

**CHECKLIST OF PLANTS:
BALCONES CANYONLANDS NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE**

September 24, 2008

Note: Species marked with an asterisk (*) are endemic to Texas (most often confined to just Central Texas or the Edwards Plateau). (I) indicates introduced (non-native) species. Species in square [brackets] are found on lands immediately adjacent to the Refuge and might be expected within the Refuge boundary.

SCIENTIFIC NAME	COMMON NAME
ACANTHACEAE	ACANTHUS FAMILY
Dyschoriste linearis	Narrowleaf dyschoriste, Snake herb
Justicia americana	American water-willow
*Ruellia drummondiana	*Drummond wild-petunia
Ruellia humilis	Low wild-petunia
Ruellia metziae	Common wild-petunia
Ruellia nudiflora var. nudiflora	Common wild-petunia
Siphonoglossa pilosella	Tube-tongue
ACERACEAE	MAPLE FAMILY
Acer negundo	Box-elder
AGAVACEAE	AGAVE FAMILY
*Nolina lindheimeriana	*Devil's shoestring
Nolina texana	Sacahuista
Yucca arkansana	Arkansas yucca
Yucca constricta	Buckley yucca
*Yucca rupicola	*Twist-leaf yucca
Yucca treculeana	Trecul yucca
AMARANTHACEAE	AMARANTH FAMILY
Alternanthera caracasana	Mat chaff-flower
Amaranthus albus	White amaranth
Amaranthus palmeri	Palmer's amaranth
Amaranthus retroflexus	Redroot pigweed
Amaranthus sp.	Amaranth
Froelichia gracilis	Snake-cotton
ANACARDIACEAE	SUMAC FAMILY
Rhus lanceolata	Flameleaf sumac
Rhus trilobata var. trilobata	Fragrant sumac, skunkbush
Rhus virens	Evergreen sumac
Toxicodendron radicans	Poison ivy (prob. 2 vars.)
APIACEAE (= Umbelliferae)	CARROT FAMILY
Bifora americana	Prairie bishop
Bowlesia incana	Hoary bowlesia
Centella erecta	Spadeleaf
Chaerophyllum tainturieri	Chervil
Cycospermum leptophyllum	Slimlobe celery
*Daucosma laciniatum	*Cutleaf daucosma
Daucus carota	Queen-Anne's-Lace (I)
Daucus pusillus	Southwestern carrot
Eryngium leavenworthii	Levenworth eryngo
Hydrocotyle umbellata	Umbrella water-pennywort

Hydrocotyle verticellata
Polytaenia nuttallii v. texana
Sanicula canadensis
Spermolepis inermis
Torilis arvensis
Torilis nodosa

Whorled water-pennywort
Texas parsley
Black snakeroot
Spreading scale-seed
Hedgeparsley, Sockbane (I)
Knotted hedgeparsley (I)

APOCYNACEAE

Amsonia ciliata

DOGBANE FAMILY

Blue-star

AQUIFOLIACEAE

Ilex decidua
Ilex vomitoria

HOLLY FAMILY

Possumhaw, Deciduous holly
Yaupon

ARACEAE

Arisaema dracontium

ARUM FAMILY

Green dragon

ARISTOLOCHACEAE

Aristolochia longiflora [A. erecta]
Aristolochia serpentaria

BIRTHWORT FAMILY

Swanflower
Virginia pipevine

ASCLEPIADACEAE

Asclepias asperula
Asclepias oenotheroides
Asclepias texana
Asclepias verticellata
[Asclepias viridis
Asclepias viridiflora
Cynanchum barbigerum
Cynanchum racemosum var. unifarium
Funastrum crispum
Funastrum cynanchoides
Matelea biflora
Matelea cynanchoides
*Matelea edwardsensis
Matelea gonocarpa
Matelea reticulata

MILKWEED FAMILY

Antelope-horns
Hierba de zizotes
Texas milkweed
Whorled milkweed
Green milkweed]
Wand milkweed, green-flowered m.
Swallow-wort
Talayote
Wavyleaf twinevine
Twinevine
Purple milkvine
Milkvine
*Plateau milkvine
Anglepod
Common milkvine

ASTERACEAE (= Compositae)

Achillea millefolium
Amblyolepis setigera
Ambrosia artemisiifolia
Ambrosia psilostachya
Ambrosia trifida
Aphanostephus ramosissimus
Aphanostephus riddelli
Aphanostephus skirrhobasis
Arnoglossum plantagineum
Artemisia ludoviciana
Aster drummondii var. texanum
Aster ericoides
Aster praealtus
Aster sericeus
Aster subulatus
Baccharis neglecta
Berlandiera betonicifolia
Bidens frondosa

SUNFLOWER FAMILY

Yarrow
Huisache daisy
Common ragweed
Western ragweed
Giant ragweed, bloodweed
Plains lazydaisy
Riddell lazydaisy
Arkansas lazydaisy
Indian plantain
Western mugwort, Mexican sagebrush
Texas aster
Heath aster
Tall aster
Silky aster
Hierba de marrano
Poverty weed, False-willow
Texas green-eyes
Beggar-ticks

Brickellia cylindracea	Brickellbush
Brickellia dentata	Leafy brickellbush, gravelbar b.
Calyptocarpus vialis	Lawn flower
Carduus nutans ssp. macrocephalus	Musk thistle (I)
Carduus tenuiflorus	Slender bristlethistle (I)
Centaurea americana	Basket-flower
Centaurea melitensis	Malta starthistle (I)
*Chaetopappa bellidifolia	*Hairy lestdaisy
*Chaptalia nutans	*Silver-puff
Chrysactinea mexicana	Damianita
[Cirsium horridulum	Yellow thistle]
Cirsium texanum	Texas thistle
Cirsium undulatum	Plumed thistle
Cirsium vulgare	Bull thistle (I)
Conyza canadensis	Horseweed
Coreopsis tinctoria	Plains coreopsis
(including C. cardaminaefolia of C. & J.)	
Coreopsis wrightii (include. C. basalis)	Wright coreopsis
Dracopis amplexicaulis	Clasping coneflower
Dysodiopsis tagetoides	Marigold dogweed
[Echinacea angustifolia	Purple Coneflower]
Eclipta prostrata (E. alba)	Yerba de Tago
Engelmannia persitenia	Engelmann daisy, Cutleaf daisy
Erigeron modestus	Plains fleabane
Erigeron ortegae var. spinosus	Mexican devilweed
Erigeron philadelphicus	Philadelphia fleabane
Erigeron strigosus	White-top, Prairie fleabane
Eupatorium coelestinum	Mistflower
Eupatorium havanense	Shrubby boneset
Eupatorium rugosum	White snakeroot
Eupatorium serotinum	Late eupatorium
Evax candida	Silver rabbit-tobacco
Evax prolifera	Flathead rabbit-tobacco
Evax verna	Roundhead rabbit-tobacco
Gaillardia pulchella	Indian blankets
Gaillardia suavis	Rayless gaillardia
Gamochaeta falcata/purpurea	Purple cudweed
Gamochaeta pensylvanica	Cudweed
Grindelia squarrosa	Gumweed
Gutierrezia dracunculoides	Common broomweed
Gutierrezia sarothrae	Broom snakeweed
Gutierrezia texana	Texas broomweed
Gymnosperma glutinosum	Tatalencho
Helenium amarum var. amarum	Yellow bitterweed
Helenium amarum var. badium	Basin bitterweed
Helenium microcephalum	Smallhead sneezeweed
Helenium quadridentatum	Longdisk sneezeweed
Helianthus annuus	Annual sunflower
Helianthus maximiliani	Maximilian sunflower
Heterotheca canescens	Gray golden aster
Heterotheca subaxillaris	Camphor weed
Hymenopappus scabiosaeus	Old plainsman
Hymenopappus tenuifolius	Chalkhill woollywhite
Iva angustifolia	Narrowleaf sumpweed
Iva annua	Annual sumpweed
*Krigia cespitosa (= K. gracilis)	*Slender dwarf dandelion
Krigia occidentalis	Western dwarf dandelion

Lactuca ludoviciana
Lactuca serriola
Liatris mucronata
Lindheimera texana
Lygodesmia texana
Marshallia caespitosa
Matricaria matricarioides
Melampodium leucanthum
Packera obovata
Packera tampicana (= *S. imparipinnatus*)
Palafoxia callosa
Parthenium confertum
Parthenium hysterophorus
Perezia runcinata
Perityle lindheimeri
Pinaropappus roseus
Pluchea odorata
Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium
Pyrrhopappus carolinianus
Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus
Ratibida columnifera
Rudbeckia hirta
*Senecio ampullaceus
*Silphium albiflorum
[*Silphium integrifolium* v. *aspermum*]
Simsia calva
Solidago canadensis var. *gilvocanescens*
Solidago gigantea
Solidago nemoralis
Solidago radula
Sonchus asper
Sonchus oleraceus
Taraxacum officinale
Tetragonathea texana
Tetraneuris linearifolia
Tetraneuris scaposa
Thelesperma filifolium
Thelesperma simplicifolium
Thymophylla (= *Dyssodia*) *pentachaeta*
Verbesina encelioides
*Verbesina lindheimeri
Verbesina virginica
Vernonia baldwinii
Vernonia lindheimeri
Viguiera dentata
Wedelia (= *Zexmenia*) *texana*
Xanthisma texanum var. *drummondii*
Xanthium strumarium

BERBERIDACEAE

Berberis trifoliolata

BORAGINACEAE

Buglossoides arvensis
[*Echium vulgare*]
Heliotropium tenellum
Heliotropium sp.

Wild lettuce
Prickly lettuce (I)
Blazing star
Texas star
Skeleton-plant
Barbara's buttons
Pineapple weed
Blackfoot daisy
Golden groundsel
Groundsel
Small palafoxia
False ragweed, Crowded ragweed
False ragweed
Peonia
Lindheimer rock daisy
White rock-lettuce
Camphor marsh-elder
Tall cudweed
Carolina false dandelion
Texas dandelion
Mexican hat
Brown-eyed susan
*Texas groundsel
*White rosinweed
Tall rosinweed]
Bush sunflower
Common/Canada goldenrod
Giant goldenrod
Oldfield goldenrod
Cat-tongue goldenrod
Prickly sowthistle (I)
Common sowthistle (I)
Common dandelion (I)
Plateau nerve-ray
Slenderleaf bitterweed
Plains yellow-daisy
Greenthread
Navajo tea, slender greenthread
Parralena
Cowpen daisy
*Lindheimer's crownbeard
Frostweed
Western ironweed
Wooly ironweed
Plateau goldeneye
Orange *Zexmenia*
Sleepy-daisy
Cocklebur

BARBERRY FAMILY

Agarita

BORAGE FAMILY

--- (I)
[Blueweed (I)]
Pasture heliotrope

Lithospermum incisum
Lithospermum matamorensis
*Onosmodium helleri
*Onosmodium bejariense var. bejariense

Fringed puccoon
Rough gromwell
*Heller's marbleseed
*False gromwell

BRASSICACEAE (= Cruciferae)

**Arabis petiolaris*
Capsella bursa-pastoris
Draba cuneifolia
Draba platycarpa
Lepidium austrinum
Lepidium virginicum
**Lesquerella densiflora*
**Lesquerella engelmannii*
Lesquerella gracilis
**Lesquerella grandiflora*
**Lesquerella recurvata*
Rapistrum rugosum
Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum
Sisymbrium irio
Sisymbrium officinale

BROMELIACEAE

Tillandsia recurvata

CACTACEAE

Coryphantha sulcata
Echinocactus texensis
Echinocereus reichenbachii
Escobaria missouriensis
Opuntia leptocaulis
Opuntia engelmannii var. *lindheimeri*
Opuntia phaeacantha var. *major*

CALLITRICHACEAE

Callitriche heterophylla

CAMPANULACEAE

Lobelia cardinalis
**Triodanis coloradoensis*
Triodanis perfoliata

CAPPARIDACEAE

Polanisia dodecandra var. *trachysperma*

CAPRIFOLIACEAE

Lonicera albiflora
Lonicera japonica
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus
Viburnum rufidulum

CARYOPHYLLACEAE

Arenaria benthamii
Arenaria serpyllifolia
Cerastium brachypodum
Cerastium glomeratum
Paronychia sp.
Stellaria media
Vaccaria hispanica

CHENOPODIACEAE

Chenopodium sp. 1

MUSTARD FAMILY

**Rock-cress*
Shepherd's purse (I)
Wedgeleaf draba
Broadpod draba
Southern pepperweed
Virginia Peppergrass
**Low bladderpod*
**Engelmann bladderpod*
White bladderpod
**Big-flower bladderpod*
**Plateau bladderpod*
Yellow rocket (I)
Water-cress (I)
London-rocket (I)
Hedge mustard (I)

PINEAPPLE FAMILY

Ballmoss

CACTUS FAMILY

Nipple cactus
Horse crippler cactus
Lace cactus
Plains nipple cactus
Tasajillo, Turkey pear
Texas prickly pear
Brown-spine prickly pear

WATER-STARWORT FAMILY

Water-starwort, Water-chickweed

BELLFLOWER FAMILY

Cardinal flower
**Western Venus looking-glass*
Clasping Venus looking-glass

CAPER FAMILY

Clammyweed

HONEYSUCKLE FAMILY

White honeysuckle
Japanese honeysuckle (I)
Coral-berry
Rusty blackhaw

PINK FAMILY

Hilly sandwort
Thyme-leaf sandwort (I)
Shortstalk chickweed
Chickweed (I)
Whitlow-wort
Common chickweed (I)
Cowcockle (I)

GOOSEFOOT FAMILY

Goosefoot (I)

Chenopodium sp. 2

Goosefoot (I)

CISTACEAE

Helianthemum georgianum

Georgia sun-rose, rock-rose

COMMELINACEAE

Commelina erecta
*Tinantia anomala
*Tradescantia sp. 1 (ca. edwardsiana)
*Tradescantia sp. 2 (ca. gigantea)
Tradescantia hirsutiflora
Tradescantia occidentalis
*Tradescantia subacaulis

SPIDERWORT FAMILY

Erect dayflower
*False dayflower
*Plateau Spiderwort
*Giant Spiderwort
Hairy-flower spiderwort
Prairie spiderwort
*Stemless Spiderwort

CONVOLVULACEAE

Convolvulus equitans
Dichondra carolinensis
Evolvulus nuttallianus
Evolvulus sericeus
Ipomoea cordatotriloba

BINDWEED FAMILY

Texas bindweed
Grass ponyfoot
Hairy evolvulus
Silky evolvulus
Morning-glory

CORNACEAE

Cornus drummondii

DOGWOOD FAMILY

Rough-leaf dogwood

CRASSULACEAE

Sedum nuttallianum

STONECROP FAMILY

Yellow stonecrop

CUCURBITACEAE

Cucurbita foetidissima
Ibervillea lindheimeri
Melothria pendula

CUCUMBER FAMILY

Coyote gourd
Balsam-gourd, Snake-apple
Meloncito

CUPRESSACEAE

Juniperus ashei

CYPRESS FAMILY

Ashe juniper, Mountain cedar

CUSCUTACEAE

Cuscuta exaltata
Cuscuta sp.

DODDER FAMILY

Tree dodder
Dodder

CYPERACEAE

*Carex edwardsiana
Carex frankii
Carex microdonta
Carex muhlenbergii
Carex perdentata
Carex planostachys
Cladium mariscus ssp. jamaicense
Cyperus acuminatus
Cyperus esculentus
Cyperus lupulinus
Cyperus retroflexus
Cyperus sp.
Eleocharis acutisquamata
Eleocharis caribaea
Eleocharis montividentis
Eleocharis palustris
Fimbristylis puberula

SEDGE FAMILY

*Canyon sedge
Franks sedge
Smalltooth sedge
Muhlenberg sedge
Roundhead sedge
Cedar sedge
Saw-grass
Taperleaf flatsedge
Yellow nut-grass
flatsedge sp.
Oneflower flatsedge
flatsedge sp.
Splitscale spikesedge
Annual spikesedge
Perennial spikesedge
Bigstem spikesedge
Fimbry

Fuirena simplex
Kyllinga brevifolia
Rhynchospora colorata
Rhynchospora nivea

Western umbrellagrass
Shortleaf flatsedge
Showy whitetop sedge
Snowy whitetop sedge

EBENACEAE

Diospyros texana

EBONY FAMILY

Texas persimmon

ELATINACEAE

Elatine sp.

WATERWORT FAMILY

Waterwort

EPHEDRACEAE

Ephedra antisiphilitica

EPHEDRA FAMILY

Joint-fir, Popote

EQUISETACEAE

Equisetum hyemale

HORSETAIL FAMILY

Tall scouring-rush

ERICACEAE

Arbutus xalapensis

HEATH FAMILY

Texas madrone

EUPHORBIACEAE

Acalypha lindheimeri
Acalypha monostachya
Acalypha ostryifolia
Acalypha radians
**Chamaesyce angusta*
Chamaesyce fendleri
Chamaesyce hirta
Chamaesyce maculata
Chamaesyce nutans
Chamaesyce prostrata
Chamaesyce serpens
Chamaesyce villifera
Cnidoscolus texanus
**Croton alabamensis* var. *texensis*
Croton fruticosus
Croton glandulosus var. *septentrionalis*
Croton lindheimerianus
Croton monanthogynus
Croton texensis
Ditaxis humilis var. *humilis*
**Ditaxis simulans*
Euphorbia cyathophora
Euphorbia dentata
Euphorbia marginata
Euphorbia spathulata
Phyllanthus polygonoides
Sapium sebiferum
Stillingia texana
Tragia brevispica
Tragia ramosa

SPURGE FAMILY

Lindheimer's copperleaf
Round copperleaf
Hop hornbeam copperleaf
Sand copperleaf
*Blackfoot spurge
Fendler's spurge
Pillpod spurge (I)
Spotted spurge
Eyebane
Prostrate spurge
Mat euphorbia
Hariy spurge
Bull nettle
*Texabama croton
Bush croton
Tropic croton
Lindheimer's croton
Oneseed croton, doveweed
Texas croton
Low wild mercury
*Tall wild-mercury
Painted euphorbia, wild poinsettia
Toothed spurge
Snow-on-the-mountain
Warty euphorbia
Knotweed leaf-flower
Chinese tallow (I)
Texas stillingia
Shortspike noseburn
Common noseburn

FABACEAE

Acacia angustissima var. *hirta*
Acacia farnesiana
Albizia julibrissin
**Astragalus crassicaerpus* v. *berlandieri*

PEA FAMILY

Fern acacia
Huisache
Mimosa, silktree (I)
*Groundplum milkvetch

Astragalus lotiflorus
Astragalus nuttallianus
Astragalus nuttallianus var. *pleianthus*
Cassia fasciculata
Centrosema virginianum
Cercis canadensis var. *texensis*
Dalea aurea
Dalea compacta var. *pubescens*
Dalea frutescens
 **Dalea hallii*
Dalea lasiathera
Dalea multiflora
Dalea nana
Desmanthus acuminatus
Desmanthus illinoensis
Desmanthus velutinus
Desmodium paniculatum
Desmodium psilophyllum
Eysenhardtia texana
Gleditsia triacanthos
Indigofera miniata var. *leptosepala*
Lespedeza texana
Lespedeza sp. (tall)
 **Lupinus texensis*
Medicago lupulina
Medicago minima
Medicago sativa
Melilotus albus
Melilotus indicus
Mimosa borealis
Mimosa roemeriana
Parkinsonia aculeata
Pediomelum cuspidatum
 **Pediomelum hypogaeum* var. *scaposum*
 **Pediomelum latestipulatum* var. *appressum*
Pediomelum linearifolium
Pediomelum rhombifolium
Prosopis glandulosa
Psoralidium tenuiflorum
Rhynchosia senna var. *texana*
Senna lindheimeriana
Senna roemeriana
 [Sesbania drummondii
Sophora affinis
Sophora secundiflora
 **Tephrosia lindheimeri*
Trifolium repens
Vicia ludoviciana v. *leavenworthii*
Vicia sativa ssp. *nigra*

Lotus milkvetch
 Nuttall's milkvetch
 Milkvetch
 Partridge-pea
 Butterfly-pea
 Redbud
 Golden dalea
 Showy prairie-clover
 Black dalea
 *Hall's dalea
 Purple dalea
 White prairie-clover
 Dwarf dalea
 Sharppod bundleflower
 Illinois bundleflower
 Velvet bundleflower
 Panicked tickclover
 Oneleaf tickclover
 Texas kidneywood
 Honey locust
 Scarlet pea
 Texas bushclover
 bushclover sp.
 *Texas bluebonnet
 Black medic (I)
 Small medic, small bur-clover (I)
 Alfalfa (I)
 White sweet clover (I)
 Sour clover, Yellow sweet clover (I)
 Pink mimosa
 Roemer's sensitive briar
 Retama
 Tallbread scurf-pea, Indian-turnip
 *Edible scurf-pea
 *Broad-stipule scurf-pea
 Slimleaf scurf-pea, wild alfalfa
 Roundleaf scurf-pea
 Honey mesquite
 Wedgeleaf scurf-pea
 Texas snoutbean
 Lindheimer senna
 Two-leaf senna
 Rattlebush]
 Eve's necklace
 Texas mountain-laurel
 *Hoary pea, Lindheimer's tephrosia
 White clover (I)
 Leavenworth vetch
 Common vetch (I)

FAGACEAE

**Quercus buckleyi*
Quercus buckleyi x *marilandica*
Quercus fusiformis
Quercus macrocarpa
Quercus marilandica
Quercus sinuata var. *breviloba*

BEECH FAMILY

*Spanish oak
 Spanish x Blackjack oak (hybrid)
 Plateau live oak
 Bur oak
 Blackjack oak
 Shin oak, Scalybark oak

Quercus stellata	Post oak
FUMARIACEAE	
*Corydalis curvisiliqua	*Scrambled-eggs
GARRYACEAE	
*Garrya ovata var. lindheimeri	*Lindheimer's silk-tassel
GENTIANACEAE	GENTIAN FAMILY
Centaurium beyrichii	Mountain pink
Centaurium calycosum	Rosita
Centaurium texense	Lady Bird's centaury
Eustoma russellianum	Bluebell gentian
[Sabatia campestris	Prairie rose gentian]
GERANIACEAE	GERANIUM FAMILY
Erodium cicutarium	Pin clover (I)
Erodium texanum	Texas stork's bill
Geranium texanum	Texas geranium
HALAGORACEAE	WATER MILFOIL FAMILY
Myriophyllum heterophyllum	Water milfoil
HIPPOCASTANACEAE	BUCKEYE FAMILY
*Aesculus pavia var. flavescens	*Pale buckeye
Aesculus pavia var. pavia	Red buckeye
HYDROPHYLLACEAE	WATERLEAF FAMILY
Nama hispidum	Sand-bell, Rough nama
Nama jamaicense	Fiddleleaf nama
Phacelia congesta	Blue curls
IRIDACEAE	IRIS FAMILY
Nemastylis geminiflora	Prairie pleatleaf, Celestials
Sisyrinchium chilense	Blue-eyed grass
Sisyrinchium "scabrum"	Swordleaf blue-eyed grass
Sisyrinchium sp. (not scabrum)	Blue-eyed grass
JUGLANDACEAE	WALNUT FAMILY
Carya illinoensis	Pecan
Carya texana	Black Hickory
Juglans major	Arizona walnut
Juglans microcarpa	Little walnut
JUNCACEAE	RUSH FAMILY
Juncus effusus	Soft rush
Juncus filipendulus	Ring-seed rush
Juncus interior	Interior rush
*Juncus texanus	*Texas rush
Juncus torreyi	Torrey rush
KRAMERIACEAE	RATANY FAMILY
Krameria lanceolata	Trailing ratany
LAMIACEAE (= Labiatae)	MINT FAMILY
Hedeoma acinoides	Annual pennyroyal
Hedeoma drummondii	Lemoncillo

Lamium amplexicaule
Lycopus americanus
Marrubium vulgare
Mentha piperita
Monarda citriodora
Monarda clinopodioides
Monarda punctata
Physostegia angustifolia
Salvia azurea
Salvia coccinea
*Salvia engelmannii
Salvia farinacea
[Salvia reflexa
Salvia roemeriana
Salvia texana
Scutellaria drummondii
Scutellaria ovata
Scutellaria wrightii
Stachys crenata
Teucrium canadense
Trichostema brachiatum
Warnockia scutellarioides

Henbit (I)
Water-horehound
Common Horehound (I)
Peppermint (I)
Purple horsemint
Basil beebalm
Spotted beebalm
False dragon-head
Blue sage
Tropical sage
*Engelmann sage
Mealy sage
Lanceleaf sage]
Cedar sage
Texas sage
Drummond's skullcap
Eggleaf skullcap
Wright's skullcap
Shade betony
American germander
Fluxweed
Prairie brazoria

LENTIBULARIACEAE

Utricularia gibba

BLADDERWORT FAMILY

Cone-spur Bladderwort

LILIACEAE

Allium ampeloprasum
Allium canadense var. fraseri
Allium drummondii
Androstephium coeruleum
Camassia scilloides
Cooperia drummondii
Cooperia pedunculata
Echeandia flavescens
Erythronium albidum
Nothoscordum bivalve
Shoenocaulon texanum
Zygadenus nuttallii

LILY FAMILY

Wild leek (I)
Fraser's wild onion
Drummond's onion
Blue funnel-lily
Wild hyacinth
Rain lily
Giant rain lily
Torrey crag-lily
White dog's-tooth violet
Crow poison
Green lily
Death camas

LINACEAE

Linum hudsonioides
Linum rigidum var. berlandieri
Linum rupestre

FLAX FAMILY

Hudson flax
Yellow flax
Rock flax

LOASACEAE

Mentzelia oligosperma

LOSA FAMILY

Stickleaf

LOGANIACEAE

Mitreola petiolata (Cynoctonum mitreola)
Spigelia hedyotidea

LOGANIA FAMILY

Hornpod
Prairie pinkroot

LYTHRACEAE

Lythrum californicum
*Lythrum ovalifolium

LOOSESTRIFE FAMILY

California loosestrife, Hierba de Cancer
*Low loosestrife

MALPIGHIACEAE

MALPIGHIA FAMILY

Galphimia (= *Thryallis*) *angustifolia*

Narrowleaf thryallis

MALVACEAE

Abutilon fruticosum
Callirhoe digitata
Callirhoe involucrata ssp. *involucrata*
Callirhoe involucrata ssp. *lineariloba*
Malva neglecta
Malvaviscus arboreus var. *drummondii*
Rhyncosida physocalyx
Sida abutifolia (= *S. filicaulis*)
Wissadula holosericea

MALLOW FAMILY

Indian mallow
Finger poppymallow
Winecup, low poppy-mallow
Winecup
Common Mallow (I)
Turk's cap
Beaked sida
Spreading sida
Velvet-leaf Mallow

MELIACEAE

Melia azedarach

MAHOGANY FAMILY

Chinaberry (I)

MENISPERMACEAE

Cocculus carolinus

MOONSEED FAMILY

Carolina moonseed

MOLLUGINACEAE

Mollugo verticillata

CARPETWEED FAMILY

Green carpetweed (I)

MORACEAE

Ficus carica
Morus alba
Morus microphylla
Morus rubra

MULBERRY FAMILY

Common fig (I)
White mulberry (I)
Texas mulberry
Red mulberry

NYCTAGINACEAE

Boerhavia diffusa
Boerhavia erecta
Mirabilis albidia

FOUR O'CLOCK FAMILY

Scarlet spiderling
Erect spiderling
White four-o'clock

OLEACEAE

Forestiera pubescens
Fraxinus texensis
Menodora heterophylla
Menodora longiflora

OLIVE FAMILY

Elbowbush, Spring herald
Texas ash
Redbud
Showy menodora

ONAGRACEAE

Calylophus berlandieri ssp. *pinifolius*
Gaura coccinea
Gaura parviflora
Gaura sinuata
Gaura suffulta
Ludwigia octovalvis
Ludwigia palustris
Oenothera grandis
Oenothera jamesii
Oenothera laciniata
Oenothera macrocarpa
Oenothera speciosa
Oenothera triloba

EVENING PRIMROSE FAMILY

Berlandier evening-primrose
Scarlet gaura
Lizardtail, Small-flower gaura
Wavy-leaf gaura
Wild honeysuckle, Roadside gaura
Water-primrose
Creeping water primrose
Large sundrops
River primrose
Cutleaf evening primrose
Fluttermill, Missouri primrose
Pink evening primrose
Stemless evening primrose

ORCHIDACEAE

Corallorrhiza wisteriana
[*Epipactis gigantea*]

ORCHID FAMILY

Wister coralroot
Giant Helleborine, Chatterbox orchid]

Hexalectris nitida
Hexalectris spicata
Spiranthes cernua

Shining coralroot
Crested coralroot
Ladies tresses

OROBANCHACEAE

Orobanche uniflora

One-flower broomrape

OXALIDACEAE

Oxalis stricta
*Oxalis drummondii

WOOD SORREL FAMILY

Yellow wood sorrel (I)
*Drummond's Oxalis

PAPAVERACEAE

Argemone albiflora
Glaucium corniculatum

POPPY FAMILY

White prickly-poppy
Red horned-poppy (I)

PASSIFLORACEAE

Passiflora lutea
Passiflora tenuiloba

PASSIONFLOWER FAMILY

Yellow passion flower
Spreadlobe passion flower, Birdwing p.

PEDALIACEAE

Proboscidea louisianica

SESAME FAMILY

Devil's claw

PHYTOLACCACEAE

Phytolacca americana

POKEWEED FAMILY

Pokeweed

PLANTAGINACEAE

Plantago helleri
Plantago lanceolata
Plantago patagonica var. gnaphalioides
Plantago rhodosperma
Plantago wrightiana

PLANTAIN FAMILY

Heller's plantain, Cedar plantain
English plantain (I)
Bristle-bract plantain
Redseed plantain
Wright's plantain

PLATANACEAE

Platanus occidentalis

PLANETREE FAMILY

American sycamore

POACEAE

Andropogon gerardii
Andropogon glomeratus
Andropogon virginicus
Aristida oligantha
Aristida purpurea var. longiseta
Aristida purpurea var. purpurea
Aristida purpurea var. wrightii
Avena fatua var. sativa
Bothriochloa barbinodis var. perforata
Bothriochloa ischaemum
Bothriochloa laguroides ssp. torreyana
Bothriochloa longipaniculata
Bouteloua curtipendula
Bouteloua hirsuta
Bouteloua pectinata
Bouteloua rigidiseta
Bouteloua trifida
Briza minor
Bromus catharticus
Bromus japonicus
Bromus pubescens

GRASS FAMILY

Big bluestem
Bushy bluestem
Broomsedge
Oldfield threeawn
Red threeawn
Purple threeawn
Wright's threeawn
Wild oat (I)
Pinhole bluestem
King Ranch bluestem (I)
Silver bluestem
Longspike silver bluestem
Sideoats grama
Hairy grama
Tall grama
Texas grama
Red grama
Little quakinggrass (I)
Rescuegrass (I)
Japanese brome (I)
Hairy brome

Bromus tectorum	Cheat grass (I)
Buchloe dactyloides	Buffalograss
Cenchrus spinifex	Sandbur grass
Chasmanthium latifolium	Inland sea oats
Chloris cucullata	Hooded windmillgrass
Chloris verticellata	Whorled windmillgrass
Chloris virgata	Showy chloris
Cynodon dactylon	Bermuda grass (I)
Desmazeria rigida	--- (I)
Digitaria (= Leptoloma) cognata	Fall witchgrass
Echinochloa crus-galli	Barnyard grass (I)
Elymus canadensis	Canada wild-rye
Elymus virginicus	Virginia wild-rye
Eragrostis barrelieri	Mediterranean lovegrass (I)
Eragrostis curtipedicellata	Gummy lovegrass
Eragrostis intermedia	Plains lovegrass
Eragrostis secundiflora	Red lovegrass
Eragrostis sessilisipica	Tumble lovegrass
Eriochloa sericea	Silky cup grass
Erioneuron pilosum	Hairy tridens
Heteropogon contortus	Tanglehead (native to Texas but "I" on Refuge)
Hilaria belangeri	Common curlymesquite
Hordeum pusillum	Little barley
Hordeum vulgare	Barley (I)
Leersia oryzoides	Rice cutgrass
Leptochloa dubia	Green sprangletop
Limnodea arkansana	Ozarkgrass
Lolium perenne	Perennial ryegrass (I)
Melica nitens	Threeflower melic
*Muhlenbergia involuta	*Canyon muhly, Hybrid muhly
*Muhlenbergia lindheimeri	*Lindheimer muhly, Creek muhly
Muhlenbergia reverchonii	Seep muhly
Muhlenbergia schreberi	Nimblewill
Muhlenbergia utilis	Aparejo grass
Nasella leucotricha	Texas wintergrass, Speargrass
Panicum acuminatum var. lindheimeri	Lindheimer's rosettegrass
Panicum coloratum	Kleingrass (I)
Panicum hallii	Hall's panic grass
Panicum obtusum	Vine-mesquite
Panicum oligosanthos var. scribnerianum	Scribner's rosettegrass
Panicum pedicellatum	Cedar rosettegrass
Panicum virgatum	Switchgrass
Panicum (Dicanthelium) sp.	Rosettegrass
Paspalum dilatatum	Dallisgrass (I)
Paspalum notatum	Bahiagrass (I)
Paspalum pubiflorum	Hairyseed paspalum
Paspalum setaceum var. stramineum	Thin paspalum
Paspalum urvillei	Vaseygrass (I)
Phalaris caroliniana	Carolina canarygrass
Poa annua	Annual bluegrass (I)
Polypogon viridis (= Agrostis semiverticillata)	Water bent grass (I)
Schedonnardus paniculatus	Tumblegrass
Schizachyrium scoparium var. frequens	Little bluestem

Setaria parviflora
Setaria ramiseta
Setaria reverchonii
Setaria scheelei
Setaria viridis
Sorghastrum nutans
Sorghum bicolor
Sorghum halepense
Sphenopholis obtusata
Sporobolus compositus var. compositus
Sporobolus compositus var. drummondii
Sporobolus cryptandrus
Sporobolus vaginiflorus
Tridens albescens
*Tridens buckleyanus
*Tridens congestus
Tridens flavus
Tridens muticus var. muticus
Tridens texanus
Tripsacum dactyloides
Trisetum interruptum
Vulpia octoflora

Knotroot bristlegrass
Bristlegrass
Reverchon bristlegrass
Southwestern bristlegrass
Green bristlegrass (I)
Indiangrass
Sorghum (I)
Johnson grass (I)
Prairie Wedgescale
Tall dropseed
Meadow dropseed
Sand dropseed
Poverty dropseed
White tridens
Buckley tridens
*Pink tridens
Purpletop
Slim tridens
Texas tridens
Eastern gamagrass
Prairie trisetum
Common sixweeksgrass

POLEMONIACEAE

Gilia incisa
Gilia rigidula var. rigidula
Ipomopsis rubra
Phlox drummondii
Phlox drummondii var. mcallisterii
*Phlox pilosa ssp. latisepala
*Phlox roemeriana

PHLOX FAMILY

Cut-leaf gilia
Blue gilia
Standing-cypress
Drummond phlox
Drummond phlox
*Prairie phlox
*Goldeneye phlox

POLYGALACEAE

Polygala alba
Polygala lindheimeri
Polygala verticellata

MILKWORT FAMILY

White milkwort
Lindheimer's milkwort
Whorled milkwort

POLYGONACEAE

Eriogonum longifolium var. lindheimeri
Polygonum pensylvanicum
Polygonum punctatum
Rumex chrysocarpus
Rumex crispus
Rumex pulcher

KNOTWEED FAMILY

Longleaf buckwheat
Pink smartweed
Dotted smartweed
Amnastla
Curly dock (I)
Fiddle dock (I)

POLYPODIACEAE

Adiantum capillus-veneris
Argyrochosma dealbata
Asplenium resiliens
Cheilanthes alabamensis
Cheilanthes horridula
Cyrtomium falcatum
Pellaea atropurpurea
Thelypteris ovata var. lindheimeri

TRUE FERN FAMILY

Southern maidenhair fern
Cloak fern
Blackstem spleenwort
Alabama lip fern
Prickly lip fern
Asian holly-fern (I)
Purple cliffbrake
Lindheimer shield fern

PONTEDERIACEAE

Heteranthera limosa

PICKERELWEED FAMILY

Mud-babies

PORTULACACEAE

Portulaca pilosa
Portulaca sp.
Talinum parviflorum

POTAMOGETONACEAE

Potamogeton illinoensis

PRIMULACEAE

Anagallis arvensis
Dodecatheon meadia
Samolus ebracteatus
Samolus valerandi ssp. parviflorus

RANUNULACEAE

Anemone berlandieri
*Anemone edwardsiana
Aquilegia canadensis
Clematis drummondii
[Clematis pitcheri]
*Clematis texensis
Delphinium carolinianum var. vimineum
Ranunculus macranthus
Ranunculus sceleratus
Ranunculus sp.

RHAMNACEAE

Berchemia scandens
Ceanothus herbaceus
Colubrina texana
Condalia hookeri
Frangula caroliniana
Ziziphus obtusifolia

ROSACEAE

Geum canadense
Prunus mexicana
Prunus rivularis
Prunus serotina var. eximia
Rubus riograndis (R. trivialis)

RUBIACEAE

Cephalanthus occidentalis
Galium aparine
Galium circaezans
Galium texense
Galium virgatum
Hedyotis nigricans
*Houstonia parviflora
Houstonia pusilla
Richardia tricocca

RUTACEAE

Ptelea trifoliata
Thamnosma texana
Zanthoxylum hirsutum

PURSLANE FAMILY

Chisme, shaggy purslane
purslane
Prairie flameflower

PONDWEED FAMILY

Shining pondweed

PRIMROSE FAMILY

Scarlet pimpernel (I)
Shooting-star
Largeflower brookweed
Smallflower brookweed

BUTTERCUP FAMILY

Ten-petal anemone
*Plateau anemone
Wild columbine
Old Man's Beard
[Purple leatherflower]
*Scarlet leatherflower, Texas leatherflower
Prairie larkspur
Large buttercup
Blister buttercup
buttercup sp.

BUCKTHORN FAMILY

Rattan vine, Alabama supplejack
Redroot
Texas colubrina
Bluewood, Brasil
Carolina buckthorn
Lotebush

ROSE FAMILY

White avens
Mexican plum
Creek plum, hog plum
Escarpment black cherry
Southern dewberry

MADDER FAMILY

Buttonbush
Catchweed bedstraw
Fourleaf bedstraw, woods bedstraw
Texas bedstraw
Southwest bedstraw
Prairie bluets
*Greenman's bluets
Low bluets, Quaker-ladies
Prairie buttonweed

CITRUS FAMILY

Wafer-ash, skunkbush
Dutchman's breeches
Prickly-ash, tickle-tongue

SALICACEAE

Populus deltoides
Salix nigra

SAPINDACEAE

Cardiospermum halicacabum
Sapindus saponaria v. *drummondii*
Ungnadia speciosa

SAPOTACEAE

Sideroxylon lanuginosa

SCROPHULARIACEAE

**Agalinis edwardsiana*
Agalinis heterophylla
Bacopa monieri
Bellardia trixago
Buchnera americana
Castilleja indivisa
**Castilleja purpurea* var. *lindheimeri*
Leucophyllum frutescens
Leucospora multifida
Maurandya antirrhiniflora
Mecardonia procumbens
Nuttallanthus texanus
Penstemon cobaea
**Seymeria texana*
Verbascum blattaria
Verbascum thapsus
Veronica arvensis
Veronica peregrina

SIMAROUBACEAE

Ailanthus altissima

SMILACACEAE

Smilax bona-nox

SOLANACEAE

**Bouchetia erecta*
Chamaesaracha coniodes
Chamaesaracha edwardsiana
Datura wrightii
Nicotiana glauca
Nicotiana repanda
Physalis cinerascens
Physalis pubescens
Solanum dimidiatum
Solanum elaeagnifolium
Solanum ptychanthum
Solanum rostratum
Solanum triquetrum

STYRACACEAE

**Styrax platanifolius*

WILLOW FAMILY

Eastern cottonwood
Black willow

SOAPBERRY FAMILY

Common Balloonvine
Western soapberry
Mexican buckeye

SAPONDILLA FAMILY

Gum elastic, woolly ironwood

FIGWORT FAMILY

*Plateau agalinis
Prairie agalinis
Water-hyssop
NCN (I)
Bluehearts
Texas paintbrush
*Prairie paintbrush
Cenizo, Purple-sage
Cutleaf conobea
Snapdragon vine
Prostrate mecardonia
Texas toadflax
Fox-glove
*Texas seymeria
Moth mullein (I)
Common mullein (I)
Common speedwell (I)
Wandering speedwell

QUASSIA FAMILY

Tree-of-heaven (I)

GREENBRIER FAMILY

Saw greenbriar

NIGHTSHADE FAMILY

*Erect bouchetia
False nightshade
Plateau false nightshade
Wright's jimsonweed
Tree tobacco (I)
Fiddle-leaf tobacco
Beach groundcherry
Downy groundcherry
Western horse-nettle
Silverleaf nightshade
American nightshade
Buffalo-bur
Texas nightshade

SNOWBELL FAMILY

*Sycamore-leaf snowbell

TAMARICACEAE

Tamarix sp.

TAMARIX FAMILY

Tamarix, salt cedar (I)

TAXODIACEAE

Taxodium distichum

TAXODIUM FAMILY

Baldcypress

TYPHACEAE

Typha domingensis

CATTAIL FAMILY

Narrowleaf cattail

ULMACEAE

Celtis laevigata var. laevigata

Celtis laevigata var. reticulata

Ulmus americana

Ulmus crassifolia

ELM FAMILY

Sugar hackberry, Texas sugarberry

Netleaf hackberry

American elm

Cedar elm

URTICACEAE

Boehmeria cylindrica

Parietaria pensylvanica

Urtica chamaedryoides

NETTLE FAMILY

Bog-hemp

Rock pellitory

Stinging nettle

VALERIANACEAE

Valerianella amarella

Valerianella radiata

VALERIAN FAMILY

Hairyfruit corn-salad

Beaked corn-salad

VERBENACEAE

Aloysia gratissima

Callicarpa americana

Glandularia bipinnatifida

Glandularia pumila

Lantana urticoides

Lippia nodiflora

Verbena bracteata

Verbena brasiliensis

Verbena canescens

Verbena halei

Verbena neomexicana

Verbena scabra

Verbena xutha

VERVAIN FAMILY

Beebrush

American beautyberry

Dakota vervain, Prairie verbena

Low vervain, Pink verbena

Texas lantana

Frogfruit, fogfruit

Big-bract vervain

Brazilian vervain (I)

Gray vervain

Slim vervain, Texas vervain

Hillside verbena

Harsh vervain

Coarse vervain

VIOLACEAE

Hybanthus verticillatus

Viola bicolor

VIOLET FAMILY

Green violet

Field pansy

VISCACEAE

Phoradendron tomentosum v. tomentosum

MISTLETOE FAMILY

Mistletoe

VITACEAE

Ampelopsis arborea

Ampelopsis cordata

Cissus incisa

*Parthenocissus heptaphylla

Parthenocissus quinquefolia

Vitis cinerea var. helleri

*Vitis monticola

Vitis mustangensis

GRAPE FAMILY

Peppervine

Heart-leaf ampelopsis

Ivy treebine

*Seven-leaf creeper

Virginia creeper

Winter grape, Spanish grape

*Mountain grape

Mustang grape

ZANNICHELLIACEAE

Zannichellia palustris

ZYGOPHYLLACEAE

Kallstroemia parviflora

HORNED PONDWEED FAMILY

Horned pondweed

CALTROP FAMILY

Warty Caltrop

Cultivated plants found principally or exclusively around old homesites or adjacent to subdivisions:

Abelia sp.	Abelia (I)	(Arnold tract)
Agave sp.	Agave (I)	(Warbler Vista)
Asparagus officinalis	Asparagus (I)	(Martin)
Broussonetia papyrifera	Paper mulberry (I)	(Beard)
Cortaderia selloana	Pampas grass (I)	(Whitewater Springs)
Gelsimium sempervirens	Carolina-jessamine (I)	(Arnold)
Ficus carica	Common fig (I)	(Nagel, etc.)
Fraxinus velutinus	Arizona ash (I)	(Barho)
Hesperaloe parviflora	Red yucca	(Warbler Vista; native further west)
Iris germanica	Garden iris (I)	(Arnold, Beard)
Iris pseudacorus	Yellow iris, yellow-flag (I)	(Arnold)
Lagerstroemia indica	Crape-myrtle	(Barho)
Lathyrus hirsutus	Rough pea (I)	(Martin)
Ligustrum sp.	Privet, ligustrum (I)	(Arnold; occasional elsewhere)
Maclura pomifera	Osage-orange (I)	(Eckhardt)
Mirabilis jalapa	Four-O'Clock	(Flying X)
Nerium oleander	Oleander (I)	(RR 1431)
Opuntia imbricata	Tree cholla	(Warbler Vista; native of W. Texas)
Phacelia patuliflora	Blue phacelia	(A native flower from nearby Marble Falls, introduced accidentally in granite gravel; not persistent.)
Prunus persica	Peach (I)	(Arnold)
Punica granatum	Pomegranate (I)	(Arnold)
Pyrus calleryana	Pear (I)	(Flying X)
Stenotaphrum secundatum	St. Augustine Grass (I)	(Flying X, Beard)
Thuja orientalis	Arbor-vitae (I)	(New Salem)
Ulmus pumila	Siberian elm (I)	(Arnold)
Vinca major	Bigleaf Periwinkle (I)	(Eckhardt, Simons)
Vitex agnus-castus	Hemp-tree (I)	(Arnold, New Salem)

Hypothetical or dubious taxa:

Trepocarpus aethusae	---	(Apiaceae)
Grindelia lanceolata	Gulf Gumweed	(Asteraceae)
Tiquilia canescens	Oreja de Perro	(Boraginaceae)
Ditaxis aphyroides	Hill Country Wild Mercury	(Euphorbiaceae)
Euphorbia roemeriana	Roemer spurge	(Euphorbiaceae)
Geranium carolinianum	Carolina geranium	(Geraniaceae)
Linum pratense	Meadow flax	(Linaceae)
Calylophus serrulatus	Yellow evening primrose	(Onagraceae)
Corallorhiza maculata	Spotted coralroot	(Orchidaceae)
Physalis angulata	Cut-leaf ground-cherry	(Solanaceae)
Physalis mollis	Field ground-cherry	(Solanaceae)
Tilia americana v. caroliniana	Carolina basswood	(Tiliaceae)
Celtis lindheimeri	Lindheimer hackberry	(Ulmaceae)

NOTES:

Taxonomic nomenclature for this list was originally based on Correll and Johnston (1979) as updated by Johnston (1988), Hatch et al. (1990), and Carr (1996). The list has recently been updated, with a few exceptions, to align with the taxonomy in the Flora of North-Central Texas (Diggs et al., 1999). For convenience, the sequence is alphabetic by family (across both monocots and dicots), genus, and species. Common names are selected from the aforementioned sources and occasionally from Enquist (1987).

As of April 14, 2008, this checklist included 728 species and varieties of plants (plus one recognized hybrid oak variety). This excludes 14 taxa considered hypothetical and an additional eight species listed in [brackets] which have been identified or collected very near the refuge but outside of the 80,000-acre refuge boundary. Fifty-seven taxa (7.8%) are *endemic* to Texas and most of these are confined to the Edwards Plateau or general Central Texas region. Eighty species (11%) are not native to North America; one grass species native to west Texas was apparently introduced in hay. In addition, at least 24 cultivated taxa are found primarily around old homesites and are generally not considered persistent members of the Refuge flora. Ten additional species of wildlife-friendly, native Texas plants have been planted at the Refuge office which are not found elsewhere on the Refuge. One introduced species (*Phacelia patuliflora*, Blue phacelia) is a native wildflower just a few miles west of the Refuge but was introduced (and did not persist) on granite gravel imported onto the Refuge from nearby Marble Falls. Numerous specimens remain to be identified and undoubtedly further discoveries will be made on the Refuge.

Two plant species, Torrey crag-lily (*Echeandia flavescens*) and Showy menodora (*Menodora longiflora*) are known from Travis County only within the Refuge and both of these taxa are at the extreme eastern edge of their range. A few populations of the tiny, inconspicuous wildflower Greenman's bluet's (*Houstonia parviflora*) first encountered in 1999 represented the first collections of this species in nearly 85 years. The Refuge harbors the type locality and probably the largest stands of the endemic Texabama croton (*Croton alabamensis* var. *texensis*), which is known also from nearby Pace Bend Park and from Fort Hood. The largest populations of the rare Sycamore-leaf snowbells (*Styrax platanifolia*) apparently occur within the Refuge. Blueweed (*Echium vulgare*), a robust weed of the midwest and eastern United States, was documented for Texas for the first time in 1996 by a staff member and volunteer at a single site near Bertram, Texas, a few miles north of the Refuge.

If you have corrections to the list or additional records of interest (e.g., new species or records of uncommon species), please send pertinent data, including collection date, flowering dates, locations, specimen id number and location, etc., to:

Refuge Manager
Balcones Canyonlands NWR
24518 FM 1431
Marble Falls, Texas 78654
(512) 339-9432

A voucher collection is maintained at the Refuge headquarters. Currently, well over 90% of all taxa on this list (excluding cultivated plants) are documented by one or more specimens. Duplicate specimens obtained by researchers and other permittees are welcomed. The collection is available for examination during regular business hours by appointment. Contact Dr. Chuck Sexton, Wildlife Biologist, at the above address for further information about this checklist and the voucher collection.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS:

Biological Technicians Eddie Hertz and Bill Reiner Jr. have been tireless in their searches for new taxa on the Refuge before (as volunteers) and during their tenure on staff. A number of other volunteers have contributed important records to this list. Prominent among these are botanist Dr. William R. Carr and John Kelly. Dr. Carr kindly reviewed the Refuge herbarium collection and made many new annotations in April 1996. We have also benefitted greatly from Dr. Carr's draft manuscript of a Travis County flora (Carr 1996), from lists for Travis and Burnet counties provided by Edward A. Kutac, and from the online Travis County Flora Project (Carr 2005).

REFERENCES:

- Carr, W. R. 1996. An annotated checklist of the vascular plants of Travis County, Texas. November 1996 Draft.
- Carr, W. R. 2005. Travis County Flora Project. Online document at:
<http://www.npsot.org/Austin/TravisCountyFlora/default.html>. Website maintained by the Native Plant Society of Texas. Revised, 16 Oct 2005, accessed 14 Apr 2008.
- Correll, D. S. and M. C. Johnston. 1979. Manual of the vascular plants of Texas. 2nd printing. Contr. Texas Res. Found., Vol. 6. Univ. Texas at Dalas, Richardson, Texas.
- Diggs, G. M., Jr., B. L. Lipscomb, and R. J. O'Kennon. 1999. Shinnery & Mahler's Illustrated Flora of North Central Texas. Botanical Research Institute of Texas, Fort Worth, Texas.
- Enquist, M. 1987. Wildflowers of the Texas Hill Country. Lone Star Botanical, Austin, Texas.
- Gould, F. W. 1975. The grasses of Texas. Texas A&M Univ. Press, College Station, Texas.
- Hatch, S. L., K. N. Gandhi, and L. E. Brown. 1990. Checklist of vascular plants of Texas. Texas Agr. Exper. Station, College Station, Texas.
- Johnston, M. C. 1988. The vascular plants of Texas. A list, up-dating the "Manual of Vascular Plants of Texas". Published by M. C. Johnston.