Part III

Department of the Interior

Fish and Wildlife Service

50 CFR Parts 10 and 21
General Provisions; Revised List of Migratory Birds; Proposed Rule
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:
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**Background**

**What statutory authority does the service have for this rulemaking?**

We have statutory authority and responsibility for enforcing the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA) (16 U.S.C. 703–712), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 7421), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 742a–j). The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:

1. **Canada:** Convention between the United States and Great Britain [on behalf of Canada] for the Protection of Migratory Birds, August 16, 1916, 39 Stat. 1702 (T.S. No. 628);
2. **Mexico:** Convention between the United States and Mexico for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, 50 Stat. 1311 (T.S. No. 912);
3. **Japan:** Convention between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their Environment, March 4, 1972, 25 U.S.T. 3329 (T.I.A.S. No. 7990); and
4. **Russia:** Convention between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics Concerning the Conservation of Migratory Birds and Their Environment (Russia), November 19, 1976, 29 U.S.T. 4647 (T.I.A.S. No. 9073).

**What is the purpose of this rulemaking?**

Our purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by the MBTA and its implementing regulations. These regulations are found in Title 50, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Parts 10, 20, and 21. We regulate most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds.

**Why is this amendment of the list of migratory birds necessary?**

Although bird names (common and scientific) are relatively stable, staying current with standardized use is necessary to avoid confusion in communications. In making our determinations, we primarily relied on the American Ornithologists’ Union’s Check-list of North American Birds (AOU 1998), as amended (AOU 1999, 2000, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, and 2010), on matters of taxonomy, nomenclature, and the sequence of species and other higher taxonomic categories (orders, families, subfamilies) for species that occur in North America. The AOU Checklist contains all bird species that have occurred in North America from the Arctic through Panama, including the West Indies and the Hawaiian Islands, and includes distributional information for each species, which specifies whether the species is known to occur in the United States. For the 39 species that occur outside the geographic area covered by the Check-list (28 that occur in the Pacific island territories and 11 listed in the Japanese and/or Russian conventions that have not occurred in the AOU area), we relied primarily on Clements (2007). Although we primarily rely on the above checklists, when informed taxonomic opinion is inconsistent or controversial, we evaluate available published and unpublished information and come to
our own conclusion regarding the validity of taxa.

What criteria are used to identify individual species protected by the MBTA?

A species qualifies for protection under the MBTA by meeting one or more of the following four criteria:

(1) It is covered by the Canadian Convention of 1916, as amended in 1996, by virtue of meeting the following three criteria: (a) It belongs to a family or group of species named in the Canadian Convention, as amended; (b) specimens, photographs, videotape recordings, or audiotape recordings provide convincing evidence of natural occurrence in the United States or its territories; and (c) the documentation of such records has been recognized by the AOU or other competent scientific authorities.

(2) It is covered by the Mexican Convention of 1936, as amended in 1972, by virtue of meeting the following three criteria: (a) It belongs to a family or group of species named in the Mexican Convention, as amended; (b) specimens, photographs, videotape recordings, or audiotape recordings provide convincing evidence of natural occurrence in the United States or its territories; and (c) the documentation of such records has been recognized by the AOU or other competent scientific authorities.

(3) It is listed in the annex to the Japanese Convention of 1972, as amended.

(4) It is listed in the appendix to the Russian Convention of 1976.

In accordance with the Migratory Bird Treaty Reform Act of 2004 (MBTRA) (Pub. L. 108–447, 118 Stat. 2809, 3071–72), we include all species native to the United States or its territories, which are those that occur as a result of natural biological or ecological processes (see 70 FR 12710, March 15, 2005). We do not include nonnative species whose occurrences in the United States are solely the result of intentional or unintentional human-assisted introduction(s).

How do the proposed changes affect the list of migratory birds?

Several taxonomic changes were made at the Order and Family level by the AOU since publication of the last list. These changes affect the inclusion and taxonomic order of species on this list. Specifically, the Orders Phaethontiformes and Suliformes were split from the Pelecaniformes. Phaethontiformes now includes the Family Phaethontidae (tropicbirds); Suliformes now includes the Families Fregatidae (frigatebirds), Sulidae (boobies), Phalacrocoracidae (cormorants), and Anhingidae (anhingas). In addition, the Order Accipitriformes was split from the Falconiformes and now include the Families Cathartidae (vultures), Pandionidae (Osprey), and Accipitridae (hawks and eagles). At the Family level, the Ardeidae (herons and egrets) and Threskiornithidae (ibis and spoonbills) were moved from the Ciconiiformes to the Pelecaniformes Order, the Pandionidae (Osprey) were separated from the Accipitridae (hawks and eagles), and the Stercorariidae (jaegers and skuas) were separated from the Laridae (gulls, terns, and skimmers). The Poliopiitidae (gnatcatchers), Phyllocopidae (Phyllophorus warblers), Acrocephalidae (Acrocephalus warblers), and Megaluridae (Locustella warblers) were separated from the Sylvidae, and the Calcaridae (longspurs and snow buntings) were separated from the Emberizidae (buntings and sparrows). The euphonias were put into their own Subfamily (Euphonini) and moved from the Thraupidae to the Fringillidae Family. All species within these newly created families continue to be protected under the MBTA. In addition, the Wrentit was moved from the Timaliidae (babblers) to the Sylvidae and is now in a family protected by the MBTA.

The amendments (23 additions, 4 removals, and 51 name changes) affect a grand total of 78 species and result in a net addition of 19 species to the List of Migratory Birds, increasing the species total from 1,007 to 1,026. Of the 23 species that we add to the list, 6 were previously covered under the MBTA as subspecies of listed species. These amendments can be logically arranged in the following 9 categories:

(1) Add five species from the family Muscicapidae, a family specifically listed in the 1996 protocol amending the 1916 convention with Canada. The omission of these species on the previous list was an oversight. All are considered accidental or casual in Alaska. The species and relevant AOU publication(s) are:

- Muscicapidae Family, Ficedula mligimaki (AOU 1987, 1997, 1998);
- Asian Brown Flycatcher, Muscicapa dauurica (AOU 1987, 1998, 2000); and
- Spotted Flycatcher, Muscicapa striata (AOU 2004).

(2) Correct the spelling of five scientific names on the alphabetized list:

- Nesofregata fuligina (Polynesian Storm-Petrel), becomes Nesofregata fuligina;
- Thalasseus maximus (Royal Tern), becomes Thalasseus maximus;
- Thalasseus sandvicensis (Sandwich Tern), becomes Thalasseus sandvicensis;
- Phylloscopus sibiricus (Wood Warbler), becomes Phylloscopus sibiricus; and
- Locustella lanceolata (Lanceolated Warbler), becomes Locustella lanceolata.

(3) Correct the spelling of two scientific names on the taxonomic list:

- Nesofregata fuliginosa (Polynesian Storm-Petrel), becomes Nesofregata fuligina;
- Tiaris olivacea (Yellow-faced Grassquit), becomes Tiaris olivaceus.

(4) Add 11 species based on review and acceptance by AOU (since April 2007) of new distributional records documenting their occurrence in the United States, Puerto Rico, or the U.S. Virgin Islands. These species belong to families covered by the Canadian and/or Mexican Conventions, and all are considered to be of accidental or casual occurrence. For each species, we list the State in which it has been recorded plus the relevant publication:

- Parkinson’s Petrel, Procellaria parkinsonii—California (AOU 2008);
- Swinhoe’s Storm-Petrel, Oceanodroma monorhis—North Carolina (AOU 2010);
- Swallow-tailed Gull, Ceregas furcatus—California (AOU 2008);
- Brown Hawk-Owl, Ninox scutulata—Alaska (AOU 2009); and
- White-crested Elaenia, Elaenia albiceps—Texas (AOU 2010); and
- Crowned Slaty Flycatcher, Empidonous aurantioatrocristatus—Louisiana (AOU 2010);
- Sinaloa Wren, Thryothorus sinaloa—Arizona (AOU 2010);
- Pallas’s Leaf-Warbler, Phylloscopus proregulus—Alaska (AOU 2008); and
- Rufous-tailed Robin, Luscinia sibilans—Alaska (AOU 2010); and

(5) Add one species because of recent taxonomic changes transferring a species in a family formerly not protected by the MBTA (Timaliidae) into a family protected under the MBTA (Sylvidae). We reference the AOU publication supporting the change:

- Wrntit, Chamaea fasciata (AOU 2010).

(6) Add six species because of recent taxonomic changes in which taxa formerly treated as subspecies have
been determined to be distinct species. Given that each of these species was formerly treated as subspecies of a listed species, these additions will not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the AOU publication supporting the change:

- Eastern Spot-billed Duck, *Anas zonorhyncha*—formerly considered a subspecies of *Anas poecilorhyncha*, Spot-billed Duck (AOU 2008);
- Black Scoter, *Melanitta americana*—formerly treated as a subspecies of *Melanitta nigra*, Common [Black] Scoter (AOU 2009);
- Mexican Whip-poor-will, *Caprimulgus arizonicus*—formerly treated as a subspecies of *Caprimulgus vociferus*, Whip-poor-will (AOU 2010); Pacific Wren, *Troglobytes pacificus*—formerly treated as a subspecies of *Troglobytes troglodytes*, Eurasian Winter Wren (AOU 2010); and

(7) Remove four species based on revised taxonomic treatments and distributional evidence confirming that their known geographic ranges lie entirely outside the political boundaries of the United States and its territories. In each case, we reference the AOU publication supporting these changes:
- Spot-billed Duck, *Anas poecilorhyncha* (AOU 2008); Common [Black] Scoter, *Melanitta nigra* (AOU 2009); Eurasian Winter Wren, *Troglobytes troglodytes* (AOU 2010); and

(8) Revise the common (English) names of nine species to conform to the most recent nomenclatural treatment. These revisions do not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the published source for the name change:

- Greater Flamingo, *Phoenicopterus ruber*, becomes American Flamingo (AOU 2008);
- Greater Shearwater, *Puffinus gravis*, becomes Great Shearwater (AOU 2010); Whip-poor-will, *Caprimulgus vociferus*, becomes Eastern Whip-poor-will (AOU 2010);

(9) Revise the scientific names of 36 species to conform to the most recent nomenclatural treatment. These revisions do not change the protective status of any of these taxa, only the names by which they are known. In each case, we reference the AOU publication documenting the name change:

- *Larus philadelphia* (Bonaparte’s Gull) becomes *Chroicocephalus philadelphia* (AOU 2008);
- *Larus cirrocephalus* (Gray-hooded Gull) becomes *Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus* (AOU 2008);
- *Larus ridibundus* (Black-headed Gull) becomes *Chroicocephalus ridibundus* (AOU 2008);
- *Larus minutus* (Little Gull) becomes *Hydrocoloeus minutus* (AOU 2008);
- *Larus atricilla* (Laughing Gull) becomes *Leucophaeus atricilla* (AOU 2008);
- *Larus pipixcan* (Franklin’s Gull) becomes *Leucophaeus pipixcan* (AOU 2008);
- *Psilorhinus morio* (Brown Jay) becomes *Psilorhinus morio* (AOU 2010);
- *Poecile hudsonica* (Boreal Chickadee) becomes *Poecile hudsonicus* (AOU 2009);
- *Poecile cincta* (Gray-headed Chickadee) becomes *Poecile cinctus* (AOU 2009);
- *Calcarius mccownii* (McCown’s Longspur) becomes *Rhyynchophanes mccownii* (AOU 2010);
- *Vermivora pinus* (Blue-winged Warbler) becomes *Vermivora cyanoptera* (AOU 2010);
- *Vermivora peregrina* (Tennessee Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis peregrina* (AOU 2010);
- *Vermivora celata* (Orange-crowned Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis celata* (AOU 2010);
- *Vermivora ruficapilla* (Nashville Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis ruficapilla* (AOU 2010);
- *Vermivora virginiae* (Virginia’s Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis virginiae* (AOU 2010);
- *Vermivora crissalis* (Colima Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis crissalis* (AOU 2010);
- *Vermivora luciae* (Lucy’s Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis luciae* (AOU 2010);
- *Parula superciliosa* (Crescent-chested Warbler) becomes *Oreothlypis superciliosa* (AOU 2010);
- *Seiurus noveboracensis* (Northern Waterthrush) becomes *Parkesia noveboracensis* (AOU 2010);
- *Seiurus motacilla* (Louisiana Waterthrush) becomes *Parkesia motacilla* (AOU 2010);
- *Pipilo fuscus* (Canyon Towhee) becomes *Melozona fuscus* (AOU 2010);
- *Pipilo crissalis* (California Towhee) becomes *Melozona crissalis* (AOU 2010);
- *Pipilo aberti* (Abert’s Towhee) becomes *Melozona aberti* (AOU 2010);
- *Aimophila carpalis* (Rufous-winged Sparrow) becomes *Peucaea carpalis* (AOU 2010);
- *Aimophila botteri* (Botteri’s Sparrow) becomes *Peucaea botterii* (AOU 2010);
- *Aimophila cassinii* (Cassin’s Sparrow) becomes *Peucaea cassinii* (AOU 2010);
- *Aimophila aestivalis* (Bachman’s Sparrow) becomes *Peucaea aestivalis* (AOU 2010);
- *Aimophila quinquestriata* (Five-striped Sparrow) becomes *Amphispiza quinquestriata* (AOU 2010);
- *Carduelis flammea* (Common Redpoll) becomes *Acanthis flammea* (AOU 2009);
- *Carduelis hornemanni* (Hoary Redpoll) becomes *Acanthis hornemanni* (AOU 2009);
- *Carduelis spinus* (Eurasian Siskin) becomes *Spinus spinus* (AOU 2009);
- *Carduelis pinus* (Pine Siskin) becomes *Spinus pinus* (AOU 2009);
- *Carduelis psaltria* (Lesser Goldfinch) becomes *Spinus psaltria* (AOU 2009);
- *Carduelis lawrencei* (Lawrence’s Goldfinch) becomes *Spinus lawrencei* (AOU 2009);
- *Carduelis tristis* (American Goldfinch) becomes *Spinus tristis* (AOU 2009); and
- *Carduelis sinaloae* (Oriental Greenfinch) becomes *Chloris sinaloae* (AOU 2009).

For ease of comparison, changes are summarized in the following table (numbers reference the categories treated above). Species whose names have been revised (categories 2, 8, and 9) appear in both the left-hand column (old name removed) and right-hand column (new name added), as are species that have been added based on taxonomic splits (category 6) of extralimital species that have been removed (category 7).
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How is the list of migratory birds organized?

The species are listed in two formats to suit the needs of different segments of the public: alphabetically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(1) and taxonomically in 50 CFR 10.13(c)(2). In the alphabetical listing, species are listed by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the English group name. This format, similar to that used in modern telephone directories, is most useful to members of the lay public. In the taxonomic listing, species are listed in phylogenetic sequence by scientific name, with the English name following the scientific name. To help clarify species relationships, we also list the higher-level taxonomic categories of Order, Family, and Subfamily. This format follows the sequence adopted by the AOU (1998, 2010) and is most useful to ornithologists and other scientists.

What species are not protected by the Migratory Bird Treaty Act?

The MBTA does not apply to:

1. Nonnative species introduced into the United States or its territories by means of intentional or unintentional human assistance that belong to families or groups covered by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian Conventions, in accordance with the MBTRA. See 70 FR 12710 (March 15, 2005) for a partial list of nonnative, human-introduced bird species in this category. Note, though, that native species that are introduced into parts of the United States where they are not native are still protected under the MBTA regardless of where they occur in the United States or its territories.

2. Nonnative, human-introduced species that belong to families or groups not covered by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian Conventions, including Tinamidae (tinamous), Cracidae (chachalacas), Megapodiidae (megapodes), Phasianidae (grouse, ptarmigan, and turkeys), Turnicidae (buttonquails), Odontophoridae (New World quails), Pteroclididae (sandgrouse), Psittacidae (parrots), Dicuridae (drongos), Rhamphastidae (toucans), Musophagidae (turacos), Bucerotidae (hornbills), Bucorvidae (ground-hornbills), Pycnonotidae (bulbuls), Pittidae (pittas), Irenidae (fairy-bluebirds), Timaliidae (babblers), Zosteropidae (white-eyes), Strumidae (starlings; except as listed in the Japanese Convention), Passeridae (Old World sparrows), Ploceidae (weavers), Estrildidae (estrildid finches), and numerous other families not currently represented in the United States or its territories.

3. Native species that belong to families or groups represented in the United States, but which are not expressly mentioned by the Canadian, Mexican, or Russian Conventions, including the Megapodiidae (megapodes), Phasianidae (grouse, ptarmigan, and turkeys), Odontophoridae (New World quails), Burhinidae (thick-knees), Glareolidae (pratincoles), Psittacidae (parrots), Todidae (todies), Meliphagidae (honeyeaters), Monarchidae (monarch flycatchers [elepaio]), Zosteropidae (white-eyes), and Coerebidae (banaanaquit). It should be noted that this rule supersedes the 70 FR 12710 notice to the extent that they are inconsistent. Specifically, the 1996 amendment to the Canadian Convention included the family Muscicapidae (Old World flycatchers). Thus, all members of the Muscicapidae family are now included on this list. In addition, the Wrentiti is now considered a member of the Sylviidae family rather than the Timaliidae family and is now included on this list.

Partial lists of the species included in categories 2 and 3 are available at http://www.fws.gov/migratorybirds/RegulationsPolicies/mbta/MBTAProtectedNonprotected.html.

Public Comments

We request comments or suggestions on this proposed rule from any interested parties. You may submit your comments and materials concerning this proposed rule by one of the methods listed in the ADDRESSES section. We will not consider comments sent by e-mail or fax or to an address not listed in the ADDRESSES section.

If you submit a comment via http://www.regulations.gov, your entire comment—including any personal identifying information—will be posted on the Web site. If you submit a hardcopy comment that includes personal identifying information, you may request at the top of your document that we withhold this information from public review. However, we cannot guarantee that we will be able to do so. We will post all hardcopy comments on http://www.regulations.gov.

Comments and materials we receive, as well as supporting documentation we used in preparing this proposed rule, will be available for public inspection at http://www.regulations.gov, or by appointment, during normal business hours, at the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (see FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT). You may obtain copies of our previous actions concerning this subject by mail (see FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT) or by visiting the Federal eRulemaking Portal at http://www.regulations.gov.
impact on a substantial number of small entities. We have examined this proposed rule’s potential effects on small entities as required by the Regulatory Flexibility Act, and have determined that this action would not have a significant economic impact on a substantial number of small entities, because we are simply updating the list of migratory bird species protected under the Conventions. Consequently, we certify that this rule does not have a significant economic effect on a substantial number of small entities, a regulatory flexibility analysis is not required.

This proposed rule is not a major rule under SBREFA (5 U.S.C. 804(2)). It would not have a significant impact on a substantial number of small entities.

a. This proposed rule would not have an annual effect on the economy of $100 million or more.

b. This proposed rule would not cause a major increase in costs or prices for consumers, individual industries, Federal, State, or local government agencies, or geographic regions.

c. This proposed rule will not have significant adverse effects on competition, employment, investment, productivity, innovation, or the ability of U.S.-based enterprises to compete with foreign-based enterprises.

Unfunded Mandates Reform Act

In accordance with the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act (2 U.S.C. 1501 et seq.), we have determined the following:

a. This proposed rule would not “significantly or uniquely” affect small governments. A small government agency plan is not required. Actions under the proposed regulation would not affect small government activities in any significant way.

b. This proposed rule would not produce a Federal mandate of $100 million or greater in any year; i.e., it is not a “significant regulatory action” under the Unfunded Mandates Reform Act.

Takings

In accordance with Executive Order 12630, the proposed rule would not have significant takings implications. This proposed rule does not contain a provision for taking of private property. Therefore, a takings implication assessment is not required.

Federalism

This proposed rule would not have sufficient Federalism effects to warrant preparation of a Federalism assessment under Executive Order 13132. It would not interfere with the States’ ability to manage themselves or their funds. No significant economic impacts are expected to result from the updating of the list of migratory bird species.

Civil Justice Reform

In accordance with Executive Order 12988, the Office of the Solicitor has determined that the proposed rule would not unduly burden the judicial system and meets the requirements of sections 3(a) and 3(b)(2) of the Order.

Paperwork Reduction Act

We examined this proposed rule under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995 (44 U.S.C. 3501 et seq.). There are no new information collection requirements associated with this proposed rule. We are not requiring any new permits, reports, or recordkeeping in this proposed rule.

National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA)

Given that the revision of 50 CFR 10.13 is strictly administrative in nature and will have no or minor environmental effects, it is categorically excluded from further NEPA requirements (43 CFR 46.210(h)).

Endangered Species Act (ESA)

Seventy-five of the species on the proposed List of Migratory Birds are also designated as endangered or threatened in all or some portion of their U.S. range under provisions of the Endangered Species Act of 1973 (16 U.S.C. 1531–1544; 50 CFR 17.11). No legal complications arise from the dual listing since the two lists are developed under separate authorities and for different purposes. Because the rule is strictly administrative in nature, it does not require ESA consultation.

Government-to-Government Relationship With Tribes

In accordance with the President’s memorandum of April 29, 1994, “Government-to-Government Relations with Native American Tribal Governments” (59 FR 22951), Executive Order 13117, and 512 DM 2, we have evaluated potential effects on Federally-recognized Indian tribes and have determined that there are no potential effects. The revisions to existing regulations in this proposed rule are purely administrative in nature and would not interfere with the tribes’ ability to manage themselves or their funds or to regulate migratory bird activities on tribal lands.

Energy Supply, Distribution, or Use (Executive Order 13211)

On May 18, 2001, the President issued Executive Order 13211 addressing regulations that significantly affect energy supply, distribution, and use. Executive Order 13211 requires agencies to prepare Statements of Energy Effects when undertaking certain actions. Because this proposed rule only affects the listing of protected species in the United States, it is not a significant regulatory action under Executive Order 12866, and does not significantly affect energy supplies, distribution, or use. Therefore, this action is not a significant energy action and no Statement of Energy Effects is required.

References Cited

A complete list of all references cited is available upon request (see FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT above).

List of Subjects in 50 CFR Part 10

Exports, Fish, Imports, Law enforcement, Plants, Transportation, Wildlife.

Proposed Regulation Promulgation

For the reasons discussed in the preamble, we propose to amend title 50, chapter I, subchapter B, part 10 of the Code of Federal Regulations, as follows:

PART 10—[AMENDED]

1. The authority citation for part 10 continues to read as follows:


2. Revise § 10.13 to read as follows:

§ 10.13 List of Migratory Birds.

(a) Legal authority for this list. The legal authorities for this list are the Migratory Bird Treaty Act (MBTA; 16 U.S.C. 703–712), the Fish and Wildlife Improvement Act of 1978 (16 U.S.C. 742l), and the Fish and Wildlife Act of 1956 (16 U.S.C. 742a–742j). The MBTA implements Conventions between the United States and four neighboring countries for the protection of migratory birds, as follows:


(2) Mexico: Convention between the United States and Mexico for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Game Mammals, February 7, 1936, 50 Stat. 1311 (T.S. No. 912), as amended;

(3) Japan: Convention between the Government of the United States of America and the Government of Japan for the Protection of Migratory Birds and Birds in Danger of Extinction, and Their
importation of migratory birds.

(b) Purpose of this list. The purpose is to inform the public of the species protected by regulations that enforce the terms of the MBTA. These regulations, found in parts 10, 20, and 21 of this chapter, cover most aspects of the taking, possession, transportation, sale, purchase, barter, exportation, and importation of migratory birds.

c) What species are protected as migratory birds? Species protected as migratory birds are listed in two formats to suit the varying needs of the user: Alphabetically in paragraph (c)(1) of this section and taxonomically in paragraph (c)(2) of this section.

Taxonomy and nomenclature generally follow the 7th edition of the American Ornithologists’ Union’s Check-list of North American birds (1998, as amended through 2010). For species not treated by the AOU Check-list, we generally follow The Clements Checklist of Birds of the World (Clements 2007). Species are listed alphabetically by common (English) group names, with the scientific name of each species following the common name.

ACCENTOR, Siberian, Prunella montanella
AKEEKE, Loxops caeruleirostris
AKEPA, Loxops coccineus
AKIALOA, Greater, Hemignathus ellisisianus
AKIAPOLAAU, Hemignathus munroii
AKIKIKI, Oreomystis bairdi
AKOHEKOHE, Palmeria dolei
ALAAHIO, Maui, Paroreomyza montana

Oahu, Paroreomyza maculata
ALBATROSS, Black-browed, Thalassarche melanophris

Black-footed, Phoebastria nigripes
Laysan, Phoebastria immutabilis
Light-mantled, Phoebetria palpebrata
Short-tailed, Phoebastria albatrus

Shy, Thalassarche cauta
Wandering, Diomedeaa exulans

Yellow-nosed, Thalassarche chlororhynchos

AMAKIIH, Hawaii, Hemignathus virens
Kauai, Hemignathus kauaiensis
Oahu, Hemignathus flavus

ANHINGA, Anhinga anhinga
ANI, Groove-billed, Grotophaga sulcirostris

Smooth-billed, Grotophaga ani
ANIANIAU, Magumma parva

APAPANE, Himatione sanguinea
AUKLET, Cassin’s, Ptychoramphus aleuticus

Crested, Aethia cristatella
Least, Aethia pusilla
Parakeet, Aethia psittacula

Rhinoceros, Cerorhinca monocerata
Whiskered, Aethia pygmaea

AVOCET, American, Recurvirostra americana

BEAN-GOOSE, Taiga, Anser fabalis
Tundra, Anser serrirostris

BEARDLESS-TYRANNULET, Northern, Camptostoma immerbe

BECARD, Rose-throated, Pachyramphus aglaiae

BITTERN, American, Botaurus lentiginosus

Black, Ibbyrychys flavicollis
Least, Ibbyrychys exilis

Schrenck’s, Ibbyrychys eurhythmus
Yellow, Ibbyrychys sinensis

BLACK-HAWK, Common, Buteogallus anthracinus

BLACKBIRD, Brewer’s, Euphagus cyanocephalus

Red-winged, Agelaius phoeniceus
Rusty, Euphagus carolinus
Tawny-shoudlered, Agelaius humeralis

Tricolored, Agelaius tricolor

Yellow-headed, Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus

Yellow-shouldered, Agelaius xanthomus

BLUEBIRD, Eastern, Sialia sialis

Mountain, Sialia currucoides
Western, Sialia mexicana

BLUE-THROAT, Luscinia svecica

BOOBY, Red-flanked, Tarsiger cyanurus

BOOBY, Blue-footed, Sula nebouxii

Brown, Sula leucogaster
Masked, Sula dactylatra

Red-footed, Sula sula

BRAMBLING, Red-breasted, Fringilla montifringilla

BRANT, Branta bernicla

BUFFLEHEAD, Bucephala albeola

BULLFINCH, Eurasian, Pyrrhula pyrrhula

Puerto Rican, Loxigilia portoricensis

BUNTING, Blue, Cyanocampsa parellina

Gray, Emberiza variabilis
Indigo, Passerina cyanea
Little, Emberiza pusilla
Lark, Calamospiza melanocorys
Lazuli, Passerina amoena

McKay’s, Plectrophenax nivalis

Pallas’s, Emberiza pallasi

Pine, Emberiza leucocephalus

Reed, Emberiza schoeniclus

Rusty, Emberiza rustica

Snow, Plectrophenax nivalis

Varied, Passerina versicolor

Yellow-browed, Emberiza aureola

Yellow-browed, Emberiza chrysophrys

Yellow-throated, Emberiza elegans

BUSHTIT, Psaltriparus minimus

CANVASBACK, Aythya valisineria

CARACARA, Crested, Caracara cheriway

CARDINAL, Northern, Cardinalis cardinalis

CARIB, Green-throated, Eulampis holosericeus

Purple-throated, Eulampis jugularis

CATBIRD, Black, Melanoptila glabrirostris

Gray, Dumetella carolinensis

CHAFFINCH, Common, Fringilla coelebs

CHAT, Yellow-breasted, Icteria virens

CHICKADEE, Black-capped, Poecile atricapillus

Boreal, Poecile hudsonicus

Carolina, Poecile carolinensis

Cheastnut-backed, Poecile rufescens

Gray-headed, Poecile cinctus

Mexican, Poecile sclateri

Mountain, Poecile gambeli

CHUCK-WILL’S-WIDOW, Caprimulgus carolinensis

CONDOR, California, Gymnogyps californianus

COOT, American, Fulica americana

Caribbean, Fulica caribaea

Eurasian, Fulica atra

Hawaiian, Fulica alai

CORMORANT, Brandt’s, Phalacrocorax penicillatus

Double-crested, Phalacrocorax auritus

Great, Phalacrocorax carbo

Little, Phalacrocorax melanoleucus

Neotropical, Phalacrocorax brasilianus

Pelagic, Phalacrocorax pelagicus

Red-faced, Phalacrocorax urile

COWBIRD, Bronzed, Molothrus aeneus

Brown-headed, Molothrus ater

Shiny, Molothrus bonariensis

CRÈK, Corn, Crex crex

Paint-billed, Neocrex erythrops

Spotted, Porzana tabuenesis

Yellow-breasted, Porzana flavigener

CRANE, Common, Grus grus

Sandhill, Grus canadensis

Whooping, Grus americana

CREEPER, Brown, Certhia americana

Hawaiian, Certhysates manu

CROSSBILL, Red, Loxia curvirostra

White-winged, Loxia leucoptera

CROW, American, corvus brachyrhynchos

Fish, Corvus ossifragus

Hawaiian, Corvus hawaiiensis

Marina, Corvus kubaryi

Northwestern, Corvus caurinus

Tamaulipas, Corvus imparatus

White-necked, Corvus leucognaphalus

CUCKOO, Black-billed, Coccyzus erythropthalmus

Common, Coccyzus canorus

Mangrove, Coccyzus minor

Oriental, Coccyzus opalus
Yellow-billed, Coccyzus americanus
CURLEW, Bristle-thighed, Numenius tahitensis
Eskimo, Numenius borealis
Eurasian, Numenius arquata
Far Eastern, Numenius madagascariensis
Little, Numenius minutus
Long-billed, Numenius americanus
DICKCISSEL, Cassin’s, Carpodacus cassinii
Elana, Carpodacus mexicanus
Laysan, Telespiza cantans
Nihoa, Telespiza ultima
Numenius arquata

Purple, Carpodacus purpureus
FLAMINGO, American, Phoenicopterus ruber
FLICKER, Gilded, Colaptes chrysoides
FLYCATCHER, Acadian, Empidonax virescens
Alder, Empidonax alnorum
Ash-throated, Myiarchus cinerascens
Asian Brown, Muscicapa dauurica
Brown-crested, Myiarchus tyrannulus
Buff-breasted, Empidonax fulvia
Cordilleran, Empidonax occidentalis
Crowned Slaty, Empidonax aurantioacristatus
Dark-sided, Muscicapa sibirica
Dusky, Empidonax oberholseri
Dusky-capped, Myiarchus tuberculifer
Fork-tailed, Tyrannus savana
Gray, Empidonax wrightii
Gray-streaked, Muscicapa griseicincta
Great Crested, Myiarchus cinerinus
Hammond’s, Empidonax hammondii
La Sagra’s, Myiarchus sagrae
Least, Empidonax minimus
Mugimaki, Ficedula mugimaki
Narcissus, Ficedula narcissina
Nutting’s, Myiarchus nuttingi
Olive-sided, Contopus cooperi
Pacific-slope, Empidonax difficilis
Piratic, Legatus leucophalus
Puerto Rican, Myiarchus antillarum
Scissor-tailed, Tyrannus forficatus
Social, Myiozetetes similis
Spotted, Muscicapa striata
Sulphur-bellied, Myiodytes luteiventris
Taiga, Ficedula albicilla
Tufted, Mitrephanes phaeocercus
Variegated, Empidonax varius
Vermilion, Pyrocephalus rubinus
Willow, Empidonax traillii
Yellow-bellied, Empidonax flaviventris
FOREST-FALCON, Collared, Microstur semitorquatus
FRIGATEBIRD, Great, Fregata minor
Lesser, Fregata ariel
Magnificent, Fregata magnificens
FROG-HAWK, Gray, Accipiter soloensis
FRUIT-DOVE, Crimson-crowned,
Platycnemis porphyreus
FULMAR, Northern, Fulmarus glacialis
GADWALL, Anas strepera
GALLINULE, Azure, Porphyrio flavirostris
Purple, Porphyrio martinica
GANNET, Northern, Morus bassanus
GARGANEY, Anas querquedula
GNATCATCHER, Black-capped, Polioptila nigriceps
Black-tailed, Polioptila melanura
Blue-gray, Polioptila caerulea
California, Polioptila californica
GODWIT, Bar-tailed, Limosa lapponica
Black-tailed, Limosa limosa
Hudsonian, Limosa haemastica

Marbled, Limosa fedoa
GOLDEN-LOVER, American, Pluvialis dominica
European, Pluvialis apricaria
Pacific, Pluvialis fulva
GOLDENEYE, Barrow’s, Bucephala islandica
Common, Bucephala clangula
GOLDFINCH, American, Spinus tristis
Lawrence’s, Spinus lawrencei
Lesser, Spinus psaltria
GOOSE, Barnacle, Branta leucopsis
Canada, Branta canadensis (including
Cackling, Branta hutchinsii)
Emperor, Chen canagica
Greater White-fronted, Anser albifrons
Hawaiian, Branta sandvicensis
Lesser White-fronted, Anser erythropus
Ross’s, Chen rossi
Snow, Chen caerulescens
GOSHAWK, Northern, Accipiter gentilis
GRACKLE, Boat-tailed, Quiscalus major
Common, Quiscalus quiscalus
Great-tailed, Quiscalus mexicanus
Greater Antillean, Quiscalus nigrofuscus
GRASSHOPPER-WARBLER, Middendorff’s, Locustella ochotensis
GRASSQUIT, Black-faced, Tiaris bicolor
Yellow-faced, Tiaris olivaceus
GREBE, Clark’s, Aechmophorus clarkii
Eared, Podiceps nigricollis
Horned, Podiceps auritus
Least, Tachybaptus dominicus
Pied-billed, Podilymbus podiceps
Red-necked, Podiceps grisegena
Western, Aechmophorus occidentalis
GREENFINCH, Oriental, Chloris sinica
GREENSHANK, Common, Tringa nebularia
Nordmann’s, Tringa guttifer
GROSBEAK, Black-headed, Pheucticus melanocephalus
Blue, Passerina caerulea
Crimson-collared, Rhodosphingus celaeno
Evening, Coccothraustes vespertinus
Pine, Pinicola enucleator
Rose-breasted, Pheucticus ludovicianus
Yellow, Pheucticus chrysoppeus
GROUND-DOVE, Common, Columbina passerina
Friendly, Gallicolumba stawi
Ruddy, Columbina talpacoti
White-throated, Gallicolumba xanthoura
GUILLEMOT, Black, Cepphus grylle
Pigeon, Cepphus columba
GULL, Belcher’s, Larus belcheri
Black-headed, Chroicocephalus ridibundus
Black-tailed, Larus crassirostris
Bonaparte’s, Chroicocephalus philadelphia
California, Larus californicus
Franklin’s, Leucophaeus pipixcan
Glaucous, Larus hyperboreus
Glaucous-winged, Larus glaucescens
Gray-hooded, Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus
Great Black-backed, Larus marinus
Heermann’s, Larus heermanni
Herring, Larus argentatus
Iceland, Larus glaucoides
Ivory, Pagophila eburnea
Kelp, Larus dominicus
Laughing, Leucophaeus atricilla
Lesser Black-backed, Larus fuscus
Little, Hydrocoloeus minutus
Mew, Larus canus
Ring-billed, Larus delawarensis
Ross’s, Rhodostethia rosea
Sabine’s, Xema sabinii
Slaty-backed, Larus schistisagus
Swallow-tailed, Creagrus furcatus
Thayer’s, Larus thayeri
Western, Larus occidentalis
Yellow-footed, Larus livens
Yellow-legged, Larus michahellis
GYRFALCON, Falco rusticolus
HARRIERT, Northern, Circus cyanus
HAWFINCH, Coccothraustes coccothraustes
HAWK, Broad-winged, Buteo platypterus
Cooper’s, Accipiter cooperii
Crate, Geranospiza caerulescens
Ferruginous, Buteo regalis
Gray, Buteo nitisus
Harriers, Parabuteo unicinctus
Hawaiian, Buteo solitarius
Red-shouldered, Buteo lineatus
Red-tailed, Buteo jamaicensis
Roadside, Buteo magnirostris
Rough-legged, Buteo lagopus
Sharp-shinned, Accipiter striatus
Short-tailed, Buteo brachyurus
Swainson’s, Buteo swainsoni
White-tailed, Buteo albicollis
Zone-tailed, Buteo albonotata
HAWK-CUCKOO, Hodgson’s, Cuculus philadelphia
HAWK-OWL, Brown, Nyctea scandiaca
HERON, Gray, Ardea cinerea
Great Blue, Ardea herodias
Green, Butorides virescens
Little Blue, Egretta caerulea
Tricolored, Egretta tricolor
HOBBY, Eurasion, Falco subbuteo
HOOPOE, Eurasion, Upupa epops
HUMMINGBIRD, Allen’s, Selasphorus sasin
Anna’s, Calypte anna
Antillean Crested, Orthorhyncus cristatus
Berrilline, Amazilia berrillina
Black-chinned, Archilochus alexandri
Blue-throated, Lampornis clemenciae
Broad-billed, Cynanthus latirostris
Broad-tailed, Selasphorus platycercus
Buff-bellied, Amazilia yucatanensis
Bumblebee, Anthophora plumipes
Calliope, Stellula calliope
Cinnamon, Amazilia rutila
Costa’s, Calypte costae
 Lucifer, Calothorax lucifer
Magnificent, Eugenes fulgens
Ruby-throated, Archilochus colubris
Rufous, Selasphorus rufus
Violet-crowned, Amazilia violiceps
White-eared, Hylocharis leucopterus
Xantus’s, Hylocharis xantusii
IBIS, Glossy, Plegadis falcinellus
Scarlet, Eudocimus ruber
White, Eudocimus albus
White-faced, Plegadis chihi
IIWI, Vestiaria coccinea
IMPERIAL-PIGEON, Pacific, Ducula pacifica
JABIRU, Jabiru mycteria
JACANA, Northern, Jacana spinosa
JAEMBER, Long-tailed, Stercorarius longicaudus
Parasitic, Stercorarius parasiticus
Pomarine, Stercorarius pomarinus
JAY, Blue, Cyanocitta cristata
Brown, Psilorhynchus morio
Gray, Perisoreus canadensis
Green, Cyanocorax yncas
Mexican, Aphelocoma ultramarina
Puerto Rican, Cyanocorax cyanocraspedophalus
Steller’s, Cyanocitta stelleri
JUNCO, Dark-eyed, Junco hyemalis
Yellow-eyed, Junco phaeonotus
KAKAWAHIE, Junco phaeonotus
KAKASHI, Blue, Cyanocyti paradoxus
KINGBIRD, Cassin’s, Tyrannus vociferans
Couch’s, Tyrannus couchii
Eastern, Tyrannus tyrannus
Gray, Tyrannus dominicensis
Loggerhead, Tyrannus caudifasciatus
Thick-billed, Tyrannus granatensis
Tropical, Tyrannus melancholicus
Western, Tyrannus verticalis
KINGFISHER, Belted, Megaceryle alcyon
Collared, Todiramphus chloris
Green, Chloroceryle americana
Micronesian, Todiramphus cinnamominus
Ringed, Megaceryle torquata
KINGLET, Golden-crowned, Regulus satrapa
Ruby-crowned, Regulus calendula
KISKADEE, Great, Pitangus sulphuratus
KITE, Black, Milvus migrans
Hook-billed, Chondrohierax uncinatus
Mississippi, Ictinia mississippiensis
Snail, Rostrhamus sociabilis
Swallow-tailed, Elanoides forficatus
White-tailed, Elanus leucurus
KITTiwake, Black-legged, Rissa tridactyla
Red-legged, Rissa brevirostris
KNOT, Great, Calidris tenuirostris
Red, Calidris canutus
LAPWING, Northern, Vanellus vanellus
LARK, Horned, Eremophila alpestris
Sky, Alauda arvensis
LEAF-WARBLER, Pallas’s, Phylloscopus proregulus
LIMPKIN, Aramus guarauna
LIZARD-CUCKOO, Puerto Rican, Coccyzus sievilloti
LONGSPUR, Chestnut-collared, Calcarius ornatus
Lapland, Calcarius lapponicus
McGown’s, Rynchophanes mcgownii
Smith’s, Calcarius pictus
LOON, Arctic, Gavia arctica
Common, Gavia immer
Pacific, Gavia pacifica
Red-throated, Gavia stellata
Yellow-billed, Gavia adamsii
MAGPIE, Black-billed, Pica hudsonia
Yellow-billed, Pica nuttalli
MALLARD, Anas platyrhynchos
MANGO, Antillean, Anthracothorax dominicus
Green, Anthracothorax viridis
Green-breasted, Anthracothorax prevosti
MARTIN, Brown-chested, Progne tapera
Caribbean, Progne dominicensis
Cuban, Progne chrysaetos
Gray-breasted, Progne chalybaea
Purple, Progne sabin
Southern, Progne subis
MEADOWLARK, Eastern, Sturnella magna
Western, Sturnella neglecta
MERGANSER, Common, Mergus merganser
Hooded, Lophodytes cucullatus
Red-breasted, Mergus serrator
MERLIN, Falco columbarius
MILLERBIRD, Acrocephalus familiaris
MOCKINGBIRD, Bahama, Minus gundlachii
Blue, Melanotis caerulescens
Northern, Minus polygloftos
MOORHEN, Common, Gallinula chloropus
MURRE, Common, Uria aalge
Thick-billed, Uria lomvia
MURRELET, Ancient, Synthliboramphus antiquus
Craveri’s, Synthliboramphus craveri
Kittlitz’s, Brachyramphus brevirostris
Long-billed, Brachyramphus perdix
Marbled, Brachyramphus marmoratus
Xantus’s, Synthliboramphus hypoleucus
NEEDLETAIL, White-throated, Hirundapus caudacutus
NIGHT-HERON, Black-crowned, Nycticorax nycticorax
Japanese, Gorsachius goisagi
Malayan, Gorsachius melanophus
Yellow-crowned, Nyctanassa violacea
NIGHTHAWK, Antillean, Chordeiles gundlachii
Common, Chordeiles minor
Lesser, Chordeiles acutipennis
NIGHTINGALE-THRUSH, Black-headed, Catharus mexicanus
Orange-billed, Catharus
aurantirostris
NIGHTJAR, Buff-collared, Caprimulgus ridgwayi
Gray, Caprimulgus indicus
Puerto Rican, Caprimulgus noctitherus
NODDY, Black, Anous minutus
Blue-gray, Procelsterna cerulea
Brown, Anous stolidus
NUKUPEU, Hemignathus lucidus
NUTCRACKER, Clark’s, Nucifraga columbiana
NUTHATCH, Brown-headed, Sitta pusilla
Pygmy, Sitta pygmaea
Red-breasted, Sitta canadensis
White-breasted, Sitta carolinensis
OLOMAO, Myadestes laniensis
OMAO, Myadestes obscurus
ORIOLE, Altamira, Icterus gularis
Audubon’s, Icterus graduacauda
Baltimore, Icterus galbula
Black-vented, Icterus wagleri
Bullock’s, Icterus bullockii
Hooded, Icterus cucullatus
Orchard, Icterus spurius
Puerto Rican, Icterus portoricensis
Scott’s, Icterus parisorum
Streak-backed, Icterus pustulatus
OSPREY, Pandion haliaetus
OU, Psitridorra psittacea
OVENBIRD, Seiurus aurocapilla
OWL, Barn, Tyto alba
Barred, Strix varia
Boreal, Aegolius funereus
Burrowing, Athene cunicularia
Elf, Micrathene whitneyi
Flam抹luted, Otus flammolus
Great Gray, Strix nebulosa
Great Horned, Bubo virginianus
Long-eared, Asio otus
Mottled, Ciccaba virgata
Northern Hawk, Surnia ulula
Northern Saw-whet, Aegolius acadicus
Short-eared, Asio flammeus
Snowy, Bubo scandiacus
Spotted, Strix occidentalis
Stygian, Asio stygius
OYSTERCATCHER, American, Haematopus palliatus
Black, Haematopus bachmani
Eurasian, Haematopus ostralegus
PAJILLA, Loxias albicollis
PALM-SWIFT, Antillean, Tachornis phoenicobia
PARROTRILL, Maui, Pseudonestor xanthophrys
PARULA, Northern, Parula americana
Tropical, Parula pityavum
PAURAQUE, Common, Nyctidromus albicollis
PELICAN, American White, Pelecanus erythrorhynchos
Brown, Pelecanus occidentalis
PETREL, Bermuda, Pterodroma cahow
Black, Pterodroma nocturna
Black-winged, Pterodroma nigripennis
Bonin, Pterodroma hypoleuca
Bulwer’s, Pterodroma bulwerii
Cook’s, Pterodroma cookii
Gould’s, Pterodroma leucotera
Great-winged, Pterodroma macroptera
Hawaiian, Pterodroma sandwichensis
Herald, Pterodroma arminjoniana
Jouanin’s, Bulweria fallax
Juan Fernandez, Pterodroma externa
Kermadec, Pterodroma neglecta
Mottled, Pterodroma inexpectata
Murphy’s, Pterodroma ultima
Parkinson’s, Pterocelis parkinsoni
Phoenix, Pterodroma alba
Stejneger’s, Pterodroma longirostris
Tahiti, Pterodroma rostrata
White-necked, Pterodroma cervicalis
PEWEE, Cuban, Contopus caribaeus
Greater, Contopus pertinax
Hispaniolan, Contopus hispaniolensis
Lesser Antillean, Contopus latirostris
PHAINOPELA, Phainopepla nitens
PHALAROPE, Red, Phalaropus fulicarius
Red-necked, Phalaropus lobatus
Wilson’s, Phalaropus tricolor
PHOEBE, Black, Sayornis nigricans
Eastern, Sayornis phoebe
Say’s, Sayornis saya
PIGEON, Band-tailed, Patagioenas fasciata
Plain, Patagioenas inornata
Red-billed, Patagioenas flavirostris
Scaly-naped, Patagioenas squamosa
White-crowned, Patagioenas leuccephala
PINTAIL, Northern, Anas acuta
White-cheeked, Anas baumhensis
PIPIT, American, Anthus rubescens
Olive-backed, Anthus hodgsoni
Pechora, Anthus gustavi
Red-throated, Anthus cervinus
Sprague’s, Anthus spragueii
Tree, Anthus trivialis
PLOVER, Black-bellied, Pluvialis squatarola
Collared, Charadrius collaris
Common Ringed, Charadrius hiaticula
Little Ringed, Charadrius dubius
Mountain, Charadrius montanus
Piping, Charadrius melodus
Semipalmated, Charadrius semipalmatus
Snowy, Charadrius alexandrinus
Wilson’s, Charadrius wilsonia
POCHARD, Baer’s, Aythya baeri
Common, Aythya ferina
POND-HERON, Chinese, Ardea leucoccephala
POORWILL, Common, Phalaenoptilus nuttallii
POO-ULI, Melanprosops phaeosoma
PUAIOHI, Myadestes palmeri
PUFFIN, Atlantic, Fratercula arctica
Horned, Fratercula corniculata
Tufted, Fratercula cirrhata
PYGMY-OWL, Ferruginous, Glaucidium brasilianum
Northern, Glaucidium gnomus
PYRRHULOXIA, Cardinalis sinuatus
QUAL-DOVE, Bridled, Geotrygon mystacea
Key West, Geotrygon chrysia
Ruddy, Geotrygon montana
QUETZÉL, Eared, Euptilotis neoxenus
RAIL, Black, Laterallus jacamensis
Buff-banded, Gallirallus philippensis
Clapper, Rallus longirostris
Guam, Gallirallus owstoni
King, Rallus elegans
Spotted, Pardirallus maculatus
Virginia, Rallus limicola
Yellow, Coturnicops noveboracensis
RAVEN, Chihuahuan, Corvus cryptoleucus
Common, Corvus corax
RAZORBILL, Alca torda
REDHEAD, Aythya americana
REDPOLL, Common, Acanthis flammea
Hoary, Acanthis hornemanni
REDSHANK, Spotted, Tringa erythropus
REDSTART, American, Setophaga ruticilla
Painted, Myioborus pictus
Slate-throated, Myioborus minimus
REEF-WARBLER, Nightingale, Acrocephalus luscinia
REEF-EGRET, Pacific, Egretta sacra
REEF-HERON, Western, Egretta gularis
ROADRUNNER, Greater, Geococcyx californianus
ROBIN, American, Turdus migratorius
Rufous-backed, Turdus rufipalliatus
Rufous-tailed, Luscinia sibilans
Siberian Blue, Luscinia cyane
ROCK-THRUSH, Blue, Monticola solitarius
ROSEFINCH, Common, Carpodacus erythrinus
ROSY-FINCH, Black, Leucosticte arata
Brown-capped, Leucosticte australis
Gray-crowned, Leucosticte tephrocots
RUBYTHROAT, Siberian, Luscinia calliope
RUFF, Philomachus pugnax
SANDERLING, Calidris alba
SANDPIPER, Baird’s, Calidris bairdii
Broad-billed, Limicola falcinellus
Buff-breasted, Tryngites subruficolis
Common, Actitis hypoleucus
Curlew, Calidris ferruginea
Green, Tringa ochropus
Least, Calidris minutilla
Marsh, Tringa stagnatilis
Pectoral, Calidris melanotos
Purple, Calidris maritima
Rock, Calidris ptilocnemis
Semipalmated, Calidris pusilla
Sharp-tailed, Calidris acuminata
Solitary, Tringa solitaria
Spoon-billed, Euryornis pygmeus
Spotted, Actitis macularius
Stilt, Calidris himantopus
Terek, Xenus cinereus
Upland, Bartramia longicauda
Western, Calidris mauri
White-rumped, Calidris fuscicollis
Wood, Tringa glareola
SAND-PLOVER, Greater, Charadrius leschenaultii
Lesser, Charadrius mongolus
SAPSUCKER, Red-breasted, Spizella ruber
Red-naped, Sphyrapicus nuchalis
Williamson’s, Sphyrapicus thyroideus
Yellow-bellied, Sphyricus varius
SCAUP, Greater, Aythya marila
Lesser, Aythya affinis
SCOPS-OWL, Oriental, Otus sunia
SCOTER, Black, Melanitta americana
Sor, Melanitta perspicillata
White-winged, Melanitta fusca
SCREECH-OWL, Eastern, Megascops asio
Puerto Rican, Megascops nudipes
Western, Megascops kennicottii
Whiskered, Megascops trichopsis
SCRUB-JAY, Florida, Aphelocoma coerulescens
Island, Aphelocoma insularis
Western, Aphelocoma californica
SEA-EAGLE, Steller’s, Haliaeetus seahalia
SEEDEATER, White-collared, Sporophila torquela
SHEARWATER, Audubon’s, Puffinus lherminieri
Black-vented, Puffinus opisthomelas
Buller’s, Puffinus bulleri
Cape Verde, Calonectris edwardsii
Christmas, Puffinus nativitatis
Cory’s, Calonectris diomedea
Flesh-footed, Puffinus carneipes
Great, Puffinus gravis
Little, Puffinus assimilis
Manx, Puffinus puffinus
Pink-footed, Puffinus creatopus
Short-tailed, Puffinus tenuirostris
Sooty, Puffinus griseus
Streaked, Calonectris leucomelas
Townsend’s, Puffinus auricularis
Wedge-tailed, Puffinus pacificus
SHOWELE, Northern, Anas clypeata
SHRIKE, Brown, Lanius cristatus
Loggerhead, Lanius ludovicianus
Northern, Lanius excubitor
SILKY-FLYCATCHER, Gray, Philydora cinereus
SISKIN, Eurasian, Spinus spinus
Pine, Spinus pinus
SKIMMER, Black, Rynchops niger
SKUA, Great, Stercorarius skua
South Polar, Stercorarius maccormicki
SMEW, Mergellus albellus
SNIPE, Common, Gallinago gallinago
Jack, Lymnocryptes minimus
Pin-tailed, Gallinago stenura
Swinhoe’s, Gallinago megala
Wilson’s, Gallinago delicata
SOLITAIRE, Townsend’s, Myadestes townsendi
SORA, Pontelius carolina
SPARROW, American Tree, Spizella arborea
Bachman’s, Pecucaea aestivalis
Baird’s, Ammodramus bairdii
Black-chinned, Spizella atripalda
Black-throated, Amphispiza bilineata
Boteri’s, Pecucaea botterii
Breuder’s, Spizella breweri
Cassin’s, Pecucaea cassini
Chipping, Spizella passerina
Clay-colored, Spizella pallida
Field, Spizella pusilla
Five-striped, Amphispiza quinquestriata
Fox, Passeirella iliaca
Golden-crowned, Zonotrichia atricapilla
Grasshopper, Ammodramus savannarum
Harris’s, Zonotrichia querula
Henslow’s, Ammodramus henslowii
Lark, Chondestes grammacus
Le Conte’s, Ammodramus lecontei
Lincoln’s, Melospiza lincolni
Nelson’s, Ammodramus nelsoni
Olde, Arrenonops rufivirgatus
Rufous-crowned, Ammodramus ocularis
Rufous-winged, Pooecetes gramineus
Sage, Chloris silvispirvm
Saltmarsh, Ammodramus caudacutus
Savannah, Passerculus sandwichensis
Seaside, Ammodramus maritimus
Song, Melospiza melodia
Swamp, Melospiza georgiana
Vesper, Poecetes gramineus
White-crowned, Zonotrichia leucophrys
White-throated, Zonotrichia albicollis
Worthy’s, Spizella varia
SPARROWHAWK, Japanese, Accipiter solitarius
SPINDALIS, Puerto Rican, Spindalis portoricensis
Western, Spindalis zena
SPOONBILL, Roseate, Platalea ajaja
STARLING, Chestnut-cheeked, Sturnus philippensis
White-cheeked, Sturnus cinereus
STARTHROAT, Plain-capped, Heliomaster constan
ti
STILT, Black-necked, Himantopus mexicanus
Black-winged, Himantopus himantopus
STINT, Little, Calidris minuta
Tea-tot, Calidris subminuta
Red-necked, Calidris ruficollis
Temminck’s, Calidris temminckii
STONECHAT, Saxicola torquatus
STORK, Wood, Mycteria americana
STORM-PETREL, Ashy, Oceanodroma homochroa
Band-rumped, Oceanodroma castro
Black, Oceanodroma melanus
Black-bellied, Fregatta tropica
Fork-tailed, Oceanodroma furcata
Leach’s, Oceanodroma leucorhoa
Least, Oceanodroma melanura
Matsudaira’s, Oceanodroma matsudaira
Polynesian, Nesofregatta fuliginosa
Ringed, Oceanodroma hornbyi
Swinhoe’s, Oceanodroma hornbyi
Tristram’s, Oceanodroma tristrami
Wedge-rumped, Oceanodroma tethys
White-faced, Pelagodroma marina
White-bellied, Fregatta grallaria
Wilson’s, Oceanites oceanicus
SURFBIRD, Aphriza virgata
SWALLOW, Bahama, Tachycineta cyaneoviridis
Bank, Riparia riparia
Barn, Hirundo rustica
Cave, Petrochelidon fulva
Cliff, Petrochelidon pyrrhonota
Mangrove, Tachycineta albilinea
Northern Rough-winged,
  Sterligopyteryx serripennis
Tree, Tachycineta bicolor
Violet-green, Tachycineta thalassina
SWAMPHEN, Purple, Porphyrio porphyrio
SWAN, Trumpeter, Cygnus buccinator
Tundra, Cygnus columbianus
Whooper, Cygnus cygnus
SWIFT, Alpine, Apus melba
Black, Cypseloides niger
Chimney, Chaetura pelagica
Common, Apus apus
Fork-tailed, Apus pacificus
Short-tailed, Chaetura brachyura
Vaux’s, Chaetura vauxi
White-collared, Streptoprocne zonaris
White-throated, Aploneta saxatalis
SWIFTLET, Marian, Aerodramus bartschi
White-rumped, Aerodramus spodiopygius
TANAGER, Flame-colored, Piranga bidentata
Hepatic, Piranga flava
Puerto Rican, Nesospingus speculiferus
Scarlet, Piranga olivacea
Summer, Piranga rubra
Western, Piranga ludoviciana
TATTLET, Gray-tailed, Tringa brevipes
Wandering, Tringa incana
TEAL, Baikal, Anas formosa
Blue-winged, Anas discors
Cinnamon, Anas cyanoptera
Green-winged, Anas crecca
TERN, Aleutian, Onychoprion aleuticus
Arctic, Sterna paradisaea
Black, Chlidonias niger
Black-naped, Sterna sumatrana
Bridled, Onychoprion anaethetus
Caspian, Hydroprogne caspia
Common, Sterna hirundo
Elegant, Thalasseus elegans
Forster’s, Sterna forsteri
Gray-backed, Onychoprion lunatus
Great Crested, Thalasseus bergii
Guil-billed, Gelochelidon nilotica
Large-billed, Phaetusa simplex
Least, Sterna antillarum
Little, Sterna albifrons
Rosate, Sterna dougallii
Royal, Thalasseus maximus
Sandwich, Thalasseus sandvicensis
Baeolophus inornatus
Oreoscoptes montanus
Vireo vicinior
Ixoreus naevius
Baeolophus bicolor
Vireo latimeri
Vireo avicollis
Acrocephalus schoenobaenus
Phylloscopus sibilatrix
Dendroica dominica
Thryothorus sinaloa
Sinocephalus indicus
Catharus ustulatus
Vireo solitarius
Phylloscopus borealis
Dendroica magnolia
Vermivora cyanoptera
Protonotaria citrea
Wren, Bewick's
Woodpecker, Acorn,
Melanerpes erythropthalmus
Red-tailed, Dendrocopos minor
Sedge, Dendroica dominica
Thrush, Aztec,
Toxostoma curvirostre
Cerulean, Dendroica cerulea
Chimney, Dendroica pensylvanica
Colima, Oreothlypis crissalis
Connecticut, Oporornis agilis
Crested-chested, Oreothlypis superciliosa
Dusky, Phylloscopus fuscatus
Elfin-woods, Dendroica angelae
Fan-tailed, Euthlypis lachrymosa
Golden-cheeked, Dendroica chrysoparia
Golden-crowned, Basileuterus calicivorus
Golden-winged, Vermivora chrysoparia
Grace's, Dendroica graciae
Hermit, Dendroica occidentalis
Hooded, Wilsonia citrina
Kentucky, Oporornis formosus
Kirtland's, Dendroica kirtlandii
Lanceolate, Locustella lanceolata
Lucy's, Oreothlypis luciae
MacGillivray's, Oporornis tolmei
Magnolia, Dendroica magnolia
 Mourning, Oporornis philadelphia
Nashville, Oreothlypis ruficapilla
Olive, Puededrus tenuatus
Oreothlypis superciliosa
Palm, Dendroica palmarum
Pine, Dendroica pinus
Prairie, Dendroica discolor
Prothonotary, Protonotaria citrea
Red-faced, Cardellina rubrifrons
Rufous-capped, Basileuterus rufifrons
Sedge, Acrocephalus schoenobaenus
Swainson's, Limnothlypis swainsonii
Tennessee, Oreothlypis peregrina
Townsend's, Dendroica townsendii
Virginia's, Oreothlypis virginiae
Willow, Phylloscopus trochilus
Wilson's, Phylloscopus pusilla
Wood, Phylloscopus sibilatrix
Worm-eating, Helmithorus
vermivorum
Yellow, Dendroica petechia
Yellow-browed, Phylloscopus inornatus
Yellow-rumped, Dendroica coronata
Yellow-throated, Dendroica dominica
WATERTHRUSH, Louisiana, Parkesia motacilla
Northern, Parkesia noveboracensis
WAXWING, Bohemian, Bombycilla garrulus
Cedar, Bombycilla cedrorum
WHEATEAR, Northern, Oenanthe oenanthe
WHIMBRELE, Numenius phaeopus
WHIP-POOR-WILL, Eastern,
Caprimulgus vociferus
Mexican, Caprimulgus arizonae
WHISTLING-DUCK, Black-bellied,
Dendrocygna autumnalis
Fulvous, Dendrocygna bicolor
West Indian, Dendrocygna arborea
WHITETHROAT, Lesser, Sylvia curruca
WIGEON, American, Anas americana
Eurasian, Anas penelope
WILLET, Tringa semipalmata
WOODED-PEE-WEE, Eastern, Contopus virens
Western, Contopus sordidulus
WOODCOCK, American, Scolopax minor
Eurasian, Scolopax rusticola
WOODPECKER, Acorn, Melanerpes formicivorus
American Three-toed, Picoides dorsalis
Arizona, Picoides arizonae
Black-backed, Picoides arcticus
Downy, Picoides pubescens
Gila, Melanerpes uropygialis
Golden-fronted, Melanerpes aurifrons
Great Spotted, Dendrocopos major
Hairy, Picoides villosus
Ivy-billed, Campephilus principalis
Ladder-backed, Picoides scalaris
Lewis's, Melanerpes lewis
Nuttall's, Picoides nuttalli
Pileated, Dryocopus pileatus
Puerto Rican, Melanerpes portoricensis
Red-bellied, Melanerpes carolinus
Red-cockaded, Picoides borealis
Red-headed, Melanerpes erythrocephalus
White-headed, Picoides albolarvatus
WOODSTAR, Bahamas, Calliphlox evelynae
WREN, Bewick's Thryomanes bewickii
Cactus, Campylorhynchus brunneicollis
Canyon, Catherpes mexicanus
Carolina, Thryothorus ludovicianus
House, Troglodytes aedon
Marsh, Cistothorus palustris
Pacific, Troglodytes pacificus
Rock, Salpinctes obsoletus
Sedge, Cistothorus platensis
Sinaloa, Thryothorus sinaloa
Winter, Troglodytes hiemalis
Subfamily ANATINAE
Family ANATIDAE
Order ANSERIFORMES

YELLOWTHROAT, Common, Geothlypis trichas

Baikal Teal Anas formosa,
Anas querquedula,
Anas acuta,
Northern Pintail Anas superciliosa,
Pacific Black Duck Anas zonorhyncha,
Eastern Spot-billed Duck Anas fulvigula,
Mallard Anas platyrhynchos,
American Black Duck Anas rubripes,
American Wigeon Anas americana,
Green-winged Teal Anas crecca,
Canvasback Aythya valisineria,
Redhead Aythya americana,
Common Pochard Aythya ferina,
Baer’s Pochard Aythya baeri,
Ring-necked Duck Aythya collaris,
Tufted Duck Aythya fuligula,
Greater Scaup Aythya marila,
Lesser Scaup Aythya affinis,
Lesser Steller’s Eider Polysticta stelleri,
Common Eider Somateria mollissima,
Histrionicus histrionicus, Harlequin Duck

Yellow-nosed Albatross Thalassarche melanophris,
Western Albatross Phoebastria albatrus,
Short-tailed Albatross Pterodroma macroptera,
Great-winged Petrel Pterodroma neglecta,
Puffin Puffinus gravis,
Great Shearwater Puffinus pachyrhynchus,
Black-bellied Storm-Petrel Puffinus opisthomelas,
Wilson’s Storm-Petrel Puffinus puffinus,
Little Shearwater Puffinus tenuirostris,
Short-tailed Shearwater Puffinus griseus,
Sooty Shearwater Puffinus griseus,
Buller’s Shearwater Puffinus tenuirostris,
Pink-footed Shearwater Calonectris leucomelas,
Pied-billed Grebe Podilymbus podiceps,
Least Grebe Tachybaptus dominicus,
Yellow-billed Loon Gavia immer,
Pacific Loon Gavia arctica,
Arctic Loon Gavia pacifica,
Black Scoter Melanitta fusca,
Surf Scoter Melanitta perspicillata,
Tufted Duck Bucephala albeola,
Bufflehead Bucephala clangula,
Black-bellied Whistling-Duck Dendrocygna autumnalis,
Gadwall Aix sponsa,
Wood Duck Aesculapio poecilorhynchos,
Horned Grebe Podiceps auritus,
Hooded Merganser Mergus merganser,
Common Merganser Mergus merganser,
Red-breasted Merganser Mergus serrator,
Red-necked Grebe Podiceps grisegena,
Red-necked Grebe Podiceps auritus,
White-winged Scoter Melanitta perspicillata,
Surf Scoter Melanitta fusca,
Redhead Aythya americana,
Canvasback Aythya valisineria,
Baer’s Pochard Aythya baeri,
Yellow-nosed Albatross Thalassarche melanophris,
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Family</th>
<th>Species</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pelecanidae</td>
<td>Pelecanus occidentalis, Brown Pelican</td>
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<td>White Pelican</td>
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<td>Accipiter gularis, Japanese Sparrowhawk</td>
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<td>Accipiter striatus, Sharp-shinned Hawk</td>
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<td>Accipiter cooperi, Cooper’s Hawk</td>
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<td>Accipiter gentilis, Northern Goshawk</td>
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<td>Geranospiza caerulescens, Crane</td>
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<td>Buteogallus anthracinus, Common Black-Hawk</td>
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<td>Buteoteunisculus, Harris’s Hawk</td>
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<td>Buteo magnirostris, roadside Hawk</td>
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<td>Buteo lineatus, Red-shouldered Hawk</td>
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<td>Buteo platypterus, Broad-winged Hawk</td>
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<td>Buteo nitidus, Gray Hawk</td>
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<td>Buteo brachyrurus, Short-tailed Hawk</td>
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<td>Buteo swainsoni, Swainson’s Hawk</td>
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<td>Buteo albicollis, White-tailed Hawk</td>
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<td>Buteo albonotatus, Zone-tailed Hawk</td>
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<td>Buteo solitarius, Hawaiian Hawk</td>
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<td>Buteo jamaicensis, Red-tailed Hawk</td>
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<td>Buteo regalis, Perruginous Hawk</td>
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<td>Buteo lugopus, Rough-legged Hawk</td>
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<td>Aquilla chrysaetos, Golden Eagle</td>
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<td>Order FALCONIFORMES</td>
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<td>Family Family MAGRSTURINIAE</td>
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<td>Micrastur semitorquatus, Collared Forest-Falcon</td>
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<td>Subfamily Family CARACARINAE</td>
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<td>Caracara cheriway, Crested Caracara</td>
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<td>Falco tinnunculus, Eurasian Kestrel</td>
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<td>Falco sparverius, American Kestrel</td>
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<td>Falco vespertinus, Red-footed Falcon</td>
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<td>Falco columbarius, Merlin</td>
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<td>Falco substratus, Eurasian Hobby</td>
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<td>Falco femoralis, Aplomado Falcon</td>
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<td>Falco rusticolus, Gyrfalcon</td>
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<td>Falco peregrinus, Peregrine Falcon</td>
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<td>Falco mexicanus, Prairie Falcon</td>
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<td>Phalacrocorax penicillatus, Brandt’s Cormorant</td>
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<td>Phalacrocorax brasilianus, Neotropic Cormorant</td>
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<td>Phalacrocorax auritus, Double-crested Cormorant</td>
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<td>Phalacrocorax carbo, Great Cormorant</td>
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<td>Phalacrocorax urile, Red-faced Cormorant</td>
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<td>Phalacrocorax pelagicus, Pelagic Cormorant</td>
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<td>Phalacrocorax melanoleucos, Little Pied Cormorant</td>
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<td>Family Family ANHINGIDAE</td>
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<td>Family Family PELECANIDAE</td>
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<td>Order Family Family RALLIDAE</td>
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<td>Coturnicops noveboracensis, Yellow Rail</td>
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<td>Gallirallus philippinensis, Buff-banded Rail</td>
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<td>Gallirallus owstoni, Guam Rail</td>
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<td>Crex crex, Corn Crane</td>
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<td>Rallus longirostris, Clapper Rail</td>
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<td>Rallus elegans, King Rail</td>
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<td>Rallus limicola, Virginia Rail</td>
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<td>Porzana carolina, Sora</td>
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<td>Porzana tabuenis, Spotless Crane</td>
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<td>Pardirallus maculatus, Spotted Rail</td>
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<td>Porphyrio porphyrio, Purple Swamphen</td>
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<td>Porphyrio martinica, Purple Gallinule</td>
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<td>Porphyrio flavirostris, Azure Gallinule</td>
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<td>Gallirallus chloropus, Common Moorhen</td>
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<td>Fulica atra, Eurasian Coot</td>
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<td>Fulica alai, Hawaiian Coot</td>
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*Fulica americana*, American Coot  
*Fulica caribaea*, Caribbean Coot  
Family **ARAMIDAE**  
*Aramus guarauna*, Limpkin  
Family **GRUIDAE**  
*Grus canadensis*, Sandhill Crane  
*Grus grus*, Common Crane  
*Grus americana*, Whooping Crane  
Order **CHARADRIIFORMES**  
Family **CHARADRIIDAE**  
Subfamily **SCOLOPACINAE**  
*Jacana spinosa*, Northern Jacana  
*Recurvirostra americana*, American avocet  
*Himantopus mexicanus*, Black-necked stilt  
*Himantopus himantopus*, Mountain avocet  
*Charadrius wilsoni*, Wilson’s plover  
*Charadrius hiaticula*, Common ringed plover  
*Charadrius semipalmatus*, Semipalmated plover  
*Charadrius melodus*, Piping plover  
*Charadrius dubius*, Little ringed plover  
*Charadrius vociferus*, Killdeer  
*Charadrius montanus*, Mountain plover  
*Charadrius morinellus*, Eurasian dotterel  
Family **HAEMATOPODIDAE**  
*Haematopus ostralegus*, Eurasian oystercatcher  
*Haematopus palliatus*, American oystercatcher  
*Haematopus bachmani*, Black oystercatcher  
Family **RECURVIROSTRIDAE**  
*Himantopus himantopus*, Black-winged stilt  
*Himantopus mexicanus*, Black-necked stilt  
*Recurvirostra americana*, American avocet  
Family **JACANIDAE**  
*Jacana spinosa*, Northern Jacana  
Family **SCOLOPACIDAE**  
Subfamily **SCOLOPACINAE**  
*Xenus cinereus*, Terek sandpiper  
*Actitis hypoleucos*, Common sandpiper  
*Actitis macularius*, Spotted sandpiper  
*Tringa ochropus*, Green sandpiper  
*Tringa solitaria*, Solitary sandpiper  
*Tringa brevipes*, Gray-tailed tattler  
*Tringa incana*, Wandering tattler  
*Tringa erythropus*, Spotted redshank  
*Tringa melanoleuca*, Greater yellowlegs  
*Tringa nebularia*, Common greenshank  
*Tringa guttifer*, Nordmann’s greenshank  
*Tringa semipalmata*, Willet  
*Tringa flavipes*, Lesser yellowlegs  
*Tringa stagnatilis*, Marsh sandpiper  
*Tringa glareola*, Wood sandpiper  
*Bartramia longicauda*, Upland sandpiper  
*Numerius minutus*, Little curlew  
*Numerius borealis*, Eskimo curlew  
*Numerius phaeopus*, Whimbrel  
*Numerius tahitiensis*, Bristle-thighed curlew  
*Numerius madagascariensis*, Far Eastern curlew  
*Numerius arquata*, Eurasian curlew  
*Numerius americanus*, Long-billed curlew  
*Limoso limosa*, Black-tailed godwit  
*Limoso haemastica*, Hudsonian godwit  
*Limoso lappapon*, Bar-tailed godwit  
*Limoso fedoa*, Marbled godwit  
*Arenaria interpers*, Ruddy turnstone  
*Arenaria frontalis*, Pectoral sandpiper  
*Phalaropus lobatus*, Wilson’s phalarope  
*Phalaropus fuscicollis*, Least sandpiper  
*Phalaropus fulicarius*, Red phalarope  
*Phalaropus fulicaria*, Northern phalarope  
*Phalaropus tricolor*, Wilson’s phalarope  
*Phalaropus lobatus*, Red-necked phalarope  
*Phalaropus fulicaria*, Red phalarope  
Family **SANDGROUSE**  
*Perdix perdix*, Red-legged partridge  
*Perdix territoria*, Long-tailed partridge  
*Perdix spicata*, Yellow-tailed partridge  
Family **LARIDAE**  
Subfamily **LAIDINAE**  
*Creagrus furcatus*, Swallow-tailed gull  
*Rissa brevirostris*, Black-legged kittiwake  
*Rissa brevirostris*, Red-legged kittiwake  
*Pagophila eburnea*, Ivory gull  
*Xema sabini*, Sabine’s gull  
*Chroicocephalus philadelphia*, Bonaparte’s gull  
*Chroicocephalus ridibundus*, Black-headed gull  
*Hydrocoloeus minutus*, Little gull  
*Rhodostethia rosea*, Ross’s gull  
*Leucophaeus atricilla*, Laughing gull  
*Leucophaeus pipixcan*, Franklin’s gull  
*Larus belcheri*, Belcher’s gull  
*Larus crassirostris*, Black-tailed gull  
*Larus heermanni*, Heermann’s gull  
*Larus canus*, Mew gull  
*Larus delawarensis*, Ring-billed gull  
*Larus occidentalis*, Western gull  
*Larus livens*, Yellow-footed gull  
*Larus californicus*, California gull  
*Larus argentatus*, Herring gull  
*Larus michahellis*, Yellow-legged gull  
*Larus thayeri*, Thayer’s gull  
*Larus glaucoes*, Iceland gull  
*Larus fuscus*, Lesser black-backed gull  
*Larus schistisagus*, Slaty-backed gull  
*Larus glaucescens*, Glaucous-winged gull  
*Larus hyperboreus*, Glaucous gull  
*Larus marinus*, Great black-backed gull  
*Larus dominicanus*, Kelp gull  
Subfamily **SLOWTUNIA**  
*Anous stolidus*, Brown noddy  
*Anous minutus*, Black noddy  
*Procelsterna cerulea*, Blue-gray noddy  
*Gygis alba*, Blue-footed frigate  
*Chroicocephalus rosatal*, Sooty tern  
*Chroicocephalus acetabulum*, Bridled tern  
*Onychoprion fuscatus*, Sooty tern  
*Onychoprion lunatus*, Gray-backed tern  
*Onychoprion anaethetus*, Bridled tern  
*Onychoprion aleuticus*, Aleutian tern  
*Sterna albifrons*, Little tern  
*Sterna antillarum*, Least tern  
*Phaetusa simplex*, Large-billed tern  
*Gelochelidon nilotica*, Gull-billed tern  
*Hydroprogne caspia*, Caspian tern
Chlidonias niger, Black Tern
Chlidonias leucopterus, White-winged Tern
Chlidonias hybridus, Whiskered Tern
Sturna dougallii, Roseate Tern
Sturna sumatrana, Black-naped Tern
Sturna hirundo, Common Tern
Sturna paradisaea, Arctic Tern
Sturna forsteri, Forster’s Tern
Thalasseus maximus, Royal Tern
Thalasseus bergii, Great Crested Tern
Thalasseus sandvicensis, Sandwich Tern
Thalasseus elegans, Elegant Tern

Subfamily RYNCHOPINAE
Rynchops niger, Black Skimmer

Family STERCORARIIDAE
Stercorarius skua, Great Skua
Stercorarius maccormickii, South Polar Skua
Stercorarius pomarinus, Pomarine Jaeger
Stercorarius parasiticus, Parasitic Jaeger
Stercorarius longicaudus, Long-tailed Jaeger

Family ALCIDAE
Oriental Pigeon Streptopelia orientalis,
Patagioenas fasciata, Band-tailed Pigeon
Patagioenas inornata, Plain Pigeon
Patagioenas squamosa, Scaly-naped Pigeon
Patagioenas squamosa, Scaly-naped Pigeon

Tufted Puffin Fratercula corniculata,
Horned Puffin Fratercula corniculata,
Atlantic Puffin Fratercula corniculata,

Family STERCORARIIDAE
Stercorarius skua, Great Skua
Stercorarius maccormickii, South Polar Skua
Stercorarius pomarinus, Pomarine Jaeger
Stercorarius parasiticus, Parasitic Jaeger
Stercorarius longicaudus, Long-tailed Jaeger

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Atlantic Puffin Fratercula corniculata,

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Oriental Pigeon Streptopelia orientalis,
Patagioenas fasciata, Band-tailed Pigeon
Patagioenas inornata, Plain Pigeon
Patagioenas squamosa, Scaly-naped Pigeon
Patagioenas squamosa, Scaly-naped Pigeon

Tufted Puffin Fratercula corniculata,
Horned Puffin Fratercula corniculata,
Atlantic Puffin Fratercula corniculata,
Mango
{Anthracothorax viridis, Green Mango
Eulampis jugularis, Purple-throated Carib
Eulampis holosericeus, Green-throated Carib
Orthorhyncus cristatus, Antillean Crested Hummingbird
Chlorostilbon maugaeus, Puerto Rican Emerald
Cyanthus latirostris, Broad-billed Hummingbird
Hylocharis leucotis, White-eared Hummingbird
Hylocharis xantusi, Xantus’s Hummingbird
Amazilia beryllina, Berylline Hummingbird
Amazilia yucatanensis, Buff-bellied Hummingbird
Amazilia rutila, Cinnamon Hummingbird
Amazilia violiceps, Violet-crowned Hummingbird
Lampornis clemenciae, Blue-throated Hummingbird
Eugenes fulgens, Magnificent Hummingbird
Helianaster constantii, Plain-capped Starthroat
Calliphlox evelynae, Bahama Woodstar
Calothorax lucifer, Lucifer Hummingbird
Archilochus colubris, Ruby-throated Hummingbird
Archilochus alexandri, Black-chinned Hummingbird
Calypte anna, Anna’s Hummingbird
Calypte costae, Costa's Hummingbird
Stelgidula calliope, Calliope Hummingbird
Athidius heloisa, Bumblebee Hummingbird
Selasphorus platycercus, Broad-tailed Hummingbird
Selasphorus rufus, Rufous Hummingbird
Selasphorus sasin, Allen’s Hummingbird
Order TROGONIFORMES
Family TROGONIDAE
Subfamily TROGONINAE
Trogon elegans, Elegant Trogon
Euphagus nexus, Eared Quetzel
Order UPUPIFORMES
Family UPUPIDAE
Upupa epops, Eurasian Hoopoe
Order CORACIFORMES
Family ALCEDINIDAE
Subfamily HALCYONINAE
Todiramphus cinnamominus, Micronesian Kingfisher
Todiramphus chloris, Collared Kingfisher
Subfamily CERYLINAE
Megalacorys torquata, Ringed Kingfisher
Megaceryle alcyon, Belted Kingfisher
Chloroceryle americana, Green Kingfisher
Order PICIFORMES
Family PICIDAE
Subfamily JYNGINAE
Empidonax flaviventris, Yellow-bellied Flycatcher
Empidonax virens, Eastern Wood-Pewee
Empidonax virescens, Acadian Flycatcher
Empidonax alnorum, Alder Flycatcher
Empidonax traillii, Willow Flycatcher
Empidonax minimus, Least Flycatcher
Empidonax hammondii, Hammond’s Flycatcher
Empidonax wrightii, Gray Flycatcher
Empidonax oberholseri, Dusky Flycatcher
Empidonax difficilis, Pacific-slope Flycatcher
Empidonax occidentalis, Cordilleran Flycatcher
Empidonax fulvifrons, Buff-breasted Flycatcher
Sayornis nigricans, Black Phoebe
Sayornis phoebe, Eastern Phoebe
Sayornis saya, Say’s Phoebe
Pyrocephalus rubinus, Vermilion Flycatcher
Subfamily TYRANNINAE
Myiarchus tuberculifer, Dusky-capped Flycatcher
Myiarchus cinerascens, Ash-throated Flycatcher
Myiarchus nuttingi, Nutting’s Flycatcher
Myiarchus crinitus, Ash-throated Flycatcher
Myiarchus tyrannulus, Great Crested Flycatcher
Myiarchus tyrannulus, Brown-crested Flycatcher
Myiarchus sagrae, La Sagra’s Flycatcher
Myiarchus antillarum, Puerto Rican Flycatcher
Pitangus sulphuratus, Great Kiskadee
Myiopithecus similis, Social Flycatcher
Myiodynastes luteiventris, Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher
Leiurus leucophalus, Piratic Flycatcher
Empidonax varius, Variegated Flycatcher
Empidonax auriantioatrocristatus, Crowned Slaty Flycatcher
Tyrannus melancholicus, Tropical Kingbird
Tyrannus cocoa, Couch’s Kingbird
Tyrannus vociferans, Cassin’s Kingbird
Tyrannus rutila, Western Kingbird
Tyrannus tyrannus, Eastern Kingbird
Tyrannus dominicensis, Gray Kingbird
Family CORVIDAE

Kingbird

Tyrannus caudifasciatus, Loggerhead
Kingbird

Tyrannus forficatus, Scissor-tailed Flycatcher

Tyrannus savana, Fork-tailed Flycatcher

Pachyrhamphus aglaiae, Rose-throated Becard

Tityra semifasciata, Masked Tityra

Family LANIIDAE

Lanius cristatus, Brown Shrike

Lanius ludovicianus, Loggerhead Shrike

Lanius excubitor, Northern Shrike

Family VIREONIDAE

Green Jay
Cyanocorax yncas,

Brown Jay
Psilorhinus morio,

Gray Jay
Perisoreus canadensis,

Yucatan Vireo
Vireo magister,

Black-whiskered Yellow-green Vireo

Red-eyed Vireo
Vireo olivaceus,

Philadelphia Vireo
Vireo huttoni,

Blue-headed Vireo
Vireo solitarius,

Vireo cassinii,

Cassin’s Vireo
Plumbeous Vireo
Vireo plumbeus,

Vireo flavifrons,

Gray Vireo
Vireo bellii,

Vireo latimeri,

Vireo griseus,

Northern Shrike
Lanius excubitor,

Loggerhead Shrike
Lanius ludovicianus,

Lanius cristatus,

Brown Shrike
Masked Tityra
Tityra semifasciata,

Rose-throated Becard
Pachyramphus aglaiae,

Tyrannus savana,

Tyrannus forficatus,

Tyrannus caudifasciatus,

Loggerhead Shrike

Corvus corax,

Common Raven

Chihuahuan Crow
Corvus hawaiiensis,

Hawaiian Crow
Corvus ossifragus,

Fish Crow
Corvus imparatus,

Tamaulipas Crow
Corvus caurinus,

Mariana Crow
Corvus kubaryi,

Black-billed Magpie
Pica hudsonia,

Nucifraga columbiana,

Clark’s Nutcracker
Baeolophus atricristatus,

Baeolophus bicolor,

Baeolophus inornatus,

Baeolophus wollweberi,

Juniper Titmouse
Poecile rufescens,

Chestnut-backed Chickadee
Poecile gambeli,

Mountain Chickadee
Black-capped Chickadee
Poecile carolinensis,

Common House-Swallow
Hirundo rustica,

Rough-winged Swallow
Stelgidopteryx serripennis,

Bank Swallow
Riparia riparia,

Petrochelidon pyrrhonota,

Cliff Swallow
Petrochelidon fulva,

Tree Swallow
Tachycineta bicolor,

Monticola solitarius,

Spotted Flycatcher
Auriparus flaviceps,

Verdin
Auriparus flaviceps,

Tufted Titmouse
Baeolophus bicolor,

Juniper Titmouse
Poecile cinctus,

Gray-headed Chickadee
Poecile hudsonicus,

Boreal Chickadee
Poecile gambeli,

Mountain Chickadee
Black-capped Chickadee
Poecile carolinensis,

Common House-Swallow
Hirundo rustica,

Rough-winged Swallow
Stelgidopteryx serripennis,

Bank Swallow
Riparia riparia,

Petrochelidon pyrrhonota,

Cliff Swallow
Petrochelidon fulva,

Tree Swallow
Tachycineta bicolor,

Monticola solitarius,

Spotted Flycatcher
Auriparus flaviceps,

Verdin
Auriparus flaviceps,

Tufted Titmouse
Baeolophus bicolor,

Juniper Titmouse
Poecile cinctus,

Gray-headed Chickadee
Poecile hudsonicus,

Boreal Chickadee
Poecile gambeli,
Tarsiger cyanurus, Red-flanked Bluetail
Oenanthe oenanthe, Northern Wheatear
Saxicola torquatus, Stonechat
Sialia sialis, Eastern Bluebird
Sialia mexicana, Western Bluebird
Sialia currucoides, Mountain Bluebird
Myiastes townsendi, Townsend’s Solitaire
Myiastes myadestinus, Kamao
Myiastes lanaiensis, Olomao
Myiastes obscurus, Omao
Myiastes palmeri, Puaiohi
Catharus aurantirostris, Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus mexicanus, Black-headed Nightingale-Thrush
Catharus fuscescens, Voey
Catharusc minimus, Gray-cheeked Thrush
Catharus bicknelli, Bicknell’s Thrush
Catharus ustulatus, Swainson’s Thrush
Catharus guttatus, Hermit Thrush
Hylocichla mustelina, Wood Thrush
Turdus obscurus, Eyebrowed Thrush
Turdus naumanni, Dusky Thrush
Turdus pilaris, Fieldfare
Turdus grayi, Clay-colored Thrush
Turdus assimilis, White-throated Thrush
Turdus rufopalliatus, Rufous-backed Robin
Turdus migratorius, American Robin
Turdus plumbeus, Red-legged Thrush
Ixoreus naevius, Varied Thrush
Ridgwayia pinicola, Aztec Thrush
Family MIMIDAE
Dumetella carolinensis, Gray Catbird
Melanotilla glabrirostris, Black Catbird
Mimus polyglottos, Northern Mockingbird
Mimus gundlachii, Bahama Mockingbird
Oreocryptes montanus, Sage Thrasher
Toxostoma rufum, Brown Thrasher
Toxostoma longirostre, Long-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma bendirei, Bendire’s Thrasher
Toxostoma curvirostre, Curve-billed Thrasher
Toxostoma redivivum, California Thrasher
Toxostoma crissale, Crissal Thrasher
Toxostoma lecontei, Le Conte’s Thrasher
Melanotis caerulescens, Blue Mockingbird
Margarops fuscatus, Pearly-eyed Thrasher
Family STURNIDAE
Sturnus philippensis, Chestnut-cheeked Starling
Sturnus cineraceus, White-cheeked Starling
Sturnus nigrescens, Black-throated Starling
Family PRUNELLIDAE
Prunella montanella, Siberian Accentor
Family MOTACILLIDAE
Motacilla tschutschensis, Eastern Yellow Wagtail
Motacilla citreola, Citrine Wagtail
Motacilla cinerea, Gray Wagtail
Motacilla alba, White Wagtail
Anthus trivialis, Tree Pipit
Anthus hodgsoni, Olive-backed Pipit
Anthus gustavi, Pechora Pipit
Anthus cervinus, Red-throated Pipit
Anthus rubescens, American Pipit
Anthus spraguei, Sprague’s Pipit
Family BOMBYCILLIDAE
Bombycilla garrulus, Bohemian Waxwing
Bombycilla cedrorum, Cedar Waxwing
Family PTILOGONATIDAE
Ptilogonys cinereus, Gray Silky-flycatcher
Phainopepla nitens, Phainopepla
Family PEUCEDRAMIDAE
Peucedramus taeniatus, Olive Warbler
Family CALCARIIDAE
Calcarius laponicus, Lapland Longspur
Calcarius ornatus, Chestnut-collared Longspur
Calcarius pictus, Smith’s Longspur
Rhyncophanes mccownii, McCown’s Longspur
Plectrophenax nivalis, Snow Bunting
Plectrophenax hyperboreus, McKay’s Bunting
Family PARULIDAE
Vermivora bachmani, Bachman’s Warbler
Vermivora cyanoptera, Blue-winged Warbler
Vermivora chrysoptera, Golden-winged Warbler
Oreothlypis peregrina, Tennessee Warbler
Oreothlypis celata, Orange-crowned Warbler
Oreothlypis ruficapilla, Nashville Warbler
Oreothlypis ruficapilla, Nashville Warbler
Oreothlypis albicollis, Yellow Warbler
Oreothlypis gilvescens, Grey-cheeked Warbler
Black-throated Warbler
Oreothlypis neglecta, Tennessee Warbler
Oreothlypis coronata, Yellow-rumped Warbler
Protonotaria citrea, American Redstart
Protonotaria citrea, Prothonotary Warbler
Helmitheros vermivorus, Worm-eating Warbler
Lmnothlypis swainsonii, Swainson’s Warbler
Seiurus aurocapilla, Ovenbird
Parkesia noveboracensis, Northern Waterthrush
Parkesia motacilla, Louisiana Waterthrush
Opornis formosus, Kentucky Warbler
Opornis agilis, Connecticut Warbler
Opornis philadelphia, Mourning Warbler
Opornis totamia, MacGillivray’s Warbler
Geothlypis trichas, Common Yellowthroat
Geothlypis poliocephala, Gray-crowned Yellowthroat
Wilsonia citrina, Hooded Warbler
Wilsonia pusilla, Wilson’s Warbler
Wilsonia canadensis, Canada Warbler
Cardellina rubrirostris, Red-faced Warbler
Myioborus pictus, Painted Redstart
Myioborus minimus, Slate-throated Redstart
Euthlypis lachrymosa, Fan-tailed Warbler
Basileuterus culicivorus, Golden-crowned Warbler
Basileuterus rufifrons, Rufous-capped Warbler
Icteria virens, Yellow-breasted Chat
Family THRAUPIDAE
Nesospingus speculiferus, Puerto Rican Tanager
Spindalis zena, Western Spindalis
Spindalis portoricensis, Puerto Rican Spindalis
Family EMBERIZIDAE
Sporophila torquedula, White-collared Seedeater
Tiaris olivacea, Yellow-faced Grassquit
Tiaris bicolor, Black-faced Grassquit
Loxigilla portoricensis, Puerto Rican Bullfinch
Arremonops rufivirgatus, Olive Sparrow
Pipilo chlorurus, Green-tailed Towhee
Pipilo maculatus, Spotted Towhee
Pipilo erythrophthalmus, Eastern Towhee
Amophipila ruficeps, Rufous-crowned Sparrow
Melozona fusca, Canyon Towhee
Melozona crissalis, California Towhee
Melozona aberti, Abert's Towhee
Peucaea carpalis, Rufous-winged Sparrow
Peucaea botterii, Botteri's Sparrow
Peucaea cassinii, Cassin's Sparrow
Peucaea aestivalis, American Tree Sparrow
Peucaea cassinii, Bachman's Sparrow
Spizella arborea, American Tree Sparrow
Spizella passerina, Chipping Sparrow
Spizella pallida, Clay-colored Sparrow
Spizella breweri, Brewer's Sparrow
Spizella pusilla, Field Sparrow
Spizella wortheni, Worthen's Sparrow
Spizella atratularis, Black-chinned Sparrow
Spizella arctica, Arctic Towhee
Pooecetes gramineus, Vesper Sparrow
Chondesetes grammacus, Lark Bunting
Amphispiza quinquestriata, Five-striped Sparrow
Amphispiza bilineata, Black-throated Sparrow
Amphispiza belli, Sage Sparrow
Calamospiza melanocorys, Lark Bunting
Passerculus sandwichensis, Savannah Sparrow
Ammodramus savannarum, Grasshopper Sparrow
Ammodramus bairdii, Baird's Sparrow
Ammodramus henslowii, Henslow's Sparrow
Ammodramus lecontei, Le Conte's Sparrow
Ammodramus nelsoni, Nelson's Sparrow
Ammodramus caudacutus, Saltmarsh Sparrow
Ammodramus maritimus, Seaside Sparrow
Passerellis iliaca, Fox Sparrow
Melospiza melodia, Song Sparrow
Melospiza lincolnii, Lincoln's Sparrow
Melospiza georgiana, Swamp Sparrow
Zonotrichia albicollis, White-throated Sparrow
Zonotrichia querula, Harris's Sparrow
Zonotrichia leucocephala, White-crowned Sparrow
Zonotrichia atricapilla, Golden-crowned Sparrow
Junco hyemalis, Dark-eyed Junco
Junco phaeonotus, Yellow-eyed Junco
Emberiza leucocephalos, Pine Bunting
Emberiza chrysophrys, Yellow-browed Bunting
Emberiza pusilla, Little Bunting
Emberiza rustica, Rustic Bunting
Emberiza elegans, Yellow-throated Bunting
Emberiza aureola, Yellow-breasted Bunting
Emberiza variabilis, Gray Bunting
Cardinalis cardinalis, Northern Cardinal
Cardinalis sinuatus, Pyrrhuloxia
Pheucticus chryscephalus, Yellow Grosbeak
Pheucticus ludovicianus, Rose-breasted Grosbeak
Pheucticus melanocephalus, Black-headed Grosbeak
Cyanocompsa parellina, Blue Bunting
Passerina caerulea, Blue Grosbeak
Passerina amoena, Lazuli Bunting
Passerina cyanea, Indigo Bunting
Passerina versicolor, Varied Bunting
Passerina ciris, Painted Bunting
Spiza americana, Dickcissel
Family ICTERIDAE
Dolichonyx oryzivorus, Bobolink
Agelaius phoeniceus, Red-winged Blackbird
Agelaius tricolor, Tricolored Blackbird
Agelaius humeralis, Tawny-shouldered Blackbird
Agelaius xanthomus, Yellow-shouldered Blackbird
Sturnella magna, Eastern Meadowlark
Sturnella neglecta, Western Meadowlark
Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus, Yellow-headed Blackbird
Euphagus carolinus, Rusty Blackbird
Euphagus cyanocephalus, Brewer's Blackbird
Quiscalus quiscula, Common Grackle
Quiscalus major, Boat-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus mexicanus, Great-tailed Grackle
Quiscalus niger, Greater Antillean Grackle
Molothrus bonariensis, Shiny Cowbird
Molothrus aeneus, Bronzed Cowbird
Molothrus ater, Brown-headed Cowbird
Icterus portoricensis, Puerto Rican Oriole
Icterus wagleri, Black-vented Oriole
Icterus spurius, Orchard Oriole
Icterus cucullatus, Hooded Oriole
Icterus posttulatus, Streak-backed Oriole
Icterus bullockii, Bullock's Oriole
Icterus gularis, Altamira Oriole
Icterus graduacauda, Audubon's Oriole
Icterus galbula, Baltimore Oriole
Icterus parisorum, Scott's Oriole
Family FRINGILLIDAE
Subfamily FRINGILLINAE
Fringilla coelebs, Common Chaffinch
Fringilla montifringilla, Brambling
Subfamily EUPHONIINAE
Euphonia musica, Antillean Euphonia
Subfamily CARDUELINAE
Leucosticte tephrocoris, Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte atrata, Black Rosy-Finch
Leucosticte australis, Brown-capped Rosy-Finch
Pinicola enucleator, Pine Grosbeak
Carpodacus erythrinus, Common Rosefinch
Carpodacus purpureus, Purple Finch
Carpodacus cassini, Cassin's Finch
Carpodacus mexicanus, House Finch
Loxia curvirostra, Red Crossbill
Loxia leucoptera, White-winged Crossbill
Acanthis flammea, Common Redpoll
Acanthis horneum, Hoary Redpoll
Spinus spinus, Eurasian Siskin
Spinus pinus, Pine Siskin
Spinus psaltria, Lesser Goldfinch
Spinus lawrencei, Lawrence's Goldfinch
Spinus tristis, American Goldfinch
Chloris sinica, Oriental Greenfinch
Pyrrhula pyrrhula, Eurasian Bullfinch
Coccothraustes vespertinus, Evening Grosbeak
Coccothraustes coccothraustes, Hawfinch
Subfamily DREPSINIDINAE
Telespiiza cantans, Laysan Finch
Telespiiza ultima, Nihoa Finch
Psittirostra psittacea, Ou
Loxioleia boilei, Palila
Pseudonestor xanthophrys, Maui Parrotbill
Hemignathus virens, Hawaii Amakihi
Hemignathus flavus, Oahu Amakihi
Hemignathus kauaensis, Kauai Amakihi
Hemignathus ellisi, Greater Amakihi
Akialoa
_Hemignathus lucidus_, Nukupuu
_Hemignathus munroi_, Akiapolaau
_Magumma parva_, Anianiau
_Oreomystis bairdi_, Akikiki
_Oreomystis mana_, Hawaii Creeper
_Paroreomyza maculata_, Oahu
_Alauahio
_Paroreomyza flammea_, Kakawahie
_Paroreomyza montana_, Maui
_Alauahio
_Loxops caeruleirostris_, Akekee
_Loxops coccineus_, Akopa

Vestiaria coccinea, liwi
_Palmeria dolei_, Akohekohe
_Himatione sanguinea_, Apapane
_Melamprosops phaeosoma_, Poo-uli

PART 21—[AMENDED]

3. The authority citation for part 21 is revised to read as follows:


§ 21.3 [Amended]

4. Amend § 21.3, the definition of “Raptor”, by adding the words “the Order Accipitriformes,” immediately before the words “the Order Falconiformes”.

Dated: April 6, 2011.
Will Shafroth,
Acting Assistant Secretary for Fish and Wildlife and Parks.