

instrument is intended to study quantum materials with properties that are useful for future technologies in quantum information science and photovoltaics. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: June 5, 2025.

**Docket Number:** 25–053. Applicant: University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1150 University Ave, Madison, WI 53706. Instrument: Dilution Refrigerator System with Bottom—Loading Mechanism, Vibration Isolation, Optical Access and Vector Magnet (base temperature below 10 mK, cooling power greater than 250  $\mu$ W at 100 mK and more than 12  $\mu$ W at 20 mK). Manufacturer: Bluefors Inc., Finland. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to investigate 2D superconductivity and 2D magnetism as emergent quantum phenomena in 2D quantum materials. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: June 3, 2025.

**Docket Number:** 25–054. Applicant: Cornell University, 211 Clark Hall, 142 Sciences Drive, Ithaca, NY 14853. Instrument: Electron Microscope—TESCAN AMBER X 2 GMH S8251X S/N 124–0231. Manufacturer: TESCAN Group, Czech Republic. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to be used to view the structure and electronic properties of the material at the atomic scale to learn about its properties. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: June 25, 2025.

**Docket Number:** 25–055. Applicant: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 77 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02139. Instrument: Dilution Refrigerator with Passive Damper and Helium Battery (Base temperature below 10 mK, cooling power more than 14  $\mu$ W at 20 mK, and cool down to base temperature in less than 24 hours unloaded). Manufacturer: Bluefors Inc., Finland. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to be used to study the electrical resistance of two-dimensional material devices, such as graphene. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by

Commissioner of Customs: June 17, 2025.

**Docket Number:** 25–056. Applicant: University at Buffalo, The State University of New York, 224 Crofts Hall, Buffalo, NY 14260. Instrument: Duo-Axis Rotation Probe. Manufacturer: Multi-Field Low Temperature Technology (Beijing) Co., Ltd., China. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to provide precise measurements of superconducting thin films and quantum materials in cryogenic environments, supporting angular-dependent studies of critical current density and magnetic anisotropy. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: June 18, 2025.

**Docket Number:** 25–057. Applicant: Yale School of Medicine, 899 Howard Avenue, CMHC, New Haven, CT 06519. Instrument: Supernova-100 Miniature two-photon microscopy imaging system (mini 2-photon imaging with two lasers and two different wavelengths). Manufacturer: Transcend Vivoscope, China. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to investigate the effects of the primary cannabinoids found in cannabis, tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) and cannabidiol (CBD) on neurodevelopment when exposure occurs during early life. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: June 17, 2025.

Dated: September 30, 2025.

**Tyler J. O'Daniel,**

*Acting Director, Subsidies Enforcement, Enforcement and Compliance.*

[FR Doc. 2025–19407 Filed 10–2–25; 8:45 am]

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## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

### International Trade Administration

[A–533–873]

#### **Certain Cold-Drawn Mechanical Tubing of Carbon and Alloy Steel From India: Preliminary Results of Antidumping Duty Administrative Review; 2023–2024**

**AGENCY:** Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce.

**SUMMARY:** The U.S. Department of Commerce (Commerce) is conducting an

administrative review of the antidumping (AD) order on certain cold-drawn mechanical tubing of carbon and alloy steel (cold-drawn mechanical tubing) from India for the period of review (POR) June 1, 2023, through May 31, 2024. Commerce preliminarily finds that Goodluck India Limited (Goodluck) did not make sales of subject merchandise at prices below normal value (NV) during the POR, and Tube Products of India, Ltd., a unit of Tube Investments of India Limited (TII) made sales of subject merchandise at prices below normal NV during the POR. We invite interested parties to comment on these preliminary results.

**DATES:** Applicable October 3, 2025.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Eliza DeLong or Colin Thrasher, AD/CVD Operations, Office V, Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1401 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20230; telephone: (202) 482–3878 or (202) 482–3004, respectively.

#### **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:**

##### **Background**

On July 29, 2024, Commerce initiated an administrative review of the AD order on cold-drawn mechanical tubing from India,<sup>1</sup> in accordance with section 751(a) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act).<sup>2</sup> This review covers two producers/exporters of subject merchandise, Goodluck and TII. On December 9, 2024, Commerce tolled certain deadlines in this administrative proceeding by 90 days,<sup>3</sup> and on April 28, 2025, Commerce extended the time limit for issuing the preliminary results of this review until September 29, 2025.<sup>4</sup> For a complete description of the

<sup>1</sup> See *Certain Cold-Drawn Mechanical Tubing of Carbon and Alloy Steel from the People's Republic of China, the Federal Republic of Germany, India, Italy, the Republic of Korea, and Switzerland: Antidumping Duty Orders; and Amended Final Determinations of Sales at Less Than Fair Value for the People's Republic of China and Switzerland*, 83 FR 26962 (June 11, 2018) (*Investigation Final Determination*); and *Certain Cold-Drawn Mechanical Tubing of Carbon and Alloy Steel from India: Notice of Second Amended Final Determination; Notice of Amended Order; Notice of Resumption of First and Reinitiation of Second Antidumping Duty Administrative Reviews; Notice of Opportunity for Withdrawal; and Notice of Assessment in Third Antidumping Duty Administrative Review*, 86 FR 74069 (December 29, 2021) (*Second Amended Final Determination and Order*) (collectively, *Order*).

<sup>2</sup> See *Initiation of Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Administrative Reviews*, 89 FR 60871 (July 29, 2024).

<sup>3</sup> See Memorandum, “Tolling of Deadlines for Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Proceedings,” dated December 9, 2024.

<sup>4</sup> See Memorandum, “Extension of Deadline for Preliminary Results of Antidumping Duty

events that followed the initiation of this review, *see* the Preliminary Decision Memorandum.<sup>5</sup>

For a full description of the methodology underlying these preliminary results, *see* the Preliminary Decision Memorandum. A list of the topics discussed in the Preliminary Decision Memorandum is included as an appendix to this notice. The Preliminary Decision Memorandum is a public document and is on file electronically via Enforcement and Compliance's Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Centralized Electronic Service System (ACCESS). ACCESS is available to registered users at <https://access.trade.gov>. In addition, a complete version of the Preliminary Decision Memorandum can be accessed directly at <https://access.trade.gov/public/FRNoticesListLayout.aspx>.

**Scope of the Order**

The product covered by the scope of this Order is certain cold-drawn mechanical tubing from India. For a full description of the scope, *see* the Preliminary Decision Memorandum.

**Methodology**

Commerce is conducting this review in accordance with section 751(a) of the Act. We calculated export price in accordance with section 772(a) of the Act. We calculated NV in accordance with section 773 of the Act.

**Preliminary Results of the Review**

We preliminarily determine that the following estimated weighted-average dumping margins exist for the period June 1, 2023, through May 31, 2024:

Exporter/producer	Weighted-average dumping margin (percent)
Goodluck India Limited; Good Luck Industries; Goodluck Industries; Good Luck Steel Tubes Limited .....	0.00
Tube Products of India, Ltd., a unit of Tube Investments of India Limited .....	4.58

**Disclosure**

Commerce intends to disclose the calculations performed in connection with these preliminary results to

Administrative Review, 2023–2024,” dated April 28, 2025.

<sup>5</sup> See Memorandum, “Decision Memorandum for the Preliminary Results of the Administrative Review of the Antidumping Duty Order on Certain Cold-Drawn Mechanical Tubing of Carbon and Alloy Steel from India; 2023–2024,” dated concurrently with, and hereby adopted by, this notice (Preliminary Decision Memorandum).

interested parties within five days of any public announcement or, if there is no public announcement, within five days of the date of publication of this notice in the **Federal Register**, in accordance with 19 CFR 351.224(b).

**Public Comment**

Case briefs or other written comments may be submitted to the Assistant Secretary for Enforcement and Compliance.<sup>6</sup> Pursuant to 19 CFR 351.309(c)(1)(ii), we have modified the deadline for interested parties to submit case briefs to Commerce no later than 21 days after the date of the publication of this notice. Rebuttal briefs, limited to issues raised in the case briefs, may be filed not later than five days after the date for filing case briefs.<sup>7</sup> Interested parties who submit case or rebuttal briefs in this proceeding must submit: (1) a table of contents listing each issue; and (2) a table of authorities.<sup>8</sup>

As provided under 19 CFR 351.309(c)(2) and (d)(2), in prior proceedings we have encouraged interested parties to provide an executive summary of their briefs that should be limited to five pages total, including footnotes. In this review, we instead request that interested parties provide at the beginning of their briefs a public, executive summary for each issue raised in their briefs.<sup>9</sup> Further, we request that interested parties limit their public executive summary of each issue to no more than 450 words, not including citations. We intend to use the executive summaries as the basis of the comment summaries included in the issues and decision memorandum that will accompany the final results in this administrative review. We request that interested parties include footnotes for relevant citations in the executive summary of each issue. Note that Commerce has amended certain of its requirements pertaining to the service of documents in 19 CFR 351.303(f).<sup>10</sup>

Pursuant to 19 CFR 351.310(c), interested parties who wish to request a hearing must submit a written request to the Assistant Secretary for Enforcement

and Compliance, U.S. Department of Commerce, within 30 days after the date of publication of this notice. Requests should contain: (1) the party's name, address, and telephone number; (2) the number of participants, whether any participant is a foreign national; and (3) a list of the issues to be discussed. Oral presentations at the hearing will be limited to issues raised in the briefs. If a request for a hearing is made, parties will be notified of the time and date for the hearing.<sup>11</sup> Parties should confirm by telephone the date, time, and location of the hearing two days before the scheduled date. All submissions, including case and rebuttal briefs, as well as hearing requests, should be filed via ACCESS.<sup>12</sup> An electronically filed document must be received successfully in its entirety by ACCESS by 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time on the established deadline.

**Assessment Rates**

Upon completion of the final results of this administrative review, Commerce shall determine, and U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) shall assess, antidumping duties on all appropriate entries covered by this review. If a respondent's weighted-average dumping margin is not zero or *de minimis* (*i.e.*, less than 0.5 percent) in the final results of this review, we will calculate importer-specific assessment rates based on the ratio of the total amount of dumping calculated for the importer's examined sales to the total entered value of those same sales in accordance with 19 CFR 351.212(b)(1). If either respondent's weighted-average dumping margin is zero or *de minimis* in the final results of review, or if an importer-specific assessment rate is zero or *de minimis*, Commerce will instruct CBP to liquidate appropriate entries without regard to antidumping duties. The final results of this review shall be the basis for the assessment of antidumping duties on entries of merchandise covered by this review, and for future deposits of estimated duties, where applicable.<sup>13</sup>

In accordance with Commerce's “automatic assessment” practice, for entries of subject merchandise during the POR produced by Goodluck or TII for which the company did not know that the merchandise was destined for the United States, we will instruct CBP to liquidate those entries at the all-others rate established in the original less-than-fair-value (LTFV) investigation

<sup>6</sup> See 19 CFR 351.309(c)(1)(ii); *see also* 19 CFR 351.303 (for general filing requirements).

<sup>7</sup> See 19 CFR 351.309(d); *see also Administrative Protective Order, Service, and Other Procedures in Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Proceedings*, 88 FR 67069, 67077 (September 29, 2023) (*APO and Service Procedures*).

<sup>8</sup> See 19 CFR 351.309(c)(2) and (d)(2).

<sup>9</sup> We use the term “issue” here to describe an argument that Commerce would normally address in a comment of the Issues and Decision Memorandum.

<sup>10</sup> See *Administrative Protective Order, Service, and Other Procedures in Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Proceedings; Final Rule*, 88 FR 67069 (September 29, 2023).

<sup>11</sup> See 19 CFR 351.310(d).

<sup>12</sup> See 19 CFR 351.303.

<sup>13</sup> See section 751(a)(2)(C) of the Act.

(i.e., 5.87 percent),<sup>14</sup> if there is no rate for the intermediate company(ies) involved in the transaction.<sup>15</sup>

Commerce intends to issue assessment instructions to CBP no earlier than 35 days after the publication date of the final results of this review in the **Federal Register**. If a timely summons is filed at the U.S. Court of International Trade, the assessment instructions will direct CBP not to liquidate relevant entries until the time for parties to file a request for a statutory injunction has expired (i.e., within 90 days of publication).

### Cash Deposit Requirements

The following cash deposit requirements will be effective for all shipments of the subject merchandise entered, or withdrawn from warehouse, for consumption on or after the publication date of the final results of this administrative review, as provided by section 751(a)(2)(C) of the Act: (1) the cash deposit rate for the companies listed in the final results of this review will be equal to the weighted-average dumping margins established in the final results of this review, except if the rate is less than 0.50 percent and, therefore, *de minimis* within the meaning of 19 CFR 351.106(c)(1), in which case the cash deposit rate will be zero; (2) for merchandise exported by a company not covered in this review, but covered in a prior segment of the proceeding, the cash deposit rate will be the company-specific rate published for the most recently-completed segment in which it was reviewed; (3) if the exporter is not a firm covered in this review or in the original LTFV investigation, but the producer is, then the cash deposit rate will be the rate established for the most recently-completed segment of this proceeding for the producer of the merchandise; and (4) the cash deposit rate for all other producers or exporters will continue to be 5.87 percent, the all-others rate established in the LTFV investigation as adjusted for the export-subsidy rate in the companion countervailing duty investigation.<sup>16</sup> These cash deposit requirements, when imposed, shall remain in effect until further notice.

<sup>14</sup> See *Investigation Final Determination*, 83 FR at 26965, unchanged in *Second Amended Final Determination and Order*.

<sup>15</sup> For a full discussion of this practice, see *Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Proceedings: Assessment of Antidumping Duties*, 68 FR 23954 (May 6, 2003).

<sup>16</sup> See *Investigation Final Determination*, 83 FR at 26965, unchanged in *Second Amended Final Determination and Order*.

### Final Results of Review

Unless otherwise extended, Commerce intends to issue the final results of this administrative review, including the results of its analysis of the issues raised in any written briefs, not later than 120 days after the date of publication of this notice, pursuant to section 751(a)(3)(A) of the Act and 19 CFR 351.213(h)(1).

### Notification to Importers

This notice serves as a preliminary reminder to importers of their responsibility under 19 CFR 351.402(f)(2) to file a certificate regarding the reimbursement of antidumping and/or countervailing duties prior to liquidation of the relevant entries during the POR. Failure to comply with this requirement could result in Commerce's presumption that reimbursement of antidumping and/or countervailing duties occurred and the subsequent assessment of double antidumping duties, and/or an increase in the amount of antidumping duties by the amount of the countervailing duties.

### Notification to Interested Parties

Commerce is issuing and publishing these preliminary results in accordance with sections 751(a)(1) and 777(i)(1) of the Act, and 19 CFR 351.213(h)(2) and 351.221(b)(4).

Dated: September 29, 2025.

#### Christopher Abbott,

*Deputy Assistant Secretary for Policy and Negotiations, performing the non-exclusive functions and duties of the Assistant Secretary for Enforcement and Compliance.*

### Appendix

#### List of Topics Discussed in the Preliminary Decision Memorandum

- I. Summary
- II. Background
- III. Scope of the Order
- IV. Discussion of the Methodology
- V. Currency Conversion
- VI. Recommendation

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## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

### International Trade Administration

[C-533-884]

### Glycine From India: Preliminary Results and Partial Rescission of Countervailing Duty Administrative Review; 2023

**AGENCY:** Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce.

**SUMMARY:** The U.S. Department of Commerce (Commerce) preliminarily determines that countervailable subsidies were provided to producers and exporters of glycine from India, during the period of review January 1, 2023, through December 31, 2023. In addition, Commerce is rescinding this review, in part. Interested parties are invited to comment on these preliminary results.

**DATES:** Applicable October 3, 2025.

#### FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:

Amber Hodak or Preston Cox, AD/CVD Operations, Office VI, Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1401 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20230; telephone: (202) 482-8034 respectively.

### Background

On June 21, 2019, Commerce published in the **Federal Register** the countervailing duty (CVD) order on glycine from India.<sup>1</sup> On June 3, 2024, Commerce published the notice of the opportunity to request a review of the *Order*.<sup>2</sup> On July 29, 2024, based on timely requests for review, Commerce published the notice of initiation of this administrative review.<sup>3</sup> On December 9, 2024, Commerce tolled certain deadlines in this administrative proceeding by 90 days.<sup>4</sup> On April 28, 2025, Commerce extended the time period for issuing these preliminary results, in accordance with section 751(a)(3)(A) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act), to September 29, 2025.<sup>5</sup>

For a complete description of the events that followed the initiation of this review, see the Preliminary Decision Memorandum.<sup>6</sup> A list of topics included in the Preliminary Decision Memorandum is provided as an appendix to this notice. The Preliminary

<sup>1</sup> See *Glycine from India and the People's Republic of China: Countervailing Duty Orders*, 84 FR 29173 (June 21, 2019) (*Order*).

<sup>2</sup> See *Antidumping or Countervailing Duty Order, Finding, or Suspended Investigation; Opportunity to Request Administrative Review and Join Annual Inquiry Service List*, 89 FR 47518 (June 3, 2024).

<sup>3</sup> See *Initiation of Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Administrative Reviews*, 89 FR 60871, 60876-60877 (July 29, 2024) (*Initiation Notice*).

<sup>4</sup> See Memorandum, "Tolling Deadlines for Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Proceedings," dated December 9, 2024.

<sup>5</sup> See Memorandum, "Extension of Deadline for Preliminary Results of Countervailing Duty Administrative Review," dated April 28, 2025.

<sup>6</sup> See Memorandum, "Decision Memorandum for the Preliminary Results of the Administrative Review of the Countervailing Duty Order on Glycine from India; 2023," dated concurrently with, and hereby adopted by, this notice (Preliminary Decision Memorandum).