TABLE B–9. Real gross domestic product by industry, value added, and percent changes, 2014–2025

Year	Gross domestic product	Private industries									
		Total private industries	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade
						Total manufacturing	Durable goods	Nondurable goods			
	Chain-type quantity indexes for value added (2017=100)										
2014	93.115	92.449	89.904	100.047	85.837	97.133	95.920	98.686	93.312	95.876	85.421
2015	95.857	95.558	97.033	106.970	90.977	97.870	96.741	99.316	94.652	100.243	89.904
2016	97.601	97.403	102.656	97.872	95.732	97.138	96.362	98.128	99.951	99.410	95.177
2017	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2018	102.967	103.238	104.108	103.633	102.801	104.897	104.189	105.774	98.584	100.829	103.490
2019	105.627	106.179	97.534	116.893	105.007	105.456	105.402	105.523	99.620	101.872	106.343
2020	103.428	103.868	100.606	114.466	102.763	101.456	99.871	103.501	105.629	102.383	104.450
2021	109.791	111.058	106.807	104.651	105.337	109.010	107.229	111.334	103.147	101.375	105.075
2022	112.563	114.021	107.324	95.387	98.846	108.104	107.434	109.171	104.311	99.842	102.179
2023	115.866	117.695	110.268	132.013	98.912	108.642	107.305	110.460	110.212	98.377	112.941
2024	119.102	121.059	116.192	135.699	103.725	111.927	106.967	118.100	112.662	97.676	124.649
2022: I	111.833	113.234	107.139	91.742	103.853	109.292	108.133	110.918	106.290	100.127	99.213
II	112.008	113.388	106.668	88.499	99.644	107.796	108.032	107.877	105.139	98.593	100.746
III	112.816	114.271	107.217	94.604	95.923	107.512	106.839	108.570	102.052	99.915	102.615
IV	113.595	115.191	108.274	106.704	95.962	107.815	106.731	109.317	103.764	100.734	106.140
2023: I	114.417	116.119	113.983	116.647	96.497	105.438	105.518	105.612	105.502	99.997	109.306
II	115.136	116.917	110.707	133.454	97.476	107.282	107.146	107.689	117.000	98.168	109.675
III	116.464	118.375	108.509	138.780	100.249	110.148	107.784	113.154	107.228	97.862	114.822
IV	117.447	119.369	107.872	139.170	101.427	111.701	108.773	115.384	111.116	97.481	117.960
2024: I	117.693	119.567	113.821	135.241	102.737	109.689	105.395	115.033	111.012	97.106	122.546
II	118.735	120.706	118.717	135.608	103.539	112.284	106.868	119.019	112.793	97.338	122.915
III	119.715	121.715	115.909	136.901	103.838	113.237	108.201	119.502	112.311	98.085	126.899
IV	120.265	122.249	116.323	135.048	104.788	112.500	107.403	118.846	114.532	98.176	126.236
2025: I	120.070	122.004	111.058	128.386	105.011	110.804	106.852	115.703	113.084	97.449	124.854
II	121.206	123.416	110.860	136.816	106.035	113.996	109.142	120.043	108.584	98.418	122.198
III	122.510	124.922	113.478	138.255	105.814	115.399	111.882	119.774	112.698	99.683	124.391
	Percent change from year earlier; quarterly changes at seasonally adjusted annual rates										
2014	2.5	2.9	–0.9	10.6	3.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	–3.7	4.0	3.0
2015	2.9	3.4	7.9	6.9	6.0	.8	.9	.6	1.4	4.6	5.2
2016	1.8	1.9	5.8	–8.5	5.2	–.7	–.4	–1.2	5.6	–.8	5.9
2017	2.5	2.7	–2.6	2.2	4.5	2.9	3.8	1.9	.0	.6	5.1
2018	3.0	3.2	4.1	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.2	5.8	–1.4	.8	3.5
2019	2.6	2.8	–6.3	12.8	2.1	.5	1.2	–.2	1.1	1.0	2.8
2020	–2.1	–2.2	3.1	–2.1	–2.1	–3.8	–5.2	–1.9	6.0	.5	–1.8
2021	6.2	6.9	6.2	–8.6	2.5	7.4	7.4	7.6	–2.3	–1.0	.6
2022	2.5	2.7	.5	–8.9	–6.2	–.8	.2	–1.9	1.1	–1.5	–2.8
2023	2.9	3.2	2.7	38.4	.1	.5	–.1	1.2	5.7	–1.5	10.5
2024	2.8	2.9	5.4	2.8	4.9	3.0	–.3	6.9	2.2	–.7	10.4
2022: I	–1.0	–1.4	–8.6	–28.0	6.1	–7.8	–1.5	–14.2	.7	–1.9	–11.9
II	.6	.5	–1.7	–13.4	–15.3	–5.4	–.4	–10.5	–4.3	–6.0	6.3
III	2.9	3.2	2.1	30.6	–14.1	–1.0	–4.3	2.6	–11.2	5.5	7.6
IV	2.8	3.3	4.0	61.8	.2	1.1	–.4	2.8	6.9	3.3	14.5
2023: I	2.9	3.3	22.8	42.8	2.2	–8.5	–4.5	–12.9	6.9	–2.9	12.5
II	2.5	2.8	–11.0	71.3	4.1	7.2	6.3	8.1	51.3	–7.1	1.4
III	4.7	5.1	–7.7	16.9	11.9	11.1	2.4	21.9	–29.5	–1.2	20.1
IV	3.4	3.4	–2.3	1.1	4.8	5.8	3.7	8.1	15.3	–1.5	11.4
2024: I	.8	.7	24.0	–10.8	5.3	–7.0	–11.9	–1.2	–.4	–1.5	16.5
II	3.6	3.9	18.3	1.1	3.2	9.8	5.7	14.6	6.6	1.0	1.2
III	3.3	3.4	–9.1	3.9	1.2	3.4	5.1	1.6	–1.7	3.1	13.6
IV	1.9	1.8	1.4	–5.3	3.7	–2.6	–2.9	–2.2	8.1	.4	–2.1
2025: I	–.6	–.8	–16.9	–18.3	.9	–5.9	–2.0	–10.2	–5.0	–2.9	–4.3
II	3.8	4.7	–.7	29.0	4.0	12.0	8.9	15.9	–15.0	4.0	–8.2
III	4.4	5.0	9.8	4.3	–.8	5.0	10.4	–.9	16.0	5.2	7.4

[1] Consists of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.
[2] Consists of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; information; finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and business services; educational services, health care, and social assistance; arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services; and other services, except government.

See next page for continuation of table.

TABLE B–9. Real gross domestic product by industry, value added, and percent changes, 2014–2025—*Continued*

Year	Private industries—Continued							Government	Private goods-producing industries[1]	Private services-producing industries[2]
	Transportation and warehousing	Information	Finance, insurance, real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and business services	Educational services, health care, and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation, and food services	Other services, except government			
	Chain-type quantity indexes for value added (2017=100)									
2014	89.654	77.904	97.903	90.213	91.582	92.798	96.172	98.349	94.046	92.052
2015	93.015	86.201	99.046	93.361	95.191	95.785	97.869	98.176	96.782	95.256
2016	95.017	93.855	99.735	95.354	97.998	97.476	97.946	98.986	97.124	97.471
2017	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000	100.000
2018	103.487	105.547	101.493	106.203	102.806	101.915	103.209	101.110	104.232	102.991
2019	103.692	116.604	103.760	111.450	106.028	104.062	103.662	101.770	105.875	106.251
2020	95.112	121.442	105.323	110.990	102.707	76.421	93.451	100.442	102.773	104.130
2021	108.799	137.977	111.500	125.451	107.304	95.579	96.426	101.271	107.773	111.842
2022	109.369	148.150	115.693	135.795	113.121	103.921	100.903	102.679	104.723	116.352
2023	112.149	160.049	117.178	139.694	118.426	107.677	95.700	103.378	108.518	119.987
2024	115.570	168.743	118.732	142.542	123.450	108.017	94.643	105.616	112.447	123.204
2022: I	109.518	144.351	115.286	133.330	111.462	99.807	100.380	102.342	106.294	114.932
II	108.880	146.716	115.679	134.691	112.305	104.332	101.217	102.688	103.933	115.762
III	109.223	149.616	116.202	136.712	113.990	106.195	101.278	102.888	103.589	116.978
IV	109.855	151.915	115.605	138.449	114.729	105.350	100.737	102.795	105.075	117.736
2023: I	110.127	154.282	116.721	138.861	116.991	107.730	98.422	102.826	105.037	118.917
II	112.288	157.409	116.461	139.456	117.601	106.873	95.941	102.933	107.421	119.290
III	112.529	163.360	117.571	139.768	118.865	108.284	93.904	103.450	110.171	120.409
IV	113.652	165.144	117.959	140.690	120.248	107.823	94.532	104.302	111.441	121.331
2024: I	114.139	165.786	117.532	141.116	121.237	107.525	94.232	104.854	110.659	121.784
II	114.701	167.491	118.714	141.816	122.804	108.018	94.047	105.186	112.728	122.691
III	115.859	170.187	118.908	143.132	124.238	108.266	95.170	105.882	113.331	123.804
IV	117.582	171.508	119.776	144.103	125.520	108.259	95.123	106.543	113.070	124.538
2025: I	115.703	175.022	120.713	144.485	126.624	106.345	92.692	106.858	111.356	124.660
II	117.082	180.379	122.283	146.078	127.794	107.963	92.417	106.001	114.098	125.748
III	118.960	184.979	123.251	147.864	129.269	109.144	93.302	105.925	115.103	127.376
	Percent change from year earlier; quarterly changes at seasonally adjusted annual rates									
2014	4.0	3.2	2.3	4.5	2.1	3.8	4.6	–0.1	2.5	3.0
2015	3.7	10.7	1.2	3.5	3.9	3.2	1.8	–.2	2.9	3.5
2016	2.2	8.9	.7	2.1	2.9	1.8	.1	.8	.4	2.3
2017	5.2	6.5	.3	4.9	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.0	3.0	2.6
2018	3.5	5.5	1.5	6.2	2.8	1.9	3.2	1.1	4.2	3.0
2019	.2	10.5	2.2	4.9	3.1	2.1	.4	.7	1.6	3.2
2020	–8.3	4.1	1.5	–.4	–3.1	–26.6	–9.9	–1.3	–2.9	–2.0
2021	14.4	13.6	5.9	13.0	4.5	25.1	3.2	.8	4.9	7.4
2022	.5	7.4	3.8	8.2	5.4	8.7	4.6	1.4	–2.8	4.0
2023	2.5	8.0	1.3	2.9	4.7	3.6	–5.2	.7	3.6	3.1
2024	3.1	5.4	1.3	2.0	4.2	.3	–1.1	2.2	3.6	2.7
2022: I	–10.7	–3.0	1.6	5.2	7.4	–6.5	8.2	2.1	–7.0	.0
II	–2.3	6.7	1.4	4.1	3.1	19.4	3.4	1.4	–8.6	2.9
III	1.3	8.1	1.8	6.1	6.1	7.3	.2	.8	–1.3	4.3
IV	2.3	6.3	–2.0	5.2	2.6	–3.1	–2.1	–.4	5.9	2.6
2023: I	1.0	6.4	3.9	1.2	8.1	9.3	–8.9	.1	–.1	4.1
II	8.1	8.4	–.9	1.7	2.1	–3.1	–9.7	.4	9.4	1.3
III	.9	16.0	3.9	.9	4.4	5.4	–8.2	2.0	10.6	3.8
IV	4.1	4.4	1.3	2.7	4.7	–1.7	2.7	3.3	4.7	3.1
2024: I	1.7	1.6	–1.4	1.2	3.3	–1.1	–1.3	2.1	–2.8	1.5
II	2.0	4.2	4.1	2.0	5.3	1.8	–.8	1.3	7.7	3.0
III	4.1	6.6	.7	3.8	4.8	.9	4.9	2.7	2.2	3.7
IV	6.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	4.2	.0	–.2	2.5	–.9	2.4
2025: I	–6.2	8.5	3.2	1.1	3.6	–6.9	–9.8	1.2	–5.9	.4
II	4.9	12.8	5.3	4.5	3.7	6.2	–1.2	–3.2	10.2	3.5
III	6.6	10.6	3.2	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.9	–.3	3.6	5.3

Note: Data are based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS).

See Note, Table B–8.

Source: Department of Commerce (Bureau of Economic Analysis).