26	.....
Zinc . . . . .	15	.....	.....
Other and unclassified . . . . .	26	34	102
Other agricultural commodities . . . . .	251	232	279
Cocoa and cacao beans . . . . .	.....	.....	2
Coffee . . . . .	.....	.....	3
Copra . . . . .	11	9	43
Molasses . . . . .	69	90	.....
Skins and hides . . . . .	1	1	2
Sugar . . . . .	166	123	200
Wool, raw . . . . .	4	9	29
Miscellaneous . . . . .	296	335	136
Groceries, miscellaneous . . . . .	1	.....	1
Oil, coconut . . . . .	5	44	7
Oil, vegetable . . . . .	24	23	2
Tallow . . . . .	5	5	1
All other and unclassified . . . . .	261	263	125
Total . . . . .	<u>887</u>	<u>1,142</u>	<u>913</u>
<b>ASIA TO EAST COAST UNITED STATES:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods . . . . .	205	149	180
Canned foods . . . . .	64	79	86
Fruit . . . . .	45	61	75
Vegetables . . . . .	6	9	5
Other and unclassified . . . . .	13	9	6
Refrigerated foods . . . . .	141	70	94
Fruit, refrigerated . . . . .	78	15	45
Other and unclassified . . . . .	63	55	49

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
ASIA TO EAST COAST UNITED STATES—Continued			
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous . . . .	108	118	200
Coal and coke . . . . .	.....	45	118
Lumber and products . . . . .	641	414	598
Boards and planks . . . . .	37	13	64
Plywood, veneers, composition board . . . . .	585	357	499
Other and unclassified . . . . .	19	44	35
Machinery and equipment . . . . .	1,210	1,258	1,282
Agricultural machinery . . . . .	11	10	5
Automobiles, trucks, accessories, and parts . . . . .	1,131	1,164	1,214
Construction machinery and equipment . . . . .	19	34	29
Electrical machinery and apparatus . . . . .	13	21	18
Other and unclassified . . . . .	36	29	16
Manufactures of iron and steel . . . . .	2,905	4,311	4,182
Angles, shapes, and sections . . . . .	348	459	618
Nails, tacks, and spikes . . . . .	59	84	53
Plates, sheets, and coils . . . . .	1,035	896	806
Tubes, pipes, and fittings . . . . .	564	1,438	1,557
Wire, bars, and rods . . . . .	174	220	189
Other and unclassified . . . . .	725	1,214	959
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash . . . . .	2	2	2
Fertilizers, unclassified . . . . .	2	2	2
Ores and metals . . . . .	901	1,124	1,007
Ores . . . . .	835	1,059	959
Alumina/bauxite . . . . .	43	102	155
Chrome . . . . .	11	38	86
Manganese . . . . .	1	11	5
Other and unclassified . . . . .	780	908	713
Metals . . . . .	66	65	48
Aluminum . . . . .	29	32	19
Copper . . . . .	7	5	13
Iron . . . . .	1	20	.....
Zinc . . . . .	.....	1	2
Other and unclassified . . . . .	29	7	14
Other agricultural commodities . . . . .	323	411	427
Coffee . . . . .	8	1	10
Copra . . . . .	1	1	1
Rubber, raw . . . . .	56	35	65
Sugar . . . . .	251	373	357
Other and unclassified . . . . .	7	1	4
Petroleum and products, miscellaneous . . . . .	141	375	210
Miscellaneous . . . . .	3,611	3,283	3,192
Bricks and tile . . . . .	1	2	2
Clay, fire and china . . . . .	2	.....	1
Fibers, plant . . . . .	1	2	9
Glass and glassware . . . . .	4	7	4
Groceries, miscellaneous . . . . .	7	9	28
Oil, coconut . . . . .	63	56	181
Oil, vegetable . . . . .	32	93	114
Porcelainware . . . . .	2	1	5
Rubber, manufactured . . . . .	41	18	26
Textiles . . . . .	6	9	12
All other and unclassified . . . . .	3,452	3,086	2,810
Total . . . . .	10,047	11,490	11,398



**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>ASIA TO EAST COAST CANADA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous .....	1	1	3
Machinery and equipment .....	6	2	5
Automobiles, trucks, accessories, and parts .....			1
Other and unclassified .....	6	2	4
Manufactures of iron and steel .....	30	18	29
Plates, sheets, and coils .....	10	6	21
Tubes, pipes, and fittings .....	9	9	5
Wire, bars, and rods .....	2	3	
Other and unclassified .....	9		3
Ores and metals, miscellaneous .....		1	
Miscellaneous .....	284	262	261
All other and unclassified .....	284	262	261
Total .....	321	284	298
<b>ASIA TO EAST COAST CENTRAL AMERICA:</b>			
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous ....	70	276	107
Machinery and equipment, miscellaneous .....		4	7
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	14	71	133
Minerals, miscellaneous .....			19
Ores and metals, miscellaneous .....	58	43	21
Ores, miscellaneous .....	58	43	21
Miscellaneous .....	27	24	15
All other and unclassified .....	27	24	15
Total .....	169	418	302
<b>ASIA TO EAST COAST SOUTH AMERICA:</b>			
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous ....	4	4	5
Machinery and equipment .....	72	70	101
Automobiles, trucks, accessories, and parts .....	19	29	27
Construction machinery and equipment .....	32	6	1
Electrical machinery and apparatus .....	11	13	17
Other and unclassified .....	10	22	46
Manufactures of iron and steel .....	230	522	412
Plates, sheets, and coils .....	91	141	219
Tubes, pipes, and fittings .....	86	293	105
Other and unclassified .....	53	88	88
Nitrates, phosphates, and potash .....	4		3
Fertilizers, unclassified .....	4		3
Ores and metals .....	32	47	43
Ores .....	22	8	24
Chrome .....		8	2
Other and unclassified .....	22		22
Metals .....	10	39	19
Tin, including tinplate .....	3	4	15
Other and unclassified .....	7	35	4
Other agricultural commodities .....	4	4	3
Rubber, raw .....	4	4	3
Petroleum and products .....	2	2	18
Gasoline .....			18
Other and unclassified .....	2	2	
Miscellaneous .....	186	341	280
Glass and glassware .....	1	1	2
Resin .....	1	3	4
Rubber, manufactured .....	6	10	12
Textiles .....	2	6	8
All other and unclassified .....	176	321	254
Total .....	534	990	865

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	Fiscal year		
	1983	1982	1981
<b>ASIA TO CRISTOBAL, R.P.:</b>			
Machinery and equipment .....	4	7	6
Electrical machinery and apparatus.....	1	1	2
Other and unclassified .....	3	6	4
Manufactures of iron and steel, miscellaneous .....	20	21	16
Miscellaneous .....	81	103	130
Textiles.....	2	1	3
All other and unclassified .....	79	102	127
Total.....	105	131	152
<b>ASIA TO WEST INDIES:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	43	43	31
Canned foods, miscellaneous .....	30	27	20
Fish, refrigerated .....	13	16	11
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous ....	7	12	5
Coal .....	21	21	22
Grains.....	116	113	75
Corn.....	.....	2	1
Rice.....	106	111	74
Soybeans .....	10	.....	.....
Lumber and products .....	133	143	112
Boards and planks .....	96	97	70
Plywood veneers.....	19	23	23
Pulpwood.....	12	8	12
Other and unclassified .....	6	15	7
Machinery and equipment .....	158	151	164
Automobiles, trucks, accessories, and parts .....	144	127	139
Electrical machinery and apparatus.....	3	4	6
Other and unclassified .....	11	20	19
Manufactures of iron and steel .....	152	126	119
Plates, sheets, and coils .....	70	52	47
Tubes, pipes, and fittings .....	30	36	23
Other and unclassified .....	52	38	49
Ores and metals .....	8	20	20
Metals, miscellaneous .....	4	13	14
Ores, miscellaneous .....	4	7	6
Petroleum and products .....	.....	5	36
Diesel oil .....	.....	4	6
Other and unclassified .....	.....	1	30
Miscellaneous .....	316	264	282
Bricks and tile .....	3	4	6
Glass and glassware .....	5	4	4
Groceries, miscellaneous .....	1	2	2
Paper and paper products.....	16	5	15
Porcelainware .....	1	1	1
Resin.....	1	1	2
Rubber, manufactured.....	1	3	4
Textiles.....	6	10	13
All other and unclassified .....	282	234	235
Total.....	954	898	866
<b>ASIA TO EUROPE:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods .....	15	6	6
Chemicals and petroleum chemicals, miscellaneous ....	3	12	11
Coke, coal type.....	32	46	.....
Machinery and equipment .....	3	10	1
Automobiles, trucks, accessories, and parts .....	3	10	1

**Table 11.—Important Commodity Shipments Over Principal Trade Routes  
Pacific to Atlantic—Continued**

[Thousands of long tons]

	<i>Fiscal year</i>		
	<i>1983</i>	<i>1982</i>	<i>1981</i>
<b>ASIA TO EUROPE—Continued</b>			
Ores and metals, miscellaneous .....	.....	29	27
Other agricultural commodities .....	23	.....	.....
Sugar raw .....	23	.....	.....
Petroleum and products, miscellaneous .....	.....	58	.....
Miscellaneous .....	85	69	83
Oil, coconut .....	19	.....	4
Oil, fish .....	31	27	37
Oil, vegetable .....	.....	8	2
All other and unclassified .....	35	34	40
Total .....	161	230	128
<b>ASIA TO AFRICA:</b>			
Canned and refrigerated foods, miscellaneous .....	1	11	.....
Miscellaneous .....	13	2	4
Sugar raw .....	12	.....	.....
All other and unclassified .....	1	2	4
Total .....	14	13	4

Table 12.—Principal Canal Commodities by Direction—Fiscal Year 1983

[Long tons]

<i>Commodity</i>	<i>Atlantic to Pacific</i>	<i>Pacific to Atlantic</i>	<i>Total</i>
Ammonium compounds.....	378,887	25,674	404,561
Asbestos.....	19,941	3,114	23,055
Asphalt.....	90,382	5,707	96,089
Automobiles, trucks, and accessories.....	242,553	1,304,753	1,547,306
Bananas.....	1,121	888,099	889,220
Barley.....	117,815	299,107	416,922
Beans, edible.....	56,038	42,408	98,446
Benzene.....	13,035	3,468	16,503
Borax.....	12,186	391,426	403,612
Bricks and tile.....	21,339	4,827	26,166
Canned food products.....	74,454	170,697	245,151
Carbon black.....	4,096	666	4,762
Caustic soda.....	673,935	65,060	738,995
Cement.....	64,261	7,384	71,645
Chemicals, petroleum various.....	973,342	108,991	1,082,333
Chemicals, various.....	2,415,923	661,639	3,077,562
Clay, fire and china.....	380,467	27,670	408,137
Coal and coke (excluding petroleum coke) ..	9,160,558	1,556,411	10,716,969
Cocoa and cacao beans.....	2,755	30,870	33,625
Coffee.....	18,524	467,310	485,834
Coke, petroleum.....	712,110	1,624,366	2,336,476
Copra and coconuts.....	350	13,560	13,910
Corn.....	21,624,781	894	21,625,675
Cotton, raw.....	27,936	123,204	151,140
Fertilizers, various.....	1,589,947	55,941	1,645,888
Fibers, plant.....	20,847	16,543	37,390
Fishmeal.....	929	823,394	824,323
Flour, wheat.....	242,222	54,193	296,415
Gasoline.....	1,351,945	346,832	1,698,777
Glass and glassware.....	19,683	10,520	30,203
Grains, various.....	78,764	70,494	149,258
Groceries, various.....	28,537	36,835	65,372
Infusorial earth.....	1,782	4,636	6,418
Jet fuel.....	626,678	9,378	636,056
Kerosene.....	44,932	.....	44,932
Liquefied gas.....	799,116	27,673	826,789
Liquors.....	21,571	1,584	23,155
Lumber and products (excluding pulpwood)	53,780	3,923,333	3,977,113
Machinery, agricultural.....	58,601	16,273	74,874
Machinery, construction.....	104,055	64,759	168,814
Machinery, electrical.....	48,030	32,873	80,903
Machinery, various.....	71,626	56,440	128,066
Manufactures of iron and steel.....	1,632,455	3,563,363	5,195,818
Metal, aluminum.....	397,498	56,896	454,394
Metal, copper.....	41,621	1,161,788	1,203,409
Metal, iron.....	238,236	60,006	298,242
Metal, scrap.....	1,846,349	1,553	1,847,902
Metals, various (including tinplate).....	116,922	359,472	476,394
Molasses.....	3,328	826,537	829,865
Nitrate of soda.....	26,666	277,295	303,961
Oats.....	27,008	546	27,554
Oil, coconut.....	3,981	91,300	95,281
Oil, crude.....	4,547,020	14,122,867	18,669,887
Oil, diesel.....	1,276,614	568,848	1,845,462
Oil, fish.....	8,310	87,226	95,536
Oil, lube.....	524,471	113,558	638,029
Oil, residual fuel.....	3,318,466	2,799,889	6,118,355
Oil, vegetable.....	245,253	107,643	352,896
Oilseeds.....	91,119	63,515	154,634
Ore, alumina/bauxite.....	375,336	107,265	482,601

Table 12.—Principal Canal Commodities by Direction—Fiscal Year 1983—  
Continued

[Long tons]

<i>Commodity</i>	<i>Atlantic to Pacific</i>	<i>Pacific to Atlantic</i>	<i>Total</i>
Ore, copper .....	650	414,286	414,936
Ore, iron .....	69,215	53,549	122,764
Ores, various .....	305,286	2,362,125	2,667,411
Paper and paper products .....	701,793	514,433	1,216,226
Peas, dry .....	51,152	35,547	86,699
Petroleum and products, various .....	435,361	572,299	1,007,660
Phosphates .....	5,826,125	142,622	5,968,747
Potash .....	127,104	142,089	269,193
Pulpwood .....	474,778	1,411,371	1,886,149
Refrigerated food products (excluding bananas) .....	442,318	1,830,202	2,272,520
Resin .....	210,031	5,827	215,858
Rice .....	74,580	209,674	284,254
Rubber, manufactured .....	28,703	48,882	77,585
Rubber, raw .....	55	60,868	60,923
Salt .....	122,397	576,993	699,390
Seeds, excluding oilseeds .....	33,505	3,489	36,994
Slag, clinkers, and dross .....	15,257	.....	15,257
Soda and sodium compounds .....	60,753	149,578	210,331
Sorghum .....	1,345,153	.....	1,345,153
Soybeans .....	7,038,903	9,867	7,048,770
Sugar .....	1,700,541	1,803,803	3,504,344
Sulfur .....	11,070	1,944,642	1,955,712
Tallow .....	67,485	38,866	106,351
Textiles .....	47,584	41,327	88,911
Tobacco and manufactures .....	46,169	2,691	48,860
Toluene .....	44,958	6,392	51,350
Wax, paraffin .....	13,308	3,027	16,335
Wheat .....	4,478,345	1,084,214	5,562,559
Wool, raw .....	1,092	20,246	21,338
All other .....	7,084,351	6,524,768	13,609,119
Total .....	<u>87,828,509</u>	<u>57,762,250</u>	<u>145,590,759</u>

## Other Statistics

Table 13.—Water Supply and Usage

	Fiscal year		Percent of usage fiscal year	
	1983	1982	1983	1982
	(Acre feet)			
<b>MADDEN AND GATUN LAKE WATER SUPPLY:</b>				
Total runoff, Madden Lake Basin .....	1,334,650	1,794,445		
Evaporation from Madden Lake .....	36,993	39,146		
Municipal water use Madden Lake .....	80,028	79,606		
Available for Madden Lake usage .....	1,217,629	1,675,693		
Total runoff, Gatun Lake (area below Madden) ...	1,637,906	2,680,854		
Subtotal .....	2,855,535	4,356,547		
Evaporation from Gatun Lake .....	444,508	411,825		
Available for Gatun watershed usage .....	<u>2,411,027</u>	<u>3,944,722</u>		
<b>MADDEN LAKE WATER USAGE:</b>				
Hydroelectric power .....	1,165,151	1,748,622	88	90
Leakage .....	14,479	14,479	1	1
Spillway discharge .....	62,351	90,060	5	5
Municipal .....	80,028	79,606	6	4
Total Madden Lake usage .....	<u>1,322,009</u>	<u>1,932,767</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
<b>GATUN LAKE WATER USAGE:</b>				
Hydroelectric power .....	425,023	1,097,865	18	27
Lockages, Gatun and Pedro Miguel .....	1,858,609	2,333,126	78	57
Municipal and other usages .....	94,654	90,237	4	2
Spillway discharge .....	.....	587,282	...	14
Total Gatun Lake usage .....	<u>2,378,286</u>	<u>4,108,510</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>

Table 14.—Dredging Operations—Fiscal Year 1983

	(Cubic yards)		
	Earth	Rock	Total
Pacific District .....	548,452	.....	548,452
Central District .....	1,480,552	367,950	1,848,502
Atlantic District .....	.....	.....	.....
Grand Total .....	<u>2,029,004</u>	<u>367,950</u>	<u>2,396,954</u>

**Table 15.—Electrical Power Generated**(Gigawatt hours) <sup>1</sup>

	Fiscal year	
	1983	1982
Generation:		
Gatun hydro station .....	27	68
Madden hydro station .....	114	183
Thermal generating stations .....	440	309
Gross generated by Panama Canal Commission .....	581	560
Less station service usage .....	(16)	(12)
Net total generated by Panama Canal Commission .....	565	548
Power Purchases:		
Through interconnect from Panama .....	....	8
Net Energy charged for Wheeling .....	9	6
Power Sales:		
Through interconnect to Panama .....	(7)	(4)
Net power generated and purchases for Canal area only .....	567	558
Other power generated by military for own use .....	....	....
Total Canal area requirements .....	567	558
Power distributed to Commission's customers .....	523	513
Distribution losses .....	44	45
Peak load (thousands of kilowatts) .....	91	89
Date of peak load .....	Apr. 4	Mar. 26
Canal area load factor <sup>2</sup> .....	71.4%	71.6%

<sup>1</sup> One gigawatt hour equal to 1 million kilowatt hours.<sup>2</sup> Total Canal area requirements divided by number of hours per year times peak load.**Table 16.—Fire Statistics**

	Fiscal Year 1983		Fiscal Year 1982	
	Number of fires	Property loss	Number of fires	Property loss
PCC .....	164	\$8,259	101	\$85,541
Armed Forces .....	474	43,710	367	25,700
Private (including ships) .....	82	189,768	80	3,087,869
R.P.* .....	265	9,195	189	4,500
Total .....	<u>985</u>	<u>\$250,932</u>	<u>737</u>	<u>\$3,203,610</u>
Value of Property involved in ship fires .....		\$46,626,259		\$22,023,051
Value of Property involved in other fires .....		100,950,457		147,372,940
Calls for emergency aid ** .....		2,926		2,675
Total number of calls (all types) responded to .....		4,102		3,551

\* Statistics started as of October 1, 1979 due to the Treaty implementation.

\*\* Includes Fire Apparatus and Ambulance.







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