

Tail No.	Serial No.	Aircraft type	Departure/arrival cities	Dates
RA-73798 .....	07206	A321-231	Moscow, RU/Omsk, RU .....	September 4, 2025.
RA-73798 .....	07206	A321-231	Ufa, RU/Noyabrsk, RU .....	August 11, 2025.
RA-73798 .....	07206	A321-231	Osh, KG/Moscow, RU .....	January 27, 2025.
RA-73798 .....	07206	A321-231	Moscow, RU/Dushanbe, TJ .....	January 26, 2025.

**III. Findings**

Under the applicable standard set forth in Section 766.24 of the Regulations and my review of the entire record, I find that the evidence presented by BIS convincingly demonstrates that Ural has acted in violation of the Regulations and the TDO; that such violations have been significant and deliberate; and that given the foregoing and the nature of the matters under investigation, there is a likelihood of imminent violations. Moreover, I find that renewal for an extended period is appropriate because Ural has engaged in a pattern of repeated, ongoing and/or continuous apparent violations of the EAR. Therefore, renewal of the TDO for one year is necessary in the public interest to prevent imminent violation of the Regulations and to give notice to companies and individuals in the United States and abroad that they should avoid dealing with Ural, in connection with export and reexport transactions involving items subject to the Regulations and in connection with any other activity subject to the Regulations.

**IV. Order**

*It is therefore ordered:* First, Ural Airlines JSC, Utrenniy Lane 1-g, Yekaterinburg, Russia, 620025, when acting for or on their behalf, any successors or assigns, agents, or employees may not, directly or indirectly, participate in any way in any transaction involving any commodity, software or technology (hereinafter collectively referred to as “item”) exported or to be exported from the United States that is subject to the EAR, or in any other activity subject to the EAR including, but not limited to:

- A. Applying for, obtaining, or using any license (except directly related to safety of flight), license exception, or export control document;
- B. Carrying on negotiations concerning, or ordering, buying, receiving, using, selling, delivering, storing, disposing of, forwarding, transporting, financing, or otherwise servicing in any way, any transaction involving any item exported or to be exported from the United States that is subject to the EAR except directly related to safety of flight and authorized

by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations, or engaging in any other activity subject to the EAR except directly related to safety of flight and authorized by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations; or

C. Benefitting in any way from any transaction involving any item exported or to be exported from the United States that is subject to the EAR, or from any other activity subject to the EAR except directly related to safety of flight and authorized by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations.

Second, that no person may, directly or indirectly, do any of the following:

A. Export, reexport, or transfer (in-country) to or on behalf of Ural any item subject to the EAR except directly related to safety of flight and authorized by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations;

B. Take any action that facilitates the acquisition or attempted acquisition by Ural of the ownership, possession, or control of any item subject to the EAR that has been or will be exported from the United States, including financing or other support activities related to a transaction whereby Ural acquires or attempts to acquire such ownership, possession or control except directly related to safety of flight and authorized by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations;

C. Take any action to acquire from or to facilitate the acquisition or attempted acquisition from Ural of any item subject to the EAR that has been exported from the United States except directly related to safety of flight and authorized by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations;

D. Obtain from Ural in the United States any item subject to the EAR with knowledge or reason to know that the item will be, or is intended to be, exported from the United States except directly related to safety of flight and authorized by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations; or

E. Engage in any transaction to service any item subject to the EAR that has been or will be exported from the United States and which is owned, possessed or controlled by Ural, or service any item, of whatever origin, that is owned, possessed or controlled by Ural if such service involves the use of any item subject to the EAR that has been or will be exported from the

United States except directly related to safety of flight and authorized by BIS pursuant to Section 764.3(a)(2) of the Regulations. For purposes of this paragraph, servicing means installation, maintenance, repair, modification, or testing.

Third, that, after notice and opportunity for comment as provided in section 766.23 of the EAR, any other person, firm, corporation, or business organization related to Ural by ownership, control, position of responsibility, affiliation, or other connection in the conduct of trade or business may also be made subject to the provisions of this Order.

In accordance with the provisions of Sections 766.24(e) of the EAR, Ural may, at any time, appeal this Order by filing a full written statement in support of the appeal with the Office of the Administrative Law Judge, U.S. Coast Guard ALJ Docketing Center, 40 South Gay Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21202-4022.

In accordance with the provisions of Section 766.24(d) of the EAR, BIS may seek renewal of this Order by filing a written request not later than 20 days before the expiration date. A renewal request may be opposed by Ural as provided in Section 766.24(d), by filing a written submission with the Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Export Enforcement, which must be received not later than seven days before the expiration date of the Order.

A copy of this Order shall be provided to Ural, and shall be published in the **Federal Register**.

This Order is effective immediately and shall remain in effect for one year.

**Ross Kennedy,**

*Senior Advisor, Performing the Non-Exclusive Functions and Duties of the Assistant Secretary of Export Enforcement.*

[FR Doc. 2025-19436 Filed 10-2-25; 8:45 am]

**BILLING CODE 3510-DT-P**

**DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE**

**International Trade Administration**

**Duke University et al.; Application(s) for Duty-Free Entry of Scientific Instruments**

Pursuant to Section 6(c) of the Educational, Scientific and Cultural

Materials Importation Act of 1966 (Pub. L. 89–651, as amended by Pub. L. 106–36; 80 Stat. 897; 15 CFR part 301), we invite comments on the question of whether instruments of equivalent scientific value, for the purposes for which the instruments shown below are intended to be used, are being manufactured in the United States.

Comments must comply with 15 CFR 301.5(a)(3) and (4) of the regulations and be postmarked on or before October 23, 2025. Address written comments to Statutory Import Programs Staff, Room 40005, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230. Please also email a copy of those comments to [Eva.Kim@trade.gov](mailto:Eva.Kim@trade.gov).

**Docket Number: 25–019.** Applicant: Duke University, 324 Blackwell Street, Durham, NC 27701. Instrument: Narrow Linewidth, Tunable, High Power, 326 nm Laser (greater than 1 W output power). Manufacturer: Shanghai Precilasers Technology Co. Ltd., China. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to investigate exotic quantum systems based on neutral indium atoms. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 9, 2025.

**Docket Number: 25–020.** Applicant: University of Southern California, 825 Bloom Walk, Los Angeles, CA 90089. Instrument: Single Frequency Fiber Laser (606 nm wavelength and 5 W output power). Manufacturer: Shanghai Precilasers Technology Co. Ltd., China. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to control molecules at the single-quantum state level to develop novel quantum information and computation systems, perform quantum simulations of complex many-body systems, and harness the unique properties of molecules for quantum sensing applications. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 9, 2025.

**Docket Number: 25–021.** Applicant: New York University, 726 Broadway, 1070 New York, NY 10003. Instrument: Fiber Laser (2923 nm wavelength and 100 mW output power). Manufacturer: Shanghai Precilasers Technology Co. Ltd., China. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to study quantum optics in subwavelength arrays of ultracold strontium atoms. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general

category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 14, 2025.

**Docket Number: 25–022.** Applicant: University of Colorado, JILA Dept, Campus Box 440, UCB Boulder, CO 80309. Instrument: Narrow Linewidth Laser (647 nm and 649 nm wavelength and greater than 1W output power). Manufacturer: Shanghai Precilasers Technology Co. Ltd., China. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to be used to continuously repump the multitude of accessible states during photon cycling in a molecular laser cooling experiment. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 20, 2025.

**Docket Number: 25–023.** Applicant: University of California, Riverside, 3401 Watkins Drive, Riverside, CA 92521. Instrument: Basic 3D-microfabrication system with Piezo 100 microns—MicroFAB–3D. Manufacturer: MICROLIGHT3D SAS, France. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to be used to study microfluidic devices such as microneedles, microvalves, implantable optofluidic devices. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 8, 2025.

**Docket Number: 25–029.** Applicant: California Institute of Technology, 1200 E California Blvd., Pasadena, CA 91125. Instrument: Narrow-Linewidth Laser System (813 nm Wavelength and greater than 15 W output power). Manufacturer: Shanghai Precilasers Technology Co., Ltd., China. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to be used to conduct quantum science experiments with strontium atoms in optical tweezer arrays. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 30, 2025.

**Docket Number: 25–032.** Applicant: Washington State University, French Administration, Building 240, PO Box 64120, Pullman, WA 99164. Instrument: External cavity diode laser; High power laser (820nm, 1012nm, 480nm, 960 nm Wavelength and greater than 70 mW, 80 mW, 200 mW, and 40 mW output power, respectively). Manufacturer: Spectraline Photonics Technologies (Wuhan) Co., Ltd., China. Intended Use:

The instrument is intended to be used to generate two-qubits quantum computing system. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: May 30, 2025.

**Docket Number: 25–039.** Applicant: Stanford University, 348 Via Pueblo Rd., Stanford, CA 94305. Instrument: 782 nm High Power Narrow Linewidth Laser (greater than 5W output power). Manufacturer: Shanghai Precilasers Technology Co. Ltd., China. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to be used to study cavity quantum electrodynamics. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: June 17, 2025.

**Docket Number: 25–050.** Applicant: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 77 Massachusetts Ave, Cambridge, MA 02139. Instrument: Cryogen-Free Dilution Refrigerator (base temperature below 10mK, cooling power at 20mK of more than 20  $\mu$ W, cooling power at 100mK of more than 400  $\mu$ W, and cool down to base temperature in less than 30 hours unloaded). Manufacturer: Bluefors Inc., Finland. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to be used to perform research in superconducting quantum computing. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: June 23, 2025.

**Docket Number: 25–051.** Applicant: UChicago Argonne LLC, 9700 S Cass Avenue, Lemont, Illinois 60439. Instrument: Fully Motorized Transfer System, HQ2D MOT. Manufacturer: HQ Graphene Systems B.V., Netherlands. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to efficiently perform dry or semi-dry transfer processes of high-quality two-dimensional (2D) materials. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: June 11, 2025.

**Docket Number: 25–052.** Applicant: California State University Long Beach, 1250 Bellflower Blvd., Long Beach, CA 90840. Instrument: Dilution Refrigerator Insert (with cryogenic microwave filtering). Manufacturer: Oxford Instruments, U.K. Intended Use: The

instrument is intended to study quantum materials with properties that are useful for future technologies in quantum information science and photovoltaics. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: June 5, 2025.

**Docket Number:** 25–053. Applicant: University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1150 University Ave, Madison, WI 53706. Instrument: Dilution Refrigerator System with Bottom—Loading Mechanism, Vibration Isolation, Optical Access and Vector Magnet (base temperature below 10 mK, cooling power greater than 250  $\mu$ W at 100 mK and more than 12  $\mu$ W at 20 mK). Manufacturer: Bluefors Inc., Finland. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to investigate 2D superconductivity and 2D magnetism as emergent quantum phenomena in 2D quantum materials. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: June 3, 2025.

**Docket Number:** 25–054. Applicant: Cornell University, 211 Clark Hall, 142 Sciences Drive, Ithaca, NY 14853. Instrument: Electron Microscope—TESCAN AMBER X 2 GMH S8251X S/N 124–0231. Manufacturer: TESCAN Group, Czech Republic. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to be used to view the structure and electronic properties of the material at the atomic scale to learn about its properties. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: June 25, 2025.

**Docket Number:** 25–055. Applicant: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 77 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02139. Instrument: Dilution Refrigerator with Passive Damper and Helium Battery (Base temperature below 10 mK, cooling power more than 14  $\mu$ W at 20 mK, and cool down to base temperature in less than 24 hours unloaded). Manufacturer: Bluefors Inc., Finland. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to be used to study the electrical resistance of two-dimensional material devices, such as graphene. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by

Commissioner of Customs: June 17, 2025.

**Docket Number:** 25–056. Applicant: University at Buffalo, The State University of New York, 224 Crofts Hall, Buffalo, NY 14260. Instrument: Duo-Axis Rotation Probe. Manufacturer: Multi-Field Low Temperature Technology (Beijing) Co., Ltd., China. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to provide precise measurements of superconducting thin films and quantum materials in cryogenic environments, supporting angular-dependent studies of critical current density and magnetic anisotropy. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: June 18, 2025.

**Docket Number:** 25–057. Applicant: Yale School of Medicine, 899 Howard Avenue, CMHC, New Haven, CT 06519. Instrument: Supernova-100 Miniature two-photon microscopy imaging system (mini 2-photon imaging with two lasers and two different wavelengths). Manufacturer: Transcend Vivoscope, China. Intended Use: The instrument is intended to investigate the effects of the primary cannabinoids found in cannabis, tetrahydrocannabinol (THC) and cannabidiol (CBD) on neurodevelopment when exposure occurs during early life. Justification for Duty-Free Entry: According to the applicant, there are no instruments of the same general category manufactured in the United States. Application accepted by Commissioner of Customs: June 17, 2025.

Dated: September 30, 2025.

**Tyler J. O'Daniel,**

*Acting Director, Subsidies Enforcement, Enforcement and Compliance.*

[FR Doc. 2025–19407 Filed 10–2–25; 8:45 am]

**BILLING CODE 3510–DS–P**

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

### International Trade Administration

[A–533–873]

#### **Certain Cold-Drawn Mechanical Tubing of Carbon and Alloy Steel From India: Preliminary Results of Antidumping Duty Administrative Review; 2023–2024**

**AGENCY:** Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, Department of Commerce.

**SUMMARY:** The U.S. Department of Commerce (Commerce) is conducting an

administrative review of the antidumping (AD) order on certain cold-drawn mechanical tubing of carbon and alloy steel (cold-drawn mechanical tubing) from India for the period of review (POR) June 1, 2023, through May 31, 2024. Commerce preliminarily finds that Goodluck India Limited (Goodluck) did not make sales of subject merchandise at prices below normal value (NV) during the POR, and Tube Products of India, Ltd., a unit of Tube Investments of India Limited (TII) made sales of subject merchandise at prices below normal NV during the POR. We invite interested parties to comment on these preliminary results.

**DATES:** Applicable October 3, 2025.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Eliza DeLong or Colin Thrasher, AD/CVD Operations, Office V, Enforcement and Compliance, International Trade Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce, 1401 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20230; telephone: (202) 482–3878 or (202) 482–3004, respectively.

#### **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:**

##### **Background**

On July 29, 2024, Commerce initiated an administrative review of the AD order on cold-drawn mechanical tubing from India,<sup>1</sup> in accordance with section 751(a) of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended (the Act).<sup>2</sup> This review covers two producers/exporters of subject merchandise, Goodluck and TII. On December 9, 2024, Commerce tolled certain deadlines in this administrative proceeding by 90 days,<sup>3</sup> and on April 28, 2025, Commerce extended the time limit for issuing the preliminary results of this review until September 29, 2025.<sup>4</sup> For a complete description of the

<sup>1</sup> See *Certain Cold-Drawn Mechanical Tubing of Carbon and Alloy Steel from the People's Republic of China, the Federal Republic of Germany, India, Italy, the Republic of Korea, and Switzerland: Antidumping Duty Orders; and Amended Final Determinations of Sales at Less Than Fair Value for the People's Republic of China and Switzerland*, 83 FR 26962 (June 11, 2018) (*Investigation Final Determination*); and *Certain Cold-Drawn Mechanical Tubing of Carbon and Alloy Steel from India: Notice of Second Amended Final Determination; Notice of Amended Order; Notice of Resumption of First and Reinitiation of Second Antidumping Duty Administrative Reviews; Notice of Opportunity for Withdrawal; and Notice of Assessment in Third Antidumping Duty Administrative Review*, 86 FR 74069 (December 29, 2021) (*Second Amended Final Determination and Order*) (collectively, *Order*).

<sup>2</sup> See *Initiation of Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Administrative Reviews*, 89 FR 60871 (July 29, 2024).

<sup>3</sup> See Memorandum, “Tolling of Deadlines for Antidumping and Countervailing Duty Proceedings,” dated December 9, 2024.

<sup>4</sup> See Memorandum, “Extension of Deadline for Preliminary Results of Antidumping Duty