

consider in determining whether to include merchandise assembled or completed in a foreign country within the scope of an AD or CVD order. Specifically, Commerce shall take into account such factors as: (A) the pattern of trade, including sourcing patterns; (B) whether the manufacturer or exporter of the merchandise that was shipped to the foreign country is affiliated with the person who, in the foreign country, uses the merchandise to complete or assemble the merchandise which is subsequently imported into the United States; and (C) whether imports of the merchandise into the foreign country have increased after the initiation of the investigation which resulted in the issuance of such order.

Analysis

Based on our analysis of the requesters' circumvention request, Commerce determines that the requesters have satisfied the criteria under 19 CFR 351.226(c) to warrant the initiation of a circumvention inquiry of the *Orders*. Thus, pursuant to 19 CFR 351.226(d)(1)(iii), we are initiating the requested circumvention inquiry. For a full discussion of the basis for our decision to initiate the circumvention inquiry, see the Circumvention Initiation Checklist.⁷ As explained in the Circumvention Initiation Checklist, the information provided by the requesters warrants initiating this circumvention inquiry on a country-wide basis. Commerce has taken this approach in prior circumvention inquiries, where the facts warranted initiation on a country-wide basis.⁸

Consistent with the approach in the prior circumvention inquiries that were initiated on a country-wide basis, Commerce intends to issue a questionnaire to solicit information from producers and exporters in Thailand concerning their production of CORE and their shipments thereof to the United States.

Respondent Selection

Commerce intends to base respondent selection on U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) data. Commerce

intends to place the CBP data on the record of this proceeding within five days of the publication of this initiation notice, which will be available on ACCESS. ACCESS is available to registered users at <https://access.trade.gov>. Comments regarding the CBP data and respondent selection should be submitted within seven days after placement of the CBP data on the record of the inquiry.

Commerce intends to establish a schedule for questionnaire responses after respondent selection. A company's failure to completely respond to Commerce's requests for information may result in the application of partial or total facts available, pursuant to section 776(a) of the Act, which may include adverse inferences, pursuant to section 776(b) of the Act.

Suspension of Liquidation

Pursuant to 19 CFR 351.226(l)(1), Commerce will notify CBP of the initiation of this circumvention inquiry and direct CBP to continue the suspension of liquidation of entries of products subject to the circumvention inquiry that were already subject to the suspension of liquidation under the *Orders*, and to apply the cash deposit rate that would be applicable if the product was determined to be covered by the scope of the *Orders*. Should Commerce issue preliminary or final circumvention determinations, Commerce will follow the suspension of liquidation rules under 19 CFR 351.226(l)(2)–(4).

Notification to Interested Parties

In accordance with 19 CFR 351.226(d) and section 781(b) of the Act, Commerce determines that the requesters' request for a circumvention inquiry satisfies the requirements of 19 CFR 351.226(c). Accordingly, Commerce is notifying all interested parties of the initiation of this circumvention inquiry to determine whether CORE from Thailand using components manufactured in China is circumventing the *Orders*. In addition, we have included a description of the products that are the subject of this inquiry, and an explanation of the reasons for Commerce's decision to initiate this inquiry as provided above and in the accompanying Circumvention Initiation Checklist.⁹

In accordance with 19 CFR 351.226(e)(1), Commerce intends to issue its preliminary circumvention determination within 150 days from the date of publication of the notice of initiation of a circumvention inquiry in the **Federal Register**. Furthermore, in

accordance with section 781(f) of the Act and 19 CFR 351.226(e)(2), unless the circumvention inquiry is rescinded, in whole or in part, or extended, Commerce intends to issue its final determination within 300 days from the date of publication of the notice of initiation of the circumvention inquiry in the **Federal Register**.

This notice is published in accordance with section 781(b) of the Act and 19 CFR 351.226(d)(1)(iii).

Dated: June 15, 2026.

Christopher Abbott,

Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy and Negotiations, performing the non-exclusive functions and duties of the Assistant Secretary for Enforcement and Compliance.

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

International Trade Administration

[C–721–002]

Steel Concrete Reinforcing Bar From Algeria: Countervailing Duty Order

AGENCY: Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce.

SUMMARY: Based on affirmative final determination by the U.S. Department of Commerce (Commerce), Commerce is issuing the countervailing duty (CVD) order on steel concrete reinforcing bar (rebar) from Algeria.

DATES: Applicable July 6, 2026.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Henry Wolfe or Shane Subler, AD/CVD Operations, Office VIII, Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1401 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20230; telephone: (202) 482–0574 or (202) 482–6241, respectively.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Background

In accordance with sections 705(d) and 777(i) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act), on March 27, 2026, Commerce published its affirmative final determination that countervailable subsidies are being provided to producers and exporters of rebar from Algeria.¹

On May 18, 2026, pursuant to section 701(c) of the Act, the ITC notified Commerce of its closure of the ITC CVD investigation of steel concrete

¹ See *Steel Concrete Reinforcing Bar from Algeria: Final Affirmative Countervailing Duty Determination*, 91 FR 14808 (March 27, 2026) (*Final Determination*).

⁷ See Circumvention Initiation Checklist.

⁸ See, e.g., *Certain Corrosion-Resistant Steel Products from the Republic of Korea and Taiwan: Initiation of Anti-Circumvention Inquiries on the Antidumping Duty and Countervailing Duty Orders*, 83 FR 37785 (August 2, 2018); *Carbon Steel Butt-Weld Pipe Fittings from the People's Republic of China: Initiation of Anti-Circumvention Inquiry on the Antidumping Duty Order*, 82 FR 40556, 40560 (August 25, 2017); and *Certain Corrosion-Resistant Steel Products from the People's Republic of China: Initiation of Anti-Circumvention Inquiries on the Antidumping Duty and Countervailing Duty Orders*, 81 FR 79454, 79458 (November 14, 2016).

⁹ See Circumvention Initiation Checklist.

reinforcing bar from Algeria.² The ITC stated that the Office of the United States Trade Representative has advised the ITC of its determination that Algeria is not a Subsidies Agreement country as described under section 701(b) of the Act.³ As such, the ITC did not make a final determination for the countervailing duty investigation concerning steel concrete reinforcing bar from Algeria.

Scope of the Order

The product covered by this investigation is rebar from Algeria. For a complete description of the scope of this order, *see* the appendix to this notice.

Countervailing Duty Order

Based on the ITC's confirmation that a material injury determination is not required for this countervailing duty investigation, consistent with section 701(c) of the Act,⁴ and the ITC's subsequent closure of its investigation, in accordance with section 705(c)(2) of the Act, Commerce is issuing this CVD order. Moreover, because a material injury determination is not required in this countervailing duty investigation, unliquidated entries of such merchandise entered, or withdrawn from warehouse, for consumption, are subject to the assessment of countervailing duties.

Suspension of Liquidation and Cash Deposits

In accordance with section 706 of the Act, Commerce intends to instruct CBP to reinstitute the suspension of liquidation of effective on the date of publication of the ITC's notification of the closure of investigation in the **Federal Register**, and to assess, upon further instruction by Commerce, pursuant to section 706(a)(1) of the Act, countervailing duties on each entry of subject merchandise in an amount based on the net countervailable subsidy rates below. These instructions suspending liquidation will remain in effect until further notice. Commerce also intends, pursuant to section 706(a)(1) of the Act, to instruct CBP to require cash deposits equal to the amounts as indicated below. Accordingly, effective on the date of publication of the ITC's notification of the closure of investigation in the **Federal Register**, CBP will require, at the same time as importers would normally deposit estimated customs duties on the subject

merchandise, a cash deposit for each entry of subject merchandise equal to the subsidy rates listed in the *Final Determination*.⁵ The all-others rate applies to all producers or exporters not specifically listed, as appropriate.

Estimated Countervailable Subsidy Rates

The estimated countervailable subsidy rates are as follows:

Company	Subsidy Rate (percent <i>ad valorem</i>)
Tosyali Iron Steel Industry Algeria SPA	* 72.94
All Others	* 72.94

* This rate is based on facts available with adverse inferences.

Provisional Measures

Section 703(d) of the Act states that the suspension of liquidation pursuant to an affirmative preliminary determination may not remain in effect for more than four months. Commerce published the *Preliminary Determination* on January 13, 2026.⁶ As such, the four-month period beginning on the date of the publication of the *Preliminary Determinations* ended on May 12, 2026.

Therefore, in accordance with section 703(d) of the Act, we instructed CBP to terminate the suspension of liquidation and to liquidate, without regard to countervailing duties, unliquidated entries of rebar from Algeria entered, or withdrawn from warehouse, for consumption, on or after May 13, 2026, the date on which the provisional measures expired, until and through the day preceding the date of publication of the ITC's notification of the closure of investigation in the **Federal Register**. Suspension of liquidation and the collection of cash deposits will resume on the date of publication of the ITC's notification of the closure of investigation in the **Federal Register**.

Establishment of the Annual Inquiry Service Lists

On September 20, 2021, Commerce published the *Final Rule* in the **Federal Register**.⁷ On September 27, 2021, Commerce also published the *Procedural Guidance* in the **Federal**

Register.⁸ The *Final Rule* and *Procedural Guidance* provide that Commerce will maintain an annual inquiry service list for each order or suspended investigation, and any interested party submitting a scope ruling application or request for circumvention inquiry shall serve a copy of the application or request on the persons on the annual inquiry service list for that order, as well as any companion order covering the same merchandise from the same country of origin.

In accordance with the *Procedural Guidance*, for orders published in the **Federal Register** after November 4, 2021, Commerce will create an annual inquiry service list segment in Commerce's online e-filing and document management system, Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Electronic Service System (ACCESS), available at <https://access.trade.gov>, within five business days of publication of the notice of the order. Each annual inquiry service list will be saved in ACCESS, under each case number, and under a specific segment type called "AISL-Annual Inquiry Service List."⁹

Interested parties who wish to be added to the annual inquiry service list for an order must submit an entry of appearance to the annual inquiry service list segment for the order in ACCESS within 30 days after the date of publication of the order. For ease of administration, Commerce requests that law firms with more than one attorney representing interested parties in an order designate a lead attorney to be included on the annual inquiry service list. Commerce will finalize the annual inquiry service list within five business days thereafter. As mentioned in the *Procedural Guidance*,¹⁰ the new annual inquiry service list will be in place until the following year, when the *Opportunity Notice* for the anniversary month of the order is published.

Commerce may update an annual inquiry service list at any time as needed based on interested parties' amendments to their entries of

⁸ See *Scope Ruling Application; Annual Inquiry Service List; and Informational Sessions*, 86 FR 53205 (September 27, 2021) (*Procedural Guidance*).

⁹ This segment will be combined with the ACCESS Segment Specific Information (SSI) field which will display the month in which the notice of the order or suspended investigation was published in the **Federal Register**, also known as the anniversary month. For example, for an order under case number A-000-000 that was published in the **Federal Register** in January, the relevant segment and SSI combination will appear in ACCESS as "AISL-January Anniversary." Note that there will be only one annual inquiry service list segment per case number, and the anniversary month will be pre-populated in ACCESS.

¹⁰ See *Procedural Guidance*, 86 FR at 53206.

² See ITC's Letter, "Closure of Investigation," dated May 18, 2026.

³ See *Status of Algeria Under the Tariff Act of 1930, as Amended*, 90 FR 34334 (July 21, 2025).

⁴ *Id.*

⁵ See *Final Determination*, 91 FR at 14808-09; section 706(a)(3) of the Act.

⁶ See *Steel Concrete Reinforcing Bar from Algeria: Preliminary Affirmative Countervailing Duty Determination*, 91 FR 1261 (January 13, 2026) (*Preliminary Determination*).

⁷ See *Regulations to Improve Administration and Enforcement of Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Laws*, 86 FR 52300 (September 20, 2021) (*Final Rule*).

appearance to remove or otherwise modify their list of members and representatives, or to update contact information. Any changes or announcements pertaining to these procedures will be posted to the ACCESS website at <https://access.trade.gov>.

Special Instructions for the Petitioner and Foreign Governments

In the Final Rule, Commerce stated that, “after an initial request and placement on the annual inquiry service list, both petitioners and foreign governments will automatically be placed on the annual inquiry service list in the years that follow.”¹¹ Accordingly, as stated above, the petitioner and foreign governments should submit their initial entries of appearance after publication of this notice in order to appear in the first annual inquiry service lists for this order. Pursuant to 19 CFR 351.225(n)(3), the petitioner and foreign governments will not need to resubmit their entries of appearance each year to continue to be included on the annual inquiry service list. However, the petitioner and foreign governments are responsible for making amendments to their entries of appearance during the annual update to the annual inquiry service list in accordance with the procedures described above.

Notification to Interested Parties

This notice constitutes the CVD order with respect to rebar from Algeria, pursuant to section 706(a) of the Act. Interested parties can find a list of antidumping duty and CVD orders currently in effect at <https://www.trade.gov/data-visualization/adcvd-orders-and-suspension-agreements>.

This CVD order is issued and published in accordance with section 706(a) of the Act and 19 CFR 351.211(b).

Dated: June 29, 2026.

Christopher Abbott,

Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy and Negotiations, performing the non-exclusive functions and duties of the Assistant Secretary for Enforcement and Compliance.

Appendix

Scope of the Order

The merchandise subject to this order is steel concrete reinforcing bar imported in either straight length or coil form (rebar) regardless of metallurgy, length, diameter, or grade or lack thereof.

The subject merchandise includes rebar that has been further processed in the subject country or a third country, including but not

limited to cutting, grinding, galvanizing, painting, coating, or any other processing that would not otherwise remove the merchandise from the scope of this investigation if performed in the country of manufacture of the rebar.

Specifically excluded are plain rounds (i.e., nondeformed or smooth rebar).

The subject merchandise is classifiable in the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States (HTSUS) primarily under subheadings 7213.10.0000, 7214.20.0000, and 7228.30.8010. The subject merchandise may also enter under other HTSUS subheadings including 221.00.0017, 7221.00.0018, 7221.00.0030, 7221.00.0045, 7222.11.0001, 7222.11.0057, 7222.11.0059, 7222.30.0001, 7227.20.0080, 7227.90.6030, 7227.90.6035, 7227.90.6040, 7228.20.1000, and 7228.60.6000. HTSUS subheadings are provided for convenience and customs purposes; however, the written description of the scope remains dispositive.

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

International Trade Administration

[A–525–001, A–351–854, A–891–001, A–729–803, A–428–849, A–533–895, A–560–835, A–475–842, A–523–814, A–485–809, A–801–001, A–856–001, A–791–825, A–469–820, A–583–867, A–489–839]

Common Alloy Aluminum Sheet From Bahrain, Brazil, Croatia, Egypt, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Oman, Romania, Serbia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Taiwan, and the Republic of Türkiye: Final Results of the Expedited First Sunset Reviews of the Antidumping Duty Orders

AGENCY: Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce.

SUMMARY: The U.S. Department of Commerce (Commerce) finds that revocation of the antidumping duty (AD) orders on common alloy aluminum sheet (aluminum sheet) from Bahrain, Brazil, Croatia, Egypt, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Oman, Romania, Serbia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Taiwan, and the Republic of Türkiye (Türkiye) would be likely to lead to continuation or recurrence of dumping, at the levels indicated in the “Final Results of Sunset Reviews” section of this notice.

DATES: Applicable July 6, 2026.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: David De Falco, Trade Agreements Policy and Negotiations, Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1401 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20230; telephone: (202) 482–2178.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Background

On April 27, 2021, Commerce published the *Orders* in the **Federal Register**.¹ On March 2, 2026, Commerce published the notice of initiation of this first sunset review of the *Orders*, pursuant to section 751(c) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act).²

Between March 10 and March 17, 2026, Commerce received a timely and complete notice of intent to participate in the sunset review from domestic interested parties³ within the deadline specified in the 19 CFR 351.218(d)(1)(i).⁴ The petitioners

¹ See *Common Alloy Aluminum Sheet from Bahrain, Brazil, Croatia, Egypt, Germany, India, Indonesia, Italy, Oman, Romania, Serbia, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Taiwan, and the Republic of Türkiye: Antidumping Duty Orders*, 86 FR 22139 (April 27, 2021) (*Bahrain Order, Brazil Order, Croatia Order, Egypt Order, Germany Order, India Order, Indonesia Order, Italy Order, Oman Order, Romania Order, Serbia Order, Slovenia Order, South Africa Order, Spain Order, Taiwan Order, and Türkiye Order*) (collectively, *Orders*).

² See *Initiation of Five-Year (Sunset) Reviews*, 91 FR 10053 (March 2, 2026).

³ The Aluminum Association Common Alloy Aluminum Sheet Trade Enforcement Working Group and its Individual Members, Aleris Rolled Products, Inc., Arconic, Inc., Constellium Rolled Products Ravenswood, LLC, JW Aluminum Company, Novelis Corporation, and Texarkana Aluminum, Inc. (collectively, the petitioners).

⁴ See Petitioners’ Letter, “Five-Year (1st Sunset) Review of the Antidumping Duty Order on Common Alloy Aluminum Sheet from Bahrain—Petitioners’ Notice of Intent to Participate,” dated March 13, 2026 (Petitioners’ Intent to Participate); Aluminum Dynamics’ Letter, “Five-Year (“Sunset”) Review of the Antidumping Duty Order on Common Alloy Aluminum Sheet from Bahrain: Notice of Intent to Participate,” dated March 17, 2026 (Aluminum Dynamics’ Intent to Participate); Petitioners’ Letter, “Five-Year (1st Sunset) Review of the Antidumping Duty Order on Common Alloy Aluminum Sheet from Brazil—Petitioners’ Notice of Intent to Participate,” dated March 11, 2026; Aluminum Dynamics’ Letter, “Five-Year (“Sunset”) Review of the Antidumping Duty Order on Common Alloy Aluminum Sheet from Brazil: Notice of Intent to Participate,” dated March 17, 2026; Petitioners’ Letter, “Five-Year (1st Sunset) Review of the Antidumping Duty Order on Common Alloy Aluminum Sheet from Croatia—Petitioners’ Notice of Intent to Participate,” dated March 10, 2026; Aluminum Dynamics’ Letter, “Five-Year (“Sunset”) Review of the Antidumping Duty Order on Common Alloy Aluminum Sheet from Croatia: Notice of Intent to Participate,” dated March 17, 2026; Petitioners’ Letter, “Five-Year (1st Sunset) Review of the Antidumping Duty Order on Common Alloy Aluminum Sheet from Egypt—Petitioners’ Notice of Intent to Participate,” dated March 12, 2026; Aluminum Dynamics’ Letter, “Five-Year (“Sunset”) Review of the Antidumping Duty Order on Common Alloy Aluminum Sheet from Egypt: Notice of Intent to Participate,” dated March 17, 2026; Petitioners’ Letter, “Five-Year (1st Sunset) Review of the Antidumping Duty Order on Common Alloy Aluminum Sheet from Germany—Petitioners’ Notice of Intent to Participate,” dated March 12, 2026; Aluminum Dynamics’ Letter “Five-Year (“Sunset”) Review of the Antidumping Duty Order on Common Alloy Aluminum Sheet from Germany: Notice of Intent to Participate,” dated March 17, 2026; Petitioners’ Letter, “Five-Year (1st

¹¹ See *Final Rule*, 86 FR at 52335.