

SCI obligations in this regard by ensuring that unused ports are available to be allocated based on individual Members needs and as the Exchange's overall order and trade volumes increase.

B. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition

MIAX does not believe that the proposed rule change will result in any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act, as amended. The proposed rule change will not impose a burden on competition but will benefit competition by enhancing the Exchange's ability to compete by providing additional services to market participants. It is not intended to address a competitive issue. Rather, the proposed increase in the number of additional Limited Service MEO Ports available per Market Maker is intended to allow the Exchange to increase its inventory of MEO Ports to meet increased Member demand. The Exchange is increasing the number of available additional Limited Service MEO Ports in response to Market Maker demand for increased connectivity to the MIAX PEARL System. The Exchange's current inventory may soon be insufficient to meet those needs. Again, the Exchange is not proposing to amend the fees for MEO Ports, just to increase the number of MEO Ports available per Market Maker. The Exchange also does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose a burden on intramarket competition because the two additional Limited Service MEO Ports will be available to all Market Makers on an equal basis. It is a business decision of each Market Maker whether to pay for the additional Limited Service MEO Ports.

C. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received From Members, Participants, or Others

Written comments were neither solicited nor received.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

The foregoing rule change has become effective pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)(ii) of the Act,¹⁶ and Rule 19b-4(f)(2)¹⁷ thereunder. At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the

Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. If the Commission takes such action, the Commission shall institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule should be approved or disapproved.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic Comments

- Use the Commission's internet comment form (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>); or
- Send an email to rule-comments@sec.gov. Please include File Number SR-PEARL-2020-09 on the subject line.

Paper Comments

• Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090. All submissions should refer to File Number SR-PEARL-2020-09. This file number should be included on the subject line if email is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's internet website (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street NE, Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change. Persons submitting comments are cautioned that we do not redact or edit personal identifying information from comment submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly. All

submissions should refer to File Number SR-PEARL-2020-09 and should be submitted on or before August 10, 2020.

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.¹⁸

J. Matthew DeLesDernier,
Assistant Secretary.

[FR Doc. 2020-15557 Filed 7-17-20; 8:45 am]
BILLING CODE 8011-01-P

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Release No. 34-89309; File No. SR-NASDAQ-2020-002]

Self-Regulatory Organizations; The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC; Notice of Filing of Proposed Rule Change To Amend the Procedures Governing the Introduction of Legal Arguments and Material Information by Companies in a Proceeding Before a Hearings Panel

July 14, 2020.

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act"),¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder,² notice is hereby given that on July 2, 2020, The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC ("Nasdaq" or "Exchange") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC" or "Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I and II below, which Items have been prepared by the Exchange. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed Rule Change

The Exchange proposes to amend the procedures governing the introduction of legal arguments and material information by companies in a proceeding before a Hearings Panel.

The text of the proposed rule change is available on the Exchange's website at <https://listingcenter.nasdaq.com/rulebook/nasdaq/rules>, at the principal office of the Exchange, and at the Commission's Public Reference Room.

II. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, the Exchange included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed

¹⁶ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A)(ii).

¹⁷ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(2).

¹⁸ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. The Exchange has prepared summaries, set forth in sections A, B, and C below, of the most significant aspects of such statements.

A. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

1. Purpose

A company may, within seven calendar days of the date of a staff delisting determination notification, public reprimand letter, or written denial of a listing application, request a written or oral hearing before a Hearings Panel to review the staff delisting determination, public reprimand letter, or written denial of a listing application.³ The Hearings Department will then schedule a hearing to take place before a Hearings Panel, generally within 45 days of the request for a hearing.⁴ The Hearings Department will send written acknowledgment of the company's hearing request and inform the company of the date, time, and location of the hearing, and the deadlines for written submissions to the Hearings Panel.⁵ A company may waive its right to an oral hearing and instead seek a decision by the Hearings Panel based solely on its written submissions. To improve the hearings process, the Exchange is proposing to revise the procedures governing the introduction of legal arguments and material information by companies in a written or oral hearing before a Hearings Panel.

Specifically, the Exchange is proposing to revise, as discussed below, Listing Rule 5815(a)(5), which currently provides that a company may submit to the Hearings Department a written plan of compliance and request that the Hearings Panel grant an exception to the listing standards for a limited time period, or may set forth specific grounds for the company's contention that the issuance of a staff delisting determination, public reprimand letter, or denial of a listing application, was in error, and may also submit public documents or other written material in support of its position, including any information not available at the time of the staff determination. The Exchange is also proposing to revise Listing Rule

5815(a)(6), which currently provides that at an oral hearing, the company may make such presentation as it deems appropriate, and the Hearings Panel may question any representative appearing at the hearing. To improve the efficient and effective functioning of the hearings process in connection with the company's appeal of a delisting determination, public reprimand letter, or denial of a listing application, the Exchange proposes amending Listing Rule 5815(a)(5) and (a)(6) to: (1) Establish a requirement, and set forth the process, for a company to provide a written submission and written update in connection with either a written or oral hearing; (2) prohibit a company from introducing in a written update or during an oral hearing before a Hearings Panel any legal arguments that were not previously raised; and (3) prohibit a company from introducing during an oral hearing before a Hearings Panel any material information unless the material information was previously raised by the company in writing or was solicited by the Hearings Panel, or the company can show that the material information did not earlier exist or exceptional or unusual circumstances are present.

The proposed revisions to Listing Rule 5815 would contain an express requirement that for both oral and written hearings a company must state in writing with specificity the grounds upon which it is seeking review in advance of a hearing (the "Written Submission").⁶ This requirement will ensure that a company makes a Written Submission. In addition, the requirement that a company state "with specificity" the grounds on which it is seeking review will ensure that the Written Submission includes sufficient detail to be useful in the Hearings Panel's review of the record before the hearing.

The proposed revisions to Listing Rule 5815 will clarify the ability of Nasdaq staff to respond in writing to a company's Written Submission. The proposed revisions to Listing Rule 5815 would also provide a company with the option to supplement the company's Written Submission by providing a written update to the Hearings Department no later than two business

days in advance of the hearing, briefing the Hearings Panel on any new material information that has transpired since its Written Submission (the "Written Update").⁷ The Exchange believes that allowing for a Written Update will improve the hearings process by allowing a company to provide updated information about fast-moving transactions, thereby enabling the Hearings Panel to prepare for the hearing with the most current data available on the company's steps toward achieving or maintaining compliance.

To ensure that companies provide the requisite information in a Written Submission or a Written Update, the Exchange proposes including certain evidentiary standards in proposed Listing Rule 5815. Under the proposed revisions to Listing Rule 5815, legal arguments are only permitted in the Written Submission, and the company must include in the Written Submission all legal arguments on which it intends to rely. A company that does not raise with specificity a legal argument in its Written Submission will be prohibited from introducing a new legal argument in the Written Update or during the hearing before the Hearings Panel.⁸ The Hearings Panel will determine that a company has raised a legal argument with specificity if the legal argument includes sufficient detail to be useful in the Hearings Panel's review of the record before the hearing.

Otherwise, when a company raises a legal argument during a hearing or right before the hearing that was not

⁷ Because one of the purposes of the Written Update is to allow a company to supplement its Written Submission, a company would be permitted to submit a Written Update even if Nasdaq staff does not respond in writing to the company's Written Submission.

⁸ There is precedent for the requirement that an appellant include all legal arguments in an opening brief, such as the Written Submission, in the SEC Rules of Practice and by the Federal Rules of Appellate Procedure. See, e.g., SEC Rules of Practice 420, 17 CFR 201.420(c) (governing appeals to the Commission of determinations by Self-Regulatory Organizations, which requires that an application for review "set forth in summary form a brief statement of alleged errors in the determination and supporting reasons therefor" and that any exception to a determination "not supported in an opening brief" may "be deemed to have been waived"). See also SEC Rules of Practice Rule 222, 17 CFR 201.222(a) (governing prehearing submissions, which allows a hearing officer, on his or her own motion, or at the request of a party or other participant, to order any party to furnish information including "an outline or narrative summary of its case or defense" and "the legal theories upon which it will rely"). See, e.g., *Barna v. Bd. of Sch. Dirs. of the Panther Valley Sch. Dist.*, 877 F.3d 136, 145–46 (3d Cir. 2017) (noting that Fed. R. App. P. 28 requires an appellant's opening brief to set forth and address each argument the appellant wishes to pursue in an appeal and that the court will not "reach arguments raised for the first time in a reply brief or at oral argument").

³ See Listing Rule 5815(a)(1)(A).

⁴ See Listing Rule 5815(a)(4). Under that rule, the company will be provided at least ten calendar days' notice of the hearing unless the company waives such notice.

⁵ Id.

⁶ As noted above, the Hearings Department generally calendars a hearing within 45 days of the request for a hearing and will establish deadlines for written submissions to the Hearings Panel. See Listing Rule 5815(a)(4). As determined by the Hearings Department, both oral and written hearing matters are generally considered on Thursdays, and the company's written submission is typically due on the third Friday before the hearing. The Hearings Department will generally establish the Thursday before the Hearing as the deadline for Nasdaq staff to respond in writing.

contained in its Written Submission, it deprives Nasdaq staff of the opportunity to provide a thorough response to the legal argument and it deprives the Hearings Panel the benefit of Nasdaq staff's views and perspective. As a result, the Hearings Panel would not be able to properly adjudicate the legal issue. While new legal arguments are not permitted in the Written Update, the Exchange does not believe that any prejudice will result to a company from this requirement because the Exchange believes a company would have developed its legal arguments early in the hearings process as part of formulating its Written Submission. The Written Update is solely intended to give a company the additional opportunity to provide an update on any new material information that has transpired since its Written Submission and to reply to Nasdaq staff's response.⁹

In addition, under the proposed revisions to Listing Rule 5815, a company that fails to raise with specificity any material information relating to its appeal of a delisting determination, public reprimand letter, or denial of a listing application in either its Written Submission or Written Update ("New Material Information"), with certain exceptions, will be prohibited from introducing such information during the oral hearing before the Hearings Panel. Information would not be considered New Material Information if, in the Hearings Panel's opinion, the company had previously included information with sufficient detail to be useful in the Hearings Panel's review of the record before the hearing. This revision is intended to improve the Hearings Panel's timely access to material information, and the proposed Listing Rule 5815 includes certain safeguards to ensure such access.

New Material Information would be permitted in three situations. First, the prohibition on introducing New Material Information during the hearing only applies absent solicitation from the Hearings Panel. This is to ensure that the Hearings Panel is not restricted or limited in its ability to ask questions of a company and has the latitude needed to receive answers to its inquiries during the oral hearing.

Second, if the Hearings Panel determines that the company has shown

⁹ Nasdaq has observed that companies are primarily seeking to introduce material information such as a new equity offering or merger, as opposed to legal arguments, at the hearing; thus, the Written Update will provide companies with an opportunity to update the Hearings Panel with material information closer in time to the hearing, but far enough in advance that the Hearings Panel has adequate time to consider such information.

that the New Material Information did not exist at the time the company was permitted to submit a Written Update, *i.e.*, the information is truly new, then the company will be permitted to introduce such evidence at the hearing. For example, where a key component of a company's compliance plan is a merger, and the company obtains a fully executed version of the merger agreement the day before the hearing, the executed merger agreement would constitute information that did not exist at the time the company was permitted to submit a Written Update. However, the fact that the company was pursuing a merger, the potential merger parties, and the material terms of the contemplated merger, should have been previously disclosed by the company, as some or all of such information likely existed at the time the company was permitted to submit a Written Update.

Third, if the Hearings Panel determines that the company has shown that "exceptional or unusual circumstances" exist that warrant consideration of the New Material Information, then the company will be permitted to introduce such evidence at the oral hearing. As stated in the proposed revisions to Listing Rule 5815, "exceptional or unusual circumstances" would include, but are not necessarily limited to, material information that was not earlier discoverable by the listed company despite all reasonable measures having been taken.¹⁰ This is intended to provide a prudent safety valve for companies that have otherwise exercised due diligence in providing timely information to the Hearings Panel, yet it is circumscribed to the degree necessary to avoid becoming an exception that swallows the general standard.

Where a Hearings Panel permits a company to introduce New Material Information, the proposed revisions to Listing Rule 5815 also provides Nasdaq staff an opportunity to respond in writing to the New Material Information within up to three business days, or such shorter time as the Hearings Panel requests, following the oral hearing. Because the company had the opportunity to present its view on the New Material Information at the oral hearing, the company may respond to the staff's submission only if the Hearings Panel requests it do so. This approach balances the company's need

¹⁰ Cf. SEC Rules of Practice 452, 17 CFR 201.452 (a party may file a motion for leave to adduce additional evidence prior to the issuance of a decision by the Commission upon a "show[ing] with particularity that such additional evidence is material and that there were reasonable grounds for failure to adduce such evidence previously").

to introduce new information during a hearing; the Nasdaq staff's ability to provide a fulsome review of such information to benefit the Hearings Panel's ultimate consideration of an issue; and the interest in timely resolving a matter after a hearing.

The proposed changes to Listing Rule 5815 will be operative for any company that requests a hearing to review a staff delisting determination, public reprimand letter, or written denial of a listing application after the date of an SEC approval of the proposed rule change.¹¹

The Exchange believes that the above-mentioned revisions to Listing Rule 5815 will enhance the hearings process by providing the Hearings Panel with the most developed record in as timely a manner as possible. The Exchange further believes that the proposed revisions will avoid situations that Nasdaq staff has observed where, in advance of a hearing, companies provide little information about their plan to achieve or regain compliance or regarding their appeal of a public reprimand letter or denial of an initial listing application, and instead present such information for the first time during the hearing. When companies belatedly provide information to the Hearings Panel, Nasdaq staff has observed that it does not provide the Hearings Panel with adequate time to prepare for and consider the information in advance of the hearing. Similarly, where companies belatedly provide legal arguments to the Hearings Panel, Nasdaq staff is unable to adequately brief the Hearings Panel concerning its response to the legal argument and, as a result, the Hearings Panel does not have adequate time to prepare for and consider the legal argument in advance of the hearing and thus cannot properly adjudicate the issue.

2. Statutory Basis

The Exchange believes that its proposal is consistent with Section 6(b) of the Act,¹² in general, and furthers the objectives of Sections 6(b)(5) and 6(b)(7) of the Act,¹³ in particular, in that it is designed to promote just and equitable principles of trade, to remove

¹¹ Companies that have requested a written or oral hearing before a Hearings Panel to review the staff delisting determination, public reprimand letter, or written denial of a listing application prior to the date of SEC approval of the proposed rule change will be subject to the rule text in Listing Rule 5815(a)(5)-(6) that was effective prior to the date of such SEC approval. For such companies, the online rulebook will contain a hyperlink to the older version of the rule.

¹² 15 U.S.C. 78ff(b).

¹³ 15 U.S.C. 78ff(b)(5) and (7).

impediments to and perfect the mechanism of a free and open market and a national market system, and, in general to protect investors and the public interest, by preventing companies from engaging in gamesmanship in the hearings process while affording companies a fair process and reasonable opportunity to present material arguments and evidence to the Hearings Panel at an appropriate time in the hearings process.

Specifically, this proposal will prevent companies from providing substantive information for the first time during a hearing, after having provided the Hearings Panel either no written compliance plan before the hearing or little detail regarding their compliance plan or appeal of a public reprimand letter or denial of an initial listing application before the hearing. In such circumstances, a Hearings Panel has little or no opportunity to review material information regarding a company's compliance plan or a company's appellate position, or to formulate questions to ask the company, in advance of the hearing. As a result, the Hearings Panel may need more time or information to fully consider the matter following the hearing. In the Exchange's view, these current practices effectively reward a company that withholds information by extending the time it remains listed pending a Hearings Panel decision.¹⁴

Likewise, when companies withhold legal arguments from their Written Submissions regarding a compliance plan or their appellate position, Nasdaq staff may be unable to fully develop legal arguments or advise the Hearings Panel effectively regarding a company's request for relief. As a result, the Hearings Panel would not be able to properly adjudicate the legal issue during the hearing. While legal arguments are not permitted in the Written Update, the Exchange does not believe that any prejudice will result to a company because the Exchange believes a company would have developed its legal arguments early in the hearings process as part of formulating its Written Submission.

The Exchange believes that this proposal is in keeping with the principles described in Sections 6(b)(5) and 6(b)(7) because it will ensure that the hearings process operates effectively and efficiently, allowing companies the opportunity to present information and legal arguments about their appellate

¹⁴ Generally, a timely request for a hearing stays the suspension and delisting action pending the issuance of a written Panel Decision. Listing Rule 5815(a)(1)(B).

position or ability to achieve and maintain compliance, while also affording the Hearings Panel an opportunity to review that information or legal argument and benefit from Nasdaq staff's views about the information presented. As such, the Exchange believes that this proposal will strengthen the integrity and transparency of the hearings process. Furthermore, the Exchange believes that the proposed changes to the hearings process appropriately balance the potential harm of a delisting decision or a denial of initial listing to the company and its current investors with the expectations of prospective investors, who are entitled to believe that a company listed on Nasdaq satisfies all of Nasdaq's listing requirements.¹⁵ Likewise, the Exchange believes that the proposed changes to the hearings process appropriately balance the potential harm to companies issued a public reprimand letter with an improved opportunity to adequately develop the record in advance of the oral hearing.

The Exchange believes that the proposed process is fair because companies retain the ability to introduce all relevant information before a Hearings Panel, and the proposed changes require that they do so in a more efficient way that helps to minimize the length of time a Hearings Panel needs to make a decision. The Exchange further believes that the proposed process limiting legal arguments to the Written Submission is fair because the Exchange believes a company would have developed its legal arguments early in the hearings process as part of formulating its Written Submission. In addition, building in time for Nasdaq staff to provide a thorough response to the legal argument in advance of the hearing allows the Hearings Panel to properly adjudicate a legal issue with the benefit of having fully considered the company's and Nasdaq staff's views in advance of the hearing.

B. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition

The Exchange does not believe that the proposed rule change will impose any burden on competition not necessary or appropriate in furtherance

of the purposes of the Act. All companies seeking review of a delisting determination, public reprimand letter, or denial of an initial listing application before a Hearings Panel would be affected in the same manner by this change. Moreover, as described above, Nasdaq believes that the proposed rule change is necessary to enhance investor protection from companies that withhold material information or legal arguments from the Hearings Panel until the day of the hearing. This conduct may result in the Hearings Panel's need for additional time to review the information and, thus, potentially unqualified companies remaining listed longer pending a Hearings Panel decision.

C. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change Received From Members, Participants, or Others

No written comments were either solicited or received.

III. Date of Effectiveness of the Proposed Rule Change and Timing for Commission Action

Within 45 days of the date of publication of this notice in the **Federal Register** or within such longer period up to 90 days (i) as the Commission may designate if it finds such longer period to be appropriate and publishes its reasons for so finding or (ii) as to which the Exchange consents, the Commission will: (a) By order approve or disapprove such proposed rule change, or (b) institute proceedings to determine whether the proposed rule change should be disapproved.

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act. Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic Comments

- Use the Commission's internet comment form (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>); or
- Send an email to rule-comments@sec.gov. Please include File Number SR-NASDAQ-2020-002 on the subject line.

Paper Comments

- Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-NASDAQ-2020-002. This file number should be included on the

¹⁵ See *In re Tassaway*, Securities Exchange Act Release No. 11291, 45 S.E.C. 706, 709, 1975 SEC LEXIS 2057, at *6 (Mar. 13, 1975) ("[P]rimary emphasis must be placed on the interests of prospective future investors . . . [who are] entitled to assume that the securities in [Nasdaq] meet [Nasdaq's] standards. Hence the presence in [Nasdaq] of non-complying securities could have a serious deceptive effect.").

subject line if email is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's internet website (<http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml>). Copies of the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street NE, Washington, DC 20549 on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of the filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of the Exchange. All comments received will be posted without change. Persons submitting comments are cautioned that we do not redact or edit personal identifying information from comment submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly. All submissions should refer to File Number SR-NASDAQ-2020-002 and should be submitted on or before August 10, 2020.

For the Commission, by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated authority.¹⁶

J. Matthew DeLesDernier,
Assistant Secretary.

[FR Doc. 2020-15552 Filed 7-17-20; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 8011-01-P

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Submission for OMB Review; Comment Request

Upon Written Request, Copies Available

From: Securities and Exchange Commission, Office of FOIA Services, 100 F Street NE, Washington, DC 20549-2736

Extension:

Rule 203A-2(d); SEC File No. 270-630, OMB Control No. 3235-0689

Notice is hereby given that pursuant to the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (44 U.S.C. 3501 *et seq.*) the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") has submitted to the

Office of Management and Budget ("OMB") a request for extension of the previously approved collection of information discussed below.

The title of the collection of information is: "Exemption for Certain Multi-State Investment Advisers (Rule 203A-2(d))." Its currently approved OMB control number is 3235-0689. An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid control number.

Pursuant to section 203A of the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (the "Act") (15 U.S.C. 80b-3a), an investment adviser that is regulated or required to be regulated as an investment adviser in the state in which it maintains its principal office and place of business is prohibited from registering with the Commission unless that adviser has at least \$25 million in assets under management or advises a Commission-registered investment company. Section 203A also prohibits from Commission registration an adviser that: (i) Has assets under management between \$25 million and \$100 million; (ii) is required to be registered as an investment adviser with the state in which it maintains its principal office and place of business; and (iii) if registered, would be subject to examination as an adviser by that state (a "mid-sized adviser"). A mid-sized adviser that otherwise would be prohibited may register with the Commission if it would be required to register with 15 or more states.

Similarly, Rule 203A-2(d) under the Act (17 CFR 275.203a-2(d)) provides that the prohibition on registration with the Commission does not apply to an investment adviser that is required to register in 15 or more states. An investment adviser relying on this exemption also must: (i) Include a representation on Schedule D of Form ADV that the investment adviser has concluded that it must register as an investment adviser with the required number of states; (ii) undertake to withdraw from registration with the Commission if the adviser indicates on an annual updating amendment to Form ADV that it would be required by the laws of fewer than 15 states to register as an investment adviser with the state; and (iii) maintain in an easily accessible place a record of the states in which the investment adviser has determined it would, but for the exemption, be required to register for a period of not less than five years from the filing of a Form ADV relying on the rule.

Respondents to this collection of information are investment advisers

required to register in 15 or more states absent the exemption that rely on rule 203A-2(d) to register with the Commission. The information collected under rule 203A-2(d) permits the Commission's examination staff to determine an adviser's eligibility for registration with the Commission under this exemptive rule and is also necessary for the Commission staff to use in its examination and oversight program. This collection of information is codified at 17 CFR 275.203a-2(d) and is mandatory to qualify for and maintain Commission registration eligibility under rule 203A-2(d). Responses to the recordkeeping requirements under rule 203A-2(d) in the context of the Commission's examination and oversight program are generally kept confidential.

The estimated number of investment advisers subject to the collection of information requirements under the rule is 106. These advisers will incur an average one-time initial burden of approximately 8 hours, and an average ongoing burden of approximately 8 hours per year, to keep records sufficient to demonstrate that they meet the 15-state threshold. These estimates are based on an estimate that each year an investment adviser will spend approximately 0.5 hours creating a record of its determination whether it must register as an investment adviser with each of the 15 states required to rely on the exemption, and approximately 0.5 hours to maintain these records. Accordingly, we estimate that rule 203A-2(d) results in an annual aggregate burden of collection for SEC-registered investment advisers of a total of 848 hours. Estimates of average burden hours are made solely for the purposes of the Paperwork Reduction Act, and are not derived from a comprehensive or even a representative survey or study of the costs of Commission rules and forms.

The public may view background documentation for this information collection at the following website: www.reginfo.gov. Find this particular information collection by selecting "Currently under 30-day Review—Open for Public Comments" or by using the search function. Written comments and recommendations for the proposed information collection should be sent within 30 days of publication of this notice to (i) www.reginfo.gov/public/do/PRAMain and (ii) David Bottom, Director/Chief Information Officer, Securities and Exchange Commission, c/o Cynthia Roscoe, 100 F Street NE, Washington, DC 20549, or by sending an email to: PRA_Mailbox@sec.gov.

¹⁶ 17 CFR 200.30-3(a)(12).