

drought in California during the past decade. In addition to changes in water levels, degradation of water quality may result from an increase in development and agricultural use in the area.

Increased erosion from the steep sandy slopes of Black Lake Canyon, both from development on the canyon rim and natural causes such as landslides, could result in increased sedimentation into bottom habitats. Such sedimentation could degrade bottom wetland habitats for these two rare plants.

The conversion of pristine natural habitats to agriculture and increased urbanization have resulted in the replacement of native vegetation with exotic plant species. Both endangered plants therefore have to compete for water, nutrients, light, and space with exotic species, as well as with densely growing native vegetation surrounding them.

The bottom and parts of the slopes of Black Lake Canyon have been designated as a Sensitive Resource Area by San Luis Obispo County, so that further development is restricted and subject to more careful environmental review by the county. A new amendment that would expand the Sensitive Resource Area boundary and increase erosion control on surrounding lands has been proposed and is currently being reviewed by the County Planning Department.

The main objective for the long-term management and recovery of the marsh sandwort and Gambel's watercress is to secure viable, self-sustaining populations of both species in their natural habitats. The recovery strategy for these endangered plants involves six major steps: protect, maintain, and enhance species' habitats; monitor and document species' populations and habitat characteristics; conduct research on the ecology and biology of the species; increase existing populations; establish new populations; and evaluate progress and update management and recovery guidelines.

#### Public Comments Solicited

The Service solicits written comments on the recovery plan described. All significant comments received by the date specified above will be considered prior to the approval of the plan.

#### Authority

The authority for this action is section 4(f) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1533(f)).

Dated: May 6, 1997.

**Thomas J. Dwyer,**

*Acting Regional Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Region 1.*

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## DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR

### Fish and Wildlife Service

#### 50 CFR Part 17

#### Notice of Availability of a Draft Recovery Plan for the Stephens' Kangaroo Rat for Review and Comment

**AGENCY:** Fish and Wildlife, Interior.

**ACTION:** Notice of document availability.

**SUMMARY:** The Fish and Wildlife Service announces the availability for public review of a draft recovery plan for the Stephens' kangaroo rat (*Dipodomys stephensi*). The Stephens' kangaroo rat occurs on Federal, State, local, and private lands in western Riverside County, northwestern San Diego County, and possibly, southwestern San Bernardino County, California. The Service solicits review and comment from the public on this plan.

**DATES:** Comments on the draft recovery plan must be received on or before August 22, 1997 to receive consideration by the Service.

**ADDRESSES:** Persons wishing to review the draft recovery plan may obtain a copy by contacting the Field Supervisor at the following address: Carlsbad Fish and Wildlife Office, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 2730 Loker Avenue West, Carlsbad, California 92008. Telephone requests may be made by calling 619/431-9440. Comments and material received are available for public inspection by appointment, during normal business hours at the above address.

**FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:** Arthur Davenport at the above address and telephone number.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION:

##### Background

Restoring an endangered or threatened animal or plant to the point where it is again a secure, self-sustaining member of its ecosystem is a primary goal of the Fish and Wildlife Service's endangered species program. To help guide the recovery effort, the

Service is working to prepare recovery plans for most of the listed species native to the United States. Recovery plans describe actions considered necessary for conservation of the species. Plans also establish criteria for the recovery levels necessary for downlisting or delisting the species. They also provide an estimation of time and cost of implementing the recovery measures needed.

The Endangered Species Act of 1973, as Amended (U.S.C. 1531 *et seq.*) (Act) requires the development of recovery plans for listed species, unless such a plan would not promote the conservation of a particular species. Section 4(f) of the Act, as amended in 1988, requires that public notice, to provide an opportunity for public review and comment, be given during plan development. The Service will consider all significant information presented during a public comment period prior to the approval of each new or revised Recovery Plan. The Service and other Federal agencies also will take these comments into account in the course of implementing approved recovery plans.

The Stephens' kangaroo rat is associated with habitats that have low to nonexistent perennial cover, forbs, and bare ground. This species is known to currently occur in western Riverside County and northwestern San Diego County. The species may also still occur in southwestern San Bernardino County. The threats to the species include habitat loss and degradation due to invasive exotic species. Protection and management of its habitat are the primary goals of the recovery effort.

#### Public Comments Solicited

The Service solicits written comments on the recovery plan described. All significant comments received by the date specified above will be considered prior to the approval of the plan.

#### Authority

The authority for this action is section 4(f) of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended (16 U.S.C. 1533(f)).

Dated: April 23, 1997.

**Thomas J. Dwyer,**

*Acting Regional Director, Region 1, Portland, Oregon.*

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