

not believe that Federal regulations should include such a prohibition. FRA's regulations already require individual railroads to adopt and comply with operating rules addressing the operation of hand-operated main track switches. *See* 49 CFR 218.105.

In addition to the regulatory requirements, virtually all railroads have adopted additional operational protections to ensure the safety of rail operations when an existing signal system is temporarily suspended. FRA believes certain operational safeguards that railroads already undertake constitute the best practices within the industry when temporarily suspending a signal system. These best practices include:

- Take all practical measures to ensure sufficient personnel are present to continue signal work until the system is restored to proper operation. If sufficient personnel are not present, terminate the signal suspension until sufficient personnel are on hand.

- If a railroad elects to allow train traffic through signal suspension limits:
  - Establish the smallest limits possible for the signal suspension;
  - Minimize the duration of the signal suspension to the shortest time period possible;

- Take all practical measures to ensure only through traffic is allowed to operate within the limits (avoiding any train meets or any movements requiring the manipulation of switches within the suspension limits).

- If any switches within the signal suspension limits are manipulated, consistent with 49 CFR 218.105, establish an effective means of verifying that all switches have been returned to the proper position prior to any train traffic operating through the limits (for example, require spiking or clamping of switches followed by locking for through movement after use; utilize a signal employee to tend the switch and to establish agreement between assigned crew members and the switch tender that the switch is properly lined; and/or require the first train through the limits after the manipulation of any switch to operate at restricted speed).

**Recommendations:** After careful consideration of the comments received in response to the draft Safety Advisory, and to ensure the safety of the Nation's railroads, their employees, and the public, FRA recommends that railroads take immediate actions consistent with the following:

1. Before initiating a planned temporary suspension of a signal system, perform a risk assessment to determine the most effective and safest way to implement the suspension. The

risk assessment should include consideration of the need to minimize the geographic scope and duration of the suspension and evaluate whether rail operations through and/or within the suspension limits should continue during the suspension. If a railroad concludes operations through or within the suspension limits may continue, the risk assessment should identify appropriate operational mitigations including, but not limited to, speed restrictions or alternate routing. The risk assessment should be performed with the input of all affected railroad departments (*e.g.*, Operating, Signal and Train Control, System Safety, and involved Train and Engine Staff), and any approved operational mitigations should be clearly communicated to all affected employees in advance of initiating the suspension or allowing the employees to operate through or within the suspension limits.

2. Develop and implement procedures and practices consistent with the industry best practices discussed above for rail operations conducted under temporary signal suspensions.

3. Inform employees of the circumstances surrounding the February 4, 2018, accident in Cayce, South Carolina, and the March 14, 2016, accident near Granger, Wyoming, discussed above, emphasizing the potential consequences of misaligned switches and the relevant Federal regulations and railroad operating rules intended to prevent such accidents.

4. Review, and as appropriate, revise all operating rules related to operating hand-operated main track switches (including operating rules required by 49 CFR 218.105), to enhance them to ensure (a) train crews and others restore switches to their normal position after use, and (b) the position of switches are clearly communicated to train control employees and/or dispatcher(s) responsible for the movement of trains through the area where the signal system is temporarily suspended. In doing so, railroads should pay particular attention to those main track switches where employees report clear of the main track to the train dispatcher.

5. Increase supervisory operational oversight and conduct operational testing on the applicable operating rules pertaining to the operation of hand-operated main track switches. This should include face-to-face initial job briefings with all train and engine (T&E) crews that will operate in any area where the signal system will be temporarily suspended.

6. Enhance instruction on the relevant operating rules concerning the operation of hand-operated main track switches in

non-sigaled territory, including the operating rules required by 49 CFR 218.105(d) during both initial and periodic instruction required by 49 CFR 217.11. In doing so, railroads should emphasize the applicability of the rules to any area(s) where the signal system is temporarily suspended and the need to ensure and verify that all hand-operated main track switches manipulated within any suspension limits have been returned to the proper position prior to operating any trains through the limits.

7. Stress to T&E employees the importance of thorough and accurate job briefings when operating hand-operated main track switches, particularly in areas where the signal system is temporarily suspended, and specifically when releasing main track authority. Ensure adequate processes and procedures are in place enabling clear and timely communication of switch positions between and among all dispatching, T&E, and train control employees responsible for operating, performing work, or authorizing trains to operate through areas where the signal system is temporarily suspended. These processes and procedures should include processes and procedures for communicating switch position information during shift handovers. Encourage employees, in case of any doubt or uncertainty regarding the position of hand-operated switches, to immediately contact the train dispatcher or take other appropriate action to confirm the position of the switch prior to authorizing a train to operate through the limits of the area.

FRA encourages railroads to take immediate action consistent with the recommendations of this Safety Advisory and to take any other actions appropriate to help ensure the safety of the Nation's railroads. FRA may modify this Safety Advisory or take other appropriate actions necessary to ensure the highest level of safety on the Nation's railroads.

Issued in Washington, DC.

**Ronald L. Batory,**  
*Administrator.*

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## DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY

### Financial Crimes Enforcement Network

#### Senior Executive Service; Combined Performance Review Board (PRB)

**AGENCY:** Financial Crimes Enforcement Network ("FinCEN"), Treasury.

**ACTION:** Notice of Members of Combined Performance Review Board (PRB).

**SUMMARY:** This notice announces the appointment of the members of the Combined Performance Review Board (PRB) for the Bureau of the Fiscal Service (BFS), the Bureau of Engraving and Printing (BEP), the United States Mint, the Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau (TTB), and the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN). The Combined PRB reviews the performance appraisals of career senior executives who are below the level of bureau head and principal deputy in the bureaus, except for executives below the Assistant Commissioner/Executive Director level in the Bureau of Fiscal Service. The Combined PRB makes recommendations regarding proposed performance appraisals, ratings, bonuses, pay adjustments, and other appropriate personnel actions.

**DATES:** The membership of the Combined PRB as described in the Notice was confirmed on October 29, 2018.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Nicole Hall, Human Resources Specialist, Financial Crimes Enforcement Network, (703) 905-3557.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:** Pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 4314(c)(4), this Notice announces the appointment of the following primary and alternate members to the Combined PRB:

**PRIMARY MEMBERS:** Stephen L. Manning, Deputy Commissioner, Finance and Administration, Bureau of the Fiscal Service; David Croft, Associate Director of Manufacturing, United States Mint; Peter Bergstrom, Associate Director, Management Services, Financial Crimes Enforcement Network; Marty Greiner, Deputy Director, Chief Administrative Officer, Bureau of Engraving and Printing; Daniel T. Riordan, Acting Assistant Administrator, HQ Operations, Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau.

**ALTERNATE MEMBERS:** Theresa J. Kohler, Assistant Commissioner/CFO, Bureau of the Fiscal Service; Randall Johnson, Denver Plan Superintendent, United States Mint; Amy Taylor, Associate Director, Technology Division, Financial Crimes Enforcement Network; Harry Singh, Associate Director, Chief Information Officer, Bureau of Engraving and Printing; Mary G. Ryan, Deputy Administrator, Headquarter

Operations, Alcohol and Tobacco Tax and Trade Bureau.

**Kenneth A. Blanco,**

*Director, Financial Crimes Enforcement Network.*

[FR Doc. 2018-25303 Filed 11-19-18; 8:45 am]

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## DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY

### Fiscal Service

#### Senior Executive Service; Fiscal Service Performance Review Board

**AGENCY:** Bureau of the Fiscal Service, Treasury.

**ACTION:** Notice of appointments to the Fiscal Service Performance Review Board.

**SUMMARY:** This notice announces the appointment of the members of the Fiscal Service Performance Review Board (PRB) for the Bureau of the Fiscal Service (Fiscal Service). The PRB reviews the performance appraisals of career senior executives who are below the level of Assistant Commissioner/Executive Director and who are not assigned to the Office of the Commissioner in the Fiscal Service. The PRB makes recommendations regarding proposed performance appraisals, ratings, bonuses, pay adjustments, and other appropriate personnel actions.

**DATES:** Applicable on November 20, 2018.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Angela L. Jones, Human Capital Officer, Bureau of the Fiscal Service, (304) 480-8299.

**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:** This Notice announces the appointment of the following primary and alternate members to the Fiscal Service PRB:

#### Primary Members

Stephen L. Manning, Deputy Commissioner, Finance & Administration, Fiscal Service  
Theresa J. Kohler, Assistant Commissioner, Management, Fiscal Service  
Ronda L. Kent, Assistant Commissioner, Payment Management, Fiscal Service

#### Alternate Member

Marisa F. Schmader, Deputy Assistant Commissioner, Fiscal Accounting, Fiscal Service

**Authority:** 5 U.S.C. Section 4314(c)(4).

**Stephen L. Manning,**

*Deputy Commissioner, Finance and Administration, Bureau of the Fiscal Service.*

[FR Doc. 2018-25225 Filed 11-19-18; 8:45 am]

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## DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY

### Internal Revenue Service

#### Proposed Collection; Comment Request for Regulation Project

**AGENCY:** Internal Revenue Service (IRS), Treasury.

**ACTION:** Notice and request for comments.

**SUMMARY:** The Internal Revenue Service, as part of its continuing effort to reduce paperwork and respondent burden, invites the general public and other Federal agencies to take this opportunity to comment on continuing information collections, as required by the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995. The IRS is soliciting comments concerning notice of expatriation and waiver of treaty benefits.

**DATES:** Written comments should be received on or before January 22, 2019 to be assured of consideration.

**ADDRESSES:** Direct all written comments to Laurie Brimmer, Internal Revenue Service, Room 6529, 1111 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20224.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Requests for additional information or copies of the form should be directed to Kerry Dennis, at (202) 317-5751 or Internal Revenue Service, Room 6529, 1111 Constitution Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20224, or through the internet, at [Kerry.Dennis@irs.gov](mailto:Kerry.Dennis@irs.gov).

#### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

*Title:* Notice of Expatriation and Waiver of Treaty Benefits.

*OMB Number:* 1545-2138.

*Form Number:* Form W-8CE.

*Abstract:* Information used by taxpayers to notify payer of expatriation so that proper tax treatments is applied by payer. The taxpayer is required to file this form to obtain any benefit accorded by the status.

*Current Actions:* There are no changes being made to the burden associated with the collection tool at this time.

*Type of Review:* Extension of a currently approved collection.

*Affected Public:* Individuals or households.

*Estimated Number of Respondents:* 500.

*Estimated Time per Respondent:* 5 hours, 41 minutes.

*Estimated Total Annual Burden Hours:* 2,840.

The following paragraph applies to all of the collections of information covered by this notice.

An agency may not conduct or sponsor, and a person is not required to respond to, a collection of information unless the collection of information