

infant swings, which it describes as “a swing that enables an infant in a seated position to swing or glide and is intended for use with infants from birth until infant attempts to climb out of the swing (approximately 9 months),” and cradle swings, which it describes as “a swing which is intended for use by an infant lying flat to swing or glide and is intended for use with infants from birth until infant begins to push up on hands and knees (approximately 5 months).” The mandatory standard includes performance requirements and test methods, as well as requirements for warning labels and instructions, to address hazards to infants associated with infant and cradle swings.

On January 26, 2026, ASTM notified the Commission that it had approved and published a revised version of the voluntary standard, ASTM F2088–25. CPSC is assessing the revised voluntary standard to determine, consistent with section 104(b)(4)(B) of the CPSIA, its effect on the safety of infant and cradle swings subject to 16 CFR part 1223. The Commission invites public comment to inform CPSC staff’s assessment and subsequent Commission consideration of the revisions in ASTM F2088–25.

The currently incorporated voluntary standard (ASTM F2088–24) and the revised voluntary standard (ASTM F2088–25) are available for review in several ways. A read-only copy of the existing, incorporated standard (ASTM F2088–24) is available for viewing, at no cost, on the ASTM website at: <https://www.astm.org/READINGLIBRARY/>. A read-only copy of the revised standard (ASTM F2088–25), including a red-lined version that identifies the changes from the 2024 version to the 2025 version, is available, at no cost, on ASTM’s website at: <https://www.astm.org/CPSC.htm>. Interested parties can also download copies of the standards by purchasing them from ASTM International, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, P.O. Box C700, West Conshohocken, PA 19428–2959; phone: 610–832–9585; <https://www.astm.org>. Alternatively, interested parties can schedule an appointment to inspect copies of the standards at CPSC’s Office of the Secretary, U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission, 4330 East-West Highway, Bethesda, MD 20814, telephone: 301–504–7479.

Comments must be received by February 12, 2026. Because of the short statutory time frame Congress established for the Commission to consider revised voluntary standards

the title of the mandatory standard to align with the 2020 change to the title of the voluntary standard.
89 FR 46797.

under section 104(b)(4) of the CPSIA, CPSC will not consider comments received after this date.

Alberta E. Mills,
Secretary, Consumer Product Safety Commission.

[FR Doc. 2026–01807 Filed 1–28–26; 8:45 am]

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CONSUMER PRODUCT SAFETY COMMISSION

16 CFR Part 1233

[Docket No. CPSC–2015–0016]

Notice of Availability and Request for Comment: Revision to the Voluntary Standard for Portable Hook-On Chairs

AGENCY: Consumer Product Safety Commission.

ACTION: Notice of availability and request for comment.

SUMMARY: The U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission’s (Commission or CPSC) mandatory rule, Safety Standard for Portable Hook-On Chairs, incorporates by reference ASTM F1235–18, Standard Consumer Safety Specification for Portable Hook-On Chairs. ASTM notified the Commission that it has revised this incorporated voluntary standard. CPSC seeks comment on whether the revision improves the safety of portable hook-on chairs.

DATES: Comments must be received by February 12, 2026.

ADDRESSES: You can submit comments, identified by Docket No. CPSC–2015–0016, by any of the following methods:

Electronic Submissions: Submit electronic comments to the Federal eRulemaking Portal at: <https://www.regulations.gov>. Follow the instructions for submitting comments. Do not submit through this website: confidential business information, trade secret information, or other sensitive or protected information that you do not want to be available to the public. CPSC typically does not accept comments submitted by email, except as described below.

Mail/Hand Delivery/Courier/Confidential Written Submissions: CPSC encourages you to submit electronic comments by using the Federal eRulemaking Portal. You may, however, submit comments by mail, hand delivery, or courier to: Office of the Secretary, Consumer Product Safety Commission, 4330 East-West Highway, Bethesda, MD 20814; telephone: (301) 504–7479. If you wish to submit confidential business information, trade

secret information, or other sensitive or protected information that you do not want to be available to the public, you may submit such comments by mail, hand delivery, or courier, or you may email them to: cpsc-os@cpsc.gov.

Instructions: All submissions must include the agency name and docket number. CPSC may post all comments without change, including any personal identifiers, contact information, or other personal information provided, to: <https://www.regulations.gov>. Do not submit to this website: confidential business information, trade secret information, or other sensitive or protected information that you do not want to be available to the public. If you wish to submit such information, please submit it according to the instructions for mail/hand delivery/courier/confidential written submissions.

Docket: For access to the docket to read background documents or comments received, go to: <https://www.regulations.gov>, and insert the docket number, CPSC–2015–0016, into the “Search” box, and follow the prompts.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Lawrence Mella, Project Manager, Division of Mechanical and Combustion Engineering, U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission, 5 Research Place, Rockville, MD 20850; telephone: (301) 987–2537; email: lmella@cpsc.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: Section 104(b) of the Consumer Product Safety Improvement Act of 2008 (CPSIA) requires the Commission to adopt mandatory standards for durable infant or toddler products. 15 U.S.C. 2056a(b)(1). Mandatory standards must be “substantially the same as” voluntary standards, or they may be “more stringent” than the applicable voluntary standards, if the Commission determines that more stringent requirements would further reduce the risk of injury associated with the products. *Id.* Mandatory standards may be based, in whole or in part, on a voluntary standard.

Section 104(b)(4)(B) of the CPSIA specifies the process for when a voluntary standards organization revises a standard that the Commission incorporated by reference under section 104(b)(1). First, the voluntary standards organization must notify the Commission of the revision. Once the Commission receives this notification, the Commission may reject or accept the revised standard. To reject a revised standard, the Commission must notify the voluntary standards organization within 90 days of receiving the notice of revision that the Commission has

determined that the revised standard does not improve the safety of the consumer product and that CPSC is retaining the existing standard. If the Commission does not take this action, the revised voluntary standard will be considered a consumer product safety standard issued under section 9 of the Consumer Product Safety Act (CPSA) (15 U.S.C. 2058), effective 180 days after the Commission received notification of the revision (or a later date specified by the Commission in the **Federal Register**). 15 U.S.C. 2056a(b)(4)(B).

Under this authority, in 2016 the Commission issued a mandatory safety rule that incorporated by reference ASTM F1235–15, Standard Consumer Safety Specification for Portable Hook-On Chairs, codified at 16 CFR part 1233 (81 FR 17065, March 28, 2016). This mandatory standard included performance requirements and test methods, as well as requirements for warning labels and instructions, to address hazards to children.

In 2018, ASTM notified CPSC that it had issued a revised voluntary standard for portable hook-on chairs. In accordance with the procedures set out in section 104(b)(4)(B) of the CPSIA, this revised standard became the new mandatory standard for portable hook-on chairs (83 FR 48219, September 24, 2018). The mandatory standard currently incorporates by reference this standard (ASTM F1235–18).

On January 20, 2026, ASTM notified the Commission that it had approved and published another revised version of the voluntary standard, ASTM F1235–25. CPSC is assessing the revised voluntary standard to determine, consistent with section 104(b)(4)(B) of the CPSIA, its effect on the safety of portable hook-on chairs subject to 16 CFR part 1233. The Commission invites public comment to inform CPSC staff's assessment and subsequent Commission consideration of the revisions in ASTM F1235–25.

The currently incorporated voluntary standard (ASTM F1235–18) and the revised voluntary standard (ASTM F1235–25) are available for review in several ways. A read-only copy of the existing, incorporated standard (ASTM F1235–18) is available for viewing, at no cost, on the ASTM website at: <https://www.astm.org/READINGLIBRARY/>. A read-only copy of the revised standard (ASTM F1235–25), including red-lined versions that identify the changes from the 2018 to the 2025 version, is available, at no cost, on ASTM's website at <https://www.astm.org/CPSC.htm>. Interested parties can also download copies of the standards by purchasing them from ASTM International, 100

Barr Harbor Drive, P.O. Box C700, West Conshohocken, PA 19428–2959; phone: 610–832–9585; <https://www.astm.org>. Alternatively, interested parties can schedule an appointment to inspect copies of the standards at CPSC's Office of the Secretary, U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission, 4330 East-West Highway, Bethesda, MD 20814, telephone: 301–504–7479.

Comments must be received by February 12, 2026. Because of the short statutory time frame Congress established for the Commission to consider revised voluntary standards under section 104(b)(4) of the CPSIA, CPSC will not consider comments received after this date.

Alberta E. Mills,

Secretary, Consumer Product Safety Commission.

[FR Doc. 2026–01776 Filed 1–28–26; 8:45 am]

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ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

40 CFR Part 52

[EPA–R04–OAR–2025–1443; FRL–13173–01–R4]

Determination of Attainment by the Attainment Date for the Louisville Moderate Area for the 2015 Ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standard

AGENCY: Environmental Protection Agency (EPA).

ACTION: Proposed rule.

SUMMARY: The Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) is proposing action related to the attainment date for the Kentucky portion of the Louisville, Kentucky–Indiana area (hereinafter referred to as the “Louisville, KY-IN Area” or “Area”). The Kentucky portion of this Area is classified as “Moderate” nonattainment for the 2015 ozone National Ambient Air Quality Standard (NAAQS), and the Indiana portion of this Area has been redesignated to attainment for this NAAQS. EPA is proposing to determine, with the consideration of exceptional events, that the Kentucky portion of the Louisville, KY-IN Area attained the standard by the applicable August 3, 2024, attainment date. This action, if finalized, will fulfill EPA's statutory obligation to determine whether the Kentucky portion of the Louisville, KY-IN Area attained the 2015 8-hour ozone NAAQS by the Moderate attainment date. As part of this rulemaking, EPA also proposes to take final agency action on the portion of an exceptional events request

submitted by the Louisville Metro Air Pollution Control District (LMAPCD) on June 11, 2025, addressing six days in June 2023. EPA concurred on these six days on August 12, 2025. The proposed determination by the attainment date is based on EPA's partial concurrence on the exceptional events demonstration. This action is being taken under the Clean Air Act (CAA or Act).

DATES: Comments must be received on or before March 2, 2026.

ADDRESSES: Submit your comments, identified by Docket ID No. EPA–R04–OAR–2025–1443 at regulations.gov. Follow the online instructions for submitting comments. Once submitted, comments cannot be edited or removed from [Regulations.gov](https://regulations.gov). EPA may publish any comment received to its public docket. Do not submit electronically any information you consider to be Confidential Business Information (CBI) or other information whose disclosure is restricted by statute. Multimedia submissions (audio, video, etc.) must be accompanied by a written comment. The written comment is considered the official comment and should include discussion of all points you wish to make. EPA will generally not consider comments or comment contents located outside of the primary submission (*i.e.*, on the web, cloud, or other file sharing system). For additional submission methods, the full EPA public comment policy, information about CBI or multimedia submissions, and general guidance on making effective comments, please visit <https://www.epa.gov/dockets/commenting-epa-dockets>.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Weston Freund, Air Regulatory Management Section, Air Planning and Implementation Branch, Air and Radiation Division, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 4, 61 Forsyth Street SW, Atlanta, Georgia 30303–8960. The telephone number is (404) 562–8773. Mr. Freund can also be reached via electronic mail at freund.weston@epa.gov.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

I. Overview and Basis of Proposal

A. Overview of the Proposed Action

Sections 179(c)(1) and 181(b)(2)(A) of the CAA require EPA to determine whether an ozone nonattainment area attained the ozone standard by the applicable attainment date. EPA is required to issue this determination within six months of the attainment date. EPA's determination of attainment by the attainment date for the 2015 ozone NAAQS is based on a