

**Classification***A. Administrative Procedure Act*

Pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 553(b)(B), the Bureau finds good cause to waive the prior notice and opportunity for public participation requirements of the Administrative Procedure Act for this final rule. The Bureau has determined that prior notice and opportunity for public participation is unnecessary because the sole change being made by this rule is the removal of the regulations at 15 CFR part 70, which are indisputably obsolete and also impose some burden on the public. The public would be tasked with determining whether the regulations have any continuing effect unless they are removed from the Code of Federal Regulations. These regulations pertain exclusively to the 2010 Census, which is neither in progress nor in effect, and thus no longer serve any purpose. Their continued presence in the Code of Federal Regulations would suggest some significance and effect, and thereby potentially: (1) confuse members of the public regarding the rules governing current and/or future Census activities, which can be matters of great public concern; and (2) distract from or minimize other Census regulations that actually do continue to possess significance. The obsolete nature of these regulations—and their potential for creating confusion among the public regarding Census activities moving forward—will not be cured by any public comment, as those regulations will continue to only apply to the completed 2010 Census and no future censuses. Because public participation is unnecessary and cannot cure the concerns that the continued presence of 15 CFR part 70 would raise, there exists good cause under § 553(b)(B) to waive the requirement for notice and comment procedures.

For similar reasons, the Bureau has additionally determined that there is good cause to waive the requirement for a 30-day delay in the effective date for this final rule under § 553(d). The immediate removal of 15 CFR part 70 will minimize the risk of public confusion regarding the rules governing current and the Bureau's future activities, as well as the risk of distracting from its regulations currently in effect. There are no requirements for members of the public to take action in order to comply with the revised regulations. There are likewise no costs for the public to bear that are associated with this final rule taking effect, as the rule exclusively removes obsolete regulations. Therefore, the Bureau finds good cause to waive the 30-day delay in

effectiveness requirement under § 553(d).

*B. Executive Orders 12866, 14192, 13132*

The Office of Management and Budget has determined this rule is not a significant regulatory action under E.O. 12866. This rule is an E.O. 14192 deregulatory action. This rule does not contain policies having federalism implications as the term is defined in E.O. 13132.

*C. Regulatory Flexibility Act*

Because a notice of proposed rulemaking and an opportunity for public participation are not required to be given for this rule by 5 U.S.C. 553(b)(B), the analytical requirements of the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 *et seq.*) are not applicable. Accordingly, no regulatory flexibility analysis is required, and none has been prepared.

*D. Paperwork Reduction Act*

This rule will not impose additional reporting or recordkeeping requirements under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, 44 U.S.C. 3501 *et seq.*

**List of Subjects in 15 CFR Part 70**

Administrative practice and procedure, Census data, Reporting and recordkeeping requirements, State and local governments.

Dated: January 20, 2026.

**George Cook,**

*Chief of Staff to the Under Secretary for Economic Affairs performing the non-exclusive functions and duties of the Director of the Census Bureau.*

**PART 70—[REMOVED AND RESERVED]**

■ For the reasons set forth in the preamble and under the authority of 13 U.S.C. 4 and 5 U.S.C. 301, the Census Bureau removes and reserves 15 CFR part 70.

[FR Doc. 2026–01241 Filed 1–22–26; 8:45 am]

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**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE****Census Bureau****15 CFR Part 80**

[Docket No. 260108–0018]

RIN 0607–AA71

**Removing Redundant Language From the Regulations Governing the Furnishing of Personal Census Data**

**AGENCY:** Census Bureau, Department of Commerce.

**ACTION:** Final rule.

**SUMMARY:** By this rule, the Census Bureau (Bureau) is amending its regulations that govern the furnishing of personal census data. Specifically, this rule removes two unnecessary sections that merely restate underlying statutory language. This action is necessary to reduce regulatory complexity and redundancy. The intended effect is to promote the simplicity and clarity of the Code of Federal Regulations for public benefit, without altering any substantive rights or obligations.

**DATES:** The rule is effective January 23, 2026.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Shannon Wink, Program Analyst, Policy Coordination Office, 301–763–6440, [pco.policy.office@census.gov](mailto:pco.policy.office@census.gov).

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:****I. Background**

This action concerns the Bureau's regulations at 15 CFR part 80, which set forth requirements, restrictions, and procedures for obtaining personal information from historical population records maintained by the Bureau. Such regulations specify who is eligible to request personal information, outline the application process, and identify the conditions under which data may be released.

*A. Regulatory History*

The Bureau established the regulations at part 80 through a final rule published on November 17, 1975 (40 FR 53232). That rule was promulgated under the authority of 13 U.S.C. 8 to create a standardized process for furnishing personal data from census questionnaires to authorized individuals. The regulatory framework requires applicants to submit a formal request, typically on Form BC–600, and to pay a fee. It also defines eligibility for requesting information for living persons, such as the individual themselves, a parent of a minor, or a legal guardian, as well as for deceased persons, limiting access to specific

relatives or the administrator of the estate.

Through a final rule published on December 23, 1983 (48 FR 56744), the Bureau made technical amendments to certain regulations at part 80—including § 80.6—by adding Office of Management and Budget control numbers in compliance with the Paperwork Reduction Act.

### *B. Description of the Pertinent Regulations*

This action affects two sections within part 80, §§ 80.5 and 80.6, both of which were established by the original 1975 rule.

Section 80.5, titled “Detrimental use of information,” cites and quotes 13 U.S.C. 8(c), stating that “[i]n no case shall information furnished under this section be used to the detriment of any respondent or other person to whom such information relates.” 15 CFR 80.5.

Similarly, § 80.6, titled “False statements,” stated that “[a]ny false statement or forgery on the application or supporting papers required to obtain Census information is punishable by a fine and/or imprisonment pursuant to section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code.” 15 CFR 80.6; *see* 18 U.S.C. 1001(a) (making it a crime punishable up to five years’ imprisonment to make any false statement or to use any false writing in any matter within the jurisdiction of the executive branch).

### **II. Discussion**

This rule amends 15 CFR part 80 by removing two sections that the Bureau has determined are unwarranted—§§ 80.5 and 80.6. As described above, these sections merely restate underlying statutory language and therefore are unnecessary. Specifically, § 80.5 directly quotes 13 U.S.C. 8(c), which is self-executing and does not require any implementing regulation to be effective; and § 80.6 references and restates 18 U.S.C. 1001, a criminal law of general applicability that, like 13 U.S.C. 8(c), does not require any implementing regulation. Accordingly, neither § 80.5 nor § 80.6 serves any independent function; both simply call attention to statutory provisions that the public is already presumed to be aware of.

Upon review, the Bureau has determined that the continued maintenance of these sections is not justified. Because, in substance, §§ 80.5 and 80.6 are entirely duplicative of statutory language, their removal will not alter any substantive rights, obligations, or consequences for misconduct. Moreover, their removal is consistent with the Department of Commerce’s ongoing effort to streamline

its regulations, eliminate superfluous provisions and clutter, and promote efficiency. Their removal is also consistent with the general understanding that statutes can and ought to speak for themselves, and that regulatory restatements thereof pose an unnecessary risk of miscommunication and misinterpretation.

### **III. Regulatory Certifications**

#### *A. Administrative Procedure Act*

Pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 553(b)(B), the Department of Commerce (Department) finds good cause to waive the prior notice and opportunity for public participation requirements of the Administrative Procedure Act for this final rule. The Department considers this rule to be uncontroversial, and has determined that prior notice and opportunity for public participation is unnecessary, because this rule only removes two regulatory sections that merely restate statutory language and thus are entirely superfluous. The appropriateness of removing these sections pursuant to the Department’s deregulatory effort would not be affected by public comment, as these sections clearly serve no meaningful function independent from the underlying statutory authority. For the same reasons, the Department has determined that delaying the effectiveness of these amendments would be contrary to the public interest. The regulatory language being removed by this rule unnecessarily poses some risk of inconsistency, confusion, and inefficiency; its removal will immediately benefit the public at little to no cost. The Department therefore finds good cause to waive the public notice and comment period under 553(b)(B) and, for the same reasons, to waive the 30-day delay in effectiveness under 553(d).

#### *B. Executive Orders 12866, 14192, 13132*

The Office of Management and Budget has determined this rule is not significant pursuant to Executive Order (E.O.) 12866. This rule is an E.O. 14192 deregulatory action. This rule does not contain policies having federalism implications as the term is defined in E.O. 13132.

#### *C. Regulatory Flexibility Act*

Because a notice of proposed rulemaking and an opportunity for public participation are not required to be given for this rule by 5 U.S.C. 553(b)(B), the analytical requirements of the Regulatory Flexibility Act (5 U.S.C. 601 *et seq.*) are not applicable.

Accordingly, no regulatory flexibility analysis is required, and none has been prepared.

#### *D. Paperwork Reduction Act*

This rule will not impose additional reporting or recordkeeping requirements under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, 44 U.S.C. 3501 *et seq.*

### **List of Subjects for 15 CFR Part 80**

Administrative practice and procedure, Archives and records, Census data.

Dated: January 20, 2026.

**George Cook,**

*Chief of Staff to the Under Secretary for Economic Affairs performing the non-exclusive functions and duties of the Director of the Census Bureau.*

For the reasons set forth in the preamble, the Census Bureau amends 15 CFR part 80 to read as follows:

### **PART 80—FURNISHING PERSONAL CENSUS DATA FROM CENSUS OF POPULATION SCHEDULES**

■ 1. The authority citation for part 80 continues to read as follows:

**Authority:** Sec. 1, Pub. L. 83–1158, 68 Stat. 1013 (13 U.S.C. 8).

#### **§ 80.5 [Removed and Reserved]**

■ 2. Remove and reserve § 80.5.

#### **§ 80.6 [Removed and Reserved]**

■ 3. Remove and reserve § 80.6.

[FR Doc. 2026–01245 Filed 1–22–26; 8:45 am]

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## **DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

### **Census Bureau**

#### **15 CFR Part 90**

[Docket No. 260108–0019]

**RIN 0607–AA72**

### **Clarifying and Streamlining the Regulatory Procedures for Requesting a Challenge to the Census Bureau’s Annual Population Estimates**

**AGENCY:** Census Bureau, Department of Commerce.

**ACTION:** Final rule.

**SUMMARY:** By this rule, the Census Bureau (Bureau) amends and removes certain regulations governing the program for challenging the Bureau’s annual population estimates (Population Estimates Challenge Program). This action will improve and streamline the regulations by clarifying that part 90 pertains to *requests to*