

Research Industries of Sialkot, Pakistan (“Research Industries”).

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Ronald A. Traud, Esq., Office of the General Counsel, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street SW, Washington, DC 20436, telephone (202) 205–3427. Copies of non-confidential documents filed in connection with this investigation may be viewed on the Commission’s electronic docket (EDIS) at <https://edis.usitc.gov>. For help accessing EDIS, please email EDIS3Help@usitc.gov. General information concerning the Commission may also be obtained by accessing its internet server at <https://www.usitc.gov>. Hearing-impaired persons are advised that information on this matter can be obtained by contacting the Commission’s TDD terminal on (202) 205–1810.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: The Commission instituted this investigation on January 20, 2026, based upon a complaint filed on behalf of Huwais IP Holding LLC of Jackson, Michigan and Versah, LLC of Jackson, Michigan (together, “Complainants”). 91 FR 2366–67 (Jan. 20, 2026). The original complaint, as supplemented, alleges violations of 19 U.S.C. 1337 (“section 337”) based upon the importation into the United States, the sale for importation, and the sale within the United States after importation of certain dental burs and kits thereof by reason of the infringement of certain claims of U.S. Patent Nos. 9,326,778 and 11,712,250 and U.S. Trademark Registration Nos. 6,261,888; 6,261,886; and 4,689,471. *Id.* The original complaint also alleges that a domestic industry exists pursuant to subsection (a)(2) of section 337. *Id.* The original notice of investigation named the following respondents: (1) Pawn Move of Sialkot, Pakistan; (2) Raheela Instruments of Dubai Transit, United Arab Emirates; (3) Ali House of Dental of Sialkot, Pakistan; (4) Dental68 of Grapevine, Texas; (5) Mahfooz Instruments of Sialkot, Pakistan; (6) Medsal International of Sialkot, Pakistan; (7) Hamsan International d/b/a Hamsan Surgical of Sialkot, Pakistan; (8) Arck Instruments of Gillingham, United Kingdom; (9) Denshine of Cucamonga, California; (10) DentalBTC of Sialkot, Pakistan; (11) iDentalShop of Grove Village, Illinois; (12) Dyna International of Lahore, Pakistan; (13) Merit Surgical of Ontario, Canada; (14) Skeema Dental Italia of Modena, Italy; (15) Orthodonticdental d/b/a Orthodont of Perth, Australia; and (16) New Med Instruments of Sialkot, Pakistan. The Office of Unfair Import Investigations

(“OUII”) is participating in this investigation. *Id.*

On February 23, 2026, Complainants filed a motion under Commission Rule 210.14(b) (19 CFR 210.14(b)) to amend the complaint and notice of investigation to add Research Industries as a respondent. On March 2, 2026, OUII filed a response supporting the motion. No other replies were filed.

On March 3, 2026, the ALJ issued the subject ID (Order No. 6), which granted the motion. The ID finds that good cause exists to amend the complaint and notice of investigation and that the amendment will not prejudice the public interest or the rights of any parties to the investigation. No petitions for review of the ID were filed.

The Commission has determined not to review the subject ID.

The complaint and notice of investigation have been amended to add Research Industries as a respondent.

The Commission vote for this determination took place on March 25, 2026.

The authority for the Commission’s determination is contained in section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (19 U.S.C. 1337), and in Part 210 of the Commission’s Rules of Practice and Procedure (19 CFR part 210).

By order of the Commission.

Issued: March 25, 2026.

Lisa Barton,

Secretary to the Commission.

[FR Doc. 2026–06033 Filed 3–27–26; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 7020–02–P

INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION

[Investigation No. 337–TA–1494]

Certain TOPCon Solar Cells, Modules, Panels, Components Thereof, and Products Containing Same; Institution of Investigation

AGENCY: U.S. International Trade Commission.

ACTION: Notice.

SUMMARY: Notice is hereby given that a complaint was filed with the U.S. International Trade Commission on February 24, 2026, under section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, on behalf of First Solar, Inc. of Phoenix, Arizona. The complaint was supplemented on March 10, 2026. The complaint, as supplemented, alleges violations of section 337 based upon the importation into the United States, the sale for importation, and the sale within the United States after importation of

certain TOPCon solar cells, modules, panels, components thereof, and products containing same by reason of the infringement of certain claims of U.S. Patent No. 9,130,074 (“the ’074 patent”). The complaint, as supplemented, further alleges that an industry in the United States exists or is in the process of being established as required by the applicable Federal Statute. The complainant requests that the Commission institute an investigation and, after the investigation, issue a general exclusion order, or in the alternative a limited exclusion order, and cease and desist orders.

ADDRESSES: The complaint, except for any confidential information contained therein, may be viewed on the Commission’s electronic docket (EDIS) at <https://edis.usitc.gov>. For help accessing EDIS, please email EDIS3Help@usitc.gov. Hearing impaired individuals are advised that information on this matter can be obtained by contacting the Commission’s TDD terminal on (202) 205–1810. Persons with mobility impairments who will need special assistance in gaining access to the Commission should contact the Office of the Secretary at (202) 205–2000. General information concerning the Commission may also be obtained by accessing its internet server at <https://www.usitc.gov>.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Pathenia M. Proctor, The Office of Unfair Import Investigations, U.S. International Trade Commission, telephone 205–2560.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Authority: The authority for institution of this investigation is contained in section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, 19 U.S.C. 1337, and in section 210.10 of the Commission’s Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 CFR 210.10 (2025).

Scope of Investigation: Having considered the complaint, the U.S. International Trade Commission, on March 25, 2026, *ordered that—*

(1) Pursuant to subsection (b) of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, an investigation be instituted to determine whether there is a violation of subsection (a)(1)(B) of section 337 in the importation into the United States, the sale for importation, or the sale within the United States after importation of certain products identified in paragraph (2) by reason of infringement of one or more of claims 1, 2, 4, and 8 of the ’074 patent, and whether an industry in the United States exists or is in the process of being

established as required by subsection (a)(2) of section 337;

(2) Pursuant to section 210.10(b)(1) of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 CFR 210.10(b)(1), the plain language description of the accused products or category of accused products, which defines the scope of the investigation, is "Tunnel Oxide Passivated Contact ("TOPCon") solar cells, as well as solar modules and solar panels that include TOPCon solar cells";

(3) Pursuant to Commission Rule 210.50(b)(1), 19 CFR 210.50(b)(1), the presiding administrative law judge shall take evidence or other information and hear arguments from the parties or other interested persons with respect to the public interest in this investigation, as appropriate, and provide the Commission with findings of fact and a recommended determination on this issue, which shall be limited to the statutory public interest factors set forth in 19 U.S.C. 1337(d)(1), (f)(1), (g)(1);

(3) For the purpose of the investigation so instituted, the following are hereby named as parties upon which this notice of investigation shall be served:

(a) The complainant is:

First Solar, Inc., 4300 E. Camelback Road, Suite 220, Phoenix, Arizona 85018

(b) The respondents are the following entities alleged to be in violation of section 337, and are the parties upon which the complaint is to be served:

AXITEC, LLC, 150 N. Radnor Chester Road, Suite F-200, Radnor, PA 19087.

AXITEC Energy GmbH & Co. KG, Otto-Lilienthal-Strasse 5, D-71034 Böblingen, Germany

AXITEC SOLAR, LLC, 262 Chapman Road, Suite 240, Newark, DE 19702

Canadian Solar Inc., 4273 King Street East, Suite 102, Kitchener, Ontario, Canada N2P 2E9

CSI Solar Co., Ltd., 199 Lushan Road, Suzhou National & Hi-Tech Industrial, Development Zone, Suzhou, Jiangsu Province, China, 215129

Canadian Solar (USA) Inc., 1350 Treat Blvd., Suite 500, Walnut Creek, CA 94597

Canadian Solar Manufacturing (Thailand) Co., Ltd., 168, Bo Win, Si Racha District, Chon Buri 20230, Thailand

Canadian Solar US Module Manufacturing Corporation, 3000 Skyline Drive, Mesquite, TX 75149

Canadian Solar International Ltd., Unit 1520, 15/F, Tower 2, Grand Century Place, 193 Prince Edward Road West, Kowloon, Hong Kong

JA Solar Technology Co., Ltd., Bldg. 8, Automobile Museum East Rd., Courtyard No. 1 Nord Center, Beijing 100160, China

JA Solar USA, Inc., 2570 North First Street, Suite 360, San Jose, CA 95131

JA Solar AZ, LLC, 1975 South 99th Avenue, Phoenix, AZ 85353

JA Solar International, Ltd., Room D 10/F, Billion Ctr Tower A, 1 Wang Kwong Road, Kowloon Bay, Kowloon, Hong Kong 999077

JA Solar Vietnam Co., Ltd., Lot G, Quang Chau Industrial Zone, Quang Chau Ward, Viet Yen, Township, Bac Giang, Vietnam

JinkoSolar Holding Co., Ltd., 1 Yingbin Road, Shangrao Economic Development Zone, Jiangxi Province, China 334100

Jinko Solar Co., Ltd., 1 Yingbin Road, Shangrao Economic Development Zone, Jiangxi Province, China 334100

Jinko Solar (Vietnam) Industries Co. Ltd., CN XL 06 11, Song Khoai Industrial Zone, Song Khoai Ward, Quang Yen Town, Quang Ninh, Vietnam

Jinko Solar Technology Sdn. Bhd., 2522 Lorong Perusahaan 4, 31721, Kawasan Perusahaan Bebas Perai, 13600 Perai, Pulau Pinang, Malaysia

Zhejiang Jinko Solar Co., Ltd., 58 Yuan Xi Road, Yuan Hua Town, Haining, Zhejiang Province, China

JinkoSolar (U.S.) Inc., 1901 S. Bascom Avenue, Suite 350, Campbell, CA 95008

JinkoSolar (U.S.) Manufacturing Inc., 8 The Green, Suite A, Dover, DE 19901

JinkoSolar (U.S.) Industries Inc., 4660 POW-MIA Memorial Parkway, Suite 200, Jacksonville, FL 32221

Mundra Solar PV Limited, Survey No. 180/P & Others, Village Tunda Vandh, Taluka Mundra, Kutch 370 435, Gujarat, India

Mundra Solar Energy Ltd., Adani Corporate House, Shantigram, SG Highway, Ahmedabad 382421, Gujarat, India

Adani Green Energy Ltd., Adani Corporate House, Shantigram, SG Highway, Ahmedabad 382421, Gujarat, India

Philadelphia Solar LLC, Al Qastal Industrial Area, Amman, Jordan 11814

Philadelphia Solar USA Inc., 1820 Gateway Drive, Suite 170, San Mateo, California 94404

Hanwha Q CELLS USA Inc., 300-310 Nexus Drive, Dalton, GA 30721

Hanwha Q CELLS America Inc., 300 Spectrum Center Drive, Suite 500, Irvine, CA 92618

Hanwha Q CELLS USA Corp., 300 Spectrum Center Drive, Suite 500, Irvine, CA 92618

Hanwha Solutions Corporation, 24F, 86, Cheonggyecheon-ro, Jung-gu, Seoul, Korea 04541

Jiangsu Runergy New Energy Technology Co., Ltd., No. 58 Xiangjiang Road, Economic & Technological, Development Zone, Yancheng City., Jiangsu Province, China 22400

Runergy USA Inc., 6200 Stoneridge Mall Road, Suite 300, Pleasanton, CA 94588

Runergy Alabama Inc., 4905 Moores Mill Road, Huntsville, AL 35811

Runergy USA Trading LLC, 8 The Green, Dover, DE 19901

Runergy PV Technology (Thailand) Co., Ltd., 7/559 M.6, Mapyangpho, Pluak Daeng, Rayong, 21140, Thailand

Trina Solar Co., Ltd., No. 2 Tianhe Road, Trina PV Industrial Park, Xinbei District, Jiangsu Province., China, 213031

Trina Solar (U.S.), Inc., 7100 Stevenson Blvd., Fremont, CA 94538

Trina Solar Energy Development Co., Ltd., Lot Cn 14, Yen Binh Industrial Zone Hong Tien Commune., Pho Yen Town, Thai Nguyen Province, Vietnam

Changzhou Trina Solar Energy Co., Ltd., 801 Longqi Road, Suxi Town, Yiwu, Zhejiang, China 322009

Trina Solar Yiwu Technology Co., Ltd., 801 Longqi Road, Suxi Town, Yiwu, Zhejiang, China 322009

T1 Energy, Inc., 1211 E 4th Street, Austin, TX 78702

T1 G1 Dallas Solar Module LLC, Tradeport 45 West, 1200 Sunrise Road, Wilmer, TX 75172

Vietnam Sunergy Joint Stock Company, Lot III—Dong Vang, Dinh Tram Industrial Park, Nenh Ward, Viet Yen Town, Bac Giang Province, Vietnam

VSUN Solar USA Inc., 909 Corporate Way, Fremont, CA 94539

Toyo Co., Ltd., Tennoz First Tower 16F, 2-2-4., Higashi-shinagawa, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo, Japan 140-0002

Toyo Solar Texas, LLC, 6115 Greens Rd, Humble, TX 77396

(c) The Office of Unfair Import Investigations, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street SW, Suite 401, Washington, DC 20436; and

(4) For the investigation so instituted, the Chief Administrative Law Judge, U.S. International Trade Commission, shall designate the presiding Administrative Law Judge.

Responses to the complaint and the notice of investigation must be submitted by the named respondents in accordance with section 210.13 of the Commission's Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 CFR 210.13. Pursuant to

19 CFR 201.16(e) and 210.13(a), such responses will be considered by the Commission if received not later than 20 days after the date of service by the Commission of the complaint and the notice of investigation. Extensions of time for submitting responses to the complaint and the notice of investigation will not be granted unless good cause therefor is shown.

Failure of a respondent to file a timely response to each allegation in the complaint and in this notice may be deemed to constitute a waiver of the right to appear and contest the allegations of the complaint and this notice, and to authorize the administrative law judge and the Commission, without further notice to the respondent, to find the facts to be as alleged in the complaint and this notice and to enter an initial determination and a final determination containing such findings, and may result in the issuance of an exclusion order or a cease and desist order or both directed against the respondent.

By order of the Commission.

Issued: March 26, 2026.

Lisa Barton,

Secretary to the Commission.

[FR Doc. 2026-06121 Filed 3-27-26; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 7020-02-P

INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION

[Investigation No. 337-TA-1492]

Certain NAND and DRAM Memory Chips; Institution of Investigation

AGENCY: U.S. International Trade Commission.

ACTION: Notice.

SUMMARY: Notice is hereby given that a complaint was filed with the U.S. International Trade Commission on February 17, 2026, under section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, on behalf of MonolithIC 3D Inc. of Allen, Texas. Supplements to the complaint were filed on February 25, 2026, and March 16, 2026. The complaint, as supplemented, alleges violations of section 337 based upon the importation into the United States, the sale for importation, and the sale within the United States after importation of certain NAND and DRAM memory chips by reason of the infringement of certain claims of U.S. Patent No. 12,035,531 (“the ‘531 patent”); U.S. Patent No. 12,125,737 (“the ‘1-737 patent”); U.S. Patent No. 12,243,765 (“the ‘765 patent”); U.S. Patent No. 11,342,214 (“the ‘214 patent”); U.S.

Patent No. 11,476,181 (“the ‘181 patent”); U.S. Patent No. 11,594,473 (“the ‘473 patent”); U.S. Patent No. 11,862,503 (“the ‘503 patent”); and U.S. Patent No. 12,225,737 (“the ‘2-737 patent”). The complaint further alleges that an industry in the United States exists or is in the process of being established as required by the applicable Federal Statute. The complainant requests that the Commission institute an investigation and, after the investigation, issue a limited exclusion order and cease and desist orders.

ADDRESSES: The complaint, except for any confidential information contained therein, may be viewed on the Commission’s electronic docket (EDIS) at <https://edis.usitc.gov>. For help accessing EDIS, please email EDIS3Help@usitc.gov. Hearing impaired individuals are advised that information on this matter can be obtained by contacting the Commission’s TDD terminal on (202) 205-1810. Persons with mobility impairments who will need special assistance in gaining access to the Commission should contact the Office of the Secretary at (202) 205-2000. General information concerning the Commission may also be obtained by accessing its internet server at <https://www.usitc.gov>.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Pathenia M. Proctor, The Office of Unfair Import Investigations, U.S. International Trade Commission, telephone (202) 205-2560.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

Authority: The authority for institution of this investigation is contained in section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, 19 U.S.C. 1337, and in section 210.10 of the Commission’s Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 CFR 210.10 (2025).

Scope of Investigation: Having considered the complaint, the U.S. International Trade Commission, on March 25, 2026, *ordered that*—

(1) Pursuant to subsection (b) of section 337 of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended, an investigation be instituted to determine whether there is a violation of subsection (a)(1)(B) of section 337 in the importation into the United States, the sale for importation, or the sale within the United States after importation of certain products identified in paragraph (2) by reason of infringement of one or more of claims 8-10, 13-15, and 20 of the ‘531 patent; claims 1-2, 4-5, 7, 15-18, and 20 of the ‘1-737 patent; claims 1-2, 4-5, 7, 15-18, and 20 of the ‘765 patent; claims 1-5, 7, 15-18, and 20 of the ‘214 patent; claims 1-2, 4-9, and 11-15 of the ‘181

patent; claims 1-3, 5-7, 9, 11-13, and 15-16 of the ‘473 patent; claims 1-6 and 15-19 of the ‘503 patent; and claims 1-3, 6-7, and 15-20 of the ‘2-737 patent, and whether an industry in the United States exists or is in the process of being established as required by subsection (a)(2) of section 337;

(2) Pursuant to section 210.10(b)(1) of the Commission’s Rules of Practice and Procedure, 19 CFR 210.10(b)(1), the plain language description of the accused products or category of accused products, which defines the scope of the investigation, is “3D NAND memory chips and high bandwidth memory (‘HBM’) DRAM chips”;

(3) Pursuant to Commission Rule 210.50(b)(1), 19 CFR 210.50(b)(1), the presiding administrative law judge shall take evidence or other information and hear arguments from the parties or other interested persons with respect to the public interest in this investigation, as appropriate, and provide the Commission with findings of fact and a recommended determination on this issue, which shall be limited to the statutory public interest factors set forth in 19 U.S.C. 1337(d)(1), (f)(1), (g)(1);

(4) For the purpose of the investigation so instituted, the following are hereby named as parties upon which this notice of investigation shall be served:

(a) The complainant is:
MonolithIC 3D Inc., 825 Watter’s Creek Blvd., Building M, Suite 250, Allen, TX 75013

(b) The respondents are the following entities alleged to be in violation of section 337, and are the parties upon which the complaint is to be served:

KIOXIA Holdings Corporation, 3-1-21, Shibaura, Minato-ku, Tokyo 108-0023, Japan

KIOXIA Corporation, 3-1-21, Shibaura, Minato-ku, Tokyo 108-0023, Japan

KIOXIA America, Inc., 2610 Orchard Pkwy., San Jose, CA 95134

KIOXIA Engineering Corporation, Nagoya Fushimi K Square Building, 6th Floor, 14-19 Nishiki 2-chome,

Naka-ku, Nagoya 460-0003, Japan

KIOXIA Iwate Corporation, 5-29 Kita Kogyo-Danchi, Kitakami-shi, Iwate, Japan

KIOXIA Systems Co., Ltd., STE Building, 2-5-1 Kasama, Sakae-ku, Yokohama, Kanagawa Prefecture, 247-8585, Japan

KIOXIA Semiconductor Taiwan Corporation, 3 F-5, No. 168, Sec. 3, Nanjing Rd., Zhongshan District, Taipei City 104105, Taiwan

SK hynix Inc., 2091 Gyeongchung-daero, Bubal-eup, Icheon, Gyeonggi-do, Republic of Korea