

ASF is approved, subject to the FTZ Act and the Board's regulations, including section 400.13, and to the Board's standard 2,000-acre activation limit for the zone.

Dated: September 24, 2025.

Christopher Abbott,

Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy and Negotiations, performing the non-exclusive functions and duties of the Assistant Secretary for Enforcement and Compliance.

[FR Doc. 2025-19405 Filed 10-2-25; 8:45 am]

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Foreign-Trade Zones Board

[B-4-2025]

Foreign-Trade Zone (FTZ) 18; Authorization of Limited Production Activity; Halo Industries, Inc.; (Semiconductor Wafers); Santa Clara, California

On January 28, 2025, the City of San Jose Office of Economic Development, grantee of FTZ 18, submitted a notification of proposed production activity to the FTZ Board on behalf of Halo Industries, Inc., within Subzone 18R, in Santa Clara, California.

The notification was processed in accordance with the regulations of the FTZ Board (15 CFR part 400), including notice in the **Federal Register** inviting public comment (90 FR 9133, February 7, 2025). On September 29, the applicant was notified of the FTZ Board's decision that further review of part of the proposed activity is warranted. The FTZ Board authorized the production activity described in the notification on a limited basis, subject to the FTZ Act and the Board's regulations, including section 400.14, and further subject to a restriction requiring further review prior to the potential authorization of authority for the unfinished silicon carbide wafers component.

Dated: September 30, 2025.

Elizabeth Whiteman,

Executive Secretary.

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Bureau of Industry and Security

URAL Airlines JSC, Utrenny Lane 1-g, Yekaterinburg, Russia 620025; Order Renewing Temporary Denial of Export Privileges

Pursuant to Section 766.24 of the Export Administration Regulations, 15 CFR parts 730-774 ("EAR" or "the Regulations"),¹ I hereby grant the request of the Office of Export Enforcement ("OEE") to renew the temporary denial order ("TDO") issued in this matter on September 20, 2024. I find that renewal of this order is necessary in the public interest to prevent an imminent violation of the Regulations and that renewal for an extended period is appropriate because URAL Airlines JSC ("Ural") has engaged in a pattern of repeated, ongoing and/or continuous apparent violations of the EAR.

I. Procedural History

On October 13, 2022, the then-Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Export Enforcement ("Assistant Secretary") signed an order denying Ural's export privileges for a period of 180 days on the grounds that issuance of the order was necessary in the public interest to prevent an imminent violation of the Regulations. The order was issued *ex parte* pursuant to Section 766.24(a) of the Regulations and was effective upon issuance.² This temporary denial order was subsequently renewed in accordance with Section 766.24(d) of the Regulations.³ The renewal order issued

¹ On August 13, 2018, the President signed into law the John S. McCain National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2019, which includes the Export Control Reform Act of 2018, 50 U.S.C. 4801-4852 ("ECRA"). While Section 1766 of ECRA repeals the provisions of the Export Administration Act, 50 U.S.C. App. § 2401 *et seq.* ("EAA"), (except for three sections which are inapplicable here), Section 1768 of ECRA provides, in pertinent part, that all orders, rules, regulations, and other forms of administrative action that were made or issued under the EAA, including as continued in effect pursuant to the International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. 1701 *et seq.* ("IEEPA"), and were in effect as of ECRA's date of enactment (August 13, 2018), shall continue in effect according to their terms until modified, superseded, set aside, or revoked through action undertaken pursuant to the authority provided under ECRA. Moreover, Section 1761(a)(5) of ECRA authorizes the issuance of temporary denial orders. 50 U.S.C. 4820(a)(5).

² The TDO was published in the **Federal Register** on October 19, 2022 (87 FR 63477).

³ At the time of the renewal, Section 766.24(d) provided that BIS may seek renewal of a temporary denial order for additional 180-day renewal periods, if it believes that renewal is necessary in the public interest to prevent an imminent violation. Renewal requests are to be made in

on April 10, 2023, and was effective upon issuance.⁴ Subsequent renewal orders issued on October 6, 2023, and October 4, 2024, respectively, and were also effective upon issuance.⁵

On September 9, 2025, BIS, through OEE, submitted a written request for renewal of the TDO that issued on October 4, 2024. The written request was made more than 20 days before the TDO's scheduled expiration and, given the temporary suspension of international mail service to Russia, OEE has attempted to deliver a copy of the renewal request to Ural by alternative means in accordance with Sections 766.5 and 766.24(d) of the Regulations. No opposition to the renewal of the TDO has been received.

II. Renewal of the TDO

A. Legal Standard

Pursuant to Section 766.24, BIS may issue an order temporarily denying a respondent's export privileges upon a showing that the order is necessary in the public interest to prevent an "imminent violation" of the Regulations, or any order, license or authorization issued thereunder. 15 CFR 766.24(b)(1) and 766.24(d). "A violation may be 'imminent' either in time or degree of likelihood." 15 CFR 766.24(b)(3). BIS may show "either that a violation is about to occur, or that the general circumstances of the matter under investigation or case under criminal or administrative charges demonstrate a likelihood of future violations." *Id.* As to the likelihood of future violations, BIS may show that the violation under investigation or charge "is significant, deliberate, covert and/or likely to occur again, rather than technical or negligent[.]" *Id.* A "lack of information establishing the precise time a violation may occur does not preclude a finding that a violation is imminent, so long as there is sufficient reason to believe the likelihood of a violation." *Id.*

If BIS believes that renewal of a denial order is necessary in the public interest to prevent an imminent violation, it may file a written request for renewal, with any modifications if appropriate. 15 CFR 766.24(d)(1). The written request, which must be filed no later than 20 days prior to the TDO's expiration,

writing no later than 20 days before the scheduled expiration date of a temporary denial order.

⁴ The April 10, 2023 renewal order was published in the **Federal Register** on April 13, 2023 (88 FR 22406).

⁵ The October 6, 2023 renewal order was published in the **Federal Register** on October 13, 2023 (88 FR 70925). The October 4, 2024 renewal order was published in the **Federal Register** on October 9, 2024 (89 FR 81881).

should set forth the basis for BIS’s belief that renewal is necessary, including any additional or changed circumstances. *Id.* “In cases demonstrating a pattern of repeated, ongoing and/or continuous apparent violations, BIS may request the renewal of a temporary denial order for an additional period not exceeding one year.”⁶ *Id.*

B. The TDO and BIS’s Request for Renewal

The U.S. Commerce Department, through BIS, responded to the Russian Federation’s (“Russia’s”) further invasion of Ukraine by implementing a sweeping series of stringent export controls that severely restrict Russia’s access to technologies and other items that it needs to sustain its aggressive military capabilities. These controls primarily target Russia’s defense, aerospace, and maritime sectors and are intended to cut off Russia’s access to vital technological inputs, atrophy key sectors of its industrial base, and undercut Russia’s strategic ambitions to exert influence on the world stage. Effective February 24, 2022, BIS imposed expansive controls on aviation-related (e.g., Commerce Control List Categories 7 and 9) items to Russia, including a license requirement for the export, reexport or transfer (in-country) to Russia of any aircraft or aircraft parts specified in Export Control Classification Number (“ECCN”) 9A991 (Section 746.8(a)(1) of the EAR).⁷ BIS will review any export or reexport license applications for such items under a policy of denial. See Section 746.8(b). Effective March 2, 2022, BIS excluded any aircraft registered in, owned, or controlled by, or under

charter or lease by Russia or a national of Russia from being eligible for license exception Aircraft, Vessels, and Spacecraft (“AVS”) (Section 740.15 of the EAR).⁸ Accordingly, any U.S.-origin aircraft or foreign aircraft that includes more than 25% controlled U.S.-origin content, and that is registered in, owned, or controlled by, or under charter or lease by Russia or a national of Russia, is subject to a license requirement before it can travel to Russia.

OEE’s request for renewal for a period of one year is based upon the facts underlying the issuance of the initial TDO and the renewal orders subsequently issued in this matter, as well as other evidence developed during this investigation. These facts and evidence demonstrate that Ural has continued, and continues, to act in blatant disregard for U.S. export controls and the terms of previously issued TDOs. Specifically, the initial TDO, issued on October 13, 2022, was based on evidence that Ural engaged in conduct prohibited by the Regulations by operating multiple aircraft subject to the EAR and classified under ECCN 9A991.b on flights into Russia after March 2, 2022 from destinations including, but not limited to, Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan; Dushanbe, Tajikistan; Khudzhand, Tajikistan; and Tamchy, Kyrgyzstan, without the required BIS authorization.⁹ Further evidence submitted by BIS indicated that Ural was continuing to operate aircraft subject to the EAR domestically on flights within Russia, potentially in violation of Section 736.2(b)(10) of the Regulations.

As discussed in the October 6, 2023 and October 4, 2024 renewal orders, evidence presented by BIS indicated that, after the initial order issued, Ural continued to operate aircraft subject to the EAR and classified under ECCN 9A991.b on flights both into and out of Russia, in violation of the Regulations and the TDO itself.¹⁰ Specifically, the October 6, 2023 renewal order detailed Ural’s continued operation of aircraft subject to the EAR, including, but not limited to, on flights into and out of Russia from/to Dushanbe, Tajikistan, Tamchy, Kyrgyzstan, and Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan, as well as within Russia.¹¹ Similarly, the October 4, 2024 renewal order detailed Ural’s continued operation of aircraft subject to the EAR, including, but not limited to, on flights into and out of Russia from/to Khujand, Tajikistan, Osh, Kyrgyzstan, and Dushanbe, Tajikistan as well as domestically within Russia.¹²

Since that time, Ural has continued to engage in conduct prohibited by the applicable TDO and Regulations. In its September 9, 2025 request for renewal of the TDO, BIS submitted evidence that Ural is operating aircraft subject to the EAR and classified under ECCN 9A991.b, both on flights into and within Russia, in violation of the October 4, 2024 TDO and/or the Regulations. Specifically, BIS’s evidence and related investigation demonstrates that Ural has continued to operate aircraft subject to the EAR, including, but not limited to, on flights into and out of Russia from/to Dushanbe, Tajikistan, Khujand, Tajikistan, and Osh, Kyrgyzstan as well as domestically within Russia. Information about those flights includes, but is not limited to, the following:

Tail No.	Serial No.	Aircraft type	Departure/arrival cities	Dates
RA-73817	05055	A320-232	Bishkek, KG/Yekaterinburg, RU	September 15, 2025.
RA-73817	05055	A320-232	Dushanbe, TJ/Samara, RU	September 5, 2025.
RA-73817	05055	A320-232	Kaliningrad, RU/Yekaterinburg, RU	August 11, 2025.
RA-73817	05055	A320-232	Khujand, TJ/Yekaterinburg, RU	August 10, 2025.
RA-73817	05055	A320-232	Yekaterinburg, RU/Dushanbe, TJ	August 8, 2025.
RA-73819	02343	A320-232	Chelyabinsk, RU/Dushanbe, TJ	September 15, 2025.
RA-73819	02343	A320-232	Moscow, RU/Chelyabinsk, RU	September 5, 2025.
RA-73819	02343	A320-232	Khujand, TJ/Yekaterinburg, RU	September 4, 2025.
RA-73819	02343	A320-232	Sochi, RU/Kazan, RU	August 29, 2025.
RA-73819	02343	A320-232	Dushanbe, TJ/Chelyabinsk, RU	August 19, 2025.
RA-73798	07206	A321-231	Noyabrsk, RU/Moscow, RU	September 15, 2025.

⁶ 88 FR 59791 (Aug. 30, 2023).

⁷ 87 FR 12226 (Mar. 3, 2022). Additionally, BIS published a final rule effective April 8, 2022, which imposed licensing requirements on items controlled on the Commerce Control List (“CCL”) under Categories 0–2 that are destined for Russia or Belarus. Accordingly, now all CCL items require export, reexport, and transfer (in-country) licenses if destined for or within Russia or Belarus. 87 FR 22130 (Apr. 14, 2022).

⁸ 87 FR 13048 (Mar. 8, 2022).

⁹ Publicly available flight tracking information shows multiple flights into Russia, including the following: on September 10, 2022, serial number (SN) 05055 flew from Dushanbe, Tajikistan to Irkutsk, Russia, and on September 6, 2022, SN05055 flew from Khudzhand, Tajikistan to Sochi, Russia. In addition, on October 6, 2022, SN 05055 flew from Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan to Samara, Russia.

¹⁰ Engaging in conduct prohibited by a denial order violates the Regulations. 15 CFR 764.2(a) and (k).

¹¹ Publicly available flight tracking information shows that SN 05055 flew from Dushanbe,

Tajikistan to Yekaterinburg, Russia on September 5, 2023. In addition, on August 21, 2023, SN 02376 flew from Tamchy Kyrgyzstan to Moscow, Russia. On September 4, 2023, SN 01941 flew from Bishkek, Kyrgyzstan to Moscow, Russia.

¹² Publicly available flight tracking information shows that SN 05055 flew from Mineralnye Vody, Russia to Khujand, Tajikistan on September 17, 2024. In addition, on September 4, 2024 SN 07206 flew from Osh, Kyrgyzstan to Moscow, Russia. On September 3, 2023, SN 2376 flew from Dushanbe, Tajikistan to Yekaterinburg, Russia.

Tail No.	Serial No.	Aircraft type	Departure/arrival cities	Dates
RA-73798	07206	A321-231	Moscow, RU/Omsk, RU	September 4, 2025.
RA-73798	07206	A321-231	Ufa, RU/Noyabrsk, RU	August 11, 2025.
RA-73798	07206	A321-231	Osh, KG/Moscow, RU	January 27, 2025.
RA-73798	07206	A321-231	Moscow, RU/Dushanbe, TJ	January 26, 2025.

III. Findings

Under the applicable standard set forth in Section 766.24 of the Regulations and my review of the entire record, I find that the evidence presented by BIS convincingly demonstrates that Ural has acted in violation of the Regulations and the TDO; that such violations have been significant and deliberate; and that given the foregoing and the nature of the matters under investigation, there is a likelihood of imminent violations. Moreover, I find that renewal for an extended period is appropriate because Ural has engaged in a pattern of repeated, ongoing and/or continuous apparent violations of the EAR. Therefore, renewal of the TDO for one year is necessary in the public interest to prevent imminent violation of the Regulations and to give notice to companies and individuals in the United States and abroad that they should avoid dealing with Ural, in connection with export and reexport transactions involving items subject to the Regulations and in connection with any other activity subject to the Regulations.

IV. Order

It is therefore ordered: First, Ural Airlines JSC, Utrenniy Lane 1-g, Yekaterinburg, Russia, 620025, when acting for or on their behalf, any successors or assigns, agents, or employees may not, directly or indirectly, participate in any way in any transaction involving any commodity, software or technology (hereinafter collectively referred to as “item”) exported or to be exported from the United States that is subject to the EAR, or in any other activity subject to the EAR including, but not limited to:

- A. Applying for, obtaining, or using any license (except directly related to safety of flight), license exception, or export control document;
- B. Carrying on negotiations concerning, or ordering, buying, receiving, using, selling, delivering, storing, disposing of, forwarding, transporting, financing, or otherwise servicing in any way, any transaction involving any item exported or to be exported from the United States that is subject to the EAR except directly related to safety of flight and authorized

by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations, or engaging in any other activity subject to the EAR except directly related to safety of flight and authorized by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations; or

C. Benefitting in any way from any transaction involving any item exported or to be exported from the United States that is subject to the EAR, or from any other activity subject to the EAR except directly related to safety of flight and authorized by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations.

Second, that no person may, directly or indirectly, do any of the following:

A. Export, reexport, or transfer (in-country) to or on behalf of Ural any item subject to the EAR except directly related to safety of flight and authorized by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations;

B. Take any action that facilitates the acquisition or attempted acquisition by Ural of the ownership, possession, or control of any item subject to the EAR that has been or will be exported from the United States, including financing or other support activities related to a transaction whereby Ural acquires or attempts to acquire such ownership, possession or control except directly related to safety of flight and authorized by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations;

C. Take any action to acquire from or to facilitate the acquisition or attempted acquisition from Ural of any item subject to the EAR that has been exported from the United States except directly related to safety of flight and authorized by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations;

D. Obtain from Ural in the United States any item subject to the EAR with knowledge or reason to know that the item will be, or is intended to be, exported from the United States except directly related to safety of flight and authorized by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations; or

E. Engage in any transaction to service any item subject to the EAR that has been or will be exported from the United States and which is owned, possessed or controlled by Ural, or service any item, of whatever origin, that is owned, possessed or controlled by Ural if such service involves the use of any item subject to the EAR that has been or will be exported from the

United States except directly related to safety of flight and authorized by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations. For purposes of this paragraph, servicing means installation, maintenance, repair, modification, or testing.

Third, that, after notice and opportunity for comment as provided in section 766.23 of the EAR, any other person, firm, corporation, or business organization related to Ural by ownership, control, position of responsibility, affiliation, or other connection in the conduct of trade or business may also be made subject to the provisions of this Order.

In accordance with the provisions of Sections 766.24(e) of the EAR, Ural may, at any time, appeal this Order by filing a full written statement in support of the appeal with the Office of the Administrative Law Judge, U.S. Coast Guard ALJ Docketing Center, 40 South Gay Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21202-4022.

In accordance with the provisions of Section 766.24(d) of the EAR, BIS may seek renewal of this Order by filing a written request not later than 20 days before the expiration date. A renewal request may be opposed by Ural as provided in Section 766.24(d), by filing a written submission with the Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Export Enforcement, which must be received not later than seven days before the expiration date of the Order.

A copy of this Order shall be provided to Ural, and shall be published in the **Federal Register**.

This Order is effective immediately and shall remain in effect for one year.

Ross Kennedy,

Senior Advisor, Performing the Non-Exclusive Functions and Duties of the Assistant Secretary of Export Enforcement.

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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

International Trade Administration

Duke University et al.; Application(s) for Duty-Free Entry of Scientific Instruments

Pursuant to Section 6(c) of the Educational, Scientific and Cultural