NIST Special Publication 480-20 1996 Edition



NIST

PUBLICATIONS

Directory of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice Associations and Research Centers

> Law Enforcement Equipment Technology

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Technology Administration National Institute of Standards and Technology

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NIST, originally founded as the National Bureau of Standards in 1901, works to strengthen U.S. industry's competitiveness; advance science and engineering; and improve public health, safety, and the environment. One of the agency's basic functions is to develop, maintain, and retain custody of the national standards of measurement, and provide the means and methods for comparing standards used in science, engineering, manufacturing, commerce, industry, and education with the standards adopted or recognized by the Federal Government.

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- Computer Services
- · Computer Systems and Communications²
- Information Systems

¹At Boulder, CO 80303. ²Some elements at Boulder, CO 80303.

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Directory of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice Associations and Research Centers

Editors Sharon Lyles, Marilyn Leach, and Ruth Joel

Office of Law Enforcement Standards Electronics and Electrical Engineering Laboratory National Institute of Standards and Technology Gaithersburg, MD 20899-0001

Supersedes SP480-20, April 1985 Edition

prepared for the National Institute of Justice U.S. Department of Justice Washington, DC 20531



Issued March 1996

U.S. Department of Commerce Ronald H. Brown, Secretary

Technology Administration Mary L. Good, Under Secretary for Technology

National Institute of Standards and Technology Arati Prabhakar, Director National Institute of Standards and Technology Special Publication 480-20, 1996 Edition Natl. Inst. Stand. Technol. Spec. Publ. 480-20 62 pages (Mar. 1996) Natl. Inst. Stand. Technol.

CODEN: NSPUE2

U.S. Government Printing Office Washington: 1996

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402-9325

Foreword

The Office of Law Enforcement Standards (OLES) of the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) furnishes technical support to the National Institute of Justice (NIJ) program to strengthen law enforcement and criminal justice in the United States. OLES's mission, simply stated, is to apply science and technology to the needs of the criminal justice community, including law enforcement, corrections, forensic science, and the fire service.

While the primary focus is on the development of minimum performance standards, which are promulgated by the sponsoring agency as voluntary national standards, the Office also undertakes studies leading to technical reports and user guidelines. OLES also provides technical support to the National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center (NLECTC) which is responsible for responding to information requests from criminal justice agencies and operating a highly successful equipment testing program.

This document is a report developed by OLES under the sponsorship of NIJ as part of the Law Enforcement and Corrections Standards and Testing Program, which is described on the inside front cover of this report. Additional reports as well as other documents are being issued under the OLES program in the areas of protective equipment, communications systems, security systems, weapons, emergency equipment, investigative aids, vehicles, clothing, and analytical techniques and standard reference materials used by the forensic science community.

Technical comments and suggestions concerning this report are invited from all interested parties. They may be addressed to the Office of Law Enforcement Standards, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Bldg. 225, Rm. A323, Gaithersburg, MD 20899-0001.

Kathleen M. Higgins, Director Office of Law Enforcement Standards

The technical effort to develop this report was conducted under Interagency Agreement 94-IJ-R-004, Project No. NIJ95-005.

Acknowledgments

This directory was prepared by the staff of the Office of Law Enforcement Standards (OLES) of the National Institute of Standards and Technology under the direction of Kathleen M. Higgins, Director of OLES. Its preparation was sponsored by the National Institute of Justice, David G. Boyd, Director, Office of Science and Technology.

ABOUT THE LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTIONS STANDARDS AND TESTING PROGRAM

The Law Enforcement and Corrections Standards and Testing Program is sponsored by the Office of Science and Technology of the National Institute of Justice (NIJ), U.S. Department of Justice. The program responds to the mandate of the Justice System Improvement Act of 1979, which created NIJ and directed it to encourage research and development to improve the criminal justice system and to disseminate the results to Federal, State, and local agencies.

The Law Enforcement and Corrections Standards and Testing Program is an applied research effort that determines the technological needs of justice system agencies, sets minimum performance standards for specific devices, tests commercially available equipment against those standards, and disseminates the standards and the test results to criminal justice agencies nationwide and internationally.

The program operates through:

The Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Advisory Council (LECTAC) consisting of nationally recognized criminal justice practitioners from Federal, State, and local agencies, which assesses technological needs and sets priorities for research programs and items to be evaluated and tested.

The Office of Law Enforcement Standards (OLES) at the National Institute of Standards and Technology, which develops voluntary national performance standards for compliance testing to ensure that individual items of equipment are suitable for use by criminal justice agencies. The standards are based upon laboratory testing and evaluation of representative samples of each item of equipment to determine the key attributes, develop test methods, and establish minimum performance requirements for each essential attribute. In addition to the highly technical standards, OLES also produces technical reports and user guidelines that explain in nontechnical terms the capabilities of available equipment.

The National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center (NLECTC), operated by a grantee, which supervises a national compliance testing program conducted by independent agencies. The standards developed by OLES serve as performance benchmarks against which commercial equipment is measured. The facilities, personnel, and testing capabilities of the independent laboratories are evaluated by OLES prior to testing each item of equipment, and OLES helps the Technology Center staff review and analyze data. Test results are published in Consumer Product Reports designed to help justice system procurement officials make informed purchasing decisions.

Publications issued by the National Institute of Justice, including those of the Law Enforcement and Corrections Standards and Testing Program, are available from the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS), which serves as a central information and reference source for the Nation's criminal justice community. For further information, or to register with NCJRS, write to the National Institute of Justice, National Criminal Justice Reference Service, Washington, DC 20531.

The National Institute of Justice is a component of the Office of Justice Programs, which also includes the Bureau of Justice Assistance, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, and the Office for Victims of Crime.

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Directory of Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice Associations and Research Centers

The directory lists national, nonprofit professional and volunteer social action associations and research centers which are active in the field of law enforcement and criminal justice. The international and foreign organizations which are listed either have a large number of American members, have a U.S. chapter, or are doing work which is applicable to the United States. The local organizations which are listed either cover several States or are of national interest. The organizations are listed alphabetically. The format of an entry is: title of organization; mailing address; officer; telephone number; fax number; year founded; number of members; number of staff; description of purpose and activities; affiliations; publications; meetings. A subject index is included.

Key words: associations; criminal justice; directory; law enforcement; research centers.

Introduction

This is a directory of organizations that are active in one or more areas of the criminal justice system, including law enforcement, courts, corrections and rehabilitation. The directory lists national organizations primarily, but also includes regional organizations and local organizations of special interest as well as international organizations which have a significant number of American members, a U.S. chapter or subcommittee, or are doing work applicable to law enforcement in this country.

The types of national law enforcement and criminal justice organizations listed in this directory are limited by the criterion that they be nonprofit. Included in this category are professional and volunteer social action associations, research centers (usually connected with a university), and government agencies. Strictly social or fraternal organizations are not listed.

The information about each organization in this directory forms a separate entry. Each entry contains the following information: (1) the full title of the organization and its acronym, where applicable; (2) the mailing address; (3) a person to contact within the organization; usually an incumbent officer; (4) the telephone and fax number at which a contact person can be reached; (5) the year when the organization was founded; (6) the number of members; (7) the number of staff, where applicable; (8) a brief description of the organization; (9) affiliations, if any; (10) publications, if any; and (11) the date and place of the next meeting or convention, or when they generally occur.

The first edition of this directory was developed primarily by scanning the Encyclopedia of Associations, the Research Centers Directory, and other general directories, and extracting from them the data on organizations relating to law enforcement and criminal justice. Whenever personal investigation revealed organizations which were not included in the primary source material, they were included in this directory.

Once the information was obtained from the general directories it was verified by telephone or by mail.

The organizations are listed alphabetically. A subject index, which is located at the back of the directory, is cross-referenced and is based solely on information given in the descriptions of activities.

The first edition of this directory was prepared by B. J. Latka of the Office of Law Enforcement Standards (OLES), (formerly the Law Enforcement Standards Laboratory (LESL)), and was issued in June 1973 as NBS Technical Note 752. The second edition was issued in March 1978 as NBS Special Publication 480-20. The third edition was issued in April 1986 as NBS Special Publication 480-20. This thoroughly revised and updated fourth edition is the result of the efforts of S. Lyles, M. Leach, and R. Joel of OLES.

Alphabetical List of Organizations

ACADEMY OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SCIENCES

Northern Kentucky University 402 Nunn Hall Highland Heights, KY 41099-5998 **President: Jay Albanese** Phone: (716) 286-8081 or (800) 757-2257 Founded: 1963

Members: 3000 Staff: 1

The purpose of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences is to promote scholarly and professional activities in the field of criminal justice. The Academy provides a forum where the critical issues in criminal justice education, research, and operations are analyzed and debated. The Academy is comprised of an amalgam of scholars (international in scope and multidisciplinary in orientation), professionals (from all segments of the justice system), and students. Through the dynamic interchange of ideas among these groups, well-reasoned knowledge about the critical issues of crime, criminal justice, and social justice is developed. Formerly: International Association of Police Professors.

Publications:

Justice Quarterly, Journal, periodically ACJS Today, Newsletter, 4/yr Journal of Criminal Justice Education, 2/yr Employment Bulletin Membership Directory Meetings: Annual

ALABAMA LAW INSTITUTE

University of Alabama Box 1287 326 Law Center University, AL 35486 Director: Robert L. McCurley, Jr.

Phone: (205) 348-7411

Founded: 1967 Members: 250 Staff: 4

Considers needed improvements in substantive and adjective law and makes recommendations concerning the improvements to the Legislature. Devises and carries out a plan of continuous revision of the code of Alabama. Carries on scholarly discussion of current problems, and renders biennial reports to the Legislature.

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF FORENSIC SCIENCES

410 N. 21st St. Suite 203 Colorado Springs, CO 80904 Executive Director: Anne H. Warren Phone: (719) 636-1100 Founded: 1948 Membership: 4000 Staff: 7

A nonprofit professional society devoted to the improvement of the administration of justice through the application of scientific evidence to the processes of law. Section membership includes: Criminalistics, Engineering, General, Jurisprudence, Odontology, Pathology and Biology, Physical Anthropology, Psychiatry, Questioned Documents, and Toxicology. The objectives of the Academy are: to promote education for and research in the forensic sciences; to encourage the study, improve the practice, elevate the standards and advance the cause of the forensic sciences; to promote the standardization of scientific techniques, tests and criteria; and to plan, organize and administer meetings, reports and other projects for the stimulation and advancement of these related purposes.

Publications: Journal of Forensic Sciences, bimonthly Newsletter, bimonthly Convention/Meeting: Annual

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF RETIRED PERSONS (AARP) 601 E. St., NW Washington, DC 20049

Manager: George Sunderland Criminal Justice Services Phone: (202) 434-2222

A nonprofit association of 34 million members devoted to the needs and concerns of older persons.

AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION (ABA)

750 North Lake Shore Dr. Chicago, IL 60611 Executive Director: Robert Stein

Phone: (312) 988-5000 Founded: 1878 Members: 337,000 Staff: 700

Attorneys admitted to the Bar of any State. Sponsors Law Day USA. Maintains library. Maintains office in Washington, DC. Standing Committees: Admiralty and Maritime Law; Assembly Resolutions; Association Communications; Association Standards for Criminal Justice; Bar Activities and Services; Constitution and Bylaws; Continuing Education of the Bar; Customs Law; Environmental Law; Ethics and Professional Responsibility; Ethics and Professional Responsibility-Judges; Facilities of the Law Library of Congress; Coordination of Federal Judicial Improvements; Federal Judiciary; Forum Committees; Gavel Awards; Judicial Selection, Tenure and Compensation; Law and National Security; Law and National Security-Advisory Committee; Lawyer Referral and Information Service; Lawyers in the Armed Forces; Lawyers' Professional Liability; Lawyers' Responsibility for Client Protection; Lawyers' Title Guaranty Funds; Legal Aid and Indigent Defendants; Legal Assistance for Military Personnel; Legal Assistants; Legal Assistants Approval Commission; Membership; Military Law; National Conference Groups; Professional Discipline; Professional Utilization and Career Development; Retirement of Lawyers; Specialization; World Order Under Law. Special Committees: Commission on Advertising; Cooperation with American Newspaper Publishers Association; Amicus Curiae Briefs; Automobile Insurance Legislation; Delivery of Legal Services; Dispute Resolution; Election Law and Voter Participation; Election Law and Voter Participation-Advisory Commission; Coordinating Group on Energy Law; Evaluation of Judicial Performance; Task Force on Methodology, Uses and Purposes of Judicial Evaluations; Task Force on Criteria for

Evaluation of Judicial Improvements; Cooperation with Foreign and International Organizations; Housing and Urban Development Law; Immigration Law; Implementation of Model Rules; Lawyers in Government; Lawyers' Public Service Responsibility; Legal Problems of the Elderly; Legal Services and the Public; Mentally Disabled; Prepaid Legal Services; Consortium on Professional Competence; Public Understanding About the Law; Public Education Division; Taxpayer Compliance; Youth Education for Citizenship. Adjunct Committees: Fair Trial/Free Press in Criminal Law Issues; Implementation of Criminal Justice Standards. Forum Committees: Air and Space Law; Communications Law; Construction Industry; Entertainment and Sports Industry; Franchising; Health Law, National Conference Groups; Lawyers and Certified Public Accountants; Lawyers and Collection Agencies; Lawyers and Corporate Fiduciaries; Lawyers and Design Professions; Lawyers, Insurance Companies & Adjusters; Lawyers and Life Insurance Companies; Lawyers and Realtors; Lawyers and Representatives of the Media; Lawyers and Scientists (A.A.A.S.).

Publications:

American Bar Association Journal, monthly American Bar News, monthly Convention/Meeting: Annual

AMERICAN BAR FOUNDATION (ABF)

American Bar Center 750 North Lake Shore Dr. Chicago, IL 60611 **Executive Director: Bryant G. Garth** Phone: (312) 988-6500 Founded: 1952 Staff: 72

The American Bar Foundation (ABF) is a nonprofit, independent national research institute committed to basic empirical research on law and legal institutions. Research is conducted by a resident interdisciplinary research staff with training in law, sociology, psychology, political science, economics, history, and anthropology. Current areas of research focus include: professionalism and the transformation of the legal profession in the United States and abroad; alternative methods of dispute resolution; jury decisionmaking; procedural and distributive justice; disparity in access to social programs; and, the influence of family and environmental factors on juvenile delinquency. Research results are reported in a broad array of academic journals and books. The ABF sponsors a quarterly scholarly journal, Law and Social Inquiry, which is published by the University of Chicago Press. The research program is supported by the American Bar Endowment, grants from government agencies and private foundations, and contributions.

AMERICAN CATHOLIC CORRECTIONAL CHAPLAINS ASSOCIATION (ACCCA) Department of Detention Ministries Archdiocese of Los Angeles Director: Brother Peter J. Donohue, C.F.X. 933 South Grattan Los Angeles, CA 90015-1104 Phone: (213) 251-2649

Fax: (213) 383-0863 Members: 200

The American Catholic Correctional Chaplains Association (ACCCA) is an affiliate of American Correctional Association. ACCCA

endeavors to impact the corrections and criminal justice system, to develop spirituality within inmates, and to influence the consciences of corrections administrators. Members are a source of communication and support to each other and share methods of spirituality training and ministry preparation programs.

Meetings: Regionally (6 regions) held at any time Nationally, 2/yr, January and August Publication: The Chap-Lett, 3/yr

AMERICAN COLLEGE OF LEGAL MEDICINE (ACLM)

611 E. Wells St. Milwaukee, WI 53202 Executive Secretary: David Baumann Phone: (414) 276-1881 Founded: 1955 Members: 1610

Staff: 3

Persons who hold degrees in medicine and/or law. To promote and advance the field of legal medicine or medical jurisprudence; arrange for meetings with medical, legal and professional groups, and legislative, judicial, and enforcement bodies interested in any province where law and medicine are contiguous; make available postgraduate training in legal medicine and/or medical jurisprudence; foster and encourage centers for study and research in the field of legal medicine, and publish materials pertaining to legal medicine.

Publications:

Newsletter, quarterly ACLM Directory, annual Journal of Legal Medicine, quarterly Legal Medicine Perspectives, Professional Newsletter, quarterly Meetings: Holds annual professional-clinical meeting (March-April) Midyear meeting (September-October)

AMERICAN CORRECTIONAL ASSOCIATION (ACA)

4380 Forbes Blvd. Lanham, MD 20706

Executive Director: James A. Gondles, Jr. Phone: (301) 918-1915 or (800) ACA-JOIN Founded: 1870 Members: 20,000 Staff: 100

The American Correctional Association (ACA) is a membership organization composed of professionals, individuals, agencies and organizations involved in every aspect of the corrections field. It continues to be a driving force in establishing national correctional policies and advocating safe, humane and effective operations. ACA offers technical assistance, training workshops and videos, correspondence courses, and numerous publications. Its standards and accreditation program establishes nationally recognized standards for the field. More than 1140 correctional facilities and programs have become involved in the accreditation process since its beginning in 1978. Eighty percent of all state departments of correction are active participants, as are numerous facilities operated by the Federal Bureau of Prisons, the U.S. Parole Commission, and the District of Columbia. Affiliations:

Sixty-nine affiliated organizations representing states or professional specialties.

Publications:

More than 200 publications on all facets of corrections including research, management, counseling, law, and history. Other regular publications are: *Corrections Today* magazine (published 7 times per year); *On the Line* newsletter (published 5 times annually; annual directory of state and federal correctional institutions (including tables of updated statistics); triennial directories of jail facilities, probation and parole agencies, and juvenile detention facilities; conference proceedings; annual reports; and numerous standards publications.

Meetings:

Congress of Correction (August). Winter Conference (January).

AMERICAN CORRECTIONAL HEALTH SERVICES ASSOCIATION (ACHSA)

P.O. Box 2307

D : OH 15 101

Dayton, OH 45401-2307

Executive Director: Francine W. Rickenbach, CAE

Phone: (513) 223-9630 Fax: (513) 223-6307 Founded: 1976 Staff: 4

The mission of American Correctional Health Services Association (ACHSA) is to serve as an effective forum for current issues and needs confronting correctional health care. We provide education, skill development and support for personnel, organizations and decision makers involved in correctional health services. ACHSA also strives to contribute to a sense of community among correctional health care providers and to create positive changes in health for detained and incarcerated individuals.

ACHSA sponsors an Annual Multidisciplinary Training Conference in the spring.

Publications:

Corhealth, bimonthly newsletter

Guide to Correctional Health Care Products and Services, annual Reprints and position statements (listed on our Publications Order Form)

AMERICAN CRIMINAL JUSTICE ASSOCIATION—LAMBDA ALPHA EPSILON (ACJA/LAE)

P.O. Box 61047

Sacramento, CA 95860 Executive Secretary: Karen K. Campbell

Phone: (916) 484-6553 Fax: (916) 488-2227 Founded: 1937

Members: 4500

Membership is composed of persons who are actively committed to the field of criminal justice either through their education or employment; persons honorably retired from a career in criminal justice; or persons involved in volunteer work directly related to the administration of criminal justice. The Association seeks to improve the administration of criminal justice through educational activities, to foster professionalism within agencies of criminal justice, to encourage better communication and expansion of higher education in the field of criminal justice, and to aid and assist all persons to prevent criminal activity. Holds a week-long national conference comprised of workshops; seminars; written, practical, and physical competitive events, including pistol competitions, with awards given to winners. Awards annual scholarships to members who apply.

Publication: ACJA/LAE Journal, semiannually ACJA/LAE National Newsletter, semiannually Meeting: Annual

AMERICAN FEDERATION OF POLICE 3801 Biscayne Blvd. Miami, FL 33137 Executive Director: D.M. Shepherd President: Officer Joseph McCaffrey Phone: (305) 573-0070 Fax: (305) 573-9819 Founded: 1960 Members: 103,000 Staff: 18

An educational association of full and part-time law enforcement officers of all ranks, departments including security that provides benefits and services that includes a \$10,000 crime related payment for accidental death, publications, awards, the support of a police museum, film library, and similar services.

Publications: Police Times

AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR BIOSOCIAL RESEARCH, INC. P.O. Box 1174 Tacoma, WA 98401-1174 Director: Alexander G. Schauss, PhD Phone: (206) 922-0448 Fax: (206) 922-0479 Founded: 1979 Staff: 4

The American Institute for Biosocial Research's Life Sciences Division, studies the interrelationship between environmental and physiological factors and antisocial behavior and mental illness. The Institute maintains a reference library containing in excess of 12,000 volumes and an extensive literature base. Staff of the Institute have published numerous books and peer review publications on the Institute's findings and reviews. Ongoing studies involve biological markers associated with violent antisocial behavior in cooperation with university centers and private foundations. For 17 years, the Institute has trained over 50,000 individuals working in the criminal justice system through its course, "Body Chemistry and Behavior." This course has been offered in over 14 countries. The Institute's nonprofit affiliate publishes the International Journal of Biosocial and Medical Research, now in its 15th year of publication. The Institute's staff have served as experts in criminal justice and civil hearings, in addition to providing technical assistance to forensic specialists. Staff are available as consultants, program developers, or workshop facilitators and conference lecturers.

AMERICAN INSTITUTES FOR RESEARCH (AIR) 3333 K Street, NW, Suite 300 Washington, DC 20007 Office Director: George R. Wheaton Phone: (202) 342-5058 Founded: 1946 Staff: 275 (200 researchers, 75 support staff)

To conduct basic and applied research in behavioral and social sciences, including problem definition, research management, technical services, and program evaluation. The major aim is to obtain solutions to problems involving individual development, social change, human performance, and organizational behavior. Projects are being conducted in the following areas of research: Education, Health, Urban Life, Human Performance, Criminal Justice, Life-Span Development, Training, Selection and Classification, Performance Evaluation, Human Factors, Fertility Studies, and Information Design.

AMERICAN JAIL ASSOCIATION

2053 Day Road, Suite 100 Hagerstown, MD 21740-9795 **Executive Director: Stephen J. Ingley** Phone: (301) 790-3930 Fax: (301) 790-2941 Founded: 1981 Members: 5000

The purposes for which the association is organized are: to band together all those concerned with or interested in the custody and care of persons awaiting trial, serving sentence or otherwise locally confined to improve the conditions and systems under which such persons are detained. To advance professionalism through training, information exchange, technical assistance, publications and conferences. To provide leadership in the development of professional standards, pertinent legislation, management practices, programs and services. To represent and advance the interest, needs, concerns and proficiencies of the profession as deemed appropriate by the membership and their representatives.

AMERICAN JUDGES ASSOCIATION (AJA)

National Center for State Courts 300 Newport Ave., P.O. Box 8798 Williamsburg, VA 23187-8798

Secretariat Representative: Shelley Rockwell

Phone: (804) 259-1841 Founded: 1959 Members: 3000

To promote and improve the effective administration of justice, to maintain the status and independence of the judiciary, and to provide a forum for the continuing education of its members, and of the general public, and for the interchange of ideas of a judicial nature among all judges. Cofounder and sponsor of the American Academy of Judicial Education.

Publications: Court Review, quarterly journal AJA Benchmark, Newsletter Meetings: Annual and Midyear

AMERICAN JUDICATURE SOCIETY (AJS) 25 East Washington St., Suite 1600 Chicago, IL 60602 Executive Director: Frances Kahnzemans Phone: (312) 558-6900 Founded: 1913 Members: 20,000 Staff: 18

Lawyers, judges, law teachers, government officials and citizens interested in the efficient administration of justice. Conducts research; offers a consultation service; sponsors and organizes citizens' conferences on judicial reform; educates judicial nominating and judicial conduct commissioners; compiles biennial judicial salary survey; works to combat court congestion and delay and solve the problem of proper publicity of courtroom proceedings.

Publications: Judicature, monthly Books Studies Pamphlets Brochure Series Meetings: Winter and Summer

AMERICAN LAW INSTITUTE (ALI)

4025 Chestnut St. Philadelphia, PA 19104

Director: Goffrey C. Hazard, Jr.

Phone: (215) 243-1600 Founded: 1923 Members: 3460 Staff: 80–100

Judges, law school teachers, and lawyers. Promotes the clarification and simplification of the law and its better adaptation to social needs by continuing work on the restatement of the law, and model codes and statutes. Conducts a program of continuing legal education jointly with the American Bar Association.

Publications:

Proceedings, annual

Tentative and official drafts of its legal and research work Convention/Meeting: Annual, always May, usually held in Washington, DC

AMERICAN LAW INSTITUTE-AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION (ALI-ABA) COMMITTEE ON CONTINUING PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION 4025 Chestnut St.

Philadelphia, PA 19104

Executive Director: Richard E. Carter

Phone: (215) 243-1611 Founded: 1947 Members: 25 Staff: 75–90

Representatives from American Bar Association (ABA), and American Law Institute (ALI). Assists in the development, organization and conduct of educational programs for lawyers who have already been admitted to practice. Courses run from one-day institutes to advanced and specialized training courses of one or more week's duration.

Publications: Practical Lawyer, 8/yr ALI-ABA CLE Review, monthly ALI-ABA Course Materials Journal, bimonthly (except June and July) CLE Register, annual Practical Tax Lawyer, 4/yr Practical Litigator, 6/yr Practical Real Estate Lawyer, 6/yr CLE Journal and Register, 6/yr

AMERICAN POLICE ACADEMY (APA)

1000 Connecticut Ave., NW Suite 9 Washington, DC 20036

President: Joseph McCaffrey

Phone: (202) 293-9088 Founded: 1971 Members: 4500 Staff: 3

The American Police Academy (APA) is the training arm of the American Federation of Police, providing a film library and home study courses to both the law enforcement and security professions. The Academy also sponsors regional and national training seminars in cooperation with the American Federation of Police.

AMERICAN POLYGRAPH ASSOCIATION (APA)

P.O. Box 1061 Severna Park, MD 21146-8061 Executive Director: Michael H. Capps Phone: (410) 647-8526 Founded: 1966 Members: 2000

Law enforcement officers, attorneys, private investigators, government agency personnel, and others interested in the detection of deception. Members must have completed a course of formal instruction in polygraph instrumentation and techniques of classroom instruction at a civilian, military or governmental school accredited by the American Polygraph Association (APA); have administered at least 200 polygraph examinations within a three-year period following completion of formal instruction, and have demonstrated proficiency in the conduct of polygraph examinations to the satisfaction of the APA membership committee. Promotes research on instrumentation and techniques; seeks to improve qualifications of polygraph examiners; works to create an improved public image of the polygraph (sometimes referred to as a lie detector) and its users. Formed by merger of: (1966) Academy of Scientific Interrogation, American Academy of Polygraph Examiners, and the National Board of Polygraph Examiners.

Publications:

Polygraph, journal, quarterly APA Newsletter, bimonthly APA Directory of Membership, annual Justice and the Polygraph Quick Reference Guide to Admissibility Truth and Science, A Bibliography Polygraph: Issues and Answers Seminar: Annual

AMERICAN PROSECUTORS RESEARCH

INSTITUTE (APRI) 99 Canal Center Plaza Suite 510 Alexandria, VA 22314 President: Newman Flanagan Phone: (703) 549-4253 Founded: 1983 Staff: 45

Research, program and technical assistance affiliate of the National District Attorneys' Association. Nonprofit organization committed to being the leading source of national expertise in the prosecution function and to facilitating improvements and innovations in local services to state and local prosecutors.

Programs: National Center for Prosecution of Child Abuse National Drug Prosecution Center National Traffic Law Center Research Center DNA Legal Assistance Unit National Environmental Crime Prosecution Center Publications: Prosecutors Perspective, 4/yr Mainline, Drug Abuse, 4/yr Between the Lines, Traffic Safety, 4/yr Update, Child Abuse, 12/yr Investigation and Prosecution of Child Abuse Investigation and Prosecution of Parental Abduction **Beyond Convictions** Legal Monographs

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR INDUSTRIAL SECURITY (ASIS) 1655 North Ft. Myer Dr., Suite 1200 Arlington, VA 22209

Executive Director: Michael J. Stack Phone: (703) 522-5800 Fax: (703) 243-4954 Founded: 1955 Members: 25,000 Staff: 43

The American Society for Industrial Security (ASIS) is the world's largest organization for security professionals, with more than 25,000 members worldwide. ASIS is dedicated to increasing the effectiveness and productivity of security professionals by developing educational programs and materials that address broad security interests, such as the ASIS Annual Seminar and Exhibits, as well as specific security topic areas. By providing its members with access to a full range of products and services at special member discounts and publishing the industry's number one magazine—Security Management—ASIS is the association for all your professional security needs.

Publications:

Magazine, Security Management, monthly Newsletter, ASIS Dynamics, bimonthly Directory, annually Annual Seminar and Exhibits

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIME LABORATORY

DIRECTORS, INC. (ASCLD) Executive Suites, Suite 350 15200 Shady Grove Road Rockville, MD 20850 President: W. Mark Dale Phone: (518) 457-1208 Founded: 1974

The American Society of Crime Laboratory Directors (ASCLD) represents over 300 forensic crime laboratories in the United States, Canada, Australia and Europe. The goals of ASCLD are accuracy, quality, standards, ethics, communications, education, leadership, vision, development and technology in the field of forensic science.

Publications: Newsletter, quarterly

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIME LABORATORY DIRECTORS/LABORATORY ACCREDITATION BOARD (ASCLD/LAB)

350 West Interstate Highway 30 Garland, TX 75043

Executive Secretary: Manuel Valadez, Jr. Phone: (214) 226-5245 Founded: 1982

Staff: 1 Members: 131

The objectives of this voluntary forensic science laboratory accreditation program are to 1) improve the quality of forensic laboratory services provided to the criminal justice system, 2) to offer to the general public and to users of forensic laboratory services, a means of identifying throughout the nation (and the world) those laboratory facilities which satisfy accreditation criteria, 3) to develop and maintain criteria which can be used by a laboratory to assess its level of performance and to strengthen its operation, and 4) to provide an independent, impartial and objective system by which forensic laboratory facilities can benefit from a total organizational review.

Publications: Newsletters, quarterly The Accreditation Decision Laboratory Accreditation Board Manual Meetings: Board of Directors Meetings, quarterly Delegate Assembly Meeting, annual

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CRIMINOLOGY (ASC) 1314 Kinnear Rd., Suite 212

Columbus, OH 43212

Executive Secretary: Dr. James Hackler Phone: (614) 422-9207

Founded: 1941 Members: 2700 Staff: 2

The American Society of Criminology is a national organization concerned with criminology, embracing scholarly, scientific, and professional knowledge concerning the etiology, prevention, control and treatment of crime and delinquency. This includes the measurement and detection of crime, legislation and practice of criminal law, as well as the law enforcement, judicial, and correctional systems. The Society's objective is to bring together a multidisciplinary forum fostering criminological study, research, and education. Its members include practitioners, academicians, and students in the many fields of criminal justice. Affiliated with: American Association for the Advancement of Science; International Criminological Society, and Consortium of Social Science Organizations. Formerly: (1956) Society for the Advancement of Criminology. Absorbed: (1947) Association of College Police Training Officials.

Publications:

Criminology, An Interdisciplinary Journal, quarterly The Criminologist, Newsletter, 6/yr

Convention/Meeting: Annual meeting in November and one meeting as a section of the annual meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Scinece. 1995-Boston; 1996-Chicago; 1997-San Diego; 1998-New York City; 1999-Toronto; and 2000-San Francisco

AMERICANS FOR EFFECTIVE LAW ENFORCEMENT, INC. (AELE) 5519 N. Cumberland Ave. #1008 Chicago, IL 60656-1498 Executive Director: Wayne W. Schmidt Phone: (312) 763-2800 Founded: 1966 Members: Memberships not solicited Staff: 6

The Americans for Effective Law Enforcement, Inc. (AELE) is a national, nonprofit educational and legal research organization. It provides seminars to law enforcement executives and their attorneys on police civil liability, jail and prison legal issues, labor relations, internal affairs and disciplinary matters. It assists law enforcement agencies in researching the legal aspects of police and correctional operations. It files "friend of the court" briefs with the U.S. Supreme Court in support of professional practices and procedures deemed essential for the effectiveness of the law enforcement mission. All funding is received from seminar tuition and the subscription to legal newsletters.

Publications:

Corrections Legal Defense, quarterly* Fire and Police Personnel Reporter (monthly)* Law Enforcement Liability Reporter (monthly) Jail and Prisoner Law Bulletin (monthly) Security and Special Police Legal Update (monthly) *Indicates an affiliated publication. Meetings: regularly scheduled seminars in three locations.

ARAB SECURITY STUDIES AND TRAINING CENTER P.O. Box 6830 Riyadh 11452

Kingdom of Saudi Arabia **President: Mr. Abdullah A. Al-Brahim** Phone: (9661) 246-3444 Fax: (9661) 246-4713 Founded: 1978

The Arab Security Studies and Training Center is an intergovernmental organization and a specialized regional center serving the Arab Countries, it operates under the aegis of the Council of Ministers of the Interior of the League of Arab States and is governed by a Board of Directors headed by the Minister of the Interior of Saudi Arabia. It works in close partnership with the Bureau of the Council of Arab Ministers of Interior and the Council of Arab Ministers of Justice of the League of Arab States. Carrying out various activities to prevent crime and victimization, maintain security and peace, promote sustained development in the context of socio-economic and cultural conditions and foster justice. Its approach is cross-sectoral and interdisciplinary.

ASSOCIATION OF FIREARM AND TOOLMARK

EXAMINERS (AFTE)

5230 Medical Center Dr. P.O. Box 35728 Dallas, TX 75235-0728

Secretary: Lannie G. Emanuel

Phone: (214) 920-5979 Fax: (214) 920-5908 Founded: 1969 Members: 790

A not-for-profit, international educational organization dedicated to the interchange of information, methods, development of standards, and the furtherance of research among firearm and toolmark examiners.

Publications:

AFTE Journal Training Manual for Firearm and Toolmark Examiners AFTE Glossary Meeting: Annual Training Seminar, generally held in June or July

ASSOCIATION OF PAROLING AUTHORITIES

(APA)

Department of Correction Parole Services Section E334 Indiana Government Center South 302 W. Washington Street Indianapolis, IN 46204

Supervisor of Parole: David A. Ferguson

Phone: (317) 232-5726 Founded: 1955 Employees: 115

Chief administrators and members of paroling authorities in the United States, Canada, and the U.S. territories. Seeks to develop and promote parole work and programs through conferences and cooperative programs and to secure effective legislation in the field. Gives financial support and leadership to the National Parole Institutes. Affiliated with American Correctional Association.

Publications: Newsletter, bimonthly Convention/Meeting: Annual, with American Correctional Association

ASSOCIATION OF PUBLIC-SAFETY COMMUNICATIONS OFFICIALS-

INTERNATIONAL, INC. (APCO) 2040 South Ridgewood Ave. South Daytona, FL 32119 Executive Director: Ronnie Rand Phone: (800) 949-2726 Founded: 1935 Members: 12,000 Staff: 45 The Association of Public-Safety Communications Officials-International, Inc. (APCO) serves the people who manage, operate, maintain, and supply the communications systems used to safeguard the lives and property of citizens. APCO's mission is to foster the development and progress of the art of public safety communications by means of research, planning, training and education; promote cooperation between towns, cities, counties, states, and federal public safety agencies in communications; represent its members before communications regulatory agencies and policy-making bodies.

Publications: The Bulletin Magazine, monthly APCO Reports Newsletter, monthly Meetings: Annual Conference & Exposition, August

ASSOCIATION OF TRIAL LAWYERS OF AMERICA, THE (ATLA)

1050 31st St. NW. Washington, DC 20007

Executive Director: Thomas H. Henderson, Jr., Esquire Phone: (202) 965-3500 Founded: 1945 Members: 60,000 Staff: 150

Bar association comprised of lawyers, judges, law professors and law students engaged in civil or criminal trial advocacy. "To advance the science of jurisprudence; to train in all fields and phases of advocacy; to promote the administration of justice for the public good; to uphold the honor and dignity of the profession of law; and especially to advance the cause of those who are damaged in person or property and who must seek redress therefore; to encourage mutual support and cooperation among members of the bar; and to uphold and improve the adversary system and trial by jury."

Publications: Advocate, 10/yr ATLA Law Reporter, 10/yr and index Products Liability Law Reporter, 10/yr and index Professional Negligence Law Reporter, 10/yr and index Trial, monthly Convention/Meeting: Semiannual

AUSTRALIAN INSTITUTE OF CRIMINOLOGY

(AIC) GPO Box 2944 Canberra, A.C.T. 2601 Australia Phone: 61-6-274-0200 Director: Adam Graycar, Ph.D., D. Litt.

Founded: 1972 Staff: 40

The mission of the Australian Institute of Criminology (AIC) is to conduct objective policy oriented research and provide quality information to inform government decisions which will contribute to the promotion of justice and the prevention of crime. It is funded by the Australian federal government. Its specialized library holds 20,000 volumes and 1000 current serial titles. The organization has a particular interest in violence prevention, and in monitoring deaths in police or correctional custody throughout Australia. Its research findings are published in AIC publications, as well as in academic books and journals. The AIC also convenes occasional conferences on a range of current policy issues.

Publications: Annual Report Criminology Australia, quarterly Trends and Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice

AVIATION CRIME PREVENTION INSTITUTE

P.O. Box 30

Hagerstown, MD 21741

President: Robert J. Collins Phone: (301) 791-9792 or (800) 969-5473 Fax: (301) 791-9791 Founded: 1973 Staff: 2

A nonprofit organization operated as a service to general aviation and the public. Primary mission is to deter aviation-related thefts by creating awareness of the problem, publishing a quarterly listing of stolen aircraft and aviation-related equipment, full cooperation with law enforcement at all levels, full interface with the aviation insurance underwriting and claims offices and education of the flying public relating to theft deterrence. Full NCIC interface.

Publications:

ALERT Bulletin, quarterly

Intelligence Brief, monthly, available to law enforcement and funding insurance companies. This listing is very limited in distribution and is a continuing list of current thefts and recoveries. Stolen Equipment, monthly update.

BLACKS IN LAW ENFORCEMENT, INC.

256 E. McLemore Avenue Memphis, TN 38106-2833

Executive Director: C. R. Venson

Phone: (901) 774-1118 Fax: (901) 774-1139 Founded: 1969 Members: 4,500 Staff: 2

Blacks in Law Enforcement is an organization comprised of members from the ranks of those officers that have been nominated as the Distinguished Officer of the year and as such they were profiled in our annual publication, "Blacks in Law Enforcement". The first edition of the publication was published in 1986.

BORDER RESEARCH TECHNOLOGY CENTER

1250 Sixth Avenue San Diego, CA 92101 Managing Director: Mike Gill Phone: (619) 556-2692 Technical Director: Dr. Robert Waldron Phone: (619) 685-1483 Founded: 1995 Members: 35 The Border Research and Technology Center (BRTC) was established to centralize research and development of technology for federal law enforcement problems at our international borders. The BRTC is the focal point for the design, development, manufacture and acquisition of specialized law enforcement technologies. The emphasis is on supplying practical "user-oriented" technologies and services for border-related law enforcement needs, particularly on the Southwest border. The BRTC draws from the skills of scientists and engineers from private industry, the military, and the academic community. Issues which dominate BRTC research include drug trafficking, money laundering, vehiclc thefts, criminal gang activities, alien and commercial smuggling, immigration fraud, and environmental crimes.

Meeting: Technical conferences as needed

BUREAU OF REHABILITATION, INC.

4601 Presidents Drive, Suite 240 Lanham, MD 20706 Executive Director: Harry A. Manley Phone: (301) 306-1260 Fax: (301) 306-1262 Founded: 1929 Staff: 120

The Bureau of Rehabilitation, Inc., is a private, nonprofit organization that provides innovative reintegration services to ex-offenders, substance abusers and troubled youth throughout the District of Columbia's metropolitan area. As its name suggests, the Bureau is committed to the development and provision of community services which serve as alternatives to traditionally institutionalization and which further individuals' full restoration to society. In addition, the Bureau strongly supports the education and participation of private citizens, business persons and elected officials in the criminal justice system.

CALIFORNIA ASSOCIATION OF CRIMINALISTS

P.O. Box 19681 Sacramento, CA 95819 President: Carol Hunter Phone: (714) 524-9461 Founded: 1955 Members: 400

The Association promotes the exchange of ideas and information in the field of criminalistics. They promote a high level of professionalism and encourage uniform qualification and requirements for practitioners. They support efforts for voluntary certification in general criminalistics and related specialties. Their members are laboratory scientists engaged in the practice of forensic science. Although founded in California, the Association has members throughout the United States.

Publications: Newsletter, quarterly Seminars: Northern California in May Southern California in October

CANADIAN ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE (INC.) (CACP) 130 Albert Street, Suite 1710 Ottawa, Ontario Canada K1P 5G4

Executive Director: S. H. (Fred) Schultz

Phone: (613) 233-1106 Fax: (613) 233-6960 Founded: 1905 Members: 600 Staff: 3

Membership is open to active chiefs of police and senior officers of Royal Canadian Mounted Police, Ontario Provincial Police, Quebec Provincial Police, CN and CP Railway Police and Ports Canada Police; associate memberships include police inspectors and above, police commissioners, senior law enforcement and corporate security officers, military and those qualified by professional attainment in police administration, science, training and related fields, life and honorary members. The purpose of this national association is to encourage and develop cooperation among police forces, create and develop the highest standards for police, promote professional ethics, encourage modern and progressive practices and foster the uniformity of police practices and cooperation. The association comprises committees embracing police administration, operations and technical services and internal administration. Liaison is maintained with other associations and groups, both in Canada and abroad. The association has incorporated a Research Foundation to conduct and coordinate research projects in all areas of the police service.

CANADIAN POLICE RESEARCH CENTRE

Box 8885 Ottawa, Ontario, K1G 3M8 Manager: Nick Cartwright Phone: (613) 998-6340 Founded: 1990 Staff: 5

The Canadian Police Research Centre focuses on research, development and evaluation of police equipment. The goals and objectives are to see that the best equipment possible is available to Canadian police agencies, to offer Canadian enterprise an opportunity to develop a capability in this specialized market, to strive to keep necessary technology affordable, and to forge partnerships with Canadian industry and the national and international research community.

Publications: Canadian Police Research Centre Annual Report

CANADIAN SOCIETY OF FORENSIC SCIENCE: la societe canadienne des sciences judiciaires

2660 Southvale Crescent Suite 215 Ottawa, Ontario Canada K1B 4W5

Executive Secretary: Fredricka Monti

Phone/Fax: (613) 738-0001 Founded: 1953 Members: 700 Staff: 1

The Society is a learned, nonprofit organization and was incorporated to promote the study, raise the standards and to enhance the status of forensic science as a distinct discipline. Section membership consists of persons actively involved with various aspects of forensic science, including: biologists, coroners, engineers, geologists, fire scene investigators, lawyers and judges, photographers, technologists, chemists, document examiners, firearm examiners, law enforcement officers, molecular geneticists, odontologists, pathologists, physicists, and toxicologists. Individual membership is open to those who have demonstrated an active interest in forensic science and who have exhibited the qualities of related professional competence, integrity and good moral character.

Publications:

Canadian Society of Forensic Science Journal, quarterly Forum Newsletter, biannually Toxilogic Newsletter, biannually Convention/Meeting: Annual

CENTER FOR LAW AND HEALTH SCIENCES Boston University 765 Commonwealth Ave. Boston, MA 02215 Interim Director: Henry A. Beyer Phone: (617) 353-2904

Founded: 1958 Staff: 2

Integral unit of Boston University School of Law; formerly known as Law-Medicine Research Institute. Supported by Federal, State, and private foundation grants and contracts. Principal fields of research: rights of individuals with mental or physical disabilities, human experimentation. Training of human rights committees for mental health and mental retardation programs. Research results published in books and in legal and medical journals.

CENTER FOR LAW AND JUSTICE

University of Washington JD-45 Seattle, WA 98195 Director: Dr. Joseph G. Weis Phone: (206) 543-1485/685-2043 Founded: 1976

Staff: Varies with projects funded

An interdisciplinary research unit within the University of Washington. Performs grant and contract research in criminal justice. Focus on theoretical and programmatic research in juvenile delinquency, violence, and on the prediction and measurement of criminal activity. Facilitates criminal justice research campus-wide. Research results are published as project reports and in professional publications. Supports a reference library relevant to research activities.

CENTER FOR RESEARCH IN LAW AND JUSTICE

University of Illinois at Chicago Box 4348 Chicago, IL 60680 Director: Jess Maghan, Ph.D. Phone: (312) 413-7691 Founded: 1972 Staff: 8

The Center for Research in Law and Justice is part of the University of Illinois at Chicago. The University is recognized as a "Research 1" institution, thus ranking it among the top 70 of the nation's 3400 academic institutions as measured by research productivity and the number of Ph.D. degrees awarded.

The Center was created in 1972 and has become an integral part of the research environment. It is the focal point of scholarly research in the areas of crime, law, and justice. The Center provides administrative support in the management of grants, maintains a comprehensive library of books and periodicals in the justice field, serves as a clearinghouse for criminal justice information, and sponsors seminars and presentations by leading scholars and practitioners. Over the years, the Center has been the recipient of many grants from the National Institute of Justice.

Publications: Newsletter Annual Report Periodic articles, monographs, books

CENTER FOR STUDIES IN CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL LAW

University of Pennsylvania Vance Hall 3733 Spruce St. Philadelphia, PA 19104

Director: Dr. Marvin E. Wolfgang Phone: (215) 898-7411 Founded: 1960

Staff: 10

The Center is a graduate research group and part of the Department of Legal Studies in the Wharton School. The Center operates with foundation and Federal, as well as University support. Research is conducted in the areas of crime, delinquency, criminal statistics, police, judicial systems, prisons, social control and social deviance. Research results published in articles and books. Trains graduate students toward M.A. and Ph.D. degrees.

CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF CRIME DELINQUENCY AND CORRECTIONS

Southern Illinois University Carbondale, IL 62901-4504 Director: James Garofalo

Phone: (618) 453-5701 Founded: 1961 Staff: 15 (plus 21 research assistants)

Academic department of Southern Illinois University supported by parent institution, and research grants. Promotes and conducts research, demonstrations, and surveys of pertinent problems in the fields of law enforcement, private security management, delinquency, crime, and corrections. Conducts undergraduate and graduate academic program for careers in corrections, law enforcement, private security management, criminal justice system management, teaching and research: sponsors institutes, conferences, workshops, etc., on crime problems.

CENTER OF ALCOHOL STUDIES

Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey Smithers Hall Piscataway, NJ 08855 Director: Robert J. Pandina, Ph.D. Phone: (908) 445-2190 Founded: 1940 Staff: 50

Integral unit of Rutgers University since 1962, formerly located at Yale University. Supported by parent institution, U.S. Government, New Jersey State Government, industry, and bequests. Principal field of research: biochemical, physiological, psychological and social problems relating to alcoholic beverages and their use, including methods of determining prevalence and types of alcoholism, problems of the chronic drunkenness offender, implications of use of alcohol upon law enforcement, relation between traffic accidents and alcohol, alcohol-related problems in industry and community, diagnosis and treatment of alcoholism, public and community health education leading to prevention of alcoholism and cultural attitudes toward drinking. Also conducts an annual Summer School of Alcohol Studies and maintains a research library with over 50,000 documents relating to all aspects of beverage alcohol and its use.

Publication: Journal of Studies on Alcohol

CENTRE DE RECHERCHES EN RELATIONS HUMAINES

2715 Cote St. Catherine Road Montreal (P.Quebec) Canada H3T 1B6 **President: Dr. Noel Mailloux** Founded: 1952

A private research organization. Research is pursued mostly by a group of professors and doctoral students from the Department of Psychology of the University of Montreal and from other service institutions like the Centre d'Orientation de Montreal and Boscoville. Has a particular interest in juvenile delinquency and has devoted a great deal of effort to the study of delinquent pathology and its treatment in close collaboration with Boscoville, a progressive reeducation center for young delinquents of 17 to 20 years of age. Research results published in professional journals, books, and monographs.

CENTRE OF FORENSIC SCIENCES

25 Grosvenor St. Toronto, Ontario Canada M7A 2G8 Director: G. Cimbura Phone: (416) 314-3224 Fax: (416) 314-3225 Founded: 1951 Staff: 142

The Centre is a branch within the Ministry of Solicitor-General and Correctional Services, Province of Ontario, supported financially by the Province of Ontario. Principal fields of activity: biology, toxicology, chemistry, firearms, document examination, and photography, as related to forensic science. Research results published in scientific and professional journals. Library: current journals, 300; bound volumes, 4000; books, 15,000.

CHICAGO CRIME COMMISSION

79 West Monroe St. Chicago, IL 60603 Executive Director: Robert R. Fuesel Phone: (312) 372-0101 Founded: 1919 Members: 385 Staff: 6

The Chicago Crime Commission is a nonprofit, nonpartisan, civic organization founded to fight crime in Greater Chicago. It is not affiliated with any governmental agency nor financially supported by any civic or social agencies. Its basic purpose is to act as an independent, investigative watchdog over the criminal justice system within Cook County and adjoining counties. It acts as a liaison between the various criminal justice agencies, media, business, and the public-at-large as well as individuals. The trained staff of professionals observe and compile reports on crime and effectiveness of law enforcement agencies. The Commission encourages citizen participation in and greater awareness of the courts, police, corrections, and anti-crime legislation.

Publication: Searchlight, quarterly Meeting: Membership, quarterly

COALITION TO STOP GUN VIOLENCE (CSGV) 100 Maryland Avenue, NE Suite 402 Washington, DC 20002 Executive Director: Michael K. Beard Phone: (202) 544-7190 Members: 100,000

The Coalition to Stop Gun Violence (CSGV) was founded in 1974 to fight the epidemic of gun violence in our country. CSGV believes that easy access to, and abundance of, firearms in this country play a major role in this national tragedy. In order to combat this public health crisis, we support a ban on most handguns and assault weapons. CSGV also supports intermediate legislative initiatives, such as limiting the availability of gun dealers' licenses, increasing the handgun and ammunition taxes to offset health care costs, strict liability for gun manufacturers and dealers, and a national one handgun a month law. CSGV also engages in public education campaigns as well as maintaining an active legal program.

COMMISSION ON ACCREDITATION FOR LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES (CALEA) 10306 Eaton Place Suite 320 Fairfax, VA 22030-2201

Executive Director: Richard F. Kitterman, Jr. Phone: (800) 368-3757 or (703) 352-4225 Fax: (703) 591-2206 Founded: 1979 Staff: 11

Commission on Accreditation for Law Enforcement Agencies (CALEA), created and now administers a professional credentialing program that promotes excellence in police operations and management and improves the quality of law enforcement services provided to communities. The Commission's founding organizations are the International Association of Chiefs of Police, National Sheriffs' Association, Police Executive Research Forum, and National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives. To become accredited, agencies must demonstrate their compliance with up to 436 standards that address all aspects of law enforcement, including, for example, patrol, criminal investigations, crime prevention, internal affairs, personnel and training, prisoner transportation, court security, and holding facilities. As of March 1995, CALEA had accredited 350 agencies in the United States and Canada.

COMPUTER SECURITY INSTITUTE (CSI)

600 Harrison Street San Francisco, CA 94107 Marketing Manager: Nancy Baer Phone: (415) 905-8176 Fax:(415) 905-2218

Computer Security Institute (CSI) is an international membership organization dedicated to serving and training the information security practitioner. Since 1974, CSI has been providing education on practical, cost-effective ways to protect the information assets of corporations and governmental organizations. The wide variety of information and educational programs offered is available to members and nonmembers alike. CSI sponsors two annual conferences and exhibitions: the Annual Computer Security Conference and Exhibition held every November and the NetSec Conference and Product Showcase, devoted exclusively to network security, held every June. CSI also offers regional public seminars and on-site training covering a wide variety of information security topics. CSI membership benefits include Computer Security Alert monthly newsletter; Computer Security Journal, published semiannually; annual Computer Security Products Buyer's Guide; Members' Hotline; on line BBS; and discounts on all CSI seminars and conferences, as well as on various publications. Membership is \$197/ year; \$237 for foreign memberships; multiple year renewal discounts available. For more information on CSI membership, conferences or seminars, please contact CSI at (415) 905-2626.

CONFERENCE OF CHIEF JUSTICES

National Center for State Courts 300 Newport Ave. P.O. Box 8798 Williamsburg, VA 23187-8798 **President: Honorable Ellen Ash Peters** Phone: (804) 253-2000 Founded: 1949 Members: 58

Chief Justices of Supreme Courts of the States, Puerto Rico, American Samoa Guam, Virgin Islands, Northern Mariana Islands, and the District of Columbia. The National Center for State Courts serves as Secretariat.

Meeting: Annual and Midyear

CONFERENCE OF STATE COURT ADMINISTRATORS (COURT EMPLOYEES) (COSCA)

National Center for State Courts 300 Newport Ave. P.O. Box 8798 Williamsburg, VA 23187-8798

Association Management Specialist: Shelley Rockwell

Phone: (804) 259-1841 Founded: 1955 Members: 55

Administrators of State courts and courts of the District of Columbia, Guam, American Samoa, U.S. Virgin Islands, and Puerto Rico. The National Center for State Courts serves as the secretariat. Committees: Education and Programs; Intergovernmental/ Interorganizational Relations; Research and Technology. Formerly (1972) National Conference of Court Administrative Officers; (1975) National Conference of State Court Administrators.

Convention/Meeting: Annual

CORRECTIONAL EDUCATION ASSOCIATION (CEA) 4380 Forbes Blvd. Lanham, MD 20706 Executive Director: Stephen Steurer, Ph.D Phone: (301) 918-1915 Founded: 1949

Founded: 1949 Members: 3000

The only association dedicated to serving the educators and administrators who provide services to students in correctional settings. With a diversified membership representing the United States, Canada, Europe, Australia, and Asia, CEA supports research in the field of correctional education; assists in the development and provision of educational services within correctional programs; and supports and assists the professional growth of correctional educators.

Publications:

CEA Newsletter, quarterly Journal of Correctional Education, quarterly Directory of Correctional Educators, annual Convention/Meeting: Annual

COUNCIL OF INTERNATIONAL INVESTIGATORS (CII) P.O. Box 266 Palmer, MA 01069-0266 Secretary: Daniel W. Slowick Phone: (800) 294-2414 Founded: 1955 Members: 252 Staff: 2

Licensed and accredited professional private investigators and detectives. Conducts seminars on investigation, security work, criminology, lie detection, etc. Special Committee: Research and Development.

Publications: Councilor, monthly Annual roster Annual summary of seminars Convention/Meeting: Annual

COUNCIL OF JUVENILE CORRECTIONAL ADMINISTRATORS (CJCA) c/o Robert F. Kennedy Memorial 286 Congress St., 6th Floor Boston, MA 02210 Executive Director: Edward J. Loughran Phone: (617) 451-0364 Founded: 1994 Members: 34

The Council of Juvenile Correctional Administrators (CJCA), incorporated in July 1994 to unite the juvenile justice administrators to speak collectively and assume leadership in the changing field of juvenile justice. CJCA's goals include promoting and facilitating the following: exchange of ideas and philosophies at the top administrative level of juvenile corrections planning and policy-making; advancement of juvenile corrections and juvenile justice techniques; public support for and understanding of the juvenile justice and corrections system with particular emphasis on its treatment and rehabilitation function and the interest and acceptance by the community of its responsibility for the prevention of delinquency and the reintegration of persons who have come into conflict with the law; research in juvenile corrections standards and accreditation and fostering legislative and other measures to accomplish these goals.

Membership is available to individuals directly responsible for the administration of juvenile corrections institutions or the total juvenile corrections system of a state or metropolitan area of 500,000. Associate membership (nonvoting) is available to those who have served in the above capacity.

Publication: Newsletter, quarterly Meeting: Annual

CRIME AND JUSTICE FOUNDATION 95 Berkeley Street Boston, MA 02116 Executive Director: John J. Larivee Phone: (617) 426-9800 Founded: 1878 Staff: 15

Throughout its 117-year history, the Foundation has strived to improve responsiveness in the administration of justice. It has designed and implemented programs offering services to offenders and advanced practice to criminal justice agencies. It has also sponsored numerous conferences and seminars on major issues in criminal justice. Specifically, the Foundation provides technical assistance to State, local, and private agencies on matters such as criminal justice standards; operations and management of programs, facilities and agencies; prison overcrowding; court mediation; expert witness services on correctional practices; and conducts special studies on criminal justice issues.

CRIMINAL AND JUVENILE JUSTICE INTERNATIONAL, INC. 381 So. Owasso Blvd. Roseville, MN 55113 President/CEO: Joseph R. Rowan Phone: (612) 481-9644 Fax: (612) 481-6942 Founded: 1975

The agency is a 501 (C) (3) not-for-profit educational agency. It specializes in health care and suicide prevention in custodial institutions (jails, prison, juvenile facilities and mental hospitals). It conducts operational surveys; provides consultation; trains all categories of staff; does overall, long range master plans; expert witness work and national "white paper"/first-of-a-kind surveys.

CRIMINAL JUSTICE RESEARCH AND

TRAINING CENTER

Institute of Urban Studies The University of Texas at Arlington P.O. Box 19588 Arlington, TX 76019 Director: Dr. James W. Stevens Phone: (817) 273-3071 Founded: 1977 Staff: Varies with projects

The Criminal Justice Research and Training Center was developed to provide research, training and planning assistance to criminal justice agencies in the North Central Texas area primarily and to service agencies throughout Texas and the United States on an as-needed basis. A wide range of projects have been undertaken over the past several years ranging from small technical support services to large-scale research and report writing efforts. Staff support may be provided on a free basis for small consulting projects and on a contract or grant basis when extensive resources are required. Areas of specialization include police administration and management, private security, forensic sciences training and consulting, information systems applications, public and organizational survey research, and evaluation research.

DECALOGUE SOCIETY OF LAWYERS

39 S. LaSalle Suite 410 Chicago, IL 60603 **President: Alan Molotsky** Phone: (312) 263-6493 Fax: (312) 263-6512 Founded: 1934 Members: 1600 Staff: 1

Lawyers of the Jewish faith. To promote and cultivate social and professional relations among members of the legal profession. Conducts lectures and seminars on recent decisions, legislation, and developments in the law, and a forum on topics of general and Jewish interest. Maintains placement service to help members find employment and office facilities; maintains welfare fund. Presents annual award for distinguished service to humanity. Affiliated with Auxiliary of Decalogue Society of Lawyers. Committees: Arbitration, Civic Affairs, Civil Rights, Family Law, Forum, Lawyers Counseling, Legal Education, Legislation, Professional Relations, Inter-Bar.

Publications:

The Decalogue Tablets, quarterly Membership Directory, annual Convention/Meeting: Annual

DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINOLOGY

University of South Florida/ SOC 107—4202 E. Fowler Ave. Tampa, FL 33620

Chair: William R. Blount, Ph.D. Phone: (813) 974-9704/(813) 974-2815 Fax: (813) 974-2803 E-mail: blount@luna.cas.usf.edu Staff: 10

The Department houses research in all areas of criminology and criminal justice including alcohol and drugs, violent crime, juveniles, female criminality, community policing, contemporary corrections and domestic violence. The Master's Degree Program offers courses with specialties in Urban Law Enforcement Administration and Community Corrections. At the undergraduate level, certificate programs are available in Corrections, Law Enforcement, Juvenile Justice, and Pre-Law within the major. The Department is certified to train Probation Officers for the State of Florida.

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE POLYGRAPH INSTITUTE

Bldg. 3195 & 13th Avenue Fort McClellan, AL 36205 Director: Dr. William J. Yankee Registrar: Susan Gatlin Phone: (205) 848-3803 Founded: 1986 Staff: 44

Formally dedicated on April 15, 1986, the Institute is an outgrowth of the Army Polygraph School, which was first established at Fort Gordon, Georgia, as a part of the Provost Marshal General School. Presently located at Fort McClellan, the Institute provides an intensively broad knowledge of education, research and development activities as related to the psychophysiological detection of deception (PDD). The Institute was organized to: (1) provide basic and advanced instruction to PDD; (2) furnish educational assistance, instruction and advice on PDD matters to DoD components. With continued support and guidance from the Assistant Secretary of Defense, OSD, Command, Control, Communications and Intelligence (C³1), and the Commanding General of Fort McClellan, the Institute is vitally involved in the nation's security (criminal law enforcement, intelligence, and counterintelligence). The objective is to advance the science of psychophysiology as applied to the detection of deception.

DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL STUDIES/ GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS University of Wisconsin-Madison 610 Langdon St. Madison, WI 53703 Chair: Fred A. Wileman Phone: (608) 262-3150 Founded: 1948

Runs training and education program for law enforcement. Focus is on the upgrading of administrative and management skills of law enforcement executives, middle management and supervisory personnel, and on improving the work of officers and other professionals who work with young offenders. Training is accomplished through research, publications, courses, workshops and institutes. Also provides consultative services to agencies in the field, focusing on management and operations generally.

EMERGE: COUNSELING AND EDUCATION TO STOP MALE VIOLENCE 2380 Massachusetts Avenue Cambridge, MA 02140 Co-Director: Dr. David Adams Phone: (617) 547-9879 Founded: 1977 Staff: 21

Emerge was the nation's first batterer treatment program and is the largest such program in New England. Pioneered treatment programcourt partnerships in Quincy, Massachusetts. Services in Spanish, Vietnamese and Khmer. Provides consultation, training and referral to criminal justice personnel on domestic violence interventions, including an intensive four-day course which is offered three times annually. Conducts research about domestic violence, batterer treatment and lethality. Dating Violence Intervention Project provides curriculum on preventing relationship abuse to teens, groups for teen victims and perpetrators at schools. Order Form lists over 25 articles and other written materials, including batterer treatment curriculum.

EUROPEAN INSTITUTE FOR CRIME PREVENTION AND CONTROL AFFILIATED WITH THE UNITED NATIONS (HEUNI) POB 34 00931 Helsinki Finland

Director: Matti Joutsen

Phone: (358-0) 343-2077 Fax: (358-0) 334-821 E-mail (Internet): heuni@joutsen.pp.fi Founded: 1981 Staff: 6

In order to promote training, research and regional cooperation, the United Nations has established a network of interregional and regional institutes. The European Institute for Crime Prevention and Control, affiliated with the United Nations (HEUNI) is the regional European link in the network of institutes. The primary objective of HEUNI is to promote the international exchange of information on crime prevention and control among European countries. The frame of reference is given by the United Nations Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Programme, as well as the specific needs of the countries in the region. HEUNI is increasingly focusing on the needs of the countries in transition in Central and Eastern Europe. HEUNI seeks to achieve its objective in a variety of ways. The most important of these are: the organization of European seminars and expert group meetings on crime and criminal justice issues of relevance to the European countries, the conducting of research, and the collection and dissemination of information on matters falling within its competence. HEUNI also seeks to serve as a clearinghouse in identifying, for interested governments, institutions and individual experts, sources of information on recent developments in crime, criminal justice and criminal policy throughout Europe.

EVIDENCE PHOTOGRAPHERS INTERNATIONAL COUNCIL (EPIC) 600 Main Street Honesdale, PA 18431 President/Executive Director: Robert F. Jennings Phone: (717) 253-5450 Fax: (717) 253-5011 Founded: 1968

The Evidence Photographers Council (EPIC) is a nonprofit educational and scientific organization dedicated to the advancement of forensic photography in civil evidence and law enforcement. The Journal of Evidence Photography is the official publication. EPIC was formed in 1968. It is a tax-exempt scientific and educational organization. EPIC reaches members all over the world. Members include police officers, civil photographers, medical examiners, bio-medical personnel, attorneys, private and industrial security agents, and others in contact with forensic photography.

FEDERAL BAR ASSOCIATION (FBA)

1815 H St. NW. Suite 408 Washington, DC 20006-3697 **Executive Director: John G. Blanche, III** Phone: (202) 638-0252 Founded: 1920 Members: 15,000 Staff: 15 Local Chapters: 97

Professional society of attorneys employed by the Federal Government as legislators, judges, lawyers, or members of quasi-judicial boards and commissions, or those who have had previous government legal experience or a substantial interest in the practice of Federal law. Over 80 specialized committees, operating through 19 sections and 4 divisions, provide various programs such as continuing legal education and professional and community service.

Publications:

The Federal Lawyer, 10/yr. Approximately 75 additional books on various areas of substantive law as well as quarterly newsletters from 18 sections. Convention/Meeting: Annual, always September or October Midyear Meetings, early Spring

FEDERAL COURT CLERKS ASSOCIATION, INC. (FCCA)

2609 U.S. Courthouse Philadelphia, PA 19106

Treasurer: Mr. John R. Zingo Phone: (215) 597-7737 Members: 1800-2000

Composed of clerks of Federal courts (district, appellate and special courts) and deputy clerks (both active and retired). Aids and assists in improvement of the courts and its personnel through mutual exchange of ideas and cooperation; maintains high standards and integrity of courts and its clerks.

Publications: FCCA Journal, monthly Meeting: Annual

FEDERAL PROBATION & PRETRIAL OFFICERS ASSOCIATION (FPPOA)

c/o US Pretrial Services Agency
225 Cadman Plaza East
Brooklyn, NY 11201
President: Philip J. Bigger

Phone: (718) 330-7044

Founded: 1955 Members: 1100 Staff: 10 (Board Members)

The Association's goals include the study and improvement of correctional service and philosophy, public relations in behalf of the system, advocating high professional personnel standards and assisting in studies for the determination and evaluation of fiscal and personnel needs. Active, voting membership is open to all Federal Probation and Pretrial Services Officers and Assistants. Corporate, nonvoting membership is also available.

Publications:

FPPOA Quarterly Newsletter Periodic Research Reports and Professional Standards Meetings: Bi-annual (March and October)

FORENSIC SCIENCE SOCIETY, THE

Clarke House 18A Mount Parade Harrogate, North Yorkshire England HG1 1BX President: Mr. V. J. Emerson Phone: 01423-506068 Founded: 1959 Membership: 2000 Staff: 4

The Forensic Science Society was founded in October 1959 with the objectives: "to advance the study, application and standing of forensic science and to facilitate cooperation among persons interested in forensic science throughout the world." The Society is international in its scope, its membership including scientists, doctors, police officers, and lawyers from all parts of the world. Its journal published bimonthly together with conferences and symposia aim to encourage research, education, and the publication of results and to place at the disposal of the courts and legal profession all that the ever-expanding study of forensic science has to offer.

Publications: Science & Justice World List of Forensic Science Laboratories

FORTUNE SOCIETY

39 West 19th St. New York, NY 10011 Executive Director: JoAnne Page Phone: (212) 206-7070 Founded: 1967 Members: 36,000

Ex-convicts and other persons interested in penal reform. "To create a greater public awareness of the prison system and to understand the problems confronting inmates before, after and during incarceration." Works on a personal level, one-to-one basis with men out of prison; helps to find jobs for ex-convicts; sends teams of speakers (exconvicts) to talk to school, church and civic groups and on radio and television to relate first-hand experience of prison life and to create a greater understanding of the cause of crime in the United States. Provides direct services: education from literacy through GED, counseling, career development, HIV education and case management, out-patient drug treatment, alternatives to incarceration.

Publications: Newsletter, quarterly

40,000 PAIRS OF EYES PROGRAM

40 North Ocean Ave. Freeport, NY 11520 Director: Melba Howard Chief: Joseph King Phone: (516) 379-2368 Founded: 1970 Members: 40,000 (Resident population) Staff: 10 (Volunteer)

A police-citizen crime prevention program to inform and enlist citizens at the residence and neighborhood levels. The program emphasizes citizen participation through civic awareness with reliance on professional police to resolve all suspicious conditions. Formal membership is not maintained. All citizens are encouraged to know the people and activities of their neighborhoods and to report suspicious conditions directly to the Freeport Police Department. Direct citizen-police communication aids police response; recruitment at the residence level sustains anti-crime alertness. Program guidelines are formulated by a citizen advisory board in cooperation with police agencies.

FUND FOR MODERN COURTS, INC.

19 West 44th Street Suite 1200 New York, NY 10036 Executive Director: Elizabeth B. Hubbard Phone: (212) 575-1577 Founded: 1955 Members: 120 Staff: 6

An organization of citizens dedicated to improving the administration of justice in New York State through research, education, and citizen court monitoring, and seeking public support for consolidation of the courts, improvements in methods of judicial selection, and improvements in the New York State courts service to the public.

Publications:

Guides to the courts; research reports on judicial selection; citizen court monitoring reports; quarterly newsletter.

HUMAN ISSUES, INC.

545 West 236th St., 4H Riverdale, NY 10463 **President: Ingeborg Reinecki** Phone: (212) 978-1550 Fax: (718) 601-2870 Founded: 1991 Founded: 1991 Membership: 25 Staff: 10 Board of Directors: 10

The objective of Human Issues, Inc., is to educate the public about the devastating aftereffects of incest, to help prevent such abuse, to support victims in identifying the root of their afflictions and to alleviate their pain. We organize and run regularly support groups for adults for adult survivors. We also plan to offer the justice and penal system adjunct programs that address incest as one of the roots of criminal behavior. Human Issues will work well with existing rehabilitation programs, where appropriate, and also design new ones to focus on self-empowerment for institutionalized survivors. Support group meetings (once a week), as well as open membership meetings (every 6 weeks) and board meetings are held in meeting rooms of Trinity Church, 74 Trinity Place, Manhattan. The organization received tax-exempt status in December, 1993.

INSTITUTE OF POLICE TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT (IPTM)

University of North Florida 4567 St. Johns Bluff Road, South Jacksonville, FL 32224-2645

Director: Russell Arend

Phone: (904) 646-2722 Fax: (904) 646-2453 Founded: 1980 Staff: 36

The Institute of Police Technology and Management (IPTM) was created to provide management and traffic training to municipal, county, state and federal law enforcement officers. IPTM trains annually more than 12,000 civilian and military law enforcement personnel from throughout the United States and overseas. The faculty consists of professionals who combine practical law enforcement skills with many years of police training experience and the academic background necessary to effectively train in-service law enforcement officers. This fulltime faculty is supplemented by highly qualified experts from government, private industry and the academic community. Most training programs are available for delivery on-site to a police agency or a group agency.

Publications: Many publications, software programs, articles, videos, and templates available.

INTER-AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION

815 15th Street, Suite 921, NW Washington, DC 20005-2201 Secretary General: José A. Toro Phone: (202) 393-1217 Fax: (202) 393-1241 Founded: 1940 Members: 3000

International federation of 90 national, regional and special associations of attorneys and 3000 individual members. To advance the science of jurisprudence in all its phases and particularly the study of comparative law; to promote uniformity of laws; to further the diffusion of knowledge of the laws; to promote the rule of law and the administration of justice through the establishment and maintenance of independent judicial systems. Committees: Public and Private International Law; Constitutional Law; Administrative Law (includes: Labor Law, Municipal Law, Food and Drug Law); Civil Law, Procedure and Litigation; Commercial Law and Procedure; Criminal Law and Procedure; Military Law; Development and Integration; Legal Education and Legal Profession; Fiscal Law; Natural Resources and Environmental Protection and Human Rights. Affiliated with Inter-American Bar Foundation.

Publications: Quarterly Newsletter Conference Proceedings Convention/Meeting: Biennial

INTERNATIONAL ACADEMY OF TRIAL LAWYERS (IATL) Four No. Second St. Suite 175

San Jose, CA 95113

Executive Secretary: Donald F. O'Brien Phone: (408) 275-6767 Founded: 1954 Members: 580 Staff: 2-5

Attorneys practicing for a minimum of 12 years, principally engaged in trial and appellate practice. Committees: American Bar Association National Institute of Trial Advocacy; Admissions; Ethics; Judicial Administration; Legislative; National Board of Trial Advocacy; National College of District Attorneys; Professional Malpractice; Products Liability; World Peace Through Law; Advocacy Awards; Education; and Lectureship. Projects: Joint venture with the American Bar Association, Central East European Law Initiative.

Convention/Meeting: Annual, Regional and International Conference

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR HEALTHCARE SECURITY AND SAFETY (IAHSS) P.O. Box 637 Lombard, IL 60148 President: William Farnsworth Phone: (708) 953-0990 Founded: 1968 Members: 1500 Staff: 1

The purpose of International Association for Healthcare Security and Safety (IAHSS) is to improve and professionalize security and safety in healthcare facilities through the exchange of information and experiences among healthcare security and safety executives. IAHS has regional representation and 40 chapters throughout the United States, Canada, United Kingdom, and Sweden. IAHS is an affiliate of the American Hospital Association.

Publications: Journal, 2/yr. Newsletter, quarterly Security Officer Basic Training Certification Standard Supervisory Development Standard Safety Training Standard Annual Membership Directory Meeting: Annual

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR IDENTIFICATION (IAI) P.O. Box 2423 Alameda, CA 94501-0247 Secretary-Treasurer: Ashley R. Crooker, Jr. Phone: (510) 865-2174 Fax: (510) 865-2167 Founded: 1918 Members: 3850 Staff: 4

A nonprofit professional organization composed of persons engaged in forensic investigation and scientific examination of physical evidence. Members are active in all disciplines of the forensic sciences. Sub-Committees: Fingerprint Identification, Firearms Identification, Crime Scene Investigation, Laboratory Analysis, Document Examination, Innovative/General Techniques, Voice Identification and Acoustic Analysis, Blood Stain Pattern Interpretation, Polygraph, Forensic Photography/Electronic Imaging, Forensic Art and Footwear/Tiretrack Identification. Certification is also offered as a Latent Print Examiner, three levels of Crime Scene Technician. Voice Identification and Acoustics Analysis and Forensic Art. Membership is derived from the United States, Canada and fifty (50) nations internationally; there are thirtyfour (34) chartered divisions in the United States; and there are chartered divisions located in the countries of Trinidad & Tobago, Japan and the United States of Russia. The Association may annually bestow an award for the most significant contribution in the forensic sciences, (Dondero Award); most significant contribution to the Association (Good of the Association Award) and Distinguished Membership awards. Also, in the name of the Robert L. Johnson Foundation, annually awards scholarships to applicants who are pursuing a degree which will ultimately lead to a career in the forensic sciences.

Publicattions:

Journal of Forensic Identification, bimonthly Membership directory, annually (restricted publication) Convenes an annual educational seminar

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ADDICTIONS AND OFFENDER COUNSELORS (IAAOC) 5999 Stevenson Ave.

Alexandria, VA 22304

President: Brian Cahillane

Phone: (413) 472-5401 Founded: 1975 Members: 600 Staff: 1

The International Association of Addictions and Offender Counselors (IAAOC) is a Division of the American Counseling Association. IAAOC advocates the development of effective counseling and rehabilitation programs for persons with addictions and/or public offenders. IAAOC's membership is interdisciplinary and includes persons in many work areas including private practice, mental health agencies, substance abuse treatment facilities, probation and parole settings, offender rehabilitation facilities, and schools and universities. IAAOC provides a means of gaining an identity as a professional counselor and offers information and programs on addictions and public offender counseling.

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BOMB TECHNICIANS AND INVESTIGATORS (IABTI) P.O. Box 8629 Naples, FL 33941

Executive Administrator: Glenn E. Wilt Phone: (813) 353-6843 Fax: (813) 353-6841 Founded: 1973 Members: 4000

The International Association of Bomb Technicians and Investigators (IABTI) is an independent, nonprofit association formed for the purpose of stemming the tide of terrorism and bombings in our society through the exchange of training expertise and information among law enforcement, military, governmental and firemanic personnel-through programs of education, information and research. Objectives: Foster an exchange of ideas and information within the field of explosives, both technical and investigative. Generate friendship and cooperation among the various technical and investigative personnel in this field. Stimulate research and the development of new techniques within the field of explosives. Render financial support to worthy research projects. Encourage the cumulation of statistical data of value in the field of explosives. Provide educational endeavors in the field of explosives as an important phase of public safety. Maintain a high level of professional competence among technicians and investigators. Encourage the use of improvised testing procedures and methods of presenting conclusions. Lend assistance, whenever possible, in the formation of training programs.

Publications: The Detonator, bimonthly Convention/Meeting: International Conference, annual National Conferences, six annually

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CAMPUS LAW ENFORCEMENT ADMINISTRATORS 638 Prospect Ave. Hartford, CT 06105-4298 Executive Director: Peter J. Berry, CAE Phone: (203) 586-7517 Founded: 1958 Members: 1200 Staff: 5

The International Association of Campus Law Enforcement Administrators is made up of administrators of full-time police departments or security forces of degree granting colleges and universities. Serves as a forum for exchange of information and ideas in an effort to improve administration, planning and development, and operation and maintenance of security, police and traffic departments of institutions of higher education. Conducts workshops; compiles statistics; provides placement service.

Publications:

Campus Law Enforcement Journal, bimonthly Members Directory, annual Convention/Meeting: Annual

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE (IACP) 515 N. Washington St. Alexandria, VA 22314-2357

Executive Director: Daniel N. Rosenblatt Phone: (703) 836-6767 Founded: 1893 Members: 13,000 Staff: 55

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Since 1893, the International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP) objective has been to foster the growth of police professionalism. The IACP draws upon a vast pool of experience in the law enforcement community. The IACP's governing body consists of police executives representing international, federal, state and local law enforcement agencies. IACP has a Division of State Associations of Chiefs of Police and a Division of State and Provincial Police. The Association's 40 committees address the most crucial issues facing law enforcement today. IACP supports law enforcement professionals with a wide variety of services, including management and operational surveys; state-of-the-art training programs and materials for all levels of law enforcement; a highly acclaimed monthly magazine and other professional reports; law enforcement research; a National Law Enforcement Policy Center; and the largest law enforcement conference and exhibition in the world.

Publications:

Police Chief magazine, monthly IACP membership directory; annually Convention/Meeting: Annual

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF

CORONERS AND MEDICAL EXAMINERS 5401 N. Knoxville Ave. Suite B-1

Peoria, IL 61614

Executive Secretary-Treasurer: Herbert H. Buzbee Phone: (309) 689-0200 Fax: (309) 689-2260 Founded: 1938

Members: 270

Formerly: (1969) National Association of Coroners and Medical Examiners. Convention/Meeting: Annual

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF DIRECTORS OF LAW ENFORCEMENT STANDARDS AND TRAINING (IADLEST) 550 N. Monmouth Avenue

Monmouth, OR 97631 President: Steve Bennett

Executive Director of Oregon Board on Police Standards and TrainingPhone: (503) 378-2100 Ext. 201Founded: 1969 as NASDLET, 1986 as IADLEST

The goal of the International Association of Directors of Law Enforcement Standards and Training (IADLEST) is to provide professionalism and effect improvement in the substance and provision of law enforcement services. In furtherance of this goal, the association has the following objectives: To conduct conferences and professional activities on a regular basis, to encourage networking among the various members; provide a clearinghouse of information regarding training, grants, research projects, programs, and instructor development, for law enforcement or other criminal justice personnel; serve a liaison role with federal agencies responsible for planning, developing, and implementing programs which relate directly or indirectly to training needs of law enforcement or other criminal justice personnel; serve a coordinative role with other national and international law enforcement associations, the United Nations, and other nations, for the productive exchange of information regarding law enforcement training programs or the provision of law enforcement services; provide a forum for the exchange of information among the states and foreign countries regarding law enforcement training programs, standards and research projects of common interest and benefit; provide a clearinghouse of information regarding police litigation, and Supreme Court and appellate decisions affecting law enforcement; support research and development, and assist in the implementation of standards for the programs and administration of criminal justice academies; and to provide and coordinate technical assistance to any IADLEST member.

Publications:

Newsletter Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Standards Data Model Standards for State Criminal Justice Standards Program Meetings: Executive Committee, quarterly Fall, During IACP Annual Meeting

Spring, Annual Meeting

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FIRE CHIEFS (IAFC) 4025 Fair Ridge Drive Fairfax, VA 22033-2868

Executive Director: Garry L. Briese, CAE

Phone: (703) 273-0911 Fax: (703) 273-9363 Internet: IAFCHQ@CONNECTINC.COM Founded: 1873 Members: 10,000 Staff: 23

The International Association of Fire Chiefs (IAFC) was organized in 1873 to further the professional advancement of the fire service and to assure and maintain greater protection of life and property from fire. The mission of the organization is to provide career and volunteer chiefs, chief fire officers and managers of emergency service organizations throughout the international community with information, education, services and representation to enhance their professionalism and capabilities. The IAFC operates the only international electronic bulletin board (ICHIEFS) dedicated solely to the fire and emergency services. It also publishes an informative bi-weekly newsletter, On Scene. The IAFC annually sponsors the nation's premier fire and emergency service conference, Fire-Rescue International. The IAFC maintains a Management Information Center with an extensive resource library for research on fire and emergency service issues.

Publications:

On Scene, biweekly

Management Information Center, numerous topical publications Meetings:

Fire-Rescue International[®], annual (August/September) International Hazardous Materials Conference, annual (June) Sectional, Divisional and Committee meetings Workshops and special interest seminars

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FORENSIC NURSES, INC. (IAFN)

U.S. National Headquarters 6900 Grove Road Thorofare, NJ 08086 President: Virginia A. Lynch, M.S.N., R.N.

Phone: (609) 848-8356 Founded: 1992 Members: 1000

Forensic nursing is the application of nursing science to public or legal proceedings, the application of the forensic aspects of health care combined with the bio-psychological education of the registered nurse in the scientific investigation and treatment of trauma and/or death of victims and perpetrators of abuse, violence, criminal activity, and catastrophic accidents. The role of the forensic nurse focuses on victims of physical and psychological abuse, criminal and interpersonal violence, evaluation and treatment of perpetrators, and the families of both. International Association of Forensic Nurses members include death investigators, correctional nurse specialists, forensic psychiatric nurses, legal nurse consultants, nurse attorneys, clinical (trauma/emergency or clinical/community based) forensic nurse specialists, and forensic gynecology nurses, including the specific designation of nurse sexual assault examiner.

INTERNATIONAL BRIDGE, TUNNEL AND TURNPIKE ASSOCIATION 2120 L St. NW., Suite 305 Washington, DC 20037 Executive Director: Neil D. Schuster Phone: (202) 659-4620 Members: 200

Staff: 6

International association of toll roads, bridges, and tunnels includes a special Safety and Security Subcommittee composed of police officers and security personnel who maintain driver surveillance, speed and safety patrol activities, conduct driving while intoxicated surveys. Committee also deals with security of toll revenues and patron safety at rest areas, toll plazas, etc. The Committee meets annually to discuss all police, safety and security problems on toll facilities worldwide.

Publications:

Tollways, monthly Annual and semiannual surveys and news releases of traffic, accident and safety statistics

INTERNATIONAL BROTHERHOOD OF POLICE OFFICERS (IBPO)

2011 Crystal Drive Suite 206 Arlington, VA 22202 Legislative Director: Chris Donnellan Principal: Kenneth T. Lyons Phone: (703) 979-0290 Fax: (703) 979-0294

The International Brotherhood of Police Officers (IBPO) represents federal, state, and local officers nationwide. The IBPO is an affiliate of the Service Employees International Union and is the largest police union in the AFL-CIO. The IBPO is a full service public employee union representing 40,000 police officers nationwide. The union's headquarters are in Boston, MA with regional offices in nine other states.

INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR CRIMINAL LAW REFORM AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE POLICY

University of British Columbia Legal Annex II, Faculty of Law 1822 East Mall Vancouver, B.C., Canada V6T 1Z1 Director: Mr. Daniel C. Préfontaine, Q.C. Phone: (604) 822-9875 Fax: (604) 822-9317 E-mail: Prefont@law.ubc.ca Founded: 1991

The International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy was established in 1991 in Vancouver B.C., Canada. It is a joint initiative of Simon Fraser University, the University of British Columbia and the Society for the Reform of Criminal Law. The Centre is housed at the University of British Columbia.

The International Centre has been established to provide advice and assistance to governments and other agencics on matters related to the reform of criminal law and criminal justice, international and comparative law, and the administration of justice in both the domestic and international arenas. The Centre contributes to graduate programming in international criminal law and criminal justice. Through these activities, the Centre contributes to the international criminal law and criminal justice programme of the United Nations.

INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR THE PREVENTION OF CRIME (ICPC)

380, rue Saint-Antoine ouest, bureau 3200 Montréal, Québec, H2Y 3X7, Canada Director General: Irvin Waller Phone: (514) 288-6731 Fax: (514) 987-1567

E-mail: cipc@web.apc.org Founded: 1994

The International Centre for the Prevention of Crime (ICPC) was established in 1994 to harness the world's crime prevention know-how to the reduction of crime. Its main relevance to government agencies, police services and cities in the U.S.A. is its access to promising crime prevention practices and experienced practitioners from across the world as well as assistance in adapting those practices to local conditions. It will make available occasional publications on harnessing promising crime prevention internationally. Its priority areas are: fostering preventive solutions for city crime problems (before and after trouble starts); preventing the cycle of violence, particularly against women, children, and vulnerable groups; and encouraging police and justice services that support crime prevention and safety for persons.

INTERNATIONAL CITY/COUNTY MANAGEMENT ASSOCIATION 777 North Capitol St., NE Suite 500 Washington, DC 20002 Executive Director: William H. Hansell, Jr. Phone: (202) 289-4262 Fax: (202) 962-3500 Members: 8200 Staff: 100

Conducts workshops on community-oriented policing. Conducts surveys on salaries, programs, and organizations of police agencies throughout the country. Provides technical assistance, training, management assistance, and publications for local government professionals. Also serves as a clearinghouse for the collection, analysis, and dissemination of information and data about local government. Publishes information on topics of interest to local governments.

Publications: Management Information Service, monthly Urban Data Service, monthly Municipal Year Book, annually Public Management, monthly Newsletter, bimonthly Meetings: Annual

INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL POLICE ORGANIZATION—INTERPOL Quai Charles de Gaulle BP 6041, 69006 Lyon France Secretary General: Raymond E. Kendall, Q.P.M., M.A. Phone: 72 44 70 00 Founded: 1923 Member Countries: 176

Established to (a) ensure and promote the widest possible mutual assistance between all criminal police authorities within the limits of the laws existing in the different countries and in the spirit of the "Universal Declaration of Human Rights," and (b) establish and develop all institutions likely to contribute effectively to the prevention and suppression of ordinary law crimes.

Publications:

The International Criminal Police Review, bimonthly International Crime Statistics, annual

INTERNATIONAL FOOTPRINT ASSOCIATION (IFA)

1095 Market St., Room 206 San Francisco, CA 94103 Secretary-Treasurer: Carl W. Johnson Phone: (415) 431-3324 Founded: 1929 Members: 8000 Chapters: 63

Established "to bring together on a social basis conscientious law enforcement personnel" and others to improve knowledge of law enforcement problems.

Convention/Meeting: Annual

INTERNATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT STRESS ASSOCIATION, THE (ILESA) 5485 David Blvd. Port Charlotte, FL 33981 President: Edward C. Donovan Phone: (813) 697-8863

The International Law Enforcement Stress Association (ILESA) was founded to unite police, criminal justice agencies and other concerned organizations and individuals in the common cause of dealing with the problem of law enforcement stress. Active members of ILESA are law enforcement officers, personnel administrators, personnel directors, training directors, counselors, psychologists, psychiatrists, medical doctors, chaplains, social workers, military police personnel, and stress program directors. Members, nationally and internationally, represent all types of criminal justice agencies as well as a broad spectrum of disciplines; nationally, serving the interests of law enforcement officers facing stress problems and providing a wealth of knowledge and experience in effective programs and treatments for the alleviation of law enforcement stress.

INTERNATIONAL NARCOTIC ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS ASSOCIATION (INEOA) 112 State St., Suite 1200 Albany, NY 12207

Executive Director: John J. Bellizzi Phone: (518) 463-6232 Founded: 1960 Membership: 10,000 Officers, Directors & Staff: 50

A nonprofit, tax exempt membership association incorporated under the laws of New York State. The purpose of the Association is to: promote and foster mutual interest in the problems of narcotic control; provide a medium for the exchange of ideas-conduct seminars, conferences and study groups-issue publications-securing and enlisting the services of the members and other public officials for the purposes of advising ways and means of improving international, national, State and local laws; police methods; administration of justice and enforcement of law in relation to narcotics. Membership consists of narcotic officials from all levels of government and, in addition, medical, research, pharmacological, universities and drug industry personnel. The Association has representatives from every State in the United States, every province in Canada, every country in South America and from over 70 other nations from throughout the world. Ten jurisdictions have been granted affiliate charters from INEOA, including one in the Philippines and one in Mexico.

INTERNATIONAL POLICE ASSOCIATION

County Police H.Q. Sutton Rd. Maidstone, Kent ME15 9BZ, U.K. England Chairman: John Gisbey Phone: 01622 690690 Founded: 1950 Members: 187,592

To encourage and stimulate the work of the police service; to promote respect for law and maintenance of order, and to unite with ties of solidarity and culture police officers throughout the world by the promotion of social, cultural, and other exchanges.

Publications:

Police World, quarterly Annual Scholarship Papers

INTERNATIONAL PRISONERS AID ASSOCIATION (IPAA) Department of Sociology University of Louisville Louisville, KY 40292 Executive Director: Dr. Badr-El-Din Ali Phone: (502) 588-6836 Members: 56

Thirty-one agencies and 25 individuals concerned with prisoners aid programs. To improve and broaden prisoners aid services, which include welfare work in the interest of offenders and their reform crime prevention, social action and legislation and public information concerning sound methods of crime control. Committee: United Nation Affairs. Formerly: (1950) National Prisoners Aid Association.

Publications: IPAA Newsletter, 3/yr International Directory of Prisoners Aid Agencies, quinquennial Convention/Meeting: Annual

IOWA URBAN COMMUNITY RESEARCH CENTER

University of Iowa W170 Seashore Hall Iowa City, IA 52242 Director: Dr. Lyle W. Shannon Phone: (319) 353-4119 Founded: 1958 Staff: 3

Principal field of research: types and patterns of juvenile delinquency and crime, screening of juvenile offenders, ecology of delinquency, and effectiveness of juvenile and adult justice systems. Research results published in professional journals and monographs.

ISLAMIC CORRECTIONAL REUNION ASSOCIATION (ICRA) P.O. Box 774 Tinley Park, IL 60477 President: Mohammad Afzal Firdausi Phone: (708) 429-1985 Founded: 1987

Lacking Islamic knowledge and right information, many Muslim inmates become targets of misunderstanding. Most jails and correctional centers do not have an Imam (Muslim Chaplain.) Accurate and helpful Islamic literature in prison systems is rare. Inaccurate information leads to many misunderstandings and misconceptions. The Islamic Correctional Reunion Association (ICRA) is making a sincere effort to provide reliable assistance to prisoners.

No one is forced to be a Muslim. Moreover, the Holy Qur'an cautions against it. However, certain self-disciplinary constraints must be exercised by all Muslims for peaceful living. ICRA services open ways for self-training toward peaceful living for those who intend to follow the Islamic way of life.

JOHN HOWARD ASSOCIATION (JHA)

67 East Madison St., Suite 1416 Chicago, IL 60603 Executive Director: Michael Mahoney Phone: (312) 263-1901 Founded: 1901 Staff: 5

John Howard Association (JHA) is a not-for-profit agency founded in 1901 in Illinois. JHA works for effective correctional programs and for the humane treatment of incarcerated persons.

JHA has been in the forefront of systematic policy changes in Illinois through its advocacy, public education and monitoring activities. It provides a vital link between the public and government on correctional issues.

JHA offers expert witness and technical assistance to more than 33 states throughout the United States.

JHA handles more than 150 letters and phone calls a month from inmates, their families and friends. They answer questions, provide referrals to service agencies, and provide support to family members of those incarcerated in Illinois' adult and youth facilities.

JUSTICE FELLOWSHIP

P.O. Box 16069 Washington, DC 20041-6069 Executive Director: Steve J. Varnam Phone: (703) 904-7312 Fax: (703) 478-9679 Founded: 1983 Staff: 17

The vision of Justice Fellowship is to see a movement of God's people in every state and community working to bring biblical truth and justice to bear on the American criminal justice system. The mission is to exhort, equip and assist the church in its ministry of promoting biblical standards of justice in the American criminal justice system. The purpose of Justice Fellowship is to research, draft and communicate model Restorative Justice Principles to encourage public policies that are responsive to the victim, the offender, the community and government. The principles of Restorative Justice are: 1) Crime results in injuries to victims, communities and offenders; therefore, the criminal justice process must repair those injuries; 2) Not only government, but victims, offenders, and the communities should be actively involved in the criminal justice process at the earliest point and to the maximum extent possible; and 3) In promoting justice, the government is responsible for preserving order, and the community is responsible for establishing peace.

To restore balance to the criminal justice system, Justice Fellowship will work for reforms based on these principles. Our strategic objectives will be: VICTIMS' RIGHTS: To grant victims a formal role in the criminal justice process, including the right to participate in criminal justice cases and the right to restitution and reconciliation; INTERME-DIATE PUNISHMENTS: To sentence nonviolent offenders to community service, restitution, and other intermediate sanctions that hold offenders accountable and protect the public, and PRISON WORK PROGRAMS: To emphasize the need for a healthy, viable work program in every prison to the end that as many prisoners as possible be gainfully employed.

Publications:

Justice Report (quarterly newsletter) Criminal Justice Crisis Index (published annually)

KIDSRIGHTS

10100 Park Cedar Drive Charlotte, NC 28210 Contact: Jennifer Garnar Phone: (704) 541-0100 or (800) 892-5437 Founded: 1985

Provides a free catalog of resource materials in the area of children's rights and family issues. Includes books, games, videos, pamphlets, handouts, professional reference manuals, and play therapy materials. Topics covered include child abuse (prevention, investigation, therapy), divorce, ADHD/Special Needs, domestic violence, drugs and alcohol, loss and grief, sexuality, counseling, self-esteem, and more.

LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE

FOUNDATION (LEAF) 24 Wyndham Court Nanvet, NY 10954 President: Ordway P. Burden

Phone: (914) 425-2335 Founded: 1977 Staff: 4

The Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation (LEAF) was established to improve the quality and effectiveness of law enforcement throughout the United States. LEAF focuses on educating citizens in methods of deterring and preventing crime and on fostering communication and cooperation among law enforcement agencies and organizations. Many funding agencies have concentrated on the criminal and the causes of his act. LEAF supports study of and action upon complementary problems, those of the victim or the potential victim of crime. Foundation members are business and professional associates who are interested in law enforcement.

LOUISIANA STATE LAW INSTITUTE

Paul M. Hebert Law Center University Station, Room 382 Baton Rouge, LA 70803-1016

Director: William E. Crawford

Phone: (504) 342-6360 Founded: 1938 Staff: 10

The Louisiana State Law Institute is an official state law improvement and reform agency, located at Louisiana State University Law School. Supported by State appropriations. Responsible for continuous revision of Louisiana Revised Statutes and Codes of Criminal Law and Procedure, Code of Civil Procedure, Trust Code, and the Mineral Code. Currently engaged in revision of Louisiana Civil Code and the preparation of miscellaneous legislation implementing the provisions of the Constitution of 1974. Research results published as projects are completed and biennial reports to State legislature.

Publications: Handbook 1977 Meeting: Monthly

MEDICOLEGAL DEATH INVESTIGATOR'S TRAINING COURSE (MLDIC)

St. Louis University School of MedicineDivision of Forensic Pathology1402 South Grand Blvd.St. Louis, MO 63104

Director of Medicolegal Education: Mary Fran Ernst Phone: (314) 522-6410, ext. 6509 Fax: (314) 522-0955 Founded: 1978 Attendees: 4500 Staff: 2

The Medicolegal Death Investigator's Training Course (MLDIC) is the only continually conducted 5 day course for Death Investigation in the United States. It provides forensic medical education to death investigators, coroners, medical examiners, forensic scientists, judges, attorneys, law enforcement and emergency response personnel. Its purpose is to improve death investigation in North America by expanding death investigation knowledge to better safeguard the public, by encouraging research in death investigation, by discussing issues and problems affecting death investigators, and by exchanging professional experiences of death investigators. Courses are held in January, April and October of each year.

METRO TRANSIT POLICE DEPARTMENT

600 5th Street, NW Washington, DC 20001-2693 Chief of Police: Burton E. Morrow Phone: (202) 962-2150 Founded: 1976 Members: 401 The Metro Transit Police Department is responsible for providing law enforcement and public safety services to the nearly one million daily passengers of the subway and bus system throughout the Washington DC, Metropolitan Area. Officers complete nearly six months of training, including 10 weeks of field training, and have arrest powers in the State of Maryland, the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Virginia.

MEXICAN AMERICAN LEGAL DEFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL FUND (MALDEF)

634 South Spring Street 11th Floor Los Angeles, CA 90014 President and General Counsel: Antonia Hernández

Phone: (213) 629-2512 Fax: (213) 629-8016 Founded: 1968 Staff: 75

Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund (MALDEF) is a national nonprofit organization whose mission is to protect and promote the civil rights of the over 25 million Latinos living in the United States. It is particularly dedicated to securing such rights in education, employment, immigration, political access, and language. The organization achieves its objectives through litigation, advocacy, community education, collaboration with other groups and individuals, and the awarding of law school scholarships to Latinos. Throughout the years, MALDEF has been at the forefront of civil rights litigation, setting precedent in many cases and establishing new systems to elect officials, hire and promote employees and educate children. MALDEF has also worked extensively on the issues of redistricting and census adjustment. Through its leadership programs, MALDEF has empowered and trained Latinos to join boards of directors and commissions in their communities and parents to become advocates for the children's education.

Headquartered in Los Angeles, MALDEF has regional offices in Los Angeles, San Francisco, Chicago, and Washington, DC, with a satellite office in Sacramento, and program offices in Fresno and Santa Ana, California, Detroit, Michigan, and El Paso, Texas.

Publications: Leading Hispanics Newsletter, biannually 10 Year Report Annual Report Meetings: Committee Meetings of Board of Directors, quarterly Board Meeting, annual

MID-ATLANTIC ASSOCIATION OF FORENSIC SCIENTISTS (MAAFS)

c/o DFS/Northern Laboratory 9797 Braddock Road, #200 Fairfax, VA 22032

President: Eileen A. Davis

Phone: (703) 764-4600 Founded: 1973 Members: 300

A nonprofit professional organization consisting of forensic professionals employed in crime laboratories and academia. Membership is primarily drawn from Virginia, Maryland, the District of Columbia, Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and West Virginia. The laboratories represented include state and local labs in these jurisdictions as well as the Federal laboratories of the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms (ATF), Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA), U.S. Customs, and others. Encourages the exchange and dissemination of ideas and information within the fields of the forensic sciences through improving contacts between persons and laboratories engaged in the forensic sciences. Workshops are generally scheduled for the Fall and provide continuing education at an affordable cost. Encourages participation in the organization through dinner meetings featuring a guest speaker and a forensically relevant topic. Dinner meetings are held throughout the year at various geographical locations. College students are welcome and encouraged to participate in all functions. An annual scholastic scholarship is awarded to a student who is pursuing a degree in the forensic sciences.

Publications:

MAAFS Newsletter, quarterly (to members only) Meeting: Annual and Spring

MILITARY POLICE REGIMENTAL ASSOCIATION, INC.

U.S. Army Military Police School Fort McClellan, AL 36205

Secretary: CPT Mary Beth Edwards

Phone: (205) 238-5311/3371 Founded: 1951 Members: 1100

Membership open to active duty, reserve and National Guard service members, former or retired Army service members; USMA and ROTC cadets; Department of the Army civilians, active or retired, who are presently or worked in the past for the Military Police Corps and those persons employed in the criminal justice field or members of other armed services serving in a law enforcement capacity. To advance the science and art of police administration and crime prevention; to provide a medium for exchange of ideas among law enforcement personnel; to further personal relations with civilian police agencies. Recognizes exceptional achievement of military policemen, particularly with regard to heroic, humanitarian and academic endeavors. Sponsors historical research on military police organizations.

MOTHERS AGAINST DRUNK DRIVING (MADD)

National Office 511 E. John Carpenter Freeway #700 Irving, TX 75062-8187 National Executive Director: Dean Wilkerson Director of Public Policy: Robert Shearouse Director of Victim Services: Janice Harris Lord Phone: (214) 744-6233 Phone: (800) GET-MADD victim hotline Fax: (214) 869-2206 Founded: 1980

Staff: 50 (national office)

The mission of Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD) is to stop drunk driving and to support the victims of this violent crime. MADD was founded in California in 1980 by Candy Lightner after her daughter was killed by a hit-and-run repeat drunk driving offender.

MADD now has more than 500 chapters, community action teams and state offices throughout the country and approximately three million members and supporters. A variety of community programs are conducted for youth and adults, including MADD's Poster/Essay Contest, Project Red Ribbon, National Sobriety Checkpoint Week, and Operation Prom/Graduation. Many MADD chapters conduct Speaker's Bureaus. MADD offers victim services such as emotional support, guidance through the criminal justice system, court accompaniment, and victim support groups.

Membership is open to anyone—men or women, youth or adults concerned citizens, law enforcement and traffic safety officials, health care workers, injured victims of drunk driving crashes and family members of those killed or injured.

MADD's national headquarters are located in Irving, Texas.

Publications:

MADD in Action (newsletter) biannually MADDvocate (victim magazine) biannually Victim assistance brochures (English & Spanish) Annual Report Meetings: Board of Directors meetings, 3/yr National Conference, annually

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR CRIME VICTIMS RIGHTS, INC. (NA-CVR)

P.O. Box 16161 Portland, OR 97216-0161

Executive Director: Raymond L. Montee

Phone: (503) 252-9012 Founded: 1976

The National Association for Crime Victim's Rights, Inc. (NA-CVR), routinely provides the public at large and the nation's news media with up-to-date data relating to crime victim "Help Groups"; names and locations of more than 4,000 victim associations; contact persons/benefits/limitations, etc., of crime victim compensation boards in all fifty states. The NA-CVR participates in radio-television news/talk shows concerning common problems encountered by both victims and their survivors. The NA-CVR is an outspoken critic of the liberal approach to dealing with crime AFTER it has been inflicted on victims and strives to educate a nation on the importance of dealing with crime before it becomes a personal tragedy.

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ATTORNEYS GENERAL (NAAG) 444 North Capitol St., NW Suite 339 Washington, DC 20001 Executive Director & General Counsel: Christine T. Milliken Phone: (202) 434-8000 Founded: 1907

The Association's members are the Attorneys General of the 50 states and the chief legal officers of the District of Columbia, the Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The U.S. Attorney General is an honorary member. Committees: Antitrust, Civil Rights, Consumer Protection, Criminal Law, Environment and Energy, Management and Leadership, and the Supreme Court.

Publications: AG Bulletin, Newsletter, 12/yr Antitrust Report, Newsletter, 6/yr Bankruptcy Bulletin, Newsletter, 10/yr Consumer Protection Report, Newsletter, 10/yr DOE Environmental Issues Bulletin, Newsletter, 10/yr Financial Crimes Report, Newsletter, 6/yr Gaming Developments Bulletin, Newsletter, 10/yr Medicaid Fraud Report, Newsletter, 10/yr Military Base Closure Bulletin, Newsletter, 10/yr National Environmental Enforcement Journal, Newsletter, 11/yr State Constitutional Law Bulletin, Newsletter, 10/yr Meetings: Spring, Summer and Winter

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF BOARDS OF

PHARMACY (NABP) 700 Busse Highway Park Ridge, IL 60068

Executive Director & CEO: Mr. Carmen A. Catizone, M.S., R.Ph. Phone: (708) 698-6227 Fax: (708) 698-0124 Founded: 1904

Staff: 30

The purpose of the National Association of Boards of Pharmacy (NABP) is to: (1) assist the state boards of pharmacy in protecting the public health and welfare, (2) serve as an information and disciplinary clearinghouse for the interstate transfer of licensure among the state boards of pharmacy, and (3) provide model regulations in order to assist the state boards of pharmacy with the development of uniform practice, educational, and competency standards for the practice of pharmacy.

Publications: Newsletter, 10/yr State Newsletters Program Survey of Pharmacy Law NABPLEX Candidate's Review Guide Federal Drug Law Examination Candidate's Guide Proceedings Meetings: Meetings; Meeting, annual Committee Meetings of the Executive Committee, quarterly Executive Officers Conference Health Law Officers Conference

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CHIEFS OF POLICE

1000 Connecticut Ave., NW Suite 9 Washington, DC 20036 Executive Director: Dennis R. Martin

Phone: (202) 293-9088 Fax: (305) 573-9819 Founded: 1978 Members: 8700 Staff: 8

An educational, nonprofit association of command ranks from Federal, State, county, and municipal associations throughout the United States. Offers a maximum \$10,000 line of duty death benefit, publications, training programs, and awards; sponsors the police museum and awards programs.

Publications: Police Command Meeting: Every 2 yr NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF CRIMINAL DEFENSE LAWYERS (NACDL) 1627 K St., NW, 12th Floor Washington, DC 20006 Executive Director: Stuart Statler, Esq. Phone: (202) 872-8688 Fax: (202) 331-8269 Founded: 1958 Members: 9000 Staff: 12

Membership open to attorneys actively involved in the defense of persons accused of crimes (associate membership available to allied professionals involved in defense work). Purposes include promotion of study and research of criminal defense law; proper administration of criminal justice; maintenance and encouragement of the integrity, independence and expertise of defense lawyers in criminal cases.

Publications:

The Champion, monthly except January and September NACDL Membership Handbook, annual (to members only) Washington Digest Legislative Newsletter Meeting: Annual Meeting, August; Midwinter Meeting, February Spring Meeting May Full Meeting and Student Trail Competition, October/November

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FIRE INVESTIGATORS (NAFI) P.O. Box 957257 Hoffman Estates, IL 60195 President: John Kennedy Phone: (312) 427-6320 Founded: 1961 Members: 4000

Fire investigators, police officers, firemen, insurance adjusters, attorneys, engineers, State fire marshals, and military investigators. Purpose is to increase the knowledge and improve the skills of all persons engaged in the investigation of fires, explosions, arson, subrogation, fire prevention, and determining the cause and origin of fires and explosions. Presents "Fire Investigator of the Year" award; maintains a video and film library, as well as slides and publications pertaining to the fire field. Organizes and presents fire seminars throughout the United States and in some foreign countries. Provides evaluations, examinations, and determination of the qualifications of fire investigators with the awarding of certification to fire investigators who are deemed qualified by the Qualification Board of NAFI.

Publications: The National Fire Investigator, quarterly Convention/Meeting: Two each year plus regional training programs

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FLEET ADMINISTRATORS, INC. (NAFA) LAW ENFORCEMENT GROUP 100 Wood Avenue South Suite 310 Iselin, NJ 08830-2709

Executive Director: David P. Lefever

Phone: (908) 494-8100 Fax: (908) 494-6789 Founded: 1957 Members: 3200 Staff: 13

Consists of managers and supervisors of motor vehicle fleets, including local, state and national law enforcement agencies in the U.S. and Canada. Objectives include education of police fleet managers, collection and dissemination of information, sponsorship of off-the-record dialogues with police vehicle manufacturers on design and maintenance issues, improving fleet maintenance and safety.

Publications: Reference Book, annual NAFA's Fleet Executive, monthly NAFA's FleetFocus, monthly Meeting: Annual

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF JUVENILE CORRECTIONAL AGENCIES (NAJCA)

55 Albin Road

Bow, NH 03304-3703

Executive Secretary-Treasurer: John J. Sheridan

Phone: (603) 226-4020

Founded: 1959

Members: 350

Staff: 1

The National Association of Juvenile Correctional Agencies (NAJCA) disseminates ideas on the philosophy, goals, and functions of the juvenile correctional field with an emphasis on institutional rehabilitative programs. It promotes evaluative research, fosters progressive legislation, aids in the setting of minimum standards of care and management, and cooperates with other agencies and organizations of kindred interest. Also, it encourages recruitment and maintenance of qualified personnel and is concerned with staff training, working conditions, remuneration and other related matters. NAJCA is a cosponsor of the Congress of Corrections conducted by the American Correctional Association.

Publications: The Proceedings, annual NAJCA News, quarterly Convention/Meeting: January & August

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS (NAME) 1402 S. Grand Blvd. St. Louis, MO 63104 Executive Secretary: Denise Randazzo Phone: (314) 577-8298 Founded: 1966 Members: 800 Staff: 3

Medical examiners, pathologists, medicolegal investigators and administrators, and other licensed physicians who have responsibilities in connection with the official investigation of sudden, suspicious, and violent deaths. Attempts to establish greater understanding and support for the medical examiner system among the general public, government officials, and the medical and legal professions. Standards for Inspection and Accreditation of a Modern Medicolegal Investigative System were established for Medical Examiners Offices.

Publication: Newsletter, 6/yr Journal of Forensic Medicine and Pathology Meeting: Annual, October 20-25, 1995, San Diego, CA Convention/Meeting: Interim

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF POLICE ORGANIZATIONS (NAPO) 750 First St., NE Suite 1020 Washington, DC 20002 Executive Director: Robert T. Scully Phone: (202) 842-4420 Founded: 1978 Members: 3500 Staff: 6

The National Association of Police Organizations (NAPO) is a national law enforcement organization representing over 3,500 police unions and associations and 180,000 rank and file officers throughout the country. NAPO serves to advance the interests of America's law enforcement officers through legislative advocacy, political action and education. NAPO recently founded the National Law Enforcement Officers Rights Center to protect police officers' legal and constitutional rights.

Publications: NAPO Washington Report Convention/Meeting: Annual Legislative Conference, annual Training Seminars, semiannual

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF TOWN WATCH (NATW) 7 Wynnewood Road P.O. Box 303, Suite 215 Wynnewood, PA 19096 Director: Matt A. Peskin Phone: (610) 649-7055 Fax: (610) 649-5456 Founded: 1981 Staff: 5

The National Association of Town Watch (NATW) is an incorporated, nonprofit organization of citizen crime watch groups, law enforcement agencies, and other community-based groups involved in organized community crime prevention programs. NATW's crime prevention network serves as a clearinghouse of information and exchange for crime watch groups across the nation. Additionally, NATW assists new groups in starting community crime watch programs. NATW also sponsors the annual "National Night Out" crime prevention event which culminates on the first Tuesday each August. Since being introduced in 1984, National Night Out has grown to involve over 27.5 million people in 8700 communities from all 50 states, U.S. territories, Canadian cities, and U.S. military bases worldwide. Interest agencies and organizations are invited to contact NATW for additional information.

Publication: New Spirit, quarterly

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF WOMEN LAWYERS (NAWL) American Bar Center 750 North Lake Shore Dr. Chicago, IL 60611 Executive Director: Peggy L. Golden Phone: (312) 988-6186 Fax: (312) 988-6281 Founded: 1899 Members: 1200

The National Association of Women Lawyers (NAWL) is a professional association of attorneys, judges and law students serving the educational, legal and practical interests of the organized bar and women generally. Areas of interest include domestic violence, international law, legislation, public service (review and endorse for public office and the judiciary), amicus curiae, gender bias and diversity, health care. NGO status with the United Nations. Affiliated with: American Bar Association, International Bar Association, International Federation of Women in Legal Careers.

Publications:

Women Lawyers Journal®, quarterly magazine President's Newsletter, quarterly

Conferences/Meetings: Annual and midyear, in conjunction with the ABA; regionally

NATIONAL BLACK POLICE ASSOCIATION INC. (NBPA)

3251 Mt. Pleasant St., NW Washington, DC 20010-2103

Executive Director: Ronald E. Hampton

Phone: (202) 986-2070 Fax: (202) 986-0410 Founded: 1972

The National Black Police Association (NBPA) is a nationwide organization of Black police associations dedicated to the promotion of justice, fairness, and effectiveness in law enforcement. The NBPA has over 100 member associations, representing more than 35,000 individual members. The principal concerns of the NBPA center upon law enforcement issues and the effect of those issues upon the total community; it serves as an advocate for minority police officers; and establishes a national network for the training and education of all police officers and others interested in law enforcement issues. Membership is open to active or retired members of governmental police agencies and individuals philosophically compatible with the aims of the NBPA. The NBPA, in conjunction with the National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives, has developed a strategy for Community-Oriented Policing-a comprehensive strategy of community policing. The organization also offers scholarship awards for high school students interested in pursuing a career in Criminal Justice.

Publications: Newsletter, quarterly *What To Do When Stopped By The Police* Meetings: Board Meetings, biannually Training Conference, annual

NATIONAL BURGLAR & FIRE ALARM ASSOCIATION (ABFAA) 7101 Wisconsin Avenue Suite 901 Bethesda, MD 20814 Executive Director: James Synk Phone: (301) 907-3202 Fax: (301) 907-7897 Founded: 1948

The National Burglar & Fire Alarm Association (NBFAA) represents companies that sell, service, install and monitor security and fire alarm systems. Founded in 1948, it is the oldest and largest electronic security trade association in the nation. Nearly 4000 member companies, employing more than 30,000 employees, make up NBFAA's membership. While NBFAA represents companies of all sizes, more than 80 percent of its members employ fewer than 10 people.

NBFAA works to educate the public about crime prevention and safety through a comprehensive communications program that includes: a consumer brochure—*Safe & Sound: Your Guide to Home Security*, a false alarm prevention brochure for security system users, a series of nationally-syndicated news articles, a video public service announcement and a national speakers bureau program.

To protect consumers, NBFAA strongly advocates the development and enforcement of effective state licensing laws that require preemployment criminal background checks, employee fingerprinting, employee photo IDs, among other measures.

Through its nationally-acclaimed training school, NBFAA keeps the industry abreast of the latest developments in security technology and helps security professionals meet licensing requirements and retain their certification status. Nearly 15,000 security professionals and public safety officials have demonstrated their commitment to quality, professionalism and continuing education with NBFAA's training school.

Solidifying a standard of training excellence, NBFAA addresses critical security issues with its network of chartered state associations, volunteer-led committees and participation with affiliate organizations. Partners in public safety include: International Association of Chiefs of Police, International Association of Fire Chiefs, and National Electrical Manufacturers Association.

NATIONAL CENTER FOR COMPUTER CRIME DATA

1222 17th Avenue Suite B Santa Cruz, CA 95062 Director: Buck BloomBecker Phone: (408) 475-4457 Fax: (408) 475-5336 E-mail: nudnic@ix.netcom.com Founded: 1978

A research institute focusing on computer crime laws and prosecutions and their implications for computer security and public safety. Publishes statistics on computer crime, collections of computer crime laws, case histories of computer crimes, general analyses of social implications of computer applications. Available as consultants, expert witnesses, program developers, workshop facilitators.

NATIONAL CENTER FOR JUVENILE JUSTICE (NCJJ) 710 Fifth Avenue Pittsburgh, PA 15219 Center Director: Hunter Hurst Phone: (412) 227-6950 Fax: (412) 227-6955 Founded: 1973 Staff: 22

The National Center for Juvenile Justice (NCJJ) is a private, nonprofit research organization and the research division of the National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges. The Center's mission is focused on aiding the prevention of juvenile delinquency, child abuse, and child neglect. In striving to accomplish its mission, the Center conducts systems, applied, and legal research on a daily basis relating to a broad range of juvenile justice topics. The Center has developed and maintained the National Juvenile Court Data Archive-the cornerstone of the systems research function. The Archive is a national repository of more than fifteen million computerized juvenile court case records that enables the most comprehensive research analyses on juvenile delinquency trends available anywhere. Within the applied research function, information and technical assistance services are provided to juvenile justice professionals around the country on topics ranging from model programs, to facilities design, to program planning and evaluations, to development of management information systems. The Center's Automated Juvenile Law Archive-a database comprised of the juvenile codes of the fifty states and the District of Columbia-is a unique resource for most of the legal research conducted by the Center of the comparative statutory nature. This resource allows comparative legislative studies to be conducted in a timely and highly economic manner.

Publications:

Kindex: An Index to Legal Periodical Literature Concerning Children, annual Juvenile and Family Law Digest, monthly Juvenile Court Statistics, annual Juvenile Offenders and Victims: A National Report Electronic Databases: Easy Access to Uniform Crime Reports Data Easy Access to Juvenile Court Statistics KSEARCH (bibliographic database of legal periodic literature concerning children) Judi (a searchable database of juvenile and family case law) NATIONAL CENTER FOR STATE AND LOCAL LAW ENFORCEMENT TRAINING FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT TRAINING CENTER **Building 67** Glynco, GA 31524 Director: Hobart H. Henson

Phone: (912) 267-2345 or 800-74-FLETC Founded: 1982 Staff: 15

The National Center for State and Local Law Enforcement Training (NC), a component of the Federal Law Enforcement Training Center (FLETC), is headquartered at Glynco, Georgia. Approximately 40 training offerings are available to State and local law enforcement personnel through the NC staff's coordination.

In addition to the training programs developed and presented by the NC and FLETC staffs, other training offered under the auspices of the NC is sponsored by the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms; the Drug Enforcement Administration; the Environmental Protection Agency; the U.S. Park Police; the U.S. Marshals Service; and the U.S. Secret Service. Instruction for the training is provided by staff members of the preceding agencies, other Federal agencies, State and local law enforcement, national associations and organizations, as well as recognized experts in the private sector. Offerings are conducted at the FLETC's Glynco, Georgia and Artesia, New Mexico centers, and at other selected sites throughout the country.

NATIONAL CENTER FOR STATE COURTS

300 Newport Ave. Williamsburg, VA 23185 **President: Roger Warren** Phone: (804) 253-2000 Fax: (804) 220-0449 Founded: 1971 Staff: 100

Representatives of State courts. Provides assistance to State and local trial and appellate courts in improving their structure and administration. Furnishes consultant services; conducts national studies and projects, conducts national conferences, workshops, and seminars in all areas of court administration; acts as a clearinghouse for exchange of information on court problems; coordinates activities of other organizations involved in judicial improvement, providing secretariat services for several. Compiles statistics on State court caseload and administrative operations. Research includes: delay reduction, alternative dispute resolution, drug courts, jury management and reforms, court/community relations, court-related technology, families in courts, federal-state judicial relations, and habeas. Maintains 30,000 volume library. Presents annual Distinguished Service Awards, Paul C. Reardon Award, and Warren E. Burger Award.

Publications: State Court Report, quarterly State Court Journal, periodically Justice System Journal, 3x yr. Annual Report of the National Center for State Courts State Court Caseload Statistics, Annual Report, annually Court Technology Bulletin, every other month Washington Update, monthly

NATIONAL CENTER FOR WOMEN AND POLICING 8105 West Third St. Los Angeles, CA 90048 Director: Chief Penny E. Harrington Phone: (213) 651-0495 Founded: 1995

The National Center for Women and Policing is a resource for women police, law enforcement agencies, community leaders and public officials seeking to increase the numbers of women police in their communities and raise awareness about the benefits of more women in policing.

The National Center conducts educational campaigns to raise awareness among decision-makers about the benefits of increasing the numbers of women in policing. The National Center conducts training programs; conducts and disseminates research and educational materials about women in policing; provides speakers and materials to community groups, professional organizations and the media; and provides training and technical assistance to law enforcement agencies and the communities they serve. The National Center also provides Leadership Development programs to sworn and civilian women in law enforcement.

NATIONAL CENTER ON CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT (NCCAN) P.O. Box 1182 330 C Street, SW Washington, DC 20013 Director: David Lloyd Phone: (202) 205-8586 Founded: 1974 Staff: 18–20 The National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect (NCCAN), created by the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act of 1974, as amended, serves as the focal point for Federal activities related to child abuse and neglect. The National Center conducts research into the causes, prevention, and treatment of child abuse and neglect; supports demonstration projects designed to reveal the best means of prevention and treatment; publishes annual directories of programs and research; provides technical assistance to public and private agencies and community groups; and, through its State grant program, provides additional resources for States to improve and strengthen their programs. As part of its mandate to provide information to the public, NCCAN operates the Clearinghouse on Child Abuse and Neglect Information, a central database for the gathering and dissemination of information concerning child maltreatment.

NATIONAL CLEARINGHOUSE ON CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT INFORMATION P.O. Box 1182 Washington, DC 20013-1182 Phone: (703) 385-7565 or (800) FYI-3366 Fax: (703) 385-3206 E-mail: nccanch@clark.net

The Clearinghouse serves as a major national resource for the acquisition and dissemination of child abuse and neglect materials. The Clearinghouse is the information component of the National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect (NCCAN), which is located within the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. At the core of the Clearinghouse are databases of child abuse and neglect documents, State child abuse and neglect statutes, and public awareness materials, from which are developed annotated bibliographies on various topics and custom database searches. A CD-ROM containing many of the Clearinghouse's databases is available to libraries, universities, and other qualified institutions. A free catalog of services and publications is available.

Publications:

The Role of Law Enforcement in the Response to Child Abuse and Neglect

Working with the Courts in Child Protection

NATIONAL COALITION AGAINST DOMESTIC VIOLENCE (NCADV)

P.O. Box 18749 Denver, CO 80218 Phone: (303) 839-1852 Fax: (303) 831-9251 Founded: 1978

The National Coalition Against Domestic Violence (NCADV) is funded by membership dues, foundations, corporations, donations and product sales. NCADV is a private, nonprofit organization providing national network for local programs and state coalitions, serving battered women and their children. National community awareness campaigns, media contact, general information and referrals, sponsors national conference every two years, sponsors national Domestic Violence Awareness Month (October) every year, national public policy work, technical assistance and statistics. Headquarters in Denver, Colorado, with membership/public policy office in Washington, DC.

Publications: National Directory of Programs Safehomes and Shelters Current Analysis of Battered Women's Movement Guidelines for Mental Health Practitioners Domestic Violence Cases Newsletter, quarterly Update, quarterly Many other products available, free publications and product catalog can be requested Meetings: Membership meeting, annual Board of Directors, 3/yr

NATIONAL COLLEGE OF DISTRICT

ATTORNEYS University of Houston Law Center Houston, TX 77204-6382

Dean: Robert S. Fertitta

Phone: (713) 743-1840 Founded: 1969

The National College of District Attorneys is the training arm of the National District Attorneys' Association. It is also sponsored by the American Bar Association, the American College of Trial Lawyers, the International Academy of Trial Lawyers and the University of Houston. The College conducts continuing legal education courses for prosecuting attorneys, their investigators and support staff. It is the only national organization dedicated exclusively to the training of personnel in a prosecutor's office.

NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC LAWS AND ORDINANCES (NCUTLO) 107 S. West Street, #110 Alexandria, VA 22314
Executive Director: Leila A. Osina, CAE Phone: (800) 807-5290 Fax: (703) 441-1144 Founded: 1926 Members: 150 Staff: 1 full-time

Federal, State and local officials, such as traffic engineers; highway police; motor vehicle, etc.; legislators; schools and colleges; manufacturers of vehicles and equipment; insurance companies; motor clubs; safety councils; and other persons and organizations interested in uniform motor vehicle laws. Formerly: (1947) National Conference on Street and Highway Safety.

Publications: The Uniform Vehicle Code Traffic Laws Annotated National Committee News

NATIONAL CONCERNED OFFICERS ORGANIZATION ON GANG ACTIVITIES, INC. 444 Ocean Blvd., Suite 192 Long Branch, NJ 07740 National Founder & CEO: L. Louis Jordan National President: Clemmon O'Neal Phone: (908) 775-1439 or (609) 881-7185 Founded: 1980

The National Concerned Officers Organization on Gang Activities, Inc., was established on March 1, 1980, by four concerned police officers. The purpose of this organization is to maintain a Children First focus and suppress gang activity through the cooperation of all community and governmental organizations. The organization specializes in Community-Needs Assessment; Gang Intervention; Prevention; Cultural Diversity; Bias Crimes; Why Kids Join Gangs; Street Gang Seminars; Prison Gangs; Satanic Crimes; Weapons in Schools; and Extremist Groups.

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF BAR EXAMINERS (NCBE) 333 North Michigan Avenue Suite 1025

Chicago, IL 60601-4090

President: Erica Moeser

Director of Admissions: Wayne Denton

Phone: (312) 641-0963 Founded: 1931 Staff: 35

Bar examiners and members of character committees designated by each state supreme court, lawyers appointed to handle applications for admission to practice law. To increase efficiency of State boards of law examiners and character committees; to formulate and distribute bar examination materials and data to members; to aid in character investigations incident to admission to the practice of law; to make studies and cooperate with other branches of the legal profession in relation to problems of legal education and admissions to the bar. Committees: Digest of Rules for Admission to the Bar, Model Code of Rules, Multistate Bar Examination. Multistate Essay Examination, Multistate Performance Test, and Multistate Professional Responsibility Examination.

Publication:

The Bar Examiner, quarterly Convention/Meeting: Annual, in conjunction with American Bar Association

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF COMMISSIONERS ON UNIFORM STATE LAWS (NCCUSL) 676 North St. Clair St., Suite 1700 Chicago, IL 60611 Executive Secretary: Shirley Worthy Phone: (312) 915-0195 Founded: 1892 Members: 330 Staff: 7

Judges, law school deans and professors, and practicing attorneys appointed by State governors. To promote uniformity in State law on all subjects where uniformity is deemed desirable and practicable; to draft model acts on subjects suitable for interstate compact and subjects in which uniformity will make more effective the exercise of State powers and promote interstate cooperation; and to promote uniformity of judicial decisions throughout the United States.

Publications:

Uniform Alcoholism and Intoxication Treatment Act Uniform Controlled Substances Act Uniform Victims of Crime Act Uniform Criminal-History Records Act Uniform Rules of Criminal Procedure Uniform Rules of Evidence Uniform Extradition and Rendition Act Uniform Mandatory Disposition of Detainers Act Uniform Post-Conviction Procedure Act Uniform Pretrial Detention Act Uniform Act on Status of Convicted Persons Model Drug Dependence Treatment and Rehabilitation Act Model Insanity Defense and Post-Trial Disposition Act Model Sentencing and Corrections Act

NATIONAL CONSTABLES ASSOCIATION, INC. (NCA)

16 Stonybrook Drive Levittown, PA 19055

Executive Director: Hal Lefcourt, APR Phone: (215) 547-6400 or 800-272-1775 Fax: (215) 943-0979 Founded: 1976 Members: 25,000 Staff: 3

Founded as the National Police Constables Association (NPCA) in 1976 at Fair Lawn, New Jersey, the name was changed in 1981, at a national reorganization meeting at Harrah's Hotel-Casino, Atlantic City, NJ, to the National Constables Association (NCA).

The position of constable is the heritage of all law enforcement in America. Constables implemented the Common Laws which governed the original 13 Colonies. The word COP comes from *C*onstables *On P* atrol.

Constables work for the Judicial and Executive branches of the government. They are a part of the local delivery of justice system. Constitutionally and historically, all law enforcement agents receive their duties and responsibilities from those of the constable.

Constables are a two-fold agent of the justice system. For the Judiciary, they carry legal papers such as warrants, writs, subpoenas and property eviction notices for the minor courts, issue citations, perform traffic duty, speed checks, pick up suspended driver licenses and a multitude of other duties and responsibilities. For the Executive branch of government (county government), they serve delinquent tax notices, serve zoning and health violations, and security for private industry.

Constables are statuted by the state Legislature. They represent the most cost-effective, revenue-producing agency of law enforcement. Constables provide their own insurances, emergency vehicle, equipment and supplies. Uniforms are optional and constables work on either a fee and mileage basis or on a salary.

Publication:

Quarterly "All Point Bulletin" Newsletter Meeting: Annual NCA Board Meeting/Convention Individual State Conferences Six Regional Conferences, annually

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF JUVENILE COURT JUDGES (NCJCJ) University of Nevada

P.O. Box 8970 Reno, NV 89507

Executive Director: Louis W. McHardy Phone: (702) 784-6012 Founded: 1937 Members: 2600 Staff: 45 State Councils: 11 Judges who exercise juvenile and family court jurisdiction in 50 States and Canada. To further more effective administration of justice for young people through improvement of juvenile court standards and practices. Since June 1, 1962, NCJCJ has been developing continuing education programs for juvenile court judges consisting of regional institutes, local seminars, work conferences, and summer college.

Publications:

Juvenile and Family Law Digest, monthly Juvenile Justice TODAY, quarterly magazine Juvenile and Family Court Journal, quarterly Membership Directory, annual Convention/Meeting: Annual

NATIONAL COUNCIL ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY (NCCD) 685 Market St., Suite 620 San Francisco, CA 94105 President: Dr. Barry Krisberg Phone: (415) 896-6223 Fax: (415) 896-5109 Founded: 1907 Members: 500 Staff: 45

The National Council on Crime and Delinquency (NCCD) is the nation's oldest private, nonprofit research and consulting organization specializing in criminal and juvenile justice. The Council's mission is to promote justice strategies that are fair, humane, effective and economically sound. Providing technical assistance to over 40 state Governors and legislators, and the Department of Justice, NCCD demonstrates, tests, evaluates, and develops model designs for comprehensive programs of prevention and correctional services. NCCD's advocacy strategies and public education efforts focus on helping Americans better understand the pertinent issues of crime control and the potential solutions. Regional offices in Madison, WI and Washington, DC.

Publications: Policy Statements, semiannual FOCUS Research Paper, quarterly Editors of Crime and Delinquency, quarterly Editors of Research in Crime and Delinquency, quarterly Convention/Meeting: Annual

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF INVESTIGATORS & SECURITY SERVICES, INC. (NCISS) 515 Benfield Road P.O. Box 449 Severna Park, MD 21146 Executive Director: Charles E. Dennis, Jr. Phone: (410) 647-3227 Fax: (410) 544-6181 Founded: 1975 Members: 500

A nonprofit association of Professional Private Investigators & Security Service Companies.

Publication: Newsletter, monthly Meeting: Annual

NATIONAL CRIME PREVENTION COUNCIL (NCPC) 1700 K St., NW, Second Floor Washington, DC 20006-3817 Executive Director: Jack Calhoun

Phone: (202) 466-6272

The National Crime Prevention Council (NCPC) is a private, nonprofit tax-exempt [501(c)(3)] organization whose principle mission is to enable people to prevent crime and build safer, more caring communities. NCPC publishes books, kits of camera-ready program materials, posters, and informational and policy reports on a variety of crime prevention and community-building subjects. NCPC offers training, technical assistance, and national focus for crime prevention: it acts as secretariat for the Crime Prevention Coalition, more than 130 national, federal, and state organizations committed to preventing crime. It also operates demonstration programs and takes a major leadership role in youth crime prevention. NCPC manages the McGruff "Take A Bite Out Of Crime" public service advertising campaign, which is substantially funded by the Bureau of Justice Assistance, Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice.

NATIONAL CRIME PREVENTION INSTITUTE (NCPI)

Justice Administration College of Arts and Sciences University of Louisville Louisville, KY 40292 **Director: Wilbur L. Rykert, Ph.D.** Phone: (502) 852-6987 Founded: 1971 Staff: 3

The National Crime Prevention Institute (NCPI), a program initially funded by the Law Enforcement Assistance Administration, is designed to train law enforcement officers, military personnel, community leaders, and security personnel in modern crime prevention techniques that focus on improved security techniques and citizen involvement programs. The objective of the NCPI program is to reduce criminal opportunity through the establishment of local crime prevention programs on a nationwide scale. There have been approximately 50,000 alumni who have been trained in crime prevention by NCPI to date. The Institute also maintains a crime prevention library and operates an information clearinghouse for use by police, criminal justice planners and other persons interested in crime prevention. On-site training seminars, designed specifically for the contracting agency, are also offered by NCPI.

NATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE ASSOCIATION

(NCJA) 444 North Capitol St. NW Suite 618 Washington, DC 20001

Executive Vice President: Gwen A. Holden Phone: (202) 347-4900 Founded: 1971 Incorporated: 1974 Members: 1100 Staff: 6

Membership consists of State and local criminal justice planners, police chiefs, judges, prosecutors, defenders, corrections officials, administrators, educators, researchers, elected officials, concerned citizens and representatives of the private sector. The National Criminal Justice Association (NCJA) monitors and interacts with officials of Federal programs providing financial and technical assistance to the states in criminal and juvenile justice matters; focuses attention on national issues and developments related to the control of crime; determines and expresses the collective views of practitioners throughout the criminal justice system, and among all levels of government and in the private sector, on pending legislative and administrative action encompassing the entire scope of criminal and juvenile justice; informs Congress, the governors and other national, State, and local public and private interests of demonstrated needs and accomplishments within the states related to crime and justice; improves the States administration of their criminal and juvenile justice responsibilities through the development and dissemination of information to and among the States and through the training on topical, substantive criminal and juvenile justice issues; works as a direct link between the nation's governors and the criminal justice system as the staff arm of the National Governor's Association's Human Resources Committee; and explores and promotes innovative roles for the private sector in the criminal justice system.

Publications: Justice Bulletin, monthly Juvenile Justice, 3/yr Justice Research, 6/yr Meeting: Annual

NATIONAL DISTRICT ATTORNEYS ASSOCIATION (NDAA) 99 Canal Center Plaza Suite 510 Alexandria, VA 22314 Executive Director: Newman Flanagan Phone: (703) 549-9222 Founded: 1950 Members: 6700 Staff: 40

The National District Attorneys Association (NDAA) exists to serve the nation's prosecuting attorneys, and to improve and facilitate the administration of justice in the United States. Membership is comprised of approximately 1700 prosecuting attorneys (title varies among the States: state's attorney, district attorney, county attorney, etc.), and approximately 4800 assistant prosecuting attorneys, investigators, administrators, paralegals, and other prosecuting attorney staff. The NDAA carries out educational and informational programs to keep prosecuting attorneys informed in the field of criminal justice and individual civil liberties. The Association also prepares amicus briefs to assist the court, conducts educational and economic surveys of prosecuting attorneys, awards scholarships to institutes and short courses for prosecutors, and publishes a variety of educational and resource materials including a national directory of prosecuting attorneys. Committees include Juvenile Justice, Civil Law, Metropolitan Prosecutors, Rural/Suburban Prosecutors, Victim Services, Drug Abuse and Child Abuse, Study and Prevention of Terrorism, Soviet Jewry and the Law, Private Sector Initiatives, Membership, and Finance.

Publications:

The Prosecutor, quarterly journal Case Commentaries and Briefs, monthly

NATIONAL FRATERNAL ORDER OF POLICE

National Headquarters 1410 Donelson Pike A-17 Nashville, TN 37217 National President: Dewey R. Stokes Phone: (615) 399-0900 Fax: (615) 399-0400 Founded: 1915

The National Fraternal Order of Police (F.O.P.) is the nation's largest law enforcement organization, with over 250,000 members and over 1900 lodges throughout the United States. Founded in 1915, the F.O.P. represents professional, full-time officers from all agencies of law enforcement. The F.O.P. is law enforcement officers striving to improve their profession by improving work conditions, wages and benefits, and by monitoring legislation affecting law enforcement on the local, state and national levels.

The National Headquarters is located in Nashville, Tennessee, in the office of the National Secretary. The President's office is located in Columbus, Ohio. The National F.O.P. Legislative Offices are in Washington, DC, where our Director of Member Services and research offices are housed.

NATIONAL GOVERNORS' ASSOCIATION (NGA) Hall of States 444 North Capitol St. Suite 267 Washington, DC 20001 Group Director: Nolan E. Jones Phone: (202) 624-5360 Founded: 1974

The Committee is one of seven standing committees of the National Governors' Association (NGA), and promotes criminal justice and public safety concerns of Governors. The Committee staff functions in cooperation with the National Criminal Justice Association which serves as the staff arm of the Committee. The staff publishes handbooks for Governors on public safety issues, and serves as a clearinghouse on criminal justice information from State to State.

NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR DISPUTE RESOLUTION (NIDR) 1726 M Street, Suite 500 Washington, DC 20036-4502 President: Marge Baker Phone: (202) 466-4764 Fax: (202) 466-4769

The National Institute for Dispute Resolution (NIDR) provides information and technical assistance on alternative dispute resolution programs. Individuals, organizations, and students may subscribe to NIDR through its Associates Program to receive the bimonthly newsletter NIDR News, the Journal FORUM, 25 percent discounts on all publications, and access to the 'DR Search' research service.

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF CORRECTIONS (NIC) 320 First Street, NW Washington, DC 20534 Director: Morris L. Thigpen Phone: (202) 307-3106 or 800-995-6423 Founded: 1974 Staff: 51

Agency of the U.S. Justice Department, provides direct service and small grants to state and local prisons, jails, and community corrections systems. Direct services include training at an Academy in Longmont, Colorado, and elsewhere; technical assistance; and information services. Also sponsors program development activities. A 16-member Advisory Board appointed by U.S. Attorney General provides general policy guidance.

Publications:

Annual Program Plan outlines funding/assistance priorities. Schedule of Training and Services solicits applications for training. Publications List

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF JUSTICE (NIJ)

U.S. Department of Justice Washington, DC 20531 Director: Jeremy Travis Phone: (202) 307-2492 Founded: 1968 Staff: 50

The National Institute of Justice (NIJ), funds grants and contracts as authorized by the Justice Assistance Act of 1984 (PL 98-473). The National Institute programs are organized into three major categories: (1) Crime control research and evaluation; (2) Science & Technology Research Program; and (3) communications and research utilization. Priorities and programs are outlined in the NIJ Research Plan, published annually. Specific project solicitations are announced in the Federal Register or the Commerce Business Daily. Current priorities of the Institute are: Reducing violent crime, drug related crime, and victimization; developing crime prevention strategies; improving the effectiveness of the criminal justice system, and developing new technology to effect law enforcement and criminal justice system improvements. A continuing program in technology assessment provides standards and test reports on law enforcement equipment. The Institute also operates an international clearinghouse of information on criminal justice, the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS). Information on the National Institute programs is available from NCJRS, as are copies of research reports and summaries. Write to NIJ/NCJRS, Box 6000, Rockville, Maryland 20850. Institute reports are also published through the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

NATIONAL INSURANCE CRIME BUREAU (NICB) 10330 S. Roberts Road Palos Hills, IL 60465 President & CEO: John G. Di Liberto, CPCU Phone: (708) 430-2430 Founded: 1992 Members: 1000 The National Insurance Crime Bureau (NICB) is a not-for-profit organization which investigates insurance fraud and vehicle theft. It is supported by approximately 1000 property-casualty insurance companies and self-insured companies. The NICB operates a 250-million record data base which contains questionable property-casualty claim information, vehicle theft reports, and other vehicle-related information. With an investigative agent force of 200 agents, the NICB assists the property-casualty insurance industry, state and federal law enforcement agencies and the American public with the detection and prevention of vehicle theft and insurance fraud. Publications below are available and various brochures are also available.

Publications:

Spotlight on Insurance Crime NICB Annual Report Commercial and Off-Road Equipment Identification Manual Indicators of Insurance Fraud Insurance Fraud Handbook for Insurance Personnel 1993 & 1994 Vehicle Identification Number Location Pocket Guide Passenger Vehicle Identification Manual Conventions/Meetings: Special Investigations Academy Regional Special Investigations Unit Meetings Annual Partnership Meeting

NATIONAL JUDICIAL COLLEGE, THE (NJC)

University of Nevada Judicial College Bldg. (358) Reno, NV 89557

Dean: Judge Kenneth A. Rohrs

Phone: (702) 784-6747 or 800-25-JUDGE Fax: (702) 784-4234 Founded: 1964 Staff: 45

Founded in 1964 by the American Bar Association (ABA) Conference of State Trial Judges, The National Judicial College (NJC) is the nation's premier residential institution training judges and other decision-makers. The College is governed by a Board of Trustees selected by the ABA Board of Governors from nominees by the Judicial Administration Division of the ABA and others. NJC offers 55 resident sessions of 2.5 days to 3 weeks duration to approximately 1500 judges each year. Additionally, NJC conducts regional and state extension programs across the nation and offers assistance to state judicial education offices. Special and innovative programs are presented on significant issues as victims' rights, equal justice in the courts, diversity issues, and scientific evidence. The faculty is significantly made up of volunteer judges, lawyers, and law professors. Other disciplines join this faculty at specific courses. The College maintains a Law Library of some 60,000 volumes and CD ROM on law and judicial administration.

Publications:

Criminal Law Outline, annually (softcover or disk). Modern Judicial Ethics Inherent Powers of the Courts: Sword and Shield of the Judiciary The Judges' Book, 2nd edition Capital Cases Benchbook Goldberg's Deskbook on Evidence for ALJs Judicial Discretion

NATIONAL JUVENILE DETENTION ASSOCIATION (NJDA) Eastern Kentucky University 301 Perkins Building Richmond, KY 40475-3127 Executive Director: Earl L. Dunlap Phone: (606) 622-6259 Founded: 1968

The National Juvenile Detention Association (NJDA) strives to promote adequate detention services for juveniles. The Association stands to: provide technical assistance to local and/or state juvenile detention programs; provide annual training for juvenile detention, corrections and juvenile justice professionals; to be the vehicle for networking between various systems to plan, develop, implement, monitor and evaluate services for youth; support and promote programs designed to assist troubled youth to become more responsible, accountable and lawabiding citizens; provide training to address the development of adequate resources to accomplish goals; promote the full utilization of all available resources including public officials, citizens, volunteers and funding sources; promote, encourage and assist members to develop their personal careers and professional capabilities; promote the development of professional leaders and leadership in the field of juvenile detention; encourage more creative writing and stimulate research in the field of juvenile detention.

Publications:

NJDA News, quarterly

Journal for Juvenile and Detention Services, biannually Conferences:

National Juvenile Services Training Institute, Spring NJDA Conference, Fall

NATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTIONS TECHNOLOGY CENTER (NLECTC) 1600 Research Blvd.

Rockville, MD 20850

Project Manager: Marc H. Caplan Phone: (301) 251-5260 or (800) 248-2742 Fax: (301) 251-5149

The mission of the National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center (NLECTC) is to be the most comprehensive source of product and technology information in the country for law enforcement and corrections personnel, as well as other criminal justice officials. It is through the application of these advanced technologies and information that agencies and departments can (1) increase their options and effectiveness, (2) enhance productivity by reducing administrative overhead and improving responsiveness, and (3) most important, enhance the safety of their officers and the public.

NATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTIONS TECHNOLOGY CENTER (NLECTC) NORTHEAST REGION Rome Laboratory

26 Electronic Pky. Rome, NY 13441-4514 Acting Director: John A. Ritz Phone: (315) 330-3527 Fax: (315) 330-3022 E-Mail: RitzJ@rl.af.mil Founded: 1995 Staff: TBD

The mission of the National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center/Northeast Region is to facilitate the identification, development, manufacture, and adoption of new products and technologies specifically designed for law enforcement, corrections, and other criminal justice applications. The Northeast Region is a partnership between the National Institute of Justice and Rome Laboratory. Rome Laboratory is the Air Force Super Laboratory for Command, Control, Communications, Computers and Intelligence (C4I) Research and Development. Many of the Technologies developed at Rome Laboratory have applications in law enforcement and corrections. The Northeast Regional Center will support C4I applications including surveillance, intelligence, communications, command & control, signal processing including image processing and speech processing, computer science electromagnetics, photonics, and reliability. The initial technology emphasis is on concealed weapons detection. The area of operational responsibility here at the Northeast Regional Center is comprised of 16 states in the Northeast.

NATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTIONS TECHNOLOGY CENTER (NLECTC) ROCKY MOUNTAIN REGION

University of Denver 2050 E. Iliff Ave. Denver, CO 80208 Director: James A. Keller Phone: (303) 871-2522 Founded: 1994

The mission of the National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center (NLECTC) Rocky Mountain Region is to assist the criminal justice community by determining operational needs which can be met through application of appropriate technology, and to identify candidate technologies for application to criminal justice problems. The Center works with commercial suppliers, as well, to assist them in identifying prospective market opportunities for technology products. The Center is the focus activity within the NLECTC for technology in support of command, control, and communications. Permanent staff of the Center is supplemented by participation from several University academic departments.

NATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT & CORRECTIONS TECHNOLOGY CENTER (NLECTC) SOUTHEAST REGION

4600 Marriott Dr.

North Charleston, SC 29406-6504

Director: Mr. Steven Bishop

NISE East Liaison: Mr. G. Steve Morrison

E-mail: smorrison@justnet.howard.chnt.gtegsc.com Phone: (803) 553-4353

Fax: (803) 553-5318

In late 1994, the Department of Justice and the Department of Defense entered into an Interagency Agreement (IAA) between the National Institute of Justice (NIJ) and the Naval Command, Control and Ocean Surveillance Center In-Service Engineering, East Coast Division (NISE East). Its purpose is to assist in the development and transfer of technologies to law enforcement and corrections agencies. This IAA tasked NISE East with establishing the National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center; Southeast Region (NLECTC-SE). The NLECTC-SE Region commenced operations on 30 May 1995 and specializes in Law Enforcement and Corrections technology.

The NLECTC-SE Region will provide law enforcement and correctional organizations with the following: A Justice Technology Information Network (JUSTNET); a Corrections Remote Bulletin Board System (RBBS); Test and evaluation of law enforcement and corrections equipment/systems; a reference library of available current dual use technologies for applications; a gateway for access to other national research laboratories and databases; and a center for technology assessment.

Functioning as a member and Regional Hub for the JUSTNET, the NLECTC-SE Region will disseminate information to law enforcement and corrections agencies in the field. Agencies will have access to databases on current dual use technology, equipment, vendors, and associated costs to assist in equipping their personnel and formulate their budgets.

As federal regulations permit, other functions such as: equipment procurement, GSA consolidated buys, and life cycle support of systems and a temporary loan capability will be developed.

The RBBS will provide a private, controlled access media to support corrections information exchange and World Wide Web access to JUSTNET on-line information. These forms of on-line information will provide the capability of uploading/downloading the following types of information: text files, graphics information (to include scanned images). Users can also chat, teleconference, and e-mail across the U.S.

NATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTIONS TECHNOLOGY CENTER (NLECTC) WESTERN REGION Mail Station: M1/300 2350 East El Segundo Blvd. El Segundo, CA 90245-4691

Director: Robert M. Pentz

Phone: (310) 336-2171 Fax: (310) 336-2227 E-mail: pentz@courier4.aero.org Founded: October 1994 Staff: 5 Advisory Council: 30+

This Center, which is a joint program of the National Institute of Justice and the nonprofit, federally funded Aerospace Corporation, is involved in evaluating numerous enhancement technologies for law enforcement and corrections officers. The major application areas for these technologies include: Patrol operations, investigations, criminalistics and forensics, information systems, prisoner custody and administrative support functions such as training. We hope to attain for the law enforcement and corrections fields:

- Assessments of agency technology and research needs
- Identification and evaluation of available technologies for law enforcement and corrections usage
- Facilitation of partnerships within the public and private sectors to develop new technologies
- · Demonstrations of these technologies
- Assistance in the transition of technology to operational deployment
- Technical support in aerospace-related fields

Technical expertise and resources are available through the linkage with The Aerospace Corporation which employs over 2000 highly skilled engineers and scientists. These scientists and engineers have been operating and managing the world's leading military space program for over 35 years. These resources will now be available to law enforcement and corrections agencies through the Center.

NATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT COUNCIL (NLEC) 888 16th St. NW, Suite 600 Washington, DC 20006 Executive Director: Donald Baldwin

Phone: (202) 835-8020

Founded: 1976

Members: Coalition of 15 national law enforcement organizations in the criminal justice field

Staff: 6

The National Law Enforcement Council (NLEC) is composed of the executives of 15 of the principal national law enforcement organizations whose members total more than 500,000 in the law enforcement and criminal justice fields throughout the United States. It is designed to be a forum for discussions of common concerns and to provide a voice for the law enforcement community at congressional hearings.

NATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS MEMORIAL (NLEOM) 605 E St., NW Washington, DC 20004 Chairman: Craig W. Floyd Phone: (202) 737-3400 Fax: (202) 737-3405 Founded: 1991 Staff: 4

The Memorial is located in Washington, DC at Judiciary Square on E St., between 4th and 5th Streets, NW. The Visitors Center is 1-1/2 blocks West at 605 E Street, NW (M: Judiciary Square). The Memorial honors all of America's federal, state and local peace officers. Inscribed on the Memorial's blue-gray marble walls are the names of nearly 14,000 law enforcement officers who have been killed in the line of duty, dating back to the first known death in 1794. Included in the 3 acre Memorial park are landscaped gardens, tree-lined pathways and an 80-foot reflecting pool. Also featured are four bronze adult lion statues, each weighing 2500 pounds, symbolizing the protective role of our law enforcement officers.

The Visitors Center features photographs, free activity packets for children, gift shop, historic exhibits, and an interactive video system highlighting pictures and biographies of the slain officers. Free guided tours are available by appointment.

Social exhibits featured include a *Police Legends* display, *Female Officers* exhibit, personal mementos left at the wall, and a *Children's Corner*.

Gift shop features books, videos, postcards, flags, hats, t-shirts, patches, posters, glassware, and decals.

Memorial is open daily 24 hours. Visitors Center is open Monday– Friday, 9–5, Saturday, 10–5, and Sunday 12–5. Closed January 1, Thanksgiving and December 25. Free.

Publications:

Newsletter, biannually

Annual Report

Yearly Summary of Officers Killed in the Line of Duty Meetings: Quarterly meetings of Board of Directors

NATIONAL LEGAL AID AND DEFENDER ASSOCIATION

1625 K St. NW., Eighth Floor Washington, DC 20006

Executive Director: Clinton Lyons

Phone: (202) 452-0620 Founded: 1911 Members: 1250 Staff: 20

Central clearinghouse for organizations providing legal aid and defender services to persons without means to pay lawyers' fees. Compiles statistics and resource information on legal aid and defender services, provide technical assistance to field offices. State and local governments, and prepares AMICUS briefs in litigation effecting legal services issues. Offers several awards. Formerly (1949) National Association of Legal Aid Organizations; (1959) National Legal Aid Association.

Publications:

Directory of Legal Aid and Defender Offices in the United States, biannual

The Cornerstone, bimonthly Convention/Meeting: Annual

NATIONAL OBSCENITY LAW

CENTER (NOLC) 475 Riverside Dr., Suite 239

New York, NY 10115

Director: Paul J. McGeady

Phone: (212) 870-3232 Founded: 1973

Staff: 5

The National Obscenity Law Center (NOLC) is privately funded to act as a national clearinghouse in the field of obscenity law. It contemplates continued research on obscenity law matters both civil and criminal. The Center maintains a Brief Bank into which the most current and valuable briefs available are regularly incorporated. All obscenity opinions are collected, abstracted, and incorporated into a system which contains copies of all reported obscenity cases since 1808. Files embrace the following categories of material and information: legal memoranda, pleadings and motions, jury selection, jury instruction, expert witness bank, articles, statutes and ordinances. The NOLC is available to receive requests from attorneys for information by telephone or mail. NOLC services are utilized by Federal and State attorneys, county prosecutors, city and municipal attorneys, leading law libraries, police legal bureaus, public interest groups and the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Publications below are available and brochures are available on request.

Publications:

Obscenity Law Bulletin, six times annually

Obscenity Law Reporter, (A Definitive Work on Obscenity Law) Handbook on the Prosecution of Obscenity Cases

NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF BAR

COUNSEL (NOBC)

c/o Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court of New Mexico400 Gold SW, Suite 1100Albuquerque, NM 87102-3261 President: Virginia L. Ferrara Phone: (505) 842-5781 Founded: 1965

Attorneys for local and State bar associations in the United States; members generally handle bar association matters involving grievance cases, professional ethics, unauthorized practice of the law, and legislative programs. Plans to coordinate action on common problems, such as simultaneous filing of lawsuits when necessary, establishment of central files, and exchanging of information and views on policy and procedural questions.

Convention/Meeting: Semiannual, in conjunction with the American Bar Association.

NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF BLACK LAW ENFORCEMENT EXECUTIVES (NOBLE) 4609 Pinecrest Office Park Dr. 2nd Floor, Suite F Alexandria, VA 22312 Executive Director: Chief Ira Harris Phone: (703) 658-1529 Founded: 1976 Members: 12,000 Staff: 15

The National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives (NOBLE) is an incorporated, nonprofit organization of professional police chiefs command-level law enforcement officials and staff who make and implement policy decisions concerning the safety and general welfare of urban communities. Our membership and staff have demonstrated a capability to develop, implement, and manage innovative ideas, concepts and programs that impact urban crime and violence. Through our membership, the organization facilitates national dissemination of successful crime prevention strategies.

Publications:

- The Future of Justice Research: A NOBLE Agenda for Evolutionary Change
- Proceeding: Urban Violence and Crisis Prevention Workshop Violent Crime—Who are the Victims
- Stop—Or I'll Shoot! The Use of Deadly Force by Law Enforcement Officers

A Survey of Personnel Practices in Law Enforcement Agencies Field Review of Law Enforcement Standards—Final Report

NATIONAL SHERIFFS' ASSOCIATION (NSA)

1450 Duke St. Alexandria, VA 22314-3490

Assistant Executive Director: A. N. Moser, Jr.

Phone: (703) 836-7827 Founded: 1940 Members: 28,000 Staff: 28

Sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, and municipal, State, and Federal law enforcement officers. Sponsors Junior Deputy Sheriffs League. Provides consulting and professional services, as well as Victim Witness Program, National Neighborhood Watch, and Jail Officers Management studies to the law enforcement community.

Publications: "The National Sheriff," bimonthly Sheriffs' Roll Call, bimonthly

NATIONAL UNITED LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS ASSOCIATION, INC. (NULEOA)

256 E. McLemora Avenue Memphis, TN 38106-2833 National Executive Director: C. R. Venson Phone: (901) 774-1118 Fax: (901) 774-1139

The National United Law Enforcement Officers Association, Inc. (NULEOA) is an organization comprised of persons employed in the Criminal Justice System on a National level. Our programs are designed to create a better working relationship between law enforcement and the community; and to encourage law enforcement officers to strive to become more professional in the performance of their duties.

NEW JERSEY INSTITUTE FOR CONTINUING LEGAL EDUCATION

One Constitution Square New Brunswick, NJ 08901-1500

Executive Director: Lawrence M. Maron, Esq.

Phone: (908) 249-5100 Founded: 1961 Staff: 30

Nonprofit, joint venture of the New Jersey State Bar Association, Rutgers—The State University of New Jersey and Seton Hall University. Self-supported by revenue generated for law related seminars, books, audio/video tapes and computer software.

NORTH AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF WARDENS AND SUPERINTENDENTS (NAAWS) Hutchinson Correctional Facility

P.O. Box 1568 Hutchinson, KS 67504 President: Robert D. Hannigan Phone: (316) 662-2321 Founded: 1946 Staff: No permanent staff

The North American Association of Wardens and Superintendents (NAAWS) is an international association spanning the United States and Canada. It was formed to provide an organization representative of those individuals and agencies including city, county, State, provincial, and Federal, who are engaged in the administration and management of detention and correctional facilities in North America. Its membership is comprised of practitioners who are dedicated to the establishment of sound correctional practices. Additionally, its primary purpose is to ensure that the community is protected through incarceration of offenders and to administer the sentences imposed by the courts by providing safe, humane places for imprisoned offenders. The Association also facilitates an exchange of ideas and information among its members by: direct communication, sponsoring meetings and publishing its official newsletter. Its membership is comprised of individuals and agencies responsible for the administration and management of detention and correctional facilities.

Publications: Administrative Newsletter, 4/yr Grapevine

NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY TRAFFIC INSTITUTE (NUTI) 405 Church Street Evanston, IL 60208 Director: Dr. Noel C. Bufe Phone: (708) 491-5476 or (800) 323-4011 Fax: (708) 491-5270 Founded: 1936 Staff: 95

The Northwestern University Traffic Institute (NUTI) is an integral unit of Northwestern University whose mission is to expand the scope of university-level education and training in the fields of traffic safety, accident investigation, transportation engineering, criminal investigation, and police operations and management, and to address urgent issues in criminal justice and law enforcement. Supported by tuition and consulting fees, publications revenue, and research grants. Representatives from federal, state, and local police agencies, as well as members of foreign agencies, attend the Institute's many and varied programs. The law enforcement community is also served through the Institute's research programs, on-site technical assistance, and publications (including two standard texts, The Traffic Accident Investigation Manual and its sequel, Traffic Accident Reconstruction). The National Committee on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances (NCUTLO), which transferred to NUTI in 1982, has been responsible for maintaining the Uniform Vehicle Code and the Model Traffic Ordinance for all the states since 1926. NUTI's Traffic Safety School has trained more than one million students since 1988, making it the largest defensive driving school in the world.

OFFENDER REHABILITATION DIVISION OF THE PUBLIC DEFENDERS SERVICE

451 Indiana Ave. NW. Washington, DC 20001 Division Chief: Charles R. Rouselle Phone: (202) 628-1200 Founded: 1967 Staff: 10

Established by the Public Defender Service of the District of Columbia to help public defenders develop rehabilitation programs for their indigent clients. Purposes are: provide to the attorneys of the Public Defender Service and court-appointed attorneys reports on their indigent clients; develop rehabilitation plans based on these reports; help secure community-based social and rehabilitative services for the defendant and his family where needed. This may include physical or mental health treatment, educational and employment assistance, counseling, housing, etc. Division begins rehabilitative programming immediately after the defendant is assigned a Public Defender Service or court-appointed attorney and will continue as long as possible after disposition of the case. Operational staff include eight social workers, a resource developer, one employment counselor, an administrative assistant, and students from several local universities with interest in social work and criminal justice administration.

OFFICE FOR VICTIMS OF CRIME RESOURCE CENTER (OVCRC) P.O. Box 6000 Rockville, MD 20850

Resource Center Manager: Suzanne M. Anderson Phone: (800) 627-6872 or (301) 251-5500

Fax: (301) 251-5212 Internet: <ncjrs.aspensys.com 71> or <askncjrs@aspensys.com> BBS: (301) 738-8895 (Modem set at 9600 baud and 8-N-1) or Telnet to <ncjrsbbs.aspensys.com> or Gopher to <ncjrs.aspensys.com> Founded: 1984

The Office for Victims of Crime Resource Center (OVCRC) is the information clearinghouse for the United States Department of Justice's Office for Victims of Crime (OVC). OVCRC seeks to provide timely and relevant information for research, advocacy, policy, program and legislative initiatives that serve the interests of victims of crime. OVCRC is not a direct service agency, but provides users with victim-related publications, statistics, and audiovisual products, and local, state, and national referrals. As a component of the National Criminal Justice Reference Service (NCJRS), OVCRC has direct access to the NCJRS library collection and data base. This collection includes more than 130,000 criminal justice documents, of which more than 9,000 pertain to victims' issues. Information is available in hard copy, CD-ROM, or on-line through Internet and the NCJRS Electronic Bulletin Board System (BBS). Products and services include free publications; fact sheets; information directories; topical information packages; reading and referral lists; topical data base searches and videotapes. OVCRC also provides document support to professional conferences and training programs.

OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE (M/C 777) University of Illinois at Chicago 1033 W. Van Buren St., Suite 500 Chicago, IL 60607-2919 Executive Director: Dr. Richard H. Ward Phone: (312) 996-9595 Fax: (312) 413-0458 Internet: U21384@UICVM UIC EDU

Internet: U21384@UICVM.UIC.EDU Founded: 1984 Staff: 10

The Office of International Criminal Justice (OICJ) is a center for excellence in education, research, development, and training. OICJ's mission is to improve the administration of criminal and juvenile justice both at home and abroad by providing enhanced opportunities for communication and collaboration by both academics and practitioners. These goals are pursued through research, visiting scholars programs, management and professional development programs, conference and continuing education programs, publications, consulting services and law enforcement and security surveys. Branch offices have been established on the campus of Gyosei International College, Reading, England, and the East China University of Politics and Law, Shanghai, and PRC.

Publications:

Catalog of over 50 books

Monthly Newsletters:

CJ International, CJ Europe, CJ the Americas and Keepers Voice, featuring articles on research, training, management, and comparative systems in the fields of police, courts, and corrections. Conferences:

Conference on Future Issues for Law Enforcement, March, Annual

International Symposium on Criminal Justice Issues, August, Annual Other programs periodically throughout the year

OFFICE OF LAW ENFORCEMENT STANDARDS (OLES)

National Institute of Standards and Technology Electronics and Electrical Engineering Laboratory Technology Bldg., Rm. A323 Gaithersburg, MD 20899 Director: Kathleen M. Higgins

Phone: (301) 975-2757 Fax: (301) 948-0978 E-mail: higgins@micf.nist.gov Founded: 1971 Staff: 7

Established by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), formerly the National Bureau of Standards (NBS), at the request of the U.S. Department of Justice. Currently funded by the National Institute of Justice (Dept. of Justice), and the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (Dept. of Transportation). The mission of the Office of Law Enforcement Standards (OLES) is to furnish technical assistance to law enforcement and criminal justice agencies in the selection and procurement of superior law enforcement equipment, and to perform scientific and engineering research on the problems of law enforcement and crime prevention. OLES activities include 1) the testing and evaluation of the performance of law enforcement equipment, 2) the development of methods for measuring the performance of this equipment, 3) the preparation of performance standards, user guides, and technical reports on the equipment, 4) the development of standard reference materials and special devices, and 5) special projects. Areas of concern are security systems, communications equipment, protective equipment, weapons, investigative aids, forensic science, etc.

OFFICE OF LAW ENFORCEMENT TECHNOLOGY COMMERCIALIZATION (OLETC)

National Technology Transfer Center 316 Washington Avenue Wheeling, WV 26003

Executive Director: Nicholas Montanarelli Program Development Analyst: Diane Hedinger Phone: (800) 678-6882 Internet Connection: World Wide Web URL http://www.nttc.edu/OLETC.html

The Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization (OLETC) was established through a National Institute of Justice (NIJ) funded partnership with the National Technology Transfer Center (NTTC) and NASA to provide technology commercialization, support, and technology transfer information to law enforcement and criminal justice organizations and the manufacturing and technology communities. The mission of this important and timely project is wide ranging and relevant to American law enforcement efforts. The initiative stresses: "one stop" access to existing law enforcement and criminal justice information and databases; technology transfer and commercialization technical expertise; assistance in the acquisition and use of technology by law enforcement organizations nationwide; technology transfer and commercialization conference and workshop support on local, regional, and national levels; new and supplemented law enforcement technology transfer databases; networking for the special needs of America's law enforcement community; education, training, and information outreach services; and technology prototype development and commercialization of products and/or services.

OHIO CLE INSTITUTE P.O. Box 8 Columbus, OH 43216 Director: H. James Hatch, III Marketing Administrator: Christopher Boadt Phone: (614) 487-8585 Founded: 1961

The Ohio Legal Center Institute confines its activities to providing continuing legal education programs for the bar. The research function has been transferred to the Ohio State Bar Foundation which now has a permanent staff. Principal field of research: the law, including study of practical application of data processing case retrieval with a view to providing the legal profession in Ohio with such a service. Research activities closely associated with continuing legal education program for legal profession of the state, providing conferences and materials to assist in development of greater professional competency and responsibility.

OSBORNE ASSOCIATION (THE)

135 East 15th Street New York, NY 10003 Executive Director: Elizabeth Gaynes Phone: (212) 673-6633 Fax: (212) 979-7652 Founded: 1915 Staff: 100

A nonprofit association involved in a wide range of direct service programs to prisoners, ex-offenders and their families, including acupuncture based detox and day-treatment for criminal justice involved substance abusers, case-management for HIV+ parolees in the South Bronx, alternative to incarceration advocacy and referrals for clients of court-appointed attorneys, and parenting skills training classes and a children's center at Sing Sing Prison in Ossining, NY.

POLICE EXECUTIVE RESEARCH FORUM

1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW Suite 930 Washington, DC 20036

Executive Director: Chuck Wexler Phone: (202) 466-7820 Founded: 1977 Staff: 20

National association of progressive executives from the largest city, county and state law enforcement agencies. Dedicated to dialogue concerning issues of importance to police practitioners and to the application of research to issues in policing.

Publications:

Publications catalog of books, research studies and periodicals upon request

Conferences:

Problem-Oriented Policing Conference, annual, usually in November

Meeting, annual, usually in April

POLICE FOUNDATION

1001 22nd St. NW., Suite 200 Washington, DC 20037 President: Hubert Williams Phone: (202) 833-1460

Founded: 1970 Staff: 20

Independent, private, nonprofit national organization dedicated to supporting innovation and improvement in American policing. Established in 1970 by the Ford Foundation, guided by a board of directors selected from police administration, higher education, private industry and the bar. Has undertaken scores of projects with the nation's police departments on a range of subjects including community policing, police administration, police use of force, foot patrol, drug control, and women in policing. Offers a broad spectrum of training and technical assistance to police departments, local, state, and federal government agencies.

Publications:

More than 50 reports of research projects and other projects; catalogue available on request.

PRACTISING LAW INSTITUTE (PLI)

810 Seventh Avenue, 29th Fl. New York, NY 10019 Executive Director: Victor J. Rubino Phone: (212) 765-5700 Founded: 1933 Members: 30,000 Staff: 90

"To provide through publications, courses and seminars, training for lawyers throughout the country in new developments in the law and new legal techniques."

Publications: PLI News, biweekly

PRISON—ASHRAM PROJECT

Route 1, Box 201-N Durham, NC 27705 Directors: Bo & Sita Lozoff Phone: (919) 942-2138 Fax: (919) 942-0830 Founded: 1973 Readership: 20,000 Staff: 3-6 Prison—Ashram Project (a project of Human Kindness Foundation) provides advice and encouragement for prisoners and prison staff to use incarceration for spiritual growth. Promotes nonsectarian spiritual virtues such as self-honesty, courage, kindness, humor and wonder, which lead to success in any culture or age. Director Bo Lozoff leads workshops and discussions with prisoners and staff in hundreds of prisons around the world. Stresses meditation and other personal practices toward a quiet mind and compassionate heart.

Publications:

We're All Doing Time Just Another Spiritual Book Lineage and Other Stories A Little Good News (free quarterly newsletter) Catalog of tapes and other materials available

PRISON LEGAL NEWS (PLN)

P.O. Box 1684 Lake Worth, FL 33460 Publisher: Rollin Wright Phone: (407) 547-9716 Founded: 1990

Prison Legal News (PLN) is a monthly magazine that reports on court decisions affecting those involved in corrections and prisons. Prison litigation, legislation, news, analysis and commentary are also presented. Emphasis is given to prison reform efforts. Coverage is global. PLN is indexed by the Department of Justice and the Criminal Justice Periodical Index. Free sample copies are available on request.

Publication: Magazine, monthly

RESEARCH OFFICE, ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

Forbes Quad 3G22 University of Pittsburgh Pittsburgh, PA 15260

Director: Lee S. Weinberg, J.D., Ph.D. Phone: (412) 624-6614 Founded: 1972 Staff: 8

The Research Office was organized to conduct scholarly projects of research to increase the knowledge of the causes of criminal behavior and the methods by which it might be controlled. The Research Office is a subdivision of the Graduate School of Public and International Affairs, University of Pittsburgh.

ROSCOE POUND FOUNDATION

1050 31st St. NW. Washington, DC 20007 Executive Director: Marcia Feldman Phone: (202) 965-3500, ext. 380 Founded: 1956 Trustees: 19 Staff: 3 Scientific, educational, and literary purposes, all for the public welfare. Conducts research and educational activities and supports those carried out by others, including work directed toward the improvement and development of a more qualified trial bar, the better functioning of the adversary and jury systems of trial, and, in general, making the law more viable in meeting the needs of individual citizens in a democratic society. Sponsors annual Forum for State Court Judges, where more than 100 judges from 43 states discuss issues vital to the trial bar and judicial system. Sponsors 4 law school award programs annually (2 for law students, 2 for law professors). Distributes Civil Justice Digest quarterly to 8000 judges and law schools. (Digest reports news, research and court decisions on civil litigation matters). Holds periodic roundtable discussions on topics of legal, social and scientific importance. Sponsors periodic research on the civil justice system.

Meetings: Twice yearly

SAM HOUSTON STATE UNIVERSITY THE GEORGE J. BETO CRIMINAL JUSTICE CENTER Avenue I and 16th St. Huntsville, TX 77341 Dean and Director: Timothy J. Flanagan Phone: (409) 294-1632

Founded: 1965

Established as the Institute of Contemporary Corrections by the Texas legislature in 1965, the College of Criminal Justice has developed outstanding course offerings in the fields of law enforcement, administration, criminology, corrections, and social rehabilitation and social services. The College has 24 full-time faculty members. It occupies a \$40-million Criminal Justice Center, one of the most modern learning centers in criminal justice in the nation. The Center contains a courtroom, auditoriums, a dining facility, classrooms, seminar rooms, several computer laboratories, and offices for faculty members and graduate students. It has a 100-room hotel, which provides accommodations for visiting faculty as well as for participants in workshops and seminars. Approximately 20,000 criminal justice professionals attend one or more continuing education programs in the Criminal Justice Center every year.

SEARCH THE NATIONAL CONSORTIUM FOR JUSTICE INFORMATION AND STATISTICS

7311 Greenhaven Dr., Suite 145 Sacramento, CA 95831 Executive Director: Gary R. Cooper Phone: (916) 392-2550 Founded: 1974 Members: 61 Staff: 24

To engage in research and activities that will facilitate and encourage the application of advanced technology to the administration of justice in the United States.

Publication: Interface, Newsletter

SECTION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

American Bar Association 1800 M St. NW. Washington, DC 20036 **Director: Thomas C. Smith** Phone: (202) 331-2260 Founded: 1920 Staff: 11

Members: 10,000

The Section of Criminal Justice is a professional membership organization for criminal law practitioners, and for lawyers who handle an occasional criminal case or become involved in any aspect of white collar crime or other criminal representation. Additionally, the Criminal Justice Section is the American Bar Association's primary expert and leader in the development of policy positions pertaining to criminal law and criminal justice system operations. Because of its systemwide perspective, the Section's membership includes defense lawyers, prosecutors, trial and appellate judges, legislators, law professors, law enforcement and corrections personnel, nonlawyer "Criminal Justice Associates" in some of these and allied criminal justice professions, and law students. The Section sponsors continuing legal education programs on trial tactics and techniques, emerging problem areas in criminal defense and prosecution, and substantive developments in the law. Practice-oriented and policy publications are published periodically. Current efforts in the policy development arena include work toward the development of a model state RICO statute (Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations), a study of eligibility and recoupment practices in the provision of indigent defense services, the development of standards providing guidance in the controversial area of access by law enforcement agencies to third-party held records, and research on the cost impact of the death penalty on the justice system. The Section monitors State legislative developments and frequently testifies on behalf of the American Bar Association before the U.S. Congress on subjects ranging from voir dire by counsel to preventive detention and sentencing. Beyond these subjects, the Section's current volunteer committee structure addresses subjects including competency, environmental criminal law, prison and jail problems, grand jury reform, drunk driving, prosecutorial discretion, rules of criminal procedure and evidence, and white collar crime. The Criminal Justice Section currently sponsors a Juvenile Justice Standards Implementation Project and a Victim Witness Assistance Project which are also active agents in the spheres of policymaking, publications, and education.

Publications: Criminal Justice, quarterly magazine

SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH INSTITUTE

University of Southern California (USC) University Park Denney Research Bldg. Los Angeles, CA 90089-1111 Director: Malcolm W. Klein Phone: (213) 740-4255

Founded: 1972 Faculty and Staff: 30

University research institute supported by the University, U.S. Government and private donors. Research support for 1994–95— \$2,275,000. The Institute has programs in law enforcement and criminal justice, social program evaluation, mental illness and other social problems. Within the law enforcement and criminal justice field, special interests include delinquency, diversion projects, crime statistics, models for correction, probation, environmental crime prevention, violence, and the like. All Institute senior staff members have primary appointments in USC teaching departments; most junior staff members are USC graduate students. Research results published in professional journals and as project reports.

SOCIETY OF MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE (SMJ)

P.O. Box 1304 New York, NY 10008 President: Michael Bartalos, MD Phone: (718) 601-5118 Founded: 1883 Members: 200

Lawyers, physicians, surgeons, chemists, forensic odontologists, law and medical school professors, and health professionals. To investigate, study and advance medical jurisprudence and attain a higher standard of medical expert testimony.

SOCIETY OF TOXICOLOGY

1767 Business Center Drive Suite 302 Reston, VA 22090-5332

Executive Secretary: Shawn Lopez Phone: (703) 438-3115 Fax: (703) 438-3113 E-mail: 73162.506@CompuServe Founded: 1961

The Society of Toxicology is a nonprofit professional society of highly advanced and specialized scientists practicing toxicology in industry, government, academic institutions, research laboratories and independent organizations. The Society was founded in 1961.

Publications:

Toxicology and Applied Pharmacology Fundamental and Applied Toxicology Convention/Meeting: Annual

SOUTHERN ASSOCIATION OF FORENSIC SCIENTISTS (SAFS) Division of Forensic Sciences Georgia Bureau of Investigation 3121 Panthersville Road Decatur, GA 30037-0808 Secretary/Treasurer: Brian J. Bouts Phone: (404) 244-2709

Founded: 1966 Membership: 550

The Southern Association of Forensic Scientists (SAFS) was founded as a professional association of practicing Forensic Scientists. Most members come from the states of Alabama, Arkansas, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, Tennessee, and West Virginia. The laboratories represented include Municipal, County, State, and Federal government facilities and private laboratories. The purpose of SAFS is to promote Forensic Science professionals by supporting continued professional development.

STOP PRISONER RAPE, INC. (SPR)

P.O. Box 2713 Manhattanville Station, NY 10027-8817 President: Stephen Donaldson

Phone: (212) 663-5562 Founded: 1980 (incorporated 1994) Staff: 5

Stop Prisoner Rape, Inc. (SPR), formerly People Organized to Stop Rape of Imprisoned Persons (POSRIP), is a rapidly growing national organization to provide education, information, and advocacy at all levels with regard to sexual assault and enslavement behind bars; to provide encouragement, advice, counseling and legal assistance to survivors; to train institutional staff to deal with the problem realistically; to encourage and disseminate research; and to encourage changes in current practice and policy which contribute to the institutionalization of prisoner rape, a life-and-death matter in the age of AIDS. Based on previous research surveys, we estimate that some 360,000 male and 5,000 female prisoners are sexually victimized annually, that the youngest, smallest, nonviolent and least serious offenders are the most common targets, that most victims and nearly all prisoner rapists are heterosexual by choice, but that known homosexuals are most likely to be raped and least likely to be believed by staff; that virtually none of the victims are treated for extreme rape trauma and are, therefore, when released, much more prone to violence than when they entered confinement, and that the heaviest concentrations of prisoner rape occur in male juvenile institutions and big-city jails. We favor realistic classification, prisoner orientation, staff training, psychological aftercare, investigation, and reporting, realistic recognition of "survival-driven" sexuality ("protective pairing"), and provision of condoms; we oppose "protective custody" situations which in effect punish the victim, discourage reporting, and are often unsafe. Working relationship with Safer Society Press and Project, but not a formal affiliation; member, National Coalition for Victim Assistance and National Victim Center. Publications below are available and a list of shorter publications, which are revised from time to time, are also available.

Publications: Amicus Brief in US Supreme Court Farmer v. Brennan Excerpts from Typical Prisoners' Letters on Rape

TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH CENTER (TRC)

222 W 2nd Street Indiana University Bloomington, IN 47402 Director: Frank J. ViLardo Phone: (812) 855-5971

Founded: 1970 Staff: 10

Integral unit of School of Public and Environmental Affairs of Indiana University, continuing and expanding former Research Division of Department of Police Administration and Institute for Research in Public Safety, established in 1960. Supported by Indiana University, U.S. Government, State and local governmental units, industry and private donors. Principal fields of research: socio-legal analysis, systems analysis, planning and evaluation, program management, crash investigation and reconstruction, information systems, alcohol and drug abuse, risk management and legal systems analysis. Past research efforts have focused on criminal justice, highway safety, recreational safety, and occupational health and safety problems. Provides consulting services to other organizations, principally units of local government. Develops and conducts continuing education seminars for adults utilizing instruction systems technology. Research results published in professional journals and as project reports. A document center of over 5000 volumes is maintained for staff use.

TRANSPORTATION RESEARCH INSTITUTE

University of Michigan 2901 Baxter Rd. Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2150 Director: Dr. Patricia Waller Phone: (313) 764-6504 Founded: 1966 Staff: 125

Supported by industry, Federal, State and local government agencics. Principal field of research: highway safety, including multidisciplinary studies on human, biomedical, legal, economic and sociological factors; also engineering, system analysis, information processing and surveys, maritime education and shipbuilding automotive industry trends. Research results are published in professional journals and project reports. Reference library, 82,000 volumes.

UNITED NATIONS INTERREGIONAL CRIME AND JUSTICE RESEARCH INSTITUTE

(UNICRI) Via Giulia 52 00186 Rome Italy Phone: 39 6 6877437 Fax: 39 6 6892638 Telex: 610181 FAO I UNICRI Cables: UNICRI 00186 ROME E-mail: UNICRI 00186 ROME E-mail: UNICRI@delphi.com Director: Herman F. Woltring Founded: 1968 Staff: 20-30

United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute (UNICRI), (formerly United Nations Social Defence Research Institute (UNSDRI), is an autonomous body operating as an important interregional research and training arm of the United Nations crime prevention and criminal justice programme, with the aim of contributing, through research, training, field activities and the collection, exchange and dissemination of information to the formulation of improved policies in the field of crime prevention and control, due regard being paid to the integration of such policies within broader policies for socio-economic change and development, and to the protection of human rights.

Publications:

A specialized library and documentation centre containing monographs, serials, documents and pamphlets, as well as a clearinghouse on drug abuse and AIDS prevention, including videotapes and posters. Access through Dialog to international data bases. Services:

Action-oriented Research Technical Cooperation Training

UNITED NATIONS LATIN AMERICAN INSTITUTE FOR CRIME PREVENTION AND THE TREATMENT OF OFFENDER (ILANUD) P.O. Box 10071-1000 San José, Costa Rica Executive Director: Rodrigo Paris-Steffens, Ph.D. Phone: (506) 257-5826 Fax: (506) 233-7471 Founded: 1975 Staff: 40

The mission of the Institute is to encourage and support the efforts made by the Latin American and Carribean countries towards the strengthening and development of their administration of justice systems, particularly in the criminal justice field; crime prevention, and to generate an effect upon the social control mechanisms so as to contribute toward the prevalence of the Rule of Law, the respect for human rights, the preservation of social peace, and lastly, the development of its peoples.

UNIVERSITY OF CENTRAL TEXAS

Library 1901 Clear Creek Road Killeen, TX 76540-1416 **University Librarian: Melinda Guthrie** Phone: (817) 526-1244 Founded: 1973 Staff: 3

University of Central Texas (formerly American Technological University), Library is a member of the Criminal Justice Information Exchange Group (NCJRS/United States Department of Justice coordinates the group). Materials and services support Bachelor of Science in Criminal Justice and Master of Criminal Justice courses. The Library is open to the public.

USCCCN INTERNATIONAL, INCORPORATED

National Clearinghouse and Crime Commission, P.O. Box 1092 South Orange, NJ 07079

Founder: Alan H. Peterson

Phone/Fax: (908) 549-2599 Internet: uscccn@haven.ios.com Founded: 1988 Members: 80,000 Staff: 35

The primary purpose of the USCCN International, Incorporated, National Clearinghouse and Crime Commission, an all-volunteer investigative research organization, is to serve as a think tank, and a vital resource for law enforcement, criminal justice, security and related professions and professionals, and significant others seeking timely and researched information and intelligence in the fields of Satanology, Satanism, demonic possession, occult crime, cults, gangs, violent and destructive criminal groups and related issues. The National Clearinghouse and Crime Commission provides services, unlimited in scope, and forums focusing on proven-effective awareness, training, intervention and prevention methods, programming and technologies. Actively utilizing the professional services of experienced law enforcement and related criminal justice professionals and authorities, nationwide, in Canada and abroad; our philanthropic intelligence contributions, addressing these specialized types of crime issues, continues to enhance all present efforts on all levels of investigative research and investigation. Formerly: The United States Citizens' Commission on Crime and Narcotics.

Meetings: Annual, as required Publications: The USCCCN Focus, quarterly The Satanology Review, periodically The American Focus on Satanic Crime Series, annually

VIOLENCE AND TRAUMATIC STRESS RESEARCH BRANCH

Division of Epidemiology and Services Research National Institute of Mental Health 5600 Fishers Lane, Rm. 10C-26 Rockville, MD 20857 Chief: Susan D. Solomon, Ph.D. Phone: (301) 443-3728 Founded: 1968

This Branch is the focal point in the National Institute of Mental Health for research on: (1) Victims of interpersonal violence, including rape, assault, child abuse, incest, domestic violence, and criminal violence. Research in this area focuses on the prevalence, etiology, diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of the psychological consequences of exposure to interpersonal violence, in victims of all ages. [Victims of Interpersonal Violence Research Program]. (2) Victims of emergencies and catastrophic events, including disaster, combat, community violence, accidents, and forced relocation. This program includes studies of adults, children, families, and emergency workers. Research in this area focuses on the etiology, diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of the psychological consequences of exposure to emergency events, including studies of post-traumatic stress disorder. [Emergency Research Program]. (3) Perpetrators of interpersonal violence, including studies of the causes, prevention, and treatment of violent and aggressive behavior in children, adolescents, and adults, as well as violence in the mentally ill. [Perpetrators of Violence Research Program].

VOLUNTEERS IN PREVENTION, PROBATION
& PRISONS, INC. (VIP)
163 Madison Avenue
Suite 120
Detroit, MI 48226
Executive Director: F. Gerald Dash
Phone: (313) 964-1110
Founded: 1969
Staff: 3

Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc. (VIP) is dedicated to assisting those who seek to develop new volunteer-based programs or who seek to improve existing volunteer-based programs which are designed to provide services, including use of 'one-on-one' volunteers, to clients accused, convicted or at-risk for involvement in the juvenile or criminal justice systems. The goal is to divert these clients from unsuccessful lifestyles into more productive, lawful and responsible lifestyles. While VIP has a national and international perspective, it also strives to be a responsible corporate citizen and recognizes the special need for assisting the citizens and justice oriented organizations of the City of Detroit, Wayne County, and the State of Michigan Publication: Newsletter, quarterly Training: Annual Training Institute Networking: Sponsors an International Communications Network of Justice Volunteer Programs

WOMEN'S PRISON ASSOCIATION AND HOME, INC. (WPA) 110 Second Avenue

New York, NY 10003 Executive Director: Ann L. Jacobs Phone: (212) 674-1163 Founded: 1854 Staff: 74

The Women's Prison Association and Home, Inc. (WPA) is a nonprofit agency working to create opportunities for change in the lives of women prisoners, exprisoners and their families. WPA provides programs through which women acquire life skills needed to end involvement in the criminal justice system and to make positive, healthy choices for themselves and their families.

In existence for over 150 years, WPA maintains a tradition of publication information and advocacy designed to ameliorate jail and prison conditions for women. WPA also strives to increase public awareness of and support for effective, community-based responses to crime.

WORLD ASSOCIATION OF DETECTIVES, INC. (WAD) 515 Benfield Road P.O. Box 1049 Severna Park, MD 21146

Executive Director: Charles E. Dennis, Jr. Phone: (410) 544-0119 Fax: (410) 544-6181 Founded: 1925 Members: 1000 (members in 63 Countries)

A nonprofit association of Private Investigators & Security Professionals who joined together to upgrade the profession through educational seminars and personal contact.

Publications: Newsletter, monthly Meetings: Biannual

YOUTH DEVELOPMENT, INC. (YDI)

National Headquarters P.O. Box 178408 San Diego, CA 92177 **Executive Director: Bob Botsford** Phone: (619) 292-5683 Staff: 4 (plus many volunteers)

A national youth agency primarily engaged in the search for missing, and provide aid to abused children. National Youth Hotline available 24 hours a day, call 1-800-HITHOME.

Subject Index

ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences American Academy of Forensic Sciences American Bar Association American Bar Foundation American Institutes for Research American Judges Association American Law Institute Americans for Effective Law Enforcement, Inc. Arab Security Studies & Training Center Association of Public-Safety Communications Official-International Inc. Association of Trial Lawyers of America Australian Institute of Criminology Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police, Inc. Center for Research in Law and Justice Center for the Study of Crime Delinquency and Corrections Centre of Forensic Sciences Chicago Crime Commission Commission on Accreditation for Law Enforcement Agencies Conference of Chief Justices Conference of State Court Administrators (Court Employees) Correctional Education Association Crime and Justice Foundation Criminal Justice Research and Training Center Decalogue Society of Lawyers Department of Criminology Department of Defense Polygraph Institute Department of Liberal Studies/Governmental Affairs Evidence Photographers International Council Federal Bar Association Federal Court Clerks Association, Inc. Federal Probation & Pretrial Officers Association Fund for Modern Courts, Inc. Inter-American Bar Association International Association of Directors of Law Enforcement Standards and Training International Association of Forensic Nurses, Inc. International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association John Howard Association Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation Medicolegal Death Investigators' Training Course National Association of Attorneys General National Association of Boards of Pharmacy National Association of Chiefs of Police National Association of Fleet Administrators National Association of Juvenile Correctional Agencies National Association of Medical Examiners National Black Police Association, Inc. National Center for Juvenile Justice National Center for State Courts National Center for Women and Policing National College of District Attorneys National Constables Association, Inc. National Council of Juvenile Court Judges National Crime Prevention Institute National Criminal Justice Association National District Attorneys Association National Governors' Association National Institute of Justice National Judicial College, The National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technoloogy Center, Western Region National Law Enforcement Council

National Legal Aid and Defender Association National Obscenity Law Center National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives National Sheriffs' Association Office of International Criminal Justice (M/C 777) Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Research Office, Administration of Justice Roscoe Pound Foundation Search The National Consortium for Justice Information and Statistics Section of Criminal Justice Society of Medical Jurisprudence United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute United Nations Latin American Institute for Crime Prevention and the Treatment of Offenders Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc. ALCOHOL AND ALCOHOLISM American Institute for Biosocial Research, Inc. American Institutes for Research Canadian Society of Forensic Science Center for Research in Law and Justice Center of Alcohol Studies Decalogue Society of Lawyers Department of Criminology International Association of Addictions and Offender Counselors International Law Enforcement Stress Association, The Kidsrights Mothers Against Drunk Driving National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Social Science Research Institute Transportation Research Center Transportation Research Institute United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute ARSON American Institutes for Research Canadian Society of Forensic Science Center for Research in Law and Justice Chicago Crime Commission Decalogue Society of Lawyers Evidence Photographers International Council International Association of Fire Chiefs National Association of Fire Investigators National Insurance Crime Bureau National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region Office of Law Enforcement Standards Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization USCCCN International, Incorporated **ATTORNEYS** American Bar Association American Bar Foundation American College of Legal Medicine American Law Institute-American Bar Association (ALI-ABA) Committee on Continuing Professional Education American Criminal Justice Association-Lambda Alpha Epsilon American Prosecutors Research Institute Americans for Effective Law Enforcement, Inc. Association of Trial Lawyers of America, The Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Chicago Crime Commission Decalogue Society of Lawyers

- Emerge: Counseling and Education to Stop Male Violence
- Evidence Photographers International Council

Federal Bar Association

International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association

ATTORNEYS—Continued

Kidsrights Medicolegal Death Investigators' Training Course Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund National Association of Boards of Pharmacy National Association of Women Lawyers National Center for Computer Crime Data National College of District Attorneys National Conference of Bar Examiners National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws National Constables Association, Inc. National Crime Prevention Institute National District Attorneys Association National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Legal Aid and Defender Association National Organization of Bar Counsel Roscoe Pound Foundation Section of Criminal Justice Society of Medical Jurisprudence United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute **BAR ASSOCIATIONS** American Bar Association American Criminal Justice Association-Lambda Alpha Epsilon Association of Trial Lawyers of America, The Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Chicago Crime Commission Decalogue Society of Lawyers Evidence Photographers International Council Federal Bar Association Inter-American Bar Association International Academy of Trial Lawyers International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association Kidsrights National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers National Association of Women Lawyers National Conference of Bar Examiners National Organization of Bar Counsel New Jersey Institute for Continuing Legal Education Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Roscoe Pound Foundation Section of Criminal Justice **CHAPLAINS**

American Catholic Correctional Chaplains Association International Law Enforcement Stress Association, The Islamic Correctional Reunion Association Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization USCCCN International, Incorporated

CIVIL LIBERTIES

American Bar Association Americans for Effective Law Enforcement, Inc. Center for Research in Law and Justice Decalogue Society of Lawyers Department of Defense Polygraph Institute Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund National Black Police Association, Inc. National Center for Women and Policing National District Attorneys Association National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Prison Legal News Research Office, Administration of Justice Roscoe Pound Foundation Stop Prisoner Rape, Inc. United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute

COMMUNITY RELATIONS

American Association of Retired Persons American Catholic Correctional Chaplains Association Center for Research in Law and Justice Chicago Crime Commission Decalogue Society of Lawyers Fortune Society 40,000 Pairs of Eyes Program International Association of Fire Chiefs International City/County Management Association International Footprint Association Islamic Correctional Reunion Association Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation National Association for Crime Victims Rights, Inc. National Association of Town Watch National Burglar & Fire Alarm Association, Inc. National Center for Women and Policing National Committee on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances National Concerned Officers Organization on Gang Activities, Inc. National Crime Prevention Council National Crime Prevention Institute National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Southeast Region National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives National Sheriffs' Association National United Law Enforcement Officers Association, Inc. Office of International Criminal Justice (M/C 777) Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Police Foundation United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute USCCCN International, Incorporated **CONFLICT RESOLUTION** National Institute for Dispute Resolution **CORONERS** American Academy of Forensic Sciences American Criminal Justice Association-Lambda Alpha Epsilon Canadian Society of Forensic Science Evidence Photographers International Council International Association of Coroners and Medical Examiners International Association of Forensic Nurses, Inc. Medicolegal Death Investigators' Training Course National Association of Medical Examiners National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Sheriffs' Association Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Society of Medical Jurisprudence CORRECTIONS Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences American Catholic Correctional Chaplains Association American Correctional Association American Criminal Justice Association-Lambda Alpha Epsilon American Federation of Police American Institute for Biosocial Research, Inc. American Institutes for Research American Jail Association Americans for Effective Law Enforcement, Inc. Arab Security Studies and Training Center Association of Paroling Authorities Bureau of Rehabilitation, Inc. Center for Research in Law and Justice Canadian Police Research Centre Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections Chicago Crime Commission Correctional Education Association Council of Juvenile Correctional Administrators

CORRECTIONS—Continued

Crime and Justice Foundation Criminal and Juvenile Justice International, Inc. Criminal Justice Research and Training Center Decalogue Society of Lawyers Department of Criminology Evidence Photographers International Council Federal Probation & Pretrial Officers Association International Association of Addictions and Offender Counselors International Association of Directors of Law Enforcement Standards and Training International Brotherhood of Police Officers International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy International City/County Management Association International Law Enforcement Stress Association, The International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association International Prisoners Aid Association Islamic Correctional Reunion Association John Howard Association Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation National American Association of Wardens and Superintendents National Association of Attorneys General National Association of Juvenile Correctional Agencies National Center for Juvenile Justice National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws National Council on Crime and Delinquency National Criminal Justice Association National Institute of Corrections National Institute of Justice National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Northeast Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Rocky Mountain Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Southeast Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Law Enforcement Officers Memorial National Sheriffs' Association National United Law Enforcement Officers Association, Inc. North American Association of Wardens and Superintendents Office of International Criminal Justice (M/C 777) Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Osborne Association, The Prison-Ashram Project Prison Legal News Research Office, Administration of Justice Search The National Consortium For Justice Information and Statistics Section of Criminal Justice Stop Prisoner Rape, Inc. United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute United Nations Latin American Institute for Crime Prevention and the Treatment of Offenders USCCCN International, Incorporated Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc. Women's Prison Association and Home, Inc. COURTS American Bar Association American Criminal Justice Association-Lambda Alpha Epsilon American Institutes for Research American Judicature Society Arab Security Studies and Training Center Center for Research in Law and Justice Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections Chicago Crime Commission

Conference of Chief Justices Decalogue Society of Lawyers Department of Defense Polygraph Institute Evidence Photographers International Council Federal Bar Association Federal Probation & Pretrial Officers Association Fund for Modern Courts, Inc. International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy International City/County Management Association International Law Enforcement Stress Association, The International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association Kidsrights National Center for Juvenile Justice National Center for State Courts National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect National Committee on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances National Conference of Bar Examiners National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws National Constables Association, Inc. National Institute of Justice National Judicial College, The National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Sheriffs' Association Office of International Criminal Justice (M/C 777) Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Prison Legal News Research Office, Administration of Justice Roscoe Pound Foundation Search The National Consortium for Justice Information and Statistics Section of Criminal Justice Transportation Research Center United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute United Nations Latin American Institute for Crime Prevention and the Treatment of Offenders Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc. Women's Prison Association and Home, Inc. **CRIME PREVENTION** American Association of Retired Persons American Bar Association American Catholic Correctional Chaplains Association American Correctional Association American Federation of Police American Institute for Biosocial Research, Inc. American Institutes for Research American Police Academy American Prosecutors Research Institute American Society for Industrial Security Arab Security Studies and Training Center Association of Public-Safety Communications Officials-International, Inc. Australian Institute of Criminology Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Blacks in Law Enforcement, Inc. Center for Law and Justice Center for Research in Law and Justice Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections Chicago Crime Commission Correctional Education Association Criminal Justice Research and Training Center Decalogue Society of Lawyers European Institute for Crime Prevention and Control (Affiliated with the United Nations) Evidence Photographers International Council 40,000 Pairs of Eyes Program

CRIME PREVENTION—Continued

Human Issues Inc. International Association of Fire Chiefs International Association of Forensic Nurses, Inc. International Brotherhood of Police Officers International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy International Centre for the Prevention of Crime International City/County Management Association International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association International Prisoners Aid Association Islamic Correctional Reunion Association John Howard Association Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation National Association for Crime Victims Rights National Association of Attorneys General National Association of Chiefs of Police National Association of Police Organizations National Association of Town Watch National Black Police Association, Inc. National Center for Computer Crime Data National Center for Juvenile Justice National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect National Council on Crime and Delinquency National Crime Prevention Council National Crime Prevention Institute National Criminal Justice Association National Institute of Justice National Insurance Crime Bureau National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Law Enforcement Council National Law Enforcement Officers Memorial National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives National Sheriffs' Association National United Law Enforcement Officers Association, Inc. Office of International Criminal Justice (M/C 777) Office of Law Enforcement Standards Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Police Executive Research Forum Police Foundation Prison-Ashram Project Section of Criminal Justice Social Science Research Institute Stop Prisoner Rape, Inc. United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute United Nations Latin American Institute for Crime Prevention and the Treatment of Offenders USCCCN International, Incorporated Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc. CRIMINOLOGY Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences American Academy of Forensic Sciences American Correctional Association American Criminal Justice Association-Lambda Alpha Epsilon American Institute for Biosocial Research, Inc. American Jail Association American Police Academy American Society of Criminology Arab Security Studies and Training Center Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Australian Institute of Criminology Canadian Society of Forensic Science Center for Law and Justice Center for Research in Law and Justice Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections

Centre De Recherches En Relations Humaines

Chicago Crime Commission Correctional Education Association Decalogue Society of Lawyers Department of Criminology European Institute for Crime Prevention and Control (Affiliated with the United Nations) Evidence Photographers International Council International Association of Forensic Nurses, Inc. International City/County Management Association International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association Iowa Urban Community Research Center John Howard Association Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation National Center for Computer Crime Data National Center for Juvenile Justice National Council on Crime and Delinquency National Crime Prevention Institute National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center Northeast Region National Sheriffs' Association Office of International Criminal Justice (M/C 777) Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Research Office, Administration of Justice Section of Criminal Justice Social Science Research Institute Stop Prisoner Rape, Inc. United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute United Nations Latin American Institute for Crime Prevention and the Treatment of Offenders USCCCN International, Incorporated DETECTIVES American Criminal Justice Association-Lambda Alpha Epsilon Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Chicago Crime Commission Council of International Investigators Decalogue Society of Lawyers Evidence Photographers International Council International City/County Management Association International Law Enforcement Stress Association. The International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation National Concerned Officers Organization on Gang Activities, Inc. National Council of Investigation & Security Services, Inc. National Fraternal Order of Police National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center,

Northeast Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Southeast Region

National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center Western Region

National Sheriffs' Association

American Police Academy

National United Law Enforcement Officers Association, Inc.

Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization

USCCCN International, Incorporated

World Association of Detectives, Inc.

EDUCATION

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences American Association of Retired Persons American College of Legal Medicine American Criminal Justice Association—Lambda Alpha Epsilon American Institute for Biosocial Research, Inc. American Institutes for Research American Jail Association American Law Institute—American Bar Association (ALI-ABA) Committee on Continuing Professional Education **EDUCATION**—Continued American Polygraph Association American Prosecutors Research Institute American Society for Industrial Security Americans for Effective Law Enforcement, Inc. Association of Public-Safety Communications, Officials-International, Inc. Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Blacks in Law Enforcement, Inc. Border Research Technology Center Center for Law and Health Sciences Center for Research in Law and Justice Center for Studies in Criminology and Criminal Law Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections Center of Alcohol Studies Centre De Recherches En Relations Humaines Chicago Crime Commission Computer Security Institute Correctional Education Association Criminal and Juvenile Justice International, Inc. Criminal Justice Research and Training Center Decalogue Society of Lawyers Department of Criminology Department of Liberal Studies/Governmental Affairs Emerge: Counseling and Education to Stop Male Violence Evidence Photographers International Council Human Issues, Inc. Institute of Police Technology and Management Inter-American Bar Association International Association of Addictions and Offender Counselors International Association of Bomb Technicians and Investigators International Association of Chiefs of Police International Association of Coroners and Medical Examiners International Association of Directors of Law Enforcement Standards and Training International Association of Fire Chiefs International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy International City/County Management Association International Law Enforcement Stress Association, The Islamic Correctional Reunion Association Kidsrights Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation Medicolegal Death Investigators' Training Course Mexican American Legal Defense and Educational Fund Mothers Against Drunk Driving National Association for Crime Victims Rights National Association of Boards of Pharmacy National Association of Fire Investigators National Association of Fleet Administrators National Association of Medical Examiners National Association of Police Organizations National Black Police Association, Inc. National Burglar & Fire Alarm Association, Inc. National Center for State and Local Law Enforcement Training National Center for State Courts National Center for Women and Policing National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect National Clearinghouse on Child Abuse and Neglect Information National Coalition Against Domestic Violence National College of District Attorneys National Committee on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances National Concerned Officers Organization on Gang Activities, Inc. National Conference of Bar Examiners National Constables Association, Inc. National Council on Crime and Delinquency National Crime Prevention Council National Crime Prevention Institute

National Institute of Corrections National Insurance Crime Bureau National Juvenile Detention Association National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Rocky Mountain Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Southeast Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Law Enforcement Officers Memorial National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives National Sheriffs' Association National United Law Enforcement Officers Association, Inc. New Jersey Institute for Continuing Legal Education Northwestern University Traffic Institute Office of International Criminal Justice (M/C 777) Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Practicing Law Institute Sam Houston State University, The George J. Beto Criminal Justice Center Search The National Consortium for Justice Information and Statistics Section of Criminal Justice Society of Medical Jurisprudence Society of Toxicology Stop Prisoner Rape, Inc. Transportation Research Center United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute United Nations Latin American Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders University of Central Texas USCCCN International, Incorporated **EOUIPMENT** American Institutes for Research Border Research Technology Center Canadian Police Research Centre Evidence Photographers International Council Institute of Police Technology and Management National Association of Fleet Administrators National Institute of Justice National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Rocky Mountain Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Southeast Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Sheriffs' Association Office of Law Enforcement Standards Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Sam Houston State University, The George J. Beto Criminal Justice Center **ETHICS** American Bar Association American Catholic Correctional Chaplains Association American Correctional Health Services Association American Law Institute-American Bar Association (ALI-ABA) Committee on Continuing Professional Education American Jail Association American Judicature Society Americans for Effective Law Enforcement, Inc. Blacks in Law Enforcement, Inc. Center for Research in Law and Justice Centre De Recherches En Relations Humaines Decalogue Society of Lawyers Department of Defense Polygraph Institute Department of Liberal Studies/Governmental Affairs International Association of Chiefs of Police

ETHICS—Continued

International Association of Directors of Law Enforcement Standards and Training

International Association of Fire Chiefs

International City/County Management Association Islamic Correctional Reunion Association

Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation

National Association of Boards of Pharmacy

National Conference of Bar Examiners

National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region

National Organization of Bar Counsel

National Sheriffs' Association

National United Law Enforcement Officers Association, Inc. Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Section of Criminal Justice

USCCCN International, Incorporated

EXCESS/SURPLUS GOVERNMENT PROPERTY National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center,

Southeast Region

FORENSIC SCIENCE

American Academy of Forensic Sciences American Institute for Biosocial Research, Inc. American Police Academy American Polygraph Association American Prosecutors Research Institute American Society of Crime Laboratory Directors, Inc. American Society of Crime Laboratory Directors/Laboratory Accreditation Board Arab Security Studies and Training Center Association of Firearm and Tool Mark Examiners Border Research Technology Center California Association of Criminalists Canadian Police Research Centre Canadian Society of Forensic Science Center for Law and Justice Center for Research in Law and Justice Centre of Forensic Sciences Evidence Photographers International Council Forensic Science Society, The International Association for Identification International Association of Coroners and Medical Examiners International Association of Directors of Law Enforcement Standards and Training International Association of Forensic Nurses, Inc. International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association Kidsrights Medicolegal Death Investigators' Training Course Mid-Atlantic Association of Forensic Scientists National Association of Medical Examiners National Center for Computer Crime Data National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Northeast Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Rocky Mountain Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Sheriffs' Association Office of Law Enforcement Standards Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Section of Criminal Justice Society of Medical Jurisprudence Southern Association of Forensic Scientists United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute United Nations Latin American Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders USCCCN International, Incorporated

HIGHWAY SAFETY

American Institutes for Research American Prosecutors Research Institute Association of Public-Safety Communications, Officials-International, Inc. Blacks in Law Enforcement, Inc. Canadian Police Research Centre Canadian Society of Forensic Science Center of Alcohol Studies Decalogue Society of Lawyers Evidence Photographers International Council International Association of Chiefs of Police International Association of Directors of Law Enforcement Standards and Training International Association of Fire Chiefs International Association of Residential and Community Alternatives International Bridge, Tunnel and Turnpike Association International City/County Management Association Mothers Against Drunk Driving National Committee on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances National Constables Association, Inc. National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Sheriffs' Association National United Law Enforcement Officers Association, Inc. Northwestern University Traffic Institute Transportation Research Center Transportation Research Institute **IDENTIFICATION** American Police Academy Association of Firearm and Tool Mark Examiners Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Border Research Technology Center

Canadian Police Research Centre

Canadian Society of Forensic Science

Department of Defense Polygraph Institute

Evidence Photographers International Council

International Association of Coroners and Medical Examiners

International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association

National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center,

Southeast Region

National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region

Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Search The National Consortium for Justice Information and Statistics

USCCCN International, Incorporated

INVESTIGATION

American Criminal Justice Association-Lambda Alpha Epsilon American Institute for Biosocial Research, Inc. American Institutes for Research American Polygraph Association American Prosecutors Research Institute Association of Firearm and Tool Mark Examiners Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Border Research Technology Center Canadian Police Research Centre Center for Law and Justice Center for Research in Law and Justice Chicago Crime Commission Council of International Investigators Department of Defense Polygraph Institute Evidence Photographers International Council International Association of Coroners and Medical Examiners International Association of Forensic Nurses, Inc. International Brotherhood of Police Officers

INVESTIGATION—Continued

International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy International Centre for the Prevention of Crime International City/County Management Association International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association Kidsrights Medicolegal Death Investigators' Training Course National Association of Fire Investigators National Association of Medical Examiners National Center for Computer Crime Data National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect National Concerned Officers Organization on Gang Activities, Inc. National Constables Association, Inc. National Council of Investigation & Security Services, Inc. National District Attorneys Association National Insurance Crime Bureau National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Northeast Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Sheriffs' Association Northwestern University Traffic Institute Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Transportation Research Center United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute USCCCN International, Incorporated World Association of Detectives, Inc. Youth Development, Inc. JUDGES American Bar Association American Criminal Justice Association-Lambda Alpha Epsilon American Judges Association American Judicature Society Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Center for Research in Law and Justice Chicago Crime Commission Conference of Chief Justices Decalogue Society of Lawyers Evidence Photographers International Council Federal Bar Association International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association Kidsrights Medicolegal Death Investigators' Training Course National Center for Juvenile Justice National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect National Center for State Courts National Council of Juvenile Court Judges National Judicial College, The National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Roscoe Pound Foundation Section of Criminal Justice United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc. JURISPRUDENCE Academy of Forensic Sciences American Bar Association American Law Institute

Center for Research in Law and Justice

Evidence Photographers International Council

National Association of Boards of Pharmacy

International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association

Decalogue Society of Lawyers

National Center for State Courts

National Institute of Justice

Federal Bar Association

National Judicial College, The National Obscenity Law Center Prison Legal News Roscoe Pound Foundation Society of Medical Jurisprudence United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute **JUVENILES** American Bar Association American Catholic Correctional Chaplains Association American Institutes for Research American Prosecutors Research Institute Australian Institute of Criminology Bureau of Rehabilitation, Inc. Center for Law and Justice Center for Research in Law and Justice Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections Center of Alcohol Studies Correctional Education Association Council of Juvenile Correctional Administrators Crime and Justice Foundation Criminal and Juvenile Justice International, Inc. Decalogue Society of Lawyers Department of Criminology Department of Liberal Studies/Governmental Affairs International Association of Addictions and Offender Counselors International Brotherhood of Police Officers International City/County Management Association Iowa Urban Community Research Center Islamic Correctional Reunion Association Kidsrights Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation National Association of Attorneys General National Association of Juvenile Correctional Agencies National Center for Juvenile Justice National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect National Concerned Officers Organization on Gang Activities, Inc. National Council of Juvenile Court Judges National Council on Crime and Delinquency National Crime Prevention Council National Crime Prevention Institute National Criminal Justice Association National Juvenile Detention Association National Sheriffs' Association Offender Rehabilitation Division of the Public Defenders Service Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Research Office, Administration of Justice Section of Criminal Justice Social Science Research Institute Stop Prisoner Rape, Inc. United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute United Nations Latin American Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders USCCCN International, Incorporated Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc. Youth Development, Inc. LEGAL AID Center for Research in Law and Justice Decalogue Society of Lawyers Evidence Photographers International Council National Association of Police Organizations National Legal Aid and Defender Association Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Prison Legal News Section of Criminal Justice Stop Prisoner Rape, Inc. **LEGISLATION** Alabama Law Institute American Bar Association

LEGISLATION—Continued

American Institutes for Research American Law Institute Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Center for Research in Law and Justice Chicago Crime Commission Coalition to Stop Gun Violence Decalogue Society of Lawyers Evidence Photographers International Council Human Issues, Inc. International Association of Chiefs of Police International Association of Directors of Law Enforcement Standards and Training International Association of Fire Chiefs International Brotherhood of Police Officers International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association Justice Fellowship Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation Louisiana State Law Institute Mothers Against Drunk Driving National Association of Attorneys General National Association of Juvenile Correctional Agencies National Association of Police Organizations National Burglar & Fire Alarm Association, Inc. National Center for Computer Crime Data National Clearinghouse on Child Abuse and Neglect Information National Coalition Against Domestic Violence National Committee on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws National Constables Association, Inc. National Crime Prevention Institute National Criminal Justice Association National Fraternal Order of Police National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Law Enforcement Council National Obscenity Law Center National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives National Sheriffs' Association Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Prison Legal News Research Office, Administration of Justice Search The National Consortium for Justice Information and **Statistics** Society of Medical Jurisprudence Stop Prisoner Rape, Inc. United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute MEDICINE American College of Legal Medicine American Correctional Health Services Association American Institute for Biosocial Research, Inc. Canadian Society of Forensic Science Criminal and Juvenile Justice International, Inc. International Association of Fire Chiefs International Association of Forensic Nurses, Inc. Medicolegal Death Investigators' Training Course National Association of Boards of Pharmacy National Association of Medical Examiners Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Society of Medical Jurisprudence Society of Toxicology Stop Prisoner Rape, Inc. MILITARY POLICE American Criminal Justice Association-Lambda Alpha Epsilon American Institutes for Research

American Institutes for Police

Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Canadian Police Research Centre Chicago Crime Commission Evidence Photographers International Council International City/County Management Association International Footprint Association International Law Enforcement Stress Association, The Military Police Regimental Association, Inc. National Constables Association, Inc. National Crime Prevention Institute National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Northeast Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Law Enforcement Officers Memorial National United Law Enforcement Officers Association. Inc. Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization USCCCN International, Incorporated NARCOTICS American Institutes for Research American Prosecutors Research Institute Arab Security Studies and Training Center Australian Institute of Criminology Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Border Research Technology Center Canadian Police Research Centre Canadian Society of Forensic Science Center for Law and Justice Center for Research in Law and Justice Chicago Crime Commission International Association of Addictions and Offender Counselors International City/County Management Association International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association Islamic Correctional Reunion Association Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation National Association of Boards of Pharmacy National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Northeast Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region Office of International Criminal Justice (M/C 777) Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute USCCCN International, Incorporated PATHOLOGY American Academy of Forensic Sciences American Institute for Biosocial Research, Inc. Center for Research in Law and Justice Canadian Society of Forensic Science Evidence Photographers International Council International Association of Coroners and Medical Examiners National Association of Medical Examiners National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Society of Toxicology POLICE American Criminal Justice Association-Lambda Alpha Epsilon American Federation of Police American Institutes for Research American Police Academy Americans for Effective Law Enforcement, Inc. Arab Security Studies and Training Center

Association of Public-Safety Communications, Officials-

International, Inc.

Australian Institute of Criminology

POLICE—Continued Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Blacks in Law Enforcement, Inc. Border Research Technology Center Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police, Inc. Center for Research in Law and Justice Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections Chicago Crime Commission Commission on Accreditation for Law Enforcement Agencies Criminal Justice Research and Training Center Department of Criminology Department of Liberal Studies/Governmental Affairs Evidence Photographers International Council International Association of Chiefs of Police International Association of Directors of Law Enforcement Standards and Training International Brotherhood of Police Officers International City/County Management Association International Criminal Police Organization International Footprint Association International Law Enforcement Stress Association, The International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association International Police Association Kidsrights Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation Medicolegal Death Investigators' Training Course Metro Transit Police Department National Association of Chiefs of Police National Association of Police Organizations National Black Police Association, Inc. National Center for Juvenile Justice National Center for Women and Policing National Committee on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances National Concerned Officers Organization on Gang Activities, Inc. National Constables Association, Inc. National Crime Prevention Council National Criminal Justice Association National Fraternal Order of Police National Institute of Justice National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Northeast Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Rocky Mountain Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Southeast Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Law Enforcement Officers Memorial National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives National Sheriffs' Association National United Law Enforcement Officers Association, Inc. Northwestern University Traffic Institute Office of International Criminal Justice (M/C 777) Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Police Executive Research Forum Police Foundation Research Office, Administration of Justice Search The National Consortium for Justice Information and Statistics Social Science Research Institute United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute United Nations Latin American Institute for the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders USCCCN International, Incorporated **PROBATION AND PAROLE** American Criminal Justice Association-Lambda Alpha Epsilon

American Institute for Biosocial Research, Inc.

American Institutes for Research Arab Security Studies and Training Center Association of Paroling Authorities Blacks in Law Enforcement, Inc. Center for Research in Law and Justice Center for the Study of Crime, Delinquency and Corrections Chicago Crime Commission Correctional Education Association Crime and Justice Foundation Criminal and Juvenile Justice International, Inc. Department of Criminology Federal Probation & Pretrial Officers Association Fortune Society International Association of Addictions and Offender Counselors International Association of Directors of Law Enforcement Standards and Training International Footprint Association International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation National Association of Juvenile Correctional Agencies National Center for Juvenile Justice National Constables Association, Inc. National Council on Crime and Delinquency National Criminal Justice Association National Institute of Corrections National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Northeast Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Rocky Mountain Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Sheriffs' Association National United Law Enforcement Officers Association, Inc. Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Osborne Association. The Research Office, Administration of Justice Search The National Consortium for Justice Information and Statistics Section of Criminal Justice Social Science Research Institute United Nations Interregional Crime and Justice Research Institute USCCCN International, Incorporated Volunteers in Prevention, Probation & Prisons, Inc. Women's Prison Association and Home, Inc. PSYCHOLOGY American Correctional Health Services Association American Institute for Biosocial Research, Inc. American Institutes for Research Center of Alcohol Studies International Law Enforcement Stress Association, The Islamic Correctional Reunion Association Kidsrights National Center on Child Abuse and Neglect Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Research Office, Administration of Justice Social Science Research Institute Stop Prisoner Rape, Inc. USCCCN International, Incorporated PUBLIC SAFETY American Institute for Biosocial Research, Inc. American Police Academy American Prosecutors Research Institute Association of Public-Safety Communications Officials-International, Inc. Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Border Research Technology Center

Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police, Inc.

PUBLIC SAFETY—Continued

Canadian Police Research Centre Center for Research in Law and Justice Chicago Crime Commission Coalition to Stop Gun Violence Commission on Accreditation for Law Enforcement Agencies Correctional Education Association Decalogue Society of Lawyers Department of Liberal Studies/Governmental Affairs Emerge: Counseling and Education to Stop Male Violence Evidence Photographers International Council 40,000 Pairs of Eyes Program International Association of Campus Law Enforcement Administrators International Association of Directors of Law Enforcement Standards and Training International Association of Fire Chiefs International Association of Forensic Nurses, Inc. International Brotherhood of Police Officers International Centre for the Prevention of Crime International City/County Management Association International Narcotic Enforcement Officers Association Islamic Correctional Reunion Association Law Enforcement Assistance Foundation Metro Transit Police Department Mothers Against Drunk Driving National Association for Crime Victims Rights National Association of Chiefs of Police National Association of Police Organizations National Burglar & Fire Alarm Association, Inc. National Committee on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances National Constables Association, Inc. National Crime Prevention Council National Crime Prevention Institute National Criminal Justice Association National Fraternal Order of Police National Governors' Association National Institute of Justice National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Southeast Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Organization of Black Law Enforcement Executives National Sheriffs' Association National United Law Enforcement Officers Association, Inc. Northwestern University Traffic Institute Office of International Criminal Justice (M/C 777) Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Police Foundation Research Office, Administration of Justice Stop Prisoner Rape, Inc. Transportation Research Center USCCCN International, Incorporated RECORDS Aviation Crime Prevention Institute Center for Research in Law and Justice National Center for State Courts National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Rocky Mountain Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Southeast Region National Law Enforcement and Corrections Technology Center, Western Region National Sheriffs' Association Office of Law Enforcement Technology Commercialization Search The National Consortium for Justice Information and

Statistics

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