

NATIONAL RECOVERY ADMINISTRATION

CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION

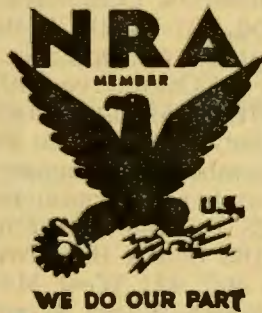
FOR THE

PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

AS APPROVED ON NOVEMBER 17, 1933

BY

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT



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U.S. DEPOSITORY

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EXECUTIVE ORDER

CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

An application having been duly made, pursuant to and in full compliance with the provisions of Title I of the National Industrial Recovery Act, approved June 16, 1933, for my approval of a Code of Fair Competition of the Paper and Pulp Industry, and hearings having been held thereon and the Administrator having rendered his report containing an analysis of the said code of fair competition together with his recommendations and findings with respect thereto, and the Administrator having found that the said code of fair competition complies in all respects with the pertinent provisions of title I of said act and that the requirements of clauses (1) and (2) of subsection (a) of section 3 of the said act have been met:

Now, therefore, I, Franklin D. Roosevelt, President of the United States, pursuant to the authority vested in me by title I of the National Industrial Recovery Act approved June 16, 1933, and otherwise, do adopt and approve the report, recommendations and findings of the Administrator and do order that the said code of fair competition be and it is hereby approved; however, feeling that the minimum wage for this industry should be not less than forty (40) cents per hour, my order of approval is subject to the following condition:

That within 90 days from the effective date of this code the Administrator hold such further hearing upon such notice as he, in his discretion, shall fix for the purpose of determining the adequacy of the minimum wages established in said code, after which his report and recommendation shall be submitted to me for further order which order shall have the effect of a condition to my approval of this Code.

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

THE WHITE HOUSE,
November 17, 1933.

Approval recommended:

HUGH S. JOHNSON,
Administrator.

(III)

OCTOBER 19, 1933.

The PRESIDENT,

The White House.

SIR: This is a report of the hearing on the General Code of Fair Competition for the Paper and Pulp Industry in the United States, and Subordinate Codes covering divisions of such Industry, conducted in Washington on September 14, 1933, in accordance with the provisions of Title I of the National Industrial Recovery Act.

WORKING HOURS

This Code provides for a standard 40-hour week for all but a small portion of the employees in the Industry. In order to provide the flexibility necessary to meet unusual conditions, such as variation in water supply and peak demands, provision is made for a 40-hour week averaged over a 13-week period, with a limitation on day workers of 48 hours in a single week with time and one-third for hours worked in excess of 8 in a single day.

No overtime provision is made for tour workers on continuous-process operations who desire to be free to exchange shifts. Provision is also made for additional hours for them to meet situations where the work requires the help of men from an off-duty shift to change wires and wash and clean the machines after a run. Such work is too small in amount and too irregular to justify employment of an additional shift.

Employees not engaged directly in production, of whom there are only a few in each plant, are on a 42-hour basis averaged over a 4-week period. Watchmen may work 56 hours per week, and office employees 40 hours per week averaged over a year, but not more than an average of 48 hours per week in any quarter. In emergency cases restrictions are removed for employees engaged in repair and maintenance work. Regular reports of hours worked are required.

WAGES

For wage purposes the Country is divided into three zones: Northern, Central, and Southern. The principal paper-producing States in the Southern zone are Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, and Texas; and in the Central zone, Virginia and West Virginia, Tennessee, and North Carolina. All the remaining important paper-producing States are in the Northern zone. The wage differentials between the zones, prescribed by the Code, are much less than those now prevailing and are necessary to avoid too great a change in established competitive conditions.

The basic minimum wage rates prescribed for the three zones are as follows:

Northern, 38¢ per hour

Central, 35¢ per hour

Southern, 30¢ per hour

Provision is also made for a 5¢ lower wage for women in the Northern and Central zones, but it is expressly provided that men and women doing the same work shall receive the same pay, and that the Code Authority shall file with the Administrator a description of all occupations in which women are employed. An exception is made of work which on July 15, 1929, paid less than the prescribed rates. In such cases the 1929 rate, or ninety percent of the base rate, whichever is higher, is prescribed. A report to the Administrator on the effect of this exception is required.

The minimum wages of office workers range from \$12.00 to \$15.00 per week, as in the President's Reemployment Agreement.

Conditions vary greatly in different parts of the same zone and between different divisions of the Industry as to the ability of the mills to increase wages. The wages prescribed are a fair compromise. They are in all cases a substantial increase over rates prevailing in June of this year. They are also an increase over the average wage rates prevailing on October 1st, but are slightly less than the rates now being paid by some of the better-situated mills.

No exceptions are made for learners or for office boys or girls. State certificates of disability are required in the case of partly disabled employees paid lower rates.

ECONOMIC EFFECT OF THE CODE

The normal number of employees in the Industry is from 123,000 to 125,000. The number in 1929 was 128,000. Owing to technological improvements, the number which would be required today to produce the 1929 output would be about 120,000. The effect of the Code, however, will be to restore employment to 128,000, the 1929 figure, although the present rate of production is far below the 1929 rate.

The total pay roll of the Industry in May 1933 was at a rate of approximately 100 million dollars per year. The American Paper and Pulp Association estimates that the effect of the Code will be to increase the rate to approximately 170 million dollars per year. The estimate is based on the production of June and July 1933, and on such data as is available concerning action already taken by many large employers to increase wage rates and reduce working hours under the President's Reemployment Agreement.

The Industry represents an investment of over one and a half billion dollars. The ratio of fixed investment to the value of annual production is abnormally high. The value of the 1929 production was about equal to the investment in manufacturing facilities (exclusive of material resources). The value of the 1932 production was less than one half of the investment. Due to these conditions, the overhead burden, always high, has increased to an abnormal figure. Prices have been depressed to a point which has not returned cost. A group of companies representing 35% of the production capacity of the Industry shows a loss of 19% of their total working capital in the year 1932. The increase costs which the Industry will have assumed through the adoption of this Code are as great as it can reasonably be expected to bear.

OTHER CODE PROVISIONS

The Code contains provisions requiring the Code Authority to make a survey of the Industry for the purpose of obtaining data as to the feasibility of adopting a shorter man-hour week and to submit a report of its findings to the Administrator, together with a plan for the stabilization of employment.

The General Code, together with the Subordinate Codes, provides not only a divisional set-up for the Industry, but also complete machinery for the administration of the General Code and the Divisional Codes in each Division. A General Code Authority, to consist of the members of the Executive Committee of the American Paper and Pulp Association, is the agency for the administration of the General Code, and in each Division there is created a subordinate Code Authority to be selected by the members of such Division for the administration of the Divisional Code.

Provision is made for establishing a uniform accounting and costing system for the entire Industry and for the open publication of prices and adherence thereto.

This Code covers the manufacture of all paper except newsprint. There is a continual controversy regarding the precise meaning of the words "standard newsprint" as used in the Tariff Act, and there has been some apprehension on the part of members of the Industry and others that the definitions in this Code and the Newsprint Code might have some bearing on this controversy. It is pointed out that the sole purpose of these definitions is to establish a definite boundary line between the jurisdictional areas of the two Codes and, that they have no bearing whatsoever on the question of dutiability of imported paper.

I am satisfied that this Code is a long step toward the goal set up by the National Industrial Recovery Act.

FINDINGS

The Administrator finds that:

(a) The Code as recommended complies in all respects with the pertinent provisions of Title I of the Act, including, without limitation, subsection (a) of Section 7 and subsection (b) of Section 10 thereof; and that

(b) The applicant group imposes no inequitable restrictions on admission to membership therein and is truly representative of the Paper and Pulp Industry; and that

(c) The Code as recommended is not designed to promote monopolies or to eliminate or oppress small enterprises and will not operate to discriminate against them, and will tend to effectuate the policy of Title I of the National Industrial Recovery Act.

It is recommended, therefore, that this Code be approved.

Respectfully submitted.

HUGH S. JOHNSON,
Administrator.

GENERAL CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

To effectuate the policies of Title I of the National Industrial Recovery Act the following is hereby established as a Code of Fair Competition for the Paper and Pulp Industry, and shall be binding on every member thereof.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

1. Where used in this Code and in all codes subordinate hereto, the following definitions shall apply:

“Industry”—The manufacture in the United States from pulp-wood, wood pulp, or other stock or pulp, of all paper (except such paper now in regular use in the making of daily newspapers as is specifically mentioned and described in Schedule “A” hereof), such paperboard as is listed in Schedule “B” attached, and pulp; provided, however, that if and when the provisions of this Code shall be extended to cover any products of converters of paper and paperboard, then the word “Industry” shall include the manufacture of same.

“Member”—A natural person, partnership, association, corporation, trust, trustee, trustee in bankruptcy, or receiver engaged in such industry.

“Division”—A division or section of the industry recognized as such by this Code.

“Act”—Title I of the National Industrial Recovery Act.

“Administration”—The National Industrial Recovery Administration.

“Administrator”—The National Industrial Recovery Administrator.

ARTICLE II—ORGANIZATION

1. The Executive Committee of the American Paper and Pulp Association is hereby designated as the Agency for administering the provisions of this Code and is hereby named and is hereinafter referred to as “The Paper Industry Authority.” The Administrator may designate three persons as additional advisory members thereof; the member or members so designated shall have no vote, but in all other respects shall be members of the said Paper Industry Authority.

2. The Industry is hereby divided into divisions as set forth in Schedule C hereto attached. Any question as to the division into which any particular grade, class, or kind of paper, paperboard, or pulp or any product of conversion of any of them may fall shall be determined by the Paper Industry Authority.

In the event that the jurisdiction of the Code shall be extended to cover the manufacture of products which do not fall within any such division, the Paper Industry Authority may create new divisions to include such products, and the members of such divisions may then adopt and submit divisional codes as provided in Article III hereof.

The Paper Industry Authority may create new divisions by the subdivision of any of such divisions or by the consolidation of any two or more of such divisions, provided, however, that no such subdivision or consolidation shall be made without the consent of the divisional association of each division affected thereby.

3. In each division there may be one divisional association to which every member of the industry engaged in the manufacture of any product included in such division shall be eligible for membership. Each such divisional association shall be eligible for membership in the American Paper and Pulp Association.

4. The expenses of administering this Code shall be apportioned among the various divisions in accordance with a formula to be adopted by the Paper Industry Authority. The expenses of administering the subordinate Code of each Division, together with the proportion of the expense of administering this Code, allocated to such Division, shall be borne pro rata in accordance with a formula to be adopted by the Executive Authority of such Division by all members of such Division who accept the benefits of the Paper Industry Authority and/or the Executive Authority of such division or otherwise assent to this Code. Divisional Associations shall be responsible for the payment of all Code-administration expense.

ARTICLE III—DIVISIONAL CODES

1. Each such divisional association may adopt a divisional code and may either submit the same as a supplement to this Code for the approval of the President of the United States or may submit the same subsequently through the Paper Industry Authority to the President for his approval. Such divisional codes, when so approved, shall have the same force and effect as to the divisions of the industry affected thereby as this Code.

2. Such divisional codes shall be subordinate to this Code and shall specifically recognize this Code as applicable to all members of the industry engaged in manufacturing products falling within the division for which such divisional code is submitted.

3. Pending action by the Paper Industry Authority each division shall include such grades, classes, and kinds of paper, paperboard, or pulp as are generally recognized by custom as falling within the classification indicated by the name of such division.

4. Each such divisional code shall designate an agency for the purpose of administering such divisional code, which shall be denominated "The Executive Authority" of such division.

5. Such divisional codes may contain such provisions relating to said division as may be appropriate for inclusion in a Code of Fair Competition under the Act, provided that no such code shall contain any provision contrary to or inconsistent with the provisions of this Code.

ARTICLE IV—HOURS OF LABOR

1. Employees in the industry shall not be required or permitted to work hours in excess of the limits prescribed in the following schedule:

SCHEDULE OF WORKING HOURS

(a) Watchmen: Eight (8) hours in any one day and fifty-six (56) hours in any one week.

(b) Chauffeurs, truckmen, switching crews, engineers, firemen, and electric and hydroelectric operators, and filter-plant employees: One hundred sixty-eight (168) hours in any period of four consecutive weeks, but no more than ten (10) hours in any one day and forty-eight (48) hours in any one week.

(c) Tour workers in continuous process operations: Eight (8) hours in any one day and an average of forty (40) hours per week in any period of thirteen (13) consecutive weeks; provided, however, that additional hours may be worked—

(1) To avoid a shut-down due to the temporary absence of a relief worker;

(2) In changing wires and machine clothing; and

(3) In clean-ups, wash-ups, and ordinary repairs and adjustments in cases where a machine is shut down for a period of not less than eight consecutive hours.

(d) All other laborers, mechanical workers, or artisans employed in any plant, mill, or factory or on work connected with the operation of any such plant, mill, or factory: An average of not more than forty (40) hours per week in any period of thirteen (13) consecutive weeks, but not more than forty-eight (48) hours in any one week; provided, however, that time worked in excess of eight (8) hours in any one day shall be paid for at not less than time and one third.

(e) Executives and their personal secretaries and other employees regularly engaged in a supervisory capacity, receiving thirty-five (\$35) dollars or more per week, and outside salesmen: No limitations.

(f) All other employees: An average of forty (40) hours per week in any calendar year and an average of not to exceed forty-eight (48) hours per week in any period of thirteen (13) consecutive weeks.

Provided, however, that no limitation on hours of work contained in said schedule shall apply to employees of any class when engaged in emergency repairs or emergency maintenance work involving breakdowns or protection of life and property.

2. At such intervals as the Paper Industry Authority shall prescribe, every member shall report to the Paper Industry Authority—

(a) The number of man-hours worked under subdivisions c (1), c (2), and c (3) of said schedule and the ratio which said man-hours bear to the total number of man-hours of labor under subdivisions c; and

(b) Shall furnish the Paper Industry Authority such information as it may require in order to enable it to determine whether the limitations contained in said schedule have been exceeded.

3. No employee shall be permitted to work for more than one member of the Industry an aggregate number of hours in excess of the number prescribed in said schedule.

ARTICLE V—WAGES

1. The minimum rate of wage of any laborer, mechanical worker, or artisan employed in any plant, mill, or factory, or on work connected with the operation of any such plant, mill, or factory shall be as follows:

(a) Northern Zone, which shall consist of all the territory of the United States except the States named in subdivisions (b) and (c).

Male: Thirty-eight (38) cents per hour.

Female: Thirty-three (33) cents per hour.

(b) Central Zone, which shall consist of the States of Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, and North Carolina, and the District of Columbia.

Male: Thirty-five (35) cents per hour.

Female: Thirty (30) cents per hour.

(c) Southern Zone, which shall consist of the States of South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, and Texas.

Thirty (30) cents per hour.

Provided, however, that in case the rate per hour for any class of labor was, on July 15, 1929, less than the minimum rate above specified for the same class of labor, then the minimum rate for such class of labor shall be the rate paid on July 15, 1929, but in no event less than ninety percent of the rate above specified.

2. The Paper Industry Authority shall obtain statistical data concerning the effect of the above proviso on wage rates in the Industry, and shall within ninety (90) days after the effective date of this Code make a report thereon to the Administrator.

3. Where a State law provides a higher minimum wage than is provided in this Code, no person employed within such State shall be paid a wage below that required by such State law.

4. Pieceworkers shall be paid at rates which will yield a worker for an hour's work not less than the minimum rate prescribed.

5. The minimum rates of wages for all other employees except commission salesmen shall be as follows:

Not less than fifteen dollars (\$15) per week in any city of over 500,000 population, nor less than fourteen dollars and fifty cents (\$14.50) per week in any city between 250,000 and 500,000 population, nor less than fourteen dollars (\$14) per week in any city between 2,500 and 250,000 population, nor less than twelve dollars (\$12) per week in towns of less than 2,500 population.

6. The minimum wages hereby prescribed shall not in any way be considered as a discrimination by reason of sex, and where in any case women do substantially the same work or perform substantially the same duties under the same conditions as men they shall receive the same rate of wages as men receive for doing such work or performing such duties. The Paper Industry Authority shall prepare and file with the Administrator, ninety (90) days after the effective

date of this Code, a description of all occupations in the industry in which women are employed.

7. The wage rates of all employees receiving more than the minimum rates herein prescribed shall be reviewed and such adjustments, if any, made therein as are equitable in the light of all the circumstances, and within ninety (90) days after the effective date hereof the Paper Industry Authority shall report to the Administrator the action taken by all members of the industry under this Section.

8. A person whose earning capacity is limited because of physical or mental defect, age, or other infirmity may be employed on light work at not less than eighty percent (80%) of the minimum wage prescribed in Section 1 hereof if the State Authority designated by the United States Department of Labor shall have issued a certificate authorizing the employment of such person on such basis, provided, however, that the total number of such employees in any one plant shall not exceed three (3) percent of the total employees in such plant. So much of this Section as requires the issuance of such a certificate shall not take effect until sixty (60) days after the effective date of this Code.

ARTICLE VI—GENERAL LABOR PROVISIONS

1. No person under sixteen (16) years of age shall be employed in the industry nor anyone under eighteen (18) years of age at operations or occupations hazardous in nature or detrimental to health. The Paper Industry Authority shall submit to the Administrator within sixty (60) days after the effective date of this Code a list of such occupations. In any State an employer shall be deemed to have complied with this provision if he shall have on file a certificate or permit duly issued by the authority in such State empowered to issue employment or age certificates or permits showing that the employee is of the required age.

2. Employees shall have the right to organize and bargain collectively through representatives of their own choosing, and shall be free from the interference, restraint, or coercion of employers of labor, or their agents, in the designation of such representatives or in self-organization or in other concerted activities for the purpose of collective bargaining or other mutual aid or protection. No employee and no one seeking employment shall be required as a condition of employment to join any company union or to refrain from joining, organizing, or assisting a labor organization of his own choosing. Employers shall comply with the maximum hours of labor, minimum rates of pay, and other conditions of employment approved or prescribed by the President.

3. Labor agreements now in force between members and their employees shall be affected only by such provisions of this Code as may prescribe higher wages and shorter hours than are provided for in such agreements.

4. Employers shall not reclassify employees or duties of occupations performed by employees so as to defeat the purpose of the Act.

5. All employers shall post full copies of this Code in conspicuous places accessible to employees.

6. Standards for safety and health shall be submitted by the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator within six (6) months after the effective date of this Code.

ARTICLE VII—ACCOUNTING—SELLING

1. The Paper Industry Authority shall, as soon as practicable, propose a standard method of accounting and costing for the industry and submit the same to the Administrator. When it shall have been approved by the Administrator every member shall use an accounting and costing system which conforms to the principles of, and is at least as detailed and complete as, such standard method.

2. Each member shall, on or before thirty (30) days after the effective date of this Code, file with the Executive Authority of his division, or divisions, complete schedules in such form as such Executive Authority shall prescribe of prices and terms and conditions of sale for domestic consumption (including all differentials, discounts, trade allowances, and special charges) of all products falling within the scope of the division offered for sale by such member, and shall so file all subsequent changes therein or revisions thereof at least twenty-four (24) hours prior to the effective date of any such changes or revisions. When any member shall file any such schedule of prices, or any revision thereof, any other member may also file a revision of its own schedules, and if such other member shall so desire and state therein the same shall be effective as of the same date as the schedule or revision thereof first in this sentence referred to. Each such schedule of prices shall conform to all trade practices and other provisions established in and by this Code or any pertinent subordinate code or any amendment or supplement to this Code or to such subordinate code. The Executive Authority shall send to the Paper Industry Authority and to each member of the division and to any others concerned requesting a copy thereof, a copy of such schedules and of all changes and revisions thereof so filed.

The Executive Authority of any division may, from time to time, with the approval of the Paper Industry Authority, change in respect to all or any of the products of such division the period of time which shall elapse between the date of filing and the effective date of any such schedule; provided, however, that such period shall not be less than twenty-four (24) hours or more than five (5) days; and provided further, that pending the holding of a meeting of the Paper Industry Authority the chairman thereof may grant an interim approval of such action. The Executive Authority shall give immediate notice of such change to the members of the division.

The subordinate code of any division may contain a provision limiting the time within which future deliveries may be contracted for at the prices scheduled at the time of the contract; and the Executive Authority of each division may require the filing in such manner as it shall prescribe of such data as it may require in respect of contracts for future deliveries existing at the effective date of this Code.

3. No such schedule of prices and terms and conditions of sale filed by any member, or in effect at any time in any quarter of any

calendar year, shall be such as to permit the sale of any product at less than the lower of the following:

(a) The cost of such product to such member during the last period of three consecutive months or three accounting periods of four weeks each, ending not less than thirty (30) days prior to the first date of such quarter, which cost shall be determined pursuant to the method of accounting and costing prescribed by the Paper Industry Authority under this Article as soon as that method is prescribed and theretofore pursuant to the method employed by such member subject to such preliminary rules as the Paper Industry Authority shall from time to time prescribe.

(b) The lowest price scheduled for such product under the provisions of this Article by any other member and then in effect.

Each schedule filed under this Article shall state whether the prices, terms, and conditions therein specified are justified under subdivision (a) or under subdivision (b) of this Section, and in the case of justification under subdivision (b) shall identify the schedule or schedules of the other member or members of the industry justifying such prices, terms, and conditions. A schedule justified upon the basis of the schedule or schedules of another member or members shall become void forthwith upon the cancellations or revisions upward of such justifying schedule or schedules.

In applying the provisions of this Section and of Sections 4 and 5 of this Article, all prices shall be calculated on a delivered basis, and the cost of delivery shall be considered a part of the cost of the product; provided, however, that in the case of each product the Executive Authority of the division in which such product falls may amplify, define, or modify this principle.

Notwithstanding the provisions of this Section, discontinued lines or damaged goods or seconds of any product may be disposed of in such manner and on such terms and conditions as the Executive Authority of the division into which such products fall may approve.

4. The Paper Industry Authority shall have power on its own initiative or on the complaint of any member to investigate any price for any product shown in any schedule filed hereunder by any member, and for the purpose of the investigation thereof to require such member to furnish such information concerning the cost of manufacturing such product as the Paper Industry Authority shall deem necessary or proper for such purpose. Pending such investigation the Administrator may suspend any such price. If the Paper Industry Authority after such investigation shall determine that such price violates the provisions hereof, or would tend to render ineffective or seriously to endanger the maintenance of this or any subordinate divisional code, the Paper Industry Authority shall so notify such member and the Executive Authority with which such price was filed, and thereupon such price shall become void and of no effect. A notice of all decisions of the Paper Industry Authority under this Section, together with the reasons therefor, shall be filed with the Administrator. All such decisions shall be subject to suspension, cancellation, or modification by the Administrator.

5. Except in fulfillment of bona fide contracts existing on the effective date of this Code, no member of the industry shall sell any products of the industry for domestic consumption at a price

or prices lower than or upon terms or conditions more favorable than stated in his price schedule filed as hereinbefore provided.

6. The Executive Authority of any division may, with the approval of the Paper Industry Authority, suspend for any period of time and from time to time all or any of the provisions of Sections 2, 3, 4, and 5 of this Article in respect of any or all of the products of such divisions; provided, however, that pending the holding of a meeting of the Paper Industry Authority the Chairman thereof may grant an interim approval of such action.

ARTICLE VIII—REPORTS—STATISTICS

1. Each member shall prepare and file with the Executive Secretary of the Paper Industry Authority, at such times and in such manner as it may prescribe, statistics of plant capacity, volume of production, volume of sales in units and dollars, orders received, unfilled orders, stocks on hand, inventory both raw and finished, number of employees, wage rates, employee earnings, hours of work, and such other data or information as the Paper Industry Authority or the Administrator may from time to time require. Any or all information so furnished by any member shall, upon the approval of the Administrator, be subject to checking for the purpose of verification by an examination of the books and accounts and records of such member by any disinterested accountant or accountants or other qualified person or persons designated by the Paper Industry Authority.

2. Except as otherwise provided in the Act, or in this Code, all statistics, data, and information filed or required in accordance with the provisions of this Code hereof shall be confidential; and the statistics, data, and information of one member shall not be revealed to another member. No such data or information shall be published except in combination with other similar data and in such manner as to avoid the disclosure of confidential information. The Paper Industry Authority shall arrange in such manner as it may determine for the publication currently to members of each division of the divisional totals of orders received, unfilled orders, shipments, stocks of finished goods on hand, and production.

3. The Paper Industry Authority shall make to the Administrator such reports as the Administrator may from time to time require.

4. In addition to information required to be submitted to the Paper Industry Authority there shall be furnished to Government Agencies such statistical information as the Administrator may deem necessary for the purposes recited in Section 3 (a) of the Act.

ARTICLE IX—GENERAL PROVISIONS

1. If any member is also a member of another industry, the provisions of this Code shall apply to and effect only that part of his business which is included in this industry, and if the products of any member fall in more than one division of the industry the provisions of any divisional code shall apply to and affect said member only as to products falling in such division.

2. In the event that the divisional associations or Executive Authorities of any two or more divisions shall be unable to agree on any matter or matters affecting such divisions, the Paper Industry Authority shall decide such matter, and its decision, when approved by the Administrator, shall be binding on all concerned.

3. The Executive Authority of any division may formulate a complaint to the President of the United States, pursuant to the provisions of Subdivision (e) of Section 3 of the Act, that any paper, paperboard, or pulp is being imported into the United States in substantial quantities or in increasing ratio to domestic production of any competitive paper, paperboard, or pulp, on such terms or under such conditions as to render ineffective or seriously to endanger the maintenance of this Code or of any divisional code subordinate hereto and deliver the same to the Paper Industry Authority, which shall transmit such complaint to the President.

4. The Paper Industry Authority shall have power to investigate alleged violations of this Code and acts or courses of conduct by any member or divisional association which are or appear to be contrary to the policy of the Act or which tend or may tend to render ineffective this Code or any divisional code, and to report the same with recommendations to the Administrator.

5. The Paper Industry Authority may, on its own initiative, or upon application from any Executive Authority shall, present to the Administrator recommendations based on conditions in the industry which will tend to effectuate the operation of this Code and the policy of the Act and in particular along the following lines:

(a) For the establishment of rules of Fair Trade Practice for the industry and the codification of its trade customs, and the enforcement thereof.

(b) For the establishment of a standard method for determining the current cost of any product of the industry, and for a requirement that no member shall sell any such product below such cost.

(c) For restrictions on the creation of new facilities for the manufacture of any product of the industry or on the acquisition by any member of new equipment for such manufacture, and on the shifting of equipment from the manufacture of one kind or type of such product to another kind or type thereof.

(d) For the establishment of terms and conditions regarding sales to dealers and distributors by members of the industry.

(e) For the establishment of plans to bring about a reasonable balance between the production and consumption of the products of the industry.

(f) For the establishment of rules relative to work on Sundays and holidays and to a weekly day of rest and to overtime work generally and rates of wages therefor.

Such recommendations, when approved by the Administrator, shall have the same force and effect as other provisions of this Code.

6. Any work or process incidental to, and carried on by a member at his plant as a part of the manufacture of any product of the industry, shall be regarded as a part of the industry.

7. In order to maintain at all times an adequate domestic supply of raw material for the use of the industry, it is the declared purpose of the industry to conserve forest resources and bring about the

sustained production thereof. The Paper Industry Authority and the executive authorities of the respective divisions shall cooperate with the Secretary of Agriculture and other National and State officials and agencies and with the code authorities of other industries in planning such practical measures as may be necessary to accomplish such declared purpose; and shall, upon the request of the Secretary of Agriculture, join with the Lumber and Timber Products Industries in any conference which may be held pursuant to the provisions of Article X of the Code of Fair Competition of Lumber and Timber Products Industries approved by the President on August 19, 1933.

8. The Paper Industry Authority shall make a study of conditions in the industry to determine the feasibility of the adoption of a shorter working day and shall, within three (3) months after the effective date of this Code, make a report of its findings to the Administrator. The Paper Industry Authority shall also submit to the Administrator within six (6) months after the effective date of this Code a plan for the stabilization and regularization of employment.

9. Such of the provisions of this Code or of any divisional code as are not required to be included therein by the Act may, with the approval of the President of the United States, be modified or eliminated as changes in circumstances or experience may indicate.

10. This Code and each divisional code and all the provisions thereof are expressly made subject to the right of the President, in accordance with the provisions of Clause 10 (b) of the Act, from time to time to cancel or modify any order, approval, license, rule, or regulation issued under Title I of said Act, and specifically to the right of the President to cancel or modify his approval of such code or any conditions imposed by him upon his approval thereof.

11. This Code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

SCHEDULE A

Paper, the manufacture of which is excluded from the industry:

(a) The product referred to as "standard newsprint paper" in paragraph 1672 of the Tariff Act of 1922 and in paragraph 1772 of the Tariff Act of 1930.

(b) All other papers, except rotogravure paper, when, but only when and only to the extent that, such other papers are manufactured and sold for regular use in the making of daily newspapers.

SCHEDULE B

Binders Board and all other Wet Machine Boards.

Bristol Boards.

Cardboard and Mill Blanks, coated or surface-treated subsequent to initial manufacture.

Lightweight Chip Boards, Bogus Wrapping, Sheathing Paper, Indented, Ham Wrapping.

Sulphate Boards and Sulphate Corrugating Materials.

Specialty Folding and Specialty Non-Folding Boards, including all boards made from prime or fresh wood pulp, jute stock, and rope stock.

SCHEDULE C

Binders Board Division

Blotting Paper Division

Book Paper Division

Bristol Board Division

Cardboard Division

Cellulose Wadding Division

Cover Paper Division

Fibreboard Division

Glassine and Greaseproof Paper Division

Groundwood Paper Division

Kraft Paper Division

Leatherboard Division

Bogus Wrapping and Packing Division

Paper Shipping Sack Division

Pulp Producers Division

Soda Pulp Division

Specialty Paper and Board Division

Sulphate Pulp and Board Division

Sulphite Paper Division

Tissue Paper Division

Vegetable Parchment Division

Writing Paper Division

(11)

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE BINDERS BOARD DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

To effectuate the policies of Title I of the National Industrial Recovery Act, the following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Binders Board Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

“General Code”—the general code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

“This Division”—the Binders Board Division of such industry as defined in Section 2 of Article II of the General Code.

“Executive Authority”—the body created by Section 1 of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this Code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and on all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the “Executive Authority of the Binders Board Division of the Paper Industry”, which shall consist of the Executive Committee of the Binders Board Manufacturers Association and of one or more members of the Paper Industry Authority designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section 1 of Article II of the General Code. The members of the Paper Industry Authority so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the administration of this Code, and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such additional information as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division, and may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this Code.

ARTICLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE

This Code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE BLOTTING PAPER DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Blotting Paper Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

“General Code”—The General Code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

“This Division”—The Blotting Paper Division of such industry as defined in Section 2 of Article II of the General Code.

“Executive Authority”—The body created by Section 1 of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this Code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and on all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the Executive Authority of the Blotting Paper Division of the paper industry, which shall consist of the Executive Committee and one or more members of the Paper Industry Authority designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section 1 of Article II of the General Code. The one or more members so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the Administration of this Code, and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code, and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such additional information as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division, and may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this Code.

ARTICLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE

This Code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE BOGUS WRAPPING & PACKING DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Bogus Wrapping & Packing Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

“General Code”—The general code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

“This Division”—The Bogus Wrapping & Packing Division of such industry as defined in Section II of Article II of the General Code.

“Executive Authority”—The body created by Section I of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and on all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the “Executive Authority of the Bogus Wrapping & Packing Division of the Paper Industry”, which shall consist of the Executive Committee of the Bogus Wrapping & Packing Association and of one to three members of the Paper Industry Authority designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section 1 of Article II of the General Code. The person or persons so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the Administration of this Code, and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such additional information as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division, and may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this code.

ARTICLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE

This code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE BOOK PAPER DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Book Paper Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

“General Code”—The general code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

“This Division”—The Book Paper Division of such industry, consisting of the manufacturers of the products of such division as determined under Section 2 of Article II of the General Code.

“Executive Authority”—The body created by Section I of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and on all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the Executive Authority of the Book Paper Division of the Paper Industry which shall consist of the Executive Committee of the Book Paper Manufacturers Association and of such members of the Paper Industry Authority as may be designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section I of Article II of the General Code. The members so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the Administration of this Code, and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code, and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such

additional information as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division and may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this code.

ARTICLE V—PRODUCTION

The Executive Authority shall, with a view to effectuating the policy of the Act, make studies and in its discretion formulate plans with a view to equalizing production in the Division with demand for its products, and, through the Paper Industry Authority, may from time to time make recommendations in relation thereto and may propose agreements or amendments to this Code designed to carry such recommendations into effect.

ARTICLE VI—EFFECTIVE DATE

This code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE BRISTOL BOARD DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Bristol Board Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

“General Code”—The general code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

“This Division”—The Bristol Board Division of such industry as defined in Section 2 of Article II of the General Code.

“Executive Authority”—The body created by Section I, of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and on all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the Executive Authority of the Bristol Board Division of the Paper Industry which shall consist of the Executive Committee and of three members of the Paper Industry Authority designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section 1 of Article II of the General Code. The three members so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the Administration of this Code, and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code, and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such additional information as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division, and may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this code.

ARTICLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE

This code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE CARDBOARD MANUFACTURERS DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Cardboard Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

“General Code”—The general code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

“This Division”—The Cardboard Division of such industry as defined in Section 2 of Article II of the General Code.

“Executive Authority”—The body created by Section 1 of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Section 4 of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and on all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the Executive Authority of the Cardboard Division of the Paper Industry which shall consist of the Code Committee and of the three members of the Paper Industry Authority designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section 1 of Article II of the General Code. The three members so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the administration of this Code, and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code, and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish

such additional information as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division, and, after approved by the Division, may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Association to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this code.

ARTICLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE

This Code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE CELLULOSE WADDING DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the subordinate Code of Fair Competition for the Cellulose Wadding Division of the paper and pulp industry:

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

General Code.—The General Code of the paper and pulp industry.

This Division.—Cellulose Wadding Division of such industry consisting of the manufacturers of the product defined in Article VI hereof.

Executive Authority.—The body created by Section 1 of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this Code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this division and on all members of the Industry included within this division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the Executive Authority of the Cellulose Wadding Division of the Paper Industry which shall consist of the Executive Committee of the Cellulose Wadding Manufacturers Association and such members of the Paper Industry Authority as may be designated by the Administrator, pursuant to Section 1 of Article II of the General Code. The members so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the administration of this Code and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code and in obtaining from members within this division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish

such additional information as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division, and may, from time to time, submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this Code.

ARTICLE V—PRODUCTION

With a view to effectuating the policy of the Act, the Executive Authority shall make studies and, in its discretion, formulate plans with a view to equalizing production in the Division with demand for its products; and through the Paper Industry Authority may from time to time make recommendations in relation thereto and may propose agreements or amendments to this Code designed to carry such recommendations into effect.

ARTICLE VI—APPLICATION OF CODE

This Code shall cover all Cellulose Wadding regardless of its form or ultimate use. Cellulose Wadding shall be deemed to mean the basic paper product chiefly used in the manufacture of sanitary napkins and cleansing tissues, but also used for many other purposes.

ARTICLE VII—EFFECTIVE DATE

This Code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

**SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE COVER
PAPER MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION DIVISION OF THE PAPER
AND PULP INDUSTRY**

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Cover Paper Manufacturers Association Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

“General Code”—the general code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

“This Division”—The Cover Paper Manufacturers Association Division of such industry as defined in Section 2 of Article II of the General Code.

“Executive Authority”—the body created by Section 4, of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this Code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the general Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body, to be known as the Executive Authority of the Cover Paper Division of the Paper Industry, which shall consist of the Executive Committee and Industrial Control Committee of the Cover Paper Manufacturers Association and of three members of the Paper Industry Authority designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section 1 of Article II of the General Code. The member so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the Administration of this Code, and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such additional information to the Secretary as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division, and may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this code.

ARTICLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE

This code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

ARTICLE VI—APPLICATION

This code in all its provisions shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon all producers of cover paper.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE FIBRE BOARD DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

To effectuate the policies of Title I of the National Industrial Recovery Act the following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Fibre Board Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

The words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

General Code.—The General Code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

This Division.—The Fibre Board Division of such industry as defined in Section 2 of Article II of the General Code.

Executive Authority.—The body created by Section 1, Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding on this division and all members of the industry included in this division.

3. In the event that any provision of this code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the "Executive Authority" of the fibre board division of the paper industry, which shall consist of the Executive Committee of the Fibre Board Manufacturers Association, together with such person or persons as may be designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section 1 of Article II of the general code. The person or persons so designated by the Administrator shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with administration of this code and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the general code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the paper industry authority in administering the general code and shall obtain from members within this division such reports, statistics, and other data as the paper industry authority may require.

4. The Executive Authority shall have power to investigate alleged violations of this code and acts or courses of conduct by any member which are or appear to be contrary to the policy of the Act or which

tend or may tend to render ineffective this code, and to report the same with recommendations to the paper industry authority.

5. The Executive Authority may formulate such plans as they may determine to equalize production and demand in this division and may from time to time present the same to the Administrator through the paper industry authority for approval, and the same, when approved, shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this code.

6. Subject to the same restrictions and safeguards as provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such information and statistics as may, from time to time, be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized trade customs and fair trade practices of this division and may from time to time submit any such trade customs or fair trade practices through the paper industry to the administrator for approval and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this code.

ARTICLE V

The provisions of this code may, with the approval of the administrator, be modified or eliminated as changes in circumstances or experience may indicate. It is contemplated that from time to time supplementary provisions to this code to prevent unfair competition in price and other unfair and destructive competitive prices and to effectuate the other provisions and policies of the Act will be submitted for the approval of the President.

ARTICLE VI

This code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

October 7, 1933.

**SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE GLASSINE
AND GREASEPROOF DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP
INDUSTRY**

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition for the Glassine and Greaseproof Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

General Code.—The General Code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

This Division.—The Glassine and Greaseproof Division of such Industry as defined in Section 2 of Article II of the General Code.

Executive Authority.—The body created by Section 1, of Article III hereof.

Secretary.—The Secretary of the Glassine and Greaseproof Manufacturers Ass'n.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this Code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and on all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as "The Executive Authority" of the Glassine and Greaseproof Division of the Paper Industry which shall consist of the Executive Committee of the Glassine and Greaseproof Manufacturers Association and of one to three members of the Paper Industry Authority designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section 1 of Article II of the General Code. The members of the Paper Industry Authority so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the Administration of this Code, and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code, and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such additional information to the Secretary as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division, and may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this Code.

ARTICLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE

This code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

ARTICLE VI—APPLICATION

This Code in all of its provisions shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon all producers of Glassine and Greaseproof.

ARTICLE VII—GRADES

This Code shall cover all grades of Glassine and Greaseproof.
Respectfully submitted for:

THE GLASSINE AND GREASEPROOF MANUFACTURERS ASS'N.,
370 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

THOMAS J. BURKE,
Secretary-Treasurer.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE GROUND WOOD PAPER DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Ground Wood Paper Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

General Code.—The General Code of Fair Competition for the Paper and Pulp Industry.

This Division.—The Ground Wood Paper Division of such industry as defined in Section 2, Article II, of the General Code.

Executive Authority.—The body created by Section 1 of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this Code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and on all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the Executive Authority of the Ground Wood Paper Division of the Paper Industry which shall consist of the Board of Governors of the Ground Wood Paper Association together with such person or persons as may be designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section 1, Article II of the General Code. The person or persons so designated by the Administrator shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the Administration of this Code and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to the same restrictions and safeguards as provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such additional information as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—FAIR TRADE PRACTICES AND TRADE CUSTOMS

1. *Trade practice rules.*—The Executive Authority shall from time to time submit Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this Code.

2. *Trade customs.*—The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs of this Division, and may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this Code.

ARTICLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE

This Code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE KRAFT PAPER DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Kraft Paper Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

General Code.—The general code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

This Division.—The Kraft Paper Division of such industry as defined in Section 2 of Article II of the General Code.

Executive Authority.—The body created by Section 1 of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this Code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and on all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the Executive Authority of the Kraft Paper Division of the Paper Industry which shall consist of the Executive Committee of the Kraft Paper Association, and such advisory member or members of the Paper Industry Authority as may be designated by the Administrator, pursuant to Section 2 of Article II of the General Code. The person or persons so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the Administration of this Code, and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code, and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such additional information as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division, and may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this code.

ARTICLE V—AMENDMENTS

Such of the provisions of this code as are not required to be included therein by the Act, may, with the approval of the President of the United States, be modified or eliminated as changes in circumstances or experience may indicate. It is contemplated that from time to time supplementary provisions to this code to prevent unfair competition in price and other unfair and destructive competitive practices, and to effectuate the other purposes and policies of the Act, will be submitted for the approval of the President.

ARTICLE VI—EFFECTIVE DATE

This code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE LEATHERBOARD DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

To effectuate the policies of Title I of the National Industrial Recovery Act, the following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Leatherboard Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

The words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

“General Code”—the general code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

“This division”—the Leatherboard Division of such industry as defined in Section 2 of Article II of the General Code.

“Executive Authority”—the body created by Section 1, Article III, hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding on this division and all members of the industry included in this division.

3. In the event that any provision of this code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the “Executive Authority” of the leatherboard division of the paper industry, which shall consist of the Executive Committee of the Eastern Leatherboard Conference, together with such person or persons as may be designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section 1 of Article II of the general code. The person or persons so designated by the Administrator shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with administration of this code and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the general code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the paper industry authority in administering the general code and shall obtain from members within this division such reports, statistics, and other data as the paper industry authority may require.

4. The Executive Authority shall have power to investigate alleged violations of this code and acts or courses of conduct by any mem-

ber which are or appear to be contrary to the policy of the Act or which tend or may tend to render ineffective this code, and to report the same with recommendations to the paper industry authority.

5. The Executive Authority may formulate such plans as they may determine to equalize production and demand in this division and may from time to time present the same to the Administrator through the paper industry authority for approval, and the same, when approved, shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this code.

6. Subject to the same restrictions and safeguards as provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such information and statistics as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized trade customs and fair trade practices of this division and may from time to time submit any such trade customs or fair trade practices through the paper industry to the administrator for approval and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this code.

ARTICLE V

The provisions of this code may with the approval of the administrator be modified or eliminated as changes in circumstances or experience may indicate. It is contemplated that from time to time supplementary provisions to this code to prevent unfair competition in price and other unfair and destructive competitive prices and to effectuate the other provisions and policies of the Act will be submitted for the approval of the President.

ARTICLE VI

This code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE PAPER SHIPPING SACK MANUFACTURERS DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Paper Shipping Sack Manufacturers Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

General Code.—The General Code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

This Division.—The Paper Shipping Sack Manufacturers Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry, comprising the manufacture from paper of the following classes of sacks:

1. All Paper Valve Sacks;
2. All sewn open-mouth paper sacks;
3. All pasted open-mouth sacks constructed of coated rope and/or kraft paper, or of solid white kraft paper;
4. All pasted open-mouth sacks constructed of rope or combination rope and/or jute and kraft paper;
5. All pasted open-mouth paper sacks constructed of three or more walls and having a sack surface area of more than 850 square inches;
6. All pasted open-mouth sacks, constructed of one or two walls and being made of kraft paper and having a sack surface area of more than 850 square inches, for packaging mill feed, flour, gypsum, lime, plaster, cement, and all other rock products, fertilizer, pigments, dry colors, clay, talc, chemical products, sand, metallic ores, graphite, slag, rosin size, sulphur, and salt.

“Executive Authority”—The body created by Section 1 of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the Executive Authority of the Paper Shipping Sack Manufacturers Division of

the Paper Industry which shall consist of the Board of Governors of the Paper Shipping Sack Manufacturers Association and of one or more members designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section 1 of Article II of the General Code. The members so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the Administration of this Code, and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code, and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such additional information as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division, and, when approved the Division, may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this Code.

ARTICLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE

This Code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE PULP DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

To effectuate the policies of Title I of the National Industrial Recovery Act, the following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Pulp Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply to this Code also, with the following additions:

General Code.—The General Code of Fair Competition for the Paper and Pulp Industry.

This Division.—The Pulp Division of such industry as defined in Section 1 of Article II of the General Code, comprising all producers of pulp in the United States.

Subdivision.—A section of this Division as provided for by Section 2 of Article II of this Code.

Pulp Executive Authority.—The agency charged with responsibility for the administration of this Code as created by Section 1 of Article II hereof.

ARTICLE II—ORGANIZATION

1. The Executive Committee of the United States Pulp Producers' Association is hereby designated as the Agency for administering the provisions of this Code, and is hereby named and is hereinafter referred to as The Pulp Executive Authority. The Administrator may designate one or more persons as additional advisory members thereof.

2. The Pulp Division of the Industry is one of the Divisions recognized by the General Code. Subdivisions of the Pulp Division may be set up to facilitate the administration of this Code.

3. Every Member of the Industry manufacturing pulp either for his own use or for sale is eligible to membership in this Division.

ARTICLE III—SUBORDINATION

1. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and on all members of the Industry included in this Division.

2. This Code has been adopted by the United States Pulp Producers' Association.

3. This Code is subordinate to the General Code, and in all of its provisions shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon all producers of pulp.

4. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE IV—ADMINISTRATION

1. The Pulp Executive Authority is charged generally with the administration of this Code and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

2. Any and all disputes arising under the operation of this Code and/or any questions of interpretation thereof shall be referred to the Pulp Executive Authority whose decision shall be final and binding upon all parties involved.

ARTICLE V—ACCOUNTING—SELLING

1. The Pulp Executive Authority shall advise and cooperate with the Paper Industry Authority in carrying out the provisions of Article VII of the General Code.

2. The Pulp Executive Authority shall formulate Trade Customs and recognized Fair Trade Practices for this Division, and may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this Code.

ARTICLE VI—STATISTICS

1. The Pulp Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority and/or the Administrator in administering the General Code, and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority and/or the Administrator may require.

2. Subject to the restrictions and safeguards as provided in Article VIII of the General Code, all producers of pulp shall furnish promptly and completely such information and data as may be required by the Pulp Executive Authority.

ARTICLE VII—CONTROL OF IMPORTS

1. The Pulp Executive Authority shall make a continuing study of the relationship between the productive capacity of the pulp mills in the United States and the demand of the domestic market, and if it shall at any time appear that pulp is being imported into the United States in such quantities or at such prices as to cause curtailment of production in the United States so that employment is reduced and the effectuation of the purposes of the National Industrial Recovery Act interfered with, the Pulp Executive Authority shall formulate a complaint and recommendations to the President of the United States pursuant to the provisions of Subdivision (e) of Section 3 of the Act, and shall deliver the same to the Paper Industry Authority for transmittal to the President.

ARTICLE VIII—AMENDMENTS

Such of the provisions of this Code as are not required to be included therein by the Act, may, with the approval of the President of the United States, be modified or eliminated as changes in cir-

cumstances or experience may indicate. It is contemplated that from time to time supplementary provisions to this Code to prevent unfair competition in price and other unfair and destructive competitive practices, and to effectuate the other purposes and policies of the Act, will be submitted for the approval of the President.

ARTICLE IX—EFFECTIVE DATE

This Code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

AUGUST 17, 1933.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE SODA-PULP DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the subordinate Code of Fair Competition for the Soda-Pulp Division of the paper and pulp industry:

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

General Code.—The General Code of the paper and pulp industry.

This Division.—Soda Pulp Division of such Industry as defined in Article VI hereof.

Executive Authority.—The body created by Section 1 of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this Code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this division and on all members of the Industry included within this division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the Executive Authority of the Soda Pulp Division of the Paper Industry which shall consist of the Executive Committee of the Soda Pulp Manufacturers Association and of such members of the Paper Industry Authority as may be designated by the Administrator, pursuant to Section 1 of Article II of the General Code. The members so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the administration of this Code and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code and in obtaining from members within this division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish

such additional information as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division, and may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as is incorporated in this Code.

ARTICLE V—PRODUCTION

With a view to effectuating the policy of the Act, the Executive Authority shall make studies and in its discretion formulate plans with a view to equalizing production in the Division with demand for its product; and thru the Paper Industry Authority may from time to time make recommendations in relation thereto and may propose agreements or amendments to this Code designed to carry such recommendations into effect.

ARTICLE VI—APPLICATION OF CODE

This Code shall cover all wood pulp made by the so-called caustic soda process.

ARTICLE VII—EFFECTIVE DATE

This Code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE SPECIALTY PAPER AND BOARD AFFILIATES DIVISION OF THE PAPER & PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Specialty Paper and Board Affiliates Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

General Code.—The general code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

This Division.—The Specialty Paper & Board Affiliates Division of such industry as defined in Section 2 of Article II of the General Code.

Executive Authority.—The body created by Section I of Article III hereof. A subordinate group elected by the members of this Association.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and on all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the Executive Authority of the Specialty Paper & Board Affiliates Division of the Paper Industry which shall consist of the Executive Committee of the Specialty Paper & Board Affiliates and the three members of the Paper Industry Authority designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section 1 of Article II of the General Code. The three members so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the administration of this Code, and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code, and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such additional information to the Secretary of the Specialty Paper & Board Affiliates as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division after adoption by the members thereof, and may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this Code.

ARTICLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE

This Code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

ARTICLE VI

This Code shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon all producers of the grades now represented in this Association, and such other affiliates and grades as will from time to time be added by the Paper Industry Authority or this Association.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE SULPHATE PULP AND BOARD DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Sulphate Pulp and Board Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

General Code.—The general code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

This Division.—The Sulphate Pulp and Board Division of such industry as defined in Section 2 of Article II of the General Code.

Executive Authority.—The body created by Section 1 of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and on all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the Executive Authority of the Sulphate Pulp and Board Division of the Paper Industry which shall consist of the Executive Committee of the American Sulphate Pulp and Board Association, and such advisory member or members of the Paper Industry Authority as may be designated by the Administrator, pursuant to Section 2 of Article II of the General Code. The person or persons so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the Administration of this Code, and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in Administering the General Code, and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such additional information as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division, and may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this code.

ARTICLE V—AMENDMENTS

Such of the provisions of this code as are not required to be included therein by the Act, may, with the approval of the President of the United States, be modified or eliminated as changes in circumstances or experience may indicate. It is contemplated that from time to time supplementary provisions to this code to prevent unfair competition in price and other unfair and destructive competitive practices, and to effectuate the other purposes and policies of the Act, will be submitted for the approval of the President.

ARTICLE VI—EFFECTIVE DATE

This code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

OCTOBER 9, 1933.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE SULPHITE PAPERS DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition for the Sulphite Papers Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

General Code.—The General Code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

This Division.—The Sulphite Papers Division of such industry as defined in Section 2 of Article II of the General Code.

Executive Authority.—The body created by Section 1, of Article III hereof.

Secretary.—The Secretary of the Sulphite Paper Manufacturers Association.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this Code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and on all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as "The Executive Authority" of the Sulphite Papers Division of the Paper Industry which shall consist of the Board of Governors of, or any special Committee appointed for the purpose by, the Sulphite Paper Manufacturers Association and of one to three members of the Paper Industry Authority designated by the Administrator pursuant to section 1 of Article II of the General Code. The members of the Paper Industry Authority so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority shall be charged generally with the Administration of this Code, and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code, and in obtaining from members within this division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such additional information to the Secretary as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division and may from time to time submit any such Trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this Code.

ARTICLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE

This Code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

Respectfully submitted for:

THE SULPHITE PAPER MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION,
370 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

THOMAS J. BURKE,
Secretary-Treasurer.

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE MANUFACTURERS AND CONVERTERS OF TISSUE DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Manufacturers and Converters of Tissue Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

General Code.—The General Code of Fair Competition for the Paper and Pulp Industry.

This Division.—The Manufacturers and Converters of Tissue Division of such industry comprising the manufacture and converting in the United States of tissue paper and allied products as specifically mentioned in Schedule A hereof.

Subdivision.—A division or section of this division specifically mentioned in Schedule A hereof, recognized as such by this Code.

Executive Authority.—The body created by Section 1 of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this Code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and on all members of the industry engaged in manufacturing products falling within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the Executive Authority of the Manufacturers and Converters of Tissue Division of the Paper Industry, which shall consist of the Executive Committee of this Division together with such person or persons as may be designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section I, Article II of the General Code. The person or persons so designated by the Administrator shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with administration of this Code and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein, or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code and

in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. The Executive Authority shall have power to investigate alleged violation of this Code and acts or courses of conduct by any member or subdivisional association which are, or appear to be, contrary to the policy of the Act, or which tend, or may tend, to render ineffective this Code, and to report the same with recommendations to the Paper Industry Authority.

5. The Executive Authority may formulate such plans as they may determine to equalize production and demand in this Division, or any Subdivision, and may from time to time present the same to the Administrator through the Paper Industry Authority for approval, and the same, when approved, shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this Code.

6. Subject to the same restrictions and safeguards as provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such information and statistics as may, from time to time, be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—FAIR TRADE PRACTICES AND TRADE CUSTOMS

1. The Executive Authority shall confer with the members of the industry, the consumers of its product, in respect to the stabilization of the industry and the elimination of unfair competitive practices and shall formulate the recognized fair trade practices and trade customs of this Division and shall, from time to time, submit fair trade practices and any such trade customs through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same, when approved, shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this Code.

ARTICLE V—SUBDIVISIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

1. The subdivisions listed in Schedule A may, if they so desire, create subdivisional associations, which associations, however, are included in and subject to the provisions of the Code of this Division.

2. In the event that subdivisions or subdivisional associations of any two (2) or more subdivisions shall be unable to agree on any matter or matters affecting such subdivisions, the Executive Authority shall decide such matters and its decision, when approved by the Administrator, shall be binding on all concerned.

ARTICLE VI—EFFECTIVE DATE

This Code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

SCHEDULE A

1. The manufacture and converting of interfolded toilet paper.
2. The manufacture and converting of roll toilet paper.
3. The manufacture and converting of folded, interfolded and roll towels.
4. The manufacture and converting of paper napkins.
5. The manufacture and converting of creped tissue.
6. The manufacture and converting of fruit and vegetable wrapping paper, exclusive of waxed papers.
7. The manufacture and converting of wrapping tissues and tissue specialties (including waxed papers) including all tissue paper and light weight papers up to and including 17# basis—24 x 36—480 count, with the following exceptions:
 - (a) Facial Tissue.
 - (b) Cellulose Wadding.
8. The manufacture of jumbo rolls for sale to converters (including waxing tissue) of all papers listed in items 1 to 7 above.

AUGUST 31, 1933.

(53)

SUBORDINATE CODE OF FAIR COMPETITION FOR THE WRITING PAPER MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION DIVISION OF THE PAPER AND PULP INDUSTRY

The following is hereby established as the Subordinate Code of Fair Competition of the Writing Paper Manufacturers Association Division of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

ARTICLE I—DEFINITIONS

Words used herein are hereby defined as follows:

General Code.—The general code of the Paper and Pulp Industry.

This Division.—The Writing Paper Manufacturers Association Division of such industry as defined in Section 2 of Article II of the General Code.

Executive Authority.—The body created by Section 4 of Article III hereof.

The definitions contained in Article I of the General Code apply also to this code.

ARTICLE II—SUBORDINATION

1. This Code is subordinate to the General Code and is submitted pursuant to the provisions of Article III of the General Code.

2. The General Code is hereby recognized as binding in this Division and all members of the industry included within this Division.

3. In the event that any provision of this Code shall be found to be inconsistent with the provisions of the General Code, the provisions of the General Code shall prevail.

ARTICLE III—ADMINISTRATION

1. There is hereby created a body to be known as the Executive Authority of the Writing Paper Division of the Paper Industry which shall consist of the Executive Committee and Industrial Control Committee of the Writing Paper Manufacturers Association, and of three members of the Paper Industry Authority designated by the Administrator pursuant to Section 1 of Article II of the General Code. The members so designated shall have no vote.

2. The Executive Authority is charged generally with the Administration of this Code, and shall have such other powers and duties as are prescribed herein or in the General Code.

3. The Executive Authority shall cooperate with and assist the Paper Industry Authority in administering the General Code, and in obtaining from members within this Division such reports, statistics, and other data as the Paper Industry Authority may require.

4. Subject to restrictions and safeguards similar to those provided in Article VIII of the General Code, members shall furnish such additional information to the Secretary as may from time to time be required by the Executive Authority.

ARTICLE IV—TRADE CUSTOMS

The Executive Authority shall formulate the recognized Trade Customs and Fair Trade Practices of this Division, and may from time to time submit any such trade Customs or Fair Trade Practices through the Paper Industry Authority to the Administrator for approval, and the same when approved shall have the same force and effect as if incorporated in this code.

ARTICLE V—EFFECTIVE DATE

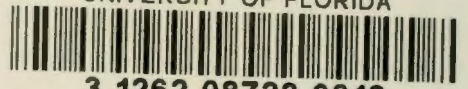
This code shall become effective on the second Monday after the date upon which it shall be approved by the President of the United States.

ARTICLE VI—APPLICATION

This code in all of its provisions shall inure to the benefit of and be binding upon all producers of writing paper.

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UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA



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