National Archives and Records Administration

Regional Archives
Southeast Region

5780 Jonesboro Road
Morrow, Georgia 30260-3806
770-968-2100
atlanta.archives@nara.gov

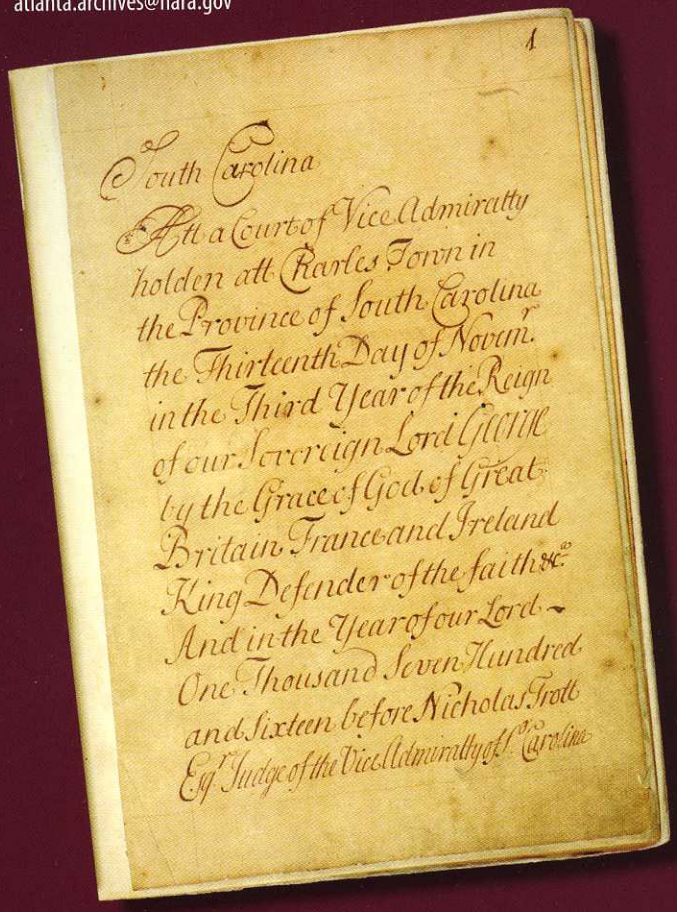


Attendant taking instrument readings, Wilson Nitrate Plant, Muscle Shoals, Alabama, ca. 1940. RG 142

National Archives and Records Administration

Regional Archives
Southeast Region

5780 Jonesboro Road
Morrow, Georgia 30260-3806
770-968-2100
atlanta.archives@nara.gov


South Carolina
At a Court of Vice Admiralty
holden att Charles Town in
the Province of South Carolina
the Thirteenth Day of Novem.
in the Third Year of the Reign
of our Soveraign Lord George
by the Grace of God of Great
Britain France and Ireland
King Defender of the faith &c.
And in the Year of our Lord
One Thousand Seven Hundred
and Sixteen before Nicholas Trott
Esq. Judge of the Vice Admiralty of S. Carolina

Minutes of the British Vice Admiralty Court for the Province of South Carolina, 1716–32, first page. RG 21

NARA's Southeast Regional Archives is:

- Part of the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA), the Federal agency that, by law, preserves and provides access to permanently valuable, noncurrent Federal records with historical, legal, or fiscal value.
- One of 14 NARA facilities where the public has access to Federal archival records.
- A depository and center for research in historical records from Federal agencies and courts in Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee.
- A center for genealogical research.
- A sponsor of programs that educate the public about archives, history, genealogy, and related subjects.
- A partner with colleges and universities, historical societies, genealogical groups, museums, and other archives.
- A host for student interns, school groups, and others who want to learn more about archives.
- A national resource in a local setting.

We have:

- More than 110,000 cubic feet of historical records dating from 1716 to the 1990s, among them photographs, maps, and architectural drawings, created or received by more than 100 Federal agencies, including Federal courts.

We serve:

- Anyone who needs historical information created or received by the Federal Government — historians, genealogists, lawyers, scholars, Government officials, environmentalists, veterans, and others.

Our records are:

- Diverse in content covering the Civil War and Reconstruction; illegal slave importation; World War I draft registration; the depression of the 1930s and the New Deal; smallpox and malaria eradication, and other public health programs; flood control, dams and reservoirs; the advent of electric power through the Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA); the development of the atomic bomb and civilian uses of nuclear energy; space exploration including Apollo 13, and the Skylab, Mercury, and Gemini programs; landmark school desegregation cases, the Montgomery bus boycott, the march to Selma, and other milestones in the civil rights movement.
- Filled with the names of notable places and people, among them the John F. Kennedy Space Center, Great Smoky Mountains National Park, Oak Ridge, Tennessee, Cherokee Indians, President Andrew Johnson, scientist Wernher von Braun, TVA chairman David Lilienthal, Alabama governor George Wallace, the feuding Hatfields and McCoys, civil rights leaders Martin Luther King, Jr. and Andrew Young, and nurse Eunice Rivers of the Tuskegee syphilis study.
- Important evidence of the impact of Federal government policies and programs in the Southeast, especially in the areas of public health, science, and the environment.

If you plan to do research in original records:

- Call before visiting to assure that records are available — 770-968-2100.
- Bring identification such as a driver's license, passport, or student ID so that we can issue you a researcher's card.
- Plan on leaving your personal belongings in a locker. Laptop computers are permitted.

Our microfilm holdings are:

- **Of genealogical interest** — Federal population censuses for all States, 1790–1930; indexes to compiled service records of Confederate volunteers; applications from former Confederates for amnesty; passenger arrival records and indexes for vessels arriving in selected Eastern and Gulf ports; 18th and 19th century compiled military service and pension records; bounty land warrant applications; naturalization indexes, petitions and declarations of intention; and World War I draft registration cards for all States.
- **Of general historical interest** — Territorial papers; the Mathew Brady Collection of Civil War photographs; German records captured at the end of World War II; records of U.S. diplomatic missions, the Revolutionary and Civil Wars, the Government's administration of Indian affairs, and the U.S. Supreme Court; records documenting the unexplained loss of Navy flight 19 in the Bermuda Triangle, 1945; and documentation of the Axis Powers' looting of assets, 1933–45.

If you plan to do microfilm or genealogy research:

- Expect to use our self-service microfilm research room with the aid of volunteers and staff.
- Because research is time-consuming, you may need to visit more than once.

Prepare for your visit by reviewing our web site:

- Our home page ~ www.archives.gov/southeast/
- NARA home page ~ www.archives.gov
- Basics for researchers ~ www.archives.gov/research/
- Guide to our archival holdings ~ www.archives.gov/southeast/holdings/

- NARA-wide guide to archival holdings ~ www.archives.gov/research/arc/
- NARA-wide guide to microfilm holdings ~ www.archives.gov/research/order/orderonline.html

We welcome your inquiries:

- *Address:* NARA's Southeast Regional Archives, 5780 Jonesboro Road, Morrow, Georgia 30260-3806
  E-mail: atlanta.archives@nara.gov
  Phone: 770-968-2100 *Fax:* 770-968-2547

We welcome your visit:

- 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Tuesday through Saturday. For any additional hours, call or check our web site.
- Closed Sundays, Mondays and Federal holidays.

We are located:

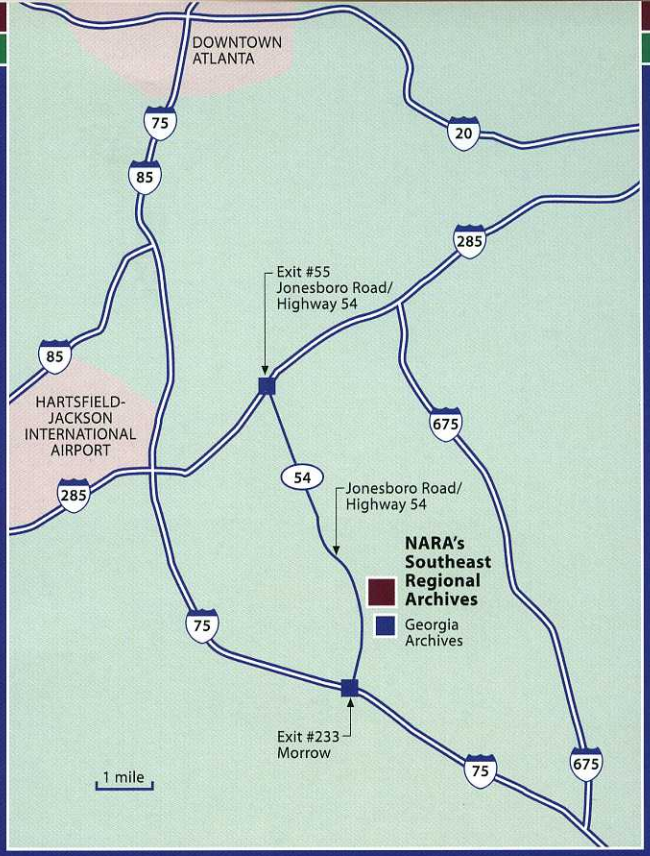
- Approximately 15 miles south of downtown Atlanta. Parking is free.
- **From north or south** — Take I-75 to Exit #233 (Morrow). Stay to the left as you exit, turn left at the light (State Road 54/Jonesboro Road). Travel about 2 miles on Jonesboro Road; stay in the right lane. After you pass Clayton State Boulevard, NARA's Southeast Regional Archives is the second building on the right. Turn right into the parking lot.
- **From the east** — Take I-285 to Exit #55 (Jonesboro Road/Highway 54). Turn left and travel about 4 miles. NARA's Southeast Regional Archives is on your left after you pass Harper Drive. Turn left into the parking lot.
- **From the west** — Take I-285 to Exit #55 (Jonesboro Road/Highway 54). Turn right and travel about 4 miles. NARA's Southeast Regional Archives is on your left after you pass Harper Drive. Turn left into the parking lot.

If you need photocopies:

- For a fee, our staff will make or arrange for copies of records and provide certified copies for legal use.
- You can use self-service copiers for a fee to make paper copies from microfilm.
- Self-service copying of original records may be allowed, depending on the condition of the records.

We encourage you to volunteer:

- To assist genealogical researchers.
- To work on archival preservation and other historical records projects.



The National Archives and Records Administration

ensures, for citizens and Federal officials, ready access to essential evidence that documents the rights of American citizens, the actions of Federal officials, and the national experience. We establish policies and procedures for managing U.S. Government records and assist Federal agencies in documenting their activities, administering records management programs, scheduling records, and retiring noncurrent records. We appraise, accession, arrange, describe, preserve, and provide access to the essential documentation of the three branches of Government; manage the Presidential Libraries system; and publish the laws, regulations, and Presidential and other public documents. We also administer the Information Security Oversight Office, which manages Federal classification and declassification policies, and the National Historical Publications and Records Commission, which makes grants nationwide to help nonprofit organizations identify, preserve, and provide access to materials that document American history.

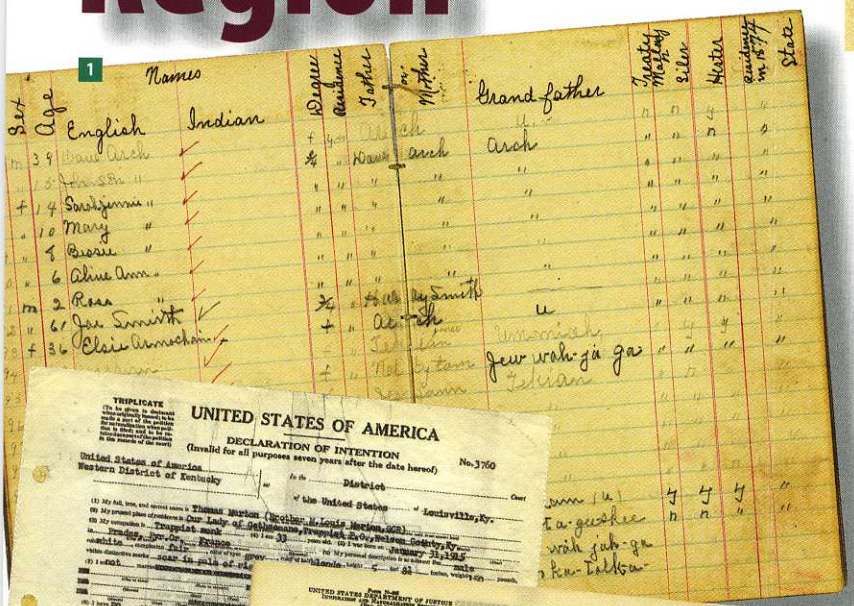
National Archives and Records Administration, General Information Leaflet 47, Revised 2005

Archival Holdings at NARA's Southeast Regional Archives include records of the:

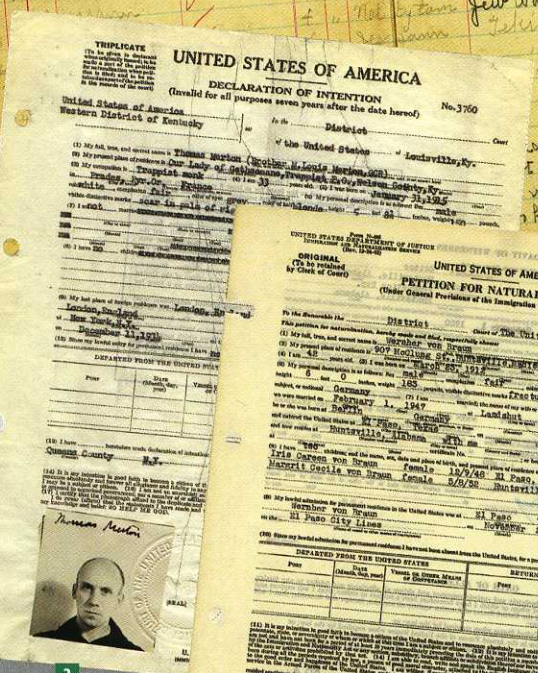
Adjutant General's Office, 1917– ..... RG 407
Agricultural Economics, Bureau of ..... RG 83
Agricultural Engineering, Bureau of ..... RG 8
Agricultural Research Service ..... RG 310
Air Force (Air Staff), Headquarters U.S. ..... RG 341
Air Force Commands, Activities, and Organizations, U.S. ..... RG 342
Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration ..... RG 511
American Revolution Bicentennial Administration ..... RG 452
Army Air Forces ..... RG 18
Army Coast Artillery Districts and Defenses, 1901–1942, U.S. ..... RG 392
Army Staff ..... RG 319
Atomic Energy Commission ..... RG 326
Attorneys, U.S. ..... RG 118
Capital Issues Committee ..... RG 158
Chemical Warfare Service ..... RG 175
Civil Service Commission ..... RG 146
Coast and Geodetic Survey ..... RG 23
Coast Guard, U.S. ..... RG 26
Community Services Administration ..... RG 381
Customs Service, U.S. ..... RG 36
Defense Civil Preparedness Agency ..... RG 397
Defense Transportation, Office of ..... RG 219
Disease Control and Prevention, Centers for ..... RG 442
District Courts of the United States ..... RG 21
Education, Office of ..... RG 12
Engineers, Office of the Chief of ..... RG 77
Environmental Protection Agency ..... RG 412
Equal Employment Opportunity Commission ..... RG 403
Fair Employment Practice, Committee on ..... RG 228
Farm Credit Administration ..... RG 103
Farmers Home Administration ..... RG 96
Federal Aviation Administration ..... RG 237
Federal Coordinator of Transportation ..... RG 133
Federal Highway Administration ..... RG 406
Federal Housing Administration ..... RG 31
Federal Property Resources Service ..... RG 291
Federal Supply Service ..... RG 137
Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. ..... RG 22
Food Administration, U.S. ..... RG 4
Food and Drug Administration ..... RG 88
Forest Service, U.S. ..... RG 95
General Services Administration ..... RG 269
Housing and Urban Development ..... RG 207
Housing Expediter, Office of the ..... RG 252
Indian Affairs, Bureau of ..... RG 75
Indian Arts and Crafts Board ..... RG 435
Interior, Office of the Secretary of the ..... RG 48
Internal Revenue Service ..... RG 58
Judge Advocate General (Navy) ..... RG 125
Justice, Department of ..... RG 60
Land Management, Bureau of ..... RG 49
Marine Corps, U.S. ..... RG 127
Marine Inspection and Navigation, Bureau of ..... RG 41
Marshals Service, United States ..... RG 527
Martin Luther King, Jr., Federal Holiday Commission ..... RG 220
Mine Safety and Health Administration ..... RG 433
Mines, U.S. Bureau of ..... RG 70
Mint, U.S. ..... RG 104
National Aeronautics and Space Administration ..... RG 255
National Agricultural Statistics Service ..... RG 355
National Labor Relations Board ..... RG 25
National Park Service ..... RG 79
National Recovery Administration ..... RG 9
Natural Resources Conservation Service ..... RG 114
National Youth Administration ..... RG 119
Naval Personnel, Bureau of ..... RG 24
Nuclear Regulatory Commission ..... RG 431
Occupational Safety and Health Administration ..... RG 100
Ordnance, Bureau of ..... RG 74
Ordnance, Office of the Chief of ..... RG 156
Petroleum Administration for War ..... RG 253
Plant Industry, Soils, and Agricultural Engineering, Bureau of ..... RG 54
Post Office Department ..... RG 28
Price Stabilization, Office of ..... RG 295
Prisons, Bureau of ..... RG 129
Public Buildings Service ..... RG 121
Public Debt, Bureau of the ..... RG 53
Public Health Service, 1912–1968 ..... RG 90
Public Roads, Bureau of ..... RG 30
Quartermaster General, Office of the ..... RG 92
Railroad Administration, U.S. ..... RG 14
Reconstruction Finance Corporation ..... RG 234
Regional Committees and Commissions ..... RG 414
Secretary of the Interior, Office of the ..... RG 48
Selective Service System (World War I) ..... RG 163
Selective Service System, 1940– ..... RG 147
Shipping Board, U.S. ..... RG 32
Signal Officer, Office of the Chief ..... RG 111
Small Business Administration ..... RG 309
Solid Fuels Administration for War ..... RG 245
Surgeon General (Army), Office of the ..... RG 112
Tennessee Valley Authority ..... RG 142
Transportation, Office of the Chief of ..... RG 336
Veterans Administration ..... RG 15
Wage and Hour Division ..... RG 155
Wage and Salary Stabilization Boards of the Economic Stabilization Agency ..... RG 293
War Assets Administration ..... RG 270
War Department General and Special Staffs ..... RG 165
War Finance Corporation ..... RG 154
War Manpower Commission ..... RG 211
War Risk Litigation, Bureau of ..... RG 190
Weather Bureau ..... RG 27
Yards and Docks, Bureau of ..... RG 71

Regional Archives

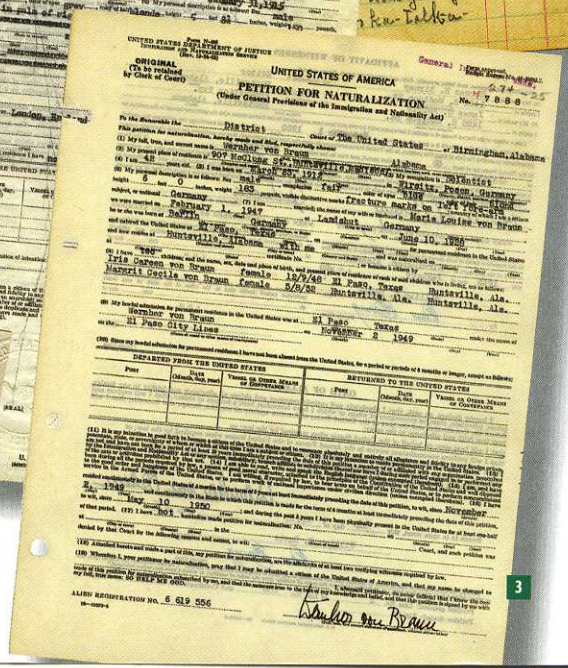
Southeast Region



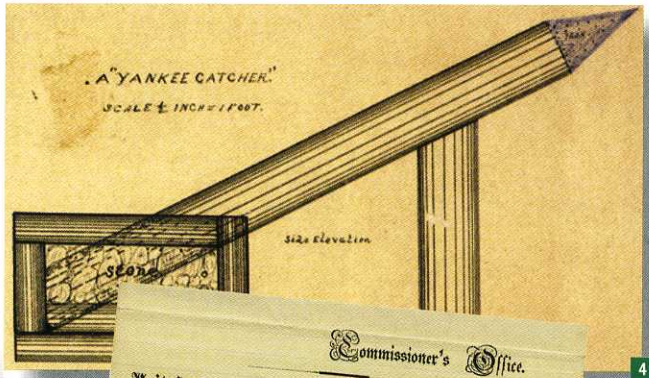
1



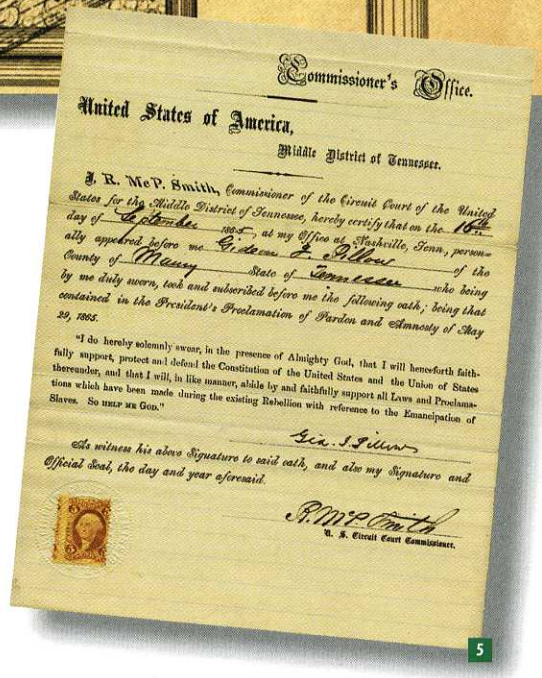
2



3

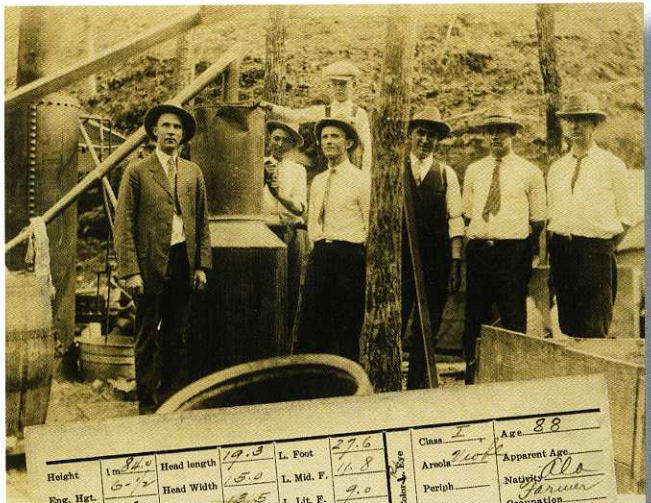


4



5

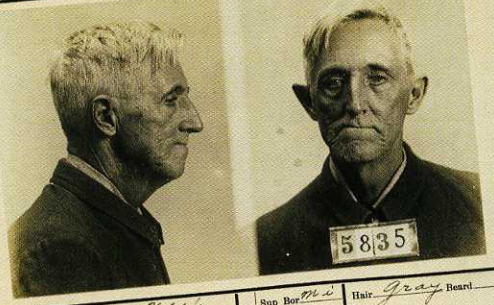
1. Cherokee Indian census, 1899. RG 75
2. Thomas Merton's Declaration of Intention to become a citizen, 1948. RG 21
3. Petition for Naturalization for Wernher von Braun, 1950. RG 21
4. "Yankee Catcher," Civil War obstacle removed from the Neuse River, North Carolina, 1878. RG 77
5. Oath of Allegiance of Confederate Brigadier-General Gideon J. Pillow, 1865. RG 21
6. Photograph of a still, Cherokee County, Georgia, evidence in a moonshine case. RG 21
7. William Merchant, age 88, oldest prisoner at the Atlanta Penitentiary, 1915. RG 129
8. Preston James, age 12, youngest prisoner at the Atlanta Penitentiary, 1905. RG 129
9. Generator case, Cherokee Dam Project, Jefferson County, Tennessee, ca. 1940. RG 142
10. Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) Act of May 18, 1933, and pen used by President Franklin D. Roosevelt to sign the act. RG 142



6

Height	1 m 84.0	Head length	19.3	L. Foot	27.6	Class	I	Age	38
Eng. Hgt.	6-1/2	Head Width	15.0	L. Mid. F.	11.8	Areola	Dark	Apparent Age	
Out A.	1 m 82.0	Cheek Width	13.5	L. Lit. F.	9.0	Periph.		Nativity	Ala
Trunk	94.0	R. Ear lgth.	6.1	L. Cubit	49.8	Pecul.		Occupation	Farmer

Remarks relative to Measurements: R. A. after by truck just 5 fg.



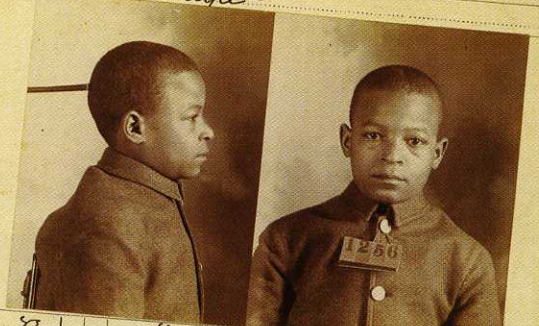
5835

Bridge	nar					Sup Bor	Med	Hair	gray Beard
						Pos Bor		Complexion	Sallow
									154

7

Height	1 m 50.0	Head lgth	17.9	L. Foot	25.3	Class	6	Age	12
Eng Hgt	4-11	Head width	14.1	L. Mid F	10.8	Areola	Dk	Apparent age	
Out A	1 m 53.0	Cheek width	12.4	L Lit F	8.8	Periph.		Nativity	D. C.
Trunk	77.0	R Ear lgth	6.5	L. Cubit	41.9	Pecul.		Occupation	B'Block

Remarks relative to Measurements: — all age —



1250

8

Forehead	Ind.		Profile	Bridge	(Cv)	R. Ear	Sup Bor	Med	Hair blk Beard Blk
	Hght.	Lig.		Base	Nor		Pos Bor		
	Width	Nor		Root	Med		Lobe	Med	Complexion Light
	Pecul.	No	DIMENSIONS	Height	Short	Projection	Med	Breadth	Teeth Moneous Weight 84
				Pecul.					Chin Ret Build Slender

Examined Dec 13-0 √



REGISTRATION CARD

Edward Kennedy Ellington — Washington, D.C. — 29th Apr. 1899 — White — Negro ✓ — Oriental — Indian — Native Born ✓ — Naturalized — Declarant — Non-declarant

PRESENT OCCUPATION: Messenger — EMPLOYER'S NAME: Federal Gov't

NEAREST RELATIVE: Mrs Edna C. Ellington

REGISTRATION CARD

James E. Carter — Plains Ga — Supt — Arlington — Plains — Plains — Mother — Caucasian — Single — None — Supports — CA 190

REGISTRATION CARD

Harry Handcuff Houdini — 1645 — A 1839 — 278 113 St. N.Y. — April 6th 1874 — N.Y. N.Y. — White — Negro — Oriental — Indian — Native Born — Naturalized — Declarant — Non-declarant

EMPLOYER'S NAME: Harry A Houdini — Houdini

REGISTRATION CARD

Form 1 733 — No. 34

Harry Pearce Young — Winfield La — August 30, 1893 — Natural Born — Winfield La USA — Citizen — Lawyer + Notary Public — Winfield La — Wife — Madrid — None — Support

REGISTRATION CARD

Form 1 30351 — No. 28

George Herman Ruth — 1650 Commonwealth Ave Boston — Feb 7 1895 — Mass — Natural born — Baltimore Maryland — 804 N. Eutaw St — Baseball — Baltimore American — Fenway Park — 24 — Wife — Married — None — I affirm that I have verified above answers and that they are true. — George Ruth

13



6



9

H. R. 5081

Seventy-third Congress of the United States of America;

At the First Session,

Begun and held at the City of Washington on Thursday, the ninth day of March, one thousand nine hundred and thirty-three.

AN ACT

To improve the navigability and to provide for the flood control of the Tennessee River; to provide for reforestation and the proper use of marginal lands in the Tennessee Valley; to provide for the agricultural and industrial development of said valley; to provide for the national defense by the creation of a corporation for the operation of Government properties at and near Muscle Shoals in the State of Alabama, and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That for the purposes of maintaining and operating the properties now owned by the United States in the vicinity of Muscle Shoals, Alabama, in the interest of the national defense and for agricultural and industrial development, and to improve navigation in the Tennessee River and control the destructive flood waters in the Tennessee River and Mississippi River Basins, there is hereby created a body corporate by the name of the "Tennessee Valley Authority" (hereinafter referred to as the "Corporation"). The board of directors first provided shall be deemed the incorporators, and the incorporation shall have been effected from the date of the first meeting of the board. This Act may be cited as the "Tennessee Valley Authority Act of 1933."

(a) The board of directors of the Corporation (hereinafter referred to as the "board") shall be composed of three members appointed by the President by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. In appointing the members of the board, the President shall designate the chairman. All other officials, agents, and employees of the Corporation shall be appointed and removed by the board, as the case may be, and shall receive such compensation as may be fixed by the board. Each director shall qualify by taking an oath to support the Constitution of the United States and to faithfully discharge the duties of his office. The members first taking office after the passage of this Act shall be designated and selected by the President, one of whom shall hold office for a term expiring at the end of the first year, one at the end of the second year, and one at the end of the third year, as designated by the President at the time of their appointment, and the successor of each member shall be appointed in the same manner as the original member, except that he shall be appointed for a term of office expiring nine years from the date of the term for which his predecessor was appointed.

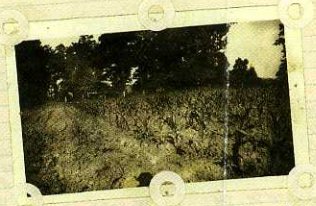
10

WADE McBRIDE
MARCH 1934
GIBSON County

PICTURES WERE TAKEN IN 1933



CORN GROWING ON GRENADA TYPE SOIL. REDCLAY IS VE
ABUNDANT IN THE SUBSOIL. NOTICE THE POOR GROWTH OF
CORN. NOTICE THE ABANDONED, ERODED HILL IN THE B
GROUND. THIS FIELD HAS BEEN IN CULTIVATION FOR
APPROXIMATELY 80 YEARS. THE YIELD WAS ONLY
8 BUSHELS PER ACRE



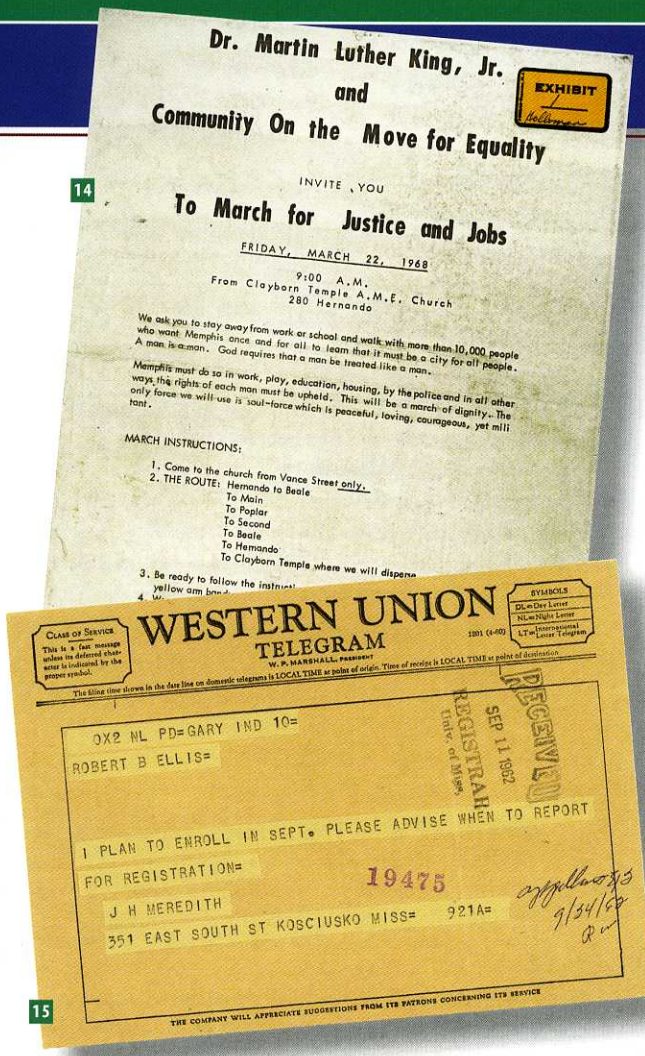
CORN ON MEMPHIS SILT LOAM SOIL. ALL CORN WAS
PLANTED ON THE SAME DAY. FERTILIZER WAS ADDED TO
THE CORN ON THE RIGHT, WHILE NO FERTILIZER WAS
USED ON THE CORN TO THE LEFT. SHOWS THE
ENDY OF THE PLANT FOOD IN THE SOIL

11



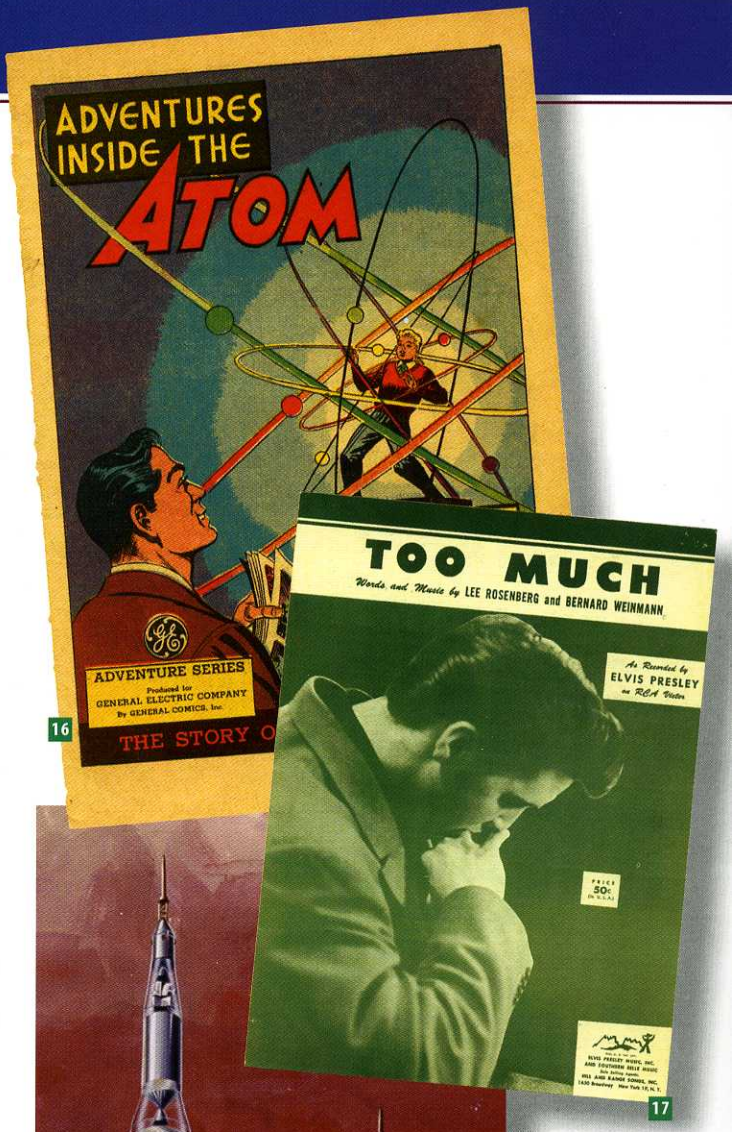
Paul Johnson, of Tuscumbia (left), has progressed since 1933 through six classifications to carbide-handling foreman at the TVA nitrate plant. He is the first negro to have this job. He is chairman of the negro auxiliary of the Operating Engineers' Union (AFL). Malcolm C. Johnson (right) also of Tuscumbia, Paul Johnson's brother, has risen from concrete laborer to sub-labor foreman. He is vice president of the Hod Carriers' Union (AFL). Both have excellent attendance records at the nitrate plant. (6)

12



14

15



16

17

18

11 TVA's Subsistence Homestead Survey notebook, Gibson County, Tennessee, 1934. RG 142

12 TVA employees Paul and Lincoln Johnson, Tuscumbia, Alabama, no date. RG 142

13 World War I draft registration cards for Edward "Duke" Ellington, James E. Carter (father of President Carter), Harry Houdini, Huey Long, and George "Babe" Ruth. RG 163

14 Flyer announcing the "March for Justice and Jobs," Memphis, Tennessee, 1968. RG 21

15 Telegram from James Meredith, first African American graduate of the University of Mississippi, to Robert Ellis, Registrar, 1962. RG 21

16 Comic book produced by General Electric, an Atomic Energy Commission contractor, to publicize the development of nuclear energy, 1948. RG 326

17 Music for "Too Much," recorded by Elvis Presley, 1956, evidence in a copyright infringement case, 1959. RG 21

18 Two different types of Saturn rockets, ca. 1964. RG 255