

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Investment Company Act Release No. 30546; File No. 812-14070]

First Trust Exchange-Traded Fund, et al.; Notice of Application

June 3, 2013.

AGENCY: Securities and Exchange Commission (“Commission”).

ACTION: Notice of an application under section 6(c) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (“Act”) for an exemption from section 15(a) of the Act and rule 18f-2 under the Act, as well as from certain disclosure requirements.

SUMMARY OF APPLICATION: Applicants, including exchange-traded funds (“ETFs”), request an order that would permit them to enter into and materially amend sub-advisory agreements without shareholder approval and would grant relief from certain disclosure requirements.

APPLICANTS: First Trust Exchange-Traded Fund, First Trust Exchange-Traded Fund II, First Trust Exchange-Traded Fund III, First Trust Exchange-Traded Fund IV, First Trust Exchange-Traded Fund V, First Trust Exchange-Traded Fund VI, First Trust Exchange-Traded Fund VII, First Trust Exchange-Traded AlphaDEX^(R) Fund and First Trust Exchange-Traded AlphaDEX^(R) Fund II (each an “ETF Trust”), First Trust Series Fund (the “Series Trust”), First Defined Portfolio Fund, LLC (“First Defined”), First Trust Variable Insurance Trust (“VIT” and, together with each ETF Trust, the Series Trust, and First Defined, each a “Company” and together, the “Companies”) and First Trust Advisors L.P. (“First Trust” and, together with the Companies, the “Applicants”).

DATES: *Filing Dates:* The application was filed on August 24, 2012, and amended on February 19, 2013.

HEARING OR NOTIFICATION OF HEARING: An order granting the application will be issued unless the Commission orders a hearing. Interested persons may request a hearing by writing to the Commission’s Secretary and serving Applicants with a copy of the request, personally or by mail. Hearing requests should be received by the Commission by 5:30 p.m. on June 28, 2013, and should be accompanied by proof of service on the Applicants, in the form of an affidavit or, for lawyers, a certificate of service. Hearing requests should state the nature of the writer’s interest, the reason for the request, and the issues contested. Persons who wish to be notified of a hearing may request

notification by writing to the Commission’s Secretary.

ADDRESSES: Elizabeth M. Murphy, Secretary, U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street NE., Washington, DC 20549-1090. Applicants, Attn: W. Scott Jardine, 120 East Liberty Drive, Suite 400, Wheaton, IL 60187.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Steven I. Amchan, Senior Counsel, at (202) 551-6826, or Jennifer L. Sawin, Branch Chief, at (202) 551-6821 (Division of Investment Management, Exemptive Applications Office).

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: The following is a summary of the application. The complete application may be obtained via the Commission’s Web site by searching for the file number, or an applicant using the Company name box, at <http://www.sec.gov/search/search.htm> or by calling (202) 551-8090.

Applicants’ Representations

1. The ETF Trusts, the Series Trust, and VIT each are organized as Massachusetts business trusts, and First Defined is organized as a Delaware limited liability company. Each Company is, or will be, registered under the Act as an open-end management investment company.¹ The ETF Trusts have received or may rely on exemptive relief to offer series that sell their shares on a national securities exchange at negotiated prices. As of February 19, 2013, each ETF Trust, other than First Trust Exchange-Traded Fund V and First Trust Exchange-Traded Fund VII, had series with publicly outstanding shares. Also as of February 19, 2013, the Series Trust had three existing series currently offered and sold, First Defined had eight, and VIT had one. All Companies may offer additional series in the future.²

¹ The Companies and all of their existing and future series are referred to herein as “Funds.”

² Applicants request that any relief granted pursuant to the application apply not only to the series of the Companies but also to any existing or future open-end management investment companies or series thereof that (a) are advised by First Trust or any entity controlling, controlled by or under common control with First Trust or its successors (each such entity included with First Trust in the term “Advisor”), (b) are registered under the Act, (c) use a management approach that utilizes Sub-Advisers (as defined below) as described in the application (the “Manager of Managers Structure”), and (d) comply with the terms and conditions in the application (included in the term “Funds”); and any Advisor. The term “Company” as used in the application includes any existing or future open-end management investment company that is registered with the Commission and advised by the Advisor. Every existing registered open-end management investment company that currently intends to rely on the requested order is named as an Applicant. Any

2. First Trust, an Illinois limited partnership with its principal office in Wheaton, Illinois, is registered as an investment adviser under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (“Advisers Act”). First Trust has one limited partner, Grace Partners of DuPage L.P., and one general partner, The Charger Corporation. First Trust currently serves as the investment adviser to the existing Funds pursuant to an investment advisory agreement with respect to each Fund (each, an “Advisory Agreement”) approved by the applicable board of trustees (the “Board”)³, including a majority of the trustees who are not “interested persons,” as defined in section 2(a)(19) of the Act (the “Independent Trustees”), and by the shareholder(s) of each Fund in the manner required by sections 15(a) and (c) of the Act and rule 18f-2 thereunder. With respect to new Funds offered in the future, the Advisory Agreement will be approved by the Board, including majority of the Independent Trustees, and by the initial shareholder of the Fund in the manner required by sections 15(a) and (c) of the Act and rule 18f-2 thereunder.

3. Under the terms of the applicable Advisory Agreement, the Advisor, subject to the oversight of the Board, generally furnishes a continuous investment program for each Fund. For the investment management services that it provides to each Fund, the Advisor receives the fee specified in the Advisory Agreement from each Fund based on the Fund’s average daily net assets. The terms of the Advisory Agreement for any Fund that will use sub-advisers also permit or will permit the Advisor, subject to the approval of the applicable Board, including a majority of the Independent Trustees, and the approval of the shareholders of the Fund (to the extent required by applicable law), to delegate portfolio management responsibilities of all or a portion of the assets of the Fund to one or more sub-advisers. With respect to certain existing Funds the Advisor has entered into investment sub-advisory agreements with unaffiliated sub-

entity that relies on the order in the future will do so only in accordance with the terms and conditions in the application. For the purposes of the requested order, “successor” is limited to an entity that results from a reorganization into another jurisdiction or a change in the type of business organization. If the name of any Fund relying on the requested relief contains the name of a Sub-Adviser, the name of the Advisor that serves as the primary adviser to that Fund, or a trademark or trade name owned by that Advisor, will precede the name of the Sub-Adviser.

³ “Board,” as used herein, is the applicable board of directors or trustees for each Fund, including future Funds.

advisers (each, a “Sub-Adviser” and such agreements, “Sub-Advisory Agreements”) pursuant to which the Sub-Advisers will provide investment advisory services to those Funds. The Advisor may, in the future, enter into Sub-Advisory Agreements with other Sub-Advisers for one or more Funds.⁴ Each Sub-Adviser is, or will be, an investment adviser registered under the Advisers Act, or not subject to such registration. Each Sub-Adviser is and will be responsible, subject to the general supervision of the Advisor and the Board, for, among other things, the purchase and sale of securities for the applicable Fund. The Advisor will (1) Set each Fund’s overall investment strategies; (2) evaluate, select, and recommend to the Board Sub-Advisers needed to manage all or part of the Funds’ assets; (3) monitor and evaluate each Sub-Adviser’s investment programs, results, and performance; and (4) review each Fund’s compliance with its investment objective(s), policies and restrictions. The Advisor will also recommend to the Board whether Sub-Advisory Agreements should be renewed, modified or terminated. Additionally, when the Advisor employs multiple Sub-Advisers, the Advisor will allocate, and reallocate, the Fund’s assets among Sub-Advisers. The Advisor currently compensates each Sub-Adviser out of the advisory fees paid to the Advisor under the relevant Advisory Agreement; in the future, subject to the terms of the applicable Advisory Agreement and Sub-Advisory Agreement, Sub-Advised Funds may pay advisory fees to the Sub-Advisers directly. Where the Sub-Advisers are paid directly by the Funds, Applicants acknowledge that, after the requested order is issued, shareholder approval will still be sought for any amendment to a Sub-Advisory Agreement that would increase the total management and advisory fees payable by a Fund.

4. Applicants request an order to permit the Advisor, subject to Board approval, to select certain Sub-Advisers to manage all or a portion of the assets of a Fund pursuant to a Sub-Advisory Agreement and materially amend Sub-Advisory Agreements without obtaining shareholder approval. The requested relief will not extend to any sub-adviser that is an affiliated person, as defined in section 2(a)(3) of the Act, of a Company, a Fund, or the Advisor, other than by

⁴ Each existing Sub-Advisory Agreement (i) was approved by the Board, including a majority of the Independent Trustees, and the shareholders of the applicable Fund in accordance with sections 15(a) and 15(c) of the Act and rule 18f-2 thereunder and (ii) complies fully with the requirements of section 15(a) of the Act.

reason of serving as a sub-adviser to one or more of the Funds (“Affiliated Sub-Advisers”).

5. Applicants acknowledge that the requested order seeks relief for Funds that are ETFs (“ETF Funds”). However, Applicants believe that operations of the ETF Funds under the requested order address the concerns historically considered by the Commission when granting identical relief to mutual funds. Applicants believe that similar to shareholders of a mutual fund who may “vote with their feet” by redeeming their individual shares at net asset value (“NAV”) if they do not approve of a change in sub-adviser or subadvisory agreement, ETF Fund shareholders will be able, due to the arbitrage mechanism implemented for each ETF Fund, to sell shares in the secondary market at negotiated prices that do not vary materially from the relevant Fund’s NAV if the shareholders do not approve of a change.

6. Applicants also request an order exempting the Funds from certain disclosure provisions described below that may require the Applicants to disclose fees paid to each Sub-Adviser. Applicants seek an order to permit each Fund to disclose (as a dollar amount and a percentage of the Fund’s net assets) only: (a) The aggregate fees paid to the Advisor and any Affiliated Sub-Advisers; and (b) the aggregate fees paid to Sub-Advisers (collectively, the “Aggregate Fee Disclosure”). A Fund that employs an Affiliated Sub-Adviser will provide separate disclosure of any fees paid to the Affiliated Sub-Adviser.

Applicants’ Legal Analysis

1. Section 15(a) of the Act provides, in relevant part, that it is unlawful for any person to act as an investment adviser to a registered investment company except pursuant to a written contract that has been approved by the vote of a majority of the company’s outstanding voting securities. Rule 18f-2 under the Act provides that each series or class of stock in a series investment company affected by a matter must approve that matter if the Act requires shareholder approval.

2. Form N-1A is the registration statement used by open-end investment companies. Item 19(a)(3) of Form N-1A requires disclosure of the method and amount of the investment adviser’s compensation.

3. Rule 20a-1 under the Act requires proxies solicited with respect to an investment company to comply with Schedule 14A under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (“Exchange Act”). Items 22(c)(1)(ii), 22(c)(1)(iii), 22(c)(8) and 22(c)(9) of Schedule 14A, taken

together, require a proxy statement for a shareholder meeting at which the advisory contract will be voted upon to include the “rate of compensation of the investment adviser,” the “aggregate amount of the investment adviser’s fees,” a description of the “terms of the contract to be acted upon,” and, if a change in the advisory fee is proposed, the existing and proposed fees and the difference between the two fees.

4. Regulation S-X sets forth the requirements for financial statements required to be included as part of a registered investment company’s registration statement and shareholder reports filed with the Commission. Sections 6-07(2)(a), (b) and (c) of Regulation S-X require a registered investment company to include in its financial statements information about the investment advisory fees.

5. Section 6(c) of the Act provides that the Commission may exempt any person, security, or transaction or any class or classes of persons, securities, or transactions from any provisions of the Act, or from any rule thereunder, if such exemption is necessary or appropriate in the public interest and consistent with the protection of investors and the purposes fairly intended by the policy and provisions of the Act. Applicants state that the requested relief meets this standard for the reasons discussed below.

6. Applicants state that the shareholders expect the Advisor to select the portfolio managers or, subject to the review and approval of the Board, the Sub-Adviser for a Fund that is best suited to achieve the Fund’s investment objective(s). Applicants assert that, from the perspective of the investor, the role of the Sub-Advisers with respect to the Funds utilizing the Manager of Managers Structure is substantially equivalent to the role of the individual portfolio managers employed by traditional investment company advisory firms. In the absence of exemptive relief from section 15(a) of the Act, when a new Sub-Adviser is proposed for retention by a Fund, shareholders would be required to approve the Sub-Advisory Agreement with that Sub-Adviser. Similarly, approval by the shareholders of the affected Fund would be required in order to amend an existing Sub-Advisory Agreement in any material respect or in order to continue to retain an existing Sub-Adviser whose Sub-Advisory Agreement is “assigned” as a result of a change of control. Obtaining shareholder approval would be costly and slow, and potentially harmful to the affected Fund and its shareholders. Applicants note that each Advisory

Agreement will remain fully subject to the requirements of section 15(a) of the Act and rule 18f-2 under the Act, including the requirement for shareholder voting. Moreover, the Board would comply with the requirements of sections 15(a) and 15(c) of the Act before entering into or amending a Sub-Advisory Agreement.

7. If new Sub-Advisers are hired, the applicable Fund will inform shareholders of the hiring of a new Sub-Adviser pursuant to the following procedures (“Modified Notice and Access Procedures”): (a) Within 90 days after a new Sub-Adviser is hired for any Fund, that Fund will furnish its shareholders with either a Multi-manager Notice or a Multi-manager Notice and Multi-manager Information Statement;⁵ and (b) the Fund will make the Multi-manager Information Statement available on the Web site identified in the Multi-manager Notice no later than when the Multi-manager Notice (or Multi-manager Notice and Multi-manager Information Statement) is first sent to shareholders, and will maintain it on that Web site for at least 90 days. In the circumstances described in the Application, a proxy solicitation to approve the appointment of new Sub-Advisers provides no more meaningful information to shareholders than the proposed Multi-manager Information Statement.⁶

8. Applicants assert that the requested disclosure relief would benefit Fund shareholders because it would improve the Advisor’s ability to negotiate the fees paid to Sub-Advisers. Applicants state that the Advisor may be able to negotiate rates that are below a Sub-

Adviser’s “posted” amounts if the Advisor is not required to disclose the Sub-Advisers’ fees to the public. Applicants submit that the requested relief will also encourage Sub-Advisers to negotiate lower sub-advisory fees with the Advisor if the lower fees are not required to be made public.

Applicants’ Conditions

Applicants agree that any order granting the requested relief will be subject to the following conditions:

1. Before a Fund may rely on the order requested in the application, the operation of the Fund in the manner described in the application will be approved by a majority of the Fund’s outstanding voting securities, as defined in the Act, or, in the case of a Fund whose public shareholders purchase shares on the basis of a prospectus containing the disclosure contemplated by condition 2 below, by the initial shareholder(s) before offering shares of that sub-advised Fund to the public.

2. The prospectus for each Fund relying on the order requested in the application will disclose the existence, substance, and effect of any order granted pursuant to the application. Each Fund relying on the order requested in the application will hold itself out to the public as utilizing the Manager of Managers Structure described in the application. The prospectus will prominently disclose that the Advisor has ultimate responsibility (subject to oversight by the Board) to oversee the Sub-Advisers and recommend their hiring, termination, and replacement.

3. Funds will inform shareholders of the hiring of a new Sub-Adviser within 90 days of the hiring of the new Sub-Adviser pursuant to the Modified Notice and Access Procedures.

4. The Advisor will not enter into a sub-advisory agreement with any Affiliated Sub-Adviser without such agreement, including the compensation to be paid thereunder, being approved by the shareholders of the applicable Fund.

5. At all times, at least a majority of the Board will be Independent Trustees, and the nomination of new or additional Independent Trustees will be placed within the discretion of the then-existing Independent Trustees.

6. Whenever a sub-adviser change is proposed for a Fund with an Affiliated Sub-Adviser, the Board, including a majority of the Independent Trustees, will make a separate finding, reflected in the applicable Board minutes, that such change is in the best interests of the Fund and its shareholders, and does not involve a conflict of interest from

which the Advisor or the Affiliated Sub-Adviser derives an inappropriate advantage.

7. Whenever a sub-adviser is hired or terminated, the Advisor will provide the Board with information showing the expected impact on the profitability of the Advisor.

8. The Advisor will provide general management services to each Fund that is sub-advised, including overall supervisory responsibility for the general management and investment of the Fund’s assets and, subject to review and approval of the Board, will: (i) Set each Fund’s overall investment strategies; (ii) evaluate, select and recommend Sub-Advisers to manage all or a part of a Fund’s assets; (iii) allocate and, when appropriate, reallocate a Fund’s assets among one or more Sub-Advisers; (iv) monitor and evaluate the performance of Sub-Advisers; and (v) implement procedures reasonably designed to ensure that the Sub-Advisers comply with the relevant Fund’s investment objective(s), policies and restrictions.

9. No trustee or officer of a Company, or director, manager or officer of the Advisor, will own directly or indirectly (other than through a pooled investment vehicle that is not controlled by such person), any interest in a Sub-Adviser except for: (a) Ownership of interests in the Advisor or any entity that controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with the Advisor, or (b) ownership of less than 1% of the outstanding securities of any class of equity or debt of any publicly traded company that is either a Sub-Adviser or an entity that controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with a Sub-Adviser.

10. Each Fund will disclose in its registration statement the Aggregate Fee Disclosure.

11. In the event the Commission adopts a rule under the Act providing substantially similar relief to that in the order requested in the application, the requested order will expire on the effective date of that rule.

12. The Advisor will provide the Board, no less frequently than quarterly, with information about the profitability of the Advisor on a per Fund basis. The information will reflect the impact on profitability of the hiring or termination of any sub-adviser during the applicable quarter.

13. Independent Legal Counsel, as defined in rule 0-1(a)(6) under the Act, will be engaged to represent the Independent Trustees. The selection of such counsel will be within the discretion of the then-existing Independent Trustees.

⁵ A “Multi-manager Notice” will be modeled on a Notice of Internet Availability as defined in rule 14a-16 under the Exchange Act, and specifically will, among other things: (a) Summarize the relevant information regarding the new Sub-Adviser; (b) inform shareholders that the Multi-manager Information Statement is available on a Web site; (c) provide the Web site address; (d) state the time period during which the Multi-manager Information Statement will remain available on that Web site; (e) provide instructions for accessing and printing the Multi-manager Information Statement; and (f) instruct the shareholder that a paper or email copy of the Multi-manager Information Statement may be obtained, without charge, by contacting the Funds.

A “Multi-manager Information Statement” will meet the requirements of Regulation 14C, Schedule 14C and Item 22 of Schedule 14A under the Exchange Act for an information statement, except as modified by the requested order to permit Aggregate Fee Disclosure. Multi-manager Information Statements will be filed electronically with the Commission via the EDGAR system.

⁶ Applicants state that the ETF Funds will rely on the disclosure document delivery mechanisms currently used by mutual funds that are not directly sold and by other ETFs to ensure that shareholders who purchase in the secondary markets receive disclosure materials.

14. For Funds that pay fees to a Sub-Adviser directly from Fund assets, any changes to a Sub-Advisory Agreement that would result in an increase in the total management and advisory fees payable by a Fund will be required to be approved by the shareholders of the Fund.

For the Commission, by the Division of Investment Management, under delegated authority.

Kevin M. O'Neill,
Deputy Secretary.

[FR Doc. 2013-13551 Filed 6-6-13; 8:45 am]

BILLING CODE 8011-01-P

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

[Investment Company Act Release No. 30545; File No. 812-14142]

KP Funds, et al.; Notice of Application

June 3, 2013.

AGENCY: Securities and Exchange Commission (“Commission”).

ACTION: Notice of an application for an order under section 12(d)(1)(f) of the Investment Company Act of 1940 (the “Act”) for an exemption from sections 12(d)(1)(A) and (B) of the Act, under sections 6(c) and 17(b) of the Act for an exemption from sections 17(a)(1) and (2) of the Act, and under section 6(c) of the Act for an exemption from rule 12d1-2(a) under the Act.

SUMMARY: *Summary of the Application:* The requested order would (a) permit certain registered open-end management investment companies that operate as “funds of funds” to acquire shares of certain registered open-end management investment companies and unit investment trusts (“UITs”) that are within and outside the same group of investment companies as the acquiring investment companies, and (b) permit funds of funds relying on rule 12d1-2 under the Act to invest in certain financial instruments.

APPLICANTS: KP Funds (“Trust”), Callan Associates Inc. (“Fund of Funds Adviser”), and SEI Investments Distribution Co. (the “Distributor”).

DATES: *Filing Dates:* The application was filed on April 2, 2013.

HEARING OR NOTIFICATION OF HEARING: An order granting the application will be issued unless the Commission orders a hearing. Interested persons may request a hearing by writing to the Commission’s Secretary and serving applicants with a copy of the request, personally or by mail. Hearing requests should be received by the Commission by 5:30 p.m. on June 28, 2013, and

should be accompanied by proof of service on applicants, in the form of an affidavit or, for lawyers, a certificate of service. Hearing requests should state the nature of the writer’s interest, the reason for the request, and the issues contested. Persons who wish to be notified of a hearing may request notification by writing to the Commission’s Secretary.

ADDRESSES: Elizabeth M. Murphy, Secretary, U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, 100 F Street NE., Washington, DC 20549-1090. Applicants: c/o Dianne M. Sulzbach, SEI Corporation, One Freedom Valley Drive, Oaks, PA 19456.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT: Courtney S. Thornton, Senior Counsel, at (202) 551-6812, or David P. Bartels, Branch Chief, at (202) 551-6821 (Division of Investment Management, Exemptive Applications Office).

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION: The following is a summary of the application. The complete application may be obtained via the Commission’s Web site by searching for the file number, or for an applicant using the Company name box, at <http://www.sec.gov/search/search.htm>, or by calling (202) 551-8090.

Applicants’ Representations

1. The Trust, a Massachusetts business trust, intends to register under the Act as an open-end management investment company and offer shares of multiple series, each of which will pursue different investment objectives and principal investment strategies.¹

2. The Fund of Funds Adviser, a California corporation, is registered as an investment adviser under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 (“Advisers Act”) and will serve as investment adviser to the Trust’s Funds.

3. The Distributor, a Pennsylvania corporation, is registered as a broker-dealer under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Exchange Act”). The Distributor will serve as principal underwriter and distributor for the shares of the Trust’s Funds.

¹ Applicants request that the order apply to each existing and future series of the Trust and to each existing and future registered open-end management investment company or series thereof that is advised by the Fund of Funds Adviser or any entity controlling, controlled by or under common control with the Fund of Funds Adviser and is part of the same “group of investment companies” (as defined in section 12(d)(1)(G)(ii) of the Act), as the Trust (each, a “Fund” and collectively, “Funds.”). All entities that currently intend to rely on the requested order are named as applicants. Any other entity that relies on the order in the future will comply with the terms and conditions of the application.

4. Applicants request an order to permit (a) a Fund that operates as a “fund of funds” (each a “Fund of Funds”) to acquire shares of (i) registered open-end management investment companies that are not part of the same “group of investment companies,” within the meaning of section 12(d)(1)(G)(ii) of the Act, as the Fund of Funds (“Unaffiliated Investment Companies”) and UITs that are not part of the same group of investment companies as the Fund of Funds (“Unaffiliated Trusts,” together with the Unaffiliated Investment Companies, “Unaffiliated Funds”)² or (ii) registered open-end management companies or UITs that are part of the same “group of investment companies,” within the meaning of section 12(d)(1)(G)(ii) of the Act, as the Fund of Funds (collectively, “Affiliated Funds,” together with the Unaffiliated Funds, “Underlying Funds”)³ and (b) each Underlying Fund, the Distributor or any principal underwriter for the Underlying Fund, and any broker or dealer registered under the Exchange Act (“Broker”) to sell shares of the Underlying Fund to the Fund of Funds. Applicants also request an order under sections 6(c) and 17(b) of the Act to exempt applicants from section 17(a) to the extent necessary to permit Underlying Funds to sell their shares to Funds of Funds and redeem their shares from Funds of Funds.

5. Applicants also request an exemption under section 6(c) from rule 12d1-2 under the Act to permit any existing or future Fund that relies on section 12(d)(1)(G) of the Act (“Same Group Investing Fund”) and that otherwise complies with rule 12d1-2 to also invest, to the extent consistent with its investment objective, policies, strategies, and limitations, in financial instruments that may not be securities

² Certain of the Unaffiliated Funds may be registered under the Act as either UITs or open-end management investment companies and have received exemptive relief to permit their shares to be listed and traded on a national securities exchange at negotiated prices (“ETFs”).

³ Certain of the Underlying Funds currently pursue, or may in the future pursue, their investment objectives through a master-feeder arrangement in reliance on section 12(d)(1)(E) of the Act. In accordance with condition 11, a Fund of Funds may not invest in an Underlying Fund that operates as a feeder fund unless the feeder fund is part of the same “group of investment companies,” as defined in section 12(d)(1)(G)(ii) of the Act, as its corresponding master fund or the Fund of Funds. If a Fund of Funds invests in an Affiliated Fund that operates as a feeder fund and the corresponding master fund is not within the same “group of investment companies,” as defined in section 12(d)(1)(G)(ii) of the Act, as the Fund of Funds and Affiliated Fund, the master fund would be an Unaffiliated Fund for purposes of the application and its conditions.